

monitoring the future

**questionnaire responses from the
nation's high school seniors**

1979

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Preface

This volume is the fifth in a series which presents descriptive statistical results from a national survey of young people entitled *Monitoring the Future: A continuing Study of the Lifestyles and Values of Youth*. Each year the study surveys a large sample of high school seniors, located in approximately 125 schools nationwide, and drawn to be representative of all seniors in the coterminous United States. In 1979, the year covered by the present volume, 16,662 seniors in 111 public and 20 private high schools participated in the research.

The first four volumes in this series, dealing with the high school classes of 1975, 1976, 1977, and 1978 were published simultaneously early in 1980. Additional volumes are expected to appear on an annual basis. The most important contribution of this series is likely to be the opportunity it provides for the exploration of trends, a process that obviously involves the use of several different volumes. With that in mind, we have kept the format highly consistent from one volume to another, and we have developed an index (described below) which should facilitate the process of matching data across years. It should be noted that the volume presenting 1975 data is different from the others in several respects.*

Although we designed the volumes to fit together as a series, we also saw distinct advantages in having each volume able to stand alone — to be usable without reference to any of the others. For that reason, the introductory material on research design and questionnaire content, the instructions for accessing the data tables, and the appendices on

sampling errors are all included in each volume. Thus, the small price we pay for making each volume self-contained is that much of the text portion is repeated each year.

Purposes of this Series of Publications

Monitoring the Future, which is conducted by the University of Michigan's Institute for Social Research and receives its core funding from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, is an unusually comprehensive research project in several respects: surveys are conducted annually on an ongoing basis; the samples are large and nationally representative; and the subject matter is very broad, encompassing some 1,300 variables per year. Many people — scholars, policy makers, educators, and so on — will have an interest in the results.

The principal investigators are already writing for a number of these audiences and will continue to do so. Because of the limitations in our own time, interests, and expertise, however, there is an enormous amount of valuable information which may never be utilized if the initiative to digest and disseminate all of it must come from us alone. Further, since the project is in part a social indicators series, its value rests to a considerable degree on timely dissemination of the results. For these reasons, we wish to share the study's results with others in a number of fields on a rapid and regular basis. We have chosen to provide two major and complemen-

*The 1975 volume does not include comparison data for black and white subgroups, nor does it include data for the subgroups who did and did not plan to complete four years of college. Also, somewhat fewer questionnaire items appear than in the other volumes. These restrictions are the result primarily of missing data problems that occurred only in the 1975 survey. In most respects, however, those seeking to compare different classes of high school seniors will find the 1975 data useful.

tary vehicles for doing this: (a) these annual reference volumes of descriptive results, and (b) machine-readable data archives for direct analysis by others.

We believe that many potential users who would not mount the effort required to conduct computer analyses of archived data will be able to get most of what they want from these volumes of descriptive results. The user of any one of these volumes can estimate — usually with considerable accuracy — a wide variety of characteristics of the high school class described in that volume. To take just one example, the user of the 1978 volume can ascertain that 50.2 percent of seniors in the high school class of 1978 reported using marijuana at least once during the preceding year. Further, by utilizing two or more of these volumes the reader can describe recent trends in any such characteristic. To continue with the same example, the volume describing the high school class of 1975 indicates that 40.0 percent of those seniors reported marijuana use during the preceding year; and when that is combined with the data from the 1978 volume the reader is able to discern a shift of 10.2 percent over the three years between the classes of 1975 and 1978. And if all of the first four volumes in the series are used, one can observe a steady increase in the proportion of high school seniors who report having used marijuana at least once during the twelve months preceding the survey:

- 40.0 percent of seniors in 1975
- 44.5 percent of seniors in 1976
- 47.6 percent of seniors in 1977
- 50.2 percent of seniors in 1978

A similar examination of trends can be carried out for over 1,300 different variables dealing with a wide variety of subject areas (listed in Table 2 of the Introduction). A simple indexing system (described below) has been developed which makes it quite straightforward for the reader wishing to do trend analyses to locate the results for a given question for any year of the study. The index in the present volume lists the location of all items included in the surveys for 1976 through 1979 and most items included in 1975.

Analyses such as those illustrated above need not be limited to the total sample. The data provided in these volumes also permit examination of a variety of subgroups (e.g., males, females, those from different regions, those with different levels of drug use experience). The principal investigators have already conducted and reported some analyses in the area of drug use and related attitudes (Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley, 1977, 1979 a, b), but many other areas have not yet been explored extensively.

We recognize that providing ready access to essentially undigested data carries certain risks,

particularly the risk of mistaken interpretations based on inadequate controls, lack of awareness of sample limitations, etc. More than offsetting the risks, in our view, are the advantages of prompt and widespread dissemination of these nationally representative survey indicator data. Although we are unable to eliminate the risks, we hope to reduce them by providing the reader with an extensive list of caveats presented at the end of the Introduction section. We ask all who use the data to read these caveats carefully and take them seriously.

A Guide for the Reader

This volume is divided into three main parts: (1) the introductory section, (2) the section giving the descriptive results from the current year's survey, and (3) the cross-time item reference index.

Introductory Section. The introduction contains a description of the study — its purposes, major content areas, design, field procedures, response rates, and methods of publication and data dissemination. Since most of this material remains unchanged from year to year, anyone having read another of the volumes may wish to skim this section. We do, however, suggest reviewing the caveats, located at the end of the introductory section, which deal with interpreting and extrapolating from these data.

Descriptive Results Section. In this section all questions contained in this year's survey are presented along with percentagized frequency distributions of answers for the entire sample and for selected subgroups. The questions in this section are organized according to the number of the questionnaire form in which they were contained (forms one through five) and according to the order in which the questions occurred. There is one important exception, however. A major segment of questions common to all five forms of the questionnaire (dealing with drug use, background characteristics, and some other subjects) is presented only once, at the beginning of the Descriptive Results section, using the data from respondents on all five forms.

The first portion of the descriptive results section contains detailed definitions of all subgroups for whom data are presented. It also describes the statistical conventions used in generating the tables.

Cross-Time Index of Questionnaire Items. This index is intended to serve two purposes.

First it should be useful in locating items dealing with a subject area of interest. The subject area key

at the beginning of the cross-time item index shows the alphabetical code assigned to various subject areas (e.g., "politics" or "work and leisure"). Having selected a subject area of interest, one can then scan the Subject Area column in the item index to locate all questions in any of the surveys (through 1979) which deal with that subject. To locate the results for any given question in the Descriptive Results section of this volume, simply look in column two of the item index for its page location.

The cross-time index can also be used to determine in which other years an item was used and where to locate it. If, in reviewing the Descriptive Results section, one locates an interesting item and would like to know in which of the other annual surveys of seniors it has appeared, it may be found in the cross-time index by its unique "item reference number." The index will indicate all years in which that same item appeared and show the questionnaire form, section, and item number for each year. This information thus can be used to decide which other volumes in this series might be of relevance; and the same item may be readily located by its reference number in the index of any other volume.

Sampling Appendices. Appendix A is provided for those wishing to determine the confidence limits around a percentage estimate, or to test the statistical significance of an observed difference between two groups, or to test the significance of a change from one year to another. It gives the necessary procedures and tables for such tests and provides the appropriate factors by which to correct for the fact that the study makes use of a multi-stage probability sample clustered in a limited number of schools (usually about 125). Appendix B provides further detail on sample design effects and the procedures which were used to derive the sampling error estimates.

Availability of Archived Data

As was mentioned earlier, this series of volumes will be complemented by an archiving of the raw data sets for direct analysis by others not associated with the project. The present volumes should be a considerable help to those wishing to access the archived data since they provide a verbatim statement of items and answer categories, and also because they include basic univariate and bivariate frequency distributions for all items, as well as the missing data rates. The cross-time index of items contained in each of these volumes also provides an efficient way to identify the relevant variables in various content areas, as well as to determine when they were measured and their

questionnaire locations. In fact, we hope that the availability of this series will not only facilitate the use of the archived data but actually stimulate interest in their use.

Two major social science archives will hold the individual level data which are summarized in this volume:

The Interuniversity Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR)
Institute for Social Research
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106

The Drug Abuse Epidemiology Data Center (DAEDAC)
Institute for Behavioral Research
Texas Christian University
Fort Worth, Texas 76129

The ICPSR archive will make individual-level data available on tape to interested investigators for analysis at their own facility. However, it is presently planned that these data sets will not contain the drug use or delinquency measures. Because of the sensitivity of the latter measures — that is, those describing the respondent's own use of illicit drugs and other delinquent behaviors — only the data set in the DAEDAC archive will contain those measures. The Monitoring the Future file at DAEDAC will be treated as a "restricted data set," meaning that all analyses must be carried out by the archive staff (under the instructions of the outside investigator). Individual level data will not be released by DAEDAC, thereby ensuring that the answers of an individual respondent cannot be located through pattern recognition (i.e., using various descriptor variables in combination to make a unique identification). While the probability of such identification may seem remote, we feel that the potential seriousness of the consequences is sufficient to justify this high level of caution.

Other Publications from the Study

A number of different forms of publications based on Monitoring the Future data have been developed or are being planned. One series of reports, dealing with trends in drug use and drug-related attitudes and beliefs, is being published by the National Institute on Drug Abuse. The first report in that series, *Drug Use Among American High School Students 1975-1977* (Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley), was published in late 1977; the second, *Drugs and the Class of '78* (Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley), and the third, *1979 Highlights: Drugs and the Nation's High School Students, Five Year National Trends* (Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley), were published in 1979.*

*Single copies of any of these reports, or abbreviated highlights versions of the first two, may be ordered without cost from the National Clearinghouse for Drug Abuse Information, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 5600 Fishers Lane, Rockville, Maryland 20857.

An Occasional Papers series has been launched by the project. It includes papers on design and methodological issues as well as special substantive analyses and early, and sometimes more detailed, drafts of articles planned for journal publication. The first occasional paper, "The Monitoring the Future Project Design and Procedures" (Bachman and Johnston, 1978), provides a detailed description of the study and its underlying rationale.

The present series of reference volumes is being published by the Institute for Social Research. A new volume will be added to this series each year.

Articles for academic journals, as well as for journals serving various professionals working with youths, are also being written. In addition, several integrative books based on the Monitoring the Future project are in the planning stages.

To request particular papers, reprints, or periodic notification of publications available from the study, write to Monitoring the Future, Room 2030, Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106.

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and design. In addition to Drs. Bucher and Richards, the committee members are John Ball, Donald Campbell, Ira Cisin, Wilbur Cohen, O. Dudley Duncan, Dorothy Gilford, Eric Josephson, Robert Kahn, Donald Michael, and Lee Robins.

Our colleagues at the Institute for Social Research and elsewhere who shared their insights, and often their most cherished instrumentation, are too numerous to mention; but their contributions are greatly appreciated. To the director of the Survey Research Center's Sampling Section, Irene Hess, we owe a particular debt for the creativity of her sampling design for the study. The contributions of the SRC Field Section also have been very valuable.

Major contributions to the production of this particular volume were made by staff members Dawn Bare and Deborah Poinier. We would also like to thank the staff of the Publishing Division of the Institute for Social Research for their work in arranging publication.

The present and former members of the project staff (listed below) have, of course, contributed greatly to the building of this large and complex research series.

Finally, we would like to acknowledge the tens of thousands of high school seniors, their teachers, and their principals, whose cooperation and generous contribution of time make the Monitoring the Future project possible.

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Introduction

The Monitoring the Future project is designed to explore changes in many important values, behaviors, and lifestyle orientations of contemporary American youth. Two general types of tasks may be distinguished. The first is to provide a systematic and accurate *description* of the youth population of interest in a given year, and to quantify the direction and rate of the changes taking place among them over time. The second task, more analytic than descriptive, involves the *explanation* of the relationships and trends observed to exist.

The task of description may be subdivided into three parts: (1) the description of static conditions (which may be accomplished through a single cross-sectional study); (2) the description of cross-cohort or, in longer time-spans, generational changes (usually accomplished using repeated cross sections of the same age groups); and (3) the description of changes with aging (usually accomplished by means of longitudinal studies). The Monitoring the Future project has the capacity to provide each of these three types of description, since it incorporates all three types of research design into a single study. (This complex design, in which multiple cohorts are followed longitudinally, has been referred to as a cohort-sequential design.)

The content of this volume exemplifies the first of these types of description in that it contains cross-sectional data on a single high school class. When the data in this volume are used in combination with data from other such volumes in the

series, the nature, direction, and rates of change from one cohort of seniors to another also may be described — the type of reporting which is often labeled as the social indicator approach. The third class of description — dealing with the maturational changes which occur during the years after high school — will not be dealt with in this series of volumes but will be reported in other publications from the study.*

The accurate characterization of American young people and the description of important changes occurring among them is but one class of objectives for the study. The second class of objectives involves the development of a greater understanding of what causes these young people to be as they are, and why the changes being documented are occurring. Explanation will be sought through both the analysis of change at the aggregate level and at the individual level. The results of these explorations will be disseminated via the various publications discussed in the Preface.

The merging of the social indicator approach and the analysis of relationships (particularly longitudinal relationships) into a single cohort-sequential design is, in our view, synergistic: the effectiveness of the two approaches combined is greater than if the two were undertaken separately. Because the present series of volumes deals with senior year data only, our remarks here focus primarily on the project's social indicator contributions — the accurate description of high school seniors and the documentation of trends over time. It is worth not-

*Panels of students from each graduating class are being randomly selected and followed longitudinally for six years. Thus it soon will be possible to characterize the changes which seem to take place consistently with aging during the early adult years. Not only will longitudinal development in the years after high school be studied, but once enough of these longitudinal panels have accumulated, it will also be possible to characterize cross-sectionally most American young people aged 18 to 24, (at least the major segment of the population who completed high school — roughly 80-85 percent), and to describe the changing characteristics of that age group each year.

ing, however, that even the limited amount of bivariate data included in the present volumes will suggest promising directions for relational analyses, many of which can be carried out using the archived data tapes from the project.

The Need for Social Indicators

The fundamental argument for developing social indicators is that there are considerable scientific and practical benefits derived from having accurate information about current social realities and the way those realities have been changing. For the scientific community such indicators provide a rich set of information against which existing theory may be tested and from which new theory may be suggested. For the community at large, social indicators permit the "reality testing" of common perceptions and beliefs about the nation and its people. Past experience has demonstrated that widely held conceptions, which themselves may serve to create or exacerbate problems, can be most inaccurate. One example is the exaggerated popular conception of the size and nature of the "gap" between generations (see Adelson, 1970, 1979); another is the mistaken assumption that most young people condone the use of a variety of illegal drugs (Johnston, 1973; Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley, 1977; 1979 a, b).

While deflating exaggerated perceptions, a continual monitoring of indicators on youth also can reveal the beginning of new problems and thus give rise to corrective efforts at a relatively early stage. For instance, most would view with concern the emergence of new types of drug use. Monitoring the Future has already documented and reported a sharp increase in regular marijuana use among high school seniors, and as a result more attention has been paid to the issue by policy makers, the media, and the general public. The discovery of such trends may trigger more intense efforts to discover the causes, consequences, and (when appropriate) preventatives of such behaviors.

Although social indicators seldom translate directly into specific policy decisions, the availability of descriptive information can substantially enhance the decision-making capabilities of policy makers. These data provide considerable insight into the size and nature of problems, the rate of change occurring nationally and in subgroups, and in some instances information about related factors and even the likely impacts of major social interventions (such as changed drug laws, or new incentives for recruitment into the military, to name but two). They also provide the possibility of feedback

on the consequences of some social interventions as well as major historical events.

The particular topics included in our monitoring system are summarized later in this introduction and, of course, they are presented fully in the complete set of data tables. For present purposes, it is enough to indicate that the range of topics is very broad. This breadth is partly due to the wide interests of the principal investigators; but it also reflects our conviction that the concurrent examination of trends in a variety of areas is not only much more cost efficient but also more scientifically productive.

Research Design and Procedures*

The basic research design involves annual data collections from high school seniors during the spring of each year, beginning with the class of 1975. Each data collection takes place in approximately 125 public and private high schools selected to provide an accurate cross section of high school seniors throughout the coterminous United States. The design also provides for the longitudinal study of a subsample from each class of participating seniors; but since the focus of this series of volumes is exclusively on the data collected annually from seniors, the follow-up procedures will not be discussed here.

Reasons for Focusing on High School Seniors.

There are several reasons for choosing the senior year of high school as an optimal point for monitoring the behaviors and attitudes of youth. One is that the completion of high school represents the end of an important developmental stage in this society, since it demarcates both the end of universal public education and, for many, the end of living in the parental home. Therefore, it is a logical point at which to take stock of the accumulated influences of these two environments on American youth.

Further, the completion of high school represents the jumping-off point from which young people diverge into widely differing social environments, including college, business firms, military service, and homemaking. But these environmental transitions are not the only important changes which coincide with the end of high school. Most young men and women now reach the formal age of adulthood shortly before or after graduation; more significantly, they begin to assume adult roles, including financial self-support, marriage, and parenthood.

Finally, there are some important practical

*A more extensive description of the research design and procedures may be found in Bachman and Johnston (1978).

advantages to building a system of data collections around samples of high school seniors. The last year of high school constitutes the final point at which a reasonably good national sample of an age-specific cohort can be drawn and studied economically. The need for systematically repeated, large-scale samples from which to make reliable estimates of change requires that considerable stress be laid on efficiency and feasibility; the present design meets those requirements.

One limitation in the design is that it does not include in the target population those young men and women who drop out of high school before graduation (or before the last few months of the senior year, to be more precise). This excludes a relatively small proportion of each age cohort — between 15 and 20 percent (Golladay, 1976, 1977) — though not an unimportant segment, since we know that certain behaviors such as illicit drug use (Johnston, 1973) and delinquency (Bachman, O'Malley, and Johnston, 1978) tend to be higher than average in this group. However, the addition of a representative sample of dropouts would increase the cost of the present research enormously, because of their dispersion and generally higher level of resistance to being located and interviewed.

For the purposes of estimating characteristics of the entire age group, the omission of high school dropouts does introduce certain biases; however, their small proportion sets outer limits on the bias (Johnston, O'Malley, and Eveland, 1975, Appendix B). For the purposes of estimating changes from one cohort of high school seniors to another, the omission of dropouts represents a problem only if different cohorts have considerably different proportions who drop out. We have no reason to expect dramatic changes in those rates for the foreseeable future, and recently published government statistics indicate a great deal of stability in dropout rates since 1967 (Golladay, 1976, p. 62; 1977, p. 81).

Some may use our high school data to draw conclusions about changes for the entire age group. While we do not encourage such extrapolation, we suspect that the conclusions reached often would be valid, since over 80 percent of the age group is in the surveyed segment of the population and since we expect that change among those not in school are very likely to parallel the changes among those who are. Nevertheless, for purposes of characterizing the entire age group we would urge the user to check the results emanating from the present monitoring system against those emerging from other data collection systems using different methods, such as household interviews. (It is encouraging to note that when we have compared drug use data for this age group from the present study with those

from interview studies, the findings have shown a high degree of similarity.)

Sampling Procedures. The procedure for securing a nationwide sample of high school seniors is a multi-stage one. Stage 1 is the selection of particular geographic areas, Stage 2 is the selection of one or more high schools in each area, and Stage 3 is the selection of seniors within each high school.

Stage 1: Geographic Areas. The geographic areas used in this study are the primary sampling units (PSUs) developed by the Sampling Section of the Survey Research Center for use in the Center's nationwide interview studies. These consist of 74 primary areas throughout the coterminous United States — including the 12 largest metropolitan areas, which contain about 30 percent of the nation's population. Of the 62 other primary areas, 10 are in the Northeast, 18 in the North Central area, 24 in the South, and 10 in the West. Because these same PSUs are used for personal interview studies by the Survey Research Center (SRC), local field representatives can be assigned to administer the data collections in practically all schools.

Stage 2: Schools. In the major metropolitan areas more than one high school is often included in the sampling design; in most other sampling areas a single high school is sampled. In all cases, the selections of high schools are made such that the probability of drawing a school is proportionate to the size of its senior class. The larger the senior class (according to recent records), the higher the selection probability assigned to the high school. When a sampled school is unwilling to participate, a replacement school as similar to it as possible is selected from the same geographic area.

Stage 3: Students. Within each selected school, up to about 400 seniors may be included in the data collection. In schools with fewer than 400 seniors, the usual procedure is to include all of them in the data collection. In larger schools, a subset of seniors is selected either by randomly sampling classrooms or by some other random method that is convenient for the school and judged to be unbiased. Sample weights are assigned to each respondent so as to take account of variations in the sizes of samples from one school to another, as well as the (smaller) variations in selection probabilities occurring at the earlier stages of sampling.

The three-stage sampling procedure described above yielded the number of participating schools and students indicated in Table 1.

One other important feature of the base-year sampling procedure should be noted here. All schools (except for half of the initial 1975 sample) are asked to participate in two data collections, thereby permitting replacement of half of the total sample of schools each year. One motivation for

Table 1
Sample Sizes and Student Response Rates

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Number of Public Schools	111	108	108	111	111
Number of Private Schools	14	15	16	20	20
Total Number of Schools	125	123	124	131	131
Actual Number of Participating Students	15792	16678	18436	18924	16662
Number of Weighted Cases (Total)*	15104	15299	15839	18924	16662
Student Response Rate**	78%	77%	79%	83%	82%

* Sample weights are assigned to each respondent to correct for unequal probabilities of selection which arise in the multi-stage sampling procedure.

** The student response rate is derived by dividing the attained sample by the target sample (both based on weighted numbers of cases). The target sample is based upon listings provided by schools. Since such listings may fail to take account of recent student attrition, the actual response rate may be slightly underestimated.

requesting that schools participate for two years is administrative efficiency; it is a costly and time-consuming procedure to secure the cooperation of schools, and a two-year period of participation cuts down that effort substantially. Another important advantage is that whenever an appreciable shift in scores from one graduating class to the next is observed, it is possible to check whether the shift might be attributable to some differences in the newly sampled schools. This is done simply by repeating the analysis using only the 60 or so schools which participated both years. Thus far, the half-sample approach has worked quite well; an examination of drug prevalence data from the "matched half-samples" showed that the half samples of repeat schools yielded drug prevalence trends which were virtually identical to trends based on all schools.

School Recruiting Procedures. Early during the fall semester an initial contact is made with each sampled school. First a letter is sent to the principal describing the study and requesting permission to survey seniors. The letter is followed by a telephone call from a project staff member, who attempts to deal with any questions or problems and (when necessary) makes arrangements to contact and seek permission from other school district officials. Basically the same procedures are followed for schools asked to participate for the second year.

Once the school's agreement to participate is obtained, arrangements are made by phone for

administering the questionnaires. A specific date for the survey is mutually agreed upon and a local SRC representative is assigned to carry out the administration.

Advance Contact with Teachers and Students.

The local SRC representative is instructed to visit the school two weeks ahead of the actual date of administration. This visit serves as an occasion to meet the teachers whose classes will be affected and to provide them with a brochure describing the study, a brief set of guidelines about the questionnaire administration, and a supply of flyers to be distributed to the students a week to 10 days in advance of the questionnaire administration. The guidelines to the teachers include a suggested announcement to students at the time the flyers are distributed.

From the students' standpoint, the first information about the study usually consists of the teacher's announcement and the short descriptive flyer. In announcing the study, the teachers are asked to stress that the questionnaires used in the survey are not tests, and that there are no right or wrong answers. The flyer tells students that they will be invited to participate in the study, points out that their participation is strictly voluntary, and stresses confidentiality (including a reference to the fact that the Monitoring the Future project has a special government grant of confidentiality which allows their answers to be protected). The flyer also serves as an informative document which the students can show to their parents.

Questionnaire Administrations. The questionnaire administration in each school is carried out by the local SRC representatives and their assistants, following standardized procedures detailed in a project instruction manual. The questionnaires are administered in classrooms during normal class periods whenever possible, although circumstances in some schools require the use of larger group administrations. Teachers are not asked to do anything more than introduce the SRC staff members and (in most cases) remain in the classroom to help guarantee an orderly atmosphere for the survey. Teachers are urged to avoid walking around the room, so that students may feel free to write their answers without fear of being observed.

The actual process of completing the questionnaires is quite straightforward. Respondents are given sharpened pencils and asked to use them because the questionnaires are designed for automatic scanning. Most respondents can finish within a 45-minute class period; for those who cannot, an effort is made to provide a few minutes of additional time.

Procedures for Protecting Confidentiality. In any study that relies on voluntary reporting of drug use or other illegal acts, it is essential to develop procedures which guarantee the confidentiality of such reports. It is also desirable that these procedures be described adequately to respondents so that they are comfortable about providing honest answers.

We noted that the first information given to students about the survey consists of a descriptive flyer stressing confidentiality and voluntary participation. This theme is repeated at the start of the questionnaire administration. Each participating student is instructed to read the message on the cover of the questionnaire, which stresses the importance and value of the study, notes that

answers will be kept strictly confidential, states that the study is completely voluntary, and tells the student "If there is any question you or your parents would find objectionable for any reason, just leave it blank." The instructions then point out that in a few months a summary of nationwide results will be mailed to all participants and also that a follow-up questionnaire will be sent to some students after a year. The cover message explains that these are the reasons for asking that name and address be written on a special form which will be removed from the questionnaire and handed in separately. The message also points out that the two different code numbers (one on the questionnaire and one on the tear-out form) cannot be matched except by a special computer tape at The University of Michigan. (The content of the inside and outside of the standard questionnaire cover, including the tear-out form, may be found in Appendix C.)

Content Areas and Questionnaire Design

Drug use and related attitudes are the topics which receive the most extensive coverage in the Monitoring the Future project; but the questionnaires also deal with a wide range of other subject areas, including attitudes about government, social institutions, race relations, changing roles for women, educational aspirations, occupational aims, and marital and family plans, as well as a variety of background and demographic factors. (Table 2 provides an outline of the 19 general subject areas into which all items are categorized in the Question Index toward the end of this volume.) Given this breadth of content, the study is not presented to respondents as a "drug use study," nor do they tend to view it as such.

Table 2

Measurement Content Areas

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- | | |
|----|---|
| A. | Drugs. Drug use and related attitudes and beliefs, drug availability and exposure, surrounding conditions and social meaning of drug use. Views of significant others regarding drugs. |
| B. | Education. Educational lifestyle, values, experiences, and environments. Media usage. |
| C. | Work and Leisure. Vocational values, meaning of work and leisure, work and leisure activities, preferences regarding occupational characteristics and type of work setting. |

Table 2 (continued)

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- | |
|---|
| D. Sex Roles and Family. Values, attitudes, and expectations about marriage, family structure, sex roles, and sex discrimination. |
| E. Family Plans and Population Concerns. Values, attitudes, and expectations about personal family plans. Views on sexual mores and concerns about overpopulation. |
| F. Conservation, Materialism, Equity, etc. Values, attitudes, and expectations related to conservation, pollution, materialism, equity, and the sharing of resources. Preferences regarding type of dwelling and urbanicity. |
| G. Religion. Religious affiliation, practices, and views. |
| H. Politics. Political affiliation, activities, and views. |
| I. Social Change. Values, attitudes, and expectations about social change. |
| J. Social Problems. Concern with various social problems facing the nation and the world. |
| K. Major Social Institutions. Confidence in and commitment to various major social institutions (business, unions, branches of government, press, organized religion, military, etc.). |
| L. Military. Views about the armed services and the use of military force. Personal plans for military service. |
| M. Interpersonal Relationships. Qualitative and quantitative characteristics of cross-age and peer relationships. Interpersonal conflict. |
| N. Race Relations. Attitudes toward and experiences with other racial groups. |
| O. Concern for Others. Radius of concern for others; voluntary and charitable activities. |
| P. Happiness. Happiness and life satisfaction, overall and in specific life domains. |
| Q. Other Personality Variables. Attitudes about self (including self-esteem), locus of control, loneliness, optimism, trust in others, somatic symptoms, importance placed on various life goals, counter-culture orientation. |
| R. Background and School. Demographic and family background characteristics, curriculum and grades in high school, victimization in school. |
| S. Deviant Behavior and Victimization. Delinquent behaviors, driving violations and accidents, violations and accidents under the influence of drugs, victimization experiences. |
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Because many questions are needed to cover all of these topic areas, much of the questionnaire content is divided into five different questionnaire forms which are distributed to participants in an ordered sequence that produces five virtually identical subsamples. About one-third of each questionnaire form consists of key or "core" variables which are common to all forms. All demographic variables and some measures of drug use are included in this "core" set of measures. This use of the full sample for drug and demographic measures provides a more accurate estimation on these dimensions and also makes it possible to link them statistically to all of the other measures which are included in a single form only.*

Representativeness and Validity

The samples for this study are intended to be representative of high school seniors throughout the 48 coterminous states. We have already discussed the fact that this definition of the sample excludes one important portion of the age cohort: those who have dropped out of high school before nearing the end of the senior year. But given the aim of representing high school seniors, it will now be useful to consider the extent to which the obtained samples of schools and students are likely to be representative of all seniors and the degree to which the data obtained are likely to be valid.

We can distinguish at least four ways in which survey data of this sort might fall short of being fully accurate. First, some sampled schools refuse to participate, which could introduce some bias. Second, the failure to obtain questionnaire data from 100 percent of the students sampled in participating schools could also introduce bias. Third, the answers provided by participating students are open to both conscious and unconscious distortions which could reduce validity. Finally, limitations in sample size and/or design could place limits on the accuracy of estimates. Each of these issues is treated extensively elsewhere (Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley, 1979, especially Appendices A and B), so in this section we will present only the highlights of each of those discussions.

School Participation. As noted in the description of the sampling design, schools are invited to participate in the study for a two-year period. With very few exceptions, each school which has participated for one data collection has agreed to participate for a second. Thus far, from 66 percent to 80 percent of the schools initially invited to participate have agreed to do so each year; for each

school refusal, a similar school (in terms of size, geographic area, urbanicity, etc.) was recruited as a replacement. The selection of replacement schools almost entirely removes problems of bias in region, urbanicity, and the like that might result from certain schools refusing to participate. Other potential biases are more subtle, however. For example, if it turned out that most schools with "drug problems" refused to participate, that could seriously bias the drug estimates derived from the sample. And if any other single factor were dominant in most refusals, that also might suggest a source of serious bias. In fact, however, the reasons for schools' refusals to participate are varied and largely a function of happenstance events of the particular year. Thus, we feel fairly confident that school refusals have not seriously biased the surveys.

Student Participation. Completed questionnaires are obtained from three-fourths to four-fifths of all students sampled. The single most important reason that students are missed is that they are absent from class at the time of data collection, and in most cases it is not workable to schedule a special follow-up data collection for them. Students with fairly high rates of absenteeism also report above-average rates of drug use; therefore, there is some degree of bias introduced by missing the absentees. That bias could be largely corrected through the use of special weighting; however, this course was not chosen because the bias in estimates (for drug use, where the potential effect was hypothesized to be largest) was determined to be quite small and because the necessary weighting procedures would have introduced undesirable complications (see Johnston et al., 1977).

In addition to absenteeism, student nonparticipation occurs because of schedule conflicts with school trips and other activities which tend to be more frequent than usual during the final months of the senior year. Of course, some students refuse to complete or turn in a questionnaire. However, the SRC representatives in the field estimate this proportion to be only about one percent.

Validity of Self-Report Data. Survey measures of delinquency and of drug use depend upon respondents reporting what are, in many cases, illegal acts. Thus, a critical question is whether such self-reports are likely to be valid. Like most studies dealing with these areas, we have no direct, objective validation of the present measures; however, the considerable amount of inferential evidence which exists strongly suggests that the self-report questions produce largely valid data. A number of

*These core variables are the first ones on which data are presented in the Descriptive Results Section.

factors have given us reasonable confidence about the validity of the responses to what are presumably among the most sensitive questions in the study: a low nonresponse on the drug questions; a large proportion admitting to some illicit drug use; the consistency of findings across several years of the present study; strong evidence of construct validity (based on relationships observed between variables); a close match between our data and the findings from other studies using other methods; and the findings from several methodological studies which have used objective validation methods.*

As for others of the measures, a few have a long and venerable history — as scholars of the relevant literatures will recognize — though some of these measures have been modified to fit the present questionnaire format. Many (probably most) questions, however, have been developed specifically for this project through a careful process of question writing, pilot testing, pretesting, and question revision or elimination. Some already have been included in other publications from the study, but many have not; therefore, there currently exists little empirical evidence of their validity and reliability. On the other hand, the fact that virtually all results presented in this volume are based on individual items, rather than indexes or abstract concepts, should make it easy for the reader to judge the degree to which each item has "face validity" and also the degree to which there is some evidence of construct validity in the bivariate results.

Accuracy of the Sample. A sample survey never can provide the same level of accuracy as would be obtained if the entire target population were to participate in the survey — in the case of the present study, about three million seniors per year. But perfect accuracy of this sort would be extremely expensive and certainly not worthwhile considering the fact that a high level of accuracy can be provided by a carefully designed probability sample. The accuracy of the sample in this study is affected both by the size of the student sample and by the number of schools in which they are clustered. Appendix B presents a discussion of the ways in which this clustering and other aspects of the sampling design are taken into account in computing the precision or accuracy of the samples. For the purposes of this introduction, it is sufficient to note that virtually all estimates based on the total sample have confidence intervals of ± 1.5 percentage points or smaller — sometimes considerably smaller. This means that, had we been able to invite all schools and all seniors in the 48 coterminous states to participate, the results from such a

massive survey would be within an estimated 1.5 percentage points of our present sample findings at least 95 times out of 100. We consider this to be a quite high level of accuracy, and one that permits the detection of fairly small trends from one year to the next.

Consistency and the Measurement of Trends.

One other point is worth noting in a discussion of the validity of our findings. The Monitoring the Future project is, by intention, a study designed to be sensitive to changes from one time to another. Accordingly, the measures and procedures have been standardized and applied consistently across each data collection. To the extent that any biases remain because of limits in school and/or student participation, and to the extent that there are distortions (lack of validity) in the responses of some students, it seems very likely that such problems will exist in much the same way from one year to the next. In other words, biases in the survey estimates should tend to be consistent from one year to another, which means that the measurement of trends should be affected very little by any such biases.

Caveats to Users of the Data

In attempting to understand and interpret the statistical results contained in this volume, the reader should keep in mind the several considerations discussed below.

Estimation of Sampling Errors. Appendix A provides figures which allow the reader to determine the 95 percent confidence interval around any observed percentage for both the total sample and the several subgroups for which statistics are given. Appendix A also provides tables and guidelines for testing the statistical significance of observed differences between subgroups (e.g., males vs. females) and the significance of year-to-year changes for the entire sample and for the various subgroups on any given variable. Estimates based on subgroups containing relatively few cases (e.g., those who have used heroin) will have substantially larger margins of error than those subgroups with large numbers of cases.

Subgroup Definitions. At the beginning of the Descriptive Results section there is a careful definition of each of the subgroups analyzed in this series of volumes. It is important for the reader to read these definitions so as not to be misled by the

*A more detailed discussion of the evidence for validity of the measures of illicit drug use may be found in Johnston et al. (1977), Appendix A.

necessarily abbreviated descriptions given in the column headings of the data tables. For example, the column labeled "4-year college plans" includes data only for seniors who expect to be graduated from a four-year college, which is only a subset of all who expect to receive some college training. To take another example, several column headings in the lifetime illicit drug use index use the term "pills"; however, these categories contain people who indicate that they used any of a number of drugs — including some which usually are not taken in pill form (e.g., cocaine and narcotics other than heroin).

Missing Data Notes. Each column of percentages for a given variable adds to 100 percent (with slight variations due to rounding), whether based on the entire sample or any one of the subgroups being described. Missing data were not included in computing these percentages, so it is up to the reader to determine whether an exceptional level of missing data exists on any given question. This can be done by comparing the weighted number of cases on which those percentages were based (given in italics under each percentage distribution) with the total number of weighted cases who took the questionnaire (given at the top of the same column). As would be expected, the missing data rate tends to rise modestly toward the end of each questionnaire. Occasionally there is an exceptional level of nonresponse for some other reason, the most common being that the respondent has been branched around a question or set of questions which are inappropriate for him or her. In this case the percentages are based only on those for whom the question was appropriate and who answered. A footnote has been entered to help call attention to the fact that completing a particular question is contingent upon the answer on a prior question. Most such cases are contained in Form 1 of the questionnaire, which has several sets of detailed questions about drug use which are answered only by those respondents who have used a particular class of drug during the past year.

Characterizing Heroin Users. Because this project places a special emphasis on the study of drug use, one set of columns distinguishes respondents according to the extent to which they have been involved with illicit drugs. The five drug use categories are based on an index of seriousness of involvement. The index has Guttman-like properties — that is, anyone classified at a given level is also very likely to have exhibited any drug-using behaviors which are associated with the lower levels in the index.

The most extreme category in the index is defined in terms of the respondent's ever having

used heroin during his or her lifetime. However, any interpretations made about heroin users from these data must be tempered with extreme caution, not only because the small number of cases makes estimation in a given year relatively unreliable, but also because heroin users are probably the most selectively represented of all of the subgroups presented here. Heroin users — especially continuing users — are among those most likely to drop out of high school (Johnston, 1973). Therefore, we feel that heroin users are particularly under-represented in a sample of high school seniors. Furthermore, most of those included in the study report only very occasional heroin use. Frequent users — addicts, if you will — are not well represented in these data.

Given these problems with the representation of heroin users, the reader may wonder why it was decided to present them as a separate category of drug users. There are two reasons for doing so. First, because even occasional heroin use represents such an extreme point on the continuum of drug involvement, it seems preferable that the heroin users not be mixed in with the next highest category of use (the "more pills" category). It remains quite possible, of course, for anyone to combine any two or more categories in the drug use continuum (by computing means of percentages weighted by the number of cases in each category); therefore, those wishing to incorporate heroin users with the next category can do so whenever they wish. The second reason for keeping them separate is that we suspect the data based on high school seniors provide some indication of the characteristics which might be found among heavier heroin users who dropped out of school. Some variables in the study are strongly correlated with the drug use continuum, and the present heroin user category provides both an end point for that continuum and an indication of the direction (further out on the continuum) in which heavier heroin users are likely to lie.

In sum, the reporting of separate percentages for heroin users among high school seniors permits greater clarity in analyzing other levels of drug use and provides data which may be suggestive about the larger population of young heroin users. But the particular data are clearly limited and should be interpreted with these cautions in mind.

Interpreting Racial Differences. Data are given for the two largest racial/ethnic subgroups in the population — those who identify themselves as white or Caucasian and those who identify themselves as black or Afro-American. Data are not given for the other ethnic categories (American Indians, Asian Americans, Mexican Americans, Puerto Ricans, or other Latin Americans) since

each of these groups comprises less than three percent of the sample in any given year, which means that their small *N*s (in combination with their clustered groupings in a limited number of schools) would yield estimates which would be too unreliable. In fact, even blacks — who constitute approximately 12 percent of each year's sample — are represented by only 350 to 425 respondents per year on any single questionnaire form. Further, because our sample is a stratified clustered sample, it yields less accuracy than would be yielded by a pure random sample of equal size (see Appendix B for details). Therefore, because of the limited number of cases, the margin of sampling error around any statistic describing blacks is larger than for most other subgroups described in this volume.

There exists, however, a quick way to determine the replicability of any finding involving racial comparisons. Since most questions are repeated from year to year, one can readily establish the degree to which a finding is replicated by looking at the results for the same question in prior or subsequent years. Given the relatively small *N*s for blacks, the reader is urged to seek such replication before putting much faith in the reliability of any particular racial comparison.

There are factors in addition to unreliability, however, which could be misleading in the interpretation of racial differences. Given the social importance which has been placed on various racial differences reported in the social science literature, we would like to caution the reader to consider the various factors which could account for differences. These factors fall into three categories: differential representation in the sample, differential response tendencies, and the confounding of race with a number of other background and demographic characteristics.

Differential Representation. Census data characterizing American young people in the approximate age range of those in our sample show that somewhat lower proportions of blacks than whites remain in school through the end of twelfth grade (Golladay, 1977, p. 197). Therefore, a slightly different segment of the black population than of the white population resides in our target population of high school seniors. Further, our samples appear to underrepresent slightly those black males who, according to census figures, are in high school at the twelfth grade level. Identified black males comprise about 6 percent of our sample, whereas census data suggest that they should comprise around 7 percent (U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1978). Therefore, it appears that we are losing more black males from our target population than white males or females of either race. This may be due to generally poorer attendance rates on the part of some black males and/or an unwillingness on the part of

some to participate in data collections of this sort.

In sum, a smaller segment of the black population than of the white population of high school age is represented by the data contained here. Insofar as any characteristic is associated with being a school dropout or absentee, it is likely to be somewhat disproportionately underrepresented among blacks in our sample.

Differential Response Tendencies. In examining our full range of variables, we have noted certain racial differences in response tendencies. First, the tendency to state agreement in response to agree-disagree questions is generally somewhat greater among blacks than among whites. For example, blacks tend to agree more with the positively worded items in our index of self-esteem, but they also tend to agree more with the negatively worded items. As it happens, that particular index has an equal number of positively and negatively worded items, so that any overall "agreement bias" should be self-cancelling when the index score is computed. Since all data in this volume are based on single items, however, group differences in agreement bias are likely to affect results on questions employing the agree-disagree format. Fortunately, most of our questions are not of that type.

We have also observed a somewhat greater than average tendency for black respondents to select extreme answer categories on attitudinal scales. For example, even if the same proportion of blacks as whites felt positively (or negatively) about some subject, fewer of the whites are likely to say they feel very positively (or very negatively). We do not have any ready explanations for these differences in response styles, but what seems important for our present purposes is that, in the process of interpreting racial differences, the reader should be aware that differences in responses to particular questions may be related to these more general tendencies.

A somewhat separate issue in response tendency is a respondent's willingness to answer particular questions. The missing data rate, which can be determined by dividing the number responding to a question by the number taking the questionnaire (given at the top of each page), may reflect willingness to answer particular questions. If a particular question or set of questions has a missing data rate higher than is true for the prior or subsequent questions, then presumably more respondents than usual were unwilling (or perhaps unable) to answer it. We have observed such an exaggerated missing data rate for black males on the set of questions dealing with the respondent's own use of illicit drugs. Clearly a respondent's willingness to be candid on such questions depends on his or her trust of the research process and of the researchers themselves. We interpret the exaggerated missing

data rates for black males in these sections as possibly reflecting, at least in part, less trust. The reader is advised to check for exceptional levels of missing data when making comparisons on any variable in which candor is likely to be reduced by lower system trust. One bit of additional evidence related to trust in the research process is that higher proportions of blacks than whites indicated that if they had used marijuana or heroin they would not have been willing to report it in the survey.

Covariance with Other Factors. Some characteristics such as race are highly confounded (correlated) with other variables — variables which may in fact explain some observed racial differences. Put another way, at the aggregate level we might observe a considerable racial difference on some characteristic, but once we control for some background characteristics such as socioeconomic level or region of the country — that is, once we compare the black respondents with whites who come from similar backgrounds — there may be no racial difference at all.

Race happens to be correlated with important background and demographic variables much more than some of the other variables dealt with here (like the respondent's sex). When we compare males and females in this sample we know that observed differences between them are not likely to be explained by differences in their family background (such as the socioeconomic level of their families, the region of the country, or the size of the cities in which they grew up) because males and females on the average come from extremely similar backgrounds. A perusal of Section C of Questionnaire Forms 1 through 5, however, will illustrate that on the average the black subgroup in this sample is quite different from the white subgroup in a number of such respects. A higher proportion of blacks live in the South and a higher proportion grew up in large cities. Blacks are more likely to report low levels of parental education (an indication of a lower socioeconomic background more generally). A greater than average proportion of blacks grew up in families with the father and/or mother absent, and more had mothers who worked while they were growing up. A substantially higher proportion of blacks are Baptists, and blacks tend to attribute more importance to religion in their lives than do whites. Fewer are enrolled in a college-preparatory curriculum (though a higher proportion say they plan to attend some type of college). A slightly higher proportion of black respondents are married and have children, and on the average they are slightly older than the white sample. As was mentioned earlier,

black males are more underrepresented in our sample than black females, with the result that each year roughly 58 percent of our black sample is female versus roughly 51 percent of the white sample.

We note these differences in demographic, background, and ascriptive characteristics because, in any attempt to understand why a racial difference exists, one would want to be able to examine the role of these covarying characteristics. It is not possible, given the amount of data contained in this volume, to "factor out" the contribution of most of these covarying characteristics when interpreting racial differences. Therefore, while the data here may provide a relatively accurate description of racial differences (keeping in mind our earlier cautions about representativeness and response style), they do not by themselves yield a great deal by way of explanation. However, since the full data sets now reside in two archives, described in the Preface, it is possible for the reader to conduct a more in depth exploration of observed differences — or nondifferences, for that matter. We particularly encourage readers interested in racial comparisons to make further explorations in the data in order to determine the possible role of the other variables discussed here. Users of the data are also encouraged to contact the principal investigators for information on the most recent analyses of racial differences, some of which are already underway.

Given the long list of caveats about interpreting racial differences, one might ask why we chose to publish the statistics for racial subgroups at all. After considerable deliberation among ourselves as well as with colleagues more knowledgeable in the field of race relations, we concluded that the expected benefits of making these data available (along with this cautionary discussion) outweigh the potential costs of having them misused. Unfortunately, because blacks constitute a relatively small proportion of the American population, they constitute too small a number in most surveys to be characterized separately. Because the sample sizes in the present survey are large in comparison to most, we have at least sufficient numbers of cases to consider publishing data on blacks separately. Further, given the iterative nature of the series, we are also able to provide checks for replication of findings on different samples each year. While there may be some risk that findings will be taken out of context or used carelessly in ways that might tend to increase racial misunderstandings, there is substantially greater risk that valuable information concerning the races (and relevant to their well-being) will be lost if it were not included here.

Descriptive Results: 1979

Introduction to the Table Format and Conventions

Univariate and selected bivariate percentage distributions are given in this section for all questions asked of this year's senior class. The definitions of column headings and the source of the standard contents for each table are given below under the numbers indicated in Figure 1.

Definitions of Column Headings

① **Questionnaire Form.** The form from which all data on the page were derived is given here. When the designation "Forms 1-5" is used, it indicates that responses from students completing all five questionnaires have been combined; accordingly, the numbers of respondents in each column are five times as large for questions contained in a single form only.

② **Total Sample.** Univariate percentage distributions based on the total sample of respondents are given in this column.

③ **Sex.** Percentage distributions are given separately for males (M) and females (F). Respondents with missing data on the question asking the respondent's sex (Question C03) are omitted from both groupings.

④ **Race.** Percentage distributions are given separately for those describing themselves as "White or Caucasian" (W) and "Black or Afro-American" (B) in answer to Question C04. Comparable columns for the other racial or ethnic groups (Mexican Americans, Asian Americans, American Indians, etc.) are not shown because of the low number of cases in each group. *Note:* See the caveats regarding the interpretation of racial differences in the Introduction section of this volume.

⑤ **Region.** Percentage distributions are given separately for respondents living in each of four mutually exclusive regions of the country. The regional classifications are based on Census categories and are defined as follows:

Northeast (NE): Census classifications of New England and Middle Atlantic states; includes Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

North Central (NC): Census classifications of East North Central and West North Central states; includes Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas.

South (S): Census classifications of South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central states; includes Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

West (W): Census classifications of Mountain and Pacific states; includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, and California.

⑥ **Four-Year College Plans.** Percentage distributions are given separately for (1) respondents who indicate that they "definitely will" or "probably will" graduate from a four-year college program and (2) those who say that they "definitely won't" or "probably won't" graduate from a four-year college program, based on responses to Question C21d. Respondents not answering question C21d are omitted from both columns. (A number of those who do not expect to complete a four-year college program *do* expect to get some post-secondary education, as may be seen in the tables for questions

C21a and c.)

⑦ **Illicit Drug Use: Lifetime.** Percentage distributions are given separately for five mutually exclusive subgroups differentiated by their degree of involvement with illicit drugs. Eligibility for each category is defined below.

None. This column contains data from those respondents who indicated that they had not used marijuana at any time and did not report use of any of the following illicit drugs in their lifetime: LSD, other psychedelics, cocaine, amphetamines, tranquilizers, methaqualone, barbiturates, heroin, or other narcotics.*

Marijuana Only. This column contains data from those respondents who indicated that they had used marijuana (or hashish) but had never used any of the other illicit drugs just listed.

Few Pills. This column contains data from those respondents who indicated having used one or more of the above listed drugs (other than marijuana) but who had not used any one class of them on three or more occasions and who had not used heroin at all.

More Pills. This column contains data from respondents who had used any of the above listed drugs (other than marijuana) on three or more occasions but who had never used heroin.

Any Heroin. This column contains data from those respondents who indicated having used heroin on one or more occasions in their lifetime.

⑧ **Weighted Number of Cases.** This row contains the number of students who turned in questionnaires in each of the categories indicated by the column headings. The number of cases is stated in terms of the weighted number of respondents rather than the actual number, since all percentages in the tables have been calculated using weighted cases. The actual number of respondents generally is about 15 percent higher than the weighted number for data collected in 1975, 1976, and 1977. (A comparison of weighted and unweighted numbers is provided in Tables B-1 and B-2 in Appendix B.) For data collected in 1978 or later, the actual number of respondents is roughly equal to the weighted number. Weighting is used to improve the accuracy of estimates by correcting for unequal probabilities of selection which arise in the multi-stage sampling procedures.

⑨ **Percentage of Weighted Total.** This row indicates the percentage of the total number of respondents who fall into the category indicated by each

column heading. Unlike all other percentages on the page, which can be summed vertically, these percentages sum horizontally. To the extent that the subcategories in a column (e.g., Males and Females) fail to sum to 100 percent, cases have been eliminated because of missing data on the variable in question (e.g., Sex), or, in the case of Race, because several subcategories have been omitted intentionally.

Table Contents

⑩ **Questions and Answers.** Each question along with its accompanying answer alternatives is presented verbatim. The alphanumeric prefix to the question indicates the section of the questionnaire in which it is located and its sequence within that section. So, for example, a prefix of B12c indicates that the item was question 12c in the B Section of the questionnaire.

⑪ **Item Reference Number.** This is a unique identification number permanently assigned to each question. Any question may be located in the cross-time item index of this volume (or any other volume in this series) by using this reference number.

⑫ **Percentage Distribution.** Each column of numbers beside a question gives the percentage of each group (defined by the column heading) who chose each answer alternative, rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent. These figures add vertically to 100 percent (with some rounding error). Nonrespondents to the question are excluded from the percentage calculations.

⑬ **Number of Weighted Cases Answering (N Wtd.).** The number of students in the relevant group (defined by the column heading) who answered the question is given just below the percentage distribution. The number of nonrespondents may be determined by subtracting this weighted number answering from the weighted number taking the questionnaire, shown at the top of the same column. Nonresponse may be due to the subject not answering the question, even though it pertains to him or her, or to the subject skipping inappropriate questions as instructed on a prior item.

*Inhalants (including the amyl and butyl nitrites) are not included in this list of illicit drugs because the relevant questions are not contained in all questionnaire forms nor in all years of the study. Similarly, the use of PCP is counted only if it was reported under "other psychedelics" use, because specific questions about PCP are not included in all forms or years. This results in a few apparent inconsistencies in the tables relating the drug use index to specific questions about these drugs.

Figure 1
Guide to Table Format

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7									
QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979		TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
			M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
8	Weighted No. of Cases	16654	7775	8228	13293	1742	4014	4871	5053	2715	8199	7060	5651	4608	2167	3541	186
9	% of Weighted Total	100.0	46.7	49.4	79.8	10.5	24.1	29.2	30.3	16.3	49.2	42.4	33.9	27.7	13.0	21.3	1.1
These next questions ask for some background information about yourself																	
C01: In what year were you born?																	
10	1. Before '59	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	*	1	2	2	1	1	1	27
	2. 1959	18	22	14	12	44	20	11	30	6	7	27	20	16	14	15	49
	3. 1960	220	257	184	208	262	148	247	253	212	186	254	229	214	209	212	272
	4. 1961	740	705	775	762	648	795	731	697	757	782	704	726	751	756	751	658
	5. 1962	20	14	26	15	42	35	9	17	24	24	12	22	18	19	18	5
	6. 1963	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	-
	7. 1964	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
	8. After 1964	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
11	Item 10 N(Wtd)	16252	7767	8225	13291	1738	3830	4806	4966	2651	8169	7023	5605	4546	2143	3460	184
12	C02: In what month were you born?																
	01. January	77	76	79	76	91	81	78	77	71	82	71	81	78	66	74	71
	02. February	77	81	73	75	87	75	77	79	74	81	72	73	82	80	74	82
	03. March	86	87	86	88	81	84	92	81	89	91	83	90	85	74	89	82
	04. April	73	73	73	73	72	74	71	74	73	72	72	76	70	76	74	33
	05. May	80	82	79	82	75	87	85	68	82	80	82	78	81	81	80	120
	06. June	80	81	81	80	79	82	78	82	79	79	81	76	87	87	75	71
	07. July	88	92	84	90	89	82	90	94	85	89	90	87	88	85	92	109
	08. August	93	90	94	94	86	98	89	91	96	87	98	90	92	96	96	125
	09. September	93	90	98	92	91	91	90	98	93	88	97	97	86	92	98	54
	10. October	86	82	86	85	79	80	85	88	91	87	87	86	89	87	83	49
	11. November	83	79	85	82	81	81	79	84	90	82	84	84	79	87	85	92
	12. December	84	87	82	83	87	84	85	84	79	82	83	84	82	89	80	114
11	Item 20 N(Wtd)	16225	7752	8220	13272	1738	3820	4799	4960	2647	8156	7017	5603	4541	2142	3442	184
12	C03: What is your sex?																
	1. Male	486	100.0	-	49.0	44.2	45.8	51.0	48.5	48.3	49.3	46.7	43.8	54.0	47.4	49.0	60.2
	2. Female	514	-	100.0	51.0	55.7	54.2	48.9	51.5	51.7	50.7	53.3	56.2	46.0	52.7	51.0	39.8
13	Item 30 N(Wtd)	16003	7775	8228	13112	1702	3781	4734	4883	2606	8080	6890	5518	4487	2107	3405	176
13	C04: How do you describe yourself?																
	1. American Indian	10	10	9	-	-	9	8	12	13	5	16	5	10	12	16	22
	2. Black or Afro-American	108	98	116	-	100.0	71	77	198	48	106	94	128	122	101	39	87
	3. Mexican American or Chicano	17	13	20	-	-	1	4	15	68	12	21	17	18	16	16	11
	4. Puerto Rican or other Latin American	9	9	8	-	-	16	1	9	11	9	6	10	7	14	6	5
	5. Oriental or Asian American	8	8	8	-	-	8	4	6	19	12	3	11	8	6	6	16
	6. White or Caucasian	824	832	818	100.0	-	863	885	746	803	836	832	807	813	830	887	787
	7. Other	24	29	20	-	-	33	22	13	38	20	29	22	21	22	30	71
13	Item 40 N(Wtd)	16140	7717	8173	13293	1742	3794	4774	4944	2628	8117	6991	5576	4509	2126	3434	183
13	C05: Where did you grow up mostly?																
	1. On a farm	87	96	79	92	63	23	14.1	10.2	5.5	5.1	13.4	11.9	6.8	7.9	6.1	11.1
	2. In the country, not on a farm	128	129	128	121	20.0	10.6	11.9	18.8	6.5	8.9	17.3	15.0	11.3	12.7	11.1	17.0
	3. In a small city or town (under 50,000 people)				23.9		34.0	27.2	32.9	28.0	29.5	32.5	30.3	30.1	31.2	32.4	24.6
	4. In a large city (50,000 or more people)						14.7	14.1	10.4	17.8	14.3	12.9	12.5	14.0	13.5	15.5	*
							6.5	8.0	9.4	9.6	6.9	6.8	9.0	9.8	9.0	9.0	*
							6.3	10.1	7.5	6.1	6.7	8.0	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	*
							6.6	10.2	10.9	5.5	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	*

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16654 100.0	7775 46.7	8228 49.4	13293 79.8	1742 10.5	4014 24.1	4871 29.2	5053 30.3	2715 16.3	8199 49.2	7060 42.4	5651 33.9	4608 27.7	2167 13.0	3541 21.3	186 1.1
These next questions ask for some background information about yourself.																
C01: In what year were you born?																
1. Before '59		.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	.3	*	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	2.7
2. 1959	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.2	4.4	2.0	1.1	3.0	6	.7	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	4.9
3. 1960	22.0	25.7	18.4	20.8	26.2	14.8	24.7	25.3	21.2	18.6	25.4	22.9	21.4	20.9	21.2	27.2
4. 1961	74.0	70.5	77.5	76.2	64.8	79.5	73.1	69.7	75.7	78.2	70.4	72.6	75.1	75.6	75.1	65.8
5. 1962	2.0	1.4	2.6	1.5	4.2	3.5	.9	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	5
6. 1963	*	.1	*	*	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	*	*	*	*	*	.1	*
7. 1964	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
8. After 1964	*	*	*	*	.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Item 10 N(Wtd)	16252	7767	8225	13291	1738	3830	4806	4966	2651	8169	7023	5605	4546	2143	3460	184
C02: In what month were you born?																
01. January	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.6	9.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.1	8.2	7.1	8.1	7.8	6.6	7.4	7.1
02. February	7.7	8.1	7.3	7.5	8.7	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.4	8.1	7.2	7.3	8.2	8.0	7.4	8.2
03. March	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.1	8.4	9.2	8.1	8.9	9.1	8.3	9.0	8.5	7.4	8.9	8.2
04. April	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.0	7.6	7.4	3.3
05. May	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.2	7.5	8.7	8.5	6.8	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.0	12.0
06. June	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.8	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.6	8.7	8.7	7.5	7.1
07. July	8.8	9.2	8.4	9.0	8.9	8.2	9.0	9.4	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.5	9.2	10.9
08. August	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.4	8.6	9.8	8.9	9.1	9.6	8.7	9.8	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.6	12.5
09. September	9.3	9.0	9.8	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.8	9.3	8.8	9.7	9.7	8.6	9.2	9.8	5.4
10. October	8.6	8.2	8.6	8.5	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.8	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.3	4.9
11. November	8.3	7.9	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.4	9.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.7	8.5	9.2
12. December	8.4	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.4	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.9	8.0	11.4
Item 20 N(Wtd)	16225	7752	8220	13272	1738	3820	4799	4960	2647	8156	7017	5603	4541	2142	3442	184
C03: What is your sex?																
1. Male	48.6	100.0	-	49.0	44.2	45.8	51.0	48.5	48.3	49.3	46.7	43.8	54.0	47.4	49.0	60.2
2. Female	51.4	-	100.0	51.0	55.7	54.2	48.9	51.5	51.7	50.7	53.3	56.2	46.0	52.7	51.0	39.8
Item 30 N(Wtd)	16003	7775	8228	13112	1702	3781	4734	4883	2606	8080	6990	5518	4487	2107	3405	176
C04: How do you describe yourself?																
1. American Indian	1.0	1.0	.9	-	-	.9	.8	1.2	1.3	.5	1.6	.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.2
2. Black or Afro-American	10.8	9.8	11.6	-	100.0	7.1	7.7	19.8	4.8	10.6	9.4	12.8	12.2	10.1	3.9	8.7
3. Mexican American or Chicano	1.7	1.3	2.0	-	-	.1	.4	1.5	6.8	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.1
4. Puerto Rican or other Latin American	.9	.9	.8	-	-	1.6	.1	.9	1.1	.9	.6	1.0	.7	1.4	.6	.5
5. Oriental or Asian American	.8	.8	.8	-	-	.8	.4	.6	1.9	1.2	.3	1.1	.8	.6	.6	1.6
6. White or Caucasian	82.4	83.2	81.8	100.0	-	86.3	88.5	74.6	80.3	83.6	83.2	80.7	81.3	83.0	88.7	78.7
7. Other	2.4	2.9	2.0	-	-	3.3	2.2	1.3	3.8	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	7.1
Item 40 N(Wtd)	16140	7717	8173	13293	1742	3794	4774	4944	2628	8117	6991	5576	4509	2126	3434	183
C05: Where did you grow up mostly?																
1. On a farm	8.7	9.6	7.9	9.2	6.3	2.3	14.1	10.2	5.5	5.1	13.4	11.9	6.8	7.9	6.1	11.1
2. In the country, not on a farm	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.1	20.0	10.6	11.9	18.8	6.5	8.9	17.3	15.0	11.3	12.7	11.1	17.0
3. In a small city or town (under 50,000 people)	30.7	31.5	30.0	32.2	23.9	34.0	27.2	32.9	28.0	29.5	32.5	30.3	30.1	31.2	32.4	24.6
4. In a medium-sized city (50,000 - 100,000)	13.7	12.8	14.7	14.0	11.6	14.7	14.1	10.4	17.8	14.3	12.9	12.5	14.0	13.5	15.5	15.2
5. In a suburb of a medium-sized city	8.2	7.6	9.0	9.1	2.5	9.8	6.5	8.0	9.4	9.6	6.9	6.8	9.0	9.8	9.0	6.4
6. In a large city (100,000 - 500,000)	7.1	6.6	7.5	5.3	17.0	6.2	6.8	6.3	10.1	7.5	6.1	6.7	8.0	7.1	6.2	9.9
7. In a suburb of a large city	8.3	8.4	8.3	9.2	2.8	9.0	8.4	6.6	10.2	10.9	5.5	7.3	9.2	7.9	9.5	5.8
8. In a very large city (over 500,000)	4.6	4.1	5.0	2.7	14.4	5.4	5.0	2.7	6.0	6.0	2.6	4.6	5.3	4.3	3.8	3.5
9. In a suburb of a very large city	5.9	6.6	4.7	6.1	1.5	7.8	5.9	4.1	6.6	8.1	2.7	4.9	6.2	5.6	6.4	7.0
Item 50 N(Wtd)	15206	7276	7606	12422	1631	3605	4587	4573	2441	7632	6558	5225	4285	1992	3195	171

* = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16654 100.0	7775 46.7	8228 49.4	13293 79.8	1742 10.5	4014 24.1	4871 29.2	5053 30.3	2715 16.3	8199 49.2	7060 42.4	5651 33.9	4608 27.7	2167 13.0	3541 21.3	186 1.1
C06: What is your present marital status?																
1. Married	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	4.1	1.4	2.0	3.4	1.6	1.2	3.2	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.1	3.3
2. Engaged	7.0	3.9	9.9	7.0	7.3	5.7	7.2	8.4	6.1	3.0	11.7	5.8	6.1	8.7	8.7	15.9
3. Separated/divorced	5	.5	.4	.2	1.6	.3	.5	.7	.3	.4	.5	.4	.5	.6	.3	1.6
4. Single	90.3	93.4	87.5	91.0	87.0	92.6	90.3	87.6	92.0	95.4	84.6	91.4	91.7	88.3	88.9	79.1
Item 60 N(Wtd)	16203	7729	8191	13247	1724	3804	4799	4957	2643	8158	7023	5584	4532	2138	3454	182
C07: Which of the following people live in the same household with you? (Mark ALL that apply.)																
A. I live alone	5	7	3	4	9	4	4	5	1.0	3	.6	.3	.5	.6	.8	1.7
B. Father (or male guardian)	81.7	82.4	81.3	85.7	54.6	82.3	84.6	78.5	81.9	84.2	80.0	85.2	82.2	79.2	78.7	73.3
C. Mother (or female guardian)	92.8	92.5	93.2	94.2	85.0	94.2	94.0	91.0	91.9	94.7	91.2	94.4	93.7	92.2	90.4	82.2
D. Brother(s) and/or sister(s)	77.8	76.9	78.9	78.1	74.4	82.0	79.2	74.4	75.4	80.1	75.8	80.1	79.5	76.6	73.2	72.8
E. Grandparent(s)	5.4	5.2	5.7	4.9	9.0	8.5	4.0	5.4	3.7	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.4
F. My husband/wife	1.0	.6	1.5	.9	1.3	.6	1.0	1.7	.6	.5	1.7	1.0	.8	1.3	1.1	2.2
G. My children	1.0	.4	1.5	.5	3.8	.7	.9	1.4	.6	.5	1.4	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.7
H. Other relative(s)	4.7	4.3	4.9	3.1	14.5	5.2	3.8	5.5	4.1	4.1	5.4	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.9	8.9
I. Non-relative(s)	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.0	4.6	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.7	2.7	4.2	6.1
Item 80-160 N(Wtd)	16163	7694	8186	13221	1714	3800	4799	4938	2626	8156	7010	5583	4521	2131	3438	180
The next three questions ask about your parents. If you were raised mostly by foster parents, step-parents, or others, answer for them. For example, if you have both a step-father and a natural father, answer for the one that was most important in raising you.																
C08: What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?																
1. Completed grade school or less	8.1	7.1	8.9	6.5	13.6	6.7	7.9	10.4	6.1	5.3	11.3	9.4	7.3	8.1	6.8	9.8
2. Some high school	15.9	15.1	16.7	14.7	23.1	16.9	15.9	18.1	10.6	10.4	22.3	15.1	15.6	17.5	16.4	13.7
3. Completed high school	30.7	30.9	30.3	31.5	28.5	32.2	37.0	26.2	25.7	25.8	36.4	32.0	30.0	30.1	30.1	32.8
4. Some college	13.6	13.8	13.4	14.7	7.7	12.2	13.0	12.5	18.6	16.3	10.5	12.6	13.8	14.6	14.9	11.5
5. Completed college	15.9	17.0	15.1	17.7	6.2	15.6	14.0	15.4	20.6	22.1	9.0	15.5	17.0	14.6	16.1	12.6
6. Graduate or professional school after college	10.8	11.4	10.3	11.8	3.6	11.8	8.5	10.2	14.5	16.8	3.9	10.3	11.4	10.3	11.3	13.1
7. Don't know, or does not apply	5.0	4.8	5.2	3.1	17.3	4.6	3.7	7.1	3.9	3.2	6.6	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.4	6.6
Item 310 N(Wtd)	16121	7679	8160	13204	1697	3768	4786	4934	2633	8146	7012	5562	4515	2123	3433	183
C09: What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed?																
1. Completed grade school or less	4.4	3.8	4.9	3.1	7.4	4.2	3.2	5.7	4.6	2.8	6.0	5.1	4.1	4.3	3.3	4.9
2. Some high school	15.9	13.8	17.6	13.7	28.5	16.1	13.6	20.6	10.9	9.6	23.0	15.7	15.6	18.4	14.8	15.4
3. Completed high school	44.0	45.3	42.9	46.1	33.9	46.8	50.3	39.5	37.0	40.7	48.5	44.1	43.7	41.4	46.5	39.0
4. Some college	14.2	14.3	14.2	15.0	10.9	10.4	13.5	13.8	22.0	18.7	9.1	13.5	15.2	14.3	14.6	13.2
5. Completed college	13.1	14.1	12.3	14.3	7.5	12.5	12.7	11.8	17.1	18.5	7.0	13.9	13.4	12.4	12.2	11.0
6. Graduate or professional school after college	5.7	5.9	5.6	6.0	4.4	6.9	4.9	5.3	6.3	8.2	2.8	4.8	5.6	6.7	6.4	12.6
7. Don't know, or does not apply	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.8	7.4	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.2	1.6	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	3.3
Item 320 N(Wtd)	16128	7678	8167	13210	1700	3774	4788	4934	2632	8155	7014	5558	4516	2130	3436	182
C10: Did your mother have a paid job (half-time or more) during the time you were growing up?																
1. No	35.3	35.3	35.4	37.2	18.4	36.0	38.1	31.1	36.8	36.8	33.8	38.5	35.6	30.9	32.5	30.4
2. Yes, some of the time when I was growing up	30.5	31.5	29.7	31.9	23.4	31.6	29.9	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.8	29.9	29.6	33.8	30.8	38.7
3. Yes, most of the time	15.8	16.5	15.0	14.8	21.8	16.9	14.7	16.5	15.2	14.2	17.4	14.2	16.1	15.9	18.1	16.0
4. Yes, all or nearly all of the time	18.4	16.8	19.8	16.1	36.4	15.5	17.3	22.1	17.6	18.6	18.0	17.4	18.8	19.4	18.6	14.9
Item 330 N(Wtd)	16074	7650	8143	13180	1677	3751	4778	4921	2625	8144	6995	5553	4500	2122	3419	181

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16654 100.0	7775 46.7	8228 49.4	13293 79.8	1742 10.5	4014 24.1	4871 29.2	5053 30.3	2715 16.3	8199 49.2	7060 42.4	5651 33.9	4608 27.7	2167 13.0	3541 21.3	186 1.1
C11: How would you describe your political preference?																
1. Strongly Republican	5.8	7.1	4.4	6.1	4.3	3.7	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.2	7.2	4.7	5.2	5.0	2.8
2. Mildly Republican	13.4	14.6	12.4	14.9	5.2	9.7	15.0	13.1	16.5	16.0	10.9	15.1	13.5	12.5	11.6	12.8
3. Mildly Democrat	14.1	14.2	14.1	13.5	17.8	12.6	14.2	15.3	13.7	14.8	13.1	14.0	13.8	15.9	13.6	9.4
4. Strongly Democrat	7.6	8.0	7.1	6.1	17.0	6.9	6.0	9.9	7.1	7.6	7.3	8.1	7.1	8.1	6.6	9.4
5. American Independent Party	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.7	2.4	4.4
6. No preference, independent	27.5	29.8	25.6	29.4	17.4	31.1	31.4	22.7	24.5	28.5	26.9	25.2	27.4	26.8	32.5	30.0
7. Other	1.2	1.6	.7	.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	.9	1.5	.9	1.4	1.2	.5	1.0	1.9	5.6
8. Don't know, haven't decided	28.7	22.8	34.1	27.5	35.0	32.2	24.5	29.9	29.0	24.6	33.1	28.1	31.1	28.8	26.4	25.6
Item 340 N(Wtd)	15990	7616	8100	13113	1667	3713	4769	4902	2606	8128	6963	5531	4493	2103	3395	180
C12: How would you describe your political beliefs?																
1. Very conservative	3.2	3.8	2.4	2.7	6.0	2.4	2.6	4.2	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.6	1.9	2.8
2. Conservative	13.4	16.1	10.7	13.9	11.9	9.7	13.7	15.3	14.4	14.7	11.8	17.2	12.0	12.1	9.9	8.4
3. Moderate	31.5	30.8	32.1	32.7	24.8	28.6	33.5	31.2	32.3	34.9	28.0	32.4	32.9	31.4	29.3	19.6
4. Liberal	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.1	19.3	17.3	13.5	18.4	19.5	13.9	13.1	17.2	17.6	21.7	20.1
5. Very liberal	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.2	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	4.4	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.4	5.6	10.1
6. Radical	3.0	4.7	1.4	2.8	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.9	6.3	7.8
8. None of the above, or don't know	28.8	23.7	33.6	27.8	33.3	32.4	27.0	30.1	24.2	21.4	37.0	29.4	30.1	29.2	25.2	30.7
Item 350 N(Wtd)	15947	7593	8078	13089	1655	3699	4759	4891	2599	8133	6934	5531	4477	2095	3379	179
C13: The next three questions are about religion.																
C13A: What is your religious preference?																
01. Baptist	21.4	20.5	22.1	17.1	60.1	6.8	14.4	44.8	10.5	18.0	24.6	24.4	20.6	21.5	16.1	20.1
02. Churches of Christ	4.7	5.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.7	6.0	3.6	5.9	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	7.3
03. Disciples of Christ	.4	.4	.4	.5	.2	.5	.5	.4	.3	.6	.2	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4
04. Episcopal	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7
05. Lutheran	6.5	6.5	6.4	7.5	.6	3.5	12.3	3.0	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.9	6.2	6.9	6.2	4.5
06. Methodist	8.9	8.3	9.5	9.5	8.8	4.5	12.0	11.4	4.9	9.1	9.0	10.0	8.5	8.8	8.0	3.9
07. Presbyterian	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.4	.8	2.1	4.2	4.0	6.3	5.0	2.8	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.4
08. United Church of Christ	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	.5	1.3	2.0	.5	.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	.7	1.1	1.7
09. Other Protestant	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.7	1.5	5.1	4.9	2.5	5.7	3.9	4.8	5.1	2.9	5.0	4.2	6.7
10. Unitarian	.2	.2	.3	.3	.1	.3	.1	.2	.3	.3	.1	.1	.4	.1	.2	1.1
11. Roman Catholic	30.6	29.9	31.4	32.6	5.4	52.7	31.2	14.5	28.6	33.5	27.5	25.9	35.1	30.8	33.9	22.9
12. Eastern Orthodox	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	1.1	.3	.1	.3	.5	.3	.3	.5	.3	.5	.4
13. Jewish	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	.4	3.8	.3	.4	1.0	2.1	.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	3.4
14. Other religion	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.0	8.0	3.7	4.1	5.3	11.8	5.3	6.1	7.4	4.0	5.7	4.6	7.8
15. None	8.9	11.5	6.4	8.9	7.6	8.1	8.6	6.5	15.2	8.8	9.1	6.8	9.0	8.0	12.6	15.6
Item 360 N(Wtd)	15919	7552	8089	13058	1676	3695	4742	4903	2579	8080	6955	5510	4456	2103	3370	179
C13B: How often do you attend religious services?																
1. Never	9.0	11.1	6.9	9.0	6.3	9.1	8.5	6.7	13.9	6.5	11.5	6.4	8.8	8.7	12.9	20.6
2. Rarely	33.3	35.4	31.4	33.1	31.7	35.8	31.3	32.0	36.0	29.8	36.8	22.9	35.0	38.8	43.9	44.4
3. Once or twice a month	17.0	16.8	17.3	15.6	27.4	15.2	17.6	19.4	14.0	17.9	15.8	15.5	18.0	17.9	17.5	13.3
4. About once a week or more	40.7	36.7	44.4	42.2	34.6	39.9	42.7	41.9	36.0	45.8	35.8	55.1	38.2	34.5	25.6	21.1
Item 370 N(Wtd)	16072	7640	8150	13171	1687	3737	4783	4932	2621	8162	7019	5560	4505	2119	3409	180
C13C: How important is religion in your life?																
1. Not important	10.3	13.6	7.3	11.2	3.7	12.4	10.2	5.7	16.5	9.9	10.8	6.5	10.3	10.3	16.6	19.6
2. A little important	27.0	30.1	24.1	28.2	17.7	31.5	29.1	21.5	27.0	24.6	29.9	19.0	29.4	29.5	34.9	40.8
3. Pretty important	32.5	30.9	34.1	32.7	31.9	33.6	34.5	33.3	26.1	33.0	32.2	31.5	35.0	35.1	29.9	20.7
4. Very important	30.1	25.4	34.5	28.0	46.7	22.5	26.3	39.5	30.4	32.5	27.1	43.0	25.3	25.0	18.5	19.0
Item 380 N(Wtd)	16046	7622	8143	13152	1678	3732	4783	4916	2615	8144	7014	5545	4498	2120	3403	179

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16654	7775	8228	13293	1742	4014	4871	5053	2715	8199	7060	5651	4608	2167	3541	186
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.7	49.4	79.8	10.5	24.1	29.2	30.3	16.3	49.2	42.4	33.9	27.7	13.0	21.3	1.1
C14: When are you most likely to graduate from high school?																
1. By this June	97.8	97.5	98.1	98.5	93.6	99.1	96.9	97.7	97.5	98.6	97.0	98.4	98.1	97.4	97.1	90.4
2. July to January	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.3	5.8	.7	2.9	1.7	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.4	7.3
3. After next January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Don't expect to graduate	.4	.4	.2	.2	.7	.2	.2	.6	.4	.1	.6	.2	.3	.4	.4	2.2
Item 390 N(Wtd)	16014	7592	8105	13121	1651	3723	4784	4905	2603	8190	7042	5531	4481	2111	3404	178
C15: Which of the following best describes your present high school program?																
1. Academic or college prep	44.3	43.8	45.2	46.4	35.8	57.6	40.3	40.5	39.7	68.8	16.7	49.4	46.6	42.3	36.3	27.7
2. General	30.9	29.8	31.8	31.4	27.1	19.8	34.1	32.0	38.9	21.5	41.6	28.1	30.0	31.6	36.0	31.1
3. Vocational, technical, or commercial	16.8	19.0	14.6	15.8	20.1	18.2	18.1	15.8	14.4	6.5	28.5	14.9	15.7	17.5	20.3	27.7
4. Other, or don't know	8.0	7.3	8.4	6.4	16.9	4.4	7.6	11.7	7.0	3.3	13.3	7.7	7.6	8.6	7.4	13.6
Item 400 N(Wtd)	15932	7547	8073	13061	1648	3698	4765	4885	2584	8177	7013	5521	4459	2105	3371	177
C16: Compared with others your age throughout the country, how do you rate yourself on school ability?																
1. Far below average	.6	.7	.4	.3	1.7	.5	.4	.9	.2	.1	1.0	.6	.3	.5	.5	5.2
2. Below average	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	.5	2.5	.8	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.9
3. Slightly below average	4.8	5.8	3.8	4.4	6.6	3.8	4.8	5.9	4.3	2.9	7.0	3.2	5.1	5.5	6.3	8.1
4. Average	37.0	35.5	38.1	35.1	49.1	37.8	33.8	42.7	31.2	24.2	51.1	33.3	38.0	40.4	38.1	42.4
5. Slightly above average	23.8	23.3	24.4	24.4	21.7	25.6	24.2	21.3	25.3	25.8	21.6	23.0	23.8	24.0	25.8	20.3
6. Above average	27.0	26.7	27.7	29.0	16.0	26.3	29.6	23.0	30.9	37.8	15.4	31.6	26.8	23.3	23.7	19.8
7. Far above average	5.3	6.3	4.4	5.5	3.3	4.9	5.6	4.5	6.6	8.6	1.5	7.5	4.4	4.6	3.5	.6
Item 410 N(Wtd)	15607	7440	7862	12861	1572	3615	4675	4786	2531	8044	6872	5416	4366	2059	3303	172
C17: How intelligent do you think you are compared with others your age?																
1. Far below average	.5	.7	.3	.3	1.3	.4	.4	.7	.3	.1	.8	.5	.3	.4	.5	2.9
2. Below average	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	.3	1.9	.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.1
3. Slightly below average	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.0	5.2	2.9	3.4	4.5	3.6	4.6
4. Average	37.6	34.1	40.5	36.7	41.8	38.4	35.2	42.1	32.7	24.5	52.3	34.8	38.3	39.0	39.6	36.0
5. Slightly above average	23.5	23.3	23.8	24.2	20.4	24.5	24.2	21.8	24.0	26.0	20.9	23.0	24.5	22.3	24.3	22.3
6. Above average	27.9	29.8	26.5	28.8	24.9	27.1	29.4	25.0	31.9	38.3	16.4	31.1	27.3	26.4	25.4	24.6
7. Far above average	6.0	7.6	4.5	5.8	7.4	5.7	6.0	5.4	7.3	8.8	2.5	7.1	5.0	5.9	5.5	4.6
Item 420 N(Wtd)	15676	7398	7975	12892	1583	3644	4710	4786	2535	8092	6907	5440	4388	2054	3324	175
C18: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed...																
C18A: Because of illness																
1. None	59.5	66.6	53.2	60.3	56.2	56.2	62.9	59.9	57.1	62.6	56.7	67.5	59.4	54.3	50.9	38.7
2. 1 day	16.8	14.3	19.0	16.9	16.7	18.6	15.9	16.6	16.4	16.9	16.3	15.2	17.4	18.8	17.8	17.9
3. 2 days	9.9	7.9	11.8	9.7	11.5	10.5	9.3	9.4	11.1	9.0	10.8	7.9	9.8	11.3	12.1	17.9
4. 3 days	6.2	5.4	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.0	5.6	6.8	6.6	5.3	7.2	4.7	6.2	7.1	7.9	8.3
5. 4-5 days	4.7	3.5	5.8	4.5	5.5	5.3	4.0	4.5	5.8	3.9	5.6	3.1	4.3	5.8	6.9	10.1
6. 6-10 days	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.6
7. 11 or more	.9	.7	1.0	.7	1.4	1.1	.7	.9	1.0	.7	1.0	.5	.9	.7	1.4	3.0
Item 430 N(Wtd)	15440	7303	7843	12655	1594	3564	4640	4754	2481	7981	6834	5371	4342	2033	3248	168
C18B: Because you skipped or "cut"																
1. None	68.0	65.8	70.1	66.8	81.8	62.5	68.4	75.6	61.0	72.0	63.9	84.7	69.5	58.1	46.3	40.7
2. 1 day	13.7	13.8	13.6	14.4	7.5	15.0	14.3	11.1	15.5	13.3	14.2	9.2	14.4	19.0	17.3	13.2
3. 2 days	7.3	8.2	6.6	7.7	4.6	8.9	6.9	5.8	8.7	6.5	8.3	3.4	7.0	10.2	11.9	16.2
4. 3 days	4.8	5.6	4.2	5.0	3.0	6.0	4.7	3.4	6.3	4.0	5.8	1.4	4.5	5.9	10.1	7.8
5. 4-5 days	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	1.2	4.7	3.4	2.1	4.6	2.8	4.1	.9	2.9	4.0	7.9	9.6
6. 6-10 days	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.0	2.3	.3	1.3	2.2	4.1	6.6
7. 11 or more	.9	1.2	.6	.8	.5	1.0	.6	.6	1.7	.4	1.3	.2	.4	.7	2.4	6.0
Item 440 N(Wtd)	15001	7158	7564	12363	1489	3481	4538	4562	2420	7794	6644	5185	4210	1989	3187	167

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1975	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16654 100.0	7775 46.7	8228 49.4	13293 79.8	1742 10.5	4014 24.1	4871 29.2	5053 30.3	2715 16.3	8199 49.2	7060 42.4	5651 33.9	4608 27.7	2167 13.0	3541 21.3	186 1.1
C18C: For other reasons																
1. None	57.3	58.8	56.0	56.7	61.3	56.5	59.1	59.2	51.5	57.0	58.0	62.2	58.3	53.6	50.7	52.7
2. 1 day	19.8	19.0	20.6	20.5	15.8	19.7	20.1	19.2	20.5	20.6	18.9	19.2	19.5	20.1	21.8	14.5
3. 2 days	10.9	10.2	11.4	11.0	10.5	11.5	10.3	10.3	12.1	10.8	10.9	9.6	10.8	12.5	12.1	10.3
4. 3 days	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.2	5.8	7.5	5.9	6.0	4.8	5.9	7.1	7.0	10.3
5. 4-5 days	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.6	5.0	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.5	4.7	4.7	4.2
6. 6-10 days	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.4	9	1.4	1.4	2.3	3.0
7. 11 or more	.8	.8	.7	.7	.9	.8	.6	.5	1.3	.6	.9	.3	.6	.7	1.4	4.8
Item 450 N(Wtd)	15138	7152	7694	12451	1527	3511	4522	4660	2445	7905	6658	5308	4257	1985	3160	165
C19: During the last four weeks, how often have you gone to school, but skipped a class when you weren't supposed to?																
1. Not at all	60.9	57.4	64.2	60.0	71.8	59.2	61.4	69.7	45.5	60.6	61.8	78.1	59.3	52.6	41.2	37.7
2. 1 or 2 times	22.3	23.1	21.4	22.5	17.9	21.7	23.0	18.3	29.2	23.0	21.1	15.6	24.6	27.5	26.5	27.4
3. 3-5 times	10.3	11.4	9.2	10.8	6.4	10.8	9.9	7.6	15.2	10.4	10.0	4.2	10.9	12.4	18.0	17.7
4. 6-10 times	4.2	4.9	3.6	4.4	2.5	4.9	3.8	2.9	6.6	4.1	4.3	1.3	3.5	4.6	9.3	12.0
5. 11-20 times	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	.7	1.9	1.2	.6	2.1	1.1	1.5	.5	1.1	1.7	2.8	2.9
6. More than 20 times	1.0	1.5	.6	1.0	.7	1.4	.7	.9	1.4	.8	1.3	.5	.7	1.1	2.2	2.9
Item 460 N(Wtd)	15868	7508	8054	13020	1632	3665	4764	4875	2564	8182	7040	5509	4446	2089	3357	175
C20: Which of the following best describes your average grade so far in high school?																
9. A (93-100)	8.9	6.7	11.1	9.9	3.1	9.1	8.2	9.4	8.8	13.8	3.5	14.4	6.7	6.7	4.4	4.5
8. A- (90-92)	11.3	8.9	13.5	12.2	6.3	10.9	11.8	10.3	12.6	15.4	7.1	14.8	10.7	9.0	8.7	3.4
7. B+ (87-89)	17.0	15.0	19.1	17.2	15.6	18.6	16.9	15.1	18.5	20.3	13.4	19.6	16.8	15.1	14.8	15.8
6. B (83-86)	20.8	20.3	21.3	21.4	16.6	22.8	20.7	19.1	20.9	21.5	20.0	19.6	22.6	22.6	19.4	15.3
5. B- (80-82)	15.2	16.7	13.5	15.0	17.0	15.3	16.1	14.6	14.4	13.5	16.8	12.2	16.0	17.4	17.5	13.6
4. C+ (77-79)	13.4	15.2	11.6	12.1	21.8	12.9	12.7	15.1	12.3	8.9	18.1	10.4	13.8	14.5	16.2	19.2
3. C (73-76)	8.6	10.8	6.5	7.9	11.8	6.7	8.7	10.2	8.5	4.7	12.9	6.2	8.7	9.7	11.0	15.3
2. C- (70-72)	3.7	4.8	2.7	3.3	5.9	3.0	3.6	4.7	3.3	1.7	6.1	1.9	3.7	4.4	5.9	9.0
1. D (69 or below)	1.2	1.6	.8	1.0	2.0	.9	1.3	1.5	.7	.2	2.2	.9	1.0	.8	2.0	3.4
Item 470 N(Wtd)	15818	7478	8034	12986	1626	3655	4734	4865	2564	8172	7010	5494	4434	2090	3327	177
C21: How likely is it that you will do each of the following things after high school?																
C21A: Attend a technical or vocational school																
1. Definitely won't	42.3	37.5	47.1	43.5	35.9	56.3	40.0	39.4	32.3	56.9	26.8	45.5	43.6	40.9	36.5	33.1
2. Probably won't	30.7	32.4	29.0	31.4	26.2	24.9	33.0	29.5	36.6	30.1	31.8	30.9	30.4	31.6	30.6	27.7
3. Probably will	18.4	21.1	15.7	16.9	27.6	11.8	17.2	22.3	22.5	9.2	28.1	15.8	18.0	18.9	22.6	23.5
4. Definitely will	8.6	9.0	8.1	8.3	10.3	6.9	9.7	8.8	8.6	3.7	13.3	7.9	7.9	8.6	10.3	15.7
Item 480 N(Wtd)	15130	7121	7718	12491	1499	3435	4576	4671	2449	7863	7023	5285	4239	2002	3166	166
C21B: Serve in the armed forces																
1. Definitely won't	62.1	47.2	76.2	64.0	51.5	63.8	65.0	58.0	62.5	64.6	60.0	63.8	60.4	60.6	63.6	57.9
2. Probably won't	26.5	35.2	18.4	26.9	21.4	25.0	25.7	28.1	27.3	27.3	25.7	26.6	26.7	27.2	25.7	24.3
3. Probably will	7.7	11.6	3.9	6.2	17.1	7.7	5.9	9.5	7.5	5.7	9.7	6.1	8.8	8.6	7.7	13.2
4. Definitely will	3.6	6.0	1.5	2.9	9.9	3.6	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.4	4.5	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.0	4.6
Item 490 N(Wtd)	14568	6824	7470	12102	1401	3330	4387	4487	2363	7697	6689	5104	4104	1932	3033	152
C21C: Graduate from a two-year college program																
1. Definitely won't	37.8	37.4	38.1	38.4	34.6	45.6	38.5	38.5	23.8	41.8	34.2	40.0	37.1	35.6	35.6	48.5
2. Probably won't	30.1	33.5	27.0	30.9	27.9	24.6	33.3	32.3	27.9	31.0	29.8	31.3	30.9	29.7	28.3	25.1
3. Probably will	21.1	20.0	22.1	19.8	27.1	16.5	20.1	20.1	31.3	16.7	25.5	18.9	20.5	23.0	24.2	17.0
4. Definitely will	11.0	9.1	12.8	11.0	10.3	13.3	8.1	9.1	16.9	10.5	10.6	9.8	11.5	11.6	12.0	9.4
Item 500 N(Wtd)	15070	7057	7722	12441	1488	3435	4559	4631	2446	7816	7010	5273	4215	1981	3160	171

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16654 100.0	7775 46.7	8228 49.4	13293 79.8	1742 10.5	4014 24.1	4871 29.2	5053 30.3	2715 16.3	8199 49.2	7060 42.4	5651 33.9	4608 27.7	2167 13.0	3541 21.3	186 1.1
C21D: Graduate from college (four-year program)																
1. Definitely won't	27.5	25.5	28.9	27.6	23.4	28.7	30.0	28.1	19.7	-	59.4	24.5	25.1	26.8	34.6	45.2
2. Probably won't	18.8	19.2	18.4	18.5	19.7	14.7	19.8	19.2	22.1	-	40.6	17.4	17.7	20.6	21.1	21.4
3. Probably will	21.8	23.7	20.1	22.1	20.2	18.9	20.5	22.4	27.6	40.7	-	21.5	23.0	23.0	20.9	11.9
4. Definitely will	31.9	31.6	32.6	31.8	36.7	37.7	29.8	30.3	30.6	59.3	-	36.6	34.2	29.6	23.4	22.6
Item 510 N(Wtd)	15260	7204	7766	12600	1519	3498	4627	4677	2457	8199	7060	5358	4269	2010	3186	168
C21E: Attend graduate or professional school after college																
1. Definitely won't	35.4	33.8	36.6	36.0	29.2	35.5	38.7	36.5	27.2	10.8	63.1	32.1	33.3	35.9	42.4	47.0
2. Probably won't	33.2	34.2	32.3	33.7	32.3	27.7	33.3	34.0	39.2	36.8	29.6	32.9	35.1	34.3	30.7	29.8
3. Probably will	22.6	23.0	22.4	24.2	24.4	26.1	20.8	21.3	23.6	38.2	5.1	25.4	22.7	21.7	19.5	12.5
4. Definitely will	8.8	9.1	8.6	7.9	13.9	10.7	7.3	8.3	9.8	14.2	2.1	9.7	8.9	8.1	7.4	11.3
Item 520 N(Wtd)	15002	7052	7661	12381	1485	3427	4537	4621	2417	7814	7027	5268	4187	1980	3137	168
C22: Suppose you could do just what you'd like and nothing stood in your way. How many of the following things would you WANT to do? (Mark ALL that apply)																
A. Attend a technical or vocational school	27.9	30.6	25.1	27.4	30.2	20.2	30.5	30.3	29.5	13.7	44.5	25.5	26.8	28.5	32.3	34.9
B. Serve in the armed forces	12.2	15.5	9.0	10.7	22.7	12.6	10.7	14.5	9.9	10.4	14.0	11.6	13.1	13.8	10.7	12.8
C. Graduate from a two-year college program	26.1	20.8	30.9	25.9	24.4	23.6	25.5	23.7	35.1	17.5	35.9	24.4	25.0	27.7	29.4	22.7
D. Graduate from college (four year program)	57.6	58.1	57.6	58.2	58.5	57.6	55.5	56.5	63.1	89.7	21.9	61.3	60.7	57.6	49.6	37.8
E. Attend graduate or professional school after college	36.8	36.6	37.2	36.8	38.9	38.9	34.2	35.8	40.6	55.1	16.0	39.2	37.1	38.5	33.2	23.3
F. None of the above	11.3	11.6	10.7	11.2	8.1	12.4	12.1	10.8	9.0	2.7	21.3	10.4	9.4	11.5	14.0	25.0
Item 530-580 N(Wtd)	15517	7305	7913	12750	1585	3546	4664	4784	2523	8112	6900	5407	4358	2047	3247	172
C23: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job?																
1. None	19.9	15.4	24.1	17.0	41.2	19.0	17.2	24.9	16.9	20.6	18.9	24.8	17.5	17.9	15.3	21.5
2. 5 or less hours	8.9	8.6	9.2	8.9	9.4	6.9	9.2	9.0	11.2	10.5	7.3	11.4	7.5	8.2	7.8	5.2
3. 6 to 10 hours	9.7	9.4	10.0	9.7	9.8	10.0	9.2	9.5	10.3	10.8	8.5	11.8	9.2	9.3	7.1	12.2
4. 11 to 15 hours	10.1	9.4	10.9	10.7	6.7	11.4	10.4	8.7	10.4	11.9	8.3	10.6	10.7	10.4	8.3	5.8
5. 16 to 20 hours	16.3	15.2	17.4	17.2	9.9	19.9	17.3	13.3	14.8	16.8	15.8	14.4	18.2	15.0	18.4	12.2
6. 21 to 25 hours	14.0	15.7	12.5	15.1	6.2	14.8	14.7	12.5	14.2	13.9	14.0	11.3	15.6	15.9	15.4	12.2
7. 26 to 30 hours	9.5	11.0	8.0	10.1	5.3	8.8	10.2	8.9	10.4	7.4	11.9	6.6	10.1	10.5	12.9	8.1
8. More than 30 hours	11.6	15.3	8.0	11.4	11.5	9.1	11.7	13.1	11.9	8.1	15.3	9.0	11.1	12.9	14.8	22.1
Item 590 N(Wtd)	15626	7384	7940	12879	1571	3573	4715	4798	2541	8126	6986	5439	4382	2070	3282	172
C24: During an average week, how much money do you get from...																
C24A: A job or other work																
1. None	22.6	17.9	27.2	20.3	40.9	19.9	20.6	27.2	21.9	24.0	21.3	28.8	19.8	20.8	17.1	22.8
2. \$1-5	4.1	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.4	3.8	5.3	3.2	4.2	3.2	2.9
3. \$6-10	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.4	5.0	3.4	3.7	3.6	5.3
4. \$11-20	6.2	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.5	6.7	6.2	6.1	7.0	5.3	7.5	6.3	5.3	4.7	5.3
5. \$21-35	11.6	10.3	12.9	12.1	8.2	15.1	11.3	9.8	10.5	12.7	10.5	11.5	11.9	12.7	10.5	8.8
6. \$36-50	17.3	15.9	18.7	18.3	10.6	22.1	18.1	14.0	15.4	18.0	16.5	15.2	18.3	18.7	18.9	17.0
7. \$51 +	34.2	42.5	26.0	34.7	26.7	29.9	35.3	34.7	37.0	29.4	39.2	26.8	37.1	34.7	42.1	37.4
Item 600 N(Wtd)	14921	7103	7528	12351	1459	3400	4523	4573	2425	7787	6679	5160	4220	1989	3110	171

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16654 100.0	7775 46.7	8228 49.4	13293 79.8	1742 10.5	4014 24.1	4871 29.2	5053 30.3	2715 16.3	8199 49.2	7060 42.4	5651 33.9	4608 27.7	2167 13.0	3541 21.3	186 1.1
C24B: Other sources (allowances, etc.)																
1. None	41.2	42.9	39.5	42.8	28.6	44.2	43.9	36.3	41.1	38.3	44.6	40.8	42.6	39.9	41.1	27.0
2. \$1-5	24.4	21.3	27.3	25.4	20.7	25.5	25.0	23.4	23.6	26.7	22.1	28.1	24.4	25.6	18.6	15.1
3. \$6-10	17.0	16.7	17.5	16.7	19.4	16.0	16.1	18.8	17.0	17.9	15.9	16.6	16.8	16.5	18.5	19.5
4. \$11-20	9.5	10.2	8.9	8.7	15.2	8.4	8.2	11.7	9.5	9.8	9.0	8.4	9.0	9.5	11.6	13.2
5. \$21-35	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.0	6.3	2.1	3.2	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.5	10.1
6. \$36-50	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.1	3.9	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	5.0
7. \$51 +	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.3	5.8	2.7	2.3	3.2	3.7	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	4.0	10.1
Item 610 N(Wtd)	14440	6768	7401	11935	1438	3275	4367	4461	2338	7656	6375	5050	4036	1895	3051	159
C25: During a typical week, on how many evenings do you go out for fun and recreation?																
1. Less than one	7.1	5.6	8.3	6.0	13.9	6.0	6.2	8.4	7.7	6.8	7.3	11.7	4.5	5.5	3.4	4.7
2. One	12.5	11.1	13.8	11.7	16.8	10.9	11.9	12.8	5.4	13.5	11.5	18.3	11.1	11.3	6.3	5.8
3. Two	27.4	26.3	28.3	27.2	28.2	25.1	26.7	28.1	30.5	30.7	23.4	31.9	30.3	25.7	17.8	15.7
4. Three	26.5	27.7	25.7	27.7	18.9	24.7	28.2	27.6	23.8	27.6	25.4	23.0	29.4	29.8	27.2	20.3
5. Four or five	17.9	19.0	17.0	18.9	12.9	20.2	19.3	16.0	16.0	15.9	20.4	11.4	18.1	19.3	27.5	19.2
6. Six or seven	8.6	10.3	6.9	8.5	9.3	13.1	7.8	7.1	6.7	5.5	12.0	3.7	6.6	8.4	17.8	34.3
Item 620 N(Wtd)	15565	7320	7944	12850	1555	3563	4702	4776	2524	8115	6932	5409	4366	2056	3276	172
C26: On the average, how often do you go out with a date (or your spouse, if you are married)?																
1. Never	12.9	12.3	13.3	11.7	19.2	13.1	13.6	11.7	13.5	13.1	12.6	20.5	9.5	9.5	6.7	8.9
2. Once a month or less	18.7	20.1	17.5	19.1	16.2	17.5	19.5	17.5	21.0	21.5	15.9	22.3	18.2	18.1	15.0	8.3
3. 2 or 3 times a month	18.1	20.6	15.9	18.0	20.4	15.5	18.1	18.5	21.1	19.8	16.1	16.9	18.8	19.8	18.1	17.9
4. Once a week	16.2	17.9	14.6	15.7	19.9	15.1	15.8	17.5	15.9	17.1	15.0	14.6	17.3	15.5	17.6	14.3
5. 2 or 3 times a week	22.5	20.9	23.9	23.4	18.2	22.6	22.1	24.3	19.8	21.0	24.3	19.0	24.5	25.0	24.1	23.8
6. Over 3 times a week	11.6	8.2	14.8	12.2	6.1	16.2	10.9	10.5	8.7	7.5	16.1	6.7	11.6	12.1	18.5	27.1
Item 630 N																

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16654 100.0	7775 46.7	8228 49.4	13293 79.8	1742 10.5	4014 24.1	4871 29.2	5053 30.3	2715 16.3	8199 49.2	7060 42.4	5651 33.9	4608 27.7	2167 13.0	3541 21.3	186 1.1
C29A: Drinking alcoholic beverages?																
0. None	81.4	79.0	86.5	80.7	93.7	78.0	77.9	84.0	85.7	83.9	78.5	94.2	84.0	81.7	69.9	48.2
1. One	13.4	14.9	10.3	14.2	3.9	15.2	16.6	11.0	10.5	12.4	14.6	4.2	12.1	13.6	21.4	28.9
2. Two	3.6	4.1	2.4	3.5	1.0	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.2	2.5	4.8	1.0	2.9	2.7	6.3	10.8
3. Three	.8	1.1	.4	.8	-	1.5	.8	.9	.2	.9	.9	.5	.6	1.7	.9	2.4
4. Four or more	.8	.9	.4	.8	1.0	1.8	.6	.8	.4	.3	1.3	.1	.5	.2	1.5	8.4
Item 660 N(Wtd) *	4303	2885	1335	3784	205	669	1413	1399	821	2189	1968	1003	1262	661	1227	83
C29B: Smoking marijuana or hashish?																
0. None	89.8	88.6	92.5	89.8	91.1	83.8	89.2	92.1	91.9	92.0	87.6	100.0	95.4	91.5	76.9	61.4
1. One	7.1	8.0	5.5	7.2	5.4	12.4	8.4	4.7	4.8	6.1	8.1	-	3.7	6.9	15.9	16.9
2. Two	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.0	2.9	-	.6	.9	4.7	9.6
3. Three	.6	.5	.5	.5	1.0	.3	.6	.8	.4	.5	.6	-	.2	.5	1.2	3.6
4. Four or more	.6	.6	.4	.5	1.5	1.4	.3	.5	.5	.4	.8	-	.2	.2	1.2	8.4
Item 670 N(Wtd) *	4240	2842	1317	3731	203	654	1390	1385	811	2164	1933	990	1240	650	1211	83
C29C: Using other illegal drugs?																
0. None	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.5	96.7	97.8	98.1	97.9	98.7	96.7	100.0	100.0	99.7	94.0	79.0
1. One	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	-	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	.7	2.4	-	-	.2	4.1	14.8
2. Two	-	.5	.2	.4	-	.3	.4	.4	.5	.2	.6	-	-	.2	1.0	3.7
3. Three	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	.3	-	.3	.5	.2	.3	-	-	-	.8	1.2
4. Four or more	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.2	-	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	.2	1.2
Item 680 N(Wtd) *	4201	2808	1312	3700	199	643	1378	1376	804	2153	1913	992	1238	645	1182	81
C30: We are interested in any accidents which occurred while you were driving a car, truck, or motorcycle. ("Accidents" means a collision involving property damage or personal injury--not bumps or scratches in parking lots.)																
During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how many accidents have you had while you were driving (whether or not you were responsible)?																
0. None--GO TO Q.C32	72.5	65.3	79.1	70.7	86.5	74.9	69.4	72.7	74.6	73.3	71.6	81.3	70.9	70.3	62.1	52.1
1. One	20.0	24.5	15.8	21.1	10.7	17.4	21.9	20.4	19.1	19.9	20.1	15.0	21.9	21.4	25.0	19.6
2. Two	5.5	7.4	3.7	6.0	2.2	5.0	6.6	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.9	3.0	5.4	5.9	9.0	14.7
3. Three	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.6	.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	.7	1.2	1.8	.6	1.3	1.8	2.7	8.0
4. Four or more	.6	.9	.3	.6	.4	.7	.6	.5	.3	.5	.7	.1	.5	.6	1.2	5.5
Item 690 N(Wtd) *	14984	7058	7646	12492	1408	3389	4573	4587	2435	7864	6601	5261	4228	1959	3134	163
C31: How many of these accidents occurred after you were...																
C31A: Drinking alcoholic beverages?																
0. None	86.4	82.8	91.8	86.0	92.6	81.3	85.3	89.4	89.6	88.4	84.4	96.9	90.3	84.5	76.2	55.3
1. One	11.0	13.6	7.2	11.3	5.9	12.9	12.7	9.0	8.9	9.7	12.1	2.8	8.8	13.2	18.5	25.0
2. Two	1.9	2.7	.8	2.0	.5	4.4	1.9	1.0	.5	1.4	2.5	.2	.8	1.4	3.9	13.2
3. Three	.3	.4	.1	.4	.5	.5	.1	.5	.7	.2	.5	-	.2	.7	.5	2.6
4. Four or more	.3	.5	.1	.3	-	1.1	-	.2	.3	.3	.4	.1	.1	-	.8	3.9
Item 700 N(Wtd) *	4100	2441	1579	3635	188	839	1395	1251	615	2082	1871	994	1222	582	1169	76
C31B: Smoking marijuana or hashish?																
0. None	91.8	90.3	94.0	91.5	96.1	87.0	91.7	94.0	94.0	94.1	89.4	100.0	98.0	93.3	79.6	62.7
1. One	6.5	7.4	5.2	6.7	3.9	9.1	7.1	5.1	4.4	4.8	8.2	-	1.7	6.0	16.2	24.0
2. Two	1.0	1.5	.4	1.1	-	2.3	.9	.3	1.0	.6	1.6	-	.1	.7	2.7	5.3
3. Three	.4	.4	.3	.4	-	.6	.1	.4	.3	.2	.5	-	.2	-	.8	6.7
4. Four or more	.3	.4	.1	.3	-	1.0	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	-	.1	-	.8	1.3
Item 710 N(Wtd) *	4036	2394	1563	3583	180	822	1372	1230	613	2060	1839	974	1201	566	1164	75

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16654	7775	8228	13293	1742	4014	4871	5053	2715	8199	7060	5651	4608	2167	3541	186
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.7	49.4	79.8	10.5	24.1	29.2	30.3	16.3	49.2	42.4	33.9	27.7	13.0	21.3	1.1
C31C: Using other illegal drugs?																
0. None	98.3	98.1	98.7	98.2	100.0	95.8	99.0	99.0	98.8	99.0	97.6	100.0	100.0	98.9	95.8	83.8
1. One	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	-	2.9	1.0	.9	.7	.8	1.7	-	-	.9	3.2	10.8
2. Two	.3	.4	1	.3	-	.7	-	.1	.5	-	.5	-	-	.4	5	2.7
3. Three	*	*	-	*	-	-	.1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	.1	-
4. Four or more	.2	.3	-	.2	-	.7	-	-	.2	.2	.2	-	-	-	.5	1.4
Item 720 N(Wtd) *	3974	2344	1550	3526	177	803	1345	1219	606	2042	1801	974	1198	561	1110	74
C32: If you have not entered military service, and do not expect to enter, GO TO PART D.																
What is, or will be, your branch of service?																
1. Army	20.2	20.4	19.6	18.3	28.1	18.8	21.2	23.3	13.3	15.5	23.5	22.2	17.2	21.6	19.1	21.1
2. Navy	17.3	18.5	14.3	19.9	10.2	21.2	17.3	15.6	15.8	16.9	17.9	16.1	21.0	18.2	13.9	18.4
3. Marine Corps	9.3	11.5	3.3	9.1	9.0	10.8	9.6	8.0	9.8	8.4	10.2	8.1	8.2	8.8	13.7	7.9
4. Air Force	34.0	30.9	43.9	33.6	36.0	27.4	35.0	34.0	42.4	40.2	29.6	36.7	34.3	32.1	33.7	15.8
5. Coast Guard	5.1	5.9	2.2	6.0	2.1	6.9	4.3	3.9	7.0	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.3	5.7	6.4	18.4
6. Uncertain	14.0	12.8	16.8	13.1	14.8	14.9	12.8	15.2	11.7	13.6	13.9	12.6	14.6	13.9	13.2	21.1
Item 730 N(Wtd) *	2030	1419	547	1390	420	463	509	742	316	811	1072	589	623	296	424	38
C33: Do you expect to be an officer?																
1. No	17.6	15.7	20.6	16.5	17.5	16.7	21.1	16.1	17.0	8.1	23.2	15.9	16.5	14.9	21.2	31.6
2. Uncertain	43.7	42.1	48.4	44.3	41.8	43.2	46.8	42.3	42.9	34.0	51.6	42.3	42.7	46.7	46.0	50.0
3. Yes	38.7	42.2	30.8	39.2	40.9	40.1	32.2	41.8	39.8	57.8	25.2	41.8	40.8	38.4	32.8	21.1
Item 740 N(Wtd) *	2038	1431	545	1390	416	456	513	740	329	818	1078	586	625	302	424	38
C34: Do you expect to have a career in the Armed Forces?																
1. No	33.1	33.6	31.3	34.9	25.6	34.3	33.9	30.2	36.8	31.9	33.4	28.9	31.7	36.8	36.6	50.0
2. Uncertain	46.7	48.9	40.8	49.2	39.7	45.1	49.3	46.0	46.6	48.6	47.2	44.1	48.8	47.5	49.5	31.6
3. Yes	20.2	17.5	28.0	15.9	34.4	20.7	17.0	23.9	16.6	19.5	19.4	27.0	19.5	15.4	13.6	18.4
Item 750 N(Wtd) *	2030	1422	547	1391	418	455	507	742	326	811	1076	589	625	299	418	38

* = less than .05 per cent. * = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16654	7775	8228	13293	1742	4014	4871	5053	2715	8199	7060	5651	4608	2167	3541	186
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.7	49.4	79.8	10.5	24.1	29.2	30.3	16.3	49.2	42.4	33.9	27.7	13.0	21.3	1.1
The following questions are about CIGARETTE SMOKING.																
B01: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?																
1. Never	26.0	27.3	25.1	25.6	29.5	24.3	24.0	25.5	33.1	31.9	19.9	51.3	14.8	14.9	8.6	5.0
2. Once or twice	28.1	30.9	25.4	27.2	35.8	26.2	28.1	28.4	30.2	30.7	25.3	31.4	34.7	26.5	16.0	10.6
3. Occasionally but not regularly	16.5	15.8	17.1	16.8	15.0	15.2	17.4	17.5	14.7	16.3	16.7	10.1	20.4	21.9	17.5	15.1
4. Regularly in the past	9.2	8.6	9.9	9.4	6.1	10.8	8.5	8.6	9.2	8.0	10.6	3.7	10.1	11.7	15.1	16.8
5. Regularly now	20.3	17.4	22.5	20.9	13.5	23.5	22.0	20.0	12.9	13.1	27.5	3.5	19.9	25.0	42.8	52.5
Item 760 N(Wtd)	16229	7623	8085	13110	1649	3881	4802	4913	2633	8075	6921	5548	4558	2132	3489	179
B02: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?																
1. Not at all - incl. (1) in B01	65.6	68.8	62.9	65.1	71.3	63.0	63.4	64.6	75.2	74.0	57.0	89.2	63.5	56.9	38.5	29.6
2. Less than one cigarette per day	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.4	8.4	9.6	9.6	7.9	8.9	9.2	4.8	11.2	12.4	10.3	10.1
3. One to five cigarettes per day	8.9	6.9	10.7	8.6	11.0	8.9	9.5	9.7	6.2	7.3	10.6	3.3	10.6	11.0	13.7	13.4
4. About one-half pack per day	8.0	7.2	8.6	8.2	6.1	9.3	8.4	7.7	5.7	5.3	10.6	1.7	8.3	10.6	15.6	14.5
5. About one pack per day	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.3	1.6	8.3	7.3	6.5	3.7	3.7	9.8	.7	5.0	7.6	17.4	20.1
6. About one and one-half packs per day	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.1	.6	2.5	.1	1.2	1.3	3.9	9.5
7. Two packs or more per day	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.4	.1	.2	.1	.5	2.8
Item 780 N(Wtd)	16208	7614	8077	13089	1649	3873	4799	4906	2628	8053	6925	5548	4546	2126	3491	179
B03: Next we want to ask you about drinking alcoholic beverages, including beer, wine, and liquor.																
Have you ever had any beer, wine, or liquor to drink?																
1. No	7.0	6.3	7.5	6.0	13.5	2.7	6.0	9.8	9.9	7.2	6.6	17.6	1.1	2.1	.6	1.4
2. Yes	93.0	93.7	92.5	94.0	86.5	97.3	94.0	90.2	90.1	92.7	93.4	82.4	98.9	97.9	99.4	97.9
Item 790 N(Wtd)	12641	5958	6356	10342	1249	3039	3736	3814	2052	6353	5474	4397	3536	1706	2707	146
B04: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages to drink...																
B04A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions - incl. (1) in B03	7.0	6.2	7.8	6.0	14.7	2.9	6.1	9.6	10.0	7.3	6.7	17.9	1.2	2.1	.6	1.8
2. 1-2	6.3	4.5	7.9	5.0	15.9	3.6	5.5	9.4	6.1	6.0	6.4	13.7	3.0	3.5	.9	1.2
3. 3-5	7.6	6.2	9.1	7.1	13.1	6.1	6.9	9.2	8.4	8.1	7.4	14.7	5.1	5.4	1.4	-
4. 6-9	7.4	6.5	8.4	6.7	12.0	6.4	7.1	8.3	7.9	7.3	7.7	11.9	6.9	6.7	1.8	1.2
5. 10-19	12.1	10.2	14.0	11.9	14.5	13.0	11.3	11.7	12.9	13.4	10.7	15.0	14.0	11.5	5.5	4.1
6. 20-39	13.4	11.5	15.3	14.0	9.6	14.4	14.3	11.6	13.3	14.0	12.9	11.0	18.8	15.7	9.3	4.7
7. 40 or more	46.1	54.9	37.6	49.4	20.3	53.5	48.7	40.2	41.4	44.0	48.2	15.7	51.1	55.1	80.5	87.1
Item 810 N(Wtd)	15627	7378	7784	12793	1471	3748	4658	4651	2570	7902	6608	5347	4435	2026	3405	171
B04B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions - incl. (1) in B03	11.9	10.3	13.5	10.0	27.6	5.2	10.2	16.6	16.4	12.2	11.4	27.7	4.0	4.7	2.0	4.7
2. 1-2	12.3	9.6	14.8	10.7	24.5	9.7	11.3	15.2	12.5	12.3	12.5	21.8	9.3	10.5	3.1	-
3. 3-5	11.4	9.6	13.2	11.0	14.8	11.8	11.2	10.8	12.5	11.4	11.5	16.6	11.8	9.6	4.3	2.4
4. 6-9	11.2	9.7	12.6	11.2	9.7	10.9	11.2	11.1	11.8	11.7	10.8	11.9	13.2	12.5	6.9	5.9
5. 10-19	15.9	15.2	16.6	16.7	10.3	17.9	16.3	13.5	16.6	16.7	15.3	10.7	21.5	19.5	15.0	10.7
6. 20-39	13.9	14.7	13.3	15.2	5.5	15.6	15.1	12.0	13.0	14.1	13.9	6.3	17.0	18.6	19.1	18.3
7. 40 or more	23.3	30.9	15.9	25.2	7.7	28.9	24.7	20.7	17.2	21.6	24.6	5.1	23.1	24.6	49.5	58.0
Item 820 N(Wtd)	15557	7342	7759	12752	1448	3728	4637	4625	2567	7859	6589	5307	4420	2010	3413	169
B04C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions - incl. (1) in B03	28.2	23.3	33.0	25.1	52.5	18.9	26.1	34.3	34.5	28.6	27.9	53.4	18.7	19.1	7.8	7.1
2. 1-2	21.6	18.8	24.3	21.3	23.1	22.4	20.6	20.9	23.3	22.9	20.5	25.2	24.8	21.8	12.0	8.3
3. 3-5	17.9	19.5	16.5	19.0	10.4	18.6	19.5	15.5	18.6	18.8	16.9	11.3	23.1	21.7	19.6	13.0
4. 6-9	14.6	16.1	13.2	15.7	7.5	17.1	15.7	12.8	12.0	15.0	13.8	6.1	17.5	18.5	21.4	19.5
5. 10-19	10.8	12.7	9.1	11.6	4.0	14.1	11.3	9.3	7.8	9.7	12.0	2.8	10.0	12.7	22.7	20.7
6. 20-39	4.1	5.5	2.7	4.3	1.0	5.4	4.0	4.1	2.6	3.0	5.4	.8	3.5	4.0	9.7	16.6
7. 40 or more	2.8	4.1	1.3	2.9	1.5	3.4	2.8	3.1	1.2	2.0	3.6	.4	2.3	2.2	6.7	14.8
Item 830 N(Wtd)	15577	7376	7742	12780	1446	3732	4646	4637	2562	7869	6596	5294	4432	2020	3415	169

‡ This question appeared in Forms 2 through 5 only.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONS: QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16654 100.0	7775 46.7	8228 49.4	13293 79.8	1742 10.5	4014 24.1	4871 29.2	5053 30.3	2715 16.3	8199 49.2	7060 42.4	5651 33.9	4608 27.7	2167 13.0	3541 21.3	186 1.1
B05: On the occasions that you drink alcoholic beverages, how often do you drink enough to feel pretty high?																
1. On none of the occasions	23.2	17.5	28.6	21.2	40.2	19.8	20.8	27.0	26.0	25.9	19.9	52.1	13.5	13.8	4.9	2.0
2. On few of the occasions	30.7	27.6	33.6	30.1	34.2	30.1	30.8	31.6	29.8	30.6	31.0	30.7	36.2	31.8	23.2	12.8
3. On about half of the occasions	18.6	21.2	16.1	19.6	11.6	19.2	19.4	18.2	16.5	17.8	19.3	8.9	22.8	22.9	22.7	31.8
4. On most of the occasions	18.4	22.2	14.9	19.6	9.1	21.3	19.1	15.4	18.1	17.8	19.2	6.1	19.3	23.4	29.8	27.7
5. On nearly all of the occasions	9.2	11.6	6.8	9.6	4.9	9.6	9.9	7.9	9.6	7.9	10.5	2.3	8.2	8.2	19.3	25.7
Item 840 N(Wtd) *†	11932	5683	5942	9842	1114	2994	3564	3489	1886	5953	5196	3647	3546	1702	2762	148
B06: Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)																
1. None - incl. (1) in B03	58.8	48.1	69.1	55.9	81.5	52.6	55.2	63.3	66.0	62.3	55.5	84.9	54.1	50.3	30.7	18.3
2. Once	12.1	13.2	11.1	12.9	6.2	14.1	12.5	10.1	12.0	12.6	11.5	7.0	15.9	15.6	13.4	10.1
3. Twice	10.2	12.6	8.0	10.9	5.3	10.5	11.1	9.6	9.2	9.5	10.8	4.2	11.7	13.6	15.7	13.0
4. Three to five times	12.4	16.6	8.3	13.5	3.9	14.8	14.5	10.5	8.9	11.1	13.7	3.0	13.0	14.8	24.4	23.1
5. Six to nine times	3.9	5.4	2.4	4.1	1.7	4.5	4.2	3.7	2.8	3.0	4.7	.5	3.3	3.7	9.5	15.4
6. Ten or more times	2.6	4.1	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.5	2.6	2.8	1.1	1.5	3.9	.4	2.0	2.0	6.4	20.1
Item 850 N(Wtd)	15480	7297	7732	12710	1443	3719	4607	4604	2550	7843	6527	5311	4381	2004	3384	169
The next major section of this questionnaire deals with various other drugs. There is a lot of talk these days about this subject, but very little accurate information. Therefore, we still have a lot to learn about the actual experiences and attitudes of people your age.																
We hope that you can answer all questions; but if you find one which you feel you cannot answer honestly, we would prefer that you leave it blank.																
Remember that your answers will be kept strictly confidential: they are never connected with your name or your class.																
B07: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)...																
B07A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	39.6	35.0	44.3	38.9	48.9	30.2	39.1	48.4	37.9	43.2	37.1	100.0	-	21.7	6.4	2.3
2. 1-2	9.2	9.3	9.1	8.6	13.2	7.9	9.5	10.1	8.7	9.7	8.6	-	26.1	8.6	2.5	1.7
3. 3-5	5.9	6.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.7	-	15.3	7.4	2.3	1.2
4. 6-9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	3.9	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.1	-	12.8	6.2	2.5	1.2
5. 10-19	6.8	6.5	7.1	6.9	6.0	7.7	6.4	5.8	8.0	7.2	6.2	-	15.4	9.5	4.9	2.9
6. 20-39	6.5	5.9	7.0	6.7	4.7	8.1	6.5	5.0	6.7	6.1	7.0	-	11.5	12.5	6.6	5.8
7. 40 or more	27.0	32.0	21.8	28.0	17.1	34.6	27.5	20.1	28.0	22.7	30.4	-	18.8	33.9	74.8	85.0
Item 860 N(Wtd)	15984	7531	8005	13008	1601	3797	4734	4832	2621	8023	6827	5651	4576	2082	3463	173
B07B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	49.2	44.2	54.3	47.9	62.2	39.4	47.8	58.8	48.1	52.7	46.9	100.0	24.2	33.4	10.8	5.8
2. 1-2	9.8	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.8	10.4	9.0	10.5	10.0	9.5	-	25.2	12.4	4.5	3.5
3. 3-5	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.8	4.8	7.5	6.6	5.8	6.6	6.8	6.4	-	15.0	8.3	5.6	2.3
4. 6-9	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	3.2	5.6	5.3	4.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	-	9.8	8.3	4.9	2.3
5. 10-19	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.1	8.5	6.6	5.3	7.5	6.6	6.8	-	11.3	11.1	8.9	11.6
6. 20-39	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.6	4.1	7.4	5.3	3.9	5.5	5.2	5.6	-	6.4	9.0	10.6	11.0
7. 40 or more	17.2	21.9	12.2	17.8	9.6	21.8	18.0	12.9	16.8	13.5	20.0	-	8.1	17.4	54.7	63.4
Item 870 N(Wtd)	15924	7503	7985	12984	1578	3783	4723	4813	2605	8003	6804	5651	4533	2073	3455	172

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate. † This question appeared in Forms 2 through 5 only.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16654	7775	8228	13293	1742	4014	4871	5053	2715	8199	7060	5651	4608	2167	3541	186
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.7	49.4	79.8	10.5	24.1	29.2	30.3	16.3	49.2	42.4	33.9	27.7	13.0	21.3	1.1
B07C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	63.5	58.6	68.7	62.7	72.3	55.3	62.0	71.0	64.0	67.8	60.4	100.0	57.4	50.7	22.1	12.4
2. 1-2	9.4	9.7	9.1	9.6	8.8	10.5	9.8	8.1	9.4	9.7	9.0	-	19.8	15.0	7.9	7.1
3. 3-5	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	4.5	7.1	5.8	5.0	6.1	5.8	6.0	-	9.8	10.2	7.9	4.7
4. 6-9	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.5	3.6	5.9	4.6	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.3	-	5.3	7.2	8.9	6.5
5. 10-19	6.5	8.2	4.9	6.6	5.5	7.5	6.3	5.5	7.3	5.4	7.2	-	4.7	8.9	17.4	18.2
6. 20-39	5.1	6.0	4.2	5.4	2.9	6.6	5.7	3.4	4.8	3.8	6.3	-	2.1	5.0	16.9	17.1
7. 40 or more	5.2	6.8	3.1	5.1	2.5	7.0	5.8	3.6	4.4	3.0	6.7	-	1.0	2.9	18.8	34.1
Item 880 N(Wtd)	15908	7492	7980	12976	1570	3776	4721	4808	2603	8002	6797	5651	4520	2071	3455	170
B08: On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD ("acid")...																
B08A: ...during your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	90.5	88.7	92.7	90.0	97.8	88.7	89.3	94.3	88.1	93.3	88.4	100.0	100.0	93.0	64.0	28.8
2. 1-2	4.5	5.4	3.6	4.9	1.3	5.7	4.4	3.2	5.5	3.5	5.5	-	-	7.1	15.6	19.6
3. 3-5	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.3	4	2.3	2.5	1.1	3.2	1.4	2.7	-	-	-	9.2	13.6
4. 6-9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	3	1.2	1.5	6	1.4	9	1.2	-	-	-	5.0	9.2
5. 10-19	.9	1.0	.7	1.0	1	1.0	1.3	.4	1.1	6	1.1	-	-	-	3.6	12.0
6. 20-39	.4	.4	.3	.4	-	.4	.6	.2	.4	.2	.6	-	-	-	1.5	5.4
7. 40 or more	.4	.7	*	.4	2	.7	.4	.2	.2	.2	.4	-	-	-	1.1	10.9
Item 890 N(Wtd)	16191	7625	8108	13129	1669	3842	4789	4922	2639	8093	6934	5635	4594	2130	3493	184
B08B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	93.4	92.0	95.2	93.0	99.1	92.1	92.1	96.6	91.7	95.5	92.0	100.0	100.0	95.9	74.5	50.3
2. 1-2	3.7	4.6	2.8	4.1	5	4.3	4.1	2.1	5.2	2.6	4.5	-	-	4.1	13.8	18.2
3. 3-5	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	1	1.8	1.8	.6	1.7	1.0	1.7	-	-	-	6.2	9.4
4. 6-9	.7	.7	.6	.7	1	.9	1.1	.3	.7	.4	.9	-	-	-	3.1	7.2
5. 10-19	.5	.7	.2	.5	1	.5	.6	.2	.5	.3	.6	-	-	-	1.6	10.5
6. 20-39	.2	.3	*	.2	1	.3	.2	.1	*	.1	.2	-	-	-	.6	3.9
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	*	.1	1	.1	1	*	.1	*	*	-	-	-	.3	.6
Item 900 N(Wtd)	16179	7615	8107	13118	1665	3841	4785	4917	2636	8086	6931	5635	4597	2130	3480	181
B08C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.6	97.2	98.2	97.5	99.5	97.1	96.9	98.7	97.1	98.3	97.2	100.0	100.0	99.1	90.5	74.4
2. 1-2	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9	1	2.1	2.3	1.0	2.2	1.3	2.1	-	-	.9	7.3	12.8
3. 3-5	.4	.5	.2	.4	1	.4	.5	.2	.5	.2	.5	-	-	-	1.6	5.0
4. 6-9	.1	.2	*	.1	1	.2	.1	*	.1	*	.1	-	-	-	.2	5.0
5. 10-19	.1	.1	*	.1	2	.1	.1	*	*	.1	.1	-	-	-	.2	2.8
6. 20-39	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	.1	-
7. 40 or more	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	.1	-
Item 910 N(Wtd)	16180	7617	8107	13118	1665	3843	4785	4915	2637	8089	6930	5635	4600	2128	3481	180
B09: On how many occasions (if any) have you used psychedelics other than LSD (like mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, PCP)...																
B09A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	89.3	87.7	91.3	88.6	97.5	84.9	89.4	93.2	88.5	91.5	87.9	100.0	100.0	90.0	60.3	28.3
2. 1-2	5.1	5.6	4.4	5.5	1.4	6.5	4.7	3.7	6.1	4.4	5.6	-	-	10.0	16.5	17.2
3. 3-5	2.2	2.7	1.6	2.3	.5	2.7	2.3	1.3	2.8	1.8	2.3	-	-	-	9.4	13.3
4. 6-9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	.4	2.2	1.4	.6	1.1	.9	1.5	-	-	-	5.3	13.3
5. 10-19	1.0	1.1	.8	1.1	.2	1.8	1.0	.5	.8	.7	1.3	-	-	-	4.1	10.0
6. 20-39	.5	.7	.4	.6	-	.9	.6	.4	.3	.3	.8	-	-	-	2.0	9.4
7. 40 or more	.6	.7	.4	.6	1	.9	.7	.3	.5	.4	.6	-	-	-	2.4	8.9
Item 920 N(Wtd)	16090	7588	8062	13065	1652	3813	4761	4894	2621	8062	6902	5618	4562	2119	3464	180

* = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16654 100.0	7775 46.7	8228 49.4	13293 79.8	1742 10.5	4014 24.1	4871 29.2	5053 30.3	2715 16.3	8199 49.2	7060 42.4	5651 33.9	4608 27.7	2167 13.0	3541 21.3	186 1.1
B09B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	93.2	92.0	94.7	92.7	98.9	89.8	93.2	95.9	93.4	94.7	92.4	100.0	100.0	95.3	73.9	52.0
2. 1-2	3.8	4.5	3.1	4.1	.7	5.1	3.7	2.5	4.4	3.3	3.9	-	-	4.7	13.9	14.1
3. 3-5	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.6	.1	2.2	1.6	.9	1.1	1.0	1.8	-	-	-	6.0	14.7
4. 6-9	.7	.8	.5	.7	.2	1.5	.7	.3	.5	.5	.9	-	-	-	3.0	7.9
5. 10-19	.5	.6	.4	.5	-	.8	.7	.2	.5	.3	.7	-	-	-	2.1	6.8
6. 20-39	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	*	.1	.2	-	-	-	.6	2.3
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	.4	2.8
Item 930 N(Wtd)	16071	7581	8053	13047	1654	3806	4755	4891	2618	8058	6893	5618	4562	2118	3449	177
B09C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.6	97.1	98.3	97.5	99.4	96.3	97.2	98.6	98.3	98.4	97.1	100.0	100.0	99.1	90.9	70.5
2. 1-2	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.8	.4	2.7	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.0	-	-	9	6.4	15.3
3. 3-5	.4	.5	.3	.4	.1	.7	.6	.2	.1	.3	.5	-	-	-	1.7	5.1
4. 6-9	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	*	.3	-	-	-	.6	5.1
5. 10-19	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	.2	3.4
6. 20-39	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	-
7. 40 or more	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	.1	.6
Item 940 N(Wtd)	16062	7576	8054	13044	1651	3808	4751	4886	2617	8060	6890	5618	4564	2115	3442	176
B10: On how many occasions (if any) have you use cocaine (sometimes called "coke")...																
B10A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	84.6	81.6	87.9	84.2	91.0	82.5	86.1	88.4	78.1	88.0	82.2	100.0	100.0	79.0	45.8	15.6
2. 1-2	7.0	8.3	5.9	7.1	5.3	8.1	7.3	5.5	7.8	6.0	7.7	-	-	21.0	18.8	20.8
3. 3-5	2.8	3.4	2.2	2.9	1.5	3.0	2.5	1.9	4.5	2.0	3.5	-	-	-	12.1	13.3
4. 6-9	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	.7	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.9	-	-	-	7.5	10.4
5. 10-19	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.8	.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.9	1.2	2.0	-	-	-	7.1	11.6
6. 20-39	.9	1.0	.8	.9	.2	1.3	.6	.5	1.6	.6	1.1	-	-	-	3.6	10.4
7. 40 or more	1.3	1.8	.7	1.3	.5	1.4	.9	.9	2.6	.8	1.6	-	-	-	5.2	17.9
Item 950 N(Wtd)	16084	7600	8081	13097	1651	3810	4765	4883	2626	8084	6900	5616	4556	2126	3461	173
B10B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	88.0	85.4	90.7	87.3	95.3	86.2	89.5	91.5	81.4	90.5	86.3	100.0	100.0	89.1	54.0	33.5
2. 1-2	5.9	7.2	4.7	6.3	2.7	7.1	5.8	4.1	7.6	4.9	6.6	-	-	10.9	20.0	17.3
3. 3-5	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.4	.8	2.4	1.9	1.7	3.8	1.9	2.5	-	-	-	10.0	13.3
4. 6-9	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.6	.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.2	1.9	-	-	-	6.5	17.3
5. 10-19	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	.2	1.4	.7	.8	2.2	.8	1.4	-	-	-	4.9	5.8
6. 20-39	.5	.6	.5	.6	-	.8	.3	.3	1.1	.3	.6	-	-	-	2.2	6.4
7. 40 or more	.6	.8	.3	.6	.1	.6	.5	.4	1.1	.3	.7	-	-	-	2.4	5.2
Item 960 N(Wtd)	16062	7590	8072	13086	1643	3802	4756	4880	2624	8073	6898	5616	4556	2119	3445	173
B10C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	94.3	93.2	95.6	94.1	97.7	93.2	95.5	96.4	90.0	95.7	93.6	100.0	100.0	96.7	77.7	57.3
2. 1-2	3.5	4.3	2.6	3.7	1.5	4.1	2.8	2.4	5.7	2.8	3.8	-	-	3.3	13.1	22.8
3. 3-5	1.1	1.3	.9	1.2	.6	1.3	.8	.6	2.5	.9	1.3	-	-	-	4.9	8.8
4. 6-9	.5	.6	.4	.5	.1	.7	.4	.3	.9	.3	.6	-	-	-	2.1	5.3
5. 10-19	.3	.4	.3	.3	.1	.5	.3	.1	.5	.2	.4	-	-	-	1.3	4.7
6. 20-39	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	.5	.6
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	.2	-	-	-	.5	1.2
Item 970 N(Wtd)	16059	7587	8073	13082	1643	3805	4754	4878	2623	8068	6898	5616	4558	2118	3442	171
B11: Amphetamines are sometimes prescribed by doctors to help people lose weight or to give people more energy. They are sometimes called uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies, pep pills, and diet pills. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken amphetamines on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																

* = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16654 100.0	7775 46.7	8228 49.4	13293 79.8	1742 10.5	4014 24.1	4871 29.2	5053 30.3	2715 16.3	8199 49.2	7060 42.4	5651 33.9	4608 27.7	2167 13.0	3541 21.3	186 1.1
B11A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	75.8	76.6	75.4	73.9	92.4	72.4	75.2	80.6	72.9	80.8	71.0	100.0	100.0	57.2	18.8	14.8
2. 1-2	7.8	7.4	8.1	8.3	4.0	8.3	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	8.6	-	-	42.8	9.5	8.2
3. 3-5	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.7	1.3	4.7	4.3	3.6	4.9	3.7	5.0	-	-	-	19.0	13.2
4. 6-9	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	.9	3.3	2.7	2.2	3.7	2.1	3.3	-	-	-	12.7	8.2
5. 10-19	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	.5	3.6	3.6	2.4	4.3	2.6	4.1	-	-	-	14.8	11.5
6. 20-39	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.6	.5	2.8	2.3	1.9	3.1	1.6	3.4	-	-	-	10.6	13.7
7. 40 or more	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	.4	4.9	3.8	2.0	3.8	2.2	4.7	-	-	-	14.6	30.8
Item 980 N(Wtd)	16050	7614	8058	13071	1662	3807	4746	4868	2628	8062	6876	5579	4502	2114	3482	182
B11B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	81.7	81.6	82.2	80.2	95.6	78.0	81.7	86.0	79.3	85.5	78.2	100.0	100.0	79.7	31.7	27.2
2. 1-2	6.5	6.8	6.2	7.1	1.8	7.4	6.5	5.5	6.9	5.8	7.1	-	-	20.3	17.0	13.3
3. 3-5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	1.4	3.6	3.5	2.6	4.5	2.7	4.1	-	-	-	15.3	11.1
4. 6-9	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	.8	3.8	2.5	2.1	3.7	2.1	3.6	-	-	-	12.5	13.3
5. 10-19	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	.3	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.8	1.8	3.2	-	-	-	11.2	13.3
6. 20-39	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	.1	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.7	-	-	-	5.8	13.3
7. 40 or more	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	-	2.0	1.9	.7	1.5	.9	2.1	-	-	-	6.5	8.9
Item 990 N(Wtd)	16019	7605	8038	13047	1661	3797	4744	4859	2620	8054	6856	5581	4502	2096	3469	180
B11C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	90.1	90.5	90.1	89.3	97.9	87.7	89.6	92.3	90.3	92.8	87.6	100.0	100.0	94.9	60.1	41.9
2. 1-2	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.0	1.1	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.8	3.5	5.8	-	-	5.1	17.5	22.3
3. 3-5	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	.7	3.0	1.8	1.3	2.8	1.6	2.6	-	-	-	9.2	10.1
4. 6-9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	.4	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.8	-	-	-	6.4	12.3
5. 10-19	1.1	.9	1.2	1.2	-	1.4	1.3	.9	.5	.7	1.3	-	-	-	4.4	10.1
6. 20-39	.4	.2	.4	.4	-	.4	.5	.2	.4	.2	.6	-	-	-	1.6	2.8
7. 40 or more	.2	.1	.2	.2	-	.3	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	-	-	-	.8	.6
Item 1000 N(Wtd)	16010	7599	8037	13038	1661	3795	4740	4856	2619	8051	6855	5581	4503	2096	3459	179
B12: On how many occasions (if any) have you used quaaludes (quads, soapers, methaqualone) on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B12A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	91.7	90.7	93.0	91.4	97.2	89.5	93.5	91.6	91.9	93.8	90.3	100.0	100.0	93.6	69.0	34.6
2. 1-2	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.7	1.7	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.6	2.7	4.3	-	-	6.4	12.1	11.0
3. 3-5	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	.5	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	-	-	-	7.7	8.2
4. 6-9	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	.2	1.2	.8	.9	1.4	.7	1.3	-	-	-	4.0	13.2
5. 10-19	.9	1.0	.8	1.0	.2	1.4	.6	.9	.9	.7	1.1	-	-	-	3.7	12.1
6. 20-39	.5	.6	.4	.6	-	1.0	.3	.4	.3	.3	.6	-	-	-	1.8	9.3
7. 40 or more	.5	.6	.3	.5	.2	.8	.3	.6	.3	.3	.6	-	-	-	1.6	12.1
Item 1010 N(Wtd)	16061	7616	8079	13089	1667	3793	4757	4879	2632	8080	6888	5586	4521	2113	3462	182
B12B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	94.1	93.3	95.2	93.8	98.4	91.4	96.0	94.1	94.7	95.4	93.2	100.0	100.0	97.0	77.2	46.1
2. 1-2	3.1	3.7	2.4	3.2	1.0	3.9	2.1	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.6	-	-	3.0	11.8	16.1
3. 3-5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	.3	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	-	-	-	4.9	12.8
4. 6-9	.7	.8	.6	.7	.1	1.2	.4	.7	.7	.5	.9	-	-	-	2.9	10.0
5. 10-19	.5	.6	.4	.6	.1	.9	.4	.5	.1	.4	.7	-	-	-	1.9	7.8
6. 20-39	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.6	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	-	-	.8	6.1
7. 40 or more	.1	.2	*	.1	-	.3	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	.5	1.1
Item 1020 N(Wtd)	16042	7607	8071	13075	1666	3787	4754	4871	2629	8074	6883	5589	4521	2110	3445	180
B12C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.7	97.4	98.1	97.5	99.3	96.2	98.4	97.8	98.3	98.2	97.4	100.0	100.0	99.4	91.1	69.8
2. 1-2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	.4	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	-	-	.6	5.9	14.5
3. 3-5	.4	.5	.4	.5	.2	.8	.3	.3	.3	.3	.5	-	-	-	1.7	7.3
4. 6-9	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.4	.2	.3	.1	.1	.4	-	-	-	.8	6.1
5. 10-19	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.3	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.3	2.8
6. 20-39	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	.1	-
7. 40 or more	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	.1	-
Item 1030 N(Wtd)	16036	7603	8068	13072	1664	3784	4757	4866	2629	8072	6879	5589	4522	2108	3442	179

* = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16654	7775	8228	13293	1742	4014	4871	5053	2715	8199	7060	5651	4608	2167	3541	186
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.7	49.4	79.8	10.5	24.1	29.2	30.3	16.3	49.2	42.4	33.9	27.7	13.0	21.3	1.1
B13: Barbiturates are sometimes prescribed by doctors to help people relax or get to sleep. They are sometimes called downers, downers, goofballs, yellows, reds, blues, rainbows. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken barbiturates on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B13A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	88.2	88.3	88.5	87.8	95.6	85.4	88.7	89.1	89.9	91.4	85.5	100.0	100.0	86.9	57.2	25.3
2. 1-2	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.0	2.5	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.6	3.9	5.5	-	-	13.1	13.5	11.5
3. 3-5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	.7	3.0	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.9	3.0	-	-	-	10.9	11.0
4. 6-9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	.9	1.6	-	-	-	5.3	11.0
5. 10-19	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	.4	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	9	2.1	-	-	-	6.5	15.4
6. 20-39	.8	.8	.7	.9	.1	1.3	.6	.6	.7	.5	1.1	-	-	-	3.1	8.8
7. 40 or more	.9	1.2	.7	1.0	.2	1.3	.8	.9	.7	.6	1.2	-	-	-	3.5	17.0
Item 1040 N(Wtd)	16028	7593	8078	13070	1661	3793	4745	4865	2625	8065	6883	5578	4517	2122	3433	182
B13B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	92.5	92.4	93.0	92.3	97.7	90.4	93.1	92.7	94.3	94.8	90.7	100.0	100.0	95.7	70.8	42.1
2. 1-2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.1	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.5	4.0	-	-	4.3	11.9	15.2
3. 3-5	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	.7	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	2.2	-	-	-	7.8	11.8
4. 6-9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	.3	1.7	.7	.8	.8	.6	1.4	-	-	-	3.9	12.9
5. 10-19	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.2	1.4	.9	.7	.6	.5	1.2	-	-	-	3.6	11.8
6. 20-39	.3	.3	.2	.3	-	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	-	-	-	1.1	4.5
7. 40 or more	.2	.2	.1	.2	-	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	-	-	-	.8	2.2
Item 1050 N(Wtd)	16017	7587	8075	13064	1659	3791	4742	4864	2621	8064	6874	5580	4517	2119	3426	178
B13C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	96.8	96.8	96.9	96.7	99.3	95.3	97.2	97.1	97.6	98.0	95.7	100.0	100.0	99.1	87.6	61.5
2. 1-2	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	.7	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.4	-	-	.9	7.2	17.9
3. 3-5	.7	.8	.7	.8	.1	.8	.7	.8	.4	.5	.9	-	-	-	3.0	9.5
4. 6-9	.4	.3	.4	.4	.1	.6	.2	.3	.4	.1	.6	-	-	-	1.4	5.0
5. 10-19	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.4	-	-	-	.8	4.5
6. 20-39	*	*	*	*	-	.1	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	1.7
7. 40 or more	*	*	*	*	-	.1	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	.1	.6
Item 1060 N(Wtd)	16012	7587	8071	13057	1659	3789	4740	4862	2621	8059	6875	5580	4518	2119	3419	179
B14: Tranquilizers are sometimes prescribed by doctors to calm people down, quiet their nerves, or relax their muscles. Librium, Valium, and Miltown are all tranquilizers. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken tranquilizers on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B14A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	83.7	84.3	83.3	82.9	92.4	81.8	86.5	83.0	82.9	86.0	81.7	100.0	100.0	67.3	48.1	27.8
2. 1-2	7.7	7.1	8.2	8.0	4.9	8.5	6.2	7.9	8.7	6.9	8.4	-	-	32.7	15.2	9.4
3. 3-5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	1.5	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	-	-	-	14.4	12.8
4. 6-9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.2	2.2	-	-	-	7.4	10.0
5. 10-19	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.9	-	-	-	6.8	13.3
6. 20-39	.9	.8	1.0	.9	.4	.9	.6	.9	1.3	.6	1.0	-	-	-	3.7	6.7
7. 40 or more	1.2	1.5	.8	1.3	.2	1.4	.8	1.5	1.0	.8	1.6	-	-	-	4.4	20.0
Item 1070 N(Wtd)	16022	7606	8075	13082	1666	3784	4739	4865	2634	8082	6880	5585	4514	2116	3431	180
B14B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	90.4	90.1	90.7	89.8	96.8	88.5	92.5	89.6	90.6	91.9	89.0	100.0	100.0	88.2	65.0	43.2
2. 1-2	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	2.2	5.3	4.0	5.5	5.3	4.4	5.4	-	-	11.7	15.1	16.5
3. 3-5	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	.4	2.8	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.4	-	-	-	9.1	10.2
4. 6-9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.2	1.5	.8	1.1	.9	.8	1.3	-	-	-	4.5	10.2
5. 10-19	.9	1.1	.8	1.0	.2	1.0	.8	.9	1.1	.7	1.1	-	-	-	3.8	10.2
6. 20-39	.4	.4	.4	.4	.1	.6	.3	.5	.3	.3	.5	-	-	-	1.5	7.4
7. 40 or more	.2	.3	.1	.3	.1	.3	.1	.3	.1	.1	.3	-	-	-	1.0	2.8
Item 1080 N(Wtd)	15987	7593	8056	13058	1662	3773	4729	4858	2626	8068	6864	5589	4516	2100	3411	176

* = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16654 100.0	7775 46.7	8228 49.4	13293 79.8	1742 10.5	4014 24.1	4871 29.2	5053 30.3	2715 16.3	8199 49.2	7060 42.4	5651 33.9	4608 27.7	2167 13.0	3541 21.3	186 1.1
B14C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	96.3	96.4	96.2	96.2	98.7	95.6	97.5	95.8	96.3	97.2	95.6	100.0	100.0	97.6	86.0	66.9
2. 1-2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	.9	2.5	1.5	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.5	-	-	2.4	8.4	13.1
3. 3-5	.8	.8	.8	.8	.3	1.0	.6	1.0	.6	.6	1.1	-	-	-	3.3	10.3
4. 6-9	.3	.3	.4	.4	-	.6	.2	.4	.2	.2	.5	-	-	-	1.4	4.6
5. 10-19	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.6	3.4
6. 20-39	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.4	.6
7. 40 or more	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	.6
Item 1090 N(Wtd)	15973	7586	8050	13048	1661	3769	4728	4852	2624	8062	6857	5589	4517	2093	3404	175
B15: On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag)...																
B15A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	98.9	98.6	99.1	98.9	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.2	99.3	98.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
2. 1-2	.7	.8	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	.9	.4	.5	1.0	-	-	-	-	63.4
3. 3-5	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	12.0
4. 6-9	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	-	*	.2	-	-	-	-	9.8
5. 10-19	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	*	.1	*	-	*	.1	-	-	-	-	4.9
6. 20-39	*	.1	*	*	.1	*	*	*	-	*	.1	-	-	-	-	2.7
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	*	.1	.2	.1	*	*	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	7.7
Item 1100 N(Wtd)	16048	7614	8110	13119	1672	3782	4759	4882	2624	8099	6905	5592	4526	2116	3433	183
B15B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.6
2. 1-2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.1	.3	.3	.4	.1	.2	.4	-	-	-	-	26.8
3. 3-5	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	*	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	8.2
4. 6-9	.1	.1	*	.1	-	.1	.1	*	-	*	.1	-	-	-	-	5.5
5. 10-19	*	*	*	*	.1	.1	*	*	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	3.3
6. 20-39	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	1.6
7. 40 or more	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	.1	*	*	-	-	-	-	-
Item 1110 N(Wtd)	16051	7618	8111	13120	1673	3782	4760	4885	2624	8098	6906	5592	4526	2118	3433	183
B15C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.7
2. 1-2	.1	.1	*	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	7.8
3. 3-5	.1	.1	*	*	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	5.0
4. 6-9	*	*	*	*	-	.1	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	2.2
5. 10-19	*	*	*	*	-	.1	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	1.7
6. 20-39	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	.6
Item 1120 N(Wtd)	16046	7615	8109	13116	1671	3780	4760	4882	2624	8098	6904	5592	4527	2116	3433	179
B16: There are a number of narcotics other than heroin, such as methadone, opium, morphine, codeine, demerol, paregoric, talwin, and laudanum. These are sometimes prescribed by doctors. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken narcotics other than heroin on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B16A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	89.9	88.6	91.3	89.2	96.6	89.0	89.7	91.6	88.6	91.6	88.5	100.0	100.0	88.6	63.8	22.5
2. 1-2	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.9	2.6	5.1	4.8	3.7	5.5	4.2	5.0	-	-	11.4	13.8	18.5
3. 3-5	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.6	.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.5	-	-	-	9.9	17.4
4. 6-9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	.3	1.1	1.2	.7	1.4	.8	1.3	-	-	-	4.4	10.7
5. 10-19	1.0	1.1	.8	1.1	.1	1.2	.9	.8	1.1	.7	1.2	-	-	-	3.9	12.4
6. 20-39	.5	.6	.4	.6	-	.5	.5	.5	.5	.3	.8	-	-	-	2.1	6.7
7. 40 or more	.6	.8	.4	.6	.1	.9	.5	.5	.6	.4	.7	-	-	-	2.1	11.8
Item 1130 N(Wtd)	15960	7610	8066	13074	1665	3756	4737	4854	2613	8076	6864	5578	4504	2102	3401	178

* = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16654	7775	8228	13293	1742	4014	4871	5053	2715	8199	7060	5651	4608	2167	3541	186
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.7	49.4	79.8	10.5	24.1	29.2	30.3	16.3	49.2	42.4	33.9	27.7	13.0	21.3	1.1
B16B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	93.8	92.7	94.9	93.2	98.5	93.0	93.9	94.8	92.9	95.0	92.7	100.0	100.0	95.6	76.4	44.4
2. 1-2	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.6	1.3	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.7	2.8	3.8	-	-	4.4	11.6	22.5
3. 3-5	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.5	.2	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.5	-	-	-	5.5	12.9
4. 6-9	.8	.9	.7	.8	-	1.1	.8	.5	1.0	.5	1.1	-	-	-	3.4	5.6
5. 10-19	.5	.6	.4	.6	-	.4	.5	.6	.4	.4	.6	-	-	-	1.7	10.7
6. 20-39	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	-	-	-	.7	2.2
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	.6	1.7
Item 1140 N(Wtd)	15949	7602	8064	13063	1667	3749	4734	4857	2610	8067	6863	5580	4504	2100	3392	178
B16C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.6	97.2	98.0	97.4	99.5	97.2	97.7	97.9	97.5	98.1	97.2	100.0	100.0	98.9	90.8	74.4
2. 1-2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	-	-	1.1	5.4	13.1
3. 3-5	.5	.7	.4	.6	.1	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	-	-	-	2.3	5.1
4. 6-9	.2	.3	.2	.3	-	.4	.2	.1	.3	.1	.4	-	-	-	.9	4.5
5. 10-19	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	.4	1.7
6. 20-39	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	.6
7. 40 or more	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	.6
Item 1150 N(Wtd)	15938	7593	8063	13053	1664	3749	4729	4851	2610	8064	6860	5579	4507	2098	3381	176
B17: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high...																
B17A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	87.3	84.6	89.8	86.5	92.9	86.4	86.8	88.3	87.9	89.7	84.8	97.5	91.4	82.9	70.1	49.3
2. 1-2	7.6	9.1	6.1	7.9	5.8	7.9	8.0	7.1	7.2	6.4	8.7	2.0#	6.6	11.9	14.6	20.7
3. 3-5	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.3	.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.5	.2	.8	2.8	5.9	5.3
4. 6-9	1.1	1.4	.9	1.2	.3	1.4	1.0	.8	1.2	.8	1.4	*	.4	1.0	3.6	5.3
5. 10-19	1.0	1.2	.8	1.1	.2	.7	1.2	.9	1.1	.7	1.4	.2	.3	.6	3.3	8.0
6. 20-39	.5	.6	.3	.5	-	.6	.5	.4	.2	.4	.4	*	.4	.2	1.2	2.0
7. 40 or more	.5	.7	.4	.5	.4	.6	.4	.6	.5	.4	.7	.1	.1	.6	1.2	9.3
Item 1160 N(Wtd) †	12886	6135	6531	10564	1357	3060	3817	3902	2108	6478	5627	4501	3563	1750	2775	150
B17B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	94.6	93.3	95.8	94.3	97.4	93.6	94.1	95.7	95.1	95.5	93.7	99.3	96.9	93.6	85.9	71.1
2. 1-2	2.9	3.5	2.3	3.0	1.9	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	.5#	2.0	4.1	6.8	12.1
3. 3-5	1.2	1.5	.9	1.3	.2	1.6	1.2	.7	1.5	.9	1.6	.1	.5	1.3	3.6	6.7
4. 6-9	.6	.8	.4	.6	.1	.7	.7	.4	.5	.5	.7	.1	.2	.5	1.7	3.4
5. 10-19	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	.4	.3	.4	.1	.3	.4	-	.1	.2	1.1	2.7
6. 20-39	.2	.3	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	-	.2	.2	-	.3	.1	.4	1.3
7. 40 or more	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	*	*	.2	.5	2.7
Item 1170 N(Wtd) †	12876	6129	6528	10553	1359	3057	3810	3902	2107	6474	5622	4500	3562	1746	2772	149
B17C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	98.3	97.8	98.7	98.3	98.9	98.3	98.1	98.6	98.1	98.5	98.1	99.6	99.0	98.2	95.7	89.9
2. 1-2	1.2	1.5	.9	1.2	.7	1.2	1.3	.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	.3#	.5	1.4	3.1	4.7
3. 3-5	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.3	.4	.3	.2	.4	*	.3	.3	.5	2.0
4. 6-9	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	.3	.2	.1	-	.1	.2	*	.2	.1	.3	.7
5. 10-19	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	-	*	-	.2	2.0
6. 20-39	*	*	*	*	.1	-	*	.1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	.1	-
Item 1180 N(Wtd) †	12868	6124	6525	10548	1356	3056	3810	3896	2106	6470	5620	4498	3563	1743	2770	148

* = less than .05 per cent. † This question appeared in Forms 2 through 5 only. # See footnote on p. 14.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
A001: Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days--would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?																
3. Very happy	18.2	17.4	19.2	19.6	13.1	15.5	17.9	19.9	19.5	20.2	17.2	22.1	17.4	15.4	15.1	12.3
2. Pretty happy	66.8	67.7	66.5	68.4	61.1	69.3	68.5	65.4	62.4	67.1	67.6	66.9	68.3	66.8	65.7	71.6
1. Not too happy	15.0	14.9	14.3	12.0	25.8	15.2	13.6	14.7	18.0	12.7	15.2	11.1	14.3	17.7	19.2	16.1
Item 1190 N(Wtd)	3359	1555	1639	2642	348	795	992	1027	545	1652	1344	1096	985	391	710	31
A002: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?																
A002A: The nation needs much more long-range planning and coordination to be prepared for the future																
1. Disagree	2.0	2.7	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.4	2.9	-
2. Mostly disagree	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.0	4.7	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.5	-
3. Neither	8.7	9.2	8.1	8.8	4.5	9.1	9.8	6.8	9.8	7.1	9.9	6.9	10.3	7.2	9.0	17.3
4. Mostly agree	38.2	34.9	41.8	38.8	33.1	32.3	41.1	36.2	45.2	40.3	36.4	37.6	37.7	42.6	39.1	30.2
5. Agree	47.8	50.1	45.6	47.6	55.1	52.8	44.1	51.3	41.0	48.2	48.2	50.2	47.7	45.3	45.5	52.4
Item 1200 N(Wtd)	3329	1545	1620	2630	337	790	988	1010	541	1649	1326	1086	974	388	706	31
A002B: I enjoy the fast pace and changes of today's world																
1. Disagree	17.4	18.2	16.6	16.0	26.8	15.7	16.4	20.4	15.7	12.1	23.6	17.2	18.0	17.7	15.1	23.4
2. Mostly disagree	21.4	20.6	22.6	22.0	18.6	17.7	22.9	20.0	26.7	22.0	21.5	22.7	20.9	23.8	19.6	19.0
3. Neither	19.3	21.1	17.2	20.4	9.8	19.7	19.2	18.3	20.6	20.7	17.2	18.6	19.5	17.7	21.6	14.2
4. Mostly agree	27.4	25.2	29.9	27.8	24.3	28.5	27.2	26.7	27.3	29.2	26.1	29.3	27.4	26.0	26.6	31.3
5. Agree	14.6	14.9	13.8	13.7	20.4	18.5	14.2	14.6	9.6	16.0	11.5	12.0	14.2	14.8	17.1	12.2
Item 1210 N(Wtd)	3324	1542	1619	2628	334	788	985	1008	543	1649	1323	1085	974	388	705	31
A002C: Things change too quickly in today's world																
1. Disagree	12.0	12.9	10.9	10.9	19.9	14.3	10.9	13.0	8.7	12.0	11.1	9.9	12.3	12.3	13.3	26.2
2. Mostly disagree	17.1	17.4	17.2	18.1	14.2	16.2	18.0	16.4	18.3	19.6	15.4	16.6	18.5	16.3	18.1	5.8
3. Neither	17.9	20.1	16.0	19.6	7.3	18.0	19.7	15.2	19.4	21.2	13.7	18.5	17.3	19.2	18.8	7.9
4. Mostly agree	25.8	24.3	27.5	27.0	16.5	24.0	27.1	24.2	28.9	25.8	27.5	27.6	26.0	21.6	25.9	37.4
5. Agree	27.2	25.2	28.3	24.4	42.1	27.6	24.3	31.1	24.7	21.4	32.5	27.4	26.0	30.6	24.0	22.7
Item 1220 N(Wtd)	3314	1539	1616	2625	331	785	983	1003	543	1645	1318	1083	972	388	701	31
A002D: I think the times ahead for me will be tougher and less fun than things are now																
1. Disagree	16.4	15.0	17.8	16.7	16.2	19.0	14.4	17.1	14.9	16.7	15.2	15.4	14.4	18.8	17.8	20.2
2. Mostly disagree	16.7	16.3	17.7	17.8	10.2	16.2	17.0	15.7	18.8	19.8	14.0	17.4	17.6	13.9	17.4	15.0
3. Neither	11.7	11.9	11.3	11.9	8.2	11.6	12.4	9.1	15.3	12.6	11.0	14.2	10.6	10.7	10.0	-
4. Mostly agree	23.3	24.3	22.2	23.7	25.5	20.6	25.3	23.3	23.6	23.8	23.2	24.6	24.5	23.1	20.6	18.9
5. Agree	31.9	32.5	30.9	29.9	39.9	32.6	30.9	34.8	27.5	27.1	36.6	28.4	32.9	33.4	34.2	45.8
Item 1230 N(Wtd)	3335	1546	1627	2629	342	792	986	1016	541	1651	1329	1088	978	387	708	31
A003: Of all the time you spend with other people, about how much is spent with people over 30?																
1. Very little	22.3	24.6	19.6	19.9	33.1	22.2	21.5	24.0	20.9	18.9	24.6	17.8	23.6	24.3	24.2	46.0
2. Some	42.0	45.7	39.2	44.3	28.8	42.2	46.8	36.5	43.4	46.5	36.9	39.9	45.1	37.0	46.3	19.1
3. About half	29.3	25.0	33.3	29.9	29.1	30.0	26.0	31.8	29.5	29.8	30.3	34.1	26.2	33.1	25.1	17.1
4. Most	5.2	4.2	6.1	5.1	5.3	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.1	6.7	6.5	4.3	4.8	3.7	14.9
5. Nearly all	1.2	.5	1.7	.8	3.8	.8	.4	2.1	1.2	.6	1.5	1.7	.8	.8	.6	2.8
Item 1240 N(Wtd)	3366	1560	1642	2648	349	798	993	1029	545	1657	1344	1098	984	391	713	31

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: 1/FETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
A004: Would you like to spend more time, or less time, with people over 30 if you could?																
1. Much less time	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.1	7.5	3.7	1.9	3.2	2.5	1.7	4.0	1.7	2.3	2.5	4.2	11.5
2. Somewhat less time	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.2	7.3	6.6	9.2	5.3	9.1	5.9	6.4	11.2	7.6	8.0
3. About the same as now	67.6	67.7	67.7	69.8	57.2	69.2	68.2	66.4	66.6	67.6	68.0	68.2	68.9	63.1	69.1	59.1
4. Somewhat more time	19.4	20.0	18.9	19.1	20.0	18.8	20.1	19.3	19.0	22.7	16.0	20.3	20.4	19.7	17.2	21.4
5. Much more time	3.0	2.3	3.4	2.0	8.3	2.1	2.5	4.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.9	2.1	3.5	1.9	-
Item 1250 N(Wtd)	3361	1558	1640	2646	348	797	994	1027	544	1656	1342	1098	983	391	712	31
A005: Would you like to spend more time, or less time, working with or helping younger children?																
1. Much less time	4.3	6.2	2.1	3.9	4.8	4.7	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.3	4.5	2.2	4.1	4.4	6.5	9.4
2. Somewhat less time	5.5	8.3	2.9	5.4	6.0	3.9	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.8	4.0
3. About the same as now	34.3	45.8	23.5	36.7	20.0	34.1	36.1	30.0	39.3	35.5	34.3	31.8	36.3	31.6	38.4	29.2
4. Somewhat more time	33.8	29.7	38.1	34.1	32.8	36.4	31.5	34.6	32.8	35.9	31.4	34.1	34.9	37.0	31.1	38.2
5. Much more time	22.1	9.9	33.4	19.8	36.3	20.9	22.5	25.1	17.4	19.9	23.8	26.7	19.1	21.9	18.2	19.2
Item 1260 N(Wtd)	3362	1558	1642	2647	348	797	993	1029	543	1655	1344	1097	983	391	712	31
A006: The next questions ask how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with several aspects of your life. For each question, mark the circle that shows best how you feel. If you are neutral about something, or are just as satisfied as you are dissatisfied, mark the middle answer.																
How satisfied are you with...																
A006A: Your job? (If you have no job, leave blank)																
7. Completely satisfied	22.6	22.5	21.7	22.1	22.8	23.2	20.8	25.6	19.9	19.2	24.3	25.7	20.5	18.2	23.6	6.8
6	19.4	20.9	19.1	21.8	6.1	19.1	21.2	18.4	18.2	23.5	17.2	20.4	21.0	16.1	19.1	15.9
5	13.2	13.6	13.4	14.5	4.7	10.5	16.4	10.7	15.8	16.2	11.2	11.7	12.7	17.1	14.6	9.5
4. Neutral	26.2	24.6	27.6	23.3	48.6	29.2	23.5	27.6	24.3	23.0	29.0	23.9	27.2	28.6	24.2	47.6
3	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.1	5.6	6.5	8.2	6.8	10.7	9.4	6.8	8.5	8.2	7.0	7.6	1.7
2	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.7	3.3	4.4	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.3	6.1	4.1	-
1. Completely dissatisfied	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.4	8.9	7.2	5.2	6.9	6.7	4.6	7.7	5.4	6.1	6.8	6.7	18.6
Item 1270 N(Wtd)	2303	1158	1031	1875	182	537	712	684	369	1124	934	688	703	271	525	20
A006B: The neighborhood where you live?																
7. Completely satisfied	36.4	37.1	35.7	37.7	32.1	37.3	32.0	39.7	36.7	34.6	38.5	41.1	34.1	35.5	32.4	26.5
6	17.8	20.6	16.0	20.2	7.5	15.1	22.8	14.0	19.8	22.1	14.7	18.8	19.2	16.9	16.0	36.8
5	9.0	9.6	8.9	10.0	4.8	8.1	10.3	8.2	9.6	11.2	7.1	7.9	9.0	7.9	12.1	3.5
4. Neutral	21.2	18.4	23.0	18.3	34.0	21.5	20.0	23.5	18.4	18.2	23.9	19.8	21.1	25.8	19.8	11.0
3	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	4.2	6.0	6.9	4.2	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.1	6.0	5.8	7.0	7.9
2	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.4	3.6	4.8	3.8	1.9	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.9	3.7	3.4	4.4	1.0
1. Completely dissatisfied	6.4	5.4	6.8	4.8	13.7	7.2	4.2	8.5	5.3	4.5	7.2	4.5	6.9	4.6	8.2	13.2
Item 1280 N(Wtd)	3362	1556	1643	2645	349	798	994	1027	543	1656	1344	1096	985	390	712	31
A006C: Your personal safety in your neighborhood, on your job, and in your school--safety from being attacked and injured in some way?																
7. Completely satisfied	40.6	45.7	35.8	42.4	33.0	38.1	43.4	42.2	36.1	40.9	41.3	39.1	42.0	40.3	42.5	31.6
6	20.6	21.5	20.5	22.9	8.5	18.7	22.0	18.2	25.6	23.8	18.2	21.4	21.3	19.3	21.2	13.6
5	8.1	8.8	7.4	8.9	3.0	8.4	8.4	6.6	9.6	9.5	6.4	8.5	7.1	9.6	8.2	7.2
4. Neutral	19.6	15.5	22.2	16.4	33.3	22.0	16.8	21.9	16.8	14.6	23.8	19.5	18.6	20.2	17.5	26.4
3	4.7	3.9	5.9	4.6	6.2	4.7	4.6	4.2	5.6	5.5	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.4	5.6
2	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.7	4.2	2.1	1.7	2.1	3.6	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.3	3.0	5.0
1. Completely dissatisfied	4.2	2.9	5.4	3.0	11.8	6.0	3.1	4.8	2.7	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.1	10.6
Item 1290 N(Wtd)	3357	1556	1638	2646	345	795	993	1025	544	1657	1339	1095	982	391	710	31

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
A006D: The safety of things you own from being stolen or destroyed in your neighborhood, on your job, and in your school?																
7. Completely satisfied	19.3	18.5	19.4	18.4	24.7	17.3	17.5	23.7	17.1	17.7	21.2	19.9	19.5	18.6	17.3	7.0
6.	18.5	18.6	19.2	21.1	6.4	17.1	21.8	17.4	16.3	20.5	17.1	19.1	18.7	16.3	20.0	17.3
5.	13.4	14.6	13.0	15.3	4.8	12.7	15.2	10.7	16.4	15.9	12.0	13.2	14.4	13.4	13.9	8.3
4. Neutral	20.5	20.3	20.2	18.9	28.2	22.0	19.3	20.7	19.8	16.3	23.8	20.2	17.9	25.5	19.1	30.3
3.	10.3	11.8	9.5	10.8	5.6	10.4	11.1	7.8	13.4	12.5	8.6	10.3	10.7	8.5	12.4	12.8
2.	6.5	7.2	5.8	6.4	5.4	6.6	6.5	6.0	7.6	7.8	5.1	6.1	7.2	5.2	7.7	5.0
1. Completely dissatisfied	11.5	9.0	13.0	9.1	24.9	13.9	8.6	13.7	9.3	9.4	12.2	11.3	11.6	12.6	9.6	19.3
Item 1300 N(Wtd)	3341	1547	1633	2636	344	790	990	1018	543	1649	1335	1089	978	390	706	31
A006E: Your educational experiences?																
7. Completely satisfied	21.4	20.0	21.9	18.9	34.9	20.5	18.8	27.0	17.0	18.9	23.9	24.4	22.4	20.2	14.4	22.5
6.	22.0	24.1	21.4	24.6	11.1	18.1	26.5	19.4	24.6	28.0	17.9	27.6	20.4	19.2	18.7	24.8
5.	16.8	18.3	15.8	18.7	6.0	16.5	18.4	12.5	22.6	19.1	14.9	15.3	16.4	17.8	20.4	14.4
4. Neutral	24.0	21.0	26.2	22.0	35.1	28.8	22.3	24.0	20.0	18.8	27.8	20.0	25.0	26.0	26.1	21.9
3.	6.8	7.4	6.3	7.3	3.7	6.3	7.5	6.2	7.6	7.3	6.2	5.5	7.5	8.8	8.0	3.5
2.	3.8	4.4	3.1	4.1	7	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.5	5.6	4.0
1. Completely dissatisfied	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.5	8.6	5.8	2.8	7.4	3.9	3.8	6.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	6.8	8.9
Item 1310 N(Wtd)	3344	1545	1636	2632	346	795	987	1026	536	1651	1331	1088	982	388	707	31
A006F: Your friends and other people you spend time with?																
7. Completely satisfied	47.8	45.1	50.5	48.5	44.5	50.4	44.2	50.6	45.6	44.8	52.3	51.3	47.5	45.8	43.7	44.5
6.	26.3	28.1	25.2	28.3	15.9	28.0	30.1	21.1	26.6	28.9	23.5	24.1	28.2	25.2	28.8	31.8
5.	9.4	11.1	8.1	10.0	6.0	7.1	11.3	7.8	12.2	11.5	7.2	9.1	8.7	10.9	11.5	1.2
4. Neutral	11.5	10.9	11.2	8.8	24.4	10.4	9.3	14.5	11.2	9.8	11.9	10.5	11.8	14.5	9.7	15.5
3.	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.9	1.7	3.0	-
2.	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	.8	.5	.6	1.1	2.0	2.9
1. Completely dissatisfied	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.2	3.3	1.2	1.4	2.6	.7	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.3	.9	1.2	4.1
Item 1320 N(Wtd)	3355	1557	1640	2645	346	794	992	1024	545	1655	1341	1097	982	388	710	31
A006G: The way you get along with your parents?																
7. Completely satisfied	36.1	36.8	35.4	34.1	47.7	40.3	30.7	38.7	34.9	33.9	39.0	43.2	36.7	34.3	25.4	27.5
6.	21.4	22.6	21.3	23.6	11.8	19.1	24.0	18.6	25.3	25.3	18.3	22.5	21.9	19.8	20.9	20.9
5.	10.5	11.6	9.4	11.3	6.6	9.3	14.1	8.6	9.6	12.1	8.7	9.6	9.7	10.2	12.7	12.4
4. Neutral	17.3	17.1	16.9	16.6	20.0	17.0	16.4	20.4	13.6	14.3	20.2	14.7	16.8	18.8	19.9	20.5
3.	5.4	4.7	6.1	5.5	3.7	4.9	6.3	4.1	7.0	6.5	4.1	3.7	5.6	7.8	6.9	4.9
2.	3.3	2.6	3.7	3.4	1.5	3.1	3.3	2.6	4.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	4.9	5.8
1. Completely dissatisfied	6.1	4.6	7.0	5.5	8.6	6.4	5.4	7.2	4.7	4.7	6.7	3.5	6.2	6.2	9.1	8.1
Item 1330 N(Wtd)	3356	1556	1638	2643	349	794	993	1028	541	1652	1342	1094	983	390	712	31
A006H: Yourself?																
7. Completely satisfied	30.5	33.5	26.2	27.0	50.2	33.5	24.1	36.6	26.1	26.3	33.0	32.3	31.6	28.5	24.1	23.5
6.	26.8	27.3	27.5	29.7	15.6	25.3	30.3	21.2	32.9	31.3	23.5	28.1	27.5	26.6	26.0	26.1
5.	13.1	12.6	13.6	13.9	6.4	11.4	17.1	9.8	14.3	16.4	10.2	11.7	12.1	13.6	16.6	20.0
4. Neutral	20.3	18.2	22.6	20.1	20.9	20.2	19.4	22.7	17.6	17.1	23.6	20.6	20.0	20.0	20.4	16.4
3.	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.1	4.6	4.3	3.6	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.4	3.8	5.6	5.8	5.0
2.	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.3	.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.1	2.8	3.2	3.3	1.1
1. Completely dissatisfied	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.7	1.5	2.2	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.6	7.8
Item 1340 N(Wtd)	3334	1547	1626	2626	346	791	986	1018	540	1647	1329	1088	973	388	707	31
A006I: Your standard of living--the things you have like housing, car, furniture, recreation, and the like?																
7. Completely satisfied	36.3	34.8	38.1	37.0	35.1	37.1	32.4	38.9	37.1	35.5	37.8	40.6	35.2	35.3	30.5	33.2
6.	25.1	27.5	24.0	28.0	12.3	23.5	28.8	22.9	24.9	29.8	20.9	25.0	28.0	23.8	23.9	22.5
5.	11.4	12.0	10.9	12.2	3.9	10.0	14.1	7.9	14.8	13.1	10.1	10.7	9.5	13.7	14.5	6.8
4. Neutral	17.2	16.4	16.9	14.4	30.8	18.6	16.5	18.9	13.3	13.6	20.2	15.9	16.4	17.0	19.2	25.4
3.	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.3	5.0	5.3	3.7	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.6	2.8	5.4	5.2	6.0	1.0
2.	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	-
1. Completely dissatisfied	3.4	2.7	3.5	2.2	10.3	3.3	2.7	4.5	3.0	1.9	4.6	2.7	3.4	3.1	4.0	11.2
Item 1350 N(Wtd)	3357	1553	1642	2646	347	795	993	1025	544	1657	1340	1097	984	389	710	31

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
A006J: The amount of time you have for doing things you want to do?																
7. Completely satisfied	14.7	13.9	15.2	13.7	21.4	15.0	12.5	16.0	15.7	13.2	15.8	14.8	14.3	16.1	13.1	18.2
6.	15.4	17.1	14.2	16.8	7.1	15.2	17.4	12.1	18.3	17.3	13.7	15.7	17.9	14.9	13.1	4.1
5.	15.4	17.3	14.3	17.1	7.4	14.2	17.4	12.6	19.1	18.7	12.6	16.7	15.0	13.6	16.5	14.9
4. Neutral	19.2	18.4	19.8	17.1	32.3	18.9	19.2	22.1	14.3	16.9	21.2	21.2	19.1	18.9	16.1	17.2
3.	12.6	12.2	13.0	13.4	6.6	14.9	14.3	9.4	12.4	14.2	10.9	11.2	12.1	12.0	17.3	19.2
2.	8.0	7.6	8.5	8.8	3.8	7.3	8.3	7.9	8.5	8.5	8.0	7.2	6.9	9.3	9.7	11.9
1. Completely dissatisfied	14.6	13.4	14.9	13.1	21.3	14.6	10.9	19.9	11.7	11.2	17.9	13.2	14.6	15.1	14.2	14.6
Item 1360 N(Wtd)	3359	1555	1641	2646	347	796	993	1027	543	1655	1340	1096	980	391	712	31
A006K: The way you spend your leisure time--recreation, relaxation, and so on?																
7. Completely satisfied	28.9	30.0	27.6	27.9	36.2	29.5	25.2	31.9	29.1	26.6	30.3	28.9	28.5	27.4	28.7	23.4
6.	21.4	23.6	19.9	23.9	9.2	21.8	23.9	18.4	22.0	24.0	19.2	21.3	22.8	20.2	21.8	20.4
5.	14.7	15.5	14.4	16.1	7.2	13.8	18.3	10.7	16.6	16.9	12.9	13.2	17.1	15.0	14.2	21.0
4. Neutral	18.3	15.8	20.5	16.3	27.0	16.9	17.3	21.4	16.1	16.1	20.3	19.0	17.0	17.3	18.3	19.3
3.	7.0	6.4	8.0	7.4	5.3	6.4	7.8	6.4	7.5	8.7	5.7	8.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	1.2
2.	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.4	5.1	5.2	2.9
1. Completely dissatisfied	6.0	5.1	5.9	4.6	11.3	7.9	4.0	7.2	4.9	3.9	7.3	5.8	5.7	8.3	5.1	11.8
Item 1370 N(Wtd)	3360	1556	1642	2646	349	795	994	1028	543	1657	1342	1097	981	390	711	31
A006L: Your life as a whole these days?																
7. Completely satisfied	20.6	20.2	20.4	20.0	24.1	23.2	15.5	24.2	19.1	18.7	21.8	24.5	19.3	17.8	17.1	10.1
6.	27.5	28.6	27.6	30.6	10.8	25.7	31.0	23.7	31.2	32.0	24.2	29.3	29.3	27.5	25.8	11.9
5.	17.8	19.8	16.7	19.0	12.9	18.2	21.5	13.5	18.9	21.8	14.4	16.7	18.2	17.5	19.9	23.9
4. Neutral	22.6	21.9	23.1	20.6	34.3	21.5	22.3	25.6	19.2	18.2	26.6	20.8	21.6	26.1	22.9	33.4
3.	5.2	4.8	5.5	5.3	3.8	5.8	4.6	5.0	5.8	4.9	5.7	3.8	5.2	6.2	7.0	8.9
2.	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.9
1. Completely dissatisfied	3.9	2.6	4.5	2.4	11.3	3.7	2.6	5.7	3.2	2.3	4.9	3.1	4.3	2.8	3.9	8.9
Item 1380 N(Wtd)	3346	1551	1636	2641	345	793	989	1023	541	1653	1335	1091	979	390	708	31
A006M: The way our national government is operating?																
7. Completely satisfied	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.1	5.2	1.3	1.0	2.9	2.3	.8	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.5	.5	4.8
6.	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.3	3.1	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.8	3.1	1.4	2.4	2.4	1.1
5.	7.7	8.6	7.0	8.1	3.4	6.4	7.7	7.9	9.2	9.8	5.2	8.6	9.0	6.5	5.8	2.4
4. Neutral	32.5	27.2	37.5	31.8	37.0	34.7	29.7	33.7	32.0	30.1	35.6	33.4	32.2	30.8	32.2	31.0
3.	16.1	18.0	15.1	17.6	10.5	14.7	18.9	14.0	17.2	19.3	13.0	16.3	16.0	17.6	16.5	26.2
2.	14.3	15.1	13.7	16.0	6.5	15.4	16.0	10.9	16.3	17.2	12.1	14.5	14.6	14.1	15.5	5.9
1. Completely dissatisfied	25.1	26.3	23.1	23.1	35.8	25.2	23.7	29.0	20.0	20.6	28.7	21.8	24.9	27.2	27.0	28.7
Item 1390 N(Wtd)	3347	1555	1633	2637	348	791	990	1024	542	1651	1338	1093	981	391	706	31
A006N: The amount of fun you are having?																
7. Completely satisfied	25.3	22.6	27.2	24.3	29.5	26.5	20.8	29.2	24.2	22.4	27.7	27.1	23.5	26.4	24.6	17.4
6.	24.6	26.5	23.7	27.4	10.6	23.9	29.5	19.7	25.7	28.1	21.7	24.0	28.2	20.5	24.4	18.8
5.	17.8	19.6	16.6	19.1	12.7	16.2	19.7	15.1	22.0	21.1	14.8	18.8	16.8	19.8	18.0	14.5
4. Neutral	19.3	19.0	19.2	17.8	26.8	19.5	19.3	22.1	13.7	16.2	21.6	18.5	18.7	18.8	19.7	30.0
3.	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.5	7.0	5.8	5.7	4.7	7.7	6.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	6.2	6.7	7.6
2.	2.7	5.1	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.1	2.9
1. Completely dissatisfied	4.6	3.4	4.9	3.1	11.0	5.2	2.2	6.9	3.6	2.7	5.9	3.7	5.1	5.0	3.5	8.9
Item 1400 N(Wtd)	3360	1557	1642	2646	348	794	993	1027	545	1655	1342	1096	983	391	710	31
A007: How important is each of the following to you in your life?																
A007A: Being successful in my line of work																
1. Not important	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.9	1.4	2.1	.3	1.0	2.5	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	4.8
2. Somewhat important	9.6	9.0	9.7	9.1	9.2	10.9	8.8	8.7	10.7	7.0	12.3	8.3	8.7	12.4	11.3	4.0
3. Quite important	30.1	28.7	31.7	31.4	22.5	28.2	32.9	28.4	31.2	28.6	33.2	29.9	29.1	31.1	31.9	40.4
4. Extremely important	58.5	60.3	57.2	57.7	66.8	57.9	56.9	60.8	57.7	63.3	52.0	60.5	60.4	54.4	54.7	50.9
Item 1410 N(Wtd)	3349	1554	1631	2636	347	796	989	1024	540	1650	1335	1096	976	389	711	31

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
A007B: Having a good marriage and family life																
1. Not important	4.0	4.8	2.8	3.5	5.8	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.9	3.1	4.1	2.8	2.6	2.1	7.9	9.8
2. Somewhat important	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.3	8.9	8.1	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	6.4	5.1	5.1	6.7	7.5	14.1
3. Quite important	13.1	15.8	10.4	12.5	14.0	13.3	15.0	10.7	14.0	12.2	14.1	10.9	13.7	11.6	16.4	21.3
4. Extremely important	76.9	73.2	81.6	78.7	71.4	75.1	75.5	80.1	75.8	79.4	75.5	81.2	78.5	79.5	68.2	54.7
Item 1420 N(Wtd)	3334	1547	1627	2633	342	790	990	1017	538	1646	1334	1086	975	391	706	31
A007C: Having lots of money																
1. Not important	8.0	5.4	10.5	8.6	3.5	7.7	8.4	7.8	8.4	8.0	7.9	10.1	7.1	7.0	6.6	7.0
2. Somewhat important	40.9	36.0	47.5	44.0	26.9	43.4	42.3	40.0	36.1	41.7	43.3	46.0	38.5	42.4	37.8	28.7
3. Quite important	32.4	35.5	28.8	32.3	28.7	31.8	34.1	29.9	34.7	34.5	29.7	30.1	36.3	28.3	34.2	27.3
4. Extremely important	18.7	23.1	13.3	15.1	40.9	17.1	15.2	22.3	20.8	15.8	19.0	13.8	18.2	22.3	21.5	37.0
Item 1430 N(Wtd)	3345	1551	1635	2639	342	793	989	1023	540	1649	1337	1095	974	389	710	31
A007D: Having plenty of time for recreation and hobbies																
1. Not important	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.1	7.5	4.0	2.2	3.3	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.3	8.3
2. Somewhat important	30.4	24.3	36.5	29.1	38.8	31.7	30.3	32.5	24.8	27.3	34.9	34.4	26.0	33.4	28.1	20.2
3. Quite important	41.1	41.8	41.0	43.4	28.6	39.3	43.0	39.3	43.6	44.5	38.2	40.0	45.0	38.8	40.9	33.3
4. Extremely important	25.6	31.4	19.6	25.5	25.1	24.9	24.5	24.9	29.7	26.4	23.2	22.2	26.7	25.0	28.7	38.2
Item 1440 N(Wtd)	3350	1554	1633	2638	346	791	990	1026	543	1650	1338	1097	977	389	710	31
A007E: Having strong friendships																
1. Not important	1.8	1.0	1.9	.8	7.4	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.2	4.8
2. Somewhat important	8.8	7.7	9.5	6.6	21.3	7.9	8.1	10.8	7.7	7.4	10.1	9.4	8.3	6.9	8.0	8.0
3. Quite important	26.4	29.0	23.9	25.6	30.7	27.7	25.9	27.2	23.9	22.6	30.4	23.6	26.3	28.6	29.3	27.0
4. Extremely important	63.0	62.2	64.6	67.0	40.6	62.5	64.8	59.7	66.9	68.9	57.2	65.7	63.8	62.0	61.5	60.2
Item 1450 N(Wtd)	3350	1553	1636	2639	347	795	989	1024	541	1651	1340	1096	978	388	709	31
A007F: Being able to find steady work																
1. Not important	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	4	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	.6	2.0	.8	1.1	1.1	1.9	4.8
2. Somewhat important	6.2	4.6	7.8	6.1	6.9	6.3	5.6	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.0	7.4	5.1	4.3	7.0	6.7
3. Quite important	27.5	26.2	28.2	28.8	17.9	29.6	30.3	23.9	26.1	28.7	25.3	29.0	24.8	28.0	28.5	15.5
4. Extremely important	65.0	68.0	62.9	63.9	74.8	62.4	63.0	68.4	66.4	64.6	66.7	62.8	69.0	66.6	62.7	73.0
Item 1460 N(Wtd)	3351	1555	1635	2638	348	795	990	1025	541	1651	1339	1096	978	389	710	31
A007G: Making a contribution to society																
1. Not important	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.7	8.7	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.2	5.1	11.2	6.6	8.0	8.0	9.8	16.3
2. Somewhat important	40.6	39.7	41.1	41.0	37.8	40.8	40.8	40.1	41.2	36.0	45.6	38.1	40.5	39.9	44.4	43.8
3. Quite important	34.3	34.8	34.8	35.1	34.4	31.5	36.3	34.0	35.2	36.5	33.1	36.2	34.0	37.8	33.1	13.8
4. Extremely important	17.1	17.7	16.2	16.2	19.1	19.6	15.0	18.1	15.3	22.5	10.0	19.1	17.6	14.3	12.7	26.1
Item 1470 N(Wtd)	3345	1551	1631	2633	347	793	991	1022	539	1648	1336	1091	980	389	708	31
A007H: Being a leader in my community																
1. Not important	37.6	30.3	44.0	38.8	27.1	42.8	37.4	32.3	40.4	28.4	48.7	32.0	36.6	43.6	44.7	35.1
2. Somewhat important	38.2	40.9	35.9	38.1	38.5	37.5	39.4	38.1	37.5	40.2	35.4	38.8	40.1	34.7	37.5	28.2
3. Quite important	17.1	20.0	14.8	16.6	24.8	14.2	17.1	20.8	14.5	21.9	11.9	21.2	16.6	16.8	12.4	21.6
4. Extremely important	7.0	8.8	5.3	6.4	9.6	5.5	6.1	8.8	7.6	9.5	4.0	7.9	6.7	4.9	5.4	15.1
Item 1480 N(Wtd)	3345	1547	1635	2634	345	795	987	1020	542	1648	1334	1092	975	390	710	31
A007I: Being able to give my children better opportunities than I've had																
1. Not important	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.8	1.0	4.1	4.0	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.6	1.9	4.6	1.9
2. Somewhat important	12.3	11.1	13.2	13.6	5.7	13.3	12.6	9.7	15.4	13.9	11.7	13.3	12.1	10.3	12.8	12.5
3. Quite important	31.7	34.3	30.2	34.3	15.0	33.0	35.1	26.7	32.8	32.9	30.6	32.5	30.2	32.5	34.9	23.2
4. Extremely important	52.4	51.3	52.8	48.3	78.3	49.6	48.3	60.9	48.3	49.7	54.5	50.5	54.2	55.4	47.7	62.4
Item 1490 N(Wtd)	3335	1548	1625	2626	344	792	984	1017	542	1646	1332	1089	978	389	702	31

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
A007J: Living close to parents and relatives																
1. Not important	27.7	26.0	28.8	27.4	32.0	26.0	28.2	30.6	23.9	25.7	29.3	21.5	26.4	29.8	36.1	44.6
2. Somewhat important	41.9	44.2	40.3	43.1	36.2	43.8	44.1	40.1	38.6	43.5	41.0	42.3	43.9	41.2	42.1	26.6
3. Quite important	20.3	20.9	19.8	20.2	19.5	20.0	19.2	18.6	25.9	20.1	19.9	22.3	19.8	20.2	17.3	24.7
4. Extremely important	10.1	8.9	11.0	9.3	12.3	10.1	8.5	10.7	11.6	10.8	9.8	13.8	9.9	8.7	4.6	4.1
Item 1500 N(Wtd)	3351	1555	1633	2637	346	795	989	1024	543	1649	1339	1094	981	390	709	31
A007K: Getting away from this area of the country																
1. Not important	53.7	55.0	53.3	56.0	41.3	50.7	49.7	56.5	60.3	55.4	54.0	62.9	53.0	54.2	42.3	28.9
2. Somewhat important	24.7	23.9	25.2	23.7	29.8	27.1	27.0	21.4	23.0	24.5	24.1	20.9	27.6	23.8	25.4	46.2
3. Quite important	10.9	10.7	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.5	12.1	9.9	9.7	10.9	10.7	9.6	10.5	11.1	13.7	7.1
4. Extremely important	10.7	10.4	10.6	9.7	17.8	10.7	11.2	12.2	7.0	9.2	11.2	6.5	8.9	10.9	18.6	17.8
Item 1510 N(Wtd)	3350	1552	1637	2638	348	795	989	1025	541	1650	1340	1095	978	391	711	31
A007L: Working to correct social and economic inequalities																
1. Not important	23.4	24.7	22.1	25.3	14.1	25.6	21.7	23.6	23.0	21.0	26.7	20.1	24.0	27.0	26.2	31.4
2. Somewhat important	45.1	46.2	45.1	46.2	38.9	43.1	48.3	43.8	44.6	44.6	47.4	47.7	44.5	40.5	45.4	35.7
3. Quite important	22.8	20.2	24.8	21.3	30.0	22.6	22.4	23.6	22.2	24.3	19.6	22.9	23.7	22.2	21.0	28.0
4. Extremely important	8.8	8.8	8.0	7.2	17.0	8.7	7.7	9.0	10.3	10.1	6.3	9.3	7.8	10.4	7.4	4.9
Item 1520 N(Wtd)	3332	1547	1629	2627	345	788	983	1021	540	1650	1328	1083	976	389	707	31
A007M: Discovering new ways to experience things																
1. Not important	9.2	10.2	8.6	9.1	11.1	9.0	8.7	10.7	7.8	8.3	11.3	9.7	9.4	10.0	6.9	11.6
2. Somewhat important	35.3	35.9	35.0	36.4	29.1	33.7	38.6	34.4	33.3	34.2	37.7	40.2	35.3	34.0	30.2	25.8
3. Quite important	35.8	36.4	35.3	36.0	35.1	36.1	34.4	34.8	39.8	36.8	34.7	34.7	36.3	35.1	38.6	40.1
4. Extremely important	19.7	17.5	21.1	18.5	24.6	21.2	18.3	20.2	19.1	20.7	16.3	15.4	19.0	20.9	24.4	22.5
Item 1530 N(Wtd)	3349	1552	1636	2638	347	795	988	1027	539	1649	1340	1092	978	390	711	31
A007N: Finding purpose and meaning in my life																
1. Not important	2.0	3.2	1.0	2.2	.7	1.4	2.6	1.4	3.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.0	.5	3.8	1.0
2. Somewhat important	8.1	10.9	5.1	8.4	4.2	9.7	8.6	6.6	7.7	8.0	7.3	7.3	9.1	9.0	7.7	5.5
3. Quite important	26.1	31.3	21.2	26.6	21.4	25.2	29.5	21.6	29.9	24.2	28.5	24.6	26.5	26.6	27.5	17.7
4. Extremely important	63.7	54.7	72.7	62.7	73.7	63.7	59.3	70.4	59.2	65.7	62.1	66.4	62.4	63.8	60.9	75.7
Item 1540 N(Wtd)	3354	1556	1637	2641	347	795	991	1025	542	1653	1340	1095	980	391	711	31
A008: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?																
3. Most people can be trusted	31.2	30.9	30.9	34.2	11.2	26.1	34.8	27.6	35.6	36.1	25.9	35.0	29.7	30.9	30.0	23.6
2. Don't know, undecided	26.3	27.3	25.6	26.0	26.6	30.1	27.3	22.6	25.8	25.4	27.8	26.2	26.5	28.3	25.2	22.5
1. Can't be too careful	42.6	41.7	43.5	39.7	62.2	41.8	37.9	49.8	38.6	38.6	46.2	38.9	43.8	40.7	44.8	53.9
Item 1550 N(Wtd)	3285	1523	1613	2605	331	776	980	1000	529	1625	1318	1081	957	380	698	28
A009: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?																
3. Try to be helpful	31.6	29.1	33.7	32.6	26.6	33.5	31.4	30.4	31.2	33.3	29.9	32.0	32.6	32.3	30.0	18.8
2. Don't know, undecided	29.3	30.3	28.7	30.3	19.9	28.5	32.1	26.1	31.6	29.4	29.5	28.9	29.3	26.4	31.2	43.7
1. Just looking out for themselves	39.1	40.6	37.7	37.1	53.4	38.0	36.4	43.5	37.2	37.3	40.5	39.2	38.1	41.2	38.8	37.5
Item 1560 N(Wtd)	3345	1553	1633	2639	347	791	988	1027	539	1650	1341	1097	977	388	707	31

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
A010: Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance or would they try to be fair?																
3. Would try to be fair	28.8	26.6	31.0	30.9	15.0	29.5	28.5	26.3	33.4	32.4	25.7	31.8	28.5	29.8	26.3	25.7
2. Don't know, undecided	32.2	33.1	31.9	34.5	18.3	31.8	34.4	30.0	32.8	33.2	31.3	32.6	31.8	30.2	34.3	30.1
1. Would try to take advantage of you	39.0	40.3	37.1	34.6	66.7	38.7	37.1	43.6	33.9	34.4	43.1	35.6	39.7	40.0	39.4	44.2
Item 1570 N(Wtd)	3343	1551	1632	2636	346	787	989	1026	541	1647	1339	1098	975	387	707	31
A011: These next questions ask your opinions about a number of different topics. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?																
A011A: I feel that you can't be a good citizen unless you always obey the law																
1. Disagree	17.6	18.4	16.0	16.5	26.1	19.2	16.4	16.9	18.6	15.4	19.1	12.2	18.7	15.9	23.1	29.4
2. Mostly disagree	18.3	18.8	18.0	19.0	13.9	19.6	19.5	15.5	19.2	19.1	17.6	13.4	17.9	21.4	25.0	21.9
3. Neither	19.9	20.4	19.8	21.0	9.1	20.8	21.8	16.7	21.1	18.6	21.1	17.6	20.0	20.6	24.0	14.0
4. Mostly agree	33.5	33.0	35.0	34.6	29.3	31.2	33.9	36.2	31.1	38.1	30.5	42.1	34.1	31.9	22.5	31.5
5. Agree	10.8	9.4	11.2	8.8	21.6	9.2	8.4	14.7	10.0	8.7	11.7	14.8	9.3	10.1	5.4	3.2
Item 1580 N(Wtd)	3350	1555	1635	2638	348	793	990	1025	542	1651	1340	1097	979	390	709	31
A011B: I feel a good citizen should go along with whatever the government does even if he disagrees with it																
1. Disagree	42.2	41.6	42.8	40.9	48.7	45.3	41.0	42.1	40.3	42.1	42.0	36.7	43.7	42.2	46.1	52.3
2. Mostly disagree	24.9	23.6	26.8	26.3	20.5	26.9	26.4	21.6	25.2	25.3	24.8	25.4	25.0	22.3	27.4	16.7
3. Neither	15.5	15.9	15.3	16.4	8.3	16.0	16.2	13.9	16.9	14.8	16.6	17.2	14.7	16.9	13.1	12.9
4. Mostly agree	12.8	14.2	11.1	12.8	13.4	8.6	13.2	15.7	12.8	13.7	12.1	14.9	12.2	13.4	11.0	10.5
5. Agree	4.5	4.8	3.9	3.7	9.0	3.1	3.3	6.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.7	4.4	5.1	2.4	7.5
Item 1590 N(Wtd)	3350	1553	1638	2641	347	791	989	1027	543	1651	1343	1098	977	390	710	31
A011C: I feel a good citizen tries to change the government policies he disagrees with																
1. Disagree	5.6	4.6	6.2	4.6	10.0	5.5	3.8	8.0	4.5	3.7	7.6	5.3	4.1	7.2	6.0	18.5
2. Mostly disagree	8.5	7.3	9.7	8.1	12.0	7.3	8.6	8.6	10.0	8.9	7.9	8.5	8.0	8.1	9.9	1.1
3. Neither	20.3	19.2	20.9	19.4	21.1	22.3	21.2	18.2	19.9	16.6	24.2	20.6	21.8	18.8	18.5	22.4
4. Mostly agree	33.3	34.1	33.5	35.2	24.3	32.7	34.7	31.7	35.1	36.8	30.1	32.8	34.2	34.0	33.5	32.5
5. Agree	32.2	34.9	29.8	32.6	32.6	32.3	31.7	33.5	30.6	33.9	30.1	32.8	31.9	31.9	32.0	25.5
Item 1600 N(Wtd)	3333	1554	1622	2632	344	785	989	1021	539	1649	1335	1094	976	387	703	31
A011D: The way people vote has a major impact on how things are run in this country																
1. Disagree	9.3	10.4	8.0	9.6	10.5	11.8	9.2	8.9	6.3	8.3	9.8	6.5	9.4	9.2	12.5	17.9
2. Mostly disagree	14.0	15.5	12.9	14.7	11.3	16.5	14.1	12.2	13.6	15.2	13.0	13.3	14.4	15.6	14.1	8.9
3. Neither	13.9	14.3	13.6	14.6	8.6	13.2	15.7	11.1	16.9	14.1	14.2	11.7	14.0	15.2	16.4	8.8
4. Mostly agree	29.1	28.1	30.0	29.2	28.3	28.7	30.7	26.2	32.1	30.5	27.6	30.0	32.0	26.2	26.0	28.3
5. Agree	33.8	31.7	35.5	31.8	41.3	29.8	30.4	41.6	31.1	31.9	35.4	38.5	30.1	33.8	30.9	36.1
Item 1610 N(Wtd)	3343	1551	1635	2637	345	790	986	1026	541	1653	1335	1098	974	391	708	31
A011E: People who get together in citizen action groups to influence government policies can have a real effect																
1. Disagree	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.4	5.6	4.2	3.1	4.1	3.1	2.1	5.4	3.4	3.4	2.9	4.7	4.8
2. Mostly disagree	11.0	11.9	10.2	11.3	8.5	11.0	11.2	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.0	10.2	12.9	12.9	16.2
3. Neither	25.7	27.0	24.9	26.6	18.6	26.5	25.3	23.8	28.6	23.3	27.9	24.2	27.1	29.5	22.5	29.5
4. Mostly agree	37.6	36.6	38.9	38.2	37.9	37.3	38.9	37.5	36.3	42.0	33.8	38.7	37.4	35.1	39.6	34.7
5. Agree	22.0	21.2	22.2	20.5	29.5	21.0	21.5	23.8	20.8	21.7	22.1	23.7	21.8	19.6	20.3	14.8
Item 1620 N(Wtd)	3336	1553	1627	2631	346	787	988	1024	537	1646	1339	1097	974	388	707	31

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
A011F: Despite its many faults, our system of doing things is still the best in the world																
1. Disagree	7.2	5.5	8.7	6.1	13.7	9.4	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.4	8.9	5.7	7.3	7.7	7.8	9.2
2. Mostly disagree	7.5	6.7	7.9	6.4	14.1	6.8	6.6	8.7	7.7	5.9	9.0	6.5	7.0	9.1	8.2	6.2
3. Neither	23.7	21.1	26.1	23.8	23.7	29.2	23.6	19.6	23.5	21.6	25.9	20.9	24.7	24.6	25.4	29.2
4. Mostly agree	30.6	29.8	32.3	31.3	26.6	27.3	33.5	30.4	30.7	33.1	28.4	33.3	29.7	27.6	29.7	31.6
5. Agree	31.0	37.0	25.0	32.5	21.9	27.3	29.3	34.7	32.1	34.0	27.9	33.5	31.2	31.0	28.8	23.8
Item 1630 N(Wtd)	3337	1550	1628	2633	343	788	988	1024	537	1650	1339	1095	975	391	704	31
A011G: America needs growth to survive, and that is going to require some increase in pollution																
1. Disagree	34.6	33.9	36.1	35.2	34.8	32.2	36.1	34.6	35.4	36.1	34.5	32.3	34.3	37.5	37.5	49.7
2. Mostly disagree	22.2	22.9	21.9	23.6	14.1	22.5	22.1	21.6	23.4	25.4	19.3	23.5	23.9	19.8	21.5	10.1
3. Neither	19.7	19.3	19.7	20.2	15.1	19.0	21.6	17.2	22.1	19.3	19.8	19.8	20.0	20.5	18.3	19.7
4. Mostly agree	14.0	14.5	13.5	13.3	17.8	13.9	12.9	16.2	12.1	12.7	15.0	15.7	13.1	13.2	12.8	11.6
5. Agree	9.4	9.4	8.9	7.8	18.2	12.4	7.3	10.4	7.1	6.5	11.3	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.8	8.9
Item 1640 N(Wtd)	3331	1551	1624	2629	345	786	985	1022	538	1646	1336	1096	974	387	701	31
A011H: If we just leave things to God, they will turn out for the best																
1. Disagree	20.2	22.4	18.5	21.4	10.8	27.1	18.0	14.4	25.1	23.0	17.3	16.3	20.4	21.9	26.3	17.6
2. Mostly disagree	14.4	15.3	13.5	15.2	6.2	16.9	15.2	9.8	18.3	16.0	12.3	12.5	16.4	14.1	15.9	12.6
3. Neither	24.9	26.2	24.6	26.9	15.3	26.4	28.6	21.6	22.5	25.6	24.8	21.4	26.2	26.1	29.0	33.2
4. Mostly agree	17.5	15.5	18.8	16.6	21.1	14.7	17.4	19.7	17.3	16.3	18.8	19.3	18.7	15.5	11.9	11.3
5. Agree	23.0	20.7	24.6	19.8	46.5	14.9	20.8	34.5	16.8	19.1	26.8	30.5	18.2	22.4	17.0	25.1
Item 1650 N(Wtd)	3325	1545	1625	2625	343	783	983	1021	539	1642	1335	1088	970	388	705	31
A011I: Going to school has been an enjoyable experience for me																
1. Disagree	7.1	7.2	5.9	6.8	5.9	10.0	5.5	6.5	6.8	4.1	9.2	4.7	4.3	8.3	13.3	7.2
2. Mostly disagree	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.7	5.5	9.1	6.0	4.2	8.0	4.6	8.8	4.2	6.2	5.8	9.5	19.4
3. Neither	13.5	16.7	10.5	14.0	9.2	13.1	16.5	10.7	13.7	11.6	15.4	10.1	14.1	13.1	18.1	11.2
4. Mostly agree	39.4	39.0	39.8	40.2	36.8	36.7	42.0	38.9	39.3	41.8	37.8	40.6	40.1	41.3	36.5	31.6
5. Agree	33.6	30.8	36.9	32.3	42.7	31.1	30.0	39.7	32.1	37.8	28.8	40.4	35.2	31.4	22.6	30.5
Item 1660 N(Wtd)	3350	1552	1638	2640	347	793	990	1028	540	1651	1342	1098	980	390	709	30
A011J: Doing well in school is important for getting a good job																
1. Disagree	3.4	4.6	2.1	3.4	2.0	4.3	2.6	3.1	3.9	2.0	4.8	2.2	2.3	3.0	6.9	4.4
2. Mostly disagree	3.5	3.9	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.9	2.6	4.8	2.1	3.1	3.3	6.3	8.8
3. Neither	6.9	7.8	5.6	6.9	4.2	7.9	7.5	5.8	6.2	5.2	8.1	4.8	5.1	7.0	11.5	14.7
4. Mostly agree	33.2	34.7	32.1	34.7	25.0	37.2	33.2	30.1	33.1	33.2	33.5	31.3	34.8	32.9	34.5	31.7
5. Agree	53.1	48.9	57.1	51.4	66.0	47.0	52.8	58.2	52.9	57.1	48.8	59.6	54.6	53.8	40.7	40.4
Item 1670 N(Wtd)	3352	1555	1639	2642	348	791	991	1028	542	1654	1342	1098	980	391	709	31
The following questions are about CIGARETTE SMOKING.																
B001: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?																
1. Never--GO TO Q.B006	24.7	26.6	24.0	25.3	26.8	23.7	22.7	23.0	33.1	31.0	19.7	49.5	14.9	15.5	8.0	-
2. Once or twice	28.9	32.2	26.3	27.9	36.6	25.9	29.3	30.4	29.9	32.9	25.6	32.5	34.2	27.8	17.5	23.8
3. Occasionally but not regularly	17.6	16.1	18.9	17.3	16.9	17.8	18.4	17.9	15.3	17.3	17.5	10.4	22.3	21.0	17.9	11.5
4. Regularly in the past	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.7	6.2	10.5	8.5	8.4	9.9	7.3	11.4	4.4	9.8	9.7	15.5	22.4
5. Regularly now	19.6	16.1	21.6	19.8	13.6	22.1	21.1	20.3	11.8	11.4	25.8	3.2	18.8	26.1	41.1	42.3
Item 760 N(Wtd)	3312	1534	1624	2623	332	786	983	1013	529	1635	1324	1077	974	387	711	30

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B002: When did you first smoke cigarettes on a daily basis?																
0. Never smoked daily	43.9	49.8	40.3	44.7	44.6	38.1	47.0	43.0	49.4	56.8	34.0	62.8	49.3	40.7	24.8	18.8
1. Grade 6 or earlier	6.0	7.9	4.0	5.9	3.1	7.3	5.9	5.2	5.7	4.7	6.7	5.1	4.0	5.7	9.3	14.5
2. Grade 7 or 8	15.5	14.4	15.6	16.1	11.0	18.7	13.4	15.0	15.4	12.0	18.4	10.0	12.8	16.5	23.3	11.0
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	12.0	10.0	13.6	11.6	15.1	13.4	11.2	13.4	8.1	8.9	15.0	3.8	12.3	14.5	16.2	23.3
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	10.1	7.9	12.0	9.5	12.3	9.4	12.0	9.6	8.4	7.5	11.8	7.6	7.5	9.9	15.9	12.9
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	8.3	6.5	9.7	8.6	7.7	8.5	7.0	9.3	8.3	6.7	9.4	6.5	10.2	9.6	6.6	11.6
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	4.2	3.6	4.8	3.6	6.3	4.5	3.5	4.5	4.5	3.3	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.1	3.9	7.8
Item 1680 N(Wtd) *	2476	1117	1228	1945	241	596	753	776	350	1115	1059	543	823	326	648	30
B003: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?																
1. Not at all	54.7	59.9	50.6	54.7	56.3	53.0	52.3	54.0	64.4	65.0	47.6	76.9	58.1	51.3	35.5	36.2
2. Less than one cigarette per day	11.9	11.7	12.6	12.2	11.2	9.6	13.3	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.0	10.6	12.5	12.4	10.5	15.9
3. One to five cigarettes per day	12.7	9.7	15.9	11.6	21.3	12.7	14.4	12.3	10.2	10.9	14.2	8.0	13.1	11.4	15.9	14.2
4. About one-half pack per day	9.5	8.8	9.6	9.5	9.1	12.0	10.2	8.0	7.2	6.8	11.3	2.7	10.3	11.4	13.5	13.3
5. About one pack per day	9.0	8.4	9.0	9.9	1.5	10.3	8.0	11.4	3.4	4.0	12.3	1.4	4.8	11.2	20.1	13.9
6. About one and one-half packs per day	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.9	.2	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	.8	2.3	.3	1.0	1.9	4.2	5.2
7. Two packs or more per day	.3	.2	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	.3	.5	.1	.4	-	.2	.3	.3	1.2
Item 780 N(Wtd) *	2474	1117	1227	1944	241	594	754	777	348	1115	1061	543	820	326	650	29
B004: Have you ever tried to stop smoking and found that you could not?																
1. Yes	18.6	16.8	18.5	17.6	18.7	19.7	19.6	17.7	16.3	12.4	22.8	10.8	15.3	21.5	27.1	20.5
2. No	81.4	83.2	81.5	82.4	81.3	80.3	80.4	82.3	83.7	87.6	77.2	89.2	84.7	78.5	72.9	79.5
Item 1690 N(Wtd) *	2365	1067	1177	1873	224	572	728	735	329	1063	1022	500	786	315	637	30
B005: Do you want to stop smoking now?																
1. Yes	19.6	17.4	20.2	18.3	21.8	21.8	20.8	19.3	14.3	13.7	23.1	8.2	17.3	24.8	28.7	17.9
2. No	18.7	16.3	21.0	19.7	15.2	19.6	19.0	20.8	12.4	13.9	22.8	11.0	16.8	14.9	28.6	38.7
3. Don't smoke now	61.6	66.2	58.7	62.0	63.0	58.6	60.2	59.9	73.2	72.4	54.1	80.8	66.0	60.3	42.7	43.4
Item 1700 N(Wtd) *	2417	1102	1193	1905	234	578	740	752	347	1096	1030	526	806	315	637	30
B006: Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.9	.4	.8	.5	.2	1.0	.5	.2	1.0	1.0	5.9
2. I probably will	14.4	11.6	16.3	14.2	13.1	15.8	16.5	15.7	6.4	7.9	19.6	4.9	14.0	16.3	26.8	42.1
3. I probably will not	27.5	25.0	29.2	26.6	28.9	27.2	29.7	28.8	21.5	25.6	28.8	19.4	29.6	32.9	33.8	34.0
4. I definitely will not	57.4	62.9	53.9	58.5	57.2	56.1	53.4	54.7	71.7	66.3	50.7	75.2	56.2	49.8	38.4	18.0
Item 1710 N(Wtd)	3313	1536	1621	2614	342	782	980	1013	538	1640	1323	1083	965	387	705	31
The different questionnaire forms used in this study tend to emphasize somewhat different topics. The next major section in this form deals with alcohol and various other drugs. There is a lot of talk these days about these subjects, but very little accurate information. Therefore, we still have a lot to learn about the actual experiences and attitudes of people your age. We hope that you can answer all questions; but if you find one which you feel you cannot answer honestly, we would prefer that you leave it blank.																

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
Remember that your answers will be strictly confidential. We never connect them with your name or your class.																
The next questions are about ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, including beer, wine, and liquor.																
B007: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol to drink...																
B007A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	6.7	5.6	8.1	5.9	16.0	3.8	6.2	7.9	9.9	7.0	6.8	17.3	1.4	2.1	.5	3.2
2. 1-2	7.9	5.0	10.2	6.3	18.9	4.4	6.7	11.8	8.0	6.6	9.4	15.6	4.9	5.8	1.1	6.1
3. 3-5	7.7	6.8	9.1	7.2	13.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.8	7.5	15.2	4.8	4.0	1.6	-
4. 6-9	8.0	7.4	8.7	7.4	10.6	7.5	8.4	7.8	8.4	8.4	7.7	12.0	7.5	7.4	2.9	-
5. 10-19	12.7	11.0	14.4	12.4	14.5	14.5	11.2	12.6	13.2	15.4	10.6	15.5	14.8	13.3	5.1	4.3
6. 20-39	13.2	11.3	15.4	14.0	8.5	14.0	14.4	12.6	11.2	13.8	13.1	10.8	18.6	13.5	10.0	11.1
7. 40 or more	43.7	52.9	34.0	46.8	18.2	48.3	45.4	39.4	41.5	40.0	44.8	13.5	48.2	54.0	78.8	75.3
Item 810 N(Wtd)	3171	1472	1559	2548	293	757	954	943	517	1609	1245	1052	932	364	685	28
B007B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	12.5	10.5	14.9	10.7	30.3	8.2	10.8	15.6	16.5	12.7	13.2	29.2	5.1	3.1	2.2	9.3
2. 1-2	12.9	9.5	16.4	11.5	24.7	8.2	13.3	16.3	12.9	13.5	13.3	22.3	9.6	12.9	3.3	-
3. 3-5	12.3	11.0	14.0	11.6	18.2	13.1	12.1	11.0	14.0	12.3	12.8	16.0	13.7	10.8	5.8	-
4. 6-9	12.0	10.6	13.0	12.0	8.1	14.7	11.5	10.9	11.0	12.9	11.0	11.9	14.0	13.6	7.7	3.5
5. 10-19	14.6	14.4	14.9	15.4	8.0	16.1	15.1	12.8	14.6	16.0	13.7	10.2	20.0	16.0	12.8	29.5
6. 20-39	13.4	15.0	11.9	14.4	5.4	12.6	13.2	14.9	12.0	12.5	13.8	6.5	15.7	21.1	17.4	16.0
7. 40 or more	22.3	29.1	14.9	24.5	5.3	27.1	24.1	18.6	19.0	20.0	22.1	3.9	21.8	22.5	50.8	41.7
Item 820 N(Wtd)	3153	1464	1556	2539	290	747	945	943	518	1594	1249	1046	923	360	688	29
B007C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	30.2	25.2	36.0	27.5	56.0	23.2	28.2	35.3	35.1	31.2	31.2	55.8	21.8	20.8	9.1	11.0
2. 1-2	22.4	19.4	25.5	21.6	25.5	23.5	22.5	20.7	23.5	24.9	20.0	25.5	25.1	22.2	12.8	13.0
3. 3-5	17.1	19.9	14.4	18.4	6.7	17.3	16.9	17.2	17.1	17.5	17.3	10.6	22.7	21.7	16.8	17.8
4. 6-9	13.5	14.8	12.0	14.5	6.3	15.6	14.9	11.2	11.9	13.2	12.5	4.2	15.0	17.7	23.1	22.4
5. 10-19	10.2	11.9	8.5	11.1	3.5	11.4	11.0	9.1	8.8	9.2	10.7	2.7	9.5	11.7	22.0	17.5
6. 20-39	3.7	4.7	2.4	3.8	1.1	4.9	3.6	3.7	2.3	2.5	4.7	.5	3.4	3.4	9.6	5.3
7. 40 or more	2.9	4.1	1.1	3.1	.9	4.1	2.9	2.8	1.2	1.5	3.6	.7	2.4	2.6	6.6	13.1
Item 830 N(Wtd)	3170	1482	1550	2555	289	756	949	948	517	1607	1245	1040	935	364	688	28
IF YOU HAVE NOT HAD ANY BEER, WINE, OR LIQUOR IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B017.																
B008: When you used alcohol during the last year, how often did you use it in each of the following situations?																
B008A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	67.2	57.9	78.1	68.2	66.9	71.5	65.8	63.8	69.3	72.1	63.6	83.4	69.4	64.6	49.8	34.7
2. A few of the times	25.4	32.7	17.1	24.6	24.2	23.5	26.3	26.3	25.0	23.2	25.9	12.7	24.0	29.1	38.0	39.9
3. Some of the times	5.8	7.7	3.9	5.7	8.0	3.8	6.2	7.7	4.6	3.9	8.4	2.1	5.3	4.2	10.7	22.1
4. Most of the times	1.2	1.3	.8	1.2	.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	.5	.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	.9	1.0	-
5. Every time	.4	.3	.2	.4	-	.3	.2	.6	.6	.1	.5	.4	-	1.1	.5	3.3
Item 1720 N(Wtd) *	2792	1334	1323	2295	202	702	851	810	429	1400	1092	730	891	360	684	27
B008B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	12.3	7.9	16.9	11.8	15.6	15.4	12.4	9.4	12.6	14.3	10.4	25.3	9.6	7.8	4.5	4.7
2. A few of the times	30.5	27.3	34.9	30.2	36.4	34.4	26.6	29.7	33.4	33.9	26.8	36.1	32.0	31.5	23.2	7.6
3. Some of the times	26.1	28.9	23.0	26.4	19.5	27.1	28.8	24.2	22.9	25.1	26.0	15.5	25.5	28.2	36.8	45.0
4. Most of the times	23.9	28.9	19.2	24.4	20.0	17.7	24.4	28.6	24.1	21.6	27.6	13.9	26.4	25.9	29.8	30.0
5. Every time	7.1	7.0	6.1	7.2	8.6	5.4	7.8	8.1	6.9	5.1	9.3	9.1	6.4	6.7	5.6	12.6
Item 1730 N(Wtd) *	2789	1335	1320	2292	203	699	850	810	430	1401	1089	729	892	360	682	27

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B008C: At a party																
1. Not at all	11.7	10.5	13.1	12.1	14.3	8.7	10.2	16.2	11.0	12.2	11.8	22.6	9.6	11.2	4.0	3.4
2. A few of the times	19.9	17.9	22.7	19.0	34.3	19.2	19.2	22.1	18.7	19.8	21.7	28.8	19.7	19.7	11.6	4.9
3. Some of the times	17.5	18.9	15.7	16.5	18.9	16.5	16.8	17.9	19.7	18.8	15.9	14.0	21.0	16.8	17.1	11.8
4. Most of the times	28.7	29.9	27.6	29.8	21.0	32.7	30.9	23.5	27.8	31.0	26.0	21.1	30.9	28.5	33.4	33.4
5. Every time	22.2	22.8	20.9	22.6	11.5	22.8	23.0	20.3	22.8	18.2	24.5	13.6	18.8	23.9	33.9	46.5
Item 1740 N(Wtd) *	2779	1327	1318	2281	204	698	851	799	432	1396	1084	726	887	362	678	27
B008D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	29.5	34.2	25.4	27.6	49.3	25.2	28.7	32.8	31.9	33.2	27.3	49.3	27.8	26.2	12.2	15.8
2. A few of the times	27.8	27.2	28.6	27.3	29.7	30.9	26.8	24.8	30.6	29.4	25.4	25.3	30.4	29.8	26.1	11.3
3. Some of the times	19.7	21.7	17.8	20.6	12.3	20.8	21.2	18.7	17.0	19.8	18.9	11.4	22.4	16.3	27.6	28.6
4. Most of the times	16.6	13.7	19.5	18.0	5.9	16.0	18.9	16.2	13.8	13.8	19.4	9.5	13.9	19.6	26.5	24.0
5. Every time	6.3	3.2	8.6	6.6	2.8	7.1	4.4	7.5	6.6	3.8	9.0	4.4	5.5	8.1	7.6	20.4
Item 1750 N(Wtd) *	2763	1320	1311	2269	202	694	838	803	428	1385	1080	721	880	357	680	27
B008E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	29.9	29.6	31.1	29.0	45.5	20.4	28.7	37.7	33.1	29.8	32.0	39.3	33.2	26.3	16.5	14.3
2. A few of the times	38.9	40.4	37.8	38.9	34.0	41.6	40.5	35.3	38.3	39.3	37.7	29.4	41.3	45.2	43.4	39.9
3. Some of the times	18.3	19.0	16.5	18.4	11.3	24.9	17.8	14.8	14.9	16.7	17.8	12.0	16.0	16.3	29.6	35.4
4. Most of the times	8.4	7.9	9.1	8.9	6.3	9.3	8.3	7.8	7.9	9.4	8.1	10.5	6.0	7.0	9.1	6.8
5. Every time	4.5	3.1	5.5	4.7	3.0	3.8	4.7	4.3	5.8	4.8	4.4	8.8	3.5	5.1	1.5	3.5
Item 1760 N(Wtd) *	2781	1330	1319	2283	203	698	842	807	434	1403	1083	731	888	361	680	25
B008F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	55.0	45.2	66.5	54.1	73.6	51.5	56.4	57.4	53.2	58.0	55.4	74.8	58.6	55.3	29.7	26.1
2. A few of the times	31.9	37.9	25.3	32.7	18.6	33.5	30.7	31.9	31.8	31.8	30.1	18.6	32.8	31.6	44.8	36.2
3. Some of the times	10.9	13.8	7.1	11.2	5.2	13.0	10.3	8.4	13.3	8.8	11.8	4.2	7.6	11.4	21.6	37.7
4. Most of the times	1.2	1.9	.5	1.2	.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	.7	1.5	1.0	.4	1.0	3.0	-
5. Every time	1.0	1.3	.6	.8	1.7	.8	1.5	.9	.5	.7	1.1	1.4	.5	.8	.8	-
Item 1770 N(Wtd) *	2786	1334	1321	2291	203	698	850	808	430	1403	1088	729	891	361	683	27
B008G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	36.8	34.9	39.9	36.6	44.3	33.0	34.6	41.8	37.9	37.3	38.4	51.7	39.7	33.0	18.1	27.2
2. A few of the times	35.6	36.2	35.5	35.7	35.8	37.4	37.3	34.4	31.2	37.2	32.8	27.2	37.4	39.6	40.3	37.0
3. Some of the times	17.2	18.7	14.5	17.1	10.8	19.4	16.8	15.5	17.6	15.3	17.5	8.5	16.2	15.8	28.3	24.1
4. Most of the times	7.9	8.6	7.1	8.0	6.8	8.0	8.6	6.1	10.1	7.5	9.1	8.1	5.5	8.7	11.2	9.4
5. Every time	2.5	1.6	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.2	4.5	1.2	2.9	2.1	2.3
Item 1780 N(Wtd) *	2787	1335	1322	2294	202	698	851	805	433	1406	1086	728	890	362	684	27
B008H: At school																
1. Not at all	84.2	79.4	90.7	85.4	85.5	84.7	85.1	85.4	79.6	87.2	83.5	95.8	87.5	82.3	71.1	43.9
2. A few of the times	11.8	15.6	7.2	11.1	11.6	11.8	11.9	9.9	15.3	10.0	12.4	3.4	10.0	13.5	21.0	33.1
3. Some of the times	3.1	4.2	1.7	2.9	1.8	3.0	2.2	4.2	3.0	2.2	3.4	.7	2.3	2.4	6.4	15.1
4. Most of the times	.5	.7	.2	.4	1.1	.5	.5	.3	.9	.5	.4	.1	.1	1.1	1.1	7.8
5. Every time	.3	.2	.2	.3	-	-	.2	.2	1.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.8	.3	-
Item 1790 N(Wtd) *	2783	1333	1321	2290	203	696	848	808	432	1402	1087	729	890	360	683	27
B008I: In a car																
1. Not at all	28.4	22.3	35.0	26.3	47.9	34.9	24.2	25.8	31.1	31.8	25.3	50.5	23.7	26.7	13.1	3.6
2. A few of the times	25.3	23.6	27.4	25.1	25.9	21.8	23.7	26.1	32.7	27.0	23.8	26.0	27.7	21.6	23.2	16.2
3. Some of the times	25.4	29.2	21.8	26.9	13.8	25.5	27.8	24.0	23.2	25.3	25.7	12.5	26.5	29.1	36.8	28.6
4. Most of the times	17.4	21.0	13.3	18.4	8.5	15.6	20.2	19.8	10.2	13.8	20.6	9.3	19.2	18.3	22.9	30.2
5. Every time	3.5	3.9	2.4	3.3	3.9	2.3	4.2	4.3	2.8	2.1	4.6	1.8	2.9	4.3	4.0	21.5
Item 1810 N(Wtd) *	2783	1332	1323	2291	202	696	850	806	430	1402	1087	728	889	361	684	27

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B009: What have been the most important reasons for your drinking alcoholic beverages? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	38.9	36.3	41.5	37.3	52.4	33.4	40.6	42.4	37.9	41.4	36.6	50.2	40.2	36.5	28.1	29.0
B. To relax or relieve tension	38.8	38.8	38.6	40.5	23.8	39.6	39.2	39.7	35.2	37.7	39.7	22.7	41.2	39.2	51.9	70.1
C. To feel good or get high	54.4	58.7	49.0	55.4	41.1	54.0	56.4	48.2	62.5	51.4	55.3	26.2	55.9	60.5	77.7	84.6
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	4.4	5.4	3.0	3.8	6.0	4.8	4.5	3.8	5.0	3.4	4.8	2.0	3.7	3.7	8.0	6.1
E. To have a good time with my friends	70.4	75.6	65.7	72.7	49.5	71.1	74.1	64.2	73.5	69.8	71.3	57.8	73.6	70.2	79.9	79.9
F. To fit in with a group I like	12.6	14.0	11.4	13.2	10.7	10.8	15.3	11.9	11.6	14.0	11.4	14.4	12.6	11.2	11.7	28.6
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	17.4	16.6	18.0	17.6	15.9	17.4	19.2	17.3	14.2	14.5	20.5	9.3	19.1	19.0	21.9	33.8
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	21.0	21.9	19.9	21.2	16.6	20.2	21.6	20.7	21.3	17.3	23.8	11.4	19.5	21.9	31.1	29.7
I. Because of anger or frustration	16.6	15.6	17.2	16.3	15.4	16.8	16.1	18.5	13.6	13.6	20.0	8.9	17.7	17.1	22.2	44.3
J. To get through the day	1.6	2.1	.7	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.5	.9	2.2	.5	1.4	.5	2.8	9.3
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	7.9	8.7	5.6	7.4	4.9	8.7	8.6	6.1	9.1	6.0	7.1	.5	2.5	6.1	22.9	35.1
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	1.4	1.9	.6	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.0	.2	.8	1.5	3.3	8.4
M. To get to sleep	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.7	6.6	5.2	6.2	6.4	7.2	4.7	6.9	2.0	5.2	4.9	10.8	9.5
N. Because it tastes good	48.5	49.5	47.9	51.5	29.3	48.1	52.6	45.1	47.7	50.0	46.8	39.0	50.3	52.5	54.8	66.9
O. Because I am "hooked"--I feel I have to drink	.8	.6	.6	.7	.7	1.5	.8	.2	.4	.6	.8	-	1.2	.4	.6	14.3
Item 1820-1960 N(Wtd) *	2730	1309	1290	2237	202	681	831	795	423	1359	1077	684	884	360	678	27
B010: When you drink alcoholic beverages, how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	19.6	16.0	24.1	18.1	32.9	18.4	19.2	22.9	16.0	22.5	17.6	45.4	13.7	13.8	4.6	-
2. A little high	33.6	30.9	36.9	33.5	35.3	35.9	31.4	35.5	30.4	35.1	33.2	37.6	38.7	30.6	23.7	21.0
3. Moderately high	38.7	45.0	31.6	40.3	26.1	36.7	40.8	35.6	43.7	36.5	40.4	15.6	42.1	47.0	54.3	59.2
4. Very high	8.1	8.1	7.3	8.0	5.7	9.1	8.6	6.0	9.9	5.9	8.8	1.5	5.4	8.6	17.5	19.8
Item 1970 N(Wtd) *	2762	1320	1312	2269	203	689	839	808	426	1390	1078	725	881	361	672	27
B011: When you drink alcoholic beverages, how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	21.7	18.9	25.4	20.3	36.7	21.1	20.8	25.0	18.3	25.0	19.4	48.5	15.6	17.5	5.6	-
2. One to two hours	41.9	41.8	42.8	41.6	43.6	43.7	39.5	43.0	41.6	43.8	40.6	38.5	49.6	38.3	35.9	42.8
3. Three to six hours	32.7	35.2	29.2	34.6	17.3	31.1	36.0	29.0	36.0	29.0	35.9	11.7	32.0	40.6	52.0	34.9
4. Seven to 24 hours	3.4	3.9	2.5	3.3	1.6	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.9	2.2	3.8	1.2	2.8	3.6	6.1	16.7
5. More than 24 hours	.2	.2	.1	.2	.7	.6	.1	.1	.2	.1	.4	-	.1	-	.4	5.6
Item 1980 N(Wtd) *	2745	1317	1299	2254	203	684	835	799	426	1376	1076	708	879	361	677	27
The following questions ask about how much you have to drink on the occasions when you drink alcoholic beverages. For these questions, a "drink" means any of the following: A 12-ounce can (or bottle) of beer, a 4-ounce glass of wine, a mixed drink or shot glass of liquor.																
B012: Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row?																
1. None	58.9	47.4	72.0	57.0	85.7	56.8	54.6	62.6	63.6	63.9	56.6	84.1	59.3	56.8	33.3	16.7
2. Once	12.2	14.0	10.7	13.0	5.0	11.8	13.0	11.6	12.6	12.0	13.0	7.3	13.5	15.2	14.5	12.6
3. Twice	10.9	14.7	7.2	11.4	3.9	10.2	12.2	10.6	10.2	10.6	11.2	5.0	11.0	12.0	15.8	25.8
4. 3 to 5 times	11.8	15.4	7.2	12.4	3.6	12.8	12.7	11.1	9.6	10.5	11.2	2.7	12.6	10.6	20.9	20.9
5. 6 to 9 times	3.8	5.0	1.9	3.8	.7	4.7	4.7	2.4	3.0	2.3	4.2	.4	2.4	3.5	9.4	10.0
6. 10 or more times	2.4	3.4	1.0	2.4	1.0	3.7	2.8	1.8	1.1	.6	3.8	.5	1.1	1.9	6.0	14.0
Item 850 N(Wtd) *	2749	1310	1315	2270	198	687	838	797	427	1388	1070	723	875	358	676	25

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B013: During the last two weeks, how many times have you had 3 or 4 drinks in a row (but no more than that)?																
1. None	54.6	47.6	63.1	52.7	79.0	52.2	52.3	56.8	59.2	57.8	54.1	79.6	53.4	51.3	31.8	21.1
2. Once	18.3	19.5	17.0	18.6	14.1	17.8	17.7	16.9	22.5	19.4	17.5	12.1	20.0	24.1	20.0	26.4
3. Twice	13.5	15.6	11.4	14.6	4.6	13.9	15.4	13.2	9.7	12.2	14.1	5.1	13.9	10.0	23.4	15.5
4. 3 to 5 times	10.4	13.1	7.1	10.8	1.7	12.4	11.0	10.3	5.9	8.8	10.5	2.6	11.0	10.3	17.3	24.2
5. 6 to 9 times	2.1	2.7	1.0	2.2	.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.3	.3	1.0	3.3	5.1	1.4
6. 10 or more times	1.1	1.5	.4	1.1	-	1.7	1.2	1.0	.2	.1	1.5	.3	.7	1.0	2.3	11.4
Item 1990 N(Wtd) *	2759	1318	1320	2281	197	691	844	797	427	1393	1082	727	889	355	679	23
B014: During the last two weeks, how many times have you had two drinks in a row (but no more than that)?																
1. None	53.7	51.2	56.9	52.7	66.5	52.3	54.7	52.2	57.2	56.3	53.0	73.3	50.9	48.2	41.2	30.8
2. Once	21.3	19.8	23.2	21.6	21.4	22.6	20.4	20.5	22.7	22.3	20.5	17.2	22.6	23.5	22.5	12.7
3. Twice	11.1	11.9	10.2	11.8	4.0	11.5	10.7	12.6	8.4	10.2	12.0	5.4	12.7	11.4	14.2	25.7
4. 3 to 5 times	9.3	11.2	7.2	9.5	7.3	8.3	8.8	10.8	9.1	8.4	9.1	2.5	10.8	11.9	12.6	21.7
5. 6 to 9 times	2.7	3.3	1.8	2.6	.2	3.2	3.1	2.6	1.4	2.0	3.2	1.3	2.0	2.8	5.3	4.4
6. 10 to 19 times	1.3	1.9	.6	1.3	.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	.7	1.7	-	.7	2.2	3.2	-
7. 20 or more times	.5	.7	.1	.4	-	.9	.7	.1	-	.1	.4	.3	.3	-	1.0	4.6
Item 2000 N(Wtd) *	2707	1289	1295	2234	195	671	829	786	422	1361	1067	713	868	350	667	24
B015: During the last two weeks, how many times have you had just one drink?																
1. None	52.1	49.4	55.7	52.7	53.0	49.1	55.8	50.9	51.8	53.6	52.4	61.8	50.7	51.1	44.7	60.6
2. Once	26.2	25.9	26.4	25.9	25.9	29.6	24.5	24.7	27.0	26.4	26.0	26.1	26.5	23.8	27.9	22.1
3. Twice	10.6	12.4	8.9	10.1	12.5	10.7	9.2	12.3	10.1	10.0	10.9	7.9	11.3	11.6	11.3	4.0
4. 3 to 5 times	7.6	8.1	6.5	7.7	6.0	7.9	6.4	8.9	7.1	7.3	6.6	2.8	8.6	9.1	10.4	5.1
5. 6 to 9 times	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.7	1.5	3.0	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.8	3.3	-
6. 10 to 19 times	.6	.7	.4	.7	-	.3	.5	1.0	.8	.4	.9	-	.4	1.0	1.2	4.1
7. 20 or more times	.6	.8	.1	.5	.8	.3	.9	.6	.2	.2	.7	.3	.2	.5	1.2	4.0
Item 2010 N(Wtd) *	2639	1268	1250	2196	177	648	824	758	408	1337	1031	697	840	339	651	25
B016: Have you ever tried to stop using alcoholic beverages and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	2.8	3.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.1	2.6	4.1	1.9	3.5	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.9	16.8
2. No	97.2	96.6	98.1	97.5	96.4	97.0	97.9	97.4	95.9	98.1	96.5	97.8	97.3	97.9	97.1	83.2
Item 2020 N(Wtd) *	2731	1313	1299	2266	197	681	834	797	420	1371	1076	702	878	356	680	27
B017: Do you think you will be drinking alcoholic beverages five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	15.1	16.6	13.1	16.8	1.3	19.9	16.5	11.1	13.3	16.9	12.1	6.4	15.8	15.9	27.0	37.2
2. I probably will	55.6	57.6	54.3	58.6	37.9	59.2	60.1	49.6	53.9	54.2	57.1	46.1	61.5	64.1	60.3	42.4
3. I probably will not	15.4	14.4	16.3	13.4	29.4	11.6	13.2	20.6	15.0	16.0	15.6	22.6	13.0	10.9	3.5	12.0
4. I definitely will not	13.8	11.4	16.3	11.2	31.5	9.2	10.1	18.7	17.8	12.9	15.1	24.9	9.7	9.1	4.2	8.5
Item 2030 N(Wtd)	3304	1543	1622	2626	341	768	982	1019	535	1646	1375	1086	966	384	708	31
The next questions are about MARIJUANA and HASHISH.																
Marijuana is sometimes called: grass, pot, dope.																
Hashish is sometimes called: hash, hash oil.																

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None Only	Mari- juana	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B018: On how many occasions (if any) have you used hashish...																
B018A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	68.0	64.4	74.1	67.0	85.7	58.8	68.0	78.5	61.6	73.5	67.4	100.0	72.8	54.9	20.3	40.7
2. 1-2	10.6	10.8	10.1	10.9	7.0	12.8	10.1	7.6	14.2	10.1	10.7	-	17.7	21.4	11.2	5.5
3. 3-5	5.3	6.1	4.5	5.8	1.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	6.9	5.5	5.1	-	4.8	9.9	11.7	7.0
4. 6-9	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.7	1.9	4.9	3.3	2.3	4.4	2.9	3.1	-	1.8	6.3	10.3	4.1
5. 10-19	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	1.1	4.8	3.4	2.2	4.4	2.9	3.7	-	1.1	3.9	12.3	-
6. 20-39	3.0	3.6	1.8	3.0	1.0	4.7	3.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.4	-	.7	2.2	10.5	12.5
7. 40 or more	6.0	7.6	3.2	6.0	1.7	9.0	7.2	2.5	6.2	3.5	6.5	-	1.1	1.6	23.8	30.2
Item 2040 N(Wtd)	3258	1520	1601	2600	319	769	970	988	530	1627	1302	1100	983	377	706	29
B018B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	75.9	72.4	81.7	75.4	92.0	69.2	74.8	84.3	71.7	80.5	76.2	100.0	85.1	70.6	29.4	49.9
2. 1-2	9.2	9.7	8.4	9.7	3.8	9.2	9.5	7.4	12.1	9.1	8.4	-	9.7	16.9	19.1	6.3
3. 3-5	4.7	5.6	3.6	5.0	.8	7.2	3.7	3.4	5.5	4.0	4.1	-	3.1	6.8	12.8	4.3
4. 6-9	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.9	1.6	4.0	3.4	1.1	3.8	2.1	3.1	-	.5	3.3	10.6	-
5. 10-19	3.4	4.2	1.7	3.2	.5	6.2	3.7	1.4	2.6	2.3	3.2	-	.9	.3	13.7	12.9
6. 20-39	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.1	2.1	-	.3	.8	6.2	10.5
7. 40 or more	2.2	2.8	.9	2.1	.2	2.1	3.0	1.3	2.6	.8	2.9	-	.4	1.3	8.2	16.1
Item 2050 N(Wtd)	3243	1511	1599	2591	315	765	967	985	526	1624	1298	1100	978	376	701	28
B018C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	87.9	86.1	91.8	88.2	94.5	82.9	86.9	92.3	88.7	91.2	87.9	100.0	95.0	90.1	59.0	61.7
2. 1-2	5.7	6.2	4.6	5.8	2.6	7.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.9	-	3.3	7.7	17.5	2.2
3. 3-5	2.9	3.5	1.7	2.6	1.0	5.2	3.1	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.6	-	1.1	1.2	10.5	14.7
4. 6-9	1.4	1.9	.7	1.3	.8	2.4	1.6	.7	1.2	.9	1.9	-	.3	.5	5.4	-
5. 10-19	1.1	1.5	.8	1.3	.4	1.0	1.3	.9	1.2	.6	1.7	-	.3	.1	4.4	5.3
6. 20-39	.5	.5	.3	.5	.7	.3	1.1	-	.4	.3	.7	-	-	-	1.6	9.0
7. 40 or more	.4	.3	.2	.2	-	.5	.4	.3	.7	.1	.3	-	-	-	1.6	7.1
Item 2060 N(Wtd)	3241	1512	1595	2592	315	766	965	984	526	1622	1297	1100	977	374	699	28
B019: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana...																
B019A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	38.4	34.1	44.3	38.8	44.0	30.6	38.9	45.9	34.6	43.3	36.9	100.0	.4	22.2	6.3	6.4
2. 1-2	10.0	9.9	10.2	9.2	16.6	7.5	11.5	10.9	9.1	11.2	8.6	-	27.0	9.6	2.5	3.4
3. 3-5	6.4	7.4	5.5	6.0	8.7	6.9	5.3	6.2	7.8	6.9	5.8	-	15.4	8.2	2.8	1.2
4. 6-9	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.9	4.3	7.0	5.3	5.4	4.5	5.6	6.1	-	13.5	3.6	3.4	11.4
5. 10-19	6.5	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.0	7.7	6.7	4.8	7.7	7.0	5.7	-	15.2	8.6	3.3	3.6
6. 20-39	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.6	3.2	6.0	5.8	5.4	9.0	5.2	8.0	-	10.7	13.9	5.9	-
7. 40 or more	26.9	30.8	21.1	27.1	17.2	34.3	26.4	21.4	27.2	20.7	29.0	-	17.9	33.9	75.9	73.9
Item 2070 N(Wtd)	3215	1505	1583	2586	306	759	961	971	524	1619	1282	1100	976	369	702	27
B019B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	49.5	44.5	56.1	49.5	60.9	41.9	49.5	57.1	46.1	54.4	48.6	100.0	26.5	35.2	11.7	14.3
2. 1-2	10.6	11.2	10.0	9.9	12.5	10.2	10.6	10.1	11.6	10.9	9.9	-	25.7	13.4	4.1	11.6
3. 3-5	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.5	3.1	7.3	5.1	5.6	6.6	6.5	5.9	-	14.2	5.7	4.3	2.2
4. 6-9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.8	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.8	-	9.9	7.4	4.6	7.0
5. 10-19	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	4.8	6.6	6.0	5.0	7.4	5.8	6.5	-	9.2	10.6	8.2	10.8
6. 20-39	5.3	6.0	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	6.3	5.2	5.4	-	6.8	9.6	9.4	4.7
7. 40 or more	17.5	21.0	11.8	17.6	9.0	24.4	17.6	12.6	16.6	12.0	18.9	-	7.6	18.0	57.6	49.4
Item 2080 N(Wtd)	3190	1496	1572	2570	300	750	956	964	521	1613	1272	1100	964	364	694	27
B019C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	63.5	58.9	70.3	63.9	72.4	56.4	62.7	70.8	61.5	69.5	62.8	100.0	58.9	52.0	21.2	21.4
2. 1-2	9.3	10.2	8.5	9.5	8.9	9.1	10.1	7.8	10.9	9.8	8.4	-	19.8	12.9	7.0	15.4
3. 3-5	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.4	5.5	5.1	4.8	6.9	4.7	6.5	-	8.3	10.7	6.9	9.4
4. 6-9	4.0	4.8	2.9	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.9	-	4.4	6.9	7.7	8.1
5. 10-19	6.4	7.4	5.1	6.6	5.1	7.1	6.1	5.9	6.6	6.1	5.5	-	5.0	9.0	16.6	4.4
6. 20-39	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.4	3.2	8.9	5.0	3.2	3.9	3.7	5.5	-	2.4	6.2	16.8	7.3
7. 40 or more	6.3	7.8	3.1	5.8	2.3	8.7	6.9	3.8	6.2	2.7	7.4	-	1.2	2.3	23.8	34.0
Item 2090 N(Wtd)	3194	1498	1570	2572	297	750	960	963	521	1608	1272	1100	963	368	697	27

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	9
IF YOU HAVE NOT USED MARIJUANA OR HASHISH IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B028.																
B020: When you used marijuana or hashish during the last year, how often did you use it in each of the following situations?																
B020A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	57.9	53.2	67.6	60.3	52.0	52.8	58.6	62.3	57.9	67.4	54.7	-	80.2	62.0	32.2	28.7
2. A few of the times	25.3	27.6	20.0	23.7	31.5	27.1	25.5	23.5	25.1	19.7	27.0	-	14.2	23.1	38.0	28.2
3. Some of the times	12.9	15.3	8.7	12.1	11.7	16.7	11.9	10.8	11.6	9.5	13.7	-	3.7	10.2	24.2	27.7
4. Most of the times	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.6	3.7	2.5	3.5	-	1.5	4.7	4.0	7.9
5. Every time	1.0	1.1	.6	.8	1.9	1.0	.7	.8	1.7	.7	1.1	-	.4	-	1.7	7.4
Item 2100 N(Wtd) *	1632	835	700	1304	126	442	490	423	278	735	663	-	703	240	623	24
B020B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	5.4	6.1	5.0	5.7	3.4	4.1	5.9	5.0	7.5	7.1	3.4	-	8.8	4.3	1.8	-
2. A few of the times	27.4	25.3	31.1	27.0	37.7	27.9	27.0	30.0	23.2	28.7	28.3	-	39.0	31.2	13.1	15.9
3. Some of the times	21.5	21.9	20.1	20.4	23.6	22.9	22.2	20.2	20.1	20.3	22.0	-	14.6	23.7	27.4	34.8
4. Most of the times	35.7	37.3	32.9	37.0	20.8	36.3	35.2	33.6	38.5	32.9	36.0	-	26.2	32.4	49.1	30.0
5. Every time	10.0	9.4	10.9	9.9	14.5	8.8	9.7	11.2	10.6	11.0	10.2	-	11.4	8.5	8.6	19.3
Item 2110 N(Wtd) *	1640	837	706	1310	126	444	492	425	279	740	666	-	708	240	626	24
B020C: At a party																
1. Not at all	21.8	20.1	25.2	21.5	32.0	18.5	18.2	29.0	22.1	24.5	22.0	-	36.4	19.7	7.2	6.6
2. A few of the times	19.8	22.0	18.0	20.2	21.1	16.3	21.0	18.9	24.3	22.3	18.4	-	24.8	24.7	12.0	18.5
3. Some of the times	19.3	19.8	18.7	18.9	20.5	20.6	20.4	19.4	15.1	18.4	19.2	-	17.2	17.3	22.5	22.4
4. Most of the times	22.2	21.1	23.5	23.1	16.2	23.9	24.3	18.5	21.4	22.6	22.2	-	15.9	25.1	27.7	25.2
5. Every time	17.0	16.9	14.5	16.3	10.2	20.6	16.0	14.2	17.0	12.2	18.1	-	5.8	13.2	30.7	27.3
Item 2120 N(Wtd) *	1628	834	699	1302	123	442	486	421	279	736	660	-	699	239	624	24
B020D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	42.2	49.6	36.1	41.1	59.6	38.1	40.0	47.0	45.2	48.8	40.2	-	60.0	45.0	20.5	33.7
2. A few of the times	19.7	19.5	19.0	20.2	12.9	16.2	21.7	18.6	23.3	21.2	17.1	-	19.0	22.4	20.2	8.2
3. Some of the times	16.6	16.1	17.0	16.5	15.4	20.3	17.4	15.0	12.0	14.5	16.3	-	10.9	18.7	22.1	26.0
4. Most of the times	13.1	10.8	15.1	13.8	5.4	15.0	13.0	12.1	11.9	9.2	16.5	-	5.6	8.6	23.9	12.1
5. Every time	8.3	4.0	12.8	8.4	6.7	10.3	7.9	7.3	7.5	6.4	9.9	-	4.4	5.3	13.3	19.9
Item 2130 N(Wtd) *	1628	830	702	1304	124	439	487	422	279	736	660	-	700	237	625	24
B020E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	65.1	62.1	72.2	67.4	63.5	61.5	66.9	66.9	64.9	70.8	64.8	-	83.7	68.9	43.7	27.5
2. A few of the times	22.6	24.8	17.6	21.2	21.3	25.4	21.6	20.7	22.5	19.9	21.3	-	12.5	20.3	34.7	30.1
3. Some of the times	8.7	9.4	7.3	8.4	10.0	10.2	7.5	9.6	7.3	6.3	9.9	-	2.9	6.1	15.5	34.6
4. Most of the times	2.4	3.0	1.5	1.9	4.1	1.7	3.2	1.6	3.5	1.9	3.0	-	.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
5. Every time	1.2	.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	.8	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	-	.6	.3	1.9	3.7
Item 2140 N(Wtd) *	1632	832	703	1306	125	441	490	423	278	734	665	-	701	239	625	24
B020F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	33.0	31.8	36.5	32.4	46.0	26.4	35.5	39.4	29.0	39.8	29.4	-	50.8	35.2	12.6	29.0
2. A few of the times	25.5	26.0	26.0	26.2	25.5	23.5	24.5	26.8	28.5	27.9	25.7	-	29.0	30.2	19.1	12.2
3. Some of the times	25.6	25.9	23.5	25.8	18.4	28.3	26.9	22.8	23.1	23.1	25.1	-	14.6	22.0	40.1	13.7
4. Most of the times	11.9	12.8	10.1	12.0	6.2	16.2	10.3	7.9	14.3	6.9	14.8	-	3.6	10.2	21.7	26.5
5. Every time	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.9	5.6	2.8	3.1	5.1	2.2	5.1	-	2.0	2.4	6.4	18.7
Item 2150 N(Wtd) *	1638	836	705	1309	125	443	490	424	280	738	666	-	704	241	626	24

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B020G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	50.8	48.7	56.4	52.5	46.2	51.2	48.5	53.6	50.1	55.0	50.5	-	72.8	49.0	27.0	29.2
2. A few of the times	24.0	25.0	22.8	23.7	30.7	24.2	25.6	25.0	19.4	23.3	25.5	-	17.8	26.4	29.6	31.7
3. Some of the times	14.0	14.5	11.0	12.8	14.2	15.8	13.2	13.7	13.1	12.2	12.3	-	5.3	13.1	24.1	17.0
4. Most of the times	8.5	10.0	6.0	8.4	6.2	6.5	9.9	5.9	13.3	6.9	9.0	-	2.9	11.0	14.4	8.6
5. Every time	2.7	1.8	3.8	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	1.9	4.1	2.5	2.8	-	1.2	.5	4.9	13.4
Item 2160 N(Wtd) *	1637	836	705	1310	125	442	491	424	280	739	667	-	705	241	625	24
B020H: At school																
1. Not at all	54.4	53.1	60.1	56.8	54.9	45.4	55.2	64.3	52.4	63.7	50.4	-	75.5	52.9	31.3	42.2
2. A few of the times	19.9	19.7	19.2	19.2	23.6	20.2	20.4	17.3	22.3	18.6	20.6	-	14.8	25.4	23.9	10.2
3. Some of the times	15.1	16.2	12.4	14.8	11.1	18.9	15.3	12.4	13.0	11.9	16.1	-	6.1	15.0	25.6	19.3
4. Most of the times	6.8	7.4	5.4	6.3	6.9	10.6	5.5	4.0	7.6	3.8	8.7	-	2.5	5.8	12.3	2.8
5. Every time	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.9	3.6	2.0	4.7	1.9	4.2	-	1.1	1.0	6.9	25.5
Item 2170 N(Wtd) *	1636	836	704	1308	125	443	490	424	279	736	666	-	704	241	625	24
B020I: In a car																
1. Not at all	14.2	14.0	15.1	13.3	20.3	14.0	11.9	13.5	19.6	17.4	10.5	-	23.3	13.3	4.6	4.1
2. A few of the times	22.3	22.3	22.5	21.3	32.9	20.9	20.4	24.9	24.2	26.1	20.4	-	29.9	23.8	11.8	19.7
3. Some of the times	23.9	24.5	23.5	23.6	24.0	24.4	24.9	22.3	23.9	23.7	23.4	-	19.2	29.5	30.3	-
4. Most of the times	30.3	30.6	29.2	32.0	17.9	32.0	31.6	30.1	25.5	26.1	33.5	-	21.2	26.8	42.1	43.9
5. Every time	9.3	8.6	9.7	9.8	4.9	8.7	11.2	9.2	6.9	6.7	12.1	-	7.4	6.6	11.2	32.3
Item 2190 N(Wtd) *	1636	836	704	1307	125	443	490	423	280	737	665	-	708	241	622	24
B021: How many of the times when you used marijuana or hashish during the last year did you use it along with alcohol--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
1. Not at all	29.8	27.2	33.9	26.4	57.1	28.8	25.0	35.4	31.7	30.4	29.7	-	44.3	28.1	12.7	15.9
2. A few of the times	25.6	24.2	28.8	27.4	20.2	23.6	25.2	26.1	28.9	28.4	26.2	-	28.6	33.9	19.5	31.6
3. Some of the times	22.6	25.5	18.6	22.9	16.9	22.6	26.4	18.2	22.7	21.7	22.2	-	13.5	24.2	33.6	8.2
4. Most of the times	16.9	17.6	14.5	17.6	5.2	20.8	18.0	14.8	12.2	14.3	17.0	-	8.8	10.7	28.7	25.2
5. Every time	5.0	5.4	4.2	5.6	.6	4.2	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.1	4.9	-	4.8	3.0	5.5	19.1
Item 2200 N(Wtd) *	1616	829	694	1296	120	438	485	415	278	731	657	-	698	237	620	23
B022: What have been the most important reasons for your using marijuana or hashish? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	59.8	57.9	63.3	59.5	62.0	54.7	61.0	63.2	60.5	64.9	56.0	-	74.6	60.2	43.5	43.7
B. To relax or relieve tension	44.5	46.2	41.5	45.4	32.1	40.4	46.3	44.3	48.0	40.8	45.6	-	29.2	50.3	59.7	60.7
C. To feel good or get high	76.7	76.1	77.2	78.5	67.7	78.7	75.5	73.3	80.9	76.5	75.9	-	64.8	78.9	89.4	87.3
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	13.9	15.0	11.8	14.0	9.2	14.3	12.3	13.2	17.2	12.3	14.3	-	8.6	15.5	19.2	26.0
E. To have a good time with my friends	65.3	68.4	61.9	66.7	51.9	64.6	65.9	60.6	72.7	62.9	66.5	-	56.0	67.8	76.7	65.8
F. To fit in with a group I like	14.1	14.5	13.7	14.9	12.6	9.1	18.1	14.7	14.0	14.4	14.1	-	13.0	19.1	12.7	33.3
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	19.9	18.4	21.3	20.1	17.8	18.5	21.3	21.9	16.6	15.9	23.6	-	13.7	23.4	25.8	32.2
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	27.2	26.2	27.2	26.7	24.6	28.4	28.2	24.8	26.9	22.8	28.1	-	15.9	29.4	39.7	30.0
I. Because of anger or frustration	15.7	12.4	18.8	15.0	18.6	16.7	14.7	14.5	17.8	12.2	19.3	-	10.2	19.9	20.9	24.3
J. To get through the day	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.3	6.4	8.5	7.7	6.2	7.5	4.8	9.7	-	2.5	5.7	13.8	9.4
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	12.4	13.2	11.0	13.2	5.8	14.8	13.6	9.1	11.6	9.9	12.2	-	2.3	9.7	25.0	32.9
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	2.3	2.4	1.0	1.9	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.2	2.1	-	.4	2.1	4.2	10.3
M. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have it	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.9	3.8	2.9	1.7	5.1	1.1	4.8	-	.8	1.6	6.1	12.1
Item 2210-2330 N(Wtd) *	1626	830	699	1297	125	440	488	423	276	736	659	-	708	237	620	24

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B023: When you use marijuana or hashish how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	5.9	6.9	4.5	5.6	7.2	4.5	6.4	7.4	5.4	7.9	4.1	-	11.1	3.1	1.0	6.2
2. A little high	22.5	20.2	26.2	22.3	26.6	23.5	22.8	23.2	19.6	25.3	21.9	-	34.7	21.4	9.2	16.8
3. Moderately high	47.5	49.5	45.9	48.1	42.8	47.0	47.8	45.0	51.2	46.5	47.5	-	42.0	52.5	52.3	37.4
4. Very high	24.0	23.4	23.4	24.0	23.3	25.0	23.0	24.4	23.8	20.4	26.5	-	12.2	22.9	37.5	39.7
Item 2340 N(Wtd) *	1605	819	690	1284	122	435	483	415	272	728	649	-	694	239	611	24
B024: When you use marijuana or hashish, how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	8.4	9.7	7.1	8.2	9.7	7.3	9.0	10.7	5.9	10.4	6.9	-	14.6	7.2	2.1	-
2. One to two hours	48.7	46.0	52.4	49.0	40.7	52.2	49.0	46.0	46.6	51.2	47.2	-	50.9	47.9	46.7	42.6
3. Three to six hours	37.4	39.4	34.7	37.9	41.3	35.8	36.8	37.3	41.2	34.6	39.1	-	30.8	38.7	45.0	28.8
4. Seven to 24 hours	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.7	6.9	4.4	4.4	5.7	5.8	3.5	6.3	-	3.7	5.5	5.6	24.8
5. More than 24 hours	.5	.5	.3	.2	1.4	.2	.8	.3	.6	.4	.5	-	-	.7	.7	3.8
Item 2350 N(Wtd) *	1618	830	695	1296	125	440	485	419	274	730	662	-	701	241	616	24
B025: During the LAST MONTH, about how many marijuana cigarettes (joints, reefers), or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)																
1. None	34.1	32.7	38.6	35.7	32.9	32.6	30.9	36.7	38.3	39.7	31.9	-	54.4	28.7	13.9	23.2
2. Less than 1 a day	32.6	33.0	33.0	33.7	28.9	28.0	35.5	34.1	32.9	36.9	30.6	-	34.0	40.8	28.7	21.4
3. 1 a day	9.8	10.3	8.6	9.9	5.6	11.1	10.3	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.2	-	4.8	10.4	15.2	5.1
4. 2 - 3 a day	13.7	14.4	11.7	12.0	21.3	14.8	14.1	12.5	13.2	10.2	15.8	-	4.1	13.9	24.3	11.5
5. 4 - 6 a day	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.8	8.8	8.1	7.3	5.1	4.8	3.0	8.6	-	2.3	4.4	12.0	12.9
6. 7 - 10 a day	1.4	1.5	.9	1.3	.6	2.9	.5	1.2	1.3	.4	1.9	-	.3	-	2.8	11.0
7. 11 or more a day	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.9	.6	.8	1.9	-	.1	1.7	3.2	14.8
Item 2360 N(Wtd) *	1572	803	682	1267	118	427	469	408	269	712	634	-	678	225	612	24
B026: Do you know how much marijuana you have used (in ounces) during the LAST MONTH?																
8. Don't know	16.9	13.1	21.8	16.2	19.8	15.8	17.3	18.9	15.0	15.9	19.0	-	18.0	16.7	15.7	11.0
1. None	31.1	29.1	35.9	31.6	36.2	30.8	29.4	33.3	31.5	35.8	30.3	-	50.1	27.5	11.9	12.3
2. Less than 1/2 ounce	18.5	20.2	17.3	19.4	20.0	16.4	22.4	16.7	17.7	20.7	18.1	-	21.3	26.5	12.4	16.5
3. About 1/2 ounce	8.9	9.6	7.8	8.8	6.0	7.7	7.4	7.9	14.8	8.2	8.7	-	4.3	12.3	13.0	-
4. About 1 ounce	9.5	11.0	7.3	9.4	7.9	11.9	9.3	7.6	9.0	9.6	7.4	-	2.8	9.7	17.1	15.4
5. About 2 ounces	8.5	10.2	5.0	8.2	4.7	9.7	8.9	8.4	5.8	7.5	7.4	-	2.0	5.0	17.0	12.7
6. 3 to 5 ounces	4.6	5.4	3.0	4.6	3.3	5.7	4.0	4.4	4.1	1.3	6.7	-	.7	1.9	9.6	13.4
7. 6 or more ounces	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.8	2.2	.9	2.4	-	.8	.4	3.3	18.7
Item 2370 N(Wtd) *	1576	804	685	1273	117	430	472	406	268	713	638	-	679	223	616	23
B027: Have you ever tried to stop using marijuana or hashish and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	5.2	5.4	4.5	4.1	11.9	4.3	4.4	4.8	8.5	3.6	6.9	-	3.3	3.9	7.5	13.0
2. No	94.8	94.6	95.5	95.9	88.1	95.7	95.6	95.2	91.5	96.4	93.1	-	96.7	96.1	92.5	87.0
Item 2380 N(Wtd) *	1615	827	694	1299	120	440	479	417	280	732	657	-	696	235	624	24
B028: Do you think you will be using marijuana or hashish five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	6.3	6.9	4.5	5.7	3.9	8.4	6.3	4.1	7.2	3.7	7.3	.6	2.3	3.0	21.3	24.2
2. I probably will	19.0	20.6	16.6	18.8	17.8	22.4	18.9	16.0	19.8	17.9	17.7	1.0	20.5	24.5	40.6	24.7
3. I probably will not	23.9	25.5	22.4	24.3	20.6	24.0	26.4	21.7	23.3	25.1	22.6	11.8	33.7	35.2	22.1	29.7
4. I definitely will not	50.8	46.9	56.4	51.2	57.6	45.1	48.3	58.2	49.7	53.3	52.4	86.6	43.6	37.4	16.0	21.4
Item 2390 N(Wtd) *	3273	1520	1616	2598	340	768	969	1008	527	1621	1320	1081	961	378	709	31

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
The next questions are about LSD, the psychedelic drug which is sometimes called "acid".																
B029: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken LSD...																
B029A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	90.6	89.8	93.0	90.8	98.3	88.1	90.4	93.8	88.4	94.8	89.4	100.0	100.0	94.1	62.1	46.2
2. 1-2	4.3	5.0	3.6	4.7	.2	5.2	3.4	3.7	5.9	2.9	5.3	-	-	5.9	15.5	30.1
3. 3-5	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.0	2.9	2.5	1.1	2.7	1.0	2.3	-	-	-	10.1	-
4. 6-9	1.3	1.6	.7	1.2	-	2.1	1.3	.8	1.3	.5	1.2	-	-	-	5.8	8.6
5. 10-19	.9	1.2	.6	1.0	-	.7	1.6	.4	1.2	.6	1.1	-	-	-	4.4	-
6. 20-39	.3	.2	.2	.3	-	.*	.7	-	.5	.1	.4	-	-	-	1.0	7.6
7. 40 or more	.3	.4	.1	.2	.5	.9	.1	.2	-	.1	.3	-	-	-	1.1	7.4
Item 890 N(Wtd)	3233	1509	1595	2585	322	752	969	985	527	1618	1297	1089	981	376	698	31
B029B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	92.9	92.3	95.2	93.1	99.3	90.2	92.9	96.1	91.0	96.5	92.4	100.0	100.0	96.1	70.4	71.3
2. 1-2	4.2	4.7	3.2	4.3	.2	5.0	3.5	2.9	6.5	2.2	4.9	-	-	3.9	16.9	11.5
3. 3-5	1.4	1.4	.8	1.2	-	3.2	1.2	.4	1.2	.7	1.1	-	-	-	6.5	2.1
4. 6-9	.8	.9	.5	.7	-	.8	1.4	.2	.7	.2	1.1	-	-	-	3.5	2.0
5. 10-19	.5	.5	.2	.4	-	.2	.9	.3	.6	.4	.3	-	-	-	1.9	7.2
6. 20-39	.1	.1	.*	.*	.5	.3	.*	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.3	5.9
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.3	.1	.*	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.5	-
Item 900 N(Wtd)	3226	1505	1592	2581	320	754	966	983	524	1614	1295	1089	982	376	691	31
B029C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.3	97.4	98.1	97.7	99.3	96.1	97.0	98.9	96.8	98.7	97.5	100.0	100.0	99.7	88.4	85.0
2. 1-2	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.8	.2	3.2	1.9	.8	2.5	1.1	1.7	-	-	.3	9.0	3.7
3. 3-5	.5	.7	.2	.4	-	.3	.8	.2	.7	.1	.6	-	-	-	2.2	2.0
4. 6-9	.*	.1	.*	.*	-	-	.*	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	1.1
5. 10-19	.1	-	.1	.1	.5	.3	.1	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.1	8.2
6. 20-39	.*	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-
7. 40 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 910 N(Wtd)	3226	1506	1592	2580	320	753	966	982	526	1615	1295	1089	983	376	690	31
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN LSD IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q B037.																
B030: When you used LSD during the last year, how often did you use it in each of the following situations?																
B030A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	85.1	83.8	91.5	86.3	68.7	81.3	84.5	83.8	92.2	86.2	88.0	-	-	85.6	86.1	58.4
2. A few of the times	9.8	8.8	8.5	9.5	-	13.5	10.2	7.3	5.7	5.1	7.0	-	-	5.5	10.0	15.7
3. Some of the times	1.9	3.4	-	1.6	-	1.2	.9	5.1	2.0	5.2	.8	-	-	-	1.7	9.2
4. Most of the times	.7	.3	-	.2	-	1.8	-	1.0	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.8	-
5. Every time	2.5	3.8	-	2.4	31.3	2.2	4.4	2.8	-	3.4	3.8	-	-	9.0	1.4	16.6
Item 2400 N(Wtd) *	224	109	78	171	5	70	70	37	48	55	99	-	-	16	199	9
B030B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	25.3	18.9	39.8	27.5	54.2	16.4	30.6	36.2	22.2	25.9	23.9	-	-	54.2	23.8	-
2. A few of the times	36.2	43.4	31.6	36.7	-	36.6	37.6	24.0	43.3	37.3	38.5	-	-	34.5	36.4	39.6
3. Some of the times	8.2	9.2	5.1	8.3	-	12.9	8.2	3.2	5.6	7.9	6.7	-	-	-	8.0	29.5
4. Most of the times	19.1	16.6	14.6	15.6	45.8	27.0	20.1	16.6	8.2	15.9	21.7	-	-	-	20.1	30.9
5. Every time	11.1	11.9	8.9	11.9	-	7.1	3.5	20.0	20.7	13.1	9.2	-	-	11.3	11.7	-
Item 2410 N(Wtd) *	225	112	76	170	5	69	70	38	49	56	99	-	-	16	200	9

* = less than .05 per cent. * = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B030C: At a party																
1. Not at all	39.7	46.3	26.1	36.2	78.9	36.2	29.8	41.7	56.8	37.9	38.5	-	-	87.6	36.3	21.4
2. A few of the times	30.8	28.7	35.5	32.9	-	35.7	31.3	28.8	24.6	29.4	32.5	-	-	12.4	33.5	-
3. Some of the times	11.3	9.2	13.5	11.5	-	11.7	20.5	3.0	4.3	13.4	10.9	-	-	-	11.0	42.7
4. Most of the times	7.9	5.3	13.9	7.7	21.1	8.3	8.5	9.4	5.3	5.8	10.1	-	-	-	8.5	8.8
5. Every time	10.4	10.4	11.0	11.8	-	8.2	9.8	17.0	9.1	13.4	8.0	-	-	-	10.7	27.1
Item 2420 N(Wtd) *	226	113	78	173	3	69	69	40	49	58	97	-	-	16	202	8
B030D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	61.8	66.9	54.0	60.1	68.7	58.4	61.7	59.7	68.5	63.4	62.5	-	-	86.0	60.9	40.1
2. A few of the times	21.9	23.6	23.5	23.9	-	19.8	26.6	14.1	24.4	23.8	21.0	-	-	14.0	22.1	32.3
3. Some of the times	8.0	5.6	5.3	5.0	31.3	16.1	8.7	2.2	-	4.7	6.0	-	-	-	8.0	20.6
4. Most of the times	3.4	2.3	6.4	4.5	-	2.4	-	13.6	1.4	4.9	.9	-	-	-	3.8	-
5. Every time	4.9	1.6	10.8	6.6	-	3.3	3.0	10.3	5.8	3.2	9.6	-	-	-	5.2	6.9
Item 2430 N(Wtd) *	223	110	76	168	5	69	67	38	49	56	96	-	-	14	199	9
B030E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	77.2	78.2	78.3	80.2	68.7	73.8	69.0	77.8	92.5	79.9	75.4	-	-	77.0	78.4	47.5
2. A few of the times	15.8	15.7	17.4	15.1	-	17.3	19.9	16.6	7.5	17.3	14.9	-	-	23.0	15.0	25.3
3. Some of the times	5.6	5.7	2.7	3.7	-	6.7	10.3	2.4	-	1.8	6.9	-	-	-	5.8	10.5
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	1.5	.5	1.6	1.0	31.3	2.2	.8	3.2	-	.9	2.8	-	-	-	.9	16.6
Item 2440 N(Wtd) *	222	112	76	170	5	69	67	38	49	56	98	-	-	13	199	9
B030F: During the daytime (before 4.00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	57.6	52.9	70.2	60.5	68.7	53.7	55.6	64.0	60.7	60.9	58.8	-	-	81.1	56.6	38.9
2. A few of the times	27.0	34.2	17.3	26.3	-	26.2	31.1	22.6	26.0	22.8	28.5	-	-	8.2	29.3	7.4
3. Some of the times	7.5	8.4	3.8	6.4	31.3	14.4	2.9	7.5	4.2	6.2	8.7	-	-	-	6.7	36.4
4. Most of the times	3.1	1.6	5.3	3.4	-	1.8	4.5	1.0	4.5	3.2	2.8	-	-	-	3.3	4.0
5. Every time	4.8	2.8	3.4	3.4	-	3.8	5.9	5.0	4.6	6.9	1.2	-	-	10.8	4.0	13.3
Item 2450 N(Wtd) *	217	110	76	169	5	67	63	38	49	55	98	-	-	13	193	9
B030G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	56.5	53.7	64.3	60.7	31.3	63.9	52.6	40.8	63.6	59.0	54.5	-	-	74.4	54.7	64.1
2. A few of the times	27.6	30.8	22.6	23.2	68.7	25.1	29.7	37.6	20.5	21.8	31.4	-	-	7.0	29.9	12.1
3. Some of the times	7.4	6.3	5.7	5.9	-	5.4	10.3	8.1	5.6	5.5	7.4	-	-	-	8.1	4.0
4. Most of the times	4.6	5.2	3.6	6.0	-	1.7	5.4	5.9	6.7	9.3	3.1	-	-	-	4.6	12.9
5. Every time	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.3	-	3.9	2.0	7.5	3.6	4.4	3.5	-	-	18.6	2.8	6.9
Item 2460 N(Wtd) *	218	110	76	170	5	68	64	38	49	56	98	-	-	13	195	9
B030H: At school																
1. Not at all	72.0	72.0	77.5	74.1	68.7	68.7	66.0	80.6	77.6	74.3	72.5	-	-	86.2	71.1	66.5
2. A few of the times	18.3	18.2	18.5	19.4	-	16.6	22.9	13.4	18.6	17.0	19.8	-	-	8.2	19.8	3.6
3. Some of the times	3.9	4.8	.5	3.4	-	5.3	4.8	5.0	-	5.1	1.4	-	-	-	4.2	4.0
4. Most of the times	3.9	4.3	3.5	2.7	-	5.4	5.1	1.0	2.6	2.3	4.8	-	-	-	4.0	9.2
5. Every time	1.8	.7	-	.4	31.3	3.9	1.2	-	1.2	1.3	1.5	-	-	5.7	.9	16.6
Item 2470 N(Wtd) *	220	112	76	170	5	69	64	38	49	56	98	-	-	13	196	9
B030I: In a car																
1. Not at all	52.6	51.5	56.4	54.1	100.0	41.8	56.2	61.1	56.5	61.7	47.3	-	-	96.0	50.5	30.0
2. A few of the times	26.5	26.4	23.9	26.1	-	31.4	27.6	14.1	27.8	19.9	31.3	-	-	4.0	27.8	33.3
3. Some of the times	12.2	14.0	11.6	11.4	-	15.7	10.8	12.1	9.2	11.0	13.7	-	-	-	12.4	27.5
4. Most of the times	5.0	4.4	7.2	5.5	-	6.9	3.6	7.1	2.6	4.0	6.6	-	-	-	5.2	9.2
5. Every time	3.7	3.6	.9	2.8	-	4.1	1.8	5.6	3.9	3.4	1.1	-	-	-	4.1	-
Item 2490 N(Wtd) *	221	113	76	170	5	69	64	39	49	56	98	-	-	13	197	9

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B031: How many of the times when you used LSD during the last year did you use it along with each of the following drugs--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B031A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	30.4	34.8	24.3	29.9	54.2	13.5	29.4	43.1	45.0	45.2	26.8	-	-	61.5	29.0	10.2
2. A few of the times	33.3	32.9	38.3	34.3	14.5	42.2	37.5	24.0	23.0	26.0	35.0	-	-	34.2	34.0	20.7
3. Some of the times	7.8	6.7	5.1	4.1	31.3	13.9	5.0	2.2	7.5	1.2	10.0	-	-	-	8.1	16.6
4. Most of the times	10.2	11.6	11.2	12.3	-	5.5	16.9	17.2	2.2	7.5	14.5	-	-	-	10.0	19.7
5. Every time	18.3	14.1	21.0	19.4	-	24.9	11.1	13.5	22.3	20.0	13.8	-	-	4.3	18.8	32.8
Item 2500 N(Wtd) *	222	111	78	170	5	69	65	40	49	58	98	-	-	16	196	9
B031B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	18.0	18.4	15.4	16.7	54.2	6.1	19.2	30.8	22.6	27.9	16.2	-	-	62.4	14.9	10.2
2. A few of the times	31.4	37.1	32.9	34.6	14.5	29.1	31.2	27.7	38.1	31.1	32.4	-	-	37.6	31.8	13.3
3. Some of the times	9.9	9.9	7.1	8.6	-	14.0	11.7	3.8	6.5	10.2	6.5	-	-	-	10.7	7.4
4. Most of the times	10.3	14.4	4.1	9.2	-	13.0	11.6	6.6	7.9	7.8	12.8	-	-	-	11.6	-
5. Every time	30.4	20.2	40.6	30.8	31.3	37.9	26.3	31.1	25.0	23.1	32.1	-	-	-	31.0	69.1
Item 2510 N(Wtd) *	226	114	77	173	5	69	67	40	50	58	99	-	-	16	201	9
B032: What have been the most important reasons for your taking LSD? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	83.7	89.7	82.7	87.4	45.8	77.1	81.5	91.0	90.5	85.5	85.9	-	-	100.0	82.4	86.8
B. To relax or relieve tension	5.4	2.8	6.0	3.9	-	3.8	11.1	6.0	-	1.1	4.8	-	-	17.8	3.5	28.7
C. To feel good or get high	64.9	61.1	69.0	66.0	14.5	70.2	71.5	45.2	64.5	54.2	68.6	-	-	46.8	65.9	73.2
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	18.8	19.5	14.4	19.3	-	20.7	19.6	11.9	20.4	21.3	19.8	-	-	7.3	19.5	22.3
E. To have a good time with my friends	51.5	49.2	57.2	50.1	100.0	55.4	54.3	45.2	47.4	43.0	60.4	-	-	61.6	50.0	70.0
F. To fit in with a group I like	4.4	4.4	6.1	5.3	-	-	9.2	4.9	4.2	2.8	7.7	-	-	35.8	1.8	12.1
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.3	-	8.2	11.2	5.9	4.2	7.3	9.2	-	-	-	7.2	32.8
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	11.9	8.9	13.4	8.6	31.3	11.1	14.8	1.5	17.5	7.2	13.6	-	-	-	11.5	38.9
I. Because of anger or frustration	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.6	-	9	5.1	3.0	2.1	4.0	2.2	-	-	-	2.2	19.4
J. To get through the day	2.9	4.0	2.5	2.1	-	5.9	-	5.7	-	4.2	2.7	-	-	-	2.8	9.2
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	5.6	5.7	4.6	5.6	-	4.6	13.0	-	1.8	1.5	6.3	-	-	-	5.1	25.3
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	1.3	1.3	-	-	31.3	4.1	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	7	16.6
M. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have it	1.0	.7	-	.5	31.3	3.2	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	25.9
Item 2520-2640 N(Wtd) *	226	113	80	174	5	73	64	40	50	58	98	-	-	14	203	9
B033: When you take LSD how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	2.8	-	3.4	1.5	-	3.4	3.9	-	2.6	2.4	1.3	-	-	23.6	1.3	-
2. A little high	8.4	10.4	7.1	7.7	54.2	3.6	5.1	16.2	13.8	13.0	6.9	-	-	15.0	8.3	-
3. Moderately high	14.9	19.7	11.8	17.4	14.5	10.2	19.0	14.2	17.0	21.7	15.8	-	-	4.7	16.3	-
4. Very high	73.9	69.8	77.6	73.3	31.3	82.8	72.0	69.7	66.6	62.9	75.9	-	-	56.6	74.0	100.0
Item 2650 N(Wtd) *	228	115	79	176	5	73	66	40	50	59	98	-	-	16	204	9
B034: When you take LSD how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	3.4	-	5.1	.8	54.2	3.4	3.9	6.6	-	2.4	2.7	-	-	23.6	2.0	-
2. One to two hours	4.0	2.4	3.5	3.1	31.3	4.7	3.2	2.1	5.5	4.6	3.7	-	-	-	3.7	16.6
3. Three to six hours	33.1	43.5	23.2	33.6	14.5	23.9	38.0	34.7	38.7	40.3	33.7	-	-	33.1	34.5	-
4. Seven to 24 hours	52.1	50.4	55.9	55.3	-	63.2	49.2	47.6	43.2	50.2	51.0	-	-	43.3	51.9	73.2
5. More than 24 hours	7.4	3.7	12.3	7.1	-	4.7	5.7	9.0	12.6	2.5	8.9	-	-	-	7.9	10.2
Item 2660 N(Wtd) *	228	114	79	176	5	73	65	40	50	59	97	-	-	16	203	9

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B035: Have you ever had a "bad trip" on LSD?																
1. No	80.2	81.6	83.4	83.8	68.7	71.9	83.0	82.3	86.8	84.5	77.0	-	-	93.5	81.0	42.0
2. Yes, once	16.2	13.9	15.8	12.9	-	22.4	13.5	15.2	11.4	14.9	17.4	-	-	6.5	17.0	11.4
3. Yes, more than once	3.6	4.5	.8	3.3	31.3	5.7	3.5	2.5	1.8	.6	5.6	-	-	-	2.0	46.6
Item 2670 N(Wtd) *	228	117	79	178	5	73	66	40	50	59	100	-	-	13	206	9
B036: Have you ever tried to stop using LSD and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	2.2	2.9	-	1.9	31.3	6.9	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	1.6	16.6
2. No	97.8	97.1	100.0	98.1	68.7	93.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	96.5	-	-	100.0	98.4	83.4
Item 2680 N(Wtd) *	222	116	77	174	5	71	66	38	48	58	98	-	-	8	205	9
B037: Do you think you will be using LSD five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	1.0	.9	.9	.8	1.8	.8	1.5	.5	1.2	.8	1.1	.9	.6	.6	1.6	4.8
2. I probably will	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	.1	2.3	1.4	.7	2.0	.8	1.5	-	.2	.5	5.8	9.4
3. I probably will not	10.1	10.6	9.2	9.9	8.2	11.0	10.1	9.9	9.7	7.8	10.9	3.3	5.6	9.7	27.8	26.4
4. I definitely will not	87.4	87.1	88.7	88.1	89.9	85.9	87.0	88.9	87.1	90.6	86.5	95.8	93.6	89.2	64.8	59.4
Item 2690 N(Wtd)	3129	1448	1568	2497	332	719	929	972	508	1566	1277	1075	916	358	657	31
The next questions are about PSYCHEDELICS OTHER THAN LSD.																
This group would include the following drugs: mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, PCP																
B038: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken psychedelics other than LSD...																
B038A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	88.3	87.1	90.8	87.7	97.9	82.9	88.8	91.2	89.5	91.7	87.5	100.0	100.0	89.1	53.5	39.5
2. 1-2	4.8	5.3	3.9	5.1	1.0	5.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	3.9	5.1	-	-	10.9	16.4	7.6
3. 3-5	2.5	3.3	1.6	2.7	-	3.2	2.4	1.7	3.0	1.9	2.3	-	-	-	10.8	17.2
4. 6-9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	.5	3.1	1.7	.7	1.2	.8	2.0	-	-	-	7.5	3.5
5. 10-19	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	.5	2.1	1.6	.7	.6	.7	1.6	-	-	-	5.4	11.7
6. 20-39	.7	.6	.6	.8	-	1.3	.6	.5	.2	.5	.8	-	-	-	2.5	13.9
7. 40 or more	.9	.8	.6	.7	-	2.2	.6	.4	.3	.4	.5	-	-	-	3.8	6.5
Item 920 N(Wtd)	3136	1473	1551	2526	305	722	938	963	514	1586	1266	1079	951	362	667	28
B038B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	91.9	91.0	94.0	91.6	98.8	87.3	91.7	95.1	92.7	94.6	91.7	100.0	100.0	95.8	65.7	59.0
2. 1-2	4.0	4.4	3.3	4.3	.9	4.8	4.3	2.8	4.7	2.9	4.0	-	-	4.2	16.1	14.2
3. 3-5	1.7	2.2	.9	1.8	-	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	-	-	-	8.0	4.5
4. 6-9	1.1	1.0	.7	1.0	.3	2.2	1.2	.4	.4	.4	1.3	-	-	-	4.9	3.6
5. 10-19	.7	.9	.5	.8	-	1.2	.8	.4	.8	.6	.6	-	-	-	3.2	8.3
6. 20-39	.4	.3	.4	.3	-	.8	.3	.3	-	.1	.4	-	-	-	1.6	5.1
7. 40 or more	.2	.1	.2	.2	-	.7	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.6	5.3
Item 930 N(Wtd)	3127	1468	1546	2517	305	718	935	960	514	1585	1259	1079	951	359	660	28
B038C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	96.4	95.9	97.6	96.3	99.5	93.8	96.1	98.0	97.5	98.4	95.8	100.0	100.0	99.3	84.5	69.1
2. 1-2	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.5	.5	4.0	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.1	3.0	-	-	.7	11.0	11.7
3. 3-5	.6	.8	.4	.7	-	1.3	.8	.3	-	.4	.5	-	-	-	2.8	4.2
4. 6-9	.3	.3	.1	.2	-	.4	.3	.1	.3	-	.4	-	-	-	1.1	4.4
5. 10-19	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.3	.2	.1	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.3	10.7
6. 20-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	*	.1	-	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-
Item 940 N(Wtd)	3118	1463	1545	2511	305	716	931	958	512	1583	1257	1079	951	359	652	28

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate. * = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN ANY PSYCHEDELICS OTHER THAN LSD IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B042.																
B039: When you take psychedelics other than LSD how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	2.1	1.6	3.4	2.5	-	1.0	5	6.2	2.8	4.8	1.3	-	-	17.3	1.3	-
2. A little high	9.6	12.4	6.7	10.0	-	9.5	6.1	13.0	12.5	9.7	7.7	-	-	13.6	9.4	7.9
3. Moderately high	37.7	41.9	28.8	36.2	18.7	36.6	38.7	30.0	48.0	34.5	38.4	-	-	26.9	38.1	42.0
4. Very high	50.6	44.2	61.0	51.3	81.3	52.9	54.7	50.9	36.7	51.0	52.7	-	-	42.2	51.2	50.2
Item 2700 N(Wtd) *	252	126	95	209	4	94	74	47	37	82	104	-	-	14	227	12
B040: When you take psychedelics other than LSD how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	2.5	2.3	3.5	3.0	-	-	1.9	8.2	2.8	7.1	.3	-	-	11.0	2.1	-
2. One to two hours	8.3	7.3	11.3	8.8	-	8.3	9.0	6.3	9.3	10.9	6.9	-	-	2.8	9.0	-
3. Three to six hours	48.2	52.6	41.7	47.8	38.9	45.3	44.4	50.1	60.5	51.2	45.3	-	-	39.0	49.4	33.8
4. Seven to 24 hours	37.2	33.2	41.7	37.6	42.3	44.2	39.9	28.9	25.0	26.8	43.4	-	-	47.2	35.6	57.6
5. More than 24 hours	3.8	4.5	1.8	2.8	18.7	2.3	4.8	6.4	2.5	4.0	4.0	-	-	-	3.8	8.7
Item 2710 N(Wtd) *	249	125	94	207	4	92	74	45	37	82	102	-	-	13	224	12
B041: What psychedelics other than LSD have you taken during the last year? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Mescaline	50.6	51.3	46.0	48.1	41.2	68.5	60.1	23.9	19.6	46.7	49.8	-	-	22.1	51.6	65.3
B. Peyote	13.3	10.9	17.5	14.0	-	9.8	13.0	15.5	20.0	15.9	12.5	-	-	-	13.5	25.8
C. Psilocybin	11.9	12.7	9.9	11.8	22.4	8.8	3.2	16.3	32.2	7.2	13.0	-	-	-	11.7	30.8
D. PCP	50.8	41.9	54.9	47.7	42.3	57.2	48.3	48.1	43.1	39.7	55.3	-	-	49.4	50.3	62.3
E. Concentrated THC	55.7	63.2	46.6	59.0	-	67.8	49.1	59.5	34.0	48.6	56.6	-	-	13.2	57.7	65.5
F. Other	48.1	49.0	37.8	44.7	-	54.5	48.4	43.4	37.0	38.7	48.4	-	-	25.0	48.5	67.3
G. Don't know the names of some I have used	19.5	13.2	27.5	19.1	38.9	18.5	22.5	19.7	15.3	21.0	20.1	-	-	30.8	17.8	39.8
Item 2720-2780 N(Wtd) *	256	129	95	212	4	94	77	47	37	83	106	-	-	14	231	12
The next questions are about AMPHETAMINES, which doctors sometimes prescribe to help people lose weight or to give people more energy. Drugstores are not supposed to sell them without a prescription.																
Amphetamines are sometimes called: uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies, pep pills, diet pills. They include the following drugs: Benzedrine, Dexedrine, Methedrine, Ritalin, Preludin, Dexamyl, Methamphetamine.																
B042: Have you ever taken amphetamines because a doctor told you to use them?																
1. No	86.9	87.1	86.7	86.3	91.0	88.4	87.8	84.2	88.2	88.2	84.9	93.4	90.0	77.5	79.2	45.2
2. Yes, but I had already tried them on my own	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.3	.5	3.2	2.2	3.7	3.8	1.5	4.8	-	2	3.1	10.5	38.4
3. Yes, and it was the first time I took any	9.9	10.2	10.0	10.4	8.6	8.4	10.0	12.1	8.1	10.2	10.3	6.6	9.9	19.4	10.3	16.4
Item 2790 N(Wtd)	3162	1467	1580	2530	320	740	947	962	513	1586	1274	1057	938	372	697	31
B043: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken amphetamines on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2552	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B043A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	77.1	78.5	77.4	75.6	94.3	74.8	77.2	80.9	73.6	83.3	73.4	100.0	100.0	61.4	20.1	23.5
2. 1-2	6.6	7.0	6.2	7.0	3.5	5.4	5.9	7.4	8.0	6.0	6.9	-	-	38.6	9.2	11.4
3. 3-5	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.1	1.0	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.8	3.1	6.1	-	-	-	19.6	23.0
4. 6-9	2.5	1.7	3.1	2.7	.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.8	-	-	-	11.1	7.1
5. 10-19	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.6	.3	3.1	4.1	2.1	4.6	2.6	3.3	-	-	-	14.9	7.7
6. 20-39	2.3	1.5	2.8	2.3	.1	3.6	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.1	3.2	-	-	-	10.2	8.1
7. 40 or more	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	.2	5.6	3.8	2.1	2.6	1.8	4.3	-	-	-	15.0	19.2
Item 980 N(Wtd)	3137	1467	1560	2530	304	736	940	950	512	1584	1262	1063	935	363	692	31
B043B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	82.8	83.5	83.7	81.9	96.3	79.4	83.3	86.0	81.0	87.9	80.3	100.0	100.0	83.4	32.8	49.1
2. 1-2	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.9	1.5	4.8	5.5	4.7	7.2	4.4	6.0	-	-	16.6	15.3	12.1
3. 3-5	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.5	1.8	5.0	2.6	3.2	3.8	2.6	4.2	-	-	-	15.8	7.1
4. 6-9	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.6	.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	4.1	2.1	2.5	-	-	-	10.9	4.5
5. 10-19	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.1	.2	3.7	3.4	2.0	2.8	1.4	3.9	-	-	-	13.1	8.4
6. 20-39	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.6	-	2.8	1.4	1.2	.5	.8	1.4	-	-	-	6.4	11.2
7. 40 or more	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.5	-	2.3	1.7	.7	.5	.8	1.7	-	-	-	5.8	7.6
Item 990 N(Wtd)	3126	1461	1553	2518	304	734	938	945	509	1582	1251	1064	935	356	687	31
B043C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	89.5	90.7	89.8	89.4	97.8	86.3	89.9	91.5	90.0	93.4	87.9	100.0	100.0	95.7	56.5	57.7
2. 1-2	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	1.5	5.3	3.8	4.6	4.6	3.1	5.4	-	-	4.3	17.7	18.3
3. 3-5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	.6	3.0	2.4	1.1	3.6	1.7	2.4	-	-	-	10.6	-
4. 6-9	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	-	2.8	2.3	1.5	.6	.9	2.3	-	-	-	8.4	6.7
5. 10-19	1.0	.6	1.3	1.1	-	1.3	1.1	1.0	.6	.2	1.4	-	-	-	4.2	12.4
6. 20-39	.4	.4	.4	.5	-	.8	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	-	-	-	1.8	4.9
7. 40 or more	.2	.2	*	.1	-	.4	.2	-	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.8	-
Item 1000 N(Wtd)	3124	1461	1552	2516	304	733	937	945	509	1581	1252	1064	935	356	686	31
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN AMPHETAMINES IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B052.																
THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS REFER ONLY TO TAKING AMPHETAMINES WITHOUT A DOCTOR'S ORDERS. IF YOU HAVE NOT DONE THIS IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B052																
B044: When you used amphetamines during the last year, how often did you use them in each of the following situations?																
B044A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	50.8	54.5	46.4	49.3	59.8	50.6	52.0	56.4	41.9	52.4	51.7	-	-	72.3	48.7	29.2
2. A few of the times	28.7	27.9	29.3	28.3	33.7	31.0	28.5	23.1	33.2	22.8	30.2	-	-	18.7	29.9	34.3
3. Some of the times	7.6	6.8	9.1	7.9	3.2	7.1	8.9	7.0	7.0	4.4	8.2	-	-	-	8.2	19.0
4. Most of the times	6.4	4.9	7.7	6.9	-	6.3	6.6	5.1	8.2	8.0	6.2	-	-	4.0	6.8	5.4
5. Every time	6.5	6.0	7.6	7.6	3.2	5.0	3.9	8.4	9.7	12.4	3.8	-	-	4.9	6.5	12.2
Item 2800 N(Wtd) *	523	232	249	442	10	143	148	132	100	182	245	-	-	56	450	16
B044B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	17.4	18.9	16.3	17.8	21.7	9.6	17.4	19.1	26.3	24.9	14.3	-	-	19.0	16.9	12.9
2. A few of the times	43.6	44.9	45.7	43.7	41.6	41.2	47.4	41.6	44.0	42.5	44.9	-	-	59.5	42.4	26.5
3. Some of the times	20.0	19.8	18.0	19.6	3.5	24.5	19.3	16.8	18.9	15.7	20.1	-	-	5.9	21.8	22.7
4. Most of the times	11.4	9.3	11.6	10.7	15.9	15.6	10.1	11.1	7.5	5.5	14.6	-	-	-	12.5	21.1
5. Every time	7.6	7.1	8.4	8.3	17.3	9.1	5.8	11.4	3.3	11.3	6.1	-	-	15.5	6.4	16.8
Item 2810 N(Wtd) *	523	233	247	442	9	142	149	133	99	184	243	-	-	56	448	16

* = less than .05 per cent. * = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juans Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B044C: At a party																
1. Not at all	37.7	37.0	41.4	38.3	65.4	28.0	35.7	43.4	47.0	44.7	37.8	-	-	81.7	32.6	18.1
2. A few of the times	24.0	24.4	22.7	23.5	5.1	29.4	20.7	20.6	25.6	22.1	23.6	-	-	16.6	25.5	10.7
3. Some of the times	20.0	19.4	18.3	19.4	22.7	22.3	22.8	19.3	13.2	16.2	19.7	-	-	6	21.7	40.6
4. Most of the times	13.3	13.1	13.4	13.1	-	14.1	17.3	11.2	8.6	11.3	14.4	-	-	-	14.9	15.7
5. Every time	5.1	6.1	4.2	5.6	6.8	6.1	3.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	4.5	-	-	1.1	5.3	15.0
Item 2820 N(Wtd) *	524	233	250	443	10	144	148	132	99	182	245	-	-	56	451	16
B044D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	53.5	60.2	50.6	55.3	69.9	44.2	58.7	55.6	55.9	64.6	50.8	-	-	87.4	49.4	41.3
2. A few of the times	20.6	21.4	18.6	18.7	15.5	24.5	14.0	19.8	26.1	16.8	19.1	-	-	12.0	22.4	2.1
3. Some of the times	12.8	12.4	12.8	12.3	-	16.0	18.0	6.8	8.4	10.9	12.2	-	-	-	14.0	27.6
4. Most of the times	8.4	3.6	12.2	9.0	-	7.2	6.7	12.3	7.6	4.0	12.4	-	-	-	9.5	9.6
5. Every time	4.7	2.4	5.7	4.7	14.6	8.1	2.7	5.4	2.0	3.7	5.5	-	-	6	4.8	19.4
Item 2830 N(Wtd) *	523	233	249	441	10	142	149	132	99	181	245	-	-	56	449	16
B044E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	60.5	64.9	61.8	61.8	82.1	53.3	64.0	60.8	65.0	63.7	62.5	-	-	82.9	57.6	55.6
2. A few of the times	22.0	17.7	22.3	20.9	14.6	29.9	13.6	25.7	18.2	16.6	22.6	-	-	10.0	23.5	26.0
3. Some of the times	11.3	9.8	10.2	9.9	3.2	13.0	16.9	8.2	4.8	10.1	10.2	-	-	3.3	12.1	18.5
4. Most of the times	4.5	5.5	4.2	5.3	-	1.8	4.0	3.1	10.8	7.7	3.3	-	-	-	5.2	-
5. Every time	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.1	-	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.5	-	-	3.8	1.6	-
Item 2840 N(Wtd) *	523	231	249	441	10	142	148	133	99	182	244	-	-	56	449	16
B044F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	27.7	33.2	24.1	27.1	68.4	23.5	23.5	35.8	29.3	34.5	25.6	-	-	71.8	21.8	29.7
2. A few of the times	30.6	33.5	27.2	30.5	21.0	28.5	30.2	32.0	32.5	26.0	31.5	-	-	9.0	33.4	31.2
3. Some of the times	17.2	13.8	19.7	17.3	3.2	22.3	19.9	12.8	11.5	13.2	20.3	-	-	2.5	19.0	19.9
4. Most of the times	15.1	11.1	17.4	14.0	7.3	16.5	19.9	10.3	12.4	11.2	14.6	-	-	3.6	16.6	15.2
5. Every time	9.4	8.4	11.5	11.1	-	9.2	6.5	9.1	14.3	15.1	8.0	-	-	13.1	9.1	4.0
Item 2850 N(Wtd) *	523	233	248	442	10	143	150	133	97	181	244	-	-	56	450	16
B044G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	40.3	47.6	35.1	40.8	59.8	35.9	33.8	47.3	47.2	43.3	41.3	-	-	69.5	36.9	28.3
2. A few of the times	27.2	28.1	25.7	26.6	21.2	30.3	31.4	20.6	25.1	22.5	29.0	-	-	18.9	28.6	18.8
3. Some of the times	17.0	14.2	19.6	17.4	3.2	13.9	22.6	19.4	9.8	16.5	16.6	-	-	1.9	18.4	33.9
4. Most of the times	9.8	6.2	12.4	9.2	10.6	14.8	8.6	6.2	9.1	10.4	8.5	-	-	2.2	10.6	15.0
5. Every time	5.7	3.9	7.2	6.0	5.1	5.1	3.6	6.5	8.7	7.3	4.6	-	-	7.6	5.6	4.0
Item 2860 N(Wtd) *	524	233	249	443	10	143	149	133	99	182	245	-	-	56	450	16
B044H: At school																
1. Not at all	41.9	44.1	43.1	43.2	23.0	31.8	41.9	54.8	39.7	49.8	40.6	-	-	65.4	39.4	24.0
2. A few of the times	27.5	30.0	23.8	26.8	50.4	25.4	26.5	26.0	33.9	19.2	33.5	-	-	27.4	27.6	28.0
3. Some of the times	16.0	15.3	16.2	15.4	26.6	23.4	13.6	9.4	17.5	16.5	12.5	-	-	-	18.1	14.1
4. Most of the times	10.6	8.2	10.9	9.8	-	12.8	14.2	7.0	6.7	11.7	7.6	-	-	-	11.8	14.9
5. Every time	4.1	2.4	5.9	4.8	-	6.6	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.8	5.8	-	-	7.2	3.2	19.0
Item 2880 N(Wtd) *	523	232	250	442	10	145	148	131	99	181	245	-	-	55	451	16
B044I: In a car																
1. Not at all	44.3	39.7	51.4	44.9	70.5	32.6	42.3	50.3	56.6	53.3	42.2	-	-	73.7	41.7	12.1
2. A few of the times	29.6	33.6	26.4	30.1	14.9	30.8	32.4	29.5	23.4	27.3	30.7	-	-	16.8	31.3	28.3
3. Some of the times	15.1	14.4	12.5	13.4	-	22.6	12.8	9.6	15.0	9.9	14.5	-	-	1.5	17.2	5.4
4. Most of the times	6.6	8.8	5.5	6.9	-	8.4	8.2	6.9	1.1	3.5	9.0	-	-	-	6.6	30.9
5. Every time	4.4	3.4	4.2	4.6	14.6	5.6	4.2	3.7	3.9	6.0	3.6	-	-	8.0	3.3	23.3
Item 2890 N(Wtd) *	520	231	248	439	10	143	149	129	99	180	243	-	-	54	449	16

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	9
B045: How many of the times when you used amphetamines during the last year did you use them along with each of the following drugs--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B045A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	35.9	38.6	34.9	35.9	70.5	23.2	31.7	46.5	46.3	41.5	35.8	-	-	67.9	32.3	18.6
2. A few of the times	30.4	32.8	28.6	29.7	29.5	35.1	27.0	28.6	31.2	29.4	28.2	-	-	23.7	30.6	51.0
3. Some of the times	18.6	16.2	17.1	17.3	-	26.3	19.2	16.2	9.7	12.8	19.9	-	-	-	21.4	7.0
4. Most of the times	9.8	8.5	12.6	11.2	-	7.4	17.5	5.6	7.1	11.6	9.8	-	-	-	11.2	4.4
5. Every time	5.4	3.9	6.9	5.9	-	8.0	4.6	3.1	5.7	4.6	6.2	-	-	8.4	4.5	19.0
Item 2900 N(Wtd) *	522	234	248	443	10	142	149	134	97	184	242	-	-	55	450	16
B045B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	29.8	24.9	37.1	31.0	50.4	17.1	30.6	29.6	48.3	39.1	30.1	-	-	60.4	26.6	6.4
2. A few of the times	27.5	30.8	24.2	26.2	26.8	29.1	23.0	31.2	26.9	24.5	25.5	-	-	31.2	27.2	27.5
3. Some of the times	16.5	20.2	12.4	16.9	-	20.0	14.1	18.6	11.9	16.3	16.7	-	-	-	18.8	11.0
4. Most of the times	14.8	13.8	14.9	14.5	-	18.6	21.1	10.2	5.7	11.6	15.2	-	-	1.5	16.4	17.2
5. Every time	11.4	10.2	11.3	11.3	22.7	15.1	11.2	10.4	7.2	8.5	12.6	-	-	6.9	11.0	37.9
Item 2910 N(Wtd) *	524	235	247	443	10	146	148	133	97	185	241	-	-	56	451	16
B045C: With LSD																
1. Not at all	95.6	96.8	94.9	95.7	85.4	92.7	94.2	98.6	98.1	98.6	93.0	-	-	100.0	96.3	59.9
2. A few of the times	2.9	2.5	3.9	3.2	-	4.1	3.8	1.4	1.9	1.4	4.7	-	-	-	2.9	14.1
3. Some of the times	.4	-	.8	.4	-	.9	.4	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	.3	4.0
4. Most of the times	.5	.7	.5	.6	-	1.2	.8	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	.2	12.4
5. Every time	.5	-	-	-	14.6	1.1	.8	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	.3	9.6
Item 2920 N(Wtd) *	503	225	238	424	10	139	143	130	91	178	233	-	-	55	431	16
B045D: With psychedelics other than LSD																
1. Not at all	91.8	91.9	93.0	92.0	100.0	90.0	90.5	94.0	93.6	94.1	90.6	-	-	100.0	91.8	62.9
2. A few of the times	5.6	6.5	4.0	5.5	-	4.6	6.9	4.9	6.4	4.2	6.8	-	-	-	6.3	8.8
3. Some of the times	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.6	-	4.8	.3	.7	-	1.7	1.3	-	-	-	1.4	12.0
4. Most of the times	.6	.4	.9	.7	-	.6	1.1	.5	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	.3	12.4
5. Every time	.3	-	.3	.1	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	4.0
Item 2930 N(Wtd) *	504	226	236	424	10	139	144	130	92	175	235	-	-	55	431	16
B046: What have been the most important reasons for your taking amphetamines without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	52.8	54.4	51.3	51.7	50.4	49.5	58.5	54.4	46.7	50.2	52.9	-	-	60.2	51.1	74.3
B. To relax or relieve tension	18.3	18.2	19.6	19.2	17.5	18.2	17.5	22.1	14.5	17.9	21.3	-	-	8.1	18.5	49.7
C. To feel good or get high	57.6	59.7	54.5	57.0	50.7	60.8	57.6	59.9	49.3	49.1	58.8	-	-	23.5	61.3	75.4
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	6.8	6.6	5.8	6.0	9.8	9.4	6.5	6.6	3.3	3.4	8.4	-	-	1.3	7.0	20.2
E. To have a good time with my friends	38.3	36.5	39.2	37.2	17.9	41.0	35.5	39.4	37.1	30.9	42.2	-	-	16.6	39.9	72.5
F. To fit in with a group I like	5.6	5.8	4.4	5.2	17.5	6.9	7.0	3.6	4.1	4.2	6.5	-	-	9.4	4.4	24.6
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	11.3	8.5	15.0	11.8	-	11.4	12.5	13.8	5.4	9.0	13.9	-	-	2.5	11.9	25.4
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	16.3	18.7	13.4	15.9	-	21.0	15.0	15.6	12.3	13.1	17.3	-	-	3.3	18.2	9.1
I. Because of anger or frustration	8.2	6.9	10.0	8.0	-	7.5	6.6	10.4	8.7	6.3	10.0	-	-	1.3	8.5	25.2
J. To get through the day	27.1	24.3	29.0	27.6	8.8	27.9	30.4	23.7	25.6	26.2	27.9	-	-	9.7	29.8	14.5
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	10.2	12.6	8.5	10.4	-	11.5	11.0	8.8	8.6	8.8	10.6	-	-	4.1	10.4	26.4
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	2.3	3.1	1.5	2.7	-	2.8	2.9	1.8	1.1	2.4	2.4	-	-	-	2.7	-
M. To stay awake	57.1	53.8	57.5	55.6	30.4	64.0	66.2	38.8	58.1	52.2	55.5	-	-	35.0	59.7	59.7
N. To get more energy	62.1	56.1	66.1	62.1	30.2	60.3	66.7	55.1	67.4	59.4	61.8	-	-	37.1	65.2	63.4
O. To help me lose weight	31.2	12.0	50.0	32.6	18.9	33.8	34.9	28.5	25.5	28.5	35.0	-	-	18.3	33.6	11.9
P. Because I am "hooked"--I feel I have to have them	2.4	.7	3.7	2.1	17.5	3.0	.7	3.8	2.2	.8	3.8	-	-	-	2.1	19.3
Item 2940-3090 N(Wtd) *	520	226	252	441	9	145	147	134	94	183	241	-	-	57	447	16

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None Only	Mari- juana	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B047: When you take amphetamines, how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	7.7	7.8	6.8	6.7	24.7	8.7	7.7	5.9	8.9	10.3	6.1	-	-	19.9	6.0	9.6
2. A little high	26.5	23.9	30.8	28.0	23.6	23.3	31.4	23.0	28.7	30.8	26.0	-	-	41.7	24.3	29.6
3. Moderately high	36.4	39.5	32.2	36.7	31.1	38.3	38.1	34.6	33.3	31.6	38.1	-	-	11.5	40.0	27.9
4. Very high	12.6	12.8	11.7	11.5	10.1	15.0	8.4	17.4	8.5	6.6	13.2	-	-	4.2	13.0	32.8
5. I don't take them to get high	16.8	16.1	18.5	17.1	10.4	14.6	14.5	19.1	20.6	20.8	16.7	-	-	22.7	16.6	-
Item 3100 N(Wtd) *	507	227	238	430	8	146	142	128	92	170	240	-	-	58	434	16
B048: When you take amphetamines how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	15.4	11.6	20.4	15.8	33.8	8.7	15.4	17.7	22.1	17.7	16.6	-	-	29.1	13.9	9.6
2. One to two hours	18.7	19.9	18.9	20.0	11.6	11.5	18.9	20.6	26.4	23.2	18.8	-	-	37.5	16.6	12.2
3. Three to six hours	40.1	48.7	31.5	39.2	36.7	45.1	42.5	34.5	36.6	37.3	38.9	-	-	23.6	42.0	44.1
4. Seven to 24 hours	23.8	17.7	27.4	23.2	9.8	32.6	21.9	23.8	13.9	20.4	23.8	-	-	9.8	25.2	34.0
5. More than 24 hours	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	8.1	2.0	1.2	3.4	1.1	1.4	1.8	-	-	-	2.3	-
Item 3110 N(Wtd) *	521	231	250	443	9	145	147	131	98	183	241	-	-	55	451	16
B049: What amphetamines have you taken during the last year without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Benzedrine	19.0	18.1	17.8	17.8	13.5	20.5	20.7	13.8	21.1	17.7	17.6	-	-	4.0	20.6	25.8
B. Dexedrine	24.3	22.4	24.9	23.6	9.4	32.0	27.4	14.5	21.2	22.9	22.3	-	-	6.7	26.2	33.0
C. Methedrine	28.6	28.2	25.7	26.2	41.4	32.3	25.2	25.0	33.0	25.6	28.5	-	-	29.4	28.6	25.0
D. Ritalin	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.6	-	2.5	1.0	4.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	-	-	-	2.8	-
E. Preludin	7.8	9.3	6.5	8.7	18.7	8.7	8.4	10.1	2.3	7.7	7.9	-	-	1.9	6.9	53.9
F. Dexamyl	7.6	8.2	6.5	7.7	13.5	5.4	6.1	8.8	11.9	6.6	8.3	-	-	3.7	7.9	13.7
G. Methamphetamine	14.8	12.0	14.0	13.3	33.6	18.5	11.7	18.0	9.6	11.6	15.9	-	-	9.1	14.7	38.2
H. Other	39.0	39.7	38.5	39.1	14.5	35.3	39.9	45.0	35.1	35.7	38.4	-	-	25.2	39.8	64.6
I. Don't know the names of some amphetamines I have used	45.9	44.0	47.6	48.6	28.3	49.7	48.3	45.3	36.9	47.7	44.4	-	-	35.0	47.2	46.3
Item 3120-3200 N(Wtd) *	507	225	244	432	8	143	144	129	92	183	228	-	-	54	438	16
B050: What methods have you used for taking amphetamines? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. By mouth	97.7	99.0	97.9	98.4	82.5	95.2	98.9	99.0	97.9	99.4	96.3	-	-	93.9	98.4	90.4
B. Injection	1.3	1.9	.8	1.4	3.9	.8	1.1	2.9	-	1.0	1.5	-	-	-	.5	28.6
C. Other	22.0	20.3	19.9	21.9	17.5	34.8	13.6	21.1	16.8	16.0	22.3	-	-	7.9	22.8	50.5
Item 3210-3230 N(Wtd) *	525	236	250	448	9	146	150	131	98	185	243	-	-	57	453	16
B051: Have you ever tried to stop using amphetamines and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.6	17.5	2.8	2.4	-	3.1	3.3	1.0	-	-	-	2.0	9.6
2. No	98.0	98.5	97.8	98.4	82.5	97.2	97.6	99.9	96.9	96.7	99.0	-	-	100.0	98.0	90.4
Item 3240 N(Wtd) *	52.1	23.3	24.9	44.5	.9	14.4	14.8	13.1	9.8	18.6	24.0	-	-	5.6	45.0	1.6
B052: Do you think you will be using amphetamines without a doctor's orders five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	.9	.4	1.3	.7	1.0	1.3	.8	.2	1.5	.5	1.1	.5	.4	.3	2.3	7.0
2. I probably will	6.1	5.3	6.2	6.2	2.3	6.8	5.7	5.9	6.3	4.0	7.1	.5	.5	3.2	24.3	16.5
3. I probably will not	20.5	19.9	20.1	20.3	14.7	22.9	21.5	18.4	19.1	19.3	19.9	8.2	15.8	25.8	42.6	44.9
4. I definitely will not	72.5	74.4	72.4	72.8	82.0	69.0	72.0	75.5	73.1	76.2	71.9	90.8	83.3	70.7	30.8	31.6
Item 3250 N(Wtd)	3140	1459	1577	2513	332	726	935	970	509	1580	1281	1072	917	356	673	31

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
The next questions are about QUAALUDES (Methaqualone), which are sometimes prescribed by doctors. Drugstores are not supposed to sell them without a prescription. Quaaludes are sometimes called: soapers, quads. B053: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken quaaludes on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them... B053A: ...in your lifetime? 1. 0 occasions 2. 1-2 3. 3-5 4. 6-9 5. 10-19 6. 20-39 7. 40 or more Item 1010 N(Wtd) B053B: ...during the last 12 months? 1. 0 occasions 2. 1-2 3. 3-5 4. 6-9 5. 10-19 6. 20-39 7. 40 or more Item 1020 N(Wtd) B053C: ...during the last 30 days? 1. 0 occasions 2. 1-2 3. 3-5 4. 6-9 5. 10-19 6. 20-39 7. 40 or more Item 1030 N(Wtd) IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN QUAALUDES IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B056. THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS REFER ONLY TO TAKING QUAALUDES WITHOUT A DOCTOR'S ORDERS. IF YOU HAVE NOT DONE THIS IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B056. B054: When you take quaaludes how high do you usually get? 1. Not at all high 2. A little high 3. Moderately high 4. Very high 5. I don't take them to get high Item 3260 N(Wtd) *																
	3137	1479	1556	2528	308	725	938	958	516	1598	1257	1076	945	359	672	31
	94.2	93.9	95.7	94.3	99.0	89.8	96.2	95.1	94.9	96.3	94.5	100.0	100.0	96.6	76.7	51.9
	3.3	3.9	1.9	3.1	.2	5.5	1.9	2.8	3.4	1.9	3.0	-	-	3.4	12.8	14.3
	1.0	.7	1.2	1.0	.3	1.6	1.0	.6	.9	.8	1.0	-	-	-	4.3	8.2
	.7	.8	.5	.7	-	1.1	.5	.9	.2	.4	.7	-	-	-	2.9	13.1
	.4	.5	.3	.5	-	.8	.3	.3	.2	.3	.5	-	-	-	1.6	3.8
	.3	.2	.3	.3	.5	.9	-	.2	.2	.2	.3	-	-	-	1.0	8.7
	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.3	.1	*	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	.7	-
	3131	1476	1554	2525	308	724	937	955	515	1596	1255	1078	945	356	667	31
	97.6	97.6	98.3	97.6	99.5	95.9	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.5	97.6	100.0	100.0	99.7	90.4	69.9
	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	-	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	-	-	.3	6.4	13.5
	.3	.2	.2	.2	-	.5	-	.3	.4	.1	.2	-	-	-	1.1	3.3
	.3	.2	.2	.2	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2	.1	.6	-	-	-	1.0	8.2
	.2	.3	.1	.3	-	.8	.1	.1	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.9	5.1
	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	*	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	.2	-
	3129	1477	1551	2524	308	721	939	955	515	1595	1254	1078	945	356	666	31
	2.1	2.2	-	1.3	-	2.7	-	4.0	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	2.5	-
	12.7	15.5	13.5	14.5	-	11.0	8.7	13.9	21.2	13.1	15.2	-	-	55.5	10.5	-
	39.1	38.4	40.8	37.7	73.0	41.6	47.1	34.4	29.2	37.2	43.7	-	-	8.6	39.3	61.3
	42.8	41.9	42.4	43.6	27.0	42.1	35.0	46.3	49.6	41.6	39.7	-	-	26.0	44.9	36.3
	3.2	2.0	3.2	2.8	-	2.7	9.2	1.3	-	4.9	1.3	-	-	9.9	2.8	2.4
	175	83	67	137	3	70	35	46	24	59	66	-	-	12	148	15

* = less than .05 per cent. ★ = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B055: When you take quaaludes how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.9	-	2.6	9.2	3.1	3.3	7.6	1.3	-	-	16.7	3.3	2.4
2. One to two hours	11.1	10.8	13.8	11.8	-	12.3	6.6	8.7	18.5	16.7	11.1	-	-	37.3	9.5	6.1
3. Three to six hours	51.7	47.9	56.3	51.5	27.0	49.7	52.6	58.4	43.4	48.8	45.1	-	-	37.2	52.8	52.7
4. Seven to 24 hours	30.8	36.3	24.6	31.0	24.4	31.1	31.6	27.8	34.8	25.4	37.9	-	-	8.8	33.8	19.1
5. More than 24 hours	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.7	48.6	4.2	-	2.0	-	1.6	4.5	-	-	-	.6	19.8
Item 3270 N(Wtd) *	177	84	69	139	3	71	35	47	24	60	66	-	-	12	150	15
The next questions are about BARBITURATES, which doctors sometimes prescribe to help people relax or get to sleep. Drugstores are not supposed to sell them without a prescription.																
Barbiturates are sometimes called: downs, downers, goofballs, yellows, reds, blues, rainbows.																
They include the following drugs: Phenobarbital, Seconal, Tuinal, Nembutal, Luminal, Desbutal, Amytal.																
B056: Have you ever taken barbiturates because a doctor told you to use them?																
1. No	89.5	89.7	90.0	89.2	94.0	90.4	90.5	87.4	90.0	91.2	88.5	94.5	92.5	87.6	79.5	58.9
2. Yes, but I had already tried them on my own.	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.3	3.2	2.4	2.9	1.3	1.4	2.9	.1	-	.7	9.6	34.4
3. Yes, and it was the first time I took any	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.4	4.6	6.4	7.1	9.7	8.7	7.4	8.6	5.4	7.5	11.7	10.9	6.7
Item 3280 N(Wtd)	3100	1452	1549	2507	305	717	939	947	497	1570	1254	1058	926	359	667	31
B057: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken barbiturates on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B057A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	89.3	89.8	90.0	89.2	96.1	85.4	89.8	90.3	91.7	92.7	88.1	100.0	100.0	90.0	58.0	31.8
2. 1-2	3.9	4.1	3.4	4.0	2.1	4.8	3.5	3.4	4.1	2.9	4.4	-	-	10.0	12.5	7.7
3. 3-5	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.3	-	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.2	-	-	-	10.2	16.4
4. 6-9	1.0	.8	1.2	1.1	.2	.7	.9	1.6	.7	.6	1.2	-	-	-	4.5	9.7
5. 10-19	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.1	3.5	1.6	1.5	.7	.6	2.5	-	-	-	7.9	20.7
6. 20-39	.8	.8	.9	.9	-	1.5	.8	.4	.3	.6	1.0	-	-	-	3.3	7.6
7. 40 or more	.8	.8	.6	.7	.5	1.3	.8	.5	.8	.5	.6	-	-	-	3.6	6.1
Item 1040 N(Wtd)	3107	1460	1550	2514	301	717	931	950	509	1584	1253	1065	941	360	657	31
B057B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	93.0	93.5	93.8	93.2	96.6	89.9	93.2	93.2	96.4	95.2	93.4	100.0	100.0	96.5	70.4	59.0
2. 1-2	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.6	3.1	2.6	3.4	1.3	2.1	2.4	-	-	3.5	10.6	9.8
3. 3-5	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.0	-	-	-	9.2	10.2
4. 6-9	.9	.9	.6	.8	.5	1.8	.8	.7	-	.4	1.1	-	-	-	3.8	7.1
5. 10-19	.9	.5	1.3	1.0	-	1.8	.9	.5	.4	.4	.9	-	-	-	3.9	7.9
6. 20-39	.3	.3	.3	.3	-	.8	.4	-	.2	.2	.3	-	-	-	1.3	6.1
7. 40 or more	.1	*	.1	.1	-	.2	.1	*	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	.6	-
Item 1050 N(Wtd)	3103	1457	1549	2509	301	716	930	949	508	1582	1249	1066	941	360	652	31
B057C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	96.7	97.5	96.5	96.7	98.0	94.2	97.1	97.2	98.5	98.1	96.5	100.0	100.0	99.4	86.3	65.3
2. 1-2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	3.9	1.9	1.8	.9	1.4	2.1	-	-	.6	9.0	20.7
3. 3-5	.5	.3	.8	.6	-	.8	.5	.7	-	.3	.8	-	-	-	2.3	4.6
4. 6-9	.5	.2	.6	.4	-	.9	.2	.3	.6	.1	.5	-	-	-	2.0	4.8
5. 10-19	.1	-	.2	.1	-	.3	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.4	4.6
6. 20-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 1060 N(Wtd)	3101	1456	1548	2509	301	715	929	949	508	1583	1248	1066	941	360	650	31

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate. * = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN BARBITURATES IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B065. THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS REFER ONLY TO TAKING BARBITURATES WITHOUT A DOCTOR'S ORDERS. IF YOU HAVE NOT DONE THIS IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B065 B058: When you used barbiturates during the last year, how often did you use them in each of the following situations? B058A: When you were alone 1. Not at all 2. A few of the times 3. Some of the times 4. Most of the times 5. Every time Item 3290 N(Wtd) * B058B: With just 1 or 2 other people 1. Not at all 2. A few of the times 3. Some of the times 4. Most of the times 5. Every time Item 3300 N(Wtd) * B058C: At a party 1. Not at all 2. A few of the times 3. Some of the times 4. Most of the times 5. Every time Item 3310 N(Wtd) * B058D: When your date or spouse was present 1. Not at all 2. A few of the times 3. Some of the times 4. Most of the times 5. Every time Item 3320 N(Wtd) * B058E: When people over age 30 were present 1. Not at all 2. A few of the times 3. Some of the times 4. Most of the times 5. Every time Item 3330 N(Wtd) * B058F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.) 1. Not at all 2. A few of the times 3. Some of the times 4. Most of the times 5. Every time Item 3340 N(Wtd) *																
	48.2	49.5	45.3	47.2	28.3	58.8	44.1	43.9	33.2	47.9	41.9	-	-	46.2	49.8	19.2
	28.9	26.6	28.5	27.4	30.1	20.9	34.5	31.3	34.0	24.6	31.6	-	-	39.3	28.0	35.4
	7.8	2.5	13.8	8.6	24.1	6.3	8.7	8.0	10.6	5.2	15.8	-	-	-	7.5	22.0
	8.9	11.4	8.0	10.2	-	9.5	2.5	10.7	22.2	9.0	8.8	-	-	-	9.1	15.7
	6.2	9.9	4.4	6.5	17.5	4.4	10.1	6.2	-	13.4	1.9	-	-	14.5	5.6	7.6
	211	91	92	164	10	72	60	61	18	74	80	-	-	11	187	12
	21.7	24.4	23.2	21.0	63.8	15.2	39.1	11.5	23.3	33.6	19.9	-	-	71.7	19.6	7.6
	42.6	47.1	37.8	41.8	36.2	44.7	29.8	49.1	55.5	33.8	35.0	-	-	22.8	42.8	58.0
	18.0	17.0	21.9	20.9	-	12.5	18.9	24.8	13.9	17.5	28.3	-	-	-	19.6	9.3
	9.7	5.3	10.8	9.4	-	15.2	6.8	6.8	7.3	9.8	10.1	-	-	-	10.5	7.1
	8.1	6.2	6.4	7.0	-	12.4	5.5	7.8	-	5.3	6.7	-	-	5.5	7.6	18.1
	208	91	90	162	10	71	60	59	18	72	80	-	-	11	185	12
	43.6	45.4	43.6	40.9	71.2	29.1	47.1	52.5	60.5	50.8	38.2	-	-	87.2	43.0	10.6
	16.3	20.0	15.6	18.5	14.1	14.5	21.2	14.8	12.2	18.1	17.4	-	-	12.8	16.7	14.1
	23.8	26.0	20.7	25.3	-	32.8	22.7	15.2	20.0	18.5	27.7	-	-	-	24.5	35.7
	7.7	9	12.7	7.7	-	10.5	4.6	9.9	-	6.6	7.5	-	-	-	8.7	-
	8.5	7.7	7.4	7.6	14.7	13.1	4.4	7.6	7.3	5.9	9.3	-	-	-	7.1	39.5
	209	91	92	163	10	71	60	60	18	73	79	-	-	11	186	12
	61.1	72.9	49.5	58.8	69.6	58.2	64.9	54.6	85.2	64.0	53.7	-	-	90.0	60.4	41.1
	16.6	17.3	16.9	16.6	15.6	18.3	15.4	18.2	6.8	18.7	15.2	-	-	10.0	17.1	15.7
	9.0	5.9	13.0	10.7	14.7	7.6	10.8	9.1	8.1	10.8	11.7	-	-	-	8.6	25.1
	5.5	1.3	8.1	5.3	-	5.9	4.2	7.8	-	1.1	8.0	-	-	-	5.4	12.8
	7.8	2.6	12.4	8.5	-	9.9	4.8	10.3	-	5.3	11.5	-	-	-	8.5	5.3
	209	90	92	162	10	72	60	61	16	71	80	-	-	11	184	12
	67.6	78.8	64.2	68.8	63.6	64.4	69.0	70.7	65.3	67.9	64.8	-	-	87.2	68.1	38.2
	20.9	14.2	22.2	21.0	-	24.1	20.3	18.6	17.7	21.2	20.6	-	-	-	20.8	43.7
	7.2	4.8	7.6	6.5	7.4	6.6	5.5	7.0	17.0	9.3	5.8	-	-	-	8.2	-
	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	14.7	3.7	1.7	-	-	-	4.6	-	-	-	1.2	12.8
	2.5	.9	4.8	2.3	14.2	1.2	3.4	3.7	-	1.5	4.1	-	-	12.8	1.7	5.3
	210	90	92	163	10	72	60	62	16	72	80	-	-	11	186	12
	45.6	48.9	43.0	44.5	54.8	48.7	46.3	45.0	31.0	53.9	39.5	-	-	87.2	43.1	39.3
	29.7	32.6	28.7	32.3	9.3	30.7	24.2	30.2	44.3	25.1	31.9	-	-	-	31.7	30.9
	17.7	14.1	16.7	16.5	-	19.0	17.6	16.5	16.6	10.7	22.0	-	-	-	18.5	24.5
	2.8	1.8	4.7	2.3	21.6	-	4.6	5.1	-	3.3	4.4	-	-	12.8	2.4	-
	4.1	2.6	6.9	4.4	14.2	1.6	7.2	3.1	8.1	7.1	2.1	-	-	-	4.3	5.3
	208	90	91	161	10	72	60	60	16	71	80	-	-	11	184	12

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B058G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	39.4	44.3	33.9	39.2	14.1	41.8	33.3	42.4	40.3	48.3	29.2	-	-	46.8	39.2	35.4
2. A few of the times	26.1	33.6	24.5	30.1	22.7	19.8	32.5	27.3	24.7	18.8	33.4	-	-	20.4	26.9	17.4
3. Some of the times	13.9	8.4	16.9	13.3	14.7	17.0	15.6	11.4	3.7	13.3	18.5	-	-	-	13.8	29.1
4. Most of the times	9.2	4.5	11.9	6.8	16.7	10.1	6.9	8.2	18.1	7.0	9.0	-	-	-	9.6	12.8
5. Every time	11.4	9.2	12.8	10.7	31.7	11.3	11.7	10.8	13.2	12.6	9.9	-	-	32.8	10.5	5.3
Item 3350 N(Wtd) *	208	90	91	162	10	71	60	61	16	72	80	-	-	11	185	12
B058H: At school																
1. Not at all	56.8	56.8	59.0	56.9	85.3	53.5	61.8	58.6	46.3	70.8	44.8	-	-	88.7	57.4	16.2
2. A few of the times	25.5	24.3	25.2	25.8	14.7	24.6	25.5	25.3	30.6	19.9	35.6	-	-	11.3	24.5	55.6
3. Some of the times	9.6	11.2	6.5	9.9	-	12.7	7.5	9.9	3.5	3.8	11.7	-	-	-	10.8	-
4. Most of the times	4.3	5.9	2.6	2.6	-	5.9	2.5	1.8	12.1	1.6	3.8	-	-	-	4.1	10.2
5. Every time	3.8	1.8	6.8	4.8	-	3.3	2.8	4.3	7.6	3.9	4.0	-	-	-	3.1	18.1
Item 3360 N(Wtd) *	209	90	93	163	10	71	60	61	17	72	80	-	-	11	186	12
B058I: In a car																
1. Not at all	52.4	58.3	47.7	48.9	79.4	52.2	47.0	51.7	75.8	57.9	42.5	-	-	89.2	52.2	26.6
2. A few of the times	27.2	27.9	25.6	29.3	5.9	22.2	36.6	26.8	16.6	29.4	31.1	-	-	5.3	28.4	23.1
3. Some of the times	12.6	10.5	15.0	14.4	-	14.2	10.6	16.0	-	8.6	14.2	-	-	-	13.5	10.2
4. Most of the times	3.1	1.7	5.5	3.1	-	6.1	1.8	1.8	-	1.5	4.9	-	-	-	3.0	9.3
5. Every time	4.6	1.6	6.1	4.4	14.7	5.3	4.0	3.7	7.6	2.6	7.3	-	-	5.5	3.0	30.9
Item 3380 N(Wtd) *	209	90	92	162	10	72	60	60	17	72	80	-	-	11	185	12
B059: How many of the times when you used barbiturates during the last year did you use them along with each of the following drugs—that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B059A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	38.6	47.6	31.2	37.2	62.8	26.8	41.4	45.8	50.6	54.1	34.6	-	-	100.0	35.6	24.7
2. A few of the times	29.1	32.5	26.2	29.2	8.2	31.8	24.3	30.1	30.7	20.6	29.4	-	-	-	32.2	14.5
3. Some of the times	13.9	12.0	14.8	15.0	14.7	18.5	12.6	8.7	18.7	11.4	14.9	-	-	-	14.3	23.3
4. Most of the times	8.9	6.0	11.9	10.1	-	8.3	14.3	6.8	-	6.1	10.9	-	-	-	8.4	16.4
5. Every time	9.6	1.9	15.8	8.5	14.2	14.6	7.3	8.5	-	7.7	10.2	-	-	-	9.5	21.1
Item 3390 N(Wtd) *	210	91	94	166	10	70	59	64	16	73	81	-	-	11	185	12
B059B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	28.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	67.7	18.6	37.1	29.0	33.0	39.3	26.7	-	-	100.0	24.5	8.5
2. A few of the times	28.6	36.4	18.8	26.8	24.1	27.5	16.0	37.1	48.0	23.4	28.8	-	-	-	30.4	30.3
3. Some of the times	13.8	14.0	14.1	15.7	-	15.8	13.7	15.2	-	14.6	13.1	-	-	-	14.6	16.2
4. Most of the times	9.5	6.9	14.5	11.9	-	6.0	17.8	8.1	-	10.8	11.4	-	-	-	10.0	12.3
5. Every time	20.0	15.1	21.6	20.0	8.2	32.0	15.5	10.7	19.0	11.8	20.0	-	-	-	20.5	32.8
Item 3400 N(Wtd) *	207	91	91	163	10	70	59	61	16	74	80	-	-	11	183	12
B059C: With LSD																
1. Not at all	93.1	95.8	92.7	94.2	85.3	88.4	92.7	99.9	88.5	95.4	90.1	-	-	100.0	95.0	58.1
2. A few of the times	4.1	2.1	6.1	3.9	-	6.6	3.5	-	11.5	3.1	6.6	-	-	-	3.3	19.9
3. Some of the times	1.0	.9	-	.5	-	1.2	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-
4. Most of the times	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	-	1.6	1.8	-	-	1.5	1.4	-	-	-	.6	9.2
5. Every time	.7	-	-	-	14.7	2.2	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	12.8
Item 3410 N(Wtd) *	203	90	90	160	10	68	59	61	15	73	78	-	-	11	180	12
B059D: With psychedelics other than LSD																
1. Not at all	89.1	88.4	90.3	89.2	100.0	85.6	86.9	97.3	80.3	88.0	89.7	-	-	100.0	90.7	50.3
2. A few of the times	8.3	7.8	7.8	8.5	-	9.2	10.2	2.7	19.7	10.5	8.1	-	-	-	7.4	33.0
3. Some of the times	1.7	3.8	-	1.2	-	5.2	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	1.9	-
4. Most of the times	.9	-	1.9	1.1	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	16.7
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 3420 N(Wtd) *	201	90	89	159	9	67	59	61	14	72	76	-	-	11	179	10

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B059E: With amphetamines																
1. Not at all	84.5	86.8	85.7	85.4	100.0	81.6	85.7	86.2	86.3	83.2	85.0	-	-	100.0	84.4	69.1
2. A few of the times	10.3	9.7	8.2	9.2	-	12.4	9.1	10.0	6.8	12.2	9.3	-	-	-	11.1	8.9
3. Some of the times	2.9	1.6	4.9	3.6	-	2.1	3.3	2.3	6.8	3.4	4.3	-	-	-	2.4	12.8
4. Most of the times	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.8	-	3.9	1.8	1.5	-	1.3	1.4	-	-	-	2.0	9.3
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 3430 N(Wtd) *	205	90	91	161	10	70	59	61	15	73	79	-	-	11	181	12
B059F: With quaaludes																
1. Not at all	87.5	87.2	89.0	87.5	100.0	83.6	92.5	90.6	73.3	93.0	84.7	-	-	100.0	88.4	62.0
2. A few of the times	9.0	11.9	8.4	10.5	-	9.4	5.6	9.4	18.4	5.3	14.0	-	-	-	8.3	28.7
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	1.6	-	1.2	7	-	3.2	1.8	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	1.2	9.3
5. Every time	1.9	.9	1.4	1.3	-	3.9	-	-	8.4	1.7	-	-	-	-	2.2	-
Item 3440 N(Wtd) *	205	90	91	162	10	69	59	61	15	73	79	-	-	11	182	12
B060: What are the most important reasons for your taking barbiturates without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	54.9	62.0	47.6	55.3	38.3	45.9	54.3	63.0	63.4	52.5	50.2	-	-	20.7	57.4	49.9
B. To relax or relieve tension	63.9	61.5	72.0	66.7	76.1	54.9	72.8	66.0	61.4	60.5	69.2	-	-	70.4	62.1	84.2
C. To feel good or get high	56.6	55.7	59.5	59.4	33.4	55.7	54.2	57.7	64.0	47.4	59.2	-	-	7.6	59.0	66.1
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	8.0	6.4	8.6	7.4	15.6	8.6	11.0	4.9	5.9	5.8	10.8	-	-	-	7.2	26.8
E. To have a good time with my friends	33.5	35.1	29.6	34.3	14.1	32.5	26.6	39.7	38.7	25.2	37.4	-	-	5.3	33.5	60.4
F. To fit in with a group I like	4.4	6.2	2.5	4.8	-	3.6	7.4	2.0	6.1	4.7	3.9	-	-	-	3.7	19.8
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	18.9	13.6	23.8	18.0	14.2	18.3	21.6	17.0	18.9	13.3	24.5	-	-	-	19.8	23.4
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	13.4	9.6	15.9	13.5	-	14.4	16.3	10.2	11.3	8.0	20.1	-	-	-	14.0	16.4
I. Because of anger or frustration	15.8	9.4	22.6	15.1	14.2	14.8	14.1	16.8	21.6	6.0	27.6	-	-	-	16.3	23.4
J. To get through the day	6.5	2.7	9.6	4.7	14.2	4.5	9.9	2.0	18.9	6.5	4.4	-	-	-	7.3	-
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	12.2	11.5	9.5	12.3	14.7	19.6	9.0	6.2	16.0	8.4	17.6	-	-	-	10.5	50.8
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.8	-	1.2	5.4	3.4	10.0	3.9	5.1	-	-	-	4.3	-
M. To get to sleep	41.7	34.3	49.1	40.5	47.6	35.7	45.4	37.9	66.3	41.3	51.0	-	-	58.9	41.0	36.9
N. To relieve physical pain	36.3	42.9	29.2	39.8	25.4	34.8	38.5	35.6	37.4	37.0	39.1	-	-	12.6	36.7	52.3
O. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have them	1.1	.9	-	.5	14.7	3.4	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	5	12.8
Item 3450-3580 N(Wtd) *	204	89	92	164	10	68	58	61	18	75	79	-	-	11	181	12
B061: When you take barbiturates how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	7.3	10.2	3.3	7.1	14.7	10.3	7.8	5.8	-	4.8	10.8	-	-	30.0	5.6	12.8
2. A little high	20.7	26.8	19.4	22.4	15.2	15.4	17.0	27.6	30.0	23.4	23.2	-	-	24.1	20.2	27.6
3. Moderately high	35.7	36.1	32.6	36.4	15.9	28.4	40.1	38.9	37.5	36.2	34.6	-	-	7.6	38.0	31.0
4. Very high	23.6	20.4	26.5	23.6	22.4	33.7	20.8	16.7	18.9	19.4	22.0	-	-	12.8	24.3	25.5
5. I don't take them to get high	12.6	6.5	18.1	10.5	31.7	12.2	14.3	11.0	13.6	16.2	9.3	-	-	25.4	11.9	3.1
Item 3590 N(Wtd) *	204	87	94	163	10	66	60	60	18	73	81	-	-	11	180	12
B062: When you take barbiturates how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	17.1	16.2	15.9	16.0	32.3	17.4	17.8	18.4	8.4	18.8	17.9	-	-	55.4	14.9	15.8
2. One to two hours	21.2	27.3	18.1	23.4	-	18.1	20.4	26.1	19.0	27.8	18.4	-	-	7.5	22.4	8.5
3. Three to six hours	41.6	40.0	40.5	40.8	45.3	39.4	40.3	43.8	46.9	32.6	43.9	-	-	37.0	42.5	35.6
4. Seven to 24 hours	20.1	16.4	25.6	19.8	22.4	25.1	21.5	11.7	25.7	20.8	19.8	-	-	-	20.2	40.1
5. More than 24 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 3600 N(Wtd) *	204	88	93	164	10	67	60	60	17	73	80	-	-	11	180	12

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B063: What barbiturates have you taken during the last year without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Phenobarbital	27.2	30.5	22.8	27.9	24.9	24.1	29.3	29.7	22.0	32.6	23.0	-	-	5.5	27.5	43.6
B. Seconal	31.0	30.9	31.2	31.3	15.6	35.5	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.1	26.1	-	-	7.2	32.2	35.8
C. Tuinal	20.1	19.9	22.1	23.3	-	26.2	18.3	19.5	6.1	18.6	21.4	-	-	-	20.1	39.8
D. Nembutal	11.4	9.9	12.3	11.4	29.0	14.3	22.7	6	-	10.3	11.9	-	-	-	10.6	34.5
E. Luminal	7.2	9.6	6.5	8.2	-	6.9	8.7	6.5	5.9	3.2	13.9	-	-	-	7.0	17.3
F. Desbutal	4.3	3.7	5.0	4.8	-	1.3	6.0	7.1	-	3.2	6.8	-	-	-	4.3	9.3
G. Amytal	5.1	7.1	4.2	4.7	14.2	4.6	8.5	3.7	-	9.5	4.1	-	-	-	5.3	7.1
H. Adrenocal	3.0	5.1	1.5	3.6	-	.5	7.6	1.8	-	1.7	2.7	-	-	-	2.7	9.3
I. Other	40.9	41.3	40.4	40.8	31.7	36.6	48.4	36.2	47.6	38.8	37.3	-	-	43.1	39.7	58.3
J. Don't know the names of some that I have used	43.4	36.9	47.5	43.9	23.7	47.3	39.8	38.1	60.4	45.1	44.9	-	-	58.9	42.1	48.3
Item 3610-3700 N(Wtd) *	202	89	94	165	10	63	60	61	18	73	82	-	-	11	179	12
B064: Have you ever tried to stop using barbiturates and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	6.3	5.5	6.7	5.6	14.7	5.3	6.8	3.4	17.8	5.7	7.9	-	-	10.3	5.1	20.3
2. No	93.7	94.5	93.3	94.4	85.3	94.7	93.2	96.6	82.2	94.3	92.1	-	-	89.7	94.9	79.7
Item 3710 N(Wtd) *	206	91	95	169	10	64	60	64	19	77	82	-	-	13	182	12
B065: Do you think you will be using barbiturates without a doctor's prescription five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	.6	.5	.7	.5	.8	.9	.4	.4	1.2	.4	.7	.5	.2	.9	.9	9.6
2. I probably will	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.7	.3	.2	1.2	8.8	9.0
3. I probably will not	18.3	18.5	17.8	18.7	12.9	20.1	19.1	16.4	18.1	15.6	19.3	8.0	12.0	22.5	41.7	39.4
4. I definitely will not	78.8	79.0	79.2	78.9	85.3	76.2	78.0	81.3	79.0	82.5	77.3	91.1	87.7	75.4	48.5	42.1
Item 3720 N(Wtd)	3101	1443	1572	2497	330	712	928	956	505	1576	1273	1074	922	351	636	31
The next questions are about TRANQUILIZERS, which doctors sometimes prescribe to calm people down, quiet their nerves, or relax their muscles.																
They include the following drugs: Librium, Valium, Miltown, Equanil, Meproamate, Serax, Atarax, Tranxene, Vistaril.																
B066: Have you ever taken tranquilizers because a doctor told you to use them?																
1. No	82.9	84.7	80.8	82.1	88.0	84.5	84.6	79.7	83.5	83.8	81.5	89.5	87.8	69.6	73.4	50.4
2. Yes, but I had already tried them on my own.	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	3.3	1.4	1.4	3.0	-	.1	2.4	7.5	31.2
3. Yes, and it was the first time I took any	14.8	13.2	16.9	15.6	9.4	13.5	13.5	17.0	15.1	14.8	15.4	10.5	12.1	28.0	19.0	18.4
Item 3730 N(Wtd)	3110	1460	1565	2524	309	711	937	952	510	1595	1264	1071	936	359	654	30
B067: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken tranquilizers on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B067A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	85.7	87.3	85.0	85.0	93.5	83.8	88.1	85.0	85.0	87.7	84.9	100.0	100.0	64.9	53.7	36.0
2. 1-2	6.8	6.1	7.4	7.2	5.0	7.3	5.3	7.0	8.7	6.2	7.7	-	-	35.1	12.8	12.7
3. 3-5	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	.7	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.7	-	-	-	13.8	15.8
4. 6-9	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	.5	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	-	-	-	6.7	9.0
5. 10-19	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	-	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	-	-	-	6.2	6.9
6. 20-39	.8	.5	1.0	.7	.2	.9	.6	.9	.8	.5	.6	-	-	-	3.6	5.1
7. 40 or more	.8	.9	.7	.8	-	.7	.4	1.5	.4	.4	1.0	-	-	-	3.2	14.5
Item 1070 N(Wtd)	3118	1466	1565	2533	304	714	935	951	518	1599	1262	1075	948	361	651	29

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B067B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	91.9	92.9	91.7	91.6	96.5	90.4	93.0	91.2	93.1	93.0	92.0	100.0	100.0	87.7	69.6	55.4
2. 1-2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.2	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	-	-	12.3	12.2	21.9
3. 3-5	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	2.1	-	-	-	8.7	6.5
4. 6-9	.8	.6	.9	.9	.2	1.2	.3	1.1	.4	.8	.5	-	-	-	3.7	-
5. 10-19	.7	.7	.7	.7	-	.7	.7	.8	.4	.6	.6	-	-	-	3.1	5.1
6. 20-39	.5	.3	.6	.6	-	.6	.3	.8	.2	.3	.6	-	-	-	2.3	3.7
7. 40 or more	.2	.1	.2	.2	-	.3	*	.3	.2	.2	.2	-	-	-	.5	7.3
Item 1080 N(Wtd)	3105	1461	1558	2524	303	710	932	949	514	1593	1256	1076	948	357	641	29
B067C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	96.7	97.4	96.3	96.6	98.5	95.0	98.0	96.2	97.6	97.7	96.5	100.0	100.0	97.0	86.8	73.3
2. 1-2	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.5	3.6	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.0	-	-	3.0	8.1	8.3
3. 3-5	.5	.5	.6	.6	-	.3	.2	1.2	.4	.4	.5	-	-	-	2.6	2.3
4. 6-9	.4	.2	.4	.4	-	.8	.3	.5	-	.3	.3	-	-	-	2.0	-
5. 10-19	.2	.1	.2	.2	-	.3	.1	.3	-	-	.5	-	-	-	.4	11.7
6. 20-39	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	.1	-
7. 40 or more	*	.1	*	*	-	-	*	-	.2	.1	*	-	-	-	-	4.4
Item 1090 N(Wtd)	3100	1460	1555	2521	303	708	932	948	513	1591	1253	1076	948	355	639	29
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN TRANQUILIZERS IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B075.																
THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS REFER ONLY TO TAKING TRANQUILIZERS WITHOUT A DOCTOR'S ORDERS. IF YOU HAVE NOT DONE THIS IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B075.																
B068: When you used tranquilizers during the last year, how often did you use them in each of the following situations?																
B068A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	51.4	51.6	48.8	48.7	47.2	53.4	48.9	50.6	54.3	57.5	43.6	-	-	61.1	49.0	51.5
2. A few of the times	24.0	25.5	23.5	25.8	28.8	19.8	26.4	23.6	27.4	19.3	29.1	-	-	19.3	25.9	13.8
3. Some of the times	8.6	7.2	10.0	8.7	-	7.5	11.1	9.4	4.2	7.8	10.9	-	-	4.6	9.0	10.0
4. Most of the times	5.4	5.4	6.2	5.3	-	3.2	4.2	7.9	5.6	3.5	5.4	-	-	3.5	5.9	3.3
5. Every time	10.7	10.3	11.5	11.5	24.0	16.1	9.5	8.5	8.5	11.9	11.0	-	-	11.6	10.1	21.4
Item 3740 N(Wtd) *	231	93	118	195	8	59	61	74	36	97	94	-	-	35	181	11
B068B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	29.4	20.2	38.6	29.2	47.9	23.1	39.7	24.8	31.2	34.5	27.0	-	-	53.7	24.1	20.1
2. A few of the times	40.9	48.6	33.8	41.5	9.8	39.6	39.0	42.1	43.9	37.9	35.3	-	-	33.0	43.9	31.7
3. Some of the times	12.1	14.7	10.2	11.8	-	10.8	11.5	17.6	4.0	9.6	16.8	-	-	-	14.3	13.0
4. Most of the times	7.9	9.9	4.8	7.6	19.6	17.0	5.4	4.3	5.6	8.3	8.9	-	-	2.3	8.4	21.4
5. Every time	9.6	6.7	12.6	9.9	22.6	9.5	4.4	11.3	15.3	9.7	12.0	-	-	11.0	9.3	13.8
Item 3750 N(Wtd) *	226	91	116	190	8	56	61	74	36	95	92	-	-	35	176	11
B068C: At a party																
1. Not at all	57.2	49.7	62.7	54.7	80.4	37.7	56.2	61.3	82.0	65.5	52.3	-	-	97.7	51.9	6.3
2. A few of the times	17.0	20.1	15.0	18.2	19.6	21.9	20.8	13.5	9.9	14.5	17.7	-	-	2.3	18.7	39.9
3. Some of the times	14.6	18.3	10.1	14.3	-	24.7	10.2	16.5	2.0	11.5	13.6	-	-	-	17.4	17.6
4. Most of the times	6.3	6.2	7.1	6.9	-	8.3	7.6	5.6	2.4	3.5	10.3	-	-	-	6.6	22.3
5. Every time	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.8	-	7.4	5.3	3.1	3.7	5.0	6.0	-	-	-	5.3	13.8
Item 3760 N(Wtd) *	222	91	114	187	8	56	61	72	34	93	89	-	-	33	175	11

* = less than .05 per cent. * = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B068D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	66.4	67.5	64.7	63.6	70.5	55.9	71.4	60.7	85.7	74.0	55.6	-	-	97.7	61.4	40.5
2. A few of the times	13.5	19.3	8.6	14.5	19.6	18.0	10.7	16.3	6.1	12.0	13.9	-	-	2.3	15.9	13.8
3. Some of the times	7.3	6.3	8.3	7.3	9.8	7.6	11.6	2.8	8.2	8.9	7.8	-	-	-	8.1	17.6
4. Most of the times	6.5	3.8	9.7	7.8	-	11.3	2.5	9.5	-	2.0	12.8	-	-	-	6.5	28.1
5. Every time	6.3	3.1	8.7	6.8	-	7.3	3.7	10.8	-	3.2	10.0	-	-	-	8.0	-
Item 3770 N(Wtd) *	222	89	115	186	8	55	61	71	35	93	89	-	-	33	175	11
B068E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	62.8	62.8	63.1	63.7	67.5	59.9	65.4	67.0	54.3	62.9	63.7	-	-	57.6	63.3	65.3
2. A few of the times	22.1	26.9	18.3	21.9	4.3	26.4	21.9	16.7	26.8	19.1	24.9	-	-	21.3	22.2	31.4
3. Some of the times	7.4	4.4	8.3	6.8	9.8	8.4	2.4	8.9	11.6	8.8	4.5	-	-	-	9.3	3.3
4. Most of the times	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.3	-	-	2.4	1.4	2.2	1.0	2.5	-	-	2.3	1.4	-
5. Every time	6.2	4.8	8.3	6.2	18.3	5.3	7.9	5.9	5.0	8.1	4.3	-	-	18.8	3.8	-
Item 3780 N(Wtd) *	224	89	116	189	8	56	61	72	35	94	91	-	-	34	175	11
B068F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	54.3	59.8	53.5	58.1	43.0	37.3	52.3	60.4	73.3	67.0	48.2	-	-	74.3	50.9	34.4
2. A few of the times	25.7	24.4	22.8	21.5	38.8	39.0	26.3	20.5	13.8	16.5	26.1	-	-	12.9	27.9	38.1
3. Some of the times	9.2	4.3	12.8	8.7	-	9.6	10.3	9.6	6.0	5.8	11.8	-	-	-	10.9	13.8
4. Most of the times	6.1	7.2	5.4	6.2	18.3	6.7	6.8	8.0	-	6.0	9.0	-	-	4.3	6.1	13.7
5. Every time	4.6	4.4	5.5	5.5	-	7.4	4.3	1.5	6.9	4.6	4.9	-	-	8.6	4.2	-
Item 3790 N(Wtd) *	223	89	114	187	8	56	61	72	34	94	89	-	-	33	175	11
B068G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	32.1	35.1	27.9	30.5	33.3	37.1	33.8	35.4	15.0	30.0	33.8	-	-	31.3	30.6	42.4
2. A few of the times	31.9	37.0	29.6	34.0	18.9	25.3	34.6	27.2	46.8	30.5	30.3	-	-	32.9	33.9	6.1
3. Some of the times	7.0	4.7	8.9	6.6	-	9.9	11.3	4.7	-	5.6	10.2	-	-	-	8.3	10.7
4. Most of the times	9.3	5.1	10.8	7.7	9.8	10.3	4.0	12.2	11.0	7.4	9.2	-	-	3.5	9.4	23.7
5. Every time	19.7	18.2	22.8	21.2	37.9	17.3	16.4	20.5	27.2	26.4	16.4	-	-	32.3	17.7	17.1
Item 3800 N(Wtd) *	226	90	117	191	8	57	61	72	36	95	92	-	-	35	176	11
B068H: At school																
1. Not at all	65.9	62.2	71.2	67.3	80.4	48.5	64.8	73.6	81.2	77.5	60.9	-	-	100.0	61.4	31.1
2. A few of the times	17.5	19.9	12.8	15.9	-	28.2	17.4	14.0	7.0	8.6	21.4	-	-	-	20.1	27.4
3. Some of the times	8.1	10.8	6.6	7.7	-	7.7	11.2	5.8	8.1	9.4	3.9	-	-	-	10.1	3.0
4. Most of the times	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	19.6	5.1	3.6	5.0	-	1.2	7.6	-	-	-	3.9	17.1
5. Every time	4.6	3.9	5.8	5.5	-	10.6	3.0	1.5	3.8	3.3	6.2	-	-	-	4.5	21.4
Item 3810 N(Wtd) *	225	89	117	189	8	58	61	72	34	94	91	-	-	33	178	11
B068I: In a car																
1. Not at all	64.6	66.7	65.9	63.1	80.4	44.3	71.6	63.5	87.8	73.8	58.9	-	-	97.7	59.6	34.1
2. A few of the times	20.1	23.6	16.6	21.5	-	27.1	19.2	21.0	8.4	17.8	21.9	-	-	2.3	24.0	17.4
3. Some of the times	9.0	5.3	9.8	8.6	19.6	18.5	7.1	7.5	-	4.8	9.6	-	-	-	10.0	23.7
4. Most of the times	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.7	-	5.9	2.0	4.9	-	2.1	5.4	-	-	-	3.9	11.0
5. Every time	2.6	.9	4.4	3.1	-	4.2	-	3.1	3.8	1.4	4.2	-	-	-	2.5	13.8
Item 3830 N(Wtd) *	222	89	114	186	8	56	61	71	34	93	89	-	-	33	174	11
B069: How many of the times when you used tranquilizers during the last year did you use them along with each of the following drugs—that is, so that their effects overlapped?																

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- -	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B069A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	49.1	50.7	50.0	49.2	80.4	32.4	46.7	57.5	62.4	60.8	46.3	-	-	89.6	43.6	3.0
2. A few of the times	24.0	28.0	18.3	23.1	-	28.2	31.1	19.7	13.7	19.4	19.5	-	-	4.7	27.1	37.2
3. Some of the times	8.9	7.6	10.3	8.7	-	6.7	8.7	11.1	8.0	7.0	9.5	-	-	2.3	10.1	11.3
4. Most of the times	8.2	7.6	10.0	9.7	-	16.2	5.0	6.2	4.9	4.3	12.7	-	-	3.4	9.5	3.3
5. Every time	9.9	6.1	11.4	9.3	19.6	16.6	8.6	5.4	10.9	8.5	11.9	-	-	-	9.7	45.1
Item 3840 N(Wtd) *	222	91	112	187	8	56	60	71	35	94	88	-	-	31	176	11
B069B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	42.7	34.5	52.8	42.4	80.4	25.2	45.5	45.9	60.4	50.0	43.9	-	-	95.6	34.2	13.8
2. A few of the times	21.8	28.6	15.6	22.2	-	30.1	22.2	18.3	14.3	21.6	17.3	-	-	2.0	24.9	34.1
3. Some of the times	11.1	12.5	7.9	9.7	-	11.5	8.5	12.2	12.7	11.9	7.7	-	-	2.4	12.4	17.4
4. Most of the times	11.3	9.6	12.0	11.6	19.6	13.1	13.1	11.8	3.7	9.1	16.7	-	-	-	13.1	17.1
5. Every time	13.1	14.7	11.7	14.2	-	20.1	10.6	11.7	8.8	7.4	14.4	-	-	-	15.4	17.6
Item 3850 N(Wtd) *	223	91	113	188	8	58	60	71	34	94	91	-	-	31	178	11
B069C: With LSD																
1. Not at all	95.5	98.0	94.9	95.9	80.4	87.2	98.1	99.9	94.8	100.0	90.7	-	-	100.0	97.2	54.8
2. A few of the times	2.1	-	4.1	2.5	-	5.1	-	-	5.2	-	5.3	-	-	-	1.8	13.8
3. Some of the times	1.5	1.0	-	.5	19.6	6.1	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	.5	21.4
4. Most of the times	.5	-	1.0	.6	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	10.0
5. Every time	.4	1.0	-	.5	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-
Item 3860 N(Wtd) *	214	86	110	179	8	53	58	69	34	91	85	-	-	31	169	11
B069D: With psychedelics other than LSD																
1. Not at all	95.4	95.2	95.7	95.0	100.0	92.0	95.1	98.3	94.9	97.6	93.1	-	-	100.0	96.4	59.8
2. A few of the times	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	-	-	1.2	1.7	5.1	1.2	2.9	-	-	-	1.9	3.8
3. Some of the times	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.9	-	6.4	1.8	-	-	1.2	2.7	-	-	-	1.2	24.8
4. Most of the times	.5	-	1.0	.6	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	11.6
5. Every time	.4	.9	-	.5	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-
Item 3870 N(Wtd) *	214	88	109	181	6	52	59	69	35	91	85	-	-	31	170	9
B069E: With amphetamines																
1. Not at all	91.6	95.1	92.5	94.3	76.0	78.5	95.5	95.9	96.9	94.8	90.6	-	-	100.0	92.3	54.9
2. A few of the times	4.1	3.1	3.6	2.7	4.4	9.4	1.5	4.1	-	4.1	3.0	-	-	-	5.1	-
3. Some of the times	1.9	.9	1.4	1.3	-	7.8	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	1.1	21.4
4. Most of the times	.8	-	1.5	.6	-	-	1.1	-	3.1	1.1	.7	-	-	-	1.0	-
5. Every time	1.6	.9	1.0	1.1	19.6	4.3	1.9	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	.5	23.7
Item 3880 N(Wtd) *	217	89	109	182	8	54	59	70	34	92	87	-	-	30	173	11
B069F: With quaaludes																
1. Not at all	92.5	94.4	93.0	93.8	80.4	83.0	95.9	95.1	96.2	95.9	89.0	-	-	100.0	93.6	51.5
2. A few of the times	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.1	-	4.9	1.6	4.9	-	2.7	5.3	-	-	-	3.2	13.8
3. Some of the times	2.6	.9	1.1	1.1	19.6	10.6	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	2.0	21.4
4. Most of the times	.2	-	.3	.2	-	-	.6	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	3.3
5. Every time	1.5	.9	2.1	1.7	-	1.5	1.9	-	3.8	1.4	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	10.0
Item 3890 N(Wtd) *	218	89	110	183	8	54	59	71	34	92	88	-	-	30	174	11
B069G: With barbiturates																
1. Not at all	90.0	93.0	91.0	92.2	80.4	83.4	87.8	93.8	96.3	91.2	90.0	-	-	95.5	90.4	65.3
2. A few of the times	4.6	3.5	4.6	3.7	-	6.7	5.3	4.7	-	5.9	3.1	-	-	-	5.8	-
3. Some of the times	2.4	-	1.4	.5	19.6	6.8	2.6	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	1.9	17.1
4. Most of the times	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	-	1.5	1.9	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	17.6
5. Every time	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.5	-	1.5	2.4	1.6	3.7	2.9	1.2	-	-	4.5	1.9	-
Item 3900 N(Wtd) *	218	88	111	183	8	54	59	70	35	92	88	-	-	31	172	11

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B070: What have been the most important reasons for your taking tranquilizers without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	41.7	56.0	32.3	42.7	19.7	46.8	48.0	37.8	31.0	39.6	41.4	-	-	18.4	43.5	82.9
B. To relax or relieve tension	62.2	56.4	66.0	62.3	52.3	56.2	65.5	63.2	64.6	64.6	59.0	-	-	68.9	62.8	30.0
C. To feel good or get high	47.1	58.4	37.7	48.3	28.8	64.1	43.6	45.2	30.0	43.3	42.7	-	-	11.2	53.0	59.8
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	7.2	6.9	7.5	7.9	-	9.1	6.8	10.0	-	3.4	10.0	-	-	2.3	8.0	10.0
E. To have a good time with my friends	23.8	33.2	16.0	25.1	-	36.6	17.9	20.2	19.9	17.1	24.9	-	-	2.3	25.0	68.9
F. To fit in with a group I like	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.9	19.6	4.8	5.3	.5	1.9	2.2	3.2	-	-	-	1.8	35.1
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	21.3	23.4	22.9	22.9	14.8	12.5	30.3	20.5	22.0	17.3	30.1	-	-	27.8	19.6	30.4
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	10.7	10.8	10.5	11.1	-	14.3	15.4	7.2	4.3	8.0	13.9	-	-	-	12.3	17.6
I. Because of anger or frustration	18.8	17.5	19.9	19.5	9.8	19.9	17.4	23.5	10.9	14.3	24.4	-	-	13.6	20.1	13.7
J. To get through the day	9.3	6.1	12.0	9.1	-	11.7	11.6	5.6	8.9	5.6	11.4	-	-	5.8	9.7	13.7
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	11.0	9.2	9.9	10.4	19.6	17.4	11.2	6.7	8.8	5.0	14.8	-	-	4.3	10.7	37.5
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	3.1	1.7	4.6	3.1	-	-	6.8	-	7.5	2.7	4.7	-	-	-	3.0	14.3
M. To get to sleep	42.7	30.3	51.4	41.4	36.8	32.0	49.9	37.6	56.9	35.8	49.0	-	-	52.8	40.9	37.7
N. To relieve physical pain	27.6	23.8	29.5	27.7	36.8	28.6	30.2	26.9	23.0	31.2	24.3	-	-	13.6	30.4	23.7
O. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have them	1.5	2.1	-	1.0	19.6	4.1	1.7	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	1.0	13.8
Item 3910-4040 N(Wtd) *	222	89	115	189	8	57	59	68	37	92	92	-	-	32	179	11
B071: When you take tranquilizers how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	15.0	14.2	13.7	14.6	15.5	11.4	15.0	9.4	31.9	12.8	18.1	-	-	44.8	9.0	20.1
2. A little high	27.0	27.7	27.6	27.7	20.6	27.9	25.7	26.3	29.1	29.9	22.6	-	-	5.7	31.6	17.6
3. Moderately high	30.5	36.6	25.3	31.6	20.5	32.8	36.4	31.6	14.7	26.3	35.1	-	-	5.6	34.4	42.4
4. Very high	10.8	10.7	10.6	9.3	19.8	16.3	6.5	10.3	9.5	8.3	8.7	-	-	4.7	11.4	19.9
5. I don't take them to get high	16.8	10.7	22.8	16.8	23.6	11.5	16.4	22.5	14.7	22.7	15.4	-	-	39.2	13.6	-
Item 4050 N(Wtd) *	218	89	111	185	7	58	57	69	35	90	91	-	-	31	175	11
B072: When you take tranquilizers how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	27.8	20.1	32.6	27.8	37.4	18.5	30.4	26.8	39.8	29.2	30.3	-	-	76.3	19.7	21.6
2. One to two hours	21.3	25.4	19.1	21.1	19.7	20.7	19.8	25.1	17.8	30.6	11.5	-	-	7.8	24.5	10.4
3. Three to six hours	40.2	46.6	34.6	41.8	38.6	49.3	42.0	38.7	26.1	34.2	44.4	-	-	15.9	43.3	54.6
4. Seven to 24 hours	9.4	6.8	11.9	8.1	4.3	11.5	7.8	9.5	8.3	5.0	11.5	-	-	-	11.3	5.6
5. More than 24 hours	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.1	-	-	-	-	8.0	1.0	2.2	-	-	-	1.1	7.8
Item 4060 N(Wtd) *	220	90	114	188	8	57	58	68	37	92	92	-	-	30	177	12
B073: What tranquilizers have you taken during the last year without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Librium	28.9	24.9	31.7	29.9	5.4	32.4	41.5	23.9	12.6	30.9	26.3	-	-	1.2	33.1	35.5
B. Valium	83.2	84.9	83.7	83.2	75.7	89.5	82.0	86.4	69.8	80.1	82.5	-	-	54.3	88.9	78.1
C. Miltown	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.6	-	2.2	3.5	5.2	2.5	4.0	3.9	-	-	-	3.2	17.0
D. Equanil	5.0	1.0	7.5	4.5	24.3	7.4	4.6	4.8	2.5	5.4	6.5	-	-	-	4.9	20.5
E. Meproamate	4.2	6.9	2.6	4.4	-	2.8	1.4	7.5	4.7	3.4	4.5	-	-	-	3.6	23.5
F. Serax	2.8	4.4	1.9	2.8	-	5.7	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.0	3.3	-	-	-	1.9	24.0
G. Atarax	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	-	6	4.3	2.0	5.0	1.0	4.7	-	-	-	3.0	7.8
H. Tranxene	7.0	10.8	3.6	5.7	24.3	6.4	4.7	9.0	8.0	3.0	9.5	-	-	-	5.6	46.0
I. Vistaril	4.8	3.5	6.5	3.6	-	-	9.0	3.2	8.0	2.4	6.9	-	-	-	4.7	20.0
J. Don't know the names of some tranquilizers I have used	26.9	22.5	28.9	26.8	-	34.4	25.6	18.2	33.8	29.0	25.4	-	-	44.5	22.5	47.2
Item 4070-4160 N(Wtd) *	219	90	115	190	0	54	60	68	37	94	91	-	-	31	176	12

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	ME	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B074: Have you ever tried to stop using tranquilizers and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	3.8	4.0	2.8	3.2	19.6	3.4	9.9	-	2.0	2.7	5.5	-	-	-	3.5	13.8
2. No	96.2	96.0	97.2	96.8	80.4	96.6	90.1	99.9	98.0	97.3	94.5	-	-	100.0	96.5	86.2
Item 4170 N(Wtd) *	218	89	116	188	8	54	59	69	36	92	93	-	-	31	176	11
B075: Do you think you will be using tranquilizers without a doctor's orders five years from now?																
* I definitely will	.7	.5	.9	.5	.9	1.0	.6	.5	.8	.4	.7	.5	.4	.3	1.5	6.1
I probably will	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.4	1.7	4.6	2.6	2.9	4.0	3.0	3.1	.5	.7	2.9	11.8	17.7
I probably will not	26.1	24.8	26.9	26.8	18.0	26.4	28.6	24.2	24.9	24.5	27.5	16.5	20.0	30.4	49.4	40.3
I definitely will not	69.8	71.6	68.7	69.3	79.4	68.0	68.2	72.4	70.3	72.1	68.7	82.3	78.9	66.4	37.3	35.9
Item 4180 N(Wtd)	3057	1417	1558	2458	332	691	917	946	502	1565	1253	1068	916	353	602	31
The next questions are about COCAINE, which is sometimes called "coke".																
B076: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken cocaine...																
B076A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	83.9	80.2	88.3	83.8	92.0	82.4	85.2	87.9	76.1	87.7	83.2	100.0	100.0	73.4	41.8	23.3
2. 1-2	7.1	9.2	4.7	6.8	5.1	7.3	7.3	5.3	9.6	5.8	7.2	-	-	26.6	17.6	26.3
3. 3-5	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.5	3.0	1.9	1.9	3.5	1.8	2.9	-	-	-	10.9	13.0
4. 6-9	2.0	2.8	1.3	2.0	.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.6	-	-	-	9.3	3.2
5. 10-19	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.1	.2	2.7	1.1	1.2	3.7	1.4	1.9	-	-	-	8.7	7.2
6. 20-39	.9	.8	1.0	.9	-	1.1	.7	.8	1.3	.5	1.2	-	-	-	4.4	-
7. 40 or more	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.8	.3	1.7	1.6	1.1	3.5	.9	1.9	-	-	-	7.2	27.0
Item 950 N(Wtd)	3151	1496	1574	2567	308	725	944	957	526	1614	1275	1082	950	369	667	29
B076B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	87.3	84.6	90.5	86.8	96.0	85.9	89.3	90.6	79.9	90.3	87.6	100.0	100.0	86.5	49.3	57.3
2. 1-2	5.8	7.4	3.9	5.9	2.7	6.5	5.8	3.8	8.5	4.6	5.2	-	-	13.5	19.6	7.4
3. 3-5	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	.8	2.8	1.3	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.0	-	-	-	10.0	6.8
4. 6-9	1.8	2.6	1.1	2.0	.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	4.0	1.5	1.8	-	-	-	8.4	5.7
5. 10-19	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	-	1.9	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.0	1.7	-	-	-	6.8	12.1
6. 20-39	.7	.9	.6	.8	-	1.2	.2	.6	1.1	.3	.9	-	-	-	2.9	10.8
7. 40 or more	.7	1.0	.3	.7	.3	.4	1.0	.2	1.4	.3	.7	-	-	-	3.1	-
Item 960 N(Wtd)	3146	1492	1573	2564	307	724	940	957	525	1612	1272	1082	950	367	664	29
B076C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	93.3	91.9	95.2	93.2	97.9	91.9	94.5	96.0	87.8	95.3	92.9	100.0	100.0	95.9	71.9	64.0
2. 1-2	4.1	5.3	2.6	4.0	1.6	5.0	3.3	2.1	8.0	2.7	4.3	-	-	4.1	16.6	12.5
3. 3-5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.1	-	-	-	6.1	3.6
4. 6-9	.8	.9	.6	.8	-	1.1	.4	.7	1.0	.4	1.0	-	-	-	3.1	12.1
5. 10-19	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.6	.3	-	1.0	.2	.4	-	-	-	1.5	7.9
6. 20-39	.2	.3	*	.2	-	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.7	-
7. 40 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 970 N(Wtd)	3145	1492	1573	2563	307	724	940	957	524	1612	1272	1082	950	366	664	29
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN COCAINE IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q B084.																
B077: When you used cocaine during the Last year, how often did you use it in each of the following situations?																

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate. * = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B077A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	80.6	76.5	89.6	82.8	76.9	83.8	82.7	78.7	77.0	85.1	80.5	-	-	91.6	79.4	62.4
2. A few of the times	12.6	14.0	8.9	10.7	16.6	12.4	9.0	14.3	14.8	9.1	13.0	-	-	6.8	13.2	22.2
3. Some of the times	5.0	7.1	1.5	4.9	6.6	3.8	7.8	5.9	2.7	2.9	5.9	-	-	-	5.5	15.4
4. Most of the times	1.1	1.5	-	1.0	-	-	.5	-	3.7	2.2	-	-	-	-	1.3	-
5. Every time	.7	.9	-	.6	-	-	-	1.0	1.8	.6	.6	-	-	1.6	.6	-
Item 4190 N(Wtd) *	393	222	148	330	12	100	98	94	100	153	154	-	-	50	328	12
B077B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	11.0	8.5	13.9	10.1	19.8	10.1	11.1	13.7	9.3	8.4	12.0	-	-	17.7	9.1	13.2
2. A few of the times	39.2	37.9	39.8	36.4	36.5	48.7	36.9	41.1	30.4	37.1	37.7	-	-	48.5	39.2	12.7
3. Some of the times	12.2	13.5	11.4	13.6	10.2	11.3	10.3	13.0	14.1	12.2	13.3	-	-	1.9	13.6	18.6
4. Most of the times	20.0	21.9	18.8	21.4	5.8	16.3	20.6	18.6	24.4	20.0	21.2	-	-	4.8	21.8	38.3
5. Every time	17.5	18.3	16.0	18.5	27.7	13.6	21.0	13.5	21.7	22.3	15.8	-	-	27.1	16.3	17.3
Item 4200 N(Wtd) *	406	231	152	341	13	104	101	94	106	157	161	-	-	52	338	12
B077C: At a party																
1. Not at all	33.5	34.1	32.7	33.0	68.5	27.6	34.8	36.0	35.9	33.4	30.5	-	-	58.7	29.7	14.6
2. A few of the times	22.3	23.2	18.9	21.9	15.5	23.2	19.3	17.6	28.2	24.0	18.5	-	-	27.3	22.0	12.7
3. Some of the times	14.3	15.5	13.5	14.3	10.2	11.8	15.0	18.4	12.5	13.4	19.1	-	-	2.1	16.2	17.6
4. Most of the times	16.3	14.8	20.9	16.8	5.8	17.0	16.9	16.1	15.1	16.3	19.1	-	-	4.8	17.5	33.5
5. Every time	13.7	12.4	14.0	13.9	-	20.3	14.0	11.9	8.3	12.9	12.7	-	-	7.0	14.5	21.6
Item 4210 N(Wtd) *	404	229	152	339	13	104	101	94	105	156	159	-	-	51	337	12
B077D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	50.7	61.9	34.6	50.7	52.9	46.8	58.4	43.9	53.5	54.9	45.4	-	-	83.1	45.5	45.4
2. A few of the times	18.0	14.8	22.4	17.8	21.3	21.6	9.5	24.8	16.4	12.4	21.2	-	-	10.0	19.2	23.4
3. Some of the times	11.4	11.8	12.0	12.5	6.1	8.9	13.3	11.5	12.1	12.9	13.5	-	-	2.4	13.0	8.7
4. Most of the times	8.2	5.3	12.8	8.3	-	10.3	4.5	11.6	6.4	7.9	7.0	-	-	.6	9.2	12.0
5. Every time	11.6	6.2	18.3	10.8	19.8	12.3	14.3	8.2	11.6	11.9	12.9	-	-	3.9	13.0	10.5
Item 4220 N(Wtd) *	401	228	152	338	13	103	99	94	104	155	159	-	-	51	335	12
B077E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	70.6	69.6	71.8	70.8	80.8	73.0	76.7	70.5	62.3	73.3	64.2	-	-	83.1	69.3	47.8
2. A few of the times	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.2	9.1	10.9	9.7	18.6	13.9	12.8	15.5	-	-	8.0	13.2	37.6
3. Some of the times	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.2	4.1	13.2	8.1	3.3	11.8	7.0	14.5	-	-	-	10.5	14.6
4. Most of the times	3.8	4.4	3.3	4.3	6.1	1.1	9	5.9	7.6	4.8	2.7	-	-	-	4.6	-
5. Every time	3.1	3.2	1.6	2.5	-	1.7	4.6	1.7	4.4	2.1	3.2	-	-	8.9	2.4	-
Item 4230 N(Wtd) *	402	228	152	338	13	103	100	94	104	155	159	-	-	51	335	12
B077F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	53.3	52.6	56.7	54.5	51.5	48.9	58.0	57.2	49.5	62.7	51.0	-	-	80.9	49.4	34.2
2. A few of the times	28.4	29.6	25.6	27.8	31.1	33.8	25.9	26.1	27.4	20.9	30.8	-	-	12.5	31.0	29.7
3. Some of the times	12.4	11.5	14.3	12.2	17.3	10.6	8.0	14.4	16.6	10.6	13.2	-	-	2.4	13.6	25.9
4. Most of the times	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.9	-	3.8	4.4	1.1	2.8	2.0	4.0	-	-	-	3.6	-
5. Every time	2.9	3.0	1.1	2.6	-	3.0	3.7	1.2	3.6	3.9	1.0	-	-	4.2	2.5	10.2
Item 4240 N(Wtd) *	402	228	152	338	13	103	100	94	104	155	159	-	-	51	335	12
B077G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	60.0	57.4	67.0	62.0	62.6	66.2	61.7	56.4	55.4	60.7	61.7	-	-	81.0	57.4	34.1
2. A few of the times	16.4	17.0	13.5	15.5	17.7	15.4	10.1	22.7	17.5	16.9	15.4	-	-	12.8	17.0	17.3
3. Some of the times	12.4	14.6	8.8	11.5	-	9.6	16.6	13.0	10.5	10.7	13.2	-	-	-	13.9	25.0
4. Most of the times	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.8	-	2.9	3.1	3.8	9.2	3.9	5.1	-	-	-	5.5	6.7
5. Every time	6.5	6.5	5.8	6.2	19.8	5.9	8.5	4.1	7.4	7.8	4.6	-	-	6.3	6.2	17.0
Item 4250 N(Wtd) *	403	229	152	339	13	103	100	95	104	155	159	-	-	51	337	12

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B077H: At school																
1. Not at all	80.8	81.8	82.9	82.2	87.7	75.0	83.2	84.3	80.9	85.7	77.3	-	-	97.7	79.5	40.9
2. A few of the times	11.4	10.1	9.9	10.6	6.5	15.0	10.9	8.9	10.5	9.1	11.2	-	-	-	13.3	7.9
3. Some of the times	3.6	3.3	4.6	3.7	-	4.2	2.3	4.1	4.0	3.2	5.3	-	-	-	3.6	20.7
4. Most of the times	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.3	5.8	5.0	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	4.5	-	-	-	2.5	25.4
5. Every time	1.3	1.6	.4	1.2	-	.8	.6	.8	3.0	.5	1.6	-	-	2.3	1.1	5.0
Item 4260 N(Wtd) *	402	228	152	338	13	103	100	94	104	155	159	-	-	51	335	12
B077I: In a car																
1. Not at all	57.4	59.9	55.3	58.6	61.9	51.3	61.1	51.9	65.0	67.4	47.5	-	-	87.6	53.4	32.7
2. A few of the times	21.5	18.7	25.8	21.7	22.7	27.5	20.2	25.6	13.2	15.5	26.2	-	-	12.4	22.8	29.7
3. Some of the times	12.3	13.6	9.3	11.2	5.8	13.6	6.4	15.0	14.2	9.3	15.3	-	-	-	14.1	17.2
4. Most of the times	5.1	3.4	6.9	4.7	-	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.2	6.8	-	-	-	5.7	8.7
5. Every time	3.7	4.4	2.7	3.8	9.5	2.8	7.5	2.1	2.2	3.6	4.2	-	-	-	3.9	11.7
Item 4280 N(Wtd) *	402	228	152	338	13	103	100	94	104	155	159	-	-	51	335	12
B078: How many of the times when you used cocaine during the last year did you use it along with each of the following drugs-- that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B078A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	29.9	32.3	26.3	29.0	78.6	24.9	33.8	29.4	31.3	34.7	27.2	-	-	53.7	25.8	25.0
2. A few of the times	30.0	29.7	28.8	29.1	15.5	28.2	21.6	36.1	34.4	24.8	34.0	-	-	28.3	30.8	21.0
3. Some of the times	15.0	17.6	10.8	15.2	-	19.0	16.8	9.8	14.2	14.1	13.3	-	-	-	18.0	-
4. Most of the times	11.3	7.5	18.0	11.7	5.8	11.4	12.3	12.7	8.9	11.1	11.6	-	-	3.3	12.2	21.7
5. Every time	13.8	12.9	16.1	15.0	-	16.5	15.4	12.1	11.2	15.3	13.8	-	-	14.6	13.2	32.4
Item 4290 N(Wtd) *	403	230	151	339	13	102	103	95	103	155	160	-	-	50	337	12
B078B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	23.1	25.0	18.8	20.4	56.2	19.8	15.7	25.9	31.1	32.3	16.3	-	-	46.9	19.2	20.3
2. A few of the times	28.5	25.7	32.3	27.7	27.4	24.2	27.0	28.0	34.6	23.9	31.1	-	-	33.2	28.5	9.4
3. Some of the times	14.5	17.7	11.4	15.2	4.1	15.8	12.4	15.2	14.4	15.6	16.2	-	-	2.2	16.4	16.3
4. Most of the times	14.1	14.9	13.5	15.6	5.8	13.6	17.4	16.0	9.7	13.6	12.0	-	-	3.4	15.6	21.7
5. Every time	19.8	16.7	23.9	21.2	6.5	26.6	27.5	14.9	10.1	14.5	24.3	-	-	14.3	20.4	32.4
Item 4300 N(Wtd) *	404	230	151	339	13	103	101	95	104	155	159	-	-	49	338	12
B078C: With LSD																
1. Not at all	96.0	97.8	96.5	96.9	100.0	93.4	95.6	98.9	96.2	99.6	94.4	-	-	100.0	96.0	76.9
2. A few of the times	2.3	1.5	2.3	2.0	-	2.7	2.6	1.1	2.9	.4	3.9	-	-	-	2.8	-
3. Some of the times	.7	.4	-	.3	-	1.8	-	-	.9	-	.6	-	-	-	.6	7.6
4. Most of the times	.5	.4	.7	.6	-	.8	1.1	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.3	9.9
5. Every time	.5	-	.4	.2	-	1.3	.6	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	5.7
Item 4310 N(Wtd) *	384	217	145	320	12	98	96	91	98	151	151	-	-	47	323	11
B078D: With psychedelics other than LSD																
1. Not at all	96.6	97.1	96.0	96.2	100.0	96.1	94.0	97.1	99.0	97.7	95.3	-	-	100.0	96.8	76.8
2. A few of the times	1.3	.8	2.3	1.6	-	1.2	3.1	1.1	-	1.0	2.4	-	-	-	1.5	2.9
3. Some of the times	1.2	1.7	.5	1.4	-	.9	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	6.7
4. Most of the times	.5	-	.7	.3	-	1.0	1.1	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.3	8.7
5. Every time	.4	.4	.4	.4	-	.9	.7	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.3	5.0
Item 4320 N(Wtd) *	383	217	147	322	13	97	95	94	98	154	150	-	-	47	320	12
B078E: With amphetamines																
1. Not at all	91.8	94.0	88.2	91.3	100.0	91.4	90.2	92.2	93.6	92.6	90.0	-	-	100.0	91.4	70.2
2. A few of the times	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.3	-	4.0	5.1	4.7	2.8	4.6	3.1	-	-	-	4.9	-
3. Some of the times	2.0	1.3	3.3	2.3	-	2.9	1.0	2.2	1.8	1.5	3.4	-	-	-	2.0	9.4
4. Most of the times	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	-	.8	2.2	.9	.8	.7	2.4	-	-	-	.9	15.4
5. Every time	.9	1.2	.4	1.0	-	.9	1.5	-	1.0	.6	1.1	-	-	-	.8	5.0
Item 4330 N(Wtd) *	386	220	146	324	13	98	97	92	98	154	151	-	-	48	322	12

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B078F: With quaaludes																
1. Not at all	94.8	97.1	91.4	94.5	100.0	88.4	96.9	95.8	98.4	95.6	96.1	-	-	97.6	95.1	74.8
2. A few of the times	2.0	1.3	3.1	2.3	-	2.7	1.0	3.2	.8	3.3	.4	-	-	2.4	2.0	-
3. Some of the times	2.4	1.2	4.0	2.2	-	6.8	.9	1.0	.8	1.1	2.0	-	-	-	2.2	16.5
4. Most of the times	.3	-	.8	.4	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	.4	-
5. Every time	.5	.4	.7	.6	-	.8	1.2	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.3	8.7
Item 4340 N(Wtd) *	384	219	145	322	13	99	95	91	98	154	149	-	-	48	320	12
B078G: With barbiturates																
1. Not at all	96.7	98.1	95.9	96.9	100.0	92.1	95.9	99.1	99.9	99.2	95.4	-	-	97.6	97.3	79.6
2. A few of the times	.8	.2	.8	.5	-	2.7	.4	-	-	.2	.8	-	-	-	.9	-
3. Some of the times	1.3	.4	2.1	1.2	-	2.2	1.9	.9	-	.6	2.1	-	-	-	1.5	-
4. Most of the times	.8	.9	.8	1.0	-	2.1	1.1	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	2.4	-	15.4
5. Every time	.4	.4	.4	.4	-	.9	.7	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.3	5.0
Item 4350 N(Wtd) *	381	217	146	320	13	97	95	91	98	154	148	-	-	48	318	12
B078H: With tranquilizers																
1. Not at all	97.6	97.3	98.4	97.4	100.0	96.0	97.4	97.0	99.9	98.5	97.9	-	-	100.0	97.7	82.1
2. A few of the times	.4	.2	.8	.5	-	1.3	.4	-	-	.2	.8	-	-	-	.5	-
3. Some of the times	1.8	2.1	.8	1.8	-	1.8	2.2	3.0	-	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	1.5	17.9
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	.2	.4	-	.3	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-
Item 4360 N(Wtd) *	380	215	145	319	13	96	96	90	97	154	148	-	-	47	320	11
B079: What have been the most important reasons for your taking cocaine? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	72.9	77.4	68.2	72.9	83.0	65.3	78.9	75.0	72.5	75.4	73.7	-	-	94.8	69.1	88.2
B. To relax or relieve tension	26.6	25.7	27.9	26.1	17.4	41.3	26.9	15.9	21.4	22.4	31.9	-	-	18.8	27.1	43.9
C. To feel good or get high	76.5	75.5	79.6	79.4	41.0	75.3	75.8	75.9	78.7	77.5	76.5	-	-	47.2	80.7	75.5
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	12.3	13.4	10.1	11.5	-	20.0	12.9	8.6	7.5	7.4	16.5	-	-	9.3	12.3	23.7
E. To have a good time with my friends	49.9	50.3	50.5	50.7	27.0	54.3	51.1	44.4	49.4	48.7	50.3	-	-	35.7	51.3	67.3
F. To fit in with a group I like	8.2	9.4	6.0	8.0	-	7.9	12.0	2.2	9.9	6.3	7.3	-	-	9.4	7.4	25.9
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	6.8	7.3	6.5	6.9	-	7.3	9.1	8.2	3.0	6.5	7.5	-	-	7.5	6.1	24.1
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	10.4	10.6	9.1	10.0	6.2	16.8	9.8	6.6	8.3	6.7	12.0	-	-	4.5	10.9	21.0
I. Because of anger or frustration	2.6	2.0	3.5	2.3	6.2	3.5	3.9	3.2	-	1.9	4.3	-	-	1.5	2.2	17.0
J. To get through the day	3.7	3.6	4.2	3.9	-	8.8	2.3	.7	2.6	2.9	5.0	-	-	1.5	3.9	6.7
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	9.6	10.7	8.1	10.6	-	10.0	14.0	4.4	9.5	9.3	9.4	-	-	6.7	8.9	39.6
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	.8	1.0	-	.6	-	-	.4	-	2.6	.2	1.1	-	-	-	.6	7.4
M. To stay awake	14.7	11.0	18.9	14.3	16.2	12.8	15.3	6.6	23.0	13.2	15.7	-	-	4.4	15.6	31.1
N. To get more energy	20.2	19.4	21.5	20.1	16.2	15.0	21.7	14.9	28.2	22.0	20.9	-	-	9.0	21.6	23.7
O. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have it	.8	1.0	.7	.6	-	-	-	1.2	2.0	.7	.7	-	-	-	.6	8.9
Item 4370-4510 N(Wtd) *	396	227	150	336	12	101	101	90	104	156	158	-	-	48	336	12
B080: When you take cocaine how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	3.6	2.7	4.6	3.1	22.6	3.2	3.4	2.9	4.8	3.6	3.3	-	-	11.2	2.7	-
2. A little high	19.6	18.4	20.7	18.9	11.1	14.3	23.2	15.8	24.6	18.8	19.8	-	-	26.8	19.3	-
3. Moderately high	50.6	47.3	57.6	50.8	45.9	53.8	45.9	49.0	53.4	53.1	52.8	-	-	39.7	51.9	55.9
4. Very high	24.2	29.0	15.5	24.8	20.4	26.8	24.7	30.5	15.3	22.7	22.9	-	-	18.5	24.2	44.1
5. I don't take it to get high	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.5	-	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.2	-	-	3.7	1.9	-
Item 4520 N(Wtd) *	393	225	150	334	12	101	102	90	101	154	157	-	-	47	334	12

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B081: When you take cocaine how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	5.8	4.5	6.9	5.3	22.6	3.2	4.3	5.9	9.6	4.6	6.6	-	-	10.9	5.3	-
2. One to two hours	43.3	41.4	45.3	42.9	28.6	43.8	38.7	45.5	45.3	46.5	39.2	-	-	46.6	42.7	43.8
3. Three to six hours	36.5	39.0	36.1	37.4	39.1	35.7	40.4	33.0	36.9	39.5	39.5	-	-	29.8	38.0	24.3
4. Seven to 24 hours	14.1	15.1	11.1	14.1	9.6	17.3	15.6	15.7	8.1	9.4	14.0	-	-	12.7	14.0	23.2
5. More than 24 hours	.3	-	.7	.3	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	8.7
Item 4530 N(Wtd) *	392	222	150	331	12	102	98	90	101	153	155	-	-	43	335	12
B082: Have you ever tried to stop using cocaine and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	7	-	1.8	.5	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	1.1	-	-	-	8	-
2. No	99.3	100.0	98.2	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	97.3	100.0	98.9	-	-	100.0	99.2	100.0
Item 4540 N(Wtd) *	394	225	150	334	12	102	99	90	102	155	157	-	-	44	336	12
B083: What methods have you used for taking cocaine? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Sniffing or "snorting"	96.4	96.7	96.2	97.3	82.2	96.7	95.6	97.6	95.7	96.0	96.3	-	-	90.2	97.0	100.0
B. Smoking	18.9	19.2	17.8	20.1	-	14.4	24.9	17.7	18.7	19.0	22.5	-	-	10.4	18.7	54.1
C. Injection	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	11.9	.8	4.5	3.0	1.0	2.3	2.8	-	-	-	1.9	20.6
D. By mouth	31.0	28.8	33.6	31.4	22.0	21.3	35.6	25.9	40.7	27.2	33.6	-	-	18.4	32.2	42.7
E. Other	2.5	1.0	4.0	2.1	-	-	5.7	1.5	2.6	.5	3.9	-	-	-	2.5	11.6
Item 4550-4590 N(Wtd) *	394	225	149	333	12	102	100	90	101	155	156	-	-	44	338	12
B084: Do you think you will be using cocaine five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.8	.8	2.5	1.1	1.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	.6	.3	.3	6.3	9.7
2. I probably will	8.1	9.1	6.8	8.2	4.0	10.2	7.2	5.8	11.0	5.9	8.2	.2	1.8	5.5	31.3	24.8
3. I probably will not	16.2	18.7	13.3	16.3	12.2	17.9	17.8	13.4	16.2	16.3	15.0	5.4	13.7	25.3	32.9	30.2
4. I definitely will not	73.9	70.0	78.5	73.7	83.0	69.4	73.9	79.8	69.4	76.4	74.9	93.8	84.2	68.9	29.5	35.3
Item 4600 N(Wtd)	3148	1472	1600	2546	333	725	935	970	517	1604	1289	1083	931	357	657	31
The next questions are about HEROIN.																
Heroin is sometimes called: smack, horse, skag.																
B085: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken heroin...																
B085A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.1	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.4	99.3	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
2. 1-2	.7	.7	.7	.6	.4	.8	.8	.8	.2	.5	1.0	-	-	-	-	71.2
3. 3-5	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.2	-	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	9.6
4. 6-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
5. 10-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. 20-39	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	7.0
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	-	.5	.3	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	10.3
Item 1100 N(Wtd)	3120	1477	1574	2547	313	713	944	955	509	1613	1265	1085	951	356	647	31
B085B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.9
2. 1-2	.2	.1	.2	.2	-	.4	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	13.0
3. 3-5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
4. 6-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. 10-19	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.3	.1	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	10.9
6. 20-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 1110 N(Wtd)	3120	1477	1574	2547	313	713	944	955	509	1613	1265	1085	951	356	647	31

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate. * = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B085C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.9
2. 1-2	*	*	*	*	*	.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.2
3. 3-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. 6-9	.1	-	.1	.1	.5	2	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	8.2
5. 10-19	*	.1	*	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	2.7
6. 20-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 1120 N(Wtd)	3120	1477	1574	2547	313	713	944	955	509	1613	1265	1085	951	356	647	31
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN HEROIN IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B093.																
B086: When you used heroin during the last year, how often did you use it in each of the following situations?																
B086A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	69.8	79.0	79.9	77.2	-	53.5	56.6	99.9	99.9	50.0	63.3	-	-	-	-	54.3
2. A few of the times	2.6	5.9	-	3.3	-	5.7	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
3. Some of the times	8.8	-	20.1	11.0	-	-	43.4	-	-	-	11.7	-	-	-	-	13.3
4. Most of the times	18.8	15.1	-	8.5	100.0	40.8	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	28.4
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4610 N(Wtd) *	12	6	5	10	1	6	3	3	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	8
B086B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	30.9	54.2	22.6	32.0	-	-	42.2	99.9	-	-	32.2	-	-	-	-	-
2. A few of the times	23.6	24.8	6.7	17.5	100.0	26.3	14.4	-	99.9	50.0	31.1	-	-	-	-	39.3
3. Some of the times	32.1	15.1	43.0	32.0	-	47.4	43.4	-	-	-	20.6	-	-	-	-	38.4
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	13.4	5.9	27.7	18.5	-	26.3	-	-	-	50.0	16.1	-	-	-	-	22.3
Item 4620 N(Wtd) *	14	6	5	10	1	7	3	3	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	8
B086C: At a party																
1. Not at all	39.2	66.1	22.6	38.7	-	11.5	42.2	99.9	-	100.0	32.1	-	-	-	-	8.0
2. A few of the times	20.4	18.8	-	10.5	100.0	26.2	-	-	99.9	-	27.3	-	-	-	-	30.9
3. Some of the times	15.5	15.1	20.2	19.5	-	14.6	43.4	-	-	-	20.6	-	-	-	-	23.4
4. Most of the times	9.9	-	22.8	12.5	-	21.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.0
5. Every time	15.0	-	34.4	18.8	-	26.2	14.4	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	22.7
Item 4630 N(Wtd) *	12	6	5	10	1	6	3	3	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	8
B086D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	76.3	100.0	73.2	85.3	-	73.8	42.2	99.9	99.9	100.0	68.3	-	-	-	-	64.1
2. A few of the times	20.8	-	20.1	11.0	100.0	26.2	43.4	-	-	-	27.8	-	-	-	-	31.5
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	2.9	-	6.7	3.7	-	-	14.4	-	-	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	4.4
Item 4640 N(Wtd) *	12	6	5	10	1	6	3	3	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	8
B086E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	76.5	94.1	79.9	85.7	-	68.1	56.6	99.9	99.9	50.0	72.2	-	-	-	-	64.5
2. A few of the times	8.8	-	20.1	11.0	-	-	43.4	-	-	-	11.7	-	-	-	-	13.2
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	12.1	-	-	-	100.0	26.2	-	-	-	-	16.1	-	-	-	-	18.3
5. Every time	2.6	5.9	-	3.3	-	5.7	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
Item 4650 N(Wtd) *	12	6	5	10	1	6	3	3	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	8

* = less than .05 per cent.

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLEGAL DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B086F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	64.4	81.2	79.9	78.4	-	60.7	56.6	99.9	-	100.0	61.1	-	-	-	-	55.8
2. A few of the times	15.6	18.8	20.1	21.6	-	-	43.4	-	99.9	-	22.8	-	-	-	-	25.9
3. Some of the times	11.0	-	-	-	100.0	21.6	-	-	-	-	16.1	-	-	-	-	18.3
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	9.0	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4660 N(Wtd) *	14	6	5	10	1	7	3	3	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	8
B086G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	67.2	73.0	79.9	73.9	-	47.8	56.6	99.9	99.9	-	63.3	-	-	-	-	50.3
2. A few of the times	2.6	5.9	-	3.3	-	5.7	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
3. Some of the times	15.5	15.1	20.1	19.5	-	14.6	43.4	-	-	-	20.6	-	-	-	-	23.4
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	14.7	6.0	-	3.3	100.0	31.9	-	-	-	50.0	16.1	-	-	-	-	22.3
Item 4670 N(Wtd) *	12	6	5	10	1	6	3	3	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	8
B086H: At school																
1. Not at all	72.5	84.9	79.9	80.5	-	59.2	56.6	99.9	99.9	100.0	63.3	-	-	-	-	58.3
2. A few of the times	8.7	-	20.1	11.0	-	-	43.4	-	-	-	11.7	-	-	-	-	13.2
3. Some of the times	12.1	-	-	-	100.0	26.2	-	-	-	-	16.1	-	-	-	-	18.3
4. Most of the times	6.7	15.1	-	8.5	-	14.6	-	-	-	-	8.9	-	-	-	-	10.2
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4680 N(Wtd) *	12	6	5	10	1	6	3	3	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	8
B086I: In a car																
1. Not at all	44.7	66.1	45.5	51.1	-	27.2	42.2	99.9	-	100.0	32.2	-	-	-	-	23.0
2. A few of the times	10.2	18.8	6.7	14.2	-	-	14.4	-	99.9	-	15.0	-	-	-	-	17.0
3. Some of the times	23.1	15.1	20.1	19.5	-	29.7	43.4	-	-	-	20.6	-	-	-	-	23.4
4. Most of the times	11.0	-	-	-	100.0	21.5	-	-	-	-	16.1	-	-	-	-	18.3
5. Every time	11.0	-	27.7	15.2	-	21.6	-	-	-	-	16.1	-	-	-	-	18.3
Item 4700 N(Wtd) *	14	6	5	10	1	7	3	3	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	8
B087: How many of the times when you used heroin during the last year did you use it along with each of the following drugs--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B087A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	39.2	66.1	22.6	38.7	-	11.5	42.2	99.9	-	100.0	32.1	-	-	-	-	8.0
2. A few of the times	8.4	18.8	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	11.2	-	-	-	-	12.7
3. Some of the times	20.8	-	20.1	11.0	100.0	26.2	43.4	-	-	-	27.8	-	-	-	-	31.5
4. Most of the times	12.8	-	29.5	16.1	-	21.5	14.4	-	-	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	19.4
5. Every time	18.8	15.1	27.8	23.7	-	40.8	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	28.4
Item 4710 N(Wtd) *	12	6	5	10	1	6	3	3	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	8
B087B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	27.7	50.7	22.6	35.3	-	4.7	-	99.9	-	50.0	23.4	-	-	-	-	4.0
2. A few of the times	8.2	23.3	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	12.6	-	-	-	-	12.7
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	35.2	-	49.6	27.2	100.0	39.3	99.9	-	-	-	35.7	-	-	-	-	50.9
5. Every time	30.9	26.0	27.8	27.0	-	56.0	-	-	-	50.0	28.3	-	-	-	-	32.4
Item 4720 N(Wtd) *	13	4	5	10	1	7	1	3	1	1	8	-	-	-	-	8

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B087C: With LSD																
1. Not at all	69.9	81.3	79.9	80.5	-	59.2	24.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	58.5	-	-	-	-	58.3
2. A few of the times	13.2	-	-	-	100.0	26.2	-	-	-	-	18.2	-	-	-	-	18.3
3. Some of the times	7.3	18.7	-	8.5	-	14.6	-	-	-	-	10.1	-	-	-	-	10.1
4. Most of the times	9.6	-	20.1	11.0	-	-	75.1	-	-	-	13.2	-	-	-	-	13.3
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4730 N(Wtd) *	11	4	5	10	1	6	1	3	1	1	8	-	-	-	-	8
B087D: With psychedelics other than LSD																
1. Not at all	80.5	81.3	79.9	80.5	-	80.3	24.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	71.6	-	-	-	-	71.4
2. A few of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Some of the times	19.5	18.7	20.1	19.5	-	19.7	75.1	-	-	-	28.4	-	-	-	-	28.6
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4740 N(Wtd) *	10	4	5	10	-	4	1	3	1	1	7	-	-	-	-	7
B087E: With amphetamines																
1. Not at all	69.9	81.3	79.9	80.5	-	59.2	24.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	58.5	-	-	-	-	58.3
2. A few of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Some of the times	9.6	-	20.1	11.0	-	-	75.1	-	-	-	13.2	-	-	-	-	13.2
4. Most of the times	7.3	18.7	-	8.5	-	14.6	-	-	-	-	10.1	-	-	-	-	10.2
5. Every time	13.2	-	-	-	100.0	26.2	-	-	-	-	18.2	-	-	-	-	18.3
Item 4750 N(Wtd) *	11	4	5	10	1	6	1	3	1	1	8	-	-	-	-	8
B087F: With quaaludes																
1. Not at all	69.9	81.3	79.9	80.5	-	59.2	24.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	58.5	-	-	-	-	58.3
2. A few of the times	7.3	18.7	-	8.5	-	14.6	-	-	-	-	10.1	-	-	-	-	10.1
3. Some of the times	9.6	-	20.1	11.0	-	-	75.1	-	-	-	13.2	-	-	-	-	13.3
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	13.2	-	-	-	100.0	26.2	-	-	-	-	18.2	-	-	-	-	18.3
Item 4760 N(Wtd) *	11	4	5	10	1	6	1	3	1	1	8	-	-	-	-	8
B087G: With barbiturates																
1. Not at all	69.9	81.3	79.9	80.5	-	59.2	24.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	58.5	-	-	-	-	58.3
2. A few of the times	7.3	18.7	-	8.5	-	14.6	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	10.1
3. Some of the times	9.6	-	20.1	11.0	-	-	75.1	-	-	-	13.2	-	-	-	-	13.3
4. Most of the times	13.2	-	-	-	100.0	26.2	-	-	-	-	18.2	-	-	-	-	18.3
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4770 N(Wtd) *	11	4	5	10	1	6	1	3	1	1	8	-	-	-	-	8
B087H: With tranquilizers																
1. Not at all	69.9	81.3	79.9	80.5	-	59.2	24.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	58.6	-	-	-	-	58.3
2. A few of the times	7.3	18.7	-	8.5	-	14.6	-	-	-	-	10.1	-	-	-	-	10.2
3. Some of the times	22.8	-	20.1	11.0	100.0	26.2	75.1	-	-	-	31.3	-	-	-	-	31.5
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4780 N(Wtd) *	11	4	5	10	1	6	1	3	1	1	8	-	-	-	-	8
B087I: With cocaine																
1. Not at all	54.8	58.0	52.1	54.8	-	44.7	24.9	99.9	-	100.0	34.0	-	-	-	-	33.5
2. A few of the times	10.5	23.3	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	15.4	-	-	-	-	15.5
3. Some of the times	8.5	18.7	-	8.5	-	19.8	-	-	-	-	12.3	-	-	-	-	12.4
4. Most of the times	11.0	-	20.1	11.0	-	-	75.1	-	-	-	16.1	-	-	-	-	16.2
5. Every time	15.2	-	27.8	15.2	-	35.5	-	-	-	-	22.2	-	-	-	-	22.4
Item 4790 N(Wtd) *	10	4	5	10	-	4	1	3	1	1	7	-	-	-	-	7

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B088: What have been the most important reasons for your taking heroin? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	67.2	100.0	91.4	94.6	-	60.7	75.1	-	99.9	100.0	70.6	-	-	-	-	77.3
B. To relax or relieve tension	31.4	74.1	26.0	44.1	-	12.0	75.1	-	99.9	-	46.9	-	-	-	-	36.1
C. To feel good or get high	64.1	74.1	100.0	80.2	-	51.3	99.9	-	99.9	-	76.3	-	-	-	-	73.7
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	31.4	74.1	26.0	44.1	-	12.0	75.1	-	99.9	-	46.9	-	-	-	-	36.1
E. To have a good time with my friends	44.4	74.1	55.5	62.5	-	29.7	75.1	-	99.9	-	46.9	-	-	-	-	51.1
F. To fit in with a group I like	40.5	-	55.5	34.6	100.0	39.3	75.1	-	-	-	40.9	-	-	-	-	46.5
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	20.3	33.0	26.0	28.6	-	12.0	75.1	-	-	-	30.4	-	-	-	-	23.4
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	11.5	-	26.0	16.2	-	-	75.1	-	-	-	17.2	-	-	-	-	13.3
I. Because of anger or frustration	21.9	33.0	-	12.4	-	29.7	-	-	-	-	13.2	-	-	-	-	10.2
J. To get through the day	24.7	33.0	-	12.4	100.0	33.5	-	-	-	-	36.9	-	-	-	-	28.4
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	20.3	33.0	26.0	28.6	-	12.0	75.1	-	-	-	30.4	-	-	-	-	23.4
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
M. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have it	24.7	33.0	-	12.4	100.0	33.5	-	-	-	-	36.9	-	-	-	-	28.4
Item 4800-4920 N(Wtd) *	9	3	4	7	1	7	1	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	-	8
B089: When you take heroin how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. A little high	18.3	-	-	-	100.0	26.2	-	-	-	-	23.7	-	-	-	-	18.3
3. Moderately high	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Very high	81.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	73.8	99.9	-	99.9	100.0	76.3	-	-	-	-	81.7
5. I don't take it to get high	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4930 N(Wtd) *	8	3	4	7	1	6	1	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	-	8
B090: When you take heroin how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. One to two hours	15.9	-	-	-	100.0	21.6	-	-	-	-	23.7	-	-	-	-	18.3
3. Three to six hours	45.5	13.0	65.4	45.6	-	61.7	-	-	-	50.0	23.7	-	-	-	-	37.3
4. Seven to 24 hours	23.6	74.0	8.6	33.3	-	12.0	24.9	-	99.9	-	35.4	-	-	-	-	27.2
5. More than 24 hours	15.0	13.0	26.0	21.1	-	4.7	75.1	-	-	50.0	17.2	-	-	-	-	17.2
Item 4940 N(Wtd) *	9	3	4	7	1	7	1	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	-	8
B091: Have you ever tried to stop using heroin and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	15.9	-	-	-	100.0	21.6	-	-	-	-	23.7	-	-	-	-	18.3
2. No	84.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	78.4	99.9	-	99.9	100.0	76.3	-	-	-	-	81.7
Item 4950 N(Wtd) *	9	3	4	7	1	7	1	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	-	8
B092: What methods have you used for taking heroin? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Sniffing or "snorting"	65.6	74.1	74.0	74.0	-	69.0	24.9	-	99.9	-	59.1	-	-	-	-	60.5
B. Smoking	14.8	41.1	8.6	20.9	-	-	24.9	-	99.9	-	22.2	-	-	-	-	17.1
C. Injection	40.4	58.9	26.0	38.4	-	39.2	75.1	-	-	100.0	30.4	-	-	-	-	31.4
D. By mouth	31.4	74.1	26.0	44.1	-	12.0	75.1	-	99.9	-	46.9	-	-	-	-	36.1
E. Other	31.2	-	34.6	21.6	100.0	21.6	99.9	-	-	-	46.6	-	-	-	-	35.9
Item 4960-5000 N(Wtd) *	9	3	4	7	1	7	1	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	-	8

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B093: Do you think you will be using heroin five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	.5	.5	.5	.3	.9	1.1	.4	.1	.6	.4	.6	.4	.4	.4	.5	5.9
2. I probably will	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.1	.4	.5	-	.1	.5	.1	-	-	.7	11.1
3. I probably will not	8.0	8.4	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.0	9.0	8.5	6.7	6.6	9.1	4.2	6.0	8.8	15.9	42.5
4. I definitely will not	91.2	90.9	91.5	91.6	91.1	91.8	90.1	91.0	92.7	92.8	89.8	95.2	93.6	90.8	82.9	40.5
Item 5010 N(Wtd)	3062	1442	1553	2469	331	693	921	944	504	1577	1255	1076	921	356	593	30
The next questions are about NARCOTICS OTHER THAN HEROIN, which are sometimes prescribed by doctors. Drugstores are not supposed to sell them without a prescription.																
These include: Methadone, Opium, Morphine, Codeine, Demerol, Paregoric, Talwin, Laudanum.																
B094: Have you ever taken any narcotics other than heroin because a doctor told you to use them?																
1. No	84.2	85.5	83.1	83.1	90.1	85.9	87.5	82.0	79.9	84.2	84.2	87.7	87.1	83.0	75.3	60.5
2. Yes, but I had already tried them on my own.	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.2	2.4	.1	.1	.2	6.9	27.5
3. Yes, and it was the first time I took any	13.9	12.8	15.1	15.1	8.7	12.4	10.8	16.3	17.5	14.5	13.4	12.2	12.8	16.8	17.9	12.0
Item 5020 N(Wtd)	3060	1450	1550	2506	300	691	927	935	507	1585	1245	1053	920	357	643	31
B095: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken narcotics other than heroin on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B095A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	90.8	90.1	92.0	90.1	98.7	89.5	92.0	91.0	89.6	92.2	90.6	100.0	100.0	88.2	65.0	24.7
2. 1-2	4.6	5.5	3.7	5.0	1.2	5.3	3.2	5.0	5.7	4.5	4.6	-	-	11.8	15.1	19.0
3. 3-5	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	-	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	-	-	-	7.8	25.9
4. 6-9	1.0	.8	1.1	1.0	.1	1.4	.9	.6	1.6	.6	1.3	-	-	-	4.3	16.4
5. 10-19	.6	.4	.7	.6	-	1.0	.7	.5	.2	.6	.4	-	-	-	3.1	-
6. 20-39	.7	.7	.6	.8	-	.4	.7	.6	1.2	.5	.9	-	-	-	2.9	11.1
7. 40 or more	.4	.6	.2	.5	-	.6	.5	.2	.2	.3	.4	-	-	-	1.8	2.9
Item 1130 N(Wtd)	3062	1463	1539	2503	305	690	924	941	507	1588	1241	1070	934	351	628	29
B095B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	94.4	94.4	94.9	94.0	99.8	93.5	94.9	95.2	93.1	95.2	94.4	100.0	100.0	97.4	76.3	50.3
2. 1-2	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.4	.1	3.7	3.0	2.5	4.5	2.9	3.5	-	-	2.6	13.0	33.1
3. 3-5	1.0	1.1	.7	1.0	-	1.2	.7	1.1	.9	.7	1.0	-	-	-	4.4	6.4
4. 6-9	.7	.7	.7	.8	.1	.9	.7	.6	.5	.6	.4	-	-	-	3.2	3.6
5. 10-19	.4	.4	.4	.4	-	.3	.6	.3	.2	.4	.3	-	-	-	1.7	3.7
6. 20-39	.2	.3	.2	.3	-	.3	.1	.2	.5	.2	.3	-	-	-	1.0	2.9
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	-	-	.3	-
Item 1140 N(Wtd)	3059	1461	1539	2501	305	689	923	941	506	1586	1241	1071	934	350	625	29
B095C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.5	99.9	97.9	98.1	97.9	96.9	98.2	97.8	100.0	100.0	99.6	90.1	84.5
2. 1-2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	.1	1.7	.9	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.5	-	-	.4	6.9	8.8
3. 3-5	.5	.5	.5	.5	-	.3	.7	.3	.5	.4	.4	-	-	-	2.3	-
4. 6-9	.2	.2	.1	.2	-	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.5	6.6
5. 10-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. 20-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	*	.1	-	*	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-
Item 1150 N(Wtd)	3057	1459	1539	2497	305	689	920	941	507	1588	1240	1071	936	350	621	29

* = less than .05 per cent

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN NARCOTICS OTHER THAN HEROIN IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B104.																
THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS REFER ONLY TO TAKING NARCOTICS OTHER THAN HEROIN WITHOUT A DOCTOR'S ORDERS. IF YOU HAVE NOT DONE THIS IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B104.																
B096: When you used narcotics other than heroin during the last year, how often did you use them in each of the following situations?																
B096A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	60.5	65.7	53.7	58.5	78.8	58.1	73.9	55.1	52.3	71.6	53.4	-	-	100.0	58.6	38.1
2. A few of the times	18.5	17.7	20.5	19.2	-	14.9	19.1	14.9	27.0	11.7	21.2	-	-	-	20.2	20.5
3. Some of the times	7.7	6.2	10.5	8.8	-	12.7	6.2	10.1	-	3.5	12.0	-	-	-	5.8	33.9
4. Most of the times	4.2	2.9	6.3	4.6	21.2	6.1	-	7.4	3.2	6.5	1.8	-	-	-	5.0	-
5. Every time	9.2	7.5	9.1	8.9	-	8.3	.8	12.6	17.5	6.7	11.6	-	-	-	10.3	7.5
Item 5030 N(Wtd) *	161	80	70	140	2	43	44	41	32	72	65	-	-	12	134	14
B096B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	20.9	13.9	28.7	20.4	78.8	19.2	16.0	33.7	14.0	18.7	23.7	-	-	59.9	18.4	-
2. A few of the times	37.5	37.4	35.1	33.9	-	42.2	34.7	29.2	45.3	36.8	32.3	-	-	18.1	36.7	68.2
3. Some of the times	17.6	14.6	22.3	18.9	21.2	15.8	27.0	13.3	12.6	15.6	19.8	-	-	-	19.6	15.7
4. Most of the times	12.0	16.4	6.8	13.0	-	10.5	10.7	14.5	12.5	12.3	12.9	-	-	-	13.6	8.6
5. Every time	12.0	17.7	7.0	13.8	-	12.2	11.6	9.2	15.6	16.6	11.2	-	-	21.9	11.7	7.5
Item 5040 N(Wtd) *	161	81	70	139	2	43	44	41	33	72	65	-	-	12	133	14
B096C: At a party																
1. Not at all	46.0	53.7	35.6	46.3	100.0	33.4	40.6	56.9	55.6	57.5	39.9	-	-	77.9	45.2	12.7
2. A few of the times	23.5	21.1	24.8	23.0	-	19.6	21.2	29.3	24.3	21.8	21.1	-	-	22.1	23.6	27.4
3. Some of the times	12.3	7.4	19.7	12.7	-	15.2	21.6	4.4	6.4	6.3	17.9	-	-	-	12.2	28.5
4. Most of the times	9.6	10.4	8.7	8.2	-	17.8	13.5	2.3	3.0	6.2	11.4	-	-	-	11.2	3.1
5. Every time	8.6	7.3	11.2	9.8	-	14.0	3.1	7.1	10.6	8.1	9.8	-	-	-	7.7	28.3
Item 5050 N(Wtd) *	158	78	70	138	2	42	43	41	33	69	65	-	-	12	132	12
B096D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	57.7	60.3	51.2	56.8	73.1	52.6	61.1	51.6	67.3	60.8	56.4	-	-	100.0	55.6	35.2
2. A few of the times	16.0	20.3	11.8	17.2	26.9	13.2	20.5	13.4	16.9	16.5	10.9	-	-	-	17.4	19.0
3. Some of the times	10.5	12.5	8.2	8.5	-	17.6	7.5	6.7	9.6	10.2	9.2	-	-	-	8.8	27.0
4. Most of the times	5.6	.9	12.1	6.5	-	8.5	3.3	9.7	-	1.7	10.2	-	-	-	5.6	11.3
5. Every time	10.2	6.0	16.6	11.0	-	8.0	7.7	18.6	6.1	10.9	13.3	-	-	-	11.3	7.5
Item 5060 N(Wtd) *	157	79	67	136	1	43	43	39	32	70	63	-	-	11	130	14
B096E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	65.6	66.1	64.5	64.8	100.0	65.1	70.5	70.9	53.0	69.1	64.1	-	-	87.1	62.0	75.9
2. A few of the times	17.2	14.2	20.0	16.0	-	23.9	17.6	7.6	19.2	10.6	19.6	-	-	10.0	18.4	14.2
3. Some of the times	7.9	7.8	9.1	9.1	-	8.3	4.5	12.2	6.6	9.1	8.2	-	-	-	9.2	2.4
4. Most of the times	3.7	5.0	2.7	4.3	-	1.9	7.5	4.6	-	3.9	3.6	-	-	-	4.5	-
5. Every time	5.7	6.9	3.6	5.9	-	.8	-	4.8	21.2	7.3	4.5	-	-	2.9	5.8	7.5
Item 5070 N(Wtd) *	157	80	67	136	1	43	43	39	32	70	63	-	-	11	130	14

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None Only	Mari- juana	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B096F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	46.6	38.5	55.6	44.7	73.1	46.2	47.0	49.0	43.8	42.5	56.9	-	-	79.3	42.9	45.5
2. A few of the times	31.9	35.6	27.6	31.8	26.9	34.9	32.9	29.9	28.8	35.3	21.8	-	-	2.9	35.1	31.0
3. Some of the times	10.0	9.9	8.9	10.2	-	7.6	10.2	11.1	11.8	8.4	9.5	-	-	5.5	11.1	4.9
4. Most of the times	3.7	5.9	1.7	4.3	-	1.9	2.9	4.6	6.4	4.5	2.9	-	-	-	3.6	8.7
5. Every time	7.7	10.2	6.1	9.0	-	9.4	7.1	5.5	9.2	9.4	8.9	-	-	12.4	7.3	9.9
Item 5080 N(Wtd) *	158	80	67	137	1	43	44	39	32	71	63	-	-	11	131	14
B096G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	49.9	45.0	55.1	48.0	73.1	58.3	55.2	38.8	45.1	52.1	51.1	-	-	75.0	45.4	62.3
2. A few of the times	23.9	31.0	15.8	24.4	-	21.7	21.4	30.2	22.9	19.3	22.0	-	-	22.4	26.3	7.3
3. Some of the times	12.1	10.9	13.9	12.6	26.9	12.5	12.3	11.5	11.9	12.5	12.9	-	-	-	13.2	14.2
4. Most of the times	6.4	6.0	7.0	7.0	-	6.0	7.9	7.8	3.3	8.8	4.6	-	-	-	6.9	8.7
5. Every time	7.6	7.0	8.1	8.1	-	1.5	3.2	11.7	16.8	7.3	9.4	-	-	2.7	8.2	7.5
Item 5090 N(Wtd) *	159	81	67	138	1	43	44	40	32	71	63	-	-	12	131	14
B096H: At school																
1. Not at all	60.6	58.5	60.3	59.9	73.1	54.5	58.8	62.1	69.8	69.8	51.4	-	-	82.2	58.5	55.5
2. A few of the times	24.2	26.6	21.7	22.7	-	31.7	22.8	18.1	23.2	18.2	26.5	-	-	-	27.0	22.2
3. Some of the times	3.7	3.4	4.6	4.0	26.9	3.0	3.6	7.7	-	6.0	2.5	-	-	5.5	3.1	8.7
4. Most of the times	6.1	3.8	9.9	7.1	-	4.6	11.6	6.7	-	1.6	12.4	-	-	-	6.8	6.2
5. Every time	5.4	7.7	3.5	6.2	-	6.2	3.2	5.5	7.1	4.4	7.2	-	-	12.4	4.6	7.5
Item 5100 N(Wtd) *	158	80	67	137	1	43	44	39	32	71	63	-	-	11	131	14
B096I: In a car																
1. Not at all	58.1	61.2	52.9	60.8	100.0	44.4	62.5	66.2	61.0	70.0	49.0	-	-	85.7	58.2	26.6
2. A few of the times	23.0	20.3	26.4	20.3	-	36.0	15.6	12.0	28.6	14.2	26.8	-	-	14.3	23.2	32.0
3. Some of the times	9.7	10.7	10.0	9.1	-	12.7	13.5	7.2	3.3	7.9	15.4	-	-	-	10.3	14.2
4. Most of the times	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.9	-	-	6.8	9.0	-	5.1	1.5	-	-	-	4.1	8.7
5. Every time	5.1	4.4	6.8	5.9	-	6.9	1.6	5.5	7.1	2.8	7.3	-	-	-	4.3	18.6
Item 5120 N(Wtd) *	158	80	67	137	1	43	44	39	32	71	63	-	-	11	131	14
B097: How many of the times when you used narcotics other than heroin during the last year did you use them along with each of the following drugs--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B097A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	43.2	47.3	37.7	43.2	100.0	41.6	28.8	58.9	47.1	48.8	44.1	-	-	86.1	40.5	22.7
2. A few of the times	29.2	33.3	21.7	27.4	-	25.0	24.1	30.1	40.6	27.3	25.0	-	-	13.9	32.8	12.6
3. Some of the times	11.9	9.3	16.4	12.6	-	15.9	20.1	7.8	-	7.6	11.6	-	-	-	12.6	17.1
4. Most of the times	10.7	9.1	13.8	11.8	-	8.6	24.7	3.1	3.0	13.1	11.7	-	-	-	9.1	36.5
5. Every time	5.0	1.0	10.4	5.0	-	8.9	2.4	-	9.3	3.2	7.7	-	-	-	4.9	11.1
Item 5130 N(Wtd) *	158	81	68	138	1	43	44	37	33	73	62	-	-	11	131	14
B097B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	30.6	32.0	30.0	30.7	100.0	31.2	19.4	39.6	34.2	33.6	33.4	-	-	68.0	26.6	23.9
2. A few of the times	29.0	27.3	28.6	28.7	-	26.4	28.1	31.8	30.4	30.0	23.7	-	-	31.4	29.6	26.7
3. Some of the times	10.5	14.1	7.8	10.5	-	16.6	6.2	7.8	11.4	9.7	10.5	-	-	-	11.3	14.0
4. Most of the times	13.0	12.1	14.5	13.0	-	9.3	26.8	7.4	6.1	11.8	12.8	-	-	-	13.7	19.3
5. Every time	16.9	14.5	19.1	17.1	-	16.5	19.5	13.4	17.9	14.9	19.6	-	-	-	18.8	16.1
Item 5140 N(Wtd) *	158	80	68	138	1	43	43	37	34	72	63	-	-	11	131	14

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B097C: With LSD																
1. Not at all	95.3	97.7	95.8	96.9	100.0	93.9	91.4	99.9	96.8	96.2	95.8	-	-	100.0	96.6	83.7
2. A few of the times	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.3	-	3.8	6.1	-	-	3.8	2.4	-	-	-	2.6	7.1
3. Some of the times	1.3	-	1.6	.8	-	2.3	2.5	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	.8	9.2
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 5150 N(Wtd) *	154	77	68	137	1	40	43	37	33	70	62	-	-	11	128	12
B097D: With psychedelics other than LSD																
1. Not at all	92.6	95.4	91.2	94.3	100.0	90.1	87.4	97.7	96.8	95.8	91.8	-	-	100.0	93.2	85.8
2. A few of the times	4.2	3.5	4.2	2.7	-	6.2	9.1	-	-	2.0	4.3	-	-	-	4.5	6.2
3. Some of the times	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.8	-	3.7	-	2.3	-	2.2	1.4	-	-	-	1.9	-
4. Most of the times	.7	-	1.6	.8	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	8.0
5. Every time	1.0	-	.7	.4	-	-	1.0	-	3.2	-	.7	-	-	-	.4	-
Item 5160 N(Wtd) *	156	78	68	135	1	42	43	37	33	71	61	-	-	11	127	14
B097E: With amphetamines																
1. Not at all	88.3	93.9	82.9	89.4	100.0	88.4	85.2	94.6	85.2	90.2	87.6	-	-	100.0	88.3	83.3
2. A few of the times	7.0	2.7	11.6	5.9	-	9.7	11.2	-	5.8	5.6	8.4	-	-	-	8.5	-
3. Some of the times	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.7	-	-	1.1	2.3	3.0	2.6	.7	-	-	-	1.8	-
4. Most of the times	2.0	1.2	3.3	2.4	-	-	2.5	3.1	2.9	1.6	3.3	-	-	-	.8	16.7
5. Every time	1.2	1.1	-	.6	-	1.9	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-
Item 5170 N(Wtd) *	158	80	68	138	1	43	43	37	34	72	63	-	-	11	130	14
B097F: With quaaludes																
1. Not at all	93.0	94.5	93.0	93.8	100.0	93.9	94.7	97.7	84.0	95.3	92.0	-	-	100.0	93.7	85.8
2. A few of the times	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.2	-	4.2	1.4	-	9.0	.8	6.2	-	-	-	3.5	6.2
3. Some of the times	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	-	-	3.9	2.3	-	2.1	1.8	-	-	-	1.2	8.0
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.6	-	1.9	-	-	7.0	1.8	-	-	-	-	1.6	-
Item 5180 N(Wtd) *	157	79	68	136	1	43	44	37	33	72	61	-	-	11	128	14
B097G: With barbiturates																
1. Not at all	93.8	96.7	92.3	94.3	100.0	93.9	96.1	91.6	93.0	94.5	95.1	-	-	100.0	95.6	77.1
2. A few of the times	1.5	1.1	.9	1.0	-	4.2	1.4	-	-	.8	1.3	-	-	-	1.2	6.2
3. Some of the times	2.7	1.1	4.9	3.1	-	-	2.5	8.4	-	2.9	3.6	-	-	-	1.5	16.7
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.6	-	1.9	-	-	7.0	1.8	-	-	-	-	1.7	-
Item 5190 N(Wtd) *	156	78	68	136	1	43	43	37	33	71	61	-	-	11	128	14
B097H: With tranquilizers																
1. Not at all	94.7	96.7	94.5	95.4	100.0	90.1	97.5	94.6	96.8	98.7	92.7	-	-	100.0	95.9	81.9
2. A few of the times	2.1	1.1	2.2	1.7	-	7.9	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	1.9	7.9
3. Some of the times	2.0	1.1	3.3	2.3	-	-	2.5	5.4	-	1.3	3.6	-	-	-	1.5	10.2
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	1.2	1.1	-	.6	-	2.0	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-
Item 5200 N(Wtd) *	153	76	67	134	1	41	43	36	33	68	61	-	-	11	128	11
B097I: With cocaine																
1. Not at all	84.2	84.8	84.1	84.7	100.0	82.5	84.8	94.6	74.1	85.0	86.7	-	-	100.0	85.6	58.0
2. A few of the times	7.5	6.3	10.2	7.8	-	7.0	7.1	-	17.1	7.2	6.1	-	-	-	8.8	3.1
3. Some of the times	2.2	4.3	-	2.1	-	2.1	3.9	2.3	-	3.7	1.4	-	-	-	2.0	7.1
4. Most of the times	3.1	3.5	1.6	2.8	-	2.4	4.2	-	5.8	2.4	3.4	-	-	-	2.9	9.2
5. Every time	3.0	1.1	4.1	2.6	-	6.0	-	3.1	3.0	1.7	2.4	-	-	-	.7	22.6
Item 5210 N(Wtd) *	154	78	66	135	1	39	44	37	34	70	61	-	-	11	128	12

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B097J: With heroin																
1. Not at all	98.1	98.9	98.4	98.6	100.0	98.0	97.5	99.9	96.8	100.0	96.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	83.7
2. A few of the times	.5	1.1	-	.6	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	7.1
3. Some of the times	.7	-	1.6	.8	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	9.2
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 5220 N(Wtd) *	154	76	68	136	1	41	43	37	33	69	61	-	-	11	128	12
B098: What have been the most important reasons for your using narcotics other than heroin without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	66.2	69.4	68.5	67.0	-	64.0	73.2	76.4	50.1	65.5	68.7	-	-	52.6	63.9	97.3
B. To relax or relieve tension	37.4	32.3	45.5	36.6	100.0	26.9	51.9	32.3	38.7	32.7	45.9	-	-	30.8	35.4	61.9
C. To feel good or get high	60.3	63.1	56.9	60.3	-	59.1	70.2	59.5	50.7	54.0	65.9	-	-	6.6	61.7	84.8
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	9.9	13.8	4.8	9.4	-	9.6	11.4	6.2	12.3	5.8	15.0	-	-	-	9.4	21.3
E. To have a good time with my friends	28.5	33.0	24.5	28.4	-	29.3	36.8	18.8	27.5	23.6	36.1	-	-	10.0	26.0	66.1
F. To fit in with a group I like	4.8	6.2	4.0	5.5	-	2.9	10.1	2.9	2.9	3.7	5.7	-	-	-	3.1	24.6
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	13.6	9.9	19.6	14.1	-	7.5	20.5	17.3	9.2	2.7	29.8	-	-	-	14.4	15.5
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	13.5	13.8	13.7	13.3	-	8.1	27.0	11.6	6.1	15.3	13.0	-	-	13.5	12.2	26.5
I. Because of anger or frustration	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.6	-	7.5	4.5	13.7	12.1	5.7	14.5	-	-	-	9.3	13.6
J. To get through the day	6.3	8.2	5.1	7.1	-	3.9	9.0	9.4	2.9	3.5	10.4	-	-	-	6.0	13.6
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.8	-	10.7	13.0	5.4	9.8	6.4	11.0	-	-	-	8.5	30.8
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	2.5	5.1	-	2.9	-	-	-	5.4	5.9	2.6	3.3	-	-	-	2.2	7.5
M. To get to sleep	24.6	15.9	36.5	25.8	100.0	18.1	20.9	26.9	35.0	22.2	32.2	-	-	-	25.9	29.4
N. As a substitute for heroin	2.6	3.8	1.6	2.9	-	1.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	-	6.5	-	-	-	.8	21.7
O. To relieve physical pain	35.4	31.2	42.0	37.2	100.0	32.1	33.1	43.4	34.2	33.7	41.4	-	-	35.2	34.1	48.4
P. To control coughing	20.6	11.6	30.2	21.0	100.0	16.7	27.4	29.9	7.9	22.6	21.5	-	-	3.5	20.6	32.6
Q. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have it	1.3	2.7	-	1.5	-	-	-	2.9	2.9	-	3.3	-	-	-	.8	7.5
Item 5230-5370 N(Wtd) *	152	75	67	133	-	43	41	34	34	71	60	-	-	10	129	14
B099: When you take narcotics other than heroin how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	8.1	9.0	7.9	8.3	-	9.9	4.9	11.4	6.5	8.9	8.6	-	-	31.9	7.0	-
2. A little high	24.3	22.4	29.1	24.6	58.8	13.8	18.9	26.6	41.7	28.9	24.7	-	-	20.0	26.1	2.4
3. Moderately high	40.1	37.7	42.3	40.4	30.1	36.8	52.4	41.9	25.9	37.7	37.0	-	-	18.5	41.8	43.2
4. Very high	17.5	20.3	13.5	18.4	-	24.7	20.5	10.3	12.8	13.1	22.4	-	-	-	16.8	41.6
5. I don't take them to get high	10.0	10.6	7.1	8.3	11.1	14.7	3.3	9.9	13.0	11.4	7.3	-	-	29.7	8.3	12.8
Item 5380 N(Wtd) *	156	82	67	136	3	41	44	37	34	73	63	-	-	10	129	14
B100: When you take narcotics other than heroin how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	17.8	20.3	16.1	17.6	15.8	19.7	12.8	18.7	20.8	21.7	14.6	-	-	61.6	14.9	12.8
2. One to two hours	24.6	25.1	24.9	25.0	84.2	20.4	21.1	33.1	25.2	24.7	24.5	-	-	16.8	26.6	2.4
3. Three to six hours	44.3	40.3	45.9	42.9	-	47.6	44.8	36.6	47.8	43.0	41.6	-	-	21.6	47.3	39.2
4. Seven to 24 hours	12.1	12.0	13.1	13.1	-	12.4	19.2	11.6	3.2	10.6	16.2	-	-	-	9.7	45.6
5. More than 24 hours	1.2	2.3	-	1.4	-	-	2.0	-	3.0	-	3.0	-	-	-	1.5	-
Item 5390 N(Wtd) *	151	79	67	135	2	41	42	36	33	72	61	-	-	10	126	14
B101: What narcotics other than heroin have you taken during the last year without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Methadone	17.1	15.1	17.3	17.5	-	19.5	23.1	13.1	10.1	14.7	19.2	-	-	17.0	13.6	52.6
B. Opium	58.6	62.6	52.4	58.9	-	62.7	75.2	42.1	49.5	54.1	57.6	-	-	18.5	61.7	67.5
C. Morphine	15.9	16.3	12.4	16.1	-	16.1	14.4	19.0	13.6	13.8	17.9	-	-	11.0	14.8	31.8
D. Codeine	66.8	58.9	74.7	68.5	15.8	74.1	56.9	61.9	77.9	67.0	69.6	-	-	49.4	67.0	87.2
E. Demerol	18.4	14.5	22.8	19.8	-	10.9	7.6	40.5	16.8	16.2	21.5	-	-	-	19.7	23.0
F. Paregoric	3.8	4.9	2.9	4.3	-	2.4	2.3	7.2	3.8	4.3	4.4	-	-	11.2	3.7	-
G. Talwin	4.6	5.1	4.3	5.1	-	2.3	5.1	10.1	-	4.3	4.7	-	-	-	5.0	4.9
H. Laudanum	6.0	5.2	7.5	6.0	-	4.9	14.1	-	3.4	6.5	7.2	-	-	-	5.8	14.2
I. Other	16.0	14.0	19.5	16.7	-	18.0	13.1	21.7	10.4	18.5	15.9	-	-	12.9	15.2	27.6
J. Don't know the names of some I have used	17.9	13.1	21.6	15.8	84.2	24.3	12.6	12.8	23.3	12.4	20.6	-	-	28.5	13.4	41.0
Item 5400-5490 N(Wtd) *	154	81	68	137	2	41	44	38	31	72	64	-	-	10	128	14

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3374 100.0	1562 46.3	1645 48.8	2652 78.6	350 10.4	803 23.8	994 29.5	1030 30.5	547 16.2	1660 49.2	1346 39.9	1100 32.6	987 29.2	391 11.6	715 21.2	31 .9
B102: Have you ever tried to stop using narcotics other than heroin and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	3.0	5.5	-	.7	84.2	4.5	-	4.9	3.0	2.4	4.4	-	-	-	.8	12.8
2. No	97.0	94.5	100.0	99.3	15.8	95.5	99.9	95.1	97.0	97.6	95.6	-	-	100.0	99.2	87.2
Item 5500 N(Wtd) *	152	81	67	137	2	39	44	36	33	72	63	-	-	10	126	14
B103: What methods have you used for taking any of these narcotics other than heroin? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Sniffing or "snorting"	31.3	34.3	28.2	32.7	-	40.1	36.8	18.0	29.0	26.8	36.6	-	-	23.2	28.7	68.1
B. Smoking	52.7	64.0	38.9	52.7	88.9	45.0	73.8	41.4	45.7	58.3	42.9	-	-	48.1	53.4	40.3
C. Injection	4.1	3.3	4.3	4.5	-	2.2	7.9	2.2	3.2	2.2	7.2	-	-	-	3.4	14.2
D. By mouth	70.2	63.1	78.2	71.9	11.1	69.8	53.6	78.7	83.5	69.7	72.9	-	-	51.9	73.0	71.9
E. Other	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.5	-	10.6	6.5	-	3.1	6.3	3.3	-	-	-	3.1	29.9
Item 5510-5550 N(Wtd) *	153	82	68	138	3	39	45	38	32	74	64	-	-	10	126	14
B104: Do you think you will be using any narcotics other than heroin without a doctor's orders five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	6	.5	.7	.5	.8	.6	.6	.1	1.3	.6	.4	.7	.3	-	1.1	5.8
2. I probably will	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.5	.1	2.4	2.2	1.5	3.2	1.7	2.6	.2	.1	.5	9.4	12.1
3. I probably will not	16.4	16.5	16.3	16.3	11.2	17.1	16.7	16.2	15.7	14.7	17.8	7.6	11.4	20.6	35.3	53.0
4. I definitely will not	80.8	80.7	80.9	80.7	87.9	79.9	80.5	82.2	79.8	83.0	79.2	91.5	88.2	78.9	54.2	29.1
Item 5560 N(Wtd)	3114	1469	1592	2536	332	701	932	970	511	1614	1274	1081	929	358	623	31
B105: When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things? Don't count anything you took because a doctor told you to.																
B105A: Smoke cigarettes on a daily basis																
8. Never	57.1	61.2	53.5	56.7	62.4	52.9	56.6	56.1	65.6	68.2	45.3	82.1	55.2	45.3	27.6	22.9
1. Grade 6 or below	5.0	6.5	3.4	4.8	4.0	6.2	4.9	4.0	5.0	4.1	5.6	3.2	4.9	5.7	7.5	17.0
2. Grade 7 or 8	12.6	11.3	13.6	13.5	7.1	15.3	11.8	12.2	11.3	9.1	16.7	4.4	11.6	15.5	24.9	12.0
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	8.7	7.3	10.1	8.8	8.4	9.4	9.2	9.1	5.9	5.3	12.9	1.7	9.9	14.2	14.7	19.5
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	7.4	6.4	8.4	6.9	9.3	6.1	8.7	8.2	5.2	5.4	9.2	3.4	6.5	7.6	15.0	12.7
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	6.0	4.9	6.9	6.4	4.1	5.8	5.5	7.4	4.7	5.2	6.5	2.8	8.3	9.9	6.2	12.2
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	3.3	2.5	4.1	3.0	4.7	4.3	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.6	3.8	2.5	3.7	1.9	4.2	3.7
Item 5570 N(Wtd)	2952	1411	1494	2435	289	676	900	892	484	1540	1195	1009	876	351	618	28
B105B: Try an alcoholic beverage-- more than just a few sips																
8. Never	6.5	5.4	7.7	5.6	14.6	3.1	6.1	7.6	10.2	7.1	6.0	18.1	1.5	1.9	.3	-
1. Grade 6 or below	8.2	9.6	7.0	8.3	4.8	7.3	9.2	7.2	9.8	6.9	9.2	4.8	7.1	9.5	13.4	25.5
2. Grade 7 or 8	22.8	28.6	17.0	24.4	8.8	29.7	22.2	17.8	23.6	23.7	21.3	10.2	22.6	28.2	38.7	9.1
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	25.2	23.3	27.0	25.9	20.2	26.6	27.0	23.7	22.4	24.2	26.6	16.4	29.8	29.3	28.8	34.6
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	18.1	16.9	19.5	18.4	18.0	16.7	18.9	19.8	15.8	18.0	18.3	19.5	21.6	18.2	11.7	13.8
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	12.9	10.6	15.1	11.7	21.5	11.7	11.7	15.5	12.0	14.2	11.8	18.0	13.6	9.2	5.9	8.4
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	6.3	5.6	6.6	5.6	12.0	4.9	5.1	8.5	6.2	5.9	6.7	13.0	3.8	3.7	1.3	8.6
Item 5580 N(Wtd)	2889	1389	1455	2400	275	668	878	871	472	1496	1183	906	891	353	638	29
B105C: Try marijuana or hashish																
8. Never	39.6	34.3	45.2	39.1	46.3	32.4	39.9	46.7	36.0	43.9	36.9	100.0	-	21.7	6.7	5.7
1. Grade 6 or below	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.8	3.2	1.1	2.4	-	.8	2.4	5.9	8.4
2. Grade 7 or 8	12.5	14.8	10.3	12.9	7.5	15.4	11.6	8.7	17.1	11.6	13.0	-	11.0	18.0	31.1	29.9
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	16.4	17.1	15.4	16.6	13.6	22.0	16.5	13.3	14.0	14.0	18.0	-	23.7	22.3	30.4	16.9
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	13.5	14.0	13.1	13.6	15.2	14.5	14.2	12.2	13.2	13.1	13.9	-	25.1	18.4	16.9	28.7
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	10.5	11.1	10.1	10.8	9.8	9.0	11.6	11.3	9.4	10.7	10.6	-	24.5	11.0	7.8	5.4
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	5.5	6.2	4.6	5.3	6.1	4.9	4.7	6.0	7.0	5.6	5.0	-	14.9	6.3	1.0	5.0
Item 5590 N(Wtd)	3020	1433	1540	2500	294	696	911	925	488	1569	1234	1048	875	355	640	30

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B105D: Try LSD																
8. Never	91.9	90.7	93.3	91.4	98.2	90.0	91.7	94.8	89.3	95.3	89.8	100.0	100.0	95.2	66.1	37.4
1. Grade 6 or below	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.6	.8	.3	.6	-	.5	.4	.4	1.2	.4	.6	-	-	.6	2.0	5.6
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	.9	1.7	-	-	2	4.8	19.6
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.0	2.6	1.2	1.5	.8	3.1	-	-	.6	8.1	15.8
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.7	-	4.0	2.2	1.2	2.8	1.6	2.4	-	-	.6	10.8	11.4
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.2	.5	2.4	1.9	1.4	3.1	1.0	2.4	-	-	2.8	8.0	10.1
Item 5600 N(Wtd)	3012	1435	1533	2477	302	695	908	922	487	1575	1221	1048	897	349	619	27
B105E: Try any psychedelic other than LSD																
8. Never	92.0	90.8	93.1	90.9	98.7	88.8	92.1	93.5	93.3	94.1	90.4	100.0	100.0	94.0	62.8	36.9
1. Grade 6 or below	*	-	.1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	2	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.7	.8	.6	.8	-	1.2	.6	.6	.3	.5	.9	-	-	1.2	2.7	6.6
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.8	-	2.5	1.1	1.5	.9	1.0	2.3	-	-	.4	7.4	12.6
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	2.5	3.5	1.6	2.7	.7	3.7	2.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.4	-	-	1.1	11.8	19.8
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	-	2.5	3.0	1.6	2.5	1.5	3.0	-	-	2.2	11.1	9.3
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.0	1.3	.6	1.1	.6	1.2	.4	1.2	1.3	.9	1.0	-	-	1.0	4.0	14.8
Item 5610 N(Wtd)	2937	1387	1507	2404	311	671	884	910	472	1538	1195	1052	914	332	540	25
B105F: Try amphetamines																
8. Never	83.1	84.6	82.0	81.2	97.0	81.0	82.5	87.0	80.1	87.6	79.6	100.0	100.0	75.5	24.3	20.1
1. Grade 6 or below	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	-	.3	.4	.2	.3	.1	-	-	1.1	.3	2.5
2. Grade 7 or 8	1.4	.8	1.6	1.6	.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	.8	2.3	-	-	1.9	6.3	8.7
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.0	.8	2.4	2.7	2.0	5.1	2.3	3.5	-	-	2.0	13.1	21.4
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.8	.3	6.0	5.1	2.8	3.2	2.9	5.6	-	-	4.1	20.3	26.3
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	5.0	4.5	5.3	5.8	.4	6.3	4.2	4.7	5.0	3.5	5.7	-	-	7.7	22.7	14.1
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.5	1.3	2.9	3.7	1.8	4.9	2.7	3.3	-	-	7.7	12.9	6.9
Item 5620 N(Wtd)	2860	1354	1466	2336	306	663	863	874	459	1509	1151	1048	910	286	513	27
B105G: Try quaaludes																
8. Never	93.3	92.8	94.0	92.6	99.0	90.4	95.0	93.9	93.4	95.6	92.2	100.0	100.0	94.8	72.5	40.6
1. Grade 6 or below	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.4	.4	.3	.4	-	.4	.1	.4	.7	.3	.5	-	-	.9	1.1	5.8
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.0	1.2	.9	1.2	-	1.2	.9	1.0	1.0	.7	1.3	-	-	-	4.7	8.8
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	.7	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.6	-	-	1.0	8.5	17.2
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.6	.2	3.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	.8	2.0	-	-	1.3	7.0	12.7
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	-	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	-	-	2.0	6.1	14.9
Item 5630 N(Wtd)	3020	1437	1541	2473	314	699	907	922	491	1580	1225	1049	913	347	607	28
B105H: Try barbiturates																
8. Never	91.9	92.0	92.0	91.4	96.9	90.0	91.9	92.1	94.0	94.4	90.3	100.0	100.0	94.3	64.1	30.6
1. Grade 6 or below	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	.5	.8	1.7	.9	1.0	-	-	1.5	3.5	8.6
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.7	.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.2	.9	2.5	-	-	.1	7.2	16.5
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.7	.7	4.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.5	2.6	-	-	.4	10.7	35.6
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	.6	1.4	2.8	-	-	3.2	8.8	7.4
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.1	1.7	.6	1.1	.2	1.4	1.5	.6	1.0	.9	.9	-	-	.5	5.4	1.3
Item 5640 N(Wtd)	2954	1406	1507	2416	310	678	894	905	477	1553	1191	1045	911	331	564	27
B105I: Try tranquilizers																
8. Never	89.6	90.0	89.4	88.6	97.0	89.2	90.5	89.1	89.3	91.5	88.5	100.0	100.0	78.9	60.3	22.6
1. Grade 6 or below	.2	.1	.2	.1	.4	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	-	.6	.5	6.5
2. Grade 7 or 8	.9	1.1	.6	.9	-	.9	.4	1.1	1.4	.7	1.1	-	-	2.5	2.6	12.3
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	-	.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	-	-	2.2	6.2	6.9
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	.2	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.4	3.6	-	-	4.2	12.8	11.9
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.3	2.3	4.6	2.8	3.4	1.3	2.5	3.5	-	-	5.9	12.3	25.7
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.4	-	-	5.6	5.3	14.0
Item 5650 N(Wtd)	2902	1397	1464	2375	303	663	884	886	470	1522	1171	1042	908	293	564	20

* = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
B105J: Try cocaine																
8. Never	85.0	81.5	88.5	84.4	93.2	84.1	85.8	88.7	78.2	87.9	84.2	100.0	100.0	76.9	43.3	15.3
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.5	.8	.3	.5	-	.5	.6	.4	.9	.3	.9	-	-	1.1	1.5	14.1
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.5	.9	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.4	-	-	1.4	5.6	7.0
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.9	1.1	3.3	2.7	1.9	3.8	2.0	3.2	-	-	3.3	10.6	28.7
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	5.2	6.4	4.2	5.7	.9	5.7	4.9	4.2	7.1	3.9	6.4	-	-	6.9	20.5	27.8
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	5.0	6.5	3.5	5.3	2.7	5.0	5.1	3.6	7.6	4.7	3.8	-	-	10.4	18.3	7.1
Item 5660 N(Wtd)	3027	1439	1544	2492	306	688	912	932	495	1585	1225	1051	910	344	627	21
B105K: Try heroin																
8. Never	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
1. Grade 6 or below	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.1	.2	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	11.6
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	12.5
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	.2	.2	.2	.1	-	.1	.4	.1	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	26.4
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	.3	.3	.1	.3	.5	.3	.4	.1	.2	.1	.5	-	-	-	-	41.1
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	.1	-	.1	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.3
Item 5670 N(Wtd)	3028	1442	1547	2489	312	693	914	929	493	1583	1229	1050	913	352	620	19
B105L: Try any narcotic other than heroin																
8. Never	92.9	91.9	94.0	92.1	99.4	93.3	93.0	93.0	92.0	93.8	92.8	100.0	100.0	93.2	70.6	19.1
1. Grade 6 or below	.2	.3	.1	.2	-	-	.1	.5	.2	.3	.1	-	-	.9	.6	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.4	.7	.1	.4	-	.2	.3	.4	.6	.4	.4	-	-	.7	.9	9.7
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	-	.8	.7	1.2	1.6	.7	1.4	-	-	.1	4.4	18.9
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	-	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.8	-	-	1.4	8.2	18.8
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.5	-	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.0	-	-	1.7	9.6	13.0
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.5	.6	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.5	-	-	2.0	5.7	20.4
Item 5680 N(Wtd)	2952	1408	1506	2421	310	660	896	913	481	1553	1191	1043	909	334	566	24
The next questions are about your experiences in school.																
D001: Some people like school very much. Others don't. How do you feel about going to school?																
5. I like school very much	13.7	12.8	14.4	12.8	19.7	12.3	11.7	15.7	15.8	17.3	9.4	17.0	13.7	12.4	8.4	6.7
4. I like school quite a lot	30.9	31.1	31.0	31.3	28.0	26.6	32.2	31.0	33.8	37.2	23.4	37.7	30.8	30.9	20.3	29.7
3. I like school some	39.7	40.8	38.9	39.4	41.9	40.2	40.7	40.5	35.5	35.6	44.8	35.2	41.7	42.2	41.4	56.9
2. I don't like school very much	11.0	10.5	11.3	11.6	7.7	14.9	10.2	8.7	11.5	7.8	14.8	6.7	10.8	9.7	19.7	-
1. I don't like school at all	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.9	2.8	5.9	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.0	7.5	3.3	2.9	4.7	10.1	6.7
Item 7630 N(Wtd)	3033	1428	1561	2503	312	658	934	949	492	1616	1289	1058	904	358	584	29
D002: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?																
5. Almost always	11.2	10.3	11.7	9.0	23.0	9.5	9.4	14.1	11.2	12.3	9.5	14.6	11.4	8.2	6.0	5.9
4. Often	26.7	27.7	26.1	25.8	31.1	22.1	26.8	29.5	27.3	29.6	23.7	30.7	26.5	26.0	20.3	8.9
3. Sometimes	41.4	41.0	42.0	43.3	32.9	44.5	44.3	35.7	42.9	42.7	40.5	39.9	43.0	42.8	41.1	50.8
2. Seldom	18.4	18.4	18.6	19.6	11.5	21.2	17.1	18.5	17.4	14.4	22.8	13.4	17.1	20.4	28.7	27.8
1. Never	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.5	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.2	.9	3.5	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.9	6.7
Item 5700 N(Wtd)	3028	1425	1559	2500	311	655	932	948	492	1615	1284	1057	901	358	583	29
D003: How interesting are most of your courses to you?																
5. Very exciting and stimulating	4.1	4.8	3.3	3.1	10.9	4.3	2.7	5.8	2.9	4.1	3.6	5.0	4.8	2.2	2.0	9.5
4. Quite interesting	30.3	28.4	32.3	28.6	36.7	25.1	29.0	32.3	35.9	35.1	25.2	36.9	30.5	28.0	20.2	19.1
3. Fairly interesting	44.6	44.3	44.8	46.0	39.0	44.5	48.6	42.3	41.6	43.7	46.0	41.2	45.2	47.1	47.1	50.1
2. Slightly dull	15.7	16.1	15.4	16.9	10.5	18.5	14.9	14.8	15.1	14.4	17.0	13.5	15.6	16.2	20.9	13.1
1. Very dull	5.3	6.4	4.2	5.4	2.9	7.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	2.7	8.2	3.4	3.9	6.5	9.9	8.1
Item 5710 N(Wtd)	3026	1424	1559	2499	310	654	932	950	492	1615	1285	1056	899	358	583	29

* = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juans Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
D004: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?																
5. Very important	20.3	21.6	19.0	17.6	35.4	17.2	17.4	25.8	19.3	21.1	19.4	26.3	19.3	17.9	11.4	24.4
4. Quite important	29.1	29.1	29.2	28.6	32.9	23.9	31.2	29.5	31.5	31.6	26.6	32.7	29.0	25.6	24.5	34.0
3. Fairly important	30.6	30.0	31.3	32.0	22.4	32.0	32.6	28.7	28.4	30.1	31.0	26.1	31.5	36.5	34.1	22.7
2. Slightly important	17.0	16.3	17.8	18.6	9.0	21.8	16.6	14.1	17.2	15.2	18.9	13.4	17.7	16.3	24.1	16.0
1. Not at all important	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.3	.3	5.1	2.2	1.9	3.6	2.1	4.1	1.6	2.5	3.7	5.8	2.9
Item 5720 N(Wtd)	3020	1420	1557	2498	310	653	932	946	490	1611	1283	1054	895	358	583	29
D005: How much competition for grades is there among students at your school?																
1. None	8.2	9.0	7.0	7.8	7.3	9.9	6.4	8.4	9.0	5.0	11.4	6.9	6.8	9.2	12.5	11.5
2. A little	21.9	21.4	22.4	22.3	17.7	21.6	18.9	21.6	28.5	19.4	24.8	21.6	22.4	18.1	23.6	23.2
3. Some	33.2	33.5	33.4	34.1	30.9	33.8	33.9	32.0	33.5	32.6	33.9	30.3	36.4	37.1	33.1	27.1
4. Quite a bit	26.6	27.1	26.2	26.6	28.4	24.9	29.1	27.4	22.2	29.6	23.7	28.5	24.6	27.3	24.6	23.1
5. A great deal	10.1	9.0	10.9	9.1	15.7	9.8	11.7	10.5	6.8	13.4	6.3	12.8	9.8	8.2	6.2	15.1
Item 5730 N(Wtd)	3020	1420	1549	2484	310	648	932	951	489	1606	1275	1050	892	359	585	30
D006: How do you think most of the students in your classes would feel if you cheated on a test?																
1. They would like it very much	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.9	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	2.7	2.4	.9	1.6	3.1	9.7
2. They would like it	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	4.0	2.2	1.8	2.9	1.6	1.4	3.1	1.2	2.1	1.1	3.0	15.7
3. They would not care	78.3	77.3	79.2	79.3	76.3	80.5	77.7	78.6	76.0	77.4	79.0	71.8	79.9	87.2	84.4	48.8
4. They would dislike it	13.4	14.2	12.9	13.4	10.4	11.8	15.6	10.3	17.5	15.3	12.1	18.0	14.2	6.9	8.6	15.3
5. They would dislike it very much	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.4	6.4	2.5	3.7	5.7	3.2	4.6	3.1	6.7	2.9	3.3	.9	10.5
Item 5740 N(Wtd)	3013	1419	1548	2489	308	643	929	953	488	1603	1277	1050	891	358	584	29
D007: How do you think most of the students in your classes would feel if you intentionally did things to make your teachers angry?																
1. They would like it very much	3.6	4.5	2.5	2.9	6.2	4.3	2.7	4.7	2.1	2.5	4.6	3.9	2.1	3.2	4.5	20.1
2. They would like it	11.4	14.9	8.2	11.1	14.4	11.7	11.7	12.6	8.4	11.3	11.6	8.7	11.7	12.1	14.5	12.0
3. They would not care	43.5	43.2	44.1	43.4	42.7	42.5	46.2	43.2	40.3	39.0	48.4	39.6	44.2	46.4	47.4	53.7
4. They would dislike it	33.9	30.7	36.8	35.6	26.6	36.2	32.3	30.3	41.1	39.4	28.4	36.0	35.8	31.9	30.4	14.2
5. They would dislike it very much	7.5	6.7	8.4	7.0	10.1	5.3	7.2	9.2	8.1	7.8	7.0	11.7	6.2	6.4	3.2	-
Item 5750 N(Wtd)	2990	1406	1537	2474	299	639	926	941	485	1596	1265	1043	885	355	579	28
D008: How often do you find that your friends encourage you to do things which your teachers wouldn't like?																
1. Never	31.2	21.3	40.3	29.6	43.2	34.3	25.3	31.4	38.2	30.0	32.5	35.4	31.8	28.1	25.9	17.7
2. Seldom	38.1	39.0	37.4	38.9	33.3	35.7	40.1	36.6	40.1	41.1	35.8	40.4	37.6	39.6	34.2	36.0
3. Sometimes	24.6	30.4	19.5	25.4	19.0	23.9	28.6	24.8	17.4	24.0	24.4	19.5	24.5	27.0	31.8	26.6
4. Often	5.2	7.8	2.5	5.2	3.6	4.4	5.6	6.1	3.8	4.3	6.3	3.8	5.2	4.8	7.5	14.5
5. Almost always	.9	1.4	.3	.9	.8	1.7	.4	1.0	.6	.7	1.0	.9	1.0	.6	.7	5.3
Item 5760 N(Wtd)	3000	1411	1543	2481	305	642	929	946	484	1599	1270	1045	887	354	584	28
D009: Have you ever been in a work-study program--that is, a program where you work on a job as part of your schooling?																
1. No, not ever	74.3	75.8	73.0	76.4	63.1	79.1	73.0	73.7	71.7	82.5	64.5	79.4	76.1	72.1	66.7	40.1
2. Yes, for a half year or less	9.0	9.9	8.3	7.9	14.3	5.8	8.3	8.2	15.8	7.0	11.5	7.2	8.3	11.0	10.7	23.3
3. Yes, for about a year	11.3	9.3	13.0	10.9	12.8	9.5	13.8	11.1	9.3	7.1	16.4	9.1	11.0	9.7	15.1	20.0
4. Yes, for about two years	4.1	3.7	4.3	3.7	7.6	3.8	3.8	5.5	2.1	2.6	5.6	2.8	3.5	5.6	6.1	11.3
5. Yes, for more than two years	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.3	5.3
Item 5770 N(Wtd)	2994	1404	1543	2477	302	644	925	943	484	1596	1266	1045	888	351	582	28

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
These last questions are about you and the counselors in your school.																
D010: How many times this school year have you seen a counselor individually?																
1. No times	12.8	12.0	13.0	12.6	14.9	9.2	14.4	16.6	6.8	8.5	18.0	15.6	10.5	8.2	12.4	29.4
2. 1 time	12.8	11.7	14.0	13.1	11.7	12.6	13.0	14.3	9.9	9.4	17.3	12.7	11.0	17.7	11.9	3.1
3. 2 times	21.2	22.5	20.0	22.0	14.3	23.9	22.2	19.9	18.2	20.1	23.2	19.3	22.2	25.2	21.2	15.4
4. 3 or 4 times	29.2	30.1	28.4	29.9	25.8	29.8	29.1	27.5	31.9	31.9	25.9	29.1	30.8	25.7	29.8	33.7
5. 5 - 7 times	13.8	14.5	13.5	13.2	19.2	14.1	12.1	12.7	19.1	17.6	8.8	14.2	14.0	13.0	13.8	8.6
6. 8 - 10 times	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	6.1	4.5	5.0	4.3	6.2	6.4	2.5	3.9	6.2	5.4	4.9	3.5
7. 11 or more times	5.3	4.5	6.1	4.5	8.0	5.8	4.2	4.6	8.0	6.1	4.4	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.9	6.3
Item 5780 N(Wtd)	2994	1410	1539	2477	304	638	927	943	486	1596	1265	1043	884	355	581	28
D011: How many times this school year have you seen a counselor as a part of a group of other students?																
1. No times	54.3	53.4	55.5	55.1	51.4	48.7	59.0	53.8	53.6	48.9	61.1	52.4	54.2	57.3	56.7	50.4
2. 1 time	16.1	18.2	14.3	16.4	15.1	15.3	16.8	16.1	16.1	17.1	15.6	17.0	15.9	16.4	14.1	18.1
3. 2 times	12.9	13.8	12.0	12.4	14.2	12.2	11.9	13.5	14.5	14.5	10.3	13.5	12.6	13.6	12.2	4.5
4. 3 or 4 times	10.4	9.0	11.4	10.1	10.2	12.2	8.6	11.1	10.1	12.1	8.2	10.7	11.8	7.8	10.4	7.4
5. 5 - 7 times	2.9	2.2	3.5	2.8	4.4	4.7	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.7	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	-
6. 8 - 10 times	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.8	2.1	.9	1.5	.7	1.5	.9	1.7	1.0	1.1	.8	10.7
7. 11 or more times	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	4.8	.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.5	.8	2.6	8.8
Item 5790 N(Wtd)	2988	1404	1538	2473	303	639	927	937	485	1590	1267	1039	884	353	581	28
D012: Would you have preferred to see a counselor more or less often than you have during the past year?																
5. Much more often	9.5	9.8	9.1	7.9	18.2	10.6	6.9	11.9	8.3	10.8	7.4	8.9	10.7	10.1	7.3	16.2
4. A little more often	24.7	25.0	24.5	23.5	34.3	21.8	26.3	25.5	24.2	27.0	22.7	23.8	28.5	24.2	21.2	23.2
3. About as often	49.5	49.1	50.5	52.9	32.2	50.7	50.6	46.7	51.5	50.8	48.5	52.8	48.0	50.0	50.1	18.2
2. A little less often	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.8	7.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	7.8	5.1	7.7	5.1	6.2	7.1	7.0	24.3
1. Much less often	9.9	9.6	10.0	9.9	7.6	11.4	10.0	9.7	8.2	6.3	13.7	9.3	6.6	8.6	14.4	18.1
Item 5800 N(Wtd)	2951	1392	1515	2442	301	632	915	924	480	1579	1243	1026	867	350	578	28
D013: How helpful have your sessions with a counselor been to you?																
5. Extremely helpful	9.8	9.7	9.6	8.0	19.0	7.4	6.2	12.5	14.4	10.5	8.0	10.7	10.0	10.5	7.7	3.6
4. Quite helpful	22.0	24.8	19.5	21.2	28.5	18.6	21.6	21.7	27.5	23.2	21.1	21.8	24.5	18.5	19.2	13.6
3. Somewhat helpful	25.3	26.0	24.9	25.9	22.5	27.0	26.2	24.0	24.0	26.4	23.7	23.9	27.3	30.0	23.1	27.8
2. A little helpful	21.0	19.6	22.2	21.8	15.7	23.3	22.5	18.0	21.0	22.2	20.2	21.4	20.1	19.6	23.7	24.9
1. Not at all helpful	13.2	12.8	13.7	14.2	6.5	18.4	12.8	12.2	9.2	12.1	14.5	10.4	11.9	16.3	17.6	11.7
8. Did not see a counselor this year	8.7	7.1	10.1	8.9	7.7	5.4	10.7	11.5	3.9	5.6	12.5	11.8	6.2	5.0	8.8	18.3
Item 5810 N(Wtd)	2965	1397	1524	2459	297	632	920	931	482	1583	1251	1032	871	352	579	28
D014: Would you have preferred more or less of each of the following types of counseling in the last year?																
D014A: Choosing what courses to take																
5. Much more	23.4	22.2	24.3	20.7	39.2	23.8	18.9	27.6	23.5	23.0	23.4	20.4	22.5	29.8	23.3	41.8
4. A little more	24.5	25.2	23.8	25.3	21.1	22.6	29.4	23.3	19.5	26.9	22.2	24.2	25.7	20.2	26.0	27.9
3. About right	44.5	44.1	45.4	47.3	27.8	47.1	43.2	40.5	51.6	44.6	45.0	49.0	45.6	41.2	40.7	30.2
2. A little less	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	5.7	1.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.6	1.8	4.4	4.5	-
1. Much less	4.6	5.3	3.7	4.1	6.2	4.6	5.2	4.8	2.9	2.9	6.2	3.8	4.3	4.4	5.4	-
Item 5811 N(Wtd)	2908	1373	1491	2411	293	610	909	919	470	1559	1226	1024	864	339	555	28

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juans Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3374	1562	1645	2652	350	803	994	1030	547	1660	1346	1100	987	391	715	31
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.3	48.8	78.6	10.4	23.8	29.5	30.5	16.2	49.2	39.9	32.6	29.2	11.6	21.2	.9
D014B: Discussing problems with course work																
5. Much more	12.7	11.6	13.4	10.1	26.7	13.2	8.9	16.1	12.9	12.6	12.8	9.7	13.1	17.0	13.2	18.1
4. A little more	25.1	25.7	24.9	24.0	33.8	24.1	27.0	26.9	19.2	26.1	23.3	25.8	24.1	28.6	21.9	38.7
3. About right	51.8	51.4	52.2	55.7	28.5	52.6	52.5	46.3	60.1	54.0	49.9	55.3	52.8	44.8	51.6	27.8
2. A little less	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.1	5.3	3.6	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	4.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	5.2	9.0
1. Much less	7.1	7.7	6.3	7.1	5.7	6.5	7.6	7.8	5.3	4.9	9.3	6.1	7.2	6.9	8.0	6.4
Item 5812 N(Wtd)	2867	1346	1477	2372	291	597	895	910	465	1539	1209	1015	852	336	542	28
D014C: Discussing any trouble you've gotten into																
5. Much more	8.1	8.3	7.6	5.9	21.3	7.0	6.6	11.0	6.5	6.9	9.4	5.3	7.7	10.0	10.8	22.3
4. A little more	10.5	10.8	10.3	10.0	15.1	11.9	10.3	9.7	11.1	11.6	8.8	8.4	11.7	12.5	11.0	13.0
3. About right	59.7	60.5	59.4	64.4	32.7	59.4	61.0	55.7	65.5	65.4	53.8	66.1	58.7	57.9	54.9	36.7
2. A little less	6.0	6.6	5.0	5.1	10.6	5.4	6.4	6.4	5.2	4.0	8.4	5.7	5.9	4.1	6.6	17.8
1. Much less	15.7	13.8	17.6	14.6	20.3	16.4	15.7	17.2	11.7	12.1	19.5	14.4	15.9	15.4	16.7	10.2
Item 5813 N(Wtd)	2799	1322	1435	2317	286	584	877	886	451	1498	1188	980	832	331	538	25
D014D: Discussing military plans																
5. Much more	4.7	5.4	3.8	3.4	14.5	4.4	3.4	8.1	1.0	3.1	6.3	4.3	5.8	3.8	3.5	6.6
4. A little more	6.7	9.8	3.7	6.3	10.0	7.1	6.5	5.8	8.3	6.1	7.2	6.9	7.1	5.9	6.5	8.3
3. About right	47.1	45.6	48.3	51.1	23.9	45.6	48.9	45.2	49.2	55.6	37.5	52.5	48.0	45.9	39.2	35.8
2. A little less	5.7	6.4	5.1	5.5	7.4	4.6	5.6	5.6	7.7	5.8	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.6	6.3	17.0
1. Much less	35.8	32.8	39.1	33.7	44.1	38.3	35.6	35.3	33.9	29.4	43.3	31.2	33.1	38.8	44.5	32.3
Item 5814 N(Wtd)	2713	1314	1360	2241	279	551	859	860	443	1447	1158	963	805	322	514	21
D014E: Discussing education or training plans																
5. Much more	24.2	21.3	26.6	21.5	39.3	21.8	20.3	28.8	25.6	28.8	18.5	22.7	23.2	29.1	24.1	20.3
4. A little more	31.3	33.0	29.9	31.9	31.3	33.1	32.9	29.9	28.9	35.7	26.4	34.6	34.4	25.5	24.9	41.4
3. About right	33.9	34.7	33.3	36.3	19.1	34.2	35.3	30.8	36.7	30.8	36.9	35.4	33.7	31.9	34.6	16.6
2. A little less	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.2	4.7	2.4	3.6	1.5	5.5	2.1	3.0	4.1	4.1	11.5
1. Much less	7.4	7.1	7.6	7.4	5.7	8.5	6.9	8.1	5.3	3.2	12.6	5.2	5.7	9.4	12.2	8.2
Item 5815 N(Wtd)	2847	1340	1465	2361	287	598	888	900	461	1533	1199	1009	847	334	541	26
D014F: Discussing career plans or job choice																
5. Much more	30.7	26.6	34.3	27.8	48.7	28.7	27.4	34.8	32.0	35.2	25.4	30.2	30.2	35.1	28.7	37.5
4. A little more	31.6	33.7	29.9	33.0	25.8	30.7	35.0	30.3	28.9	33.9	29.3	32.9	32.5	29.5	29.8	18.3
3. About right	29.9	31.2	28.9	31.9	19.6	32.0	30.0	26.9	32.8	27.4	32.7	30.2	32.2	26.8	29.5	18.7
2. A little less	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	3.1	2.8	1.7	2.1	1.2	3.8	2.3	1.3	3.6	3.0	13.4
1. Much less	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.1	4.2	5.5	4.8	6.2	4.2	2.3	8.9	4.4	3.9	5.0	8.9	12.1
Item 5816 N(Wtd)	2864	1350	1471	2375	290	604	893	904	463	1541	1208	1019	848	336	544	26
D014G: Discussing personal problems																
5. Much more	8.1	7.0	8.9	6.7	16.6	8.6	6.0	10.9	5.8	6.7	9.7	5.9	7.0	9.3	10.9	31.5
4. A little more	10.0	9.5	10.1	9.5	12.8	9.6	10.2	9.7	10.8	10.3	9.4	10.4	8.9	13.7	8.6	12.8
3. About right	54.4	58.3	51.1	58.1	33.4	51.5	56.1	50.4	62.8	61.7	46.0	59.7	57.3	48.0	48.5	40.6
2. A little less	5.2	5.9	4.6	5.5	2.8	7.6	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.7	7.0	3.8	4.8	5.0	7.9	4.3
1. Much less	22.3	19.3	25.2	20.2	34.4	22.7	22.6	24.8	16.3	17.5	27.9	20.1	22.0	24.0	24.9	10.8
Item 5817 N(Wtd)	2786	1323	1422	2307	286	583	870	885	448	1496	1174	987	824	327	533	25

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3348 100.0	1621 48.4	1596 47.7	2681 80.1	356 10.6	816 24.4	976 29.2	1008 30.1	548 16.4	1667 49.8	1396 41.7	1137 34.0	877 26.2	457 13.6	737 22.0	45 1.3
A01: Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days--would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?																
3. Very happy	20.1	18.6	21.7	21.5	13.8	18.9	17.5	23.4	20.5	22.9	17.0	25.0	18.3	15.8	18.1	11.6
2. Pretty happy	66.5	67.7	66.0	67.6	61.3	65.5	70.4	65.1	63.8	65.3	69.3	62.4	71.5	67.8	66.4	72.1
1. Not too happy	13.4	13.7	12.3	10.9	24.9	15.7	12.0	11.4	15.7	11.8	13.6	12.6	10.1	16.2	15.5	18.6
Item 1190 N(Wtd)	3235	1557	1559	2605	341	789	947	973	527	1622	1341	1112	854	444	697	43
A02: The next questions ask about the kinds of things you might do. How often do you do each of the following?																
A02A: Watch TV																
5. Almost everyday	70.6	72.1	69.3	69.5	80.3	67.9	70.5	75.5	65.4	66.5	75.4	74.9	71.3	66.0	66.5	64.4
4. At least once a week	24.2	23.6	24.8	25.3	16.1	25.6	23.9	21.3	28.3	28.2	19.6	20.8	24.3	29.2	26.6	22.2
3. Once or twice a month	3.6	2.9	4.0	3.7	1.1	4.6	3.6	2.2	4.5	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	4.9	11.1
2. A few times a year	1.0	.7	1.4	.9	2.3	1.1	1.3	.7	.9	1.3	.7	.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.2
1. Never	.6	.6	.6	.6	.3	.7	.6	.3	.9	.2	1.0	.5	.5	.7	.8	-
Item 5820 N(Wtd)	3320	1607	1587	2660	355	808	971	1002	538	1658	1385	1131	871	456	729	45
A02B: Go to movies																
5. Almost everyday	.2	.2	.2	.2	.6	.2	.3	.1	-	.2	.1	.3	.2	-	.1	-
4. At least once a week	9.5	9.8	8.9	9.2	7.9	8.1	8.5	11.2	10.0	9.1	9.8	9.0	7.8	9.9	11.6	6.7
3. Once or twice a month	53.8	52.2	55.9	56.4	41.1	47.2	58.1	51.9	59.7	55.3	53.8	49.9	57.5	56.6	54.8	66.7
2. A few times a year	34.7	36.1	33.1	32.8	45.9	42.9	31.7	34.7	28.1	34.1	34.1	37.8	32.9	32.6	32.6	26.7
1. Never	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.5	4.2	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.2	3.0	1.6	.9	1.0	-
Item 5830 N(Wtd)	3314	1603	1585	2656	355	812	968	997	538	1656	1382	1130	870	454	726	45
A02C: Attend art shows, musical performances, or theater plays																
5. Almost everyday	.2	.3	.1	.1	1.1	.4	.2	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	.2	-	.4	-
4. At least once a week	1.5	1.7	1.1	.9	4.2	1.5	.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.2
3. Once or twice a month	9.1	7.7	10.3	9.3	6.2	10.2	8.8	8.3	9.7	11.7	5.6	8.6	8.2	6.6	11.0	22.2
2. A few times a year	56.5	51.9	61.3	57.9	53.0	55.5	57.6	56.5	56.1	64.0	48.5	57.3	57.3	58.4	55.4	37.8
1. Never	32.7	38.4	27.2	31.8	35.2	32.5	32.5	33.5	32.2	22.5	44.8	33.0	32.7	33.5	31.3	37.8
Item 5840 N(Wtd)	3337	1618	1593	2677	355	813	975	1004	544	1665	1395	1137	875	457	735	45
A02D: Ride around in a car (or motorcycle) just for fun																
5. Almost everyday	37.4	44.1	30.2	37.5	35.2	37.7	37.3	42.3	27.9	27.9	47.8	25.5	33.8	43.2	53.6	66.7
4. At least once a week	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.0	39.2	32.5	35.9	36.4	31.1	36.6	32.4	35.4	39.0	32.5	29.3	22.2
3. Once or twice a month	13.4	10.9	16.3	14.3	8.7	13.7	12.2	11.1	19.5	17.7	9.1	18.1	13.5	12.7	8.4	6.7
2. A few times a year	9.0	6.7	11.8	9.0	9.9	7.6	10.5	6.0	14.0	10.9	6.8	13.8	8.2	5.9	5.0	4.4
1. Never	5.7	3.9	7.3	5.3	7.3	8.5	4.0	4.2	7.5	7.0	3.9	7.1	5.5	5.9	3.7	2.2
Item 5850 N(Wtd)	3337	1620	1592	2679	355	812	975	1005	544	1665	1394	1136	876	456	737	45
A02E: Participate in community affairs or volunteer work																
5. Almost everyday	2.6	2.0	3.1	2.1	6.5	3.1	1.7	3.7	1.7	3.1	1.9	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.2
4. At least once a week	7.6	5.8	9.4	7.7	8.1	7.9	7.0	8.6	6.4	10.4	4.8	10.2	5.8	7.0	6.3	8.9
3. Once or twice a month	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.9	12.9	10.8	13.8	14.0	11.8	15.6	10.1	15.3	13.3	12.3	8.3	11.1
2. A few times a year	45.2	44.0	47.1	47.2	35.7	42.1	47.8	45.0	45.2	47.7	43.9	45.6	44.3	49.5	44.2	44.4
1. Never	31.8	35.5	27.9	30.3	37.1	36.1	29.7	28.7	34.7	23.3	39.3	25.6	33.8	29.3	39.1	33.3
Item 5860 N(Wtd)	3332	1616	1594	2677	356	812	974	1002	544	1666	1393	1136	875	457	736	45

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
A02F: Play a musical instrument or sing																
5. Almost everyday	31.7	23.8	39.7	31.7	33.2	29.3	31.9	33.7	30.9	35.5	27.5	35.4	31.0	30.6	28.4	20.0
4. At least once a week	11.1	8.8	13.2	11.2	13.9	10.1	11.0	12.5	10.2	13.1	8.6	12.7	9.5	8.8	12.0	15.6
3. Once or twice a month	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.1	7.1	4.7	4.6	6.6	5.2	5.6	5.2	6.2	4.8	3.5	5.7	11.1
2. A few times a year	12.1	13.2	11.0	11.9	13.6	11.9	12.7	10.8	13.5	13.2	11.5	11.1	11.6	16.4	12.6	11.1
1. Never	39.8	49.3	30.1	40.0	32.4	44.2	39.6	36.3	40.1	32.5	47.2	34.7	43.2	40.7	41.4	42.2
Item 5870 N(Wtd)	3326	1615	1586	2671	352	813	974	998	541	1660	1391	1130	874	457	732	45
A02G: Do creative writing																
5. Almost everyday	5.7	4.8	6.4	5.1	9.9	4.5	5.2	6.8	6.6	6.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.8	5.2	6.7
4. At least once a week	9.7	7.7	11.4	9.6	8.5	11.4	7.7	8.3	13.0	12.5	6.0	10.2	8.2	9.4	10.3	8.9
3. Once or twice a month	17.1	14.9	19.3	17.5	15.9	18.5	15.8	18.2	15.2	23.1	10.8	19.0	17.5	15.8	15.2	15.6
2. A few times a year	29.3	28.3	30.2	29.9	29.0	29.5	29.8	28.1	30.3	32.9	25.8	29.9	27.5	33.0	29.6	24.4
1. Never	38.2	44.2	32.7	37.9	36.4	36.1	41.5	39.7	34.7	25.1	52.5	35.7	41.1	35.0	39.5	42.2
Item 5880 N(Wtd)	3319	1614	1583	2668	352	806	969	1000	545	1660	1386	1133	873	457	729	45
A02H: Actively participate in sports, athletics or exercising																
5. Almost everyday	47.4	56.2	38.8	47.5	50.8	48.6	47.5	44.6	50.4	55.2	39.2	48.5	50.7	49.1	41.9	33.3
4. At least once a week	24.2	21.0	27.3	24.8	19.9	25.9	23.4	24.6	22.2	23.1	25.1	22.1	24.1	26.5	26.5	28.9
3. Once or twice a month	11.6	10.2	12.9	11.4	11.5	9.2	12.7	13.1	10.3	10.0	13.2	10.7	10.1	11.0	14.6	11.1
2. A few times a year	10.9	7.7	14.3	10.7	9.8	10.2	10.1	12.1	11.2	8.2	14.1	12.3	9.8	7.9	11.0	20.0
1. Never	6.0	5.0	6.7	5.5	7.9	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.7	3.6	8.4	6.3	5.2	5.5	6.0	8.9
Item 5890 N(Wtd)	3332	1616	1593	2673	356	812	974	1002	544	1665	1392	1136	877	456	735	45
A02I: Do art or craft work																
5. Almost everyday	13.2	11.7	14.7	12.8	12.8	12.6	13.0	11.4	18.1	12.7	12.6	12.3	13.0	12.0	15.9	13.3
4. At least once a week	10.9	9.4	11.8	11.0	8.0	10.0	10.7	10.2	13.8	11.7	9.8	11.0	8.6	12.6	12.3	6.7
3. Once or twice a month	19.5	16.9	22.4	20.9	13.1	17.8	19.5	20.0	21.0	21.2	17.9	20.9	19.2	23.5	15.5	24.4
2. A few times a year	31.0	31.7	30.4	31.2	29.6	30.2	34.3	29.8	28.8	33.2	29.2	32.2	32.7	29.3	29.2	28.9
1. Never	25.3	30.4	20.7	24.1	36.5	29.4	22.7	28.6	18.1	21.2	30.5	23.6	26.5	22.8	27.1	28.9
Item 5900 N(Wtd)	3318	1610	1583	2665	351	809	971	995	542	1658	1385	1133	872	451	730	45
A02J: Work around the house, yard, garden, car, etc.																
5. Almost everyday	40.4	32.9	48.0	38.0	59.4	38.8	40.5	43.0	37.5	37.0	45.2	44.7	37.2	40.4	37.5	40.0
4. At least once a week	38.1	43.9	32.3	40.2	25.4	37.3	39.4	35.9	40.9	41.3	34.4	37.2	40.6	37.5	37.8	31.1
3. Once or twice a month	14.7	15.6	13.7	15.7	6.2	14.5	15.1	14.2	15.2	15.2	13.7	12.9	15.4	15.1	16.8	6.7
2. A few times a year	5.2	5.6	4.6	4.7	5.9	7.4	3.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.0	5.4	5.3	5.9	15.6
1. Never	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	3.1	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	6.7
Item 5910 N(Wtd)	3332	1615	1592	2674	355	814	975	1002	541	1664	1394	1137	877	456	731	45
A02K: Get together with friends, informally																
5. Almost everyday	51.5	57.2	45.3	51.0	54.2	54.9	46.8	52.9	52.3	49.9	52.7	40.1	52.1	55.1	65.1	75.6
4. At least once a week	37.1	33.7	41.0	38.3	31.1	35.3	41.4	34.5	36.6	39.6	34.6	42.8	39.2	36.1	27.1	20.0
3. Once or twice a month	8.3	6.1	10.5	8.0	8.8	6.5	8.7	9.2	8.3	8.1	8.8	12.5	6.2	6.8	5.7	2.2
2. A few times a year	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1	4.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.2	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.2
1. Never	.8	.6	.7	.6	1.4	.5	.8	1.3	.4	.4	1.2	1.5	.5	.4	.4	.4
Item 5920 N(Wtd)	3322	1613	1586	2666	354	810	972	999	541	1660	1392	1132	873	454	733	45
A02L: Go shopping or window-shopping																
5. Almost everyday	3.0	1.2	4.7	2.4	4.5	3.5	2.4	2.9	3.5	2.0	4.0	2.3	2.6	4.0	3.3	9.1
4. At least once a week	34.9	22.3	47.6	33.7	44.6	39.9	33.5	34.5	30.1	34.8	34.6	39.1	31.5	37.4	30.5	34.1
3. Once or twice a month	43.7	44.8	42.9	44.7	39.8	40.4	43.2	44.2	48.3	47.0	40.1	40.7	48.5	42.0	45.5	29.5
2. A few times a year	14.6	24.4	4.5	15.3	9.9	12.6	16.3	14.2	15.3	13.9	15.6	15.4	13.5	12.5	15.6	20.5
1. Never	3.8	7.3	.3	3.8	1.1	3.5	4.4	4.0	3.0	2.2	5.7	2.5	3.8	4.2	5.2	8.8
Item 5930 N(Wtd)	3319	1611	1583	2663	354	809	969	999	542	1656	1390	1130	873	455	732	44

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3348 100.0	1621 48.4	1596 47.7	2681 80.1	356 10.6	816 24.4	976 29.2	1008 30.1	548 16.4	1667 49.8	1396 41.7	1137 34.0	877 26.2	457 13.6	737 22.0	45 1.3
A02M: Spend at least an hour of leisure time alone																
5. Almost everyday	41.6	40.3	41.9	40.7	45.1	41.1	40.9	41.9	43.1	43.5	38.1	40.3	39.4	41.4	45.4	42.2
4. At least once a week	37.7	38.6	37.9	39.1	34.4	40.8	37.4	35.9	37.0	37.8	38.3	38.2	40.0	37.3	35.8	42.2
3. Once or twice a month	10.9	11.2	11.1	11.5	7.3	8.5	11.6	11.4	12.3	11.9	10.7	11.3	11.7	11.6	9.9	4.4
2. A few times a year	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.6	6.5	6.1	5.5	4.4	5.2	4.4
1. Never	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.4	7.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	1.7	2.1	6.4	4.1	3.6	5.3	3.7	6.7
Item 5940 N(Wtd)	3325	1610	1590	2668	355	811	971	999	543	1658	1391	1132	871	456	734	45
A02N: Read books, magazines, or newspapers																
5. Almost everyday	60.1	58.7	62.4	60.8	60.3	63.9	63.6	56.4	55.4	66.5	54.6	63.9	61.0	58.1	56.7	44.4
4. At least once a week	24.6	24.8	23.9	24.3	25.4	24.4	22.4	25.7	26.9	22.8	25.6	23.6	22.8	28.5	25.3	26.7
3. Once or twice a month	10.1	9.9	10.3	10.1	9.6	8.0	9.5	11.2	12.2	7.8	12.4	8.4	11.2	10.3	10.9	15.6
2. A few times a year	3.1	4.0	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.6	4.6	3.1	2.4	4.0	3.2	2.7	1.8	4.1	6.7
1. Never	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.8	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	.5	3.4	.9	2.4	1.3	3.0	6.7
Item 5950 N(Wtd)	3337	1617	1595	2677	355	812	976	1006	542	1665	1395	1137	876	456	735	45
A02O: Go to taverns, bars or nightclubs																
5. Almost everyday	2.9	4.0	1.4	2.8	.6	4.1	3.6	1.4	2.6	1.7	4.5	.8	2.2	3.3	6.0	17.8
4. At least once a week	19.4	23.6	15.1	19.3	21.6	28.3	18.8	19.1	7.6	16.8	22.2	8.9	20.2	24.1	29.6	44.4
3. Once or twice a month	21.2	21.0	21.7	22.5	16.9	23.1	22.6	23.6	11.4	21.6	21.2	13.8	25.4	24.3	25.9	20.0
2. A few times a year	18.0	18.2	17.5	18.3	13.8	18.6	18.8	18.2	15.1	19.4	15.8	15.7	21.0	18.0	18.0	6.7
1. Never	38.5	33.1	44.4	37.2	46.9	26.0	36.0	37.8	63.1	40.5	36.4	60.8	31.3	30.0	20.6	8.9
Item 5960 N(Wtd)	3329	1612	1591	2668	356	814	972	1002	542	1663	1389	1133	873	456	734	45
A02P: Go to parties or other social affairs																
5. Almost everyday	3.5	4.6	2.4	3.4	2.0	3.9	4.6	1.9	4.0	1.9	5.0	.5	2.7	4.8	7.2	22.2
4. At least once a week	36.4	39.4	33.2	36.3	39.0	41.0	39.2	30.6	35.2	36.2	36.5	19.9	38.2	42.5	54.4	44.4
3. Once or twice a month	34.7	33.6	36.4	35.5	31.7	35.0	31.2	37.9	34.4	37.6	32.1	36.9	39.8	34.1	26.6	26.7
2. A few times a year	21.7	19.3	23.7	21.6	21.1	17.7	20.8	25.6	22.3	21.2	22.7	35.8	17.4	16.2	10.4	4.4
1. Never	3.7	3.0	4.1	3.2	5.9	2.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.1	3.8	6.8	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.2
Item 5970 N(Wtd)	3337	1620	1592	2677	356	814	972	1005	546	1664	1393	1133	877	457	737	45
A03: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?																
A03A: In the United States, we put too much emphasis on making profits and not enough on human well-being																
1. Disagree	4.4	6.2	2.6	4.2	5.6	2.8	3.3	6.6	4.8	4.8	3.7	5.5	3.2	4.6	3.8	2.2
2. Mostly disagree	9.0	10.9	7.3	9.6	6.8	6.8	9.9	10.2	8.5	9.9	8.4	9.6	8.8	9.3	8.3	6.7
3. Neither	13.9	15.8	11.9	14.3	8.5	13.8	14.3	12.4	16.2	13.8	13.8	13.5	14.4	12.4	14.7	17.8
4. Mostly agree	44.1	39.1	49.4	46.0	34.7	45.2	46.4	41.3	43.5	46.3	43.4	44.7	43.9	47.8	43.6	37.8
5. Agree	28.6	28.1	28.7	25.8	44.4	31.3	26.1	29.6	27.1	25.3	30.7	26.7	29.7	26.1	29.6	35.6
Item 5990 N(Wtd)	3316	1610	1586	2667	354	812	971	991	543	1659	1388	1129	871	452	734	45
A03B: People are too much concerned with material things these days																
1. Disagree	3.6	4.9	2.3	2.9	8.2	3.5	3.1	4.7	2.6	2.7	4.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	6.8
2. Mostly disagree	5.0	6.2	4.0	5.3	3.4	5.1	5.9	4.7	3.9	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.5	5.7	5.9	15.9
3. Neither	10.9	14.5	7.3	11.5	7.1	10.3	11.4	9.9	12.5	10.3	11.2	9.6	12.8	10.3	11.1	9.1
4. Mostly agree	38.4	38.0	39.4	40.8	24.1	38.8	41.3	36.2	37.0	39.0	38.0	39.0	39.7	38.9	36.6	29.5
5. Agree	42.1	36.4	47.1	39.5	57.5	42.3	38.4	44.5	44.1	42.8	41.4	43.7	39.2	41.4	42.8	40.9
Item 5000 N(Wtd)	3314	1609	1583	2664	353	806	972	998	538	1657	1383	1132	868	457	727	44

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
A03C: Since it helps the economy to grow, people should be encouraged to buy more																
1. Disagree	26.5	23.9	29.3	24.4	35.8	27.7	23.3	28.8	26.3	23.3	29.1	27.6	24.4	26.0	26.7	20.0
2. Mostly disagree	27.5	23.8	31.4	28.5	22.4	25.8	26.5	28.2	30.6	30.5	24.0	27.2	28.6	27.1	27.0	26.7
3. Neither	26.4	27.4	25.3	27.8	16.5	26.9	27.7	23.4	28.9	27.1	26.0	26.4	27.1	24.7	27.6	26.7
4. Mostly agree	13.6	16.6	10.5	13.6	16.8	13.2	16.0	14.1	8.7	14.1	13.4	13.3	13.6	16.2	12.6	17.8
5. Agree	6.0	8.4	3.6	5.8	8.2	6.6	6.3	5.5	5.3	4.7	7.5	5.5	6.3	6.0	6.0	8.9
Item 6010 N(Wtd)	3306	1611	1571	2657	352	806	966	991	543	1649	1382	1127	870	450	729	45
A03D: There is nothing wrong with advertising that gets people to buy things they don't really need																
1. Disagree	46.1	43.5	49.1	45.7	47.7	48.1	43.5	47.3	45.7	47.1	46.0	47.6	44.1	48.2	44.7	46.7
2. Mostly disagree	23.3	22.5	24.9	25.1	18.1	21.5	26.0	22.4	22.9	26.1	21.3	23.7	24.5	25.0	22.5	8.9
3. Neither	11.2	11.8	10.4	11.6	9.9	9.6	12.1	11.0	12.5	10.8	11.7	10.7	12.7	10.3	10.9	11.1
4. Mostly agree	10.0	11.9	7.8	9.8	7.9	11.2	10.3	8.7	9.7	8.9	10.6	9.4	10.2	9.4	10.7	13.3
5. Agree	9.3	10.2	7.8	7.8	16.4	9.6	8.1	10.5	9.2	7.1	10.4	8.4	8.5	7.2	11.1	20.0
Item 6020 N(Wtd)	3322	1613	1587	2668	354	809	968	999	545	1665	1381	1131	871	456	732	45
A03E: There will probably be more shortages in the future, so Americans will have to learn how to be happy with fewer "things"																
1. Disagree	6.5	7.9	5.2	6.3	8.2	8.1	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.3	6.5	7.4	6.1	7.7	4.8	2.2
2. Mostly disagree	6.7	7.9	5.7	7.1	4.5	7.0	7.2	6.1	6.6	7.5	6.0	5.8	7.8	7.7	7.0	6.7
3. Neither	7.8	8.1	7.3	7.6	6.2	8.1	8.8	6.9	7.2	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.0	10.1	7.8	4.4
4. Mostly agree	27.3	27.9	26.3	28.8	19.2	27.4	29.2	24.0	30.2	29.1	25.5	26.0	29.9	26.2	27.7	35.6
5. Agree	51.6	48.3	55.4	50.1	62.0	49.3	48.6	56.9	50.6	49.3	54.6	53.7	49.2	48.4	52.8	53.3
Item 6030 N(Wtd)	3320	1612	1585	2668	355	810	968	1000	543	1663	1383	1129	872	455	733	45
A04: Below are several ways that people have used to protest about serious social issues. How much do you approve or disapprove of these actions?																
A04A: Signing petitions																
4. Strongly approve	23.7	26.3	21.6	25.4	16.9	24.0	25.1	20.8	26.2	29.6	17.5	25.0	21.6	24.0	25.2	27.3
3. Approve	46.1	46.5	47.0	48.3	31.4	47.5	48.9	42.6	45.9	46.7	46.5	45.0	49.3	45.9	46.2	34.1
2. Disapprove	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.6	6.2	2.8	2.3	4.7	3.3	2.5	4.3	2.5	3.0	2.6	5.1	6.8
1. Strongly disapprove	.8	.9	.4	.7	.6	.5	.3	1.6	.4	.5	.8	1.0	.7	.2	.5	2.3
8. Don't know, or it depends	26.1	22.5	28.2	22.9	44.6	25.1	23.6	30.1	24.3	20.6	30.9	26.6	25.5	27.5	22.8	29.5
Item 6040 N(Wtd)	3320	1610	1589	2670	354	808	970	999	543	1662	1386	1134	871	455	731	44
A04B: Boycotting certain products or stores																
4. Strongly approve	18.0	20.6	15.7	18.8	15.8	24.3	19.4	12.9	15.4	22.8	12.7	16.9	16.3	19.8	21.5	11.4
3. Approve	36.7	39.1	34.5	37.0	37.0	40.6	37.1	34.5	34.2	40.8	32.4	35.0	39.7	35.6	36.8	38.6
2. Disapprove	11.9	11.2	12.6	12.1	8.6	7.7	11.4	13.7	16.2	9.9	14.5	11.8	10.7	12.3	12.3	18.2
1. Strongly disapprove	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.0	4.3	2.6	3.0	4.4	3.2	2.3	4.7	3.4	3.2	5.5	2.1	2.3
8. Don't know, or it depends	30.0	26.0	33.6	29.0	34.4	24.7	29.2	34.4	31.0	24.1	35.8	33.0	30.0	26.6	27.3	29.5
Item 6050 N(Wtd)	3302	1605	1576	2658	349	805	966	993	538	1659	1376	1129	863	455	725	44
A04C: Lawful demonstrations																
4. Strongly approve	18.9	22.5	15.3	19.3	15.9	21.9	18.8	15.9	20.0	22.8	14.6	16.9	18.1	20.0	22.1	20.9
3. Approve	46.2	47.2	45.5	47.9	37.7	45.2	46.1	46.8	46.9	50.2	42.5	48.2	44.8	46.9	46.9	37.2
2. Disapprove	8.4	9.2	7.8	8.2	11.0	7.1	7.8	10.6	7.8	6.6	10.3	8.4	8.7	9.9	6.8	14.0
1. Strongly disapprove	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.9	6.1	2.1	2.6	5.0	4.3	2.5	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.2	7.0
8. Don't know, or it depends	22.9	17.2	28.3	21.7	29.3	23.5	24.7	21.7	21.0	17.9	28.2	22.9	25.2	20.5	21.1	20.9
Item 6060 N(Wtd)	3293	1602	1572	2658	345	799	967	989	539	1656	1371	1123	864	454	725	43

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
A04D: Occupying buildings or factories																
4. Strongly approve	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.4	8.9	5.8	3.3	4.3	3.2	3.0	5.8	2.8	3.0	5.1	6.3	9.1
3. Approve	18.6	19.9	17.4	17.2	26.1	15.2	18.8	21.6	17.7	13.9	23.1	15.8	17.5	22.4	21.3	13.6
2. Disapprove	27.2	28.1	26.7	28.7	19.5	28.4	27.4	23.5	31.7	31.1	23.4	32.0	25.6	22.9	25.0	29.5
1. Strongly disapprove	12.7	15.7	9.9	13.8	6.3	13.4	11.7	14.2	10.8	15.3	10.1	13.4	15.4	10.9	9.6	9.1
8. Don't know, or it depends	37.3	31.7	42.3	37.0	39.1	37.2	38.6	36.4	36.6	36.7	37.7	36.0	38.4	38.4	37.8	40.9
Item 6070 N(Wtd)	3268	1586	1563	2632	348	796	962	980	530	1644	1361	1118	856	450	719	44
A04E: Wildcat strikes																
4. Strongly approve	2.7	4.0	1.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.0	1.9	2.7	4.2	9.3
3. Approve	10.2	13.5	7.1	10.3	7.7	10.8	13.2	7.9	8.1	9.4	11.0	8.1	9.1	11.9	13.5	14.0
2. Disapprove	31.3	31.7	30.8	31.9	28.1	31.5	32.4	31.4	29.1	32.7	29.9	34.6	29.0	32.1	28.0	23.3
1. Strongly disapprove	19.6	19.7	20.0	20.5	16.9	17.5	19.4	21.5	19.8	21.1	18.3	23.5	19.1	17.3	16.3	18.6
8. Don't know, or it depends	36.3	31.1	40.6	34.7	44.7	37.3	31.9	37.7	40.6	34.7	37.8	31.9	40.8	36.1	37.9	32.6
Item 6080 N(Wtd)	3269	1590	1561	2634	349	788	961	991	530	1646	1363	1123	858	446	717	43
A04F: Blocking traffic																
4. Strongly approve	2.0	2.8	1.1	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.9	3.0	1.4	2.5	8	2.1	2.4	2.6	6.8
3. Approve	3.1	4.1	2.3	2.7	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.0	1.7	2.3	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	4.3	6.8
2. Disapprove	39.9	37.0	43.1	40.2	40.2	37.7	42.7	38.3	41.3	39.5	40.6	40.4	38.8	41.0	40.4	29.5
1. Strongly disapprove	43.7	43.7	43.7	44.8	38.8	43.8	41.0	45.7	44.8	47.0	40.1	45.9	46.7	43.0	38.6	40.9
8. Don't know, or it depends	11.2	12.5	9.7	10.8	13.9	12.6	11.3	11.1	9.3	9.7	12.8	10.1	9.9	10.8	14.3	15.9
Item 6090 N(Wtd)	3305	1603	1580	2657	353	804	970	992	540	1658	1375	1127	867	454	728	44
A04G: Damaging things																
4. Strongly approve	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.5	3.4	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.6	6.8
3. Approve	1.6	2.3	.8	1.2	4.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.7	.6	2.4	8	1.4	2.2	2.1	6.8
2. Disapprove	19.6	22.1	16.5	18.1	27.8	21.6	19.1	20.0	16.5	16.1	23.0	18.7	16.7	19.8	22.2	18.2
1. Strongly disapprove	70.9	64.4	78.1	74.1	54.4	67.6	72.6	69.8	74.9	77.0	65.7	74.4	74.3	68.9	66.0	56.8
8. Don't know, or it depends	6.1	8.9	3.2	5.2	9.6	7.2	5.4	6.4	5.0	4.9	6.2	4.6	6.2	7.1	7.1	11.4
Item 6100 N(Wtd)	3307	1602	1583	2659	353	805	974	990	538	1657	1380	1131	867	450	729	44
A04H: Personal violence																
4. Strongly approve	2.4	3.1	1.6	1.9	4.0	2.6	1.7	2.8	2.2	1.6	3.2	1.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	13.6
3. Approve	2.6	3.8	1.1	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.2	1.7	2.9	4.7	9.1
2. Disapprove	16.0	18.0	13.4	15.3	20.6	17.7	15.7	15.6	14.6	13.8	18.2	15.7	14.6	14.8	17.8	15.9
1. Strongly disapprove	69.7	62.4	78.2	72.4	58.2	67.2	71.2	68.7	72.1	76.0	64.1	74.5	72.6	71.5	61.4	54.5
8. Don't know, or it depends	9.4	12.6	5.7	8.1	14.4	9.4	8.8	10.0	9.2	7.2	11.1	7.3	8.8	8.6	12.9	9.1
Item 6110 N(Wtd)	3317	1608	1586	2666	354	806	973	998	541	1661	1382	1133	871	453	730	44
A05: Do you think that you would prefer having a mate for most of your life, or would you prefer not having a mate?																
5. Definitely prefer to have a mate	60.3	56.2	64.7	62.1	50.6	61.7	59.3	60.0	60.6	59.6	60.7	60.4	63.3	57.4	59.0	57.8
4. Probably prefer to have a mate	26.8	28.4	25.4	27.6	24.0	26.4	29.8	23.8	27.6	29.0	25.3	26.5	25.3	29.5	28.7	20.0
3. Not sure	9.9	11.6	7.9	8.0	18.6	8.1	8.5	12.4	10.3	9.2	10.2	10.2	9.2	9.7	9.1	15.6
2. Probably prefer not to have a mate	2.5	3.2	1.8	2.0	5.4	3.4	1.7	3.2	1.1	1.8	3.5	2.6	1.4	3.3	3.0	6.7
1. Definitely prefer not to have a mate	.5	.6	.3	.3	1.4	.4	.6	.7	.4	.4	.4	.4	.9	.2	.3	2.2
Item 6120 N(Wtd)	3331	1615	1590	2674	354	812	973	1003	543	1664	1389	1134	874	455	735	45
A06: Which do you think you are most likely to choose in the long run?																
3. Getting married	77.0	73.2	81.5	80.1	62.9	78.5	78.9	74.0	76.9	80.5	75.1	80.2	81.3	74.3	71.5	77.8
2. I have no idea	16.8	20.7	12.4	14.8	25.2	14.8	15.5	19.8	17.0	15.5	17.0	14.3	15.1	18.8	20.1	13.3
1. Not getting married	5.2	5.7	4.5	4.3	10.7	6.1	4.9	4.4	5.6	3.7	6.4	4.6	3.6	4.9	7.1	11.1
8. Am already married	1.0	.4	1.6	.8	1.4	.5	.8	1.8	.6	.3	1.5	.9	.1	2.0	1.5	-
Item 6130 N(Wtd)	3288	1588	1577	2647	345	805	964	983	536	1650	1365	1118	863	451	723	45

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	ME	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total	3348 100.0	1621 48.4	1596 47.7	2681 80.1	356 10.6	816 24.4	976 29.2	1008 30.1	548 16.4	1667 49.8	1396 41.7	1137 34.0	877 26.2	457 13.6	737 22.0	45 1.3
A07: If you did get married (or are married)...																
A07A: How likely do you think it is that you would stay married to the same person for life?																
5. Very likely	64.1	59.7	69.0	65.9	54.8	64.7	65.4	63.6	62.1	67.3	62.4	74.0	64.0	63.0	52.9	45.5
4. Fairly likely	21.9	24.9	19.3	22.1	23.1	21.2	22.4	21.2	23.3	21.3	22.4	15.9	22.4	23.9	28.9	36.4
3. Uncertain	11.4	12.7	9.7	9.8	17.9	11.7	10.4	12.1	11.7	9.4	12.7	8.6	11.4	10.8	14.2	11.4
2. Fairly unlikely	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	3.5	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	.8	1.4	2.1	2.7	4.5
1. Very unlikely	.8	1.0	.5	.7	.6	.5	.5	1.1	1.0	.4	1.0	.5	.7	.2	1.3	2.3
Item 6140 N(Wtd)	3181	1533	1532	2553	347	761	923	977	520	1582	1342	1093	839	427	698	44
A07B: How likely is it that you would want to have children?																
5. Very likely	59.1	57.9	60.8	59.5	56.7	63.1	58.3	59.0	55.1	61.7	57.1	60.0	64.6	58.6	53.3	44.4
4. Fairly likely	20.8	23.6	17.6	21.2	19.8	18.3	21.9	20.8	22.5	21.0	20.0	22.6	19.3	20.2	18.7	31.1
3. Uncertain	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.2	10.8	11.0	12.6	11.4	15.7	10.6	14.3	11.1	10.1	12.4	17.6	11.1
2. Fairly unlikely	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.4	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.0	-
1. Very unlikely	3.8	2.6	4.9	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.0	4.6	3.1	2.0	3.9	6.1	11.1
8. Already have child(ren)	1.2	.6	1.5	.4	6.4	1.2	1.1	1.5	.8	.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	.4	2.2
Item 6150 N(Wtd)	3212	1553	1539	2581	344	766	936	980	530	1592	1358	1095	850	435	706	45
The questions in the next column ask you to imagine different kinds of married life that you might have. We want you to think about different ways you might share responsibilities for working, taking care of the home, and taking care of children. Please indicate how acceptable for you each of the different arrangements would be.																
A08: Imagine you are married and have no children--how would you feel about each of the following working arrangements?																
A08A: Husband works full-time, wife doesn't work																
1. Not at all acceptable	27.5	14.7	40.1	25.6	41.5	34.3	26.1	24.0	26.4	29.0	25.6	25.5	27.6	26.2	31.8	13.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	34.0	33.3	35.5	34.8	28.5	33.4	35.7	33.2	33.4	33.1	35.8	34.7	30.9	34.6	35.9	46.7
3. Acceptable	30.3	40.4	19.8	30.8	26.0	26.8	30.0	32.7	31.5	30.4	30.1	30.8	34.4	29.1	25.9	28.9
4. Desirable	8.2	11.6	4.5	8.9	3.7	5.5	8.2	10.0	8.7	7.5	8.4	9.1	7.1	10.1	6.3	13.3
Item 6160 N(Wtd)	3321	1615	1585	2666	354	811	969	1000	542	1660	1390	1134	873	454	733	45
A08B: Husband works full-time, wife works about half-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	3.7	4.3	3.1	3.1	7.9	4.7	2.6	4.1	3.5	2.8	4.5	3.3	3.9	4.2	3.0	15.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	21.9	15.9	27.9	20.5	31.7	26.0	19.7	21.9	20.1	21.4	22.4	21.7	21.3	21.4	23.8	15.6
3. Acceptable	56.1	59.2	52.8	56.1	52.2	53.6	59.5	56.8	52.9	56.6	55.4	55.9	56.7	60.0	53.0	55.6
4. Desirable	18.2	20.7	16.1	20.3	7.9	15.6	18.4	17.1	23.6	19.3	17.8	19.1	18.2	14.7	20.2	15.6
Item 6170 N(Wtd)	3327	1616	1590	2670	356	810	970	1004	543	1661	1391	1135	872	457	734	45
A08C: Both work full-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	16.1	22.6	9.7	15.5	13.4	16.6	12.4	18.1	17.7	11.9	20.5	15.7	16.7	15.5	14.5	28.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	18.9	22.5	15.5	19.6	13.1	18.1	19.0	18.3	20.7	19.7	17.9	18.5	20.2	18.8	18.5	11.1
3. Acceptable	41.6	37.6	44.9	40.7	48.1	41.9	42.2	43.2	37.2	42.4	41.3	41.7	39.4	44.9	42.0	46.7
4. Desirable	23.5	17.4	29.9	24.2	25.1	23.4	26.4	20.2	24.4	26.0	20.3	24.0	23.6	20.8	25.2	13.3
Item 6180 N(Wtd)	3313	1608	1584	2663	351	806	967	999	541	1659	1384	1133	870	452	731	45

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
A08D: Both work about half-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	52.1	55.1	49.0	51.3	60.2	48.8	52.7	58.1	44.9	46.6	58.2	53.0	51.5	52.7	50.3	57.8
2. Somewhat acceptable	27.4	24.6	30.1	29.1	16.9	28.4	29.1	21.3	34.1	30.1	25.2	27.7	27.8	29.9	26.5	8.9
3. Acceptable	13.9	13.1	15.0	13.4	16.9	15.6	13.0	13.8	13.5	17.0	10.2	15.6	14.0	10.5	12.7	26.7
4. Desirable	6.5	7.1	5.7	6.3	6.0	7.1	5.3	6.9	7.3	6.3	6.4	3.6	6.6	6.8	10.5	6.7
Item 6190 N(Wtd)	3291	1601	1570	2643	349	803	962	992	534	1645	1377	1119	866	455	725	45
A08E: Husband works about half-time, wife works full-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	66.2	70.7	61.6	65.8	70.3	63.9	64.3	70.3	65.7	61.7	71.6	67.2	67.2	67.3	63.1	64.4
2. Somewhat acceptable	21.5	16.7	26.4	22.8	15.7	23.4	22.1	18.6	22.7	24.7	18.0	21.9	19.1	21.5	24.4	15.6
3. Acceptable	9.5	9.1	10.1	9.3	9.4	10.4	11.4	7.6	8.7	11.7	6.8	8.8	10.5	10.3	9.2	15.6
4. Desirable	2.7	3.5	1.8	2.0	4.6	2.4	2.1	3.6	3.1	1.8	3.5	2.1	3.3	.7	3.4	4.4
Item 6200 N(Wtd)	3314	1613	1580	2667	350	807	967	997	542	1657	1387	1129	870	455	731	45
A08F: Husband doesn't work, wife works full-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	87.0	87.3	87.2	87.3	89.8	86.6	86.2	88.1	87.1	85.9	89.3	88.0	86.8	87.3	87.6	73.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	7.4	6.1	8.5	8.0	4.3	8.3	7.7	6.2	7.6	8.8	5.9	7.0	7.5	7.9	6.4	22.2
3. Acceptable	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	1.4	3.1	4.0	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.0	-
4. Desirable	2.5	3.4	1.5	1.7	4.3	2.0	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.0	1.5	2.9	4.4
Item 6210 N(Wtd)	3315	1611	1583	2664	352	808	966	999	543	1658	1383	1131	870	456	731	45
A09: Imagine you are married and have one or more pre-school children. How would you feel about each of the following working arrangements?																
A09A: Husband works full-time, wife doesn't work																
1. Not at all acceptable	7.6	6.1	9.1	5.3	20.8	6.7	6.1	9.4	8.3	6.3	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.1	9.1
2. Somewhat acceptable	15.8	13.7	17.8	14.4	27.3	17.7	13.5	16.2	16.4	15.3	16.8	14.3	16.5	16.2	17.0	27.3
3. Acceptable	37.5	36.2	38.4	36.6	39.2	39.7	36.6	39.1	32.6	34.5	39.8	35.7	37.9	39.6	38.5	22.7
4. Desirable	39.1	44.1	34.8	43.7	12.4	36.0	43.7	35.3	42.9	43.9	35.3	42.6	38.0	36.8	37.4	40.9
Item 6220 N(Wtd)	3329	1617	1590	2673	355	812	969	1005	543	1663	1391	1136	873	457	735	44
A09B: Husband works full-time, wife works about half-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	13.3	17.1	9.5	14.1	7.6	14.0	13.0	12.3	14.5	11.8	14.8	13.4	13.1	14.0	11.8	20.0
2. Somewhat acceptable	25.6	26.5	24.3	25.0	28.7	26.3	25.3	25.5	25.0	26.1	24.8	24.4	25.8	27.2	26.3	24.4
3. Acceptable	47.5	45.9	49.6	46.7	55.2	45.0	47.7	51.8	43.1	46.8	48.3	50.1	45.5	46.1	47.3	42.2
4. Desirable	13.6	10.6	16.5	14.3	8.2	14.7	14.0	10.5	17.1	15.4	12.2	12.1	15.7	12.9	14.6	13.3
Item 6230 N(Wtd)	3322	1614	1587	2668	355	809	969	1000	543	1661	1388	1134	871	456	731	45
A09C: Both work full-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	68.0	71.6	65.5	71.0	47.6	74.7	69.3	59.5	71.6	70.1	67.0	65.6	72.5	70.0	66.7	66.7
2. Somewhat acceptable	16.6	12.4	21.0	16.8	17.2	13.5	16.8	19.4	15.5	16.1	16.9	18.9	13.7	15.1	18.0	15.6
3. Acceptable	9.9	10.9	8.1	7.7	24.4	7.7	9.4	13.0	8.3	8.6	10.6	10.4	8.5	9.4	9.4	13.3
4. Desirable	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.5	11.2	4.1	4.5	8.2	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	4.4
Item 6240 N(Wtd)	3310	1610	1580	2662	349	806	966	997	542	1660	1382	1130	870	456	727	45
A09D: Both work about half-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	54.4	57.2	51.8	53.9	58.3	52.5	53.6	57.8	52.7	49.0	59.9	53.6	54.5	57.9	51.9	68.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	27.4	26.1	28.6	28.3	23.4	28.7	28.0	24.6	29.4	29.7	26.1	28.5	27.0	26.3	29.1	11.1
3. Acceptable	13.8	12.1	15.3	13.7	12.0	15.1	14.1	12.7	12.9	16.1	10.3	14.8	13.8	11.6	12.5	17.8
4. Desirable	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.1	6.0	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.2	5.2	3.7	3.0	4.6	4.2	6.5	4.4
Item 6250 N(Wtd)	3309	1610	1579	2661	350	807	966	995	541	1658	1383	1128	869	456	728	45

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total	3348 100.0	1621 48.4	1596 47.7	2681 80.1	356 10.6	816 24.4	976 29.2	1008 30.1	548 16.4	1667 49.8	1396 41.7	1137 34.0	877 26.2	457 13.6	737 22.0	45 1.3
A09E: Husband works about half-time, wife works full-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	75.0	76.8	73.4	75.3	74.9	74.7	74.1	77.7	71.9	71.7	79.2	76.5	74.5	74.6	74.2	75.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	16.4	15.3	17.5	16.7	15.4	17.8	16.4	14.3	18.1	19.0	13.5	15.8	16.3	17.1	16.5	20.0
3. Acceptable	6.3	5.3	7.2	6.3	6.0	5.6	7.3	5.1	7.6	7.4	4.8	5.8	6.4	6.8	6.4	2.2
4. Desirable	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.7	3.7	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.8	1.5	2.9	4.4
Item 6260 N(Wtd)	3314	1611	1582	2664	350	809	966	999	541	1659	1385	1130	870	456	729	45
A09F: Husband doesn't work, wife works full-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	84.0	84.2	83.9	83.9	89.2	82.4	82.3	87.9	82.7	81.1	88.0	83.7	83.9	85.5	84.4	84.4
2. Somewhat acceptable	7.9	7.6	8.3	8.8	3.4	9.9	8.5	5.0	9.4	9.2	6.6	8.2	8.3	8.4	6.6	13.3
3. Acceptable	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	2.0	5.2	6.3	3.4	4.4	6.6	2.6	5.3	5.1	4.0	4.8	2.2
4. Desirable	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.2	5.4	2.5	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	4.4	2.2
Item 6270 N(Wtd)	3315	1612	1583	2663	351	809	968	996	542	1659	1386	1132	869	455	731	45
A10: Imagine you are married and have one or more pre-school children. Imagine also that the husband is working full-time and the wife does not have a job outside the home. How would you feel about each of these arrangements for the day-to-day care of the child(ren)?																
A10A: Wife does all child care																
1. Not at all acceptable	30.4	25.2	36.1	30.4	31.3	31.2	30.8	29.2	30.5	33.7	26.8	32.8	31.7	30.3	26.7	14.0
2. Somewhat acceptable	29.9	31.0	28.7	31.1	23.0	30.9	30.6	28.4	30.3	30.3	29.9	28.4	31.9	26.8	31.3	41.9
3. Acceptable	28.9	31.0	26.5	27.7	36.1	27.9	27.2	31.6	28.8	26.5	31.2	29.1	26.5	31.8	30.2	23.3
4. Desirable	10.8	12.9	8.8	10.8	9.7	9.9	11.5	11.0	10.6	9.5	12.1	9.7	9.9	11.2	11.8	20.9
Item 6280 N(Wtd)	3311	1609	1582	2659	352	807	967	998	538	1657	1383	1131	868	456	729	43
A10B: Wife does most of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	8.6	8.3	8.6	7.4	13.9	11.5	7.9	6.9	8.7	7.2	9.0	7.8	8.6	8.8	8.5	11.1
2. Somewhat acceptable	27.9	27.5	28.0	27.0	33.2	28.4	28.8	26.8	27.8	27.8	28.3	25.4	31.5	29.4	26.7	26.7
3. Acceptable	45.5	46.1	45.6	46.2	41.8	44.3	46.0	48.2	41.3	44.6	46.7	48.7	45.2	42.3	43.3	53.3
4. Desirable	18.0	18.1	17.8	19.5	11.1	15.8	17.4	18.2	22.0	20.4	16.0	18.1	14.8	19.5	21.5	8.9
Item 6290 N(Wtd)	3313	1611	1580	2662	352	811	966	997	540	1663	1381	1131	871	456	729	45
A10C: Both do it equally																
1. Not at all acceptable	5.9	7.2	4.7	4.8	14.5	6.1	4.4	7.4	5.8	5.5	5.9	4.2	7.5	6.2	6.3	8.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	20.0	22.6	17.6	20.4	18.5	19.1	19.1	20.7	21.9	20.0	20.3	19.2	19.6	17.8	22.4	20.0
3. Acceptable	38.9	39.9	37.3	37.7	42.6	42.3	37.2	39.8	35.1	36.4	41.0	39.5	36.3	41.0	39.5	40.0
4. Desirable	35.1	30.4	40.5	37.1	24.4	32.6	39.3	32.1	37.2	38.2	32.8	37.0	36.6	35.0	31.7	33.3
Item 6300 N(Wtd)	3311	1606	1582	2658	352	807	964	1002	538	1656	1380	1131	868	454	729	45
A10D: Husband does most of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	56.7	54.5	58.7	55.8	62.7	59.7	54.5	57.7	54.4	56.6	56.6	58.6	55.3	54.5	57.5	46.7
2. Somewhat acceptable	33.3	34.5	32.5	34.9	24.5	30.4	36.5	31.0	36.1	34.0	33.5	31.4	34.2	36.9	32.8	42.2
3. Acceptable	7.9	8.6	7.1	7.8	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.3	8.9
4. Desirable	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.4	5.4	1.9	1.3	3.5	1.5	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.5	1.1	2.2	2.2
Item 6310 N(Wtd)	3304	1605	1580	2654	351	808	964	997	535	1657	1381	1132	868	455	725	45
A10E: Husband does all of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	89.7	88.2	91.5	90.4	89.5	88.4	90.6	90.2	89.4	90.8	89.1	90.0	89.2	90.8	91.3	75.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	6.5	7.2	5.8	6.7	5.4	8.2	6.3	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.6	4.4	17.8
3. Acceptable	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	4.4
4. Desirable	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.2	3.1	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.2	.7	2.6	2.2
Item 6320 N(Wtd)	3309	1608	1580	2657	351	809	964	998	538	1657	1381	1132	868	455	728	45

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
The next section of this questionnaire is about government and public affairs.																
A11: Some people think about what's going on in government very often, and others are not that interested. How much of an interest do you take in government and current events?																
1. No interest at all	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.3	5.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.6	1.5	6.5	3.1	3.4	3.9	5.0	11.1
2. Very little interest	17.0	13.0	20.9	16.5	15.8	21.2	16.6	14.9	15.3	12.2	21.3	17.3	17.5	15.8	16.2	13.3
3. Some interest	49.1	44.8	53.3	49.7	48.3	51.5	49.3	47.6	48.3	47.4	52.1	47.7	48.9	51.6	51.1	40.0
4. A lot of interest	22.1	27.4	17.4	22.9	22.0	17.8	22.0	23.7	25.8	28.0	16.2	22.7	23.1	21.9	21.1	24.4
5. A very great interest	7.8	10.6	4.7	7.6	8.2	6.1	8.1	9.8	6.1	11.0	4.0	9.2	7.0	6.8	6.8	13.3
Item 6330 N(Wtd)	3327	1615	1588	2672	354	808	973	1004	543	1661	1389	1130	873	457	736	45
A12: Do you think some of the people running the government are crooked or dishonest?																
1. Most of them are crooked or dishonest	14.4	15.2	13.6	13.7	18.5	15.9	14.1	13.9	13.8	10.9	17.6	13.3	12.8	14.9	17.0	22.2
2. Quite a few are	37.6	37.9	37.6	37.9	38.4	39.2	37.4	37.7	36.0	39.1	37.0	37.3	38.5	33.5	40.5	31.1
3. Some are	44.1	42.4	45.6	44.5	39.8	42.7	44.9	43.4	45.9	46.2	41.4	44.8	45.4	48.1	39.2	42.2
4. Hardly any are	3.5	4.2	2.9	3.7	2.6	2.2	3.4	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.7	4.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	4.4
5. None at all are crooked or dishonest	.4	.2	.3	.3	.6	.1	.2	.8	.2	.2	.4	.1	.3	.7	.3	-
Item 6340 N(Wtd)	3320	1616	1583	2669	352	804	973	1001	542	1658	1388	1128	872	457	734	45
A13: Do you think the government wastes much of the money we pay in taxes?																
1. Nearly all tax money is wasted	9.3	10.0	8.7	8.8	13.8	8.6	8.1	10.8	9.6	6.8	11.0	8.8	8.7	8.3	11.3	2.2
2. A lot of tax money is wasted	56.0	57.7	54.5	58.1	43.8	54.7	58.0	51.8	62.0	58.7	55.1	56.1	56.7	58.3	54.4	57.8
3. Some tax money is wasted	30.5	27.6	33.3	29.4	36.2	33.5	29.2	31.8	25.8	30.7	29.0	30.5	30.9	28.1	31.1	37.8
4. A little tax money is wasted	3.9	4.3	3.2	3.5	4.8	2.9	4.4	4.9	2.6	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.4	4.8	3.1	2.2
5. No tax money is wasted	.4	.4	.3	.2	1.7	.1	.3	.8	.2	.3	.5	.5	.1	.7	.1	-
Item 6350 N(Wtd)	3319	1616	1582	2667	354	802	973	1002	542	1660	1387	1131	871	456	733	45
A14: How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?																
1. Almost always	6.4	6.9	5.7	6.6	4.3	3.5	7.4	6.9	7.8	6.9	5.8	5.9	7.2	6.8	6.0	4.4
2. Often	31.9	34.2	30.1	33.6	21.3	29.2	31.9	31.2	37.5	36.5	26.3	31.1	32.5	31.2	33.7	35.6
3. Sometimes	45.1	40.9	49.1	44.4	52.3	50.8	44.6	43.8	40.1	43.4	48.2	47.1	44.2	45.9	43.1	40.0
4. Seldom	14.7	15.6	13.9	14.1	19.0	14.8	14.9	15.5	12.8	11.6	17.4	13.5	15.3	14.9	15.6	15.6
5. Never	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.9	1.3	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.6	.9	1.3	1.6	4.4
Item 6360 N(Wtd)	3313	1613	1579	2666	352	798	973	1001	541	1657	1387	1128	872	455	733	45
A15: Do you feel that the people running the government are smart people who usually know what they are doing?																
1. They almost always know what they are doing	11.8	14.6	9.2	11.9	8.8	10.4	11.5	11.8	14.6	12.4	10.9	10.2	11.8	12.3	13.4	15.6
2. They usually know what they are doing	49.2	48.2	49.9	50.5	42.0	48.1	48.3	49.4	52.0	53.2	45.2	49.5	50.6	49.1	48.6	42.2
3. They sometimes know what they are doing	31.0	29.1	33.0	30.4	37.2	34.2	32.7	28.8	26.8	28.0	34.4	31.1	30.0	33.1	30.2	33.3
4. They seldom know what they are doing	7.0	6.6	7.1	6.2	10.5	6.6	6.4	8.9	5.0	5.9	8.0	8.0	6.3	4.8	6.8	8.9
5. They never know what they are doing	1.1	1.5	.7	1.0	1.7	.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	.7	1.0	-
Item 6370 N(Wtd)	3315	1615	1580	2666	352	801	972	999	542	1656	1388	1126	871	456	734	45

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
A16: Would you say the government is pretty much run for a few big interests looking out for themselves, or is it run for the benefit of all the people?																
1. Nearly always run for a few big interests	9.7	11.9	7.8	9.4	10.5	10.9	3.9	10.0	9.1	8.9	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.0	10.3	4.4
2. Usually run for a few big interests	22.3	24.1	20.6	22.6	20.2	22.7	24.6	19.6	22.7	20.9	23.4	20.1	25.2	20.0	24.3	24.4
3. Run some for the big interests, some for the people	49.3	45.2	53.4	49.6	49.0	51.9	46.3	49.4	50.8	51.1	47.9	49.8	46.4	52.1	49.3	53.3
4. Usually run for the benefit of all the people	14.9	15.2	14.9	15.0	15.1	11.8	17.4	16.3	12.8	15.7	14.4	16.0	15.1	15.4	13.0	15.6
5. Nearly always run for the benefit of all the people	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	5.1	2.9	2.8	4.8	4.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.2
Item 6380 N(Wtd)	3299	1609	1570	2655	351	799	970	994	537	1648	1382	1124	865	455	728	45
A17: Have you ever done, or do you plan to do, the following things?																
A17A: Vote in a public election																
1. I probably won't do this	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.5	8.3	4.5	3.4	3.5	2.8	1.7	5.3	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.4
2. Don't know	8.5	7.3	9.5	7.5	13.1	10.6	5.5	9.0	9.8	4.6	12.5	7.8	7.2	9.4	8.7	22.2
3. I probably will do this	82.9	83.6	82.6	85.0	74.9	82.6	83.7	82.1	83.6	88.7	77.5	82.0	85.6	82.9	84.1	73.3
4. I have already done this	5.0	5.7	4.4	5.1	3.7	2.4	7.4	5.4	3.9	5.0	4.8	7.4	3.7	4.2	3.5	-
Item 6390 N(Wtd)	3317	1616	1583	2670	351	804	971	999	542	1660	1385	1129	871	457	736	45
A17B: Write to public officials																
1. I probably won't do this	21.2	18.7	23.2	19.4	26.0	23.7	48.7	21.7	20.8	13.8	28.5	19.4	21.2	22.8	21.3	26.7
2. Don't know	41.6	42.0	41.5	41.7	44.0	39.6	41.9	43.5	40.4	38.7	44.4	40.4	43.3	42.7	41.4	35.6
3. I probably will do this	23.9	26.0	21.7	24.2	23.1	24.5	24.9	22.7	23.4	29.2	18.1	25.5	23.8	20.6	23.8	26.7
4. I have already done this	13.3	13.4	13.6	14.7	6.6	12.3	14.5	12.0	15.3	18.2	9.0	14.6	11.7	14.2	13.3	11.1
Item 6400 N(Wtd)	3319	1616	1583	2674	350	805	974	998	542	1661	1387	1132	871	457	736	45
A17C: Give money to a political candidate or cause																
1. I probably won't do this	37.9	40.0	35.8	36.7	41.7	39.8	37.9	35.4	39.8	32.1	44.0	35.0	37.7	38.7	41.8	40.0
2. Don't know	40.5	40.0	40.9	41.5	34.3	42.1	39.4	40.2	40.7	42.5	38.5	41.6	41.6	41.1	37.6	28.9
3. I probably will do this	17.1	15.3	19.0	17.3	21.4	14.9	17.6	19.2	15.6	19.5	14.8	19.8	15.8	14.7	15.8	24.4
4. I have already done this	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.5	2.9	3.2	5.1	5.2	3.9	5.9	2.7	3.6	4.8	5.5	4.6	6.7
Item 6410 N(Wtd)	3316	1614	1584	2671	350	805	972	998	540	1661	1387	1131	871	457	734	45
A17D: Work in a political campaign																
1. I probably won't do this	46.3	48.2	44.1	45.9	43.3	50.9	46.5	39.7	50.8	36.2	56.7	43.0	44.6	48.1	50.3	57.8
2. Don't know	36.6	36.0	37.1	36.9	38.4	34.1	36.8	39.9	33.8	39.4	33.3	37.3	40.0	35.4	33.5	26.7
3. I probably will do this	9.5	8.3	10.9	9.0	13.8	8.2	9.6	10.9	8.5	13.0	5.9	10.0	9.3	8.5	9.4	6.7
4. I have already done this	7.6	7.4	7.9	8.2	4.9	6.6	7.0	9.4	6.7	11.4	4.1	9.7	6.0	8.1	6.7	11.1
Item 6420 N(Wtd)	3308	1612	1579	2665	349	803	969	997	539	1660	1382	1128	869	457	734	45
A17E: Participate in a lawful demonstration																
1. I probably won't do this	33.1	29.4	36.8	32.9	32.4	29.8	34.9	32.7	35.7	26.6	39.9	37.7	33.9	32.5	25.9	24.4
2. Don't know	46.3	46.6	46.2	47.2	43.8	44.2	47.3	47.3	45.7	48.3	44.7	47.3	46.3	46.9	45.0	31.1
3. I probably will do this	17.2	20.1	14.1	16.5	21.2	21.7	14.8	16.8	15.4	20.9	12.8	12.5	17.2	17.5	23.3	37.8
4. I have already done this	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.4	2.0	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	5.7	6.7
Item 6430 N(Wtd)	3311	1610	1583	2667	349	805	971	994	540	1661	1383	1128	872	456	733	45
A17F: Boycott certain products or stores																
1. I probably won't do this	33.3	30.0	36.1	32.5	36.6	25.7	34.8	37.8	34.0	25.8	41.4	36.1	36.3	33.6	25.2	22.2
2. Don't know	37.9	37.0	38.6	38.0	36.6	36.1	38.1	39.4	37.7	38.4	36.8	38.3	36.6	35.4	40.5	46.7
3. I probably will do this	21.5	24.6	18.7	21.9	21.0	27.5	20.3	18.1	21.0	25.0	18.1	20.5	19.5	21.1	26.3	17.8
4. I have already done this	7.2	8.3	6.5	7.7	5.7	10.7	6.8	4.7	7.4	10.7	3.5	5.2	7.6	9.9	8.2	11.1
Item 6440 N(Wtd)	3312	1614	1580	2666	352	803	971	998	539	1660	1385	1128	871	455	735	45

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
A18: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?																
A18A: The U.S. should begin a gradual program of disarming whether other countries do or not																
1. Disagree	45.5	58.3	32.9	47.6	37.5	40.7	45.3	50.2	43.9	47.2	44.4	46.2	45.8	47.1	44.9	44.4
2. Mostly disagree	18.8	18.1	19.7	19.4	12.4	20.0	18.6	15.9	22.6	21.8	15.9	17.4	19.0	18.7	20.4	28.9
3. Neither	20.7	12.0	29.0	19.4	25.4	20.5	22.0	19.9	19.6	17.2	23.5	23.2	19.1	19.8	18.9	13.3
4. Mostly agree	10.0	6.7	13.2	9.2	15.9	11.7	10.0	9.7	8.0	9.3	10.7	9.3	10.8	8.9	10.1	11.1
5. Agree	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.3	9.2	7.0	4.2	4.3	5.4	4.4	5.5	4.0	5.5	5.6	5.6	4.4
Item 6450 N(Wtd)	3278	1609	1555	2649	347	789	963	991	535	1645	1373	1118	859	450	730	45
A18B: There may be times when the U.S. should go to war to protect the rights of other countries																
1. Disagree	31.2	31.2	31.0	30.7	34.6	36.0	33.0	26.0	30.5	27.7	35.3	27.0	32.1	31.0	37.0	28.9
2. Mostly disagree	25.5	23.5	28.1	26.1	22.7	26.2	25.5	24.9	25.5	26.6	24.3	24.6	26.7	26.4	25.8	20.0
3. Neither	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.9	11.3	14.4	16.3	15.6	14.8	16.7	13.9	18.1	15.0	14.7	12.7	8.9
4. Mostly agree	17.0	17.6	17.8	18.3	14.4	15.3	17.0	18.9	20.3	19.7	15.8	18.3	16.4	19.3	16.2	28.9
5. Agree	10.2	12.4	7.8	8.9	16.7	8.0	8.2	14.6	8.7	9.2	10.8	12.0	9.9	8.4	8.5	13.3
Item 5690 N(Wtd)	3307	1611	1582	2664	353	798	970	998	541	1660	1384	1131	868	455	733	45
A18C: The U.S. should be willing to go to war to protect its own economic interests																
1. Disagree	10.3	9.4	11.2	9.9	10.9	11.9	10.6	8.1	11.2	9.5	10.7	9.4	9.9	10.6	11.5	13.3
2. Mostly disagree	13.6	12.7	14.4	14.3	8.0	14.9	13.8	11.1	15.9	13.7	13.8	12.2	14.5	12.4	15.3	20.0
3. Neither	18.2	17.1	19.3	18.4	13.4	21.5	19.4	13.7	19.4	19.7	16.8	18.7	19.0	19.2	15.9	20.0
4. Mostly agree	30.1	29.3	31.6	31.1	28.0	29.0	29.9	30.0	31.8	32.2	28.2	31.3	28.3	30.0	31.2	15.6
5. Agree	27.9	31.5	23.7	26.3	40.3	22.7	26.3	36.9	21.7	24.7	30.5	28.4	28.3	27.8	26.0	31.1
Item 6460 N(Wtd)	3295	1609	1572	2657	350	799	965	996	535	1657	1379	1124	867	453	730	45
A18D: The only good reason for the U.S. to go to war is to defend against an attack on our own country																
1. Disagree	6.9	7.9	5.8	6.3	9.3	8.7	6.0	7.8	4.6	7.1	6.7	7.9	5.4	8.1	5.9	17.8
2. Mostly disagree	10.3	11.6	8.9	10.9	9.0	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.7	11.6	8.5	11.3	10.4	10.1	7.7	15.6
3. Neither	7.0	6.2	7.5	7.1	3.7	7.2	7.5	5.6	8.3	6.6	7.3	6.7	7.8	8.1	5.7	4.4
4. Mostly agree	31.3	28.6	34.6	32.0	29.1	28.4	34.1	31.6	30.1	34.1	29.5	33.5	31.7	26.4	31.3	31.1
5. Agree	44.6	45.7	43.2	43.6	48.6	46.7	41.8	44.5	46.2	40.6	47.9	40.7	44.4	47.1	49.5	31.1
Item 6470 N(Wtd)	3306	1611	1581	2663	354	797	971	998	541	1662	1381	1129	871	454	732	45
A18E: The U.S. does not need to have greater military power than the Soviet Union																
1. Disagree	39.8	43.3	35.3	37.5	54.8	35.9	38.3	50.4	29.0	38.3	41.3	41.6	39.6	37.9	37.9	48.9
2. Mostly disagree	25.2	24.3	26.6	26.4	20.2	25.5	25.6	23.8	27.1	25.7	24.7	24.0	24.9	27.6	27.5	20.0
3. Neither	16.6	13.4	20.1	17.0	12.7	16.9	18.0	11.9	22.4	15.9	17.9	17.2	16.5	15.6	16.3	17.8
4. Mostly agree	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.7	6.6	12.0	9.7	7.9	12.0	11.1	8.8	9.5	11.1	10.7	8.9	11.1
5. Agree	8.3	9.0	7.5	8.4	6.1	10.0	8.6	6.0	9.7	9.0	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.2	9.5	2.2
Item 6480 N(Wtd)	3284	1601	1570	2654	347	793	969	987	535	1652	1372	1124	863	449	730	45
A18F: The U.S. ought to have much more military power than any other nation in the world																
1. Disagree	13.5	15.1	12.0	13.0	15.3	15.5	12.5	11.2	16.4	15.0	11.9	12.6	12.9	16.2	14.0	8.9
2. Mostly disagree	17.8	17.4	18.5	18.4	13.8	18.3	18.8	13.6	22.7	20.2	15.7	18.0	16.8	18.8	17.2	22.2
3. Neither	24.5	21.2	27.9	25.4	19.9	23.7	27.2	20.9	27.4	24.7	25.2	23.8	25.8	26.3	23.7	22.2
4. Mostly agree	20.5	19.0	22.0	21.5	13.8	21.8	20.8	20.7	17.7	19.9	21.5	22.5	19.1	18.6	20.5	20.0
5. Agree	23.7	27.3	19.6	21.8	37.2	20.7	20.6	33.6	15.6	20.2	25.8	23.1	25.3	20.4	24.4	24.4
Item 6490 N(Wtd)	3288	1607	1570	2657	347	792	971	988	537	1657	1375	1125	867	452	726	45

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juans Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total	3348 100.0	1621 48.4	1596 47.7	2681 80.1	356 10.6	816 24.4	976 29.2	1008 30.1	548 16.4	1667 49.8	1396 41.7	1137 34.0	877 26.2	457 13.6	737 22.0	45 1.3
A18G: Our present foreign policy is based on our own narrow economic and power interests																
1. Disagree	6.8	8.4	5.3	6.2	8.5	7.6	5.3	8.7	4.8	6.8	6.2	7.9	6.0	6.7	5.2	11.4
2. Mostly disagree	11.1	12.0	10.6	11.8	7.3	10.7	12.1	11.3	9.7	13.0	9.1	11.3	10.5	12.3	11.0	11.4
3. Neither	42.1	38.6	45.8	44.1	30.9	40.2	44.1	38.1	48.5	42.0	43.1	41.4	43.7	40.8	42.1	52.3
4. Mostly agree	25.1	24.0	26.0	24.9	27.4	25.4	26.6	24.3	23.2	24.9	25.6	24.9	25.7	25.9	24.6	13.6
5. Agree	15.0	17.1	12.4	13.0	25.9	16.1	12.1	17.6	13.7	13.2	16.2	14.7	14.1	14.3	16.9	13.6
Item 6500 N(Wtd)	3205	1572	1522	2588	343	764	951	972	517	1618	1337	1102	836	448	706	44
A18H: Servicemen should obey orders without question																
1. Disagree	17.3	15.4	19.1	14.9	32.0	18.7	16.5	18.5	14.3	17.0	17.4	15.9	17.4	16.6	18.7	22.2
2. Mostly disagree	21.2	19.0	23.9	20.8	24.3	20.4	21.5	21.2	21.8	23.8	18.7	19.8	23.8	23.2	19.7	22.2
3. Neither	20.4	18.2	22.5	22.0	10.6	22.3	20.7	17.3	22.7	21.1	19.2	20.2	21.3	23.0	18.7	15.6
4. Mostly agree	28.1	31.9	24.6	30.3	14.0	24.7	28.8	27.9	31.9	27.8	29.0	31.2	25.5	22.7	31.2	17.8
5. Agree	13.1	15.6	9.9	12.1	19.1	13.7	12.5	15.1	9.4	10.2	15.7	13.0	11.9	14.6	11.9	24.4
Item 6510 N(Wtd)	3278	1604	1563	2644	350	788	969	989	533	1650	1371	1123	862	453	722	45
A19: This section deals with activities which may be against the rules or against the law. We hope you will answer all of these questions. However, if you find a question which you cannot answer honestly, we would prefer that you leave it blank. Remember, your answers will never be connected with your name. During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you...																
A19A: Argued or had a fight with either of your parents																
1. Not at all	13.1	15.5	10.0	9.3	36.3	10.3	9.6	19.1	12.7	11.5	13.2	19.2	10.3	10.3	8.2	4.4
2. Once	9.2	9.9	8.4	8.1	14.6	7.4	8.7	10.1	11.2	9.6	8.6	11.4	9.4	9.4	5.4	8.9
3. Twice	11.4	12.0	10.6	11.6	11.7	10.2	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.8	10.7	11.8	12.6	10.7	10.3	4.4
4. 3 or 4 times	25.0	26.0	24.6	26.6	16.0	24.0	28.7	23.0	24.0	24.4	26.2	25.3	26.3	23.5	25.1	15.6
5. 5 or more times	41.2	36.5	46.4	44.4	21.1	48.1	41.3	36.2	40.3	41.9	41.2	32.4	41.4	46.3	51.0	68.9
Item 6520 N(Wtd)	3293	1610	1575	2656	350	796	963	1000	534	1646	1389	1130	873	456	728	45
A19B: Hit an instructor or supervisor																
1. Not at all	96.9	95.5	98.6	97.3	98.0	96.0	97.5	96.8	97.4	98.4	96.2	99.0	97.1	97.1	95.4	77.8
2. Once	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.8	1.2	1.9	2.0	.7	2.7	.4	1.8	1.8	3.3	15.6
3. Twice	.6	.8	.1	.6	-	.5	.8	.6	-	.3	.6	.4	.6	.4	.7	4.4
4. 3 or 4 times	.2	.4	.1	.1	.6	-	.2	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.3	-
5. 5 or more times	.4	.7	-	.3	-	.6	.3	.3	.2	.4	.3	.1	.3	.2	.5	2.2
Item 6530 N(Wtd)	3307	1615	1582	2667	353	799	968	1001	538	1655	1389	1137	872	456	733	45
A19C: Gotten into a serious fight in school or at work																
1. Not at all	84.8	80.6	89.1	85.0	88.7	82.5	84.0	88.5	82.6	87.3	81.9	92.7	85.4	81.6	75.6	73.3
2. Once	9.0	10.8	7.1	9.1	6.2	10.1	9.9	6.2	10.9	7.7	10.4	5.2	8.3	12.1	12.8	13.3
3. Twice	3.4	4.1	2.7	3.3	2.5	4.1	3.1	2.9	4.1	2.6	4.2	1.5	3.8	3.3	5.7	4.4
4. 3 or 4 times	2.1	3.3	.9	2.1	1.1	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	.4	1.5	2.4	5.2	2.2
5. 5 or more times	.7	1.2	.1	.5	1.1	.9	.5	.9	.4	.4	1.2	.2	1.0	.9	.5	6.7
Item 6540 N(Wtd)	3308	1616	1585	2670	353	800	969	1001	539	1658	1390	1137	876	456	733	45
A19D: Taken part in a fight where a group of your friends were against another group																
1. Not at all	82.8	78.1	87.4	82.7	89.8	80.0	81.0	86.4	83.3	85.4	80.1	91.6	84.1	80.2	72.3	42.2
2. Once	10.3	11.3	9.5	10.4	7.6	12.0	11.6	7.9	10.4	10.3	10.3	5.8	9.7	11.4	16.2	31.1
3. Twice	3.9	5.6	2.1	4.0	1.4	3.6	5.0	3.3	3.3	2.5	5.5	1.7	3.5	5.3	6.0	8.9
4. 3 or 4 times	1.9	3.2	.5	1.8	.8	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.4	.7	1.8	1.1	3.8	8.9
5. 5 or more times	1.1	1.7	.4	1.0	.3	1.8	.6	1.0	1.3	.5	1.7	.3	.8	2.0	1.6	8.9
Item 6550 N(Wtd)	3306	1615	1584	2668	353	799	968	1000	539	1656	1389	1137	875	455	733	45

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
A19E: Hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor																
1. Not at all	90.3	83.8	97.3	91.3	89.8	88.5	91.1	90.9	90.5	93.6	87.7	96.1	91.1	89.9	84.0	60.0
2. Once	6.2	10.3	1.6	5.4	8.8	6.6	5.4	7.0	5.6	4.3	7.4	3.3	5.5	7.7	8.9	15.6
3. Twice	2.0	3.3	.6	1.9	1.1	3.3	1.5	.8	2.8	1.5	2.5	.1	2.5	1.3	4.0	13.3
4. 3 or 4 times	1.0	1.8	.3	1.1	.3	1.4	1.7	.3	.6	.4	1.8	.2	.5	.7	2.6	8.9
5. 5 or more times	.5	.7	.1	.4	-	.1	.3	1.0	.4	.1	.6	.4	.5	.4	.5	4.4
Item 6560 N(Wtd)	3304	1614	1584	2665	353	798	968	999	539	1656	1390	1136	876	456	730	45
A19F: Used a knife or gun or some other thing (like a club) to get something from a person																
1. Not at all	97.4	95.6	99.2	97.4	97.2	96.9	97.6	97.3	97.6	97.9	96.6	99.3	97.7	97.4	94.7	88.9
2. Once	1.8	2.8	.6	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.4	.6	1.5	2.0	3.4	8.9
3. Twice	.4	.7	.1	.4	-	.1	.3	.4	.6	.2	.2	.1	.3	.4	.5	4.4
4. 3 or 4 times	.3	.5	.1	.3	-	.6	-	.2	.4	.2	.4	-	-	.2	1.1	-
5. 5 or more times	.2	.4	.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	.3	.4	.2	.2	-	.5	.2	.4	-
Item 6570 N(Wtd)	3308	1616	1585	2670	353	800	969	1001	539	1658	1390	1137	876	456	733	45
A19G: Taken something not belonging to you worth under \$50																
1. Not at all	66.6	58.1	74.9	65.8	76.3	63.1	66.3	71.6	62.9	66.9	65.8	82.3	64.4	58.4	50.2	48.9
2. Once	14.5	17.3	11.5	14.4	12.9	16.0	14.1	12.3	17.0	13.9	15.1	8.7	16.8	19.2	17.3	22.2
3. Twice	8.0	10.3	5.9	8.5	5.4	7.3	8.0	8.5	7.9	8.6	7.4	3.8	8.5	10.6	12.4	4.4
4. 3 or 4 times	5.6	6.4	4.6	5.6	4.0	6.8	5.8	4.2	6.2	5.5	5.4	3.0	5.2	6.6	9.2	13.3
5. 5 or more times	5.4	7.8	3.0	5.8	1.7	6.8	5.8	3.4	6.0	5.1	5.4	2.0	5.0	5.3	10.9	13.3
Item 6580 N(Wtd)	3287	1604	1576	2653	350	793	965	994	534	1652	1380	1133	868	454	727	45
A19H: Taken something not belonging to you worth over \$50																
1. Not at all	93.1	89.2	97.3	93.7	94.2	91.1	93.4	94.6	92.8	94.6	92.4	98.0	95.1	92.5	84.8	71.1
2. Once	4.1	6.3	1.6	3.8	4.0	5.5	4.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.5	1.0	3.1	5.5	8.2	22.2
3. Twice	1.1	1.7	.3	1.1	.9	1.4	.9	1.0	1.1	.7	1.2	.5	.8	.7	2.5	2.2
4. 3 or 4 times	.8	1.1	.4	.7	-	1.0	.5	.3	1.7	.6	.8	-	.3	1.1	2.3	2.2
5. 5 or more times	.9	1.6	.3	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.5	1.0	.4	.6	.2	2.2	4.4
Item 6590 N(Wtd)	3294	1610	1579	2664	347	796	965	995	539	1654	1385	1135	874	456	728	45
A19I: Taken something from a store without paying for it																
1. Not at all	68.2	62.7	73.8	68.8	69.5	64.0	68.6	71.5	68.0	71.2	66.2	83.7	68.0	61.0	51.0	44.4
2. Once	13.5	14.3	12.3	12.7	14.5	12.4	13.5	13.7	14.7	12.2	14.8	8.6	13.9	16.0	17.7	17.8
3. Twice	6.6	7.8	5.4	6.5	7.4	7.3	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.8	3.8	8.0	6.8	9.2	4.4
4. 3 or 4 times	6.0	7.7	4.6	6.0	5.1	7.8	6.1	4.8	5.6	5.3	6.5	2.1	5.4	8.8	11.0	20.0
5. 5 or more times	5.7	7.5	3.9	5.9	3.1	8.6	5.2	4.1	5.3	4.9	5.6	1.8	4.7	7.5	11.3	13.3
Item 6600 N(Wtd)	3293	1607	1580	2659	351	798	965	999	531	1652	1383	1131	873	456	728	45
A19J: Taken a car that didn't belong to someone in your family without permission of the owner																
1. Not at all	95.7	94.2	97.5	96.0	95.5	94.9	96.0	96.7	95.0	97.2	94.5	98.6	97.3	95.4	91.0	86.7
2. Once	2.3	3.1	1.3	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.6	.7	1.6	3.5	4.0	4.4
3. Twice	1.1	1.4	.7	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.1	.5	1.3	.7	1.5	.4	.6	.7	2.7	8.9
4. 3 or 4 times	.5	.9	.3	.5	.6	.4	.4	.3	1.3	.2	.7	.2	.2	.4	1.5	-
5. 5 or more times	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.1	.2	.7	.4	.2	.6	.3	.2	.2	.7	-
Item 6610 N(Wtd)	3306	1615	1583	2668	353	800	967	1001	538	1658	1389	1137	875	456	732	45

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
A20A: Has something of yours (worth under \$50) been stolen?																
1. Not at all	55.6	51.4	60.0	56.3	54.2	58.5	54.6	57.8	49.1	52.9	58.9	63.6	57.2	50.7	44.5	44.4
2. Once	24.8	24.9	24.7	24.5	26.4	22.9	23.2	25.8	28.8	25.6	24.1	22.1	23.8	29.6	27.8	26.7
3. Twice	11.4	13.4	9.4	11.4	10.9	10.3	14.6	9.3	11.4	13.1	9.2	9.5	11.3	10.5	14.2	22.2
4. 3 or 4 times	5.8	6.9	4.6	5.5	7.4	6.4	5.1	5.1	7.5	6.0	5.3	3.8	5.6	7.9	8.4	4.4
5. 5 or more times	2.3	3.3	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.4	2.2	1.0	2.2	1.3	5.1	2.2
Item 6680 N(Wtd)	3295	1612	1580	2664	349	798	967	996	534	1653	1386	1134	873	456	730	45
A20B: Has something of yours (worth over \$50) been stolen?																
1. Not at all	84.8	79.9	90.5	85.8	83.4	84.7	86.8	85.2	80.8	85.5	85.6	89.6	86.3	82.5	78.6	77.8
2. Once	11.6	15.3	7.3	11.3	10.0	12.2	10.1	11.1	14.6	11.8	10.2	8.2	11.4	12.3	15.8	22.2
3. Twice	2.5	3.7	1.2	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.6	1.8	3.0	1.7	1.3	4.4	3.8	-
4. 3 or 4 times	.8	.7	.8	.5	2.9	.8	.9	.5	1.1	.7	.9	.4	.5	.7	1.2	2.2
5. 5 or more times	.4	.5	.2	.1	.6	.5	-	.2	.9	.3	.4	.2	.5	.2	.4	-
Item 6690 N(Wtd)	3300	1614	1583	2668	349	798	968	998	536	1655	1387	1134	874	456	733	45
A20C: Has someone deliberately damaged your property (your car, clothing, etc.)?																
1. Not at all	65.1	56.4	73.6	64.3	74.5	68.3	61.7	67.9	61.4	63.3	67.0	72.1	64.1	61.2	59.4	48.9
2. Once	21.4	25.4	17.8	21.9	16.9	18.6	24.4	21.0	21.3	22.6	21.1	17.4	22.8	23.2	23.8	35.6
3. Twice	8.6	11.0	6.1	8.7	5.7	9.0	8.3	7.4	10.8	8.9	7.8	6.5	8.7	11.2	9.6	13.3
4. 3 or 4 times	3.5	5.6	1.4	3.8	2.0	3.3	4.3	2.4	4.3	3.9	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.1	5.3	2.2
5. 5 or more times	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.4	.9	.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.9	-
Item 6700 N(Wtd)	3295	1613	1582	2665	349	796	967	996	536	1654	1386	1133	874	456	732	45
A20D: Has someone injured you with a weapon (like a knife, gun, or club)?																
1. Not at all	95.1	92.1	98.3	95.5	94.8	94.9	95.2	95.3	95.0	96.6	93.9	97.9	96.2	95.0	91.4	66.7
2. Once	3.7	5.9	1.5	3.4	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.7	2.9	4.5	1.9	3.0	3.9	5.7	28.9
3. Twice	.8	1.2	.1	.7	1.1	1.1	.6	.8	.7	.3	1.1	.2	.6	.4	1.9	4.4
4. 3 or 4 times	.3	.6	-	.3	-	.6	.2	.1	.4	.2	.3	.1	.2	.2	.8	-
5. 5 or more times	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	.3	-	-	.4	-	.1	-	.1	.4	.1	-
Item 6710 N(Wtd)	3295	1614	1582	2667	349	797	967	995	536	1655	1387	1133	874	456	732	45
A20E: Has someone threatened you with a weapon, but not actually injured you?																
1. Not at all	83.7	77.5	90.3	84.8	80.8	83.4	83.6	84.0	83.6	84.9	82.5	90.8	84.2	81.4	76.2	51.1
2. Once	11.1	14.9	7.0	10.2	14.0	10.4	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.3	11.8	6.9	11.9	12.5	14.4	22.2
3. Twice	2.7	3.8	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	1.2	2.1	3.9	4.0	17.8
4. 3 or 4 times	1.6	2.6	.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.9	.7	1.5	1.8	3.0	6.7
5. 5 or more times	.9	1.1	.6	.9	.6	1.1	.7	.6	1.3	.8	.9	.4	.5	.4	2.5	2.2
Item 6720 N(Wtd)	3292	1612	1581	2664	349	796	966	994	536	1653	1385	1133	874	456	730	45
A20F: Has someone injured you on purpose without using a weapon?																
1. Not at all	86.2	84.6	87.7	86.2	87.6	86.4	84.0	90.1	82.5	86.6	86.0	91.0	87.4	83.9	79.9	71.1
2. Once	8.3	9.9	6.8	8.2	9.8	7.2	9.5	7.1	10.1	7.9	8.5	5.7	8.1	10.6	10.9	15.6
3. Twice	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	1.4	3.3	4.3	1.0	4.3	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.6	4.2	3.8	2.2
4. 3 or 4 times	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	.9	1.8	1.2	.8	1.1	.9	1.6	.7	.8	.7	2.5	4.4
5. 5 or more times	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	.3	1.3	.9	.9	2.1	1.5	.9	.4	1.0	.7	2.7	6.7
Item 6730 N(Wtd)	3290	1612	1579	2663	348	795	964	994	536	1652	1383	1131	874	454	732	45
A20G: Has an unarmed person threatened you with injury, but not actually injured you?																
1. Not at all	71.9	63.9	80.2	71.7	76.8	70.8	68.5	76.4	71.5	71.7	72.0	80.4	72.3	67.3	62.3	51.1
2. Once	14.3	17.3	11.2	14.4	13.2	13.6	16.5	12.4	14.9	14.4	14.4	11.7	15.3	16.4	15.3	20.0
3. Twice	5.4	6.6	4.2	5.6	3.4	6.3	5.4	4.5	5.8	5.3	5.7	3.2	4.3	7.7	8.9	8.9
4. 3 or 4 times	4.1	5.8	2.3	4.2	3.7	4.7	4.6	4.0	2.6	3.8	4.2	2.9	4.0	4.6	6.0	4.4
5. 5 or more times	4.2	6.4	2.2	4.1	3.2	4.5	5.1	2.6	5.2	4.9	3.6	1.9	3.9	3.9	7.6	15.6
Item 6740 N(Wtd)	3293	1614	1581	2666	349	795	966	996	536	1655	1385	1133	874	456	733	45

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3348 100.0	1621 48.4	1596 47.7	2681 80.1	356 10.6	316 24.4	976 29.2	1008 30.1	548 16.4	1667 49.8	1396 41.7	1137 34.0	877 26.2	457 13.6	737 22.0	45 1.3
A21: The following questions concern cigarettes, alcohol, and a number of other drugs. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some?																
A21A: Marijuana (pot, grass)																
1. Probably impossible	4.4	3.4	5.2	2.7	14.2	2.5	2.7	8.1	3.2	3.4	4.7	10.5	1.3	.9	.7	2.2
2. Very difficult	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.0	4.9	.4	1.7	2.9	.8	1.1	1.7	3.5	.3	1.6	.1	-
3. Fairly difficult	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.4	2.7	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.1	6.9	3.0	2.7	1.5	-
4. Fairly easy	23.9	21.8	25.7	24.0	25.3	17.9	23.8	29.0	23.3	22.8	25.2	30.7	24.8	20.8	13.8	22.2
5. Very easy	66.2	69.7	63.3	68.3	51.5	76.6	67.1	55.6	68.9	68.8	64.3	48.4	70.6	74.1	83.9	75.6
Item 6750 N(Wtd)	3257	1602	1558	2646	344	789	961	980	527	1635	1380	1109	872	451	731	45
A21B: LSD																
1. Probably impossible	18.7	18.4	18.9	14.4	49.1	13.6	15.4	27.5	16.1	14.7	21.6	23.1	20.0	16.7	11.7	8.9
2. Very difficult	18.8	19.7	17.9	18.8	18.3	17.3	16.9	21.6	19.0	19.0	18.4	18.8	21.4	17.8	16.1	13.3
3. Fairly difficult	28.3	27.6	29.1	30.8	13.5	27.5	31.8	25.6	28.0	30.6	26.8	28.7	28.5	29.2	28.1	13.3
4. Fairly easy	26.9	25.4	28.5	28.3	15.0	31.0	28.2	21.3	28.4	29.1	25.1	23.7	25.5	28.7	31.9	40.0
5. Very easy	7.3	8.9	5.7	7.7	3.9	10.4	7.7	3.8	8.4	6.7	7.9	5.6	4.6	7.6	12.1	24.4
Item 6760 N(Wtd)	3201	1582	1523	2604	334	767	943	970	521	1603	1361	1081	854	449	725	45
A21C: Some other psychedelic (mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, PCP, etc.)																
1. Probably impossible	20.8	18.8	22.5	16.2	50.6	14.9	17.9	29.1	19.3	16.0	24.5	27.7	22.7	17.5	9.8	11.1
2. Very difficult	18.9	19.5	18.4	19.1	19.8	17.0	19.0	19.5	20.7	19.1	18.8	21.5	20.9	17.7	13.8	6.7
3. Fairly difficult	25.6	25.5	26.1	28.0	9.6	23.7	29.0	24.1	25.0	28.1	23.6	24.4	27.4	24.9	27.2	20.0
4. Fairly easy	25.7	26.0	25.6	27.7	15.0	31.8	25.6	20.3	26.7	28.8	23.0	21.1	23.4	29.1	32.6	37.8
5. Very easy	8.9	10.2	7.4	9.1	5.1	12.3	8.3	7.0	8.6	8.0	10.2	5.3	5.4	10.5	16.6	26.7
Item 6770 N(Wtd)	3177	1577	1505	2582	334	763	936	965	513	1591	1352	1067	850	446	724	45
A21D: Amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed)																
1. Probably impossible	12.2	11.3	12.6	8.2	38.3	8.0	10.2	18.4	10.4	9.5	13.7	20.4	12.8	6.3	2.2	6.7
2. Very difficult	10.9	11.2	10.5	9.6	17.1	8.7	11.3	13.1	9.3	11.0	10.6	14.3	12.1	11.4	3.7	2.2
3. Fairly difficult	17.1	18.2	15.9	18.0	11.8	15.4	18.7	17.1	16.2	18.7	15.7	18.5	21.8	15.9	11.1	6.7
4. Fairly easy	37.7	36.9	38.6	40.3	22.1	42.5	37.4	31.9	42.0	39.6	36.0	32.9	38.6	40.7	43.5	28.9
5. Very easy	22.2	22.3	22.2	23.9	10.6	25.3	22.5	19.4	22.4	21.3	23.9	13.8	14.7	25.7	39.3	55.6
Item 6780 N(Wtd)	3201	1584	1524	2602	339	771	945	968	517	1603	1362	1077	858	447	728	45
A21E: Barbiturates (downers, goofballs, reds, yellows, etc.)																
1. Probably impossible	15.4	15.2	15.3	11.2	44.4	11.7	12.6	21.7	14.2	11.7	17.9	21.9	16.8	12.1	5.9	8.9
2. Very difficult	13.4	13.9	12.8	12.7	17.2	11.6	13.7	14.7	12.8	12.3	14.3	15.5	15.4	13.4	8.0	-
3. Fairly difficult	21.4	22.8	20.0	22.8	11.2	19.2	24.4	18.8	23.9	23.3	19.6	20.0	25.3	19.7	20.9	13.3
4. Fairly easy	32.7	30.6	35.4	35.5	18.9	38.0	32.2	28.2	34.2	35.7	30.7	29.7	31.5	34.5	38.7	28.9
5. Very easy	17.1	17.5	16.3	17.8	8.3	19.4	16.9	16.5	14.8	17.0	17.5	12.8	11.0	20.4	26.7	51.1
Item 6790 N(Wtd)	3195	1583	1518	2597	338	769	941	971	515	1597	1360	1076	853	447	727	45
A21F: Tranquilizers																
1. Probably impossible	11.9	12.1	11.3	7.9	38.1	8.7	9.2	17.6	10.6	7.7	14.5	16.5	12.9	8.9	4.1	13.3
2. Very difficult	8.4	9.6	6.9	7.2	13.5	7.7	8.0	9.6	7.7	7.0	9.2	7.9	9.5	7.8	7.9	2.2
3. Fairly difficult	18.4	19.6	17.4	19.1	14.1	18.7	21.1	15.1	19.0	19.1	18.4	16.8	20.6	17.6	19.6	13.3
4. Fairly easy	35.2	34.6	35.7	38.1	18.8	39.1	37.1	31.4	33.3	38.2	32.6	35.2	34.5	37.7	35.1	26.7
5. Very easy	26.2	24.2	26.6	27.6	15.5	25.7	24.7	26.4	29.4	28.1	25.3	23.7	22.5	27.9	33.1	44.4
Item 6800 N(Wtd)	3206	1585	1526	2604	341	770	947	972	517	1611	1361	1089	856	448	723	45

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
A21G: Cocaine																
1. Probably impossible	16.5	14.8	18.0	12.8	42.4	11.9	15.1	23.8	12.7	13.1	19.1	25.9	17.5	12.6	3.4	8.9
2. Very difficult	15.3	15.0	15.3	15.4	13.8	10.8	17.6	18.1	12.2	14.8	16.3	19.5	16.5	13.5	9.4	4.4
3. Fairly difficult	22.6	22.3	23.2	24.3	12.6	22.8	26.4	20.1	20.3	24.9	20.8	23.5	24.3	24.9	19.0	13.3
4. Fairly easy	28.7	29.0	28.7	30.4	16.5	34.4	27.5	24.2	30.9	31.0	26.5	21.5	31.3	28.5	37.6	28.9
5. Very easy	16.8	18.9	14.9	17.1	14.7	19.9	13.5	13.8	24.1	16.2	17.3	9.6	10.6	21.1	30.7	44.4
Item 6810 N(Wtd)	3198	1588	1514	2595	340	767	943	970	518	1601	1356	1076	857	446	727	45
A21H: Heroin (smack, horse)																
1. Probably impossible	31.7	31.4	32.0	28.6	56.2	30.8	28.5	35.1	32.8	26.2	35.5	32.1	31.4	30.7	32.0	8.9
2. Very difficult	24.6	26.6	22.4	25.6	15.2	23.2	25.2	26.0	23.2	27.7	21.7	23.2	26.9	24.4	25.7	6.7
3. Fairly difficult	24.7	23.6	26.1	26.4	11.4	27.3	24.1	22.9	25.3	27.9	22.3	23.3	24.4	28.4	26.4	20.0
4. Fairly easy	14.2	13.2	15.3	14.6	11.1	13.6	17.0	11.9	14.1	14.5	14.5	16.1	13.9	10.4	12.4	40.0
5. Very easy	4.8	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.0	4.5	3.6	6.1	5.5	3.5	6.1	3.5	24.4
Item 6820 N(Wtd)	3171	1573	1503	2578	333	759	937	965	509	1583	1351	1070	849	443	716	45
A21I: Some other narcotic (methadone, opium, codeine, paregoric, etc.)																
1. Probably impossible	23.8	23.2	24.1	19.3	54.7	20.2	21.5	29.9	21.9	17.9	28.5	27.9	28.4	22.4	12.4	6.7
2. Very difficult	21.7	23.2	20.2	22.4	16.9	21.2	23.1	20.9	21.6	23.7	19.7	22.5	23.6	20.0	20.6	4.4
3. Fairly difficult	25.7	25.0	27.2	28.0	12.4	26.6	27.3	23.7	25.4	28.2	23.9	23.9	25.3	26.9	29.6	15.6
4. Fairly easy	19.7	19.8	19.5	21.0	11.2	22.6	19.8	16.9	20.2	21.3	18.7	18.5	16.3	21.5	23.1	48.9
5. Very easy	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.3	5.0	9.4	8.2	8.5	10.9	8.9	9.2	7.2	6.3	9.2	14.4	24.4
Item 6830 N(Wtd)	3183	1580	1509	2583	338	764	939	966	515	1592	1353	1070	851	446	724	45
This section asks for your views and feelings about a number of different things.																
D01: How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?																
1. Completely dissatisfied	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.3	5.8	2.0	2.8	3.6	2.8	1.8	4.1	3.1	2.1	2.6	3.6	4.5
2. Quite dissatisfied	9.2	8.6	10.1	9.2	9.3	11.7	7.7	9.6	7.8	10.0	8.1	8.9	9.5	9.0	9.2	11.4
3. Somewhat dissatisfied	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.0	15.1	11.3	10.6	9.3	12.0	9.7	10.9	7.8	11.0	15.4	10.4	22.7
4. Neither, or mixed feelings	13.5	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.5	11.9	16.0	12.1	14.0	13.3	14.0	11.6	13.9	14.0	16.1	9.1
5. Somewhat satisfied	24.5	27.5	21.4	24.5	24.1	25.7	23.6	25.4	22.8	22.5	26.8	20.1	24.5	28.2	29.5	18.2
6. Quite satisfied	33.2	31.0	35.2	35.0	22.2	32.1	34.6	32.7	32.8	36.6	29.9	40.6	32.6	26.3	27.3	27.3
7. Completely satisfied	6.2	5.8	6.5	5.8	10.0	5.4	4.8	7.3	8.0	6.1	6.1	8.1	6.5	4.5	3.9	4.5
Item 6840 N(Wtd)	3086	1492	1535	2563	311	708	934	944	500	1642	1339	1077	829	422	675	44
D02: These next questions ask you to guess how well you might do in several different situations. How good do you think you would be...																
D02A: As a husband or wife?																
1. Poor	1.1	1.3	9	8	2.9	1.3	9	1.3	8	5	1.6	8	5	1.2	2.2	2.3
2. Not so good	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.8	9	1.3	2.1	2.7	4.7
3. Fairly good	10.5	12.4	8.8	9.9	12.6	10.5	11.3	9.8	10.3	9.2	12.3	9.9	8.4	12.1	12.7	9.3
4. Good	37.9	41.5	34.4	39.8	26.2	38.5	40.7	36.2	34.9	38.1	37.7	38.1	41.3	37.5	34.1	44.2
5. Very good	43.2	36.6	49.3	42.5	48.9	43.2	40.0	45.3	45.2	44.7	41.0	45.0	42.0	43.0	42.5	37.2
8. Don't know	5.6	6.3	5.0	5.2	7.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.2	6.6	3.8	5.8	2.3
Item 6850 N(Wtd)	3072	1486	1528	2554	309	704	931	941	496	1637	1330	1075	824	421	671	43
D02B: As a parent?																
1. Poor	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.3	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.7	3.7	4.8
2. Not so good	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.8	3.1	4.6	2.5	3.6	2.4	2.0	2.1	5.1	9.5
3. Fairly good	11.3	13.5	9.6	11.7	9.4	10.6	11.8	11.9	10.5	10.7	12.0	11.3	9.5	12.2	12.8	11.9
4. Good	35.3	38.1	33.0	37.3	22.8	32.8	39.8	34.2	32.4	34.2	36.5	37.1	37.5	34.6	31.7	26.2
5. Very good	41.8	37.9	45.0	39.2	60.3	46.6	37.3	42.3	42.9	44.1	39.4	41.9	42.4	42.0	40.5	45.2
8. Don't know	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	3.9	6.0	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.2	6.2	7.7	7.4	6.1	4.8
Item 6860 N(Wtd)	3067	1483	1525	2549	307	701	931	939	497	1637	1329	1075	819	419	672	42

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
D02C: As a worker on a job?																
1. Poor	.4	.4	.2	.4	-	.4	.2	.3	.6	.2	.5	-	.1	.2	1.3	-
2. Not so good	.4	.4	.3	.4	-	.4	.3	.2	.6	.3	.3	.1	.1	.2	.6	7.1
3. Fairly good	5.3	4.5	6.1	5.0	6.9	6.4	4.4	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.7	6.1	4.2	6.2	4.2	7.1
4. Good	33.1	31.6	34.9	34.4	23.5	33.0	34.3	33.8	29.5	31.8	35.4	33.4	34.5	30.0	32.9	28.6
5. Very good	59.4	61.7	57.1	58.7	65.0	57.7	59.9	57.8	64.2	62.3	55.6	59.3	58.9	62.1	59.7	57.1
6. Don't know	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	4.2	2.4	.9	2.0	.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.2	-
Item 6870 N(Wtd)	3065	1483	1523	2549	306	702	930	938	495	1636	1328	1074	818	420	672	42
D03: Some people think a lot about the social problems of the nation and the world, and about how they might be solved. Others spend little time thinking about these issues. How much do you think about such things?																
1. Never	4.5	4.8	4.1	3.9	7.6	5.6	2.9	4.7	5.5	3.0	6.3	3.8	4.8	4.0	5.4	4.8
2. Seldom	21.5	19.6	23.5	21.3	20.4	22.2	22.1	20.5	21.4	17.8	26.3	21.5	22.6	22.6	19.1	31.0
3. Sometimes	47.4	45.3	49.4	48.6	42.4	46.5	50.1	47.4	43.2	48.6	45.7	46.4	49.6	47.4	47.1	38.1
4. Quite often	21.9	24.4	19.5	21.9	21.7	20.9	19.1	24.4	23.8	23.8	19.4	22.9	19.8	20.0	24.1	23.8
5. A great deal	4.7	5.9	3.5	4.2	7.9	4.6	5.8	3.0	6.1	6.9	2.3	5.5	3.2	6.0	4.5	4.8
Item 6880 N(Wtd)	3058	1479	1521	2545	304	697	927	938	495	1633	1322	1072	820	420	665	42
D04: Now we'd like you to make some ratings of how honest and moral the people are who run the following organizations. To what extent are there problems of dishonesty and immorality in the leadership of...																
D04A: Large corporations?																
1. Not at all	2.8	3.5	2.1	1.8	9.7	2.0	2.6	4.2	1.7	1.8	4.0	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.8	4.8
2. Slight	13.6	16.4	10.9	12.6	21.1	12.5	13.2	16.4	11.0	12.7	14.3	14.6	11.9	14.4	12.8	16.7
3. Moderate	31.7	30.1	33.1	33.0	20.8	30.6	32.9	31.7	30.8	33.1	30.7	32.0	35.6	27.3	30.0	33.3
4. Considerable	27.9	28.5	27.4	29.7	19.1	31.7	28.2	24.9	28.1	30.6	25.0	26.2	27.6	36.2	26.9	16.7
5. Great	9.7	11.0	8.4	10.2	5.7	11.8	9.3	7.1	12.2	10.7	8.4	9.4	9.6	6.2	12.8	11.9
6. No opinion	14.3	10.5	18.1	12.8	23.2	11.5	13.7	15.8	16.7	11.2	17.5	14.6	13.1	13.2	14.7	16.7
Item 6890 N(Wtd)	2995	1441	1495	2499	298	687	920	914	474	1594	1283	1065	800	403	647	42
D04B: Major labor unions?																
1. Not at all	3.5	4.6	2.2	2.4	8.8	2.3	3.2	5.4	2.1	2.1	5.2	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.6	7.1
2. Slight	14.1	17.0	11.3	13.6	17.2	14.3	13.9	14.2	14.1	12.6	15.5	15.0	15.4	11.4	12.5	16.7
3. Moderate	29.3	25.6	32.6	30.1	24.0	30.6	29.4	30.0	25.9	30.0	29.1	31.2	28.7	27.9	28.1	38.1
4. Considerable	25.5	26.3	24.9	27.1	18.2	26.0	28.7	22.7	23.8	28.9	21.3	23.8	24.8	29.1	27.7	14.3
5. Great	11.1	14.0	8.4	11.7	6.8	11.3	10.8	9.9	13.7	12.4	9.4	11.3	11.2	8.7	12.5	14.3
6. No opinion	16.6	12.4	20.7	15.1	25.0	15.5	14.1	17.8	20.5	13.8	19.6	15.4	16.8	19.2	15.6	11.9
Item 6900 N(Wtd)	2988	1439	1490	2434	296	684	919	911	474	1590	1281	1062	797	402	647	42
D04C: The nation's colleges and universities?																
1. Not at all	6.6	7.1	5.6	6.0	9.1	6.6	6.8	7.7	3.8	5.7	7.5	7.4	5.8	6.3	6.1	11.9
2. Slight	32.3	33.3	31.4	34.4	20.9	31.7	35.2	29.4	33.5	37.5	26.8	35.3	32.0	34.4	28.1	28.6
3. Moderate	26.4	25.1	27.8	26.9	19.2	28.4	25.3	26.6	25.4	26.8	25.8	25.0	27.1	24.1	29.5	21.4
4. Considerable	14.9	15.6	14.5	14.4	21.2	15.6	14.9	14.8	14.3	14.7	15.1	14.2	15.1	15.4	15.2	21.4
5. Great	5.6	6.1	5.2	5.0	9.4	5.3	4.2	7.7	4.9	4.8	6.4	5.5	5.1	6.3	5.8	9.5
6. No opinion	14.2	12.8	15.5	13.3	19.9	12.2	13.8	13.9	18.1	10.5	18.4	12.6	15.1	13.4	15.3	9.5
Item 6910 N(Wtd)	2972	1434	1480	2479	297	679	913	911	469	1582	1274	1060	797	395	640	42
D04D: The nation's public schools?																
1. Not at all	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	10.5	6.6	6.6	9.0	4.7	5.9	8.6	7.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.1
2. Slight	32.9	34.2	31.4	35.1	21.6	30.6	33.4	34.0	33.3	35.6	29.9	34.9	31.6	33.2	31.7	31.0
3. Moderate	27.1	26.3	28.3	27.6	24.7	30.3	28.3	23.7	26.9	27.9	25.9	26.2	29.2	29.4	25.0	31.0
4. Considerable	15.1	15.3	15.0	14.7	16.9	14.0	14.5	17.4	13.4	16.0	14.3	14.6	15.5	15.6	15.5	14.3
5. Great	7.6	7.0	8.3	6.5	14.9	8.7	6.9	7.8	7.5	6.9	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.3	10.5	11.9
6. No opinion	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.7	11.5	9.9	10.3	8.2	14.5	7.5	13.0	9.8	11.0	8.8	10.3	7.1
Item 6920 N(Wtd)	2971	1435	1478	2482	296	680	915	907	469	1580	1276	1056	798	398	640	42

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
D04E: Churches and religious organizations?																
1. Not at all	19.1	20.1	17.8	19.6	13.6	20.2	18.9	20.0	15.6	17.9	20.9	19.4	17.7	17.8	21.1	23.8
2. Slight	36.0	35.1	36.9	38.6	20.3	36.4	40.0	31.6	35.9	40.4	30.9	37.8	33.1	40.6	35.1	26.2
3. Moderate	13.0	12.7	13.5	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.4	12.9	14.6	14.1	11.7	12.8	15.0	9.8	12.7	14.3
4. Considerable	10.5	10.0	11.1	9.6	18.0	10.6	8.9	12.4	9.9	10.5	10.5	9.4	11.9	13.3	8.8	14.3
5. Great	9.5	10.3	8.7	8.2	18.3	8.1	8.8	12.0	8.0	8.0	11.1	10.5	9.8	7.3	9.1	9.5
8. No opinion	11.9	11.8	12.1	10.9	17.3	11.7	11.1	11.0	15.9	9.1	14.9	10.2	12.6	11.5	13.1	11.9
Item 6930 N(Wtd)	2975	1435	1481	2485	295	678	914	910	473	1583	1276	1062	795	399	639	42
D04F: The national news media (TV, magazines, news services)?																
1. Not at all	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.4	7.1	3.5	4.9	4.1	2.3	3.0	5.3	4.3	3.2	5.0	3.6	7.1
2. Slight	20.5	24.3	16.5	20.6	19.5	18.6	22.0	21.4	18.5	20.3	20.9	20.1	21.2	22.8	18.6	31.0
3. Moderate	31.5	32.6	30.5	33.4	20.2	32.1	31.1	31.3	31.7	33.5	29.3	32.6	34.5	29.3	27.9	23.8
4. Considerable	21.3	20.5	22.3	21.7	20.5	23.2	20.0	21.0	21.7	23.2	18.7	20.8	21.7	23.8	21.3	11.9
5. Great	13.0	10.5	15.7	12.3	15.2	12.9	12.6	12.1	15.5	12.7	13.5	13.0	9.8	11.0	18.3	11.9
8. No opinion	9.8	8.3	11.1	8.6	17.5	9.6	9.5	10.0	10.2	7.3	12.3	9.4	9.5	8.8	10.5	14.3
Item 6940 N(Wtd)	2968	1428	1481	2479	297	677	914	906	470	1580	1275	1057	792	400	639	42
D04G: The Presidency and the administration?																
1. Not at all	4.2	5.7	2.6	3.7	7.8	2.8	4.6	5.8	2.3	3.3	5.2	4.5	3.5	3.5	4.2	11.9
2. Slight	18.0	20.9	15.4	18.7	17.2	19.0	17.8	18.7	16.2	20.0	16.2	18.1	20.2	18.0	15.3	23.8
3. Moderate	29.5	29.3	29.7	30.0	23.6	31.0	27.9	28.6	32.1	31.5	27.0	30.7	30.7	26.8	28.0	28.6
4. Considerable	23.5	22.8	24.2	24.4	15.5	22.2	25.4	22.4	23.6	25.0	21.7	23.2	23.7	26.0	23.6	14.3
5. Great	13.1	11.9	14.5	13.2	13.5	14.7	13.6	11.8	12.8	12.1	14.4	11.6	10.4	14.5	18.4	7.1
8. No opinion	11.6	9.4	13.7	10.1	22.0	10.3	10.8	12.7	13.2	8.1	15.6	11.8	11.4	11.3	10.5	11.9
Item 6950 N(Wtd)	2976	1433	1485	2487	296	680	917	909	470	1584	1278	1059	797	400	640	42
D04H: Congress--that is, the U.S. Senate and House of Representatives?																
1. Not at all	3.3	3.9	2.4	2.5	7.5	2.1	3.9	4.3	1.9	2.1	5.0	3.8	2.1	3.8	2.8	11.9
2. Slight	17.1	18.1	16.2	17.4	16.8	16.5	18.2	17.9	14.0	18.0	16.2	16.6	19.2	18.5	14.0	26.2
3. Moderate	28.4	30.1	26.8	29.4	22.6	28.3	28.6	26.6	32.3	30.8	25.9	28.4	30.8	25.8	28.1	14.3
4. Considerable	25.0	25.3	25.0	26.0	17.5	23.2	26.4	24.1	26.8	27.0	22.8	26.8	23.2	26.1	25.3	16.7
5. Great	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.4	16.2	11.7	12.7	11.1	12.0	13.7	11.6	10.9	13.8	16.5	19.0
8. No opinion	13.2	9.5	16.7	11.6	22.3	13.7	11.4	14.4	14.0	10.1	16.3	12.8	13.9	12.3	13.1	11.9
Item 6960 N(Wtd)	2960	1425	1477	2477	292	672	914	903	470	1573	1274	1055	792	399	636	42
D04I: The U.S. Supreme Court?																
1. Not at all	10.8	13.6	8.0	10.8	10.2	8.6	12.2	12.1	9.1	12.2	9.8	10.6	10.7	10.3	11.8	14.3
2. Slight	25.0	27.4	22.8	26.6	15.3	25.6	25.0	22.2	29.5	28.3	21.6	26.2	26.1	25.1	22.0	26.2
3. Moderate	24.6	23.6	25.5	25.5	19.7	23.9	24.5	25.0	25.1	24.1	25.0	24.8	24.2	26.8	24.0	23.8
4. Considerable	16.5	15.6	17.4	16.0	20.4	19.1	16.6	16.2	13.2	17.2	15.7	16.9	17.3	16.5	15.1	19.0
5. Great	7.8	8.4	7.4	7.3	11.6	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.9	6.4	9.5	6.6	6.3	8.0	11.5	9.5
8. No opinion	15.2	11.4	18.9	13.8	22.8	14.6	13.6	16.9	15.5	11.9	18.5	14.9	15.3	13.5	15.5	9.5
Item 6970 N(Wtd)	2962	1424	1480	2476	294	677	913	900	471	1574	1274	1053	793	399	637	42
D04J: All the courts and the justice system in general?																
1. Not at all	5.7	6.8	4.3	5.3	7.1	4.3	6.2	6.4	5.3	5.0	6.7	5.8	5.8	5.0	5.5	7.1
2. Slight	24.7	27.8	22.2	25.9	16.6	24.9	25.2	23.3	26.6	26.9	22.8	24.9	25.2	26.9	22.9	19.0
3. Moderate	30.7	29.4	31.6	32.1	24.7	31.5	31.4	29.1	31.1	32.7	28.1	31.3	32.1	28.9	29.7	26.2
4. Considerable	17.1	17.7	16.7	16.8	17.6	16.9	16.5	18.8	15.5	17.7	16.6	17.4	15.7	19.8	17.4	21.4
5. Great	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.9	8.8	9.3	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.3	7.6	6.3	5.8	6.0	10.4	14.3
8. No opinion	14.7	11.2	18.3	13.1	25.3	13.2	14.3	15.8	15.5	11.4	18.2	14.3	15.5	13.6	14.1	11.9
Item 6980 N(Wtd)	2959	1427	1473	2474	296	674	913	903	470	1574	1272	1055	794	398	633	42

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3348 100.0	1621 48.4	1596 47.7	2681 80.1	356 10.6	816 24.4	976 29.2	1008 30.1	548 16.4	1667 49.8	1396 41.7	1137 34.0	877 26.2	457 13.6	737 22.0	45 1.3
D04K: The police and other law enforcement agencies?																
1. Not at all	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.9	7.4	3.4	5.0	5.2	3.2	3.1	6.4	4.4	3.4	4.0	5.4	7.1
2. Slight	22.8	23.4	22.1	23.2	19.6	20.7	24.2	21.3	25.6	23.5	22.5	26.9	22.6	22.4	16.8	11.9
3. Moderate	30.3	30.3	30.2	31.6	20.9	29.8	33.2	27.5	30.9	34.6	25.1	30.3	34.3	30.7	26.8	16.7
4. Considerable	21.0	22.2	20.1	21.4	18.9	21.6	18.0	24.9	18.8	20.9	21.1	17.8	20.6	23.6	26.0	23.8
5. Great	11.5	12.4	10.8	10.8	16.2	14.5	10.5	11.6	8.5	10.2	12.9	9.8	9.1	10.6	16.5	28.6
8. No opinion	10.0	7.4	12.6	9.0	16.9	10.1	9.0	9.5	12.8	7.8	12.1	10.7	10.1	9.0	8.6	9.5
Item 6990 N(Wtd)	2958	1425	1475	2472	296	671	913	905	469	1571	1273	1058	792	398	630	42
D04L: The U.S. military?																
1. Not at all	7.5	7.7	7.1	7.0	10.8	7.8	7.6	7.8	6.4	5.5	10.0	7.1	7.2	5.8	8.1	14.3
2. Slight	26.2	27.7	24.8	27.8	16.2	27.2	26.6	24.2	28.4	28.9	23.2	27.3	27.0	27.4	23.5	23.8
3. Moderate	26.6	27.1	25.8	27.8	16.2	27.2	26.1	27.0	26.2	29.6	23.0	27.1	26.5	27.6	26.9	16.7
4. Considerable	14.6	16.5	13.0	14.5	18.2	11.9	15.7	15.8	13.9	14.6	14.5	14.7	14.8	17.1	13.1	14.3
5. Great	7.2	8.7	5.8	6.5	12.5	7.9	6.5	7.4	7.5	6.6	8.2	6.6	6.8	6.8	8.7	16.7
8. No opinion	17.9	12.3	23.5	16.5	26.6	17.9	17.7	17.9	17.9	14.9	21.2	17.2	17.6	15.1	19.6	16.7
Item 7000 N(Wtd)	2957	1424	1474	2469	297	670	913	905	469	1572	1272	1058	789	398	633	42
D05: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?																
D05A: There is too much competition in this society																
1. Disagree	10.4	14.3	6.6	9.9	14.8	7.0	8.3	15.4	9.8	11.2	9.7	14.0	8.5	10.1	7.3	2.5
2. Mostly disagree	12.9	17.0	9.0	13.7	9.4	10.6	14.2	13.6	12.3	14.7	11.2	12.6	12.5	15.6	12.3	17.5
3. Neither	24.1	26.9	21.3	24.7	20.8	21.3	26.9	23.5	23.6	22.2	26.6	24.8	22.4	25.7	24.1	30.0
4. Mostly agree	33.0	28.5	37.6	34.0	27.2	35.1	33.9	29.1	35.7	33.4	32.0	30.7	37.0	30.4	33.5	40.0
5. Agree	19.6	13.3	25.5	17.8	28.2	26.0	16.7	18.2	18.7	18.5	20.6	18.0	19.7	18.3	22.9	10.0
Item 7010 N(Wtd)	2979	1429	1492	2498	298	681	915	913	470	1590	1272	1066	787	405	642	40
D05B: Too many young people are sloppy about their grooming and clothing, and just don't care how they look																
1. Disagree	15.1	17.1	13.0	14.8	16.1	17.1	15.5	13.5	14.5	14.9	14.9	11.4	13.8	15.6	21.8	22.5
2. Mostly disagree	28.6	27.8	29.7	30.1	15.1	31.2	29.9	25.3	28.7	31.0	26.2	29.7	27.0	29.2	28.7	35.0
3. Neither	20.3	22.6	18.3	21.2	14.8	21.1	20.7	18.2	22.1	20.6	19.6	17.6	22.3	22.3	21.3	20.0
4. Mostly agree	22.7	21.1	24.2	22.6	25.8	21.1	22.5	24.2	22.8	22.3	23.4	25.2	23.4	21.8	18.8	17.5
5. Agree	13.3	11.4	14.9	11.4	28.2	9.5	11.4	18.7	11.9	11.2	16.0	16.2	13.4	11.1	9.5	5.0
Item 7020 N(Wtd)	2972	1424	1490	2491	298	673	916	913	470	1589	1265	1065	782	404	642	40
D05C: There is too much hard rock music on the radio these days																
1. Disagree	42.6	46.9	38.3	44.1	34.6	46.7	44.5	40.1	38.1	38.9	47.4	30.7	37.9	43.3	65.2	62.5
2. Mostly disagree	24.6	24.4	24.8	25.5	16.1	22.1	24.0	25.3	27.9	25.5	23.2	24.5	28.1	28.2	19.3	22.5
3. Neither	18.2	16.3	20.1	17.9	20.8	18.5	18.3	18.2	17.8	20.3	16.1	22.8	20.2	16.1	10.6	5.0
4. Mostly agree	8.1	6.5	9.9	7.4	12.8	7.8	7.6	8.9	8.0	8.6	7.3	12.4	7.5	6.7	2.8	7.5
5. Agree	6.5	5.9	6.9	5.1	16.1	4.8	5.6	7.6	9.5	6.7	5.9	9.5	6.3	5.4	2.3	2.5
Item 7030 N(Wtd)	2972	1426	1489	2491	298	670	916	913	473	1590	1265	1064	783	404	643	40
D05D: People should do their own thing, even if other people think it's strange																
1. Disagree	3.3	3.8	2.6	2.6	8.2	2.4	3.0	4.4	3.0	3.4	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.7	1.9	2.5
2. Mostly disagree	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.1	2.7	4.0	6.0	7.1	6.2	6.4	5.2	7.6	6.3	4.5	3.8	5.0
3. Neither	13.5	14.4	12.9	13.9	10.5	9.9	13.6	14.6	16.5	14.3	13.1	16.3	15.1	10.7	8.8	15.0
4. Mostly agree	37.7	36.0	39.5	39.2	28.6	38.2	38.7	36.1	37.9	40.2	34.7	35.8	40.7	38.5	39.2	17.5
5. Agree	39.7	39.7	39.2	38.2	50.3	45.5	38.6	37.9	36.4	35.7	43.9	36.3	35.1	42.7	46.4	60.0
Item 7040 N(Wtd)	2960	1419	1485	2483	294	675	911	907	467	1585	1260	1060	783	403	636	40

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
D05E: I get a real kick out of doing things that are a little dangerous																
1. Disagree	25.3	16.5	33.6	22.1	53.1	25.0	22.2	31.6	19.7	23.6	26.6	33.6	23.3	23.1	15.5	7.5
2. Mostly disagree	20.7	15.7	25.6	21.5	16.0	21.8	20.5	19.4	22.2	23.0	18.3	21.6	22.8	19.9	18.0	22.5
3. Neither	25.0	25.9	24.2	25.9	15.6	22.1	27.8	22.5	28.4	25.0	25.2	24.9	24.7	22.4	27.9	20.0
4. Mostly agree	19.3	27.0	11.5	20.8	8.2	21.4	18.7	17.9	20.1	20.3	18.5	13.6	20.1	23.6	24.6	27.5
5. Agree	9.7	14.8	5.0	9.7	7.1	9.8	10.8	8.6	9.6	8.0	11.5	6.3	9.2	11.2	13.9	25.0
Item 7050 N(Wtd)	2956	1420	1483	2483	294	673	909	906	468	1583	1260	1058	782	402	638	40
D05F: I like to test myself every now and then by doing something a little risky																
1. Disagree	23.8	15.6	31.6	21.9	39.5	23.7	21.3	28.4	20.0	22.1	25.2	31.1	21.3	22.9	15.9	5.0
2. Mostly disagree	16.7	13.7	19.7	17.2	12.9	16.5	16.2	17.5	16.8	18.5	14.7	18.3	18.0	15.5	13.7	15.0
3. Neither	21.4	21.0	21.8	21.9	15.0	20.5	21.6	17.7	29.7	22.1	20.7	21.3	23.4	18.7	21.3	25.0
4. Mostly agree	26.1	33.5	18.9	27.2	18.4	26.6	29.1	24.4	23.1	27.3	25.0	20.9	24.9	30.9	32.9	30.0
5. Agree	11.9	16.2	8.0	11.7	14.3	12.8	11.8	12.1	10.3	9.9	14.3	8.3	12.3	12.0	16.2	25.0
Item 7060 N(Wtd)	2951	1413	1483	2476	294	674	907	906	464	1581	1256	1057	783	401	635	40
D06: How many of your friends would you estimate...																
D06A: Smoke cigarettes?																
1. None	7.9	7.5	8.1	7.1	15.1	5.0	7.0	7.8	13.9	9.5	5.9	13.9	5.6	5.2	1.8	5.0
2. A few	30.9	29.9	31.8	30.8	30.5	27.1	30.2	31.2	36.9	35.8	24.7	39.5	34.7	28.5	15.8	12.5
3. Some	32.6	36.2	29.0	33.8	24.2	36.8	33.4	30.3	29.3	33.5	31.8	31.9	33.1	34.6	33.3	17.5
4. Most	26.7	25.1	28.4	26.5	28.2	29.2	27.2	28.7	18.6	19.8	34.9	14.2	25.0	29.0	45.1	62.5
5. All	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.3	2.7	7	14	2.9	4.0	2.5
Item 7070 N(Wtd)	2989	1434	1498	2506	298	682	917	916	474	1593	1274	1067	783	407	652	40
D06B: Smoke marijuana (pot, grass) or hashish?																
1. None	12.4	9.6	14.7	11.8	17.2	6.3	12.7	16.6	12.5	13.5	11.1	27.5	4.3	5.9	1.4	5.0
2. A few	28.3	29.0	27.9	29.1	23.9	21.5	28.4	33.0	28.8	30.6	25.6	43.1	28.5	21.1	10.7	7.5
3. Some	23.8	24.0	23.5	23.9	24.6	22.8	24.7	24.7	21.8	23.5	24.4	22.1	32.8	27.8	14.1	7.5
4. Most	27.2	28.4	26.4	27.2	27.6	36.1	27.2	20.9	26.5	25.6	29.1	6.9	28.7	35.4	51.8	50.0
5. All	8.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	6.7	13.3	6.9	4.8	10.4	6.9	9.8	4	5.6	10.1	21.9	30.0
Item 7080 N(Wtd)	2982	1431	1494	2500	297	679	918	912	472	1590	1272	1060	783	407	652	40
D06C: Take LSD?																
1. None	71.1	70.7	71.0	70.3	82.0	66.2	68.3	77.1	71.9	74.0	66.9	82.8	80.0	69.8	44.9	25.0
2. A few	21.1	20.4	22.0	21.7	14.3	24.1	23.3	17.0	20.3	19.9	23.4	14.5	18.0	24.1	34.0	27.5
3. Some	5.9	6.7	5.3	6.0	2.0	6.8	6.5	4.8	5.3	4.5	7.5	2.3	1.5	5.9	14.7	35.0
4. Most	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.5	.8	1.7	1.3	1.5	.5	.4	.2	4.8	7.5
5. All	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.8	.3	.7	.1	-	-	1.7	5.0
Item 7090 N(Wtd)	2961	1424	1481	2483	294	675	914	900	473	1580	1263	1051	776	407	648	40
D06D: Take other psychedelics (mescaline, peyote, PCP, etc.)?																
1. None	71.8	68.9	74.5	71.6	81.5	65.3	71.2	76.3	73.7	74.7	67.8	85.6	81.8	70.8	41.3	15.0
2. A few	19.7	21.9	17.7	20.2	12.1	21.7	22.2	16.2	19.1	18.1	22.4	12.4	15.0	23.0	34.4	32.5
3. Some	6.3	6.7	5.9	6.1	4.4	10.0	4.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.8	1.3	2.4	5.2	18.0	35.0
4. Most	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.9	.9	2.5	.5	.3	1.0	4.6	15.0
5. All	.6	.7	.3	.4	.7	1.3	.2	.6	.2	.6	.6	.2	.4	-	1.7	2.5
Item 7100 N(Wtd)	2966	1426	1483	2487	297	678	911	906	471	1584	1264	1053	779	404	651	40

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3348 100.0	1621 48.4	1596 47.7	2681 80.1	356 10.6	816 24.4	976 29.2	1008 30.1	548 16.4	1667 49.8	1396 41.7	1137 34.0	877 26.2	457 13.6	737 22.0	45 1.3
D06E: Take amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed)?																
1. None	59.3	58.5	60.1	57.7	78.4	52.1	58.7	65.0	59.9	62.4	55.5	80.2	72.2	50.6	17.7	15.4
2. A few	26.5	27.3	25.4	27.6	15.2	28.1	29.1	23.2	25.3	26.0	27.4	17.5	24.2	37.2	37.3	28.2
3. Some	9.9	9.8	10.2	10.2	3.4	13.4	8.5	8.2	10.8	7.9	11.8	1.7	3.0	9.9	30.0	33.3
4. Most	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	2.7	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	2.7	4.2	6	5	2.2	11.2	15.4
5. All	1.0	1.1	.9	.9	.3	2.2	.7	.4	.8	1.0	1.0	-	.3	-	3.8	7.7
Item 7110 N(Wtd)	2965	1422	1486	2485	296	677	910	906	471	1579	1266	1053	778	403	651	39
D06F: Take quaaludes (quads, methaqualone)?																
1. None	72.2	69.7	74.4	71.2	85.8	65.5	75.7	72.2	75.6	74.6	69.3	86.0	82.3	72.9	40.4	27.5
2. A few	18.8	20.9	17.0	19.9	8.8	21.8	18.5	18.5	15.9	17.6	20.4	12.3	15.4	21.4	31.2	32.5
3. Some	6.1	6.5	5.9	6.2	2.7	8.1	4.3	6.3	6.1	5.4	7.0	1.1	1.7	4.7	18.6	30.0
4. Most	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	3.4	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.7	5	4	1.2	8.1	7.5
5. All	.5	.7	.3	.3	.3	1.0	.2	.6	.2	.6	.6	-	.4	-	1.7	5.0
Item 7120 N(Wtd)	2962	1422	1484	2483	296	678	908	905	472	1582	1264	1050	779	402	651	40
D06G: Take barbiturates (downers, goofballs, reds, yellows, etc.)?																
1. None	69.3	68.1	70.6	68.3	82.8	64.8	68.6	70.9	73.9	72.0	65.7	81.7	80.5	67.5	39.1	22.5
2. A few	22.6	23.7	21.4	23.7	11.8	23.9	24.9	20.8	19.7	21.8	23.6	15.7	17.3	25.3	37.8	40.0
3. Some	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.0	3.7	7.8	5.2	5.9	5.5	4.9	7.5	1.9	1.5	6.5	16.5	27.5
4. Most	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.0	2.0	.6	.8	2.5	.7	.3	.7	4.6	5.0
5. All	.6	.7	.3	.4	-	1.2	.4	.4	.2	.4	.8	-	.3	-	2.0	5.0
Item 7130 N(Wtd)	2961	1419	1484	2481	296	677	910	903	471	1581	1261	1052	779	403	649	40
D06H: Take tranquilizers?																
1. None	68.0	68.3	67.4	66.7	80.3	65.1	68.7	67.6	71.5	70.4	65.7	78.9	80.4	64.4	39.5	30.0
2. A few	24.1	24.0	24.2	25.4	13.9	24.1	25.0	23.5	23.1	23.3	24.2	18.8	17.5	27.9	38.5	30.0
3. Some	5.9	5.4	6.6	6.1	3.1	7.8	5.5	5.9	4.0	4.6	7.6	1.7	1.4	7.0	16.1	27.5
4. Most	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.6	.8	2.1	.8	1.2	1.7	5	4	.7	4.2	7.5
5. All	.6	.8	.3	.4	.3	1.3	.1	.8	.2	.4	.9	.1	.3	.2	1.7	5.0
Item 7140 N(Wtd)	2956	1418	1481	2478	295	676	908	901	471	1579	1258	1049	779	402	646	40
D06I: Take cocaine?																
1. None	61.2	58.0	63.8	60.3	73.1	52.4	63.8	68.7	54.4	63.7	58.2	82.9	69.0	52.4	24.1	20.0
2. A few	23.5	25.1	22.0	24.2	17.7	27.6	24.4	19.4	23.3	23.4	23.5	14.7	25.9	32.3	30.0	22.5
3. Some	9.4	10.2	8.7	9.5	6.1	12.6	8.0	7.1	11.9	8.4	10.6	2.0	3.9	13.3	24.8	25.0
4. Most	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.7	3.1	5.5	3.4	4.1	6.6	3.6	5.8	.5	1.0	2.0	15.8	27.5
5. All	1.4	1.8	.9	1.4	-	2.2	.3	.7	3.6	.9	2.0	-	.3	-	5.6	7.5
Item 7150 N(Wtd)	2950	1418	1475	2473	294	674	904	900	472	1577	1256	1050	775	399	646	40
D06J: Take heroin (smack, horse)?																
1. None	87.1	87.8	86.5	87.3	88.1	88.1	85.1	87.3	89.4	89.0	84.8	89.3	91.6	87.7	81.1	37.5
2. A few	10.2	9.8	10.6	10.3	8.2	9.4	12.2	9.8	8.7	9.3	11.3	8.8	7.2	9.8	14.7	35.0
3. Some	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.4	3.4	1.2	.8	2.8	3.9	20.0
4. Most	.4	.5	.3	.4	1.0	.4	.3	.6	-	.3	.4	.6	.1	-	.5	2.5
5. All	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	-	-	.2	-	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	2.5
Item 7160 N(Wtd)	2949	1417	1475	2472	294	673	907	898	470	1577	1253	1052	773	399	646	40
D06K: Take other narcotics (methadone, opium, codeine, paregoric, etc.)?																
1. None	76.9	75.0	78.7	76.3	85.1	74.0	75.5	80.0	77.7	80.0	72.7	87.8	87.2	76.8	49.5	20.0
2. A few	17.4	18.5	16.5	18.1	11.2	18.6	19.2	14.9	17.0	15.3	20.0	10.3	11.2	19.5	34.4	40.0
3. Some	4.2	4.8	3.6	4.0	2.7	5.1	3.9	3.8	4.5	3.5	5.2	1.3	1.2	3.5	11.5	25.0
4. Most	1.1	1.3	.9	1.2	.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	.6	.9	1.4	.4	.1	.2	3.3	10.0
5. All	.4	.5	.3	.3	-	.9	.3	.3	.2	.4	.6	.1	.3	-	1.4	2.5
Item 7170 N(Wtd)	2948	1415	1476	2470	295	673	906	898	471	1578	1251	1053	774	401	642	40

* = less than .05 per cent.

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3348 100.0	1621 48.4	1596 47.7	2681 80.1	356 10.6	816 24.4	976 29.2	1008 30.1	548 16.4	1667 49.8	1396 41.7	1137 34.0	877 26.2	457 13.6	737 22.0	45 1.3
D06L: Use inhalants (sniffing glue, aerosols, laughing gas, etc.)?																
1. None	80.9	77.2	84.4	80.8	84.9	78.6	80.7	80.6	85.1	82.1	79.2	86.3	84.7	78.3	70.4	57.5
2. A few	14.2	15.8	12.5	14.2	11.3	14.1	15.8	13.8	11.5	13.9	14.8	10.7	11.7	18.5	19.9	20.0
3. Some	3.9	5.3	2.7	3.9	2.4	5.4	3.0	4.2	3.0	3.1	4.7	2.1	3.4	2.3	7.1	17.5
4. Most	.8	1.1	.3	.7	1.7	.7	.6	1.2	.2	.4	1.0	.8	.1	1.0	1.3	2.5
5. All	.3	.6	.1	.3	-	1.0	-	.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	-	-	1.3	2.5
Item 7180 N(Wtd)	2931	1407	1468	2458	291	668	903	891	469	1567	1247	1047	767	400	638	40
D06M: Drink alcoholic beverages (liquor, beer, wine)?																
1. None	4.6	3.5	5.5	3.5	14.6	2.1	2.6	8.0	5.3	4.2	4.9	9.0	1.7	2.5	1.1	5.0
2. A few	9.7	8.5	10.5	8.6	17.4	7.3	9.0	11.4	11.3	10.6	8.5	19.2	5.8	4.7	2.2	2.5
3. Some	17.2	15.4	19.0	16.7	25.0	12.9	14.6	22.4	18.3	17.4	17.2	25.6	16.5	15.0	6.4	10.0
4. Most	40.4	41.7	39.3	41.6	29.5	37.8	45.1	37.9	39.6	40.8	40.0	35.2	45.5	45.9	40.4	32.5
5. All	28.2	30.9	25.6	29.5	13.5	39.9	28.6	20.4	25.5	26.9	29.5	11.0	30.5	31.9	49.9	50.0
Item 7190 N(Wtd)	2951	1414	1482	2481	288	667	912	902	470	1578	1256	1054	775	401	641	40
D06N: Get drunk at least once a week?																
1. None	16.7	13.0	19.9	14.8	30.8	13.3	12.6	20.1	22.7	18.5	14.4	28.9	11.8	12.4	5.0	10.0
2. A few	26.3	24.6	28.4	26.1	30.8	24.7	29.1	26.0	23.8	26.5	26.9	35.0	28.0	22.3	14.4	5.0
3. Some	24.9	26.0	23.7	25.7	18.0	23.4	25.9	25.4	24.6	26.1	22.4	20.7	28.0	29.0	25.1	37.5
4. Most	21.6	23.2	20.3	22.6	15.3	23.1	21.8	21.2	19.5	20.2	23.4	12.8	23.1	26.2	32.1	15.0
5. All	10.4	13.3	7.7	10.8	5.1	15.5	10.5	7.2	9.3	8.7	12.9	2.6	9.1	10.1	23.4	30.0
Item 7200 N(Wtd)	2968	1425	1486	2489	295	671	912	914	471	1584	1264	1061	778	404	645	40
Lately there has been increased attention paid to two types of drugs: PCP and amyl or butyl nitrite.																
E01: How many of your friends would you estimate...																
E01A: Take PCP (angel dust, crystal, peace pill, killer weed, supergrass, crystal cyclone)?																
1. None	72.2	70.4	73.9	72.2	75.0	67.8	71.5	74.8	74.9	73.9	69.0	86.6	79.9	67.8	45.3	12.5
2. A few	20.5	22.6	18.3	20.8	17.1	23.3	21.0	17.8	20.8	20.2	21.4	11.0	16.7	26.6	36.2	35.0
3. Some	5.5	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.6	6.0	5.8	2.8	4.9	6.6	1.6	3.3	4.5	13.6	32.5
4. Most	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	.9	1.3	.7	2.2	.5	.3	1.0	3.6	12.5
5. All	.4	.5	.5	.4	.7	.3	.2	.8	.4	.1	.9	.2	-	-	1.3	5.0
Item 7201 N(Wtd)	2920	1406	1456	2450	292	652	902	898	467	1566	1234	1044	765	398	638	40
E01B: Take amyl or butyl nitrite (poppers, snappers, Locker Room, Vaporole, Rush, Kick, Bullet)?																
1. None	78.4	74.1	82.4	77.5	87.5	74.3	77.2	80.4	82.8	80.2	75.9	90.1	85.7	76.1	55.7	22.5
2. A few	15.1	18.4	11.8	15.7	10.1	16.4	16.5	13.3	13.7	15.3	14.8	8.2	12.6	19.0	25.6	32.5
3. Some	4.6	5.2	4.3	4.9	1.4	6.6	4.8	3.8	2.8	3.7	6.0	1.1	1.2	4.6	13.0	27.5
4. Most	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	.4	.7	2.1	.4	.4	.3	3.8	12.5
5. All	.6	.9	.4	.6	-	1.1	.2	.8	.4	.1	1.3	.2	.1	-	1.7	5.0
Item 7202 N(Wtd)	2898	1395	1445	2433	288	647	892	892	466	1553	1226	1040	753	394	637	40
E02: On how many occasions (if any) have you used PCP (angel dust, crystal, peace pill, killer weed, supergrass, crystal cyclone)?																

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3348 100.0	1621 48.4	1596 47.7	2681 80.1	356 10.6	816 24.4	976 29.2	1008 30.1	548 16.4	1667 49.8	1396 41.7	1137 34.0	877 26.2	457 13.6	737 22.0	45 1.3
E02A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	87.2	85.8	88.3	87.2	91.7	81.0	89.7	89.1	87.3	89.4	84.5	99.8#	96.3	87.9	58.4	27.5
2. 1-2	7.6	8.1	7.2	7.4	4.8	10.8	5.2	6.5	9.5	6.9	8.4	-	3.3	10.1	23.3	17.5
3. 3-5	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.5	.7	3.9	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.8	-	.4	1.3	8.5	10.0
4. 6-9	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	.7	.9	.6	1.6	-	-	.3	3.6	20.0
5. 10-19	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.1	.8	.4	1.0	1.2	2	.1	.3	3.6	12.5
6. 20-39	.5	.7	.3	.6	-	.6	.2	.9	-	.1	1.0	-	-	-	1.9	5.0
7. 40 or more	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3	.2	.4	.4	-	.3	.4	-	-	.3	.8	5.0
Item 1181 N(Wtd)	2910	1395	1457	2444	289	648	897	901	464	1560	1229	1048	763	398	634	40
E02B: ...in the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	93.0	92.2	93.8	93.0	94.8	89.7	93.7	93.7	94.8	94.3	91.2	99.8#	98.3	95.0	76.8	43.2
2. 1-2	4.6	5.5	3.6	4.6	3.1	6.6	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.9	5.4	-	1.6	4.8	14.4	24.3
3. 3-5	1.1	.9	1.4	1.2	.3	2.2	1.0	1.0	.4	.9	1.6	-	.1	-	3.8	18.9
4. 6-9	.8	.9	.6	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	.4	.4	.6	1.0	-	-	-	3.2	5.4
5. 10-19	.3	.5	.1	.3	.7	.5	.1	.6	-	.1	.6	2	-	-	.8	8.1
6. 20-39	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.5	-
7. 40 or more	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.3	-
Item 1182 N(Wtd)	2902	1388	1456	2437	289	648	891	900	464	1556	1225	1048	763	397	630	37
E02C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.6	97.7	97.5	97.7	97.6	96.8	97.9	97.4	98.7	98.2	96.7	99.8#	100.0	99.7	91.7	64.9
2. 1-2	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.1	-	.1	-	6.0	27.0
3. 3-5	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.6	.4	-	.3	.5	-	-	-	1.0	10.8
4. 6-9	.2	.1	.1	.1	-	.3	.1	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.8	-
5. 10-19	.1	.1	.1	.1	.7	-	-	.3	-	-	.2	2	-	-	.2	-
6. 20-39	.1	-	.2	-	.3	-	-	.2	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	.3	-
7. 40 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 1183 N(Wtd)	2901	1387	1456	2435	289	648	891	899	463	1556	1225	1048	762	397	630	37
E03: On how many occasions (if any) have you used amyl or butyl nitrites (poppers, snappers, Locker Room, Vaporole, Rush, Kick, Bullet)?																
E03A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	88.9	84.7	92.7	88.1	95.8	86.4	89.8	88.3	91.6	91.3	85.6	99.4#	94.3	88.4	67.1	48.6
2. 1-2	6.0	7.6	4.6	6.3	2.8	6.5	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.3	6.8	.5	3.8	7.8	16.3	13.5
3. 3-5	2.0	2.9	1.1	2.2	-	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.9	-	1.1	2.0	6.0	5.4
4. 6-9	1.2	1.6	.8	1.3	.7	1.9	1.0	1.1	.6	.5	2.0	2	.5	.5	3.6	10.8
5. 10-19	.8	1.2	.3	.8	-	.9	.7	.8	.6	.4	1.1	-	-	-	2.8	8.1
6. 20-39	.4	.8	.1	.5	-	.3	.1	.8	.6	.3	.7	-	.1	-	1.9	2.7
7. 40 or more	.8	1.2	.3	.8	.7	1.4	.2	1.1	-	.6	.9	-	-	1.0	2.1	10.8
Item 1184 N(Wtd)	2904	1390	1455	2443	286	646	896	899	463	1560	1225	1048	759	398	633	37
E03B: ...in the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	93.5	90.7	96.0	93.0	97.2	91.8	94.0	92.8	96.3	95.1	91.1	99.5#	97.0	93.7	80.4	68.6
2. 1-2	3.5	4.8	2.3	3.8	1.0	4.0	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.1	4.1	.4	1.7	4.8	10.0	5.7
3. 3-5	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	-	2.2	1.3	.8	.7	.5	2.2	-	.9	1.0	3.8	2.9
4. 6-9	.8	1.4	.2	.8	.7	.9	.8	1.1	.2	.4	1.2	2	.3	.3	1.9	17.1
5. 10-19	.5	.7	.3	.5	-	.2	.3	.8	.7	.4	.6	-	-	-	1.9	2.9
6. 20-39	.2	.5	-	.2	.7	.3	-	.6	-	.2	.3	-	-	.5	.6	2.9
7. 40 or more	.3	.4	.3	.4	-	.6	.1	.4	-	.2	.4	-	-	-	1.1	5.7
Item 1185 N(Wtd)	2893	1382	1453	2432	286	644	893	897	459	1557	1219	1048	757	396	628	35
E03C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.6	96.6	98.6	97.6	97.9	97.5	98.2	96.9	98.3	98.2	97.0	99.7#	99.5	97.5	93.3	75.0
2. 1-2	1.5	2.1	.8	1.5	.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	.9	1.2	1.8	2	.4	2.3	4.0	11.1
3. 3-5	.4	.7	.1	.4	.7	.6	.2	.2	.9	.4	.5	-	.1	.5	1.4	2.8
4. 6-9	.3	.3	.2	.2	.7	-	-	.8	.2	-	.7	2	-	-	.6	5.6
5. 10-19	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.5	2.8
6. 20-39	*	-	.1	*	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.8
7. 40 or more	*	.1	-	*	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	-
Item 1186 N(Wtd)	2892	1381	1453	2431	286	644	890	898	459	1555	1219	1048	757	396	626	36

* = less than .05 per cent. # See footnote on p. 14.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
E04: What is your best guess about whether your parents think you drink alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, liquor)?																
1. They feel sure I don't drink	25.1	20.5	29.4	23.6	36.1	17.2	21.3	31.2	31.6	26.9	22.9	49.7	11.1	14.3	9.7	5.3
2. They think I probably don't drink	12.9	12.3	13.6	12.8	14.9	13.6	13.7	11.5	12.6	13.6	12.2	13.9	15.4	10.0	9.8	10.5
3. I don't know, or they differ in whether they think I drink	9.2	9.4	8.9	8.9	10.4	10.0	10.1	7.5	9.8	9.2	8.6	9.3	12.0	8.5	6.5	-
4. They think I probably drink	16.0	17.6	14.4	16.4	13.9	17.0	15.2	16.5	15.0	15.8	15.9	9.8	20.7	22.1	16.7	13.2
5. They feel sure (or know) that I drink	36.9	40.4	33.7	38.2	24.7	42.3	39.8	33.3	31.2	34.4	40.4	17.5	40.8	45.1	57.3	68.4
Item 7510 N(Wtd)	2894	1387	1449	2432	288	641	889	904	459	1559	1214	1037	758	399	630	38
E05: What's your best guess about whether your parents think you smoke marijuana?																
1. They feel sure I don't	61.8	56.4	66.8	62.1	63.0	54.4	63.7	67.8	56.8	67.0	56.0	92.0	57.1	49.4	29.3	15.8
2. They think I probably don't	13.1	14.0	12.1	13.3	10.2	14.2	13.0	12.0	13.5	11.6	14.0	5.3	21.4	15.4	14.3	7.9
3. I don't know, or they differ in whether they think I do	6.7	7.3	6.2	6.5	8.1	8.3	5.9	5.8	8.1	5.9	7.7	1.6	8.7	11.1	9.9	5.3
4. They think I probably do	7.3	8.6	6.2	6.9	11.3	8.6	8.3	5.7	6.3	6.0	8.8	.4	6.7	12.1	15.9	15.8
5. They feel sure (or know) that I do	11.1	13.7	8.6	11.2	7.7	14.3	9.1	8.5	15.3	9.5	13.4	.9	6.1	11.8	30.7	57.9
Item 7520 N(Wtd)	2877	1377	1443	2421	284	636	887	897	458	1547	1210	1035	748	397	629	38
E06: What's your best guess about whether your parents think you use any other drugs (uppers, downers, psychedelics, etc.) for non-medical reasons?																
1. They feel sure I don't	86.6	83.2	89.7	86.1	91.7	82.4	88.3	88.3	85.7	89.3	82.9	97.0	93.0	87.5	63.9	39.5
2. They think I probably don't	7.1	8.5	5.7	7.5	2.9	8.2	6.4	5.6	9.5	5.8	8.8	1.5	3.9	7.1	19.6	15.8
3. I don't know, or they differ in whether they think I do	3.5	4.9	2.2	3.7	1.8	5.0	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	4.2	.6	2.2	3.1	9.5	13.2
4. They think I probably do	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.3	.1	.7	.5	4.5	26.3
5. They feel sure (or know) that I do	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.1	.9	.9	1.8	.9	.1	1.5	2.3	7.9
Item 7530 N(Wtd)	2849	1363	1430	2403	277	624	880	892	453	1537	1196	1030	738	393	621	38
E07: If you found yourself "hooked" on drugs or otherwise needed help related to drugs, would you be likely to turn to any of the following sources for help?																
E07A: Father or mother																
3. Yes	33.8	34.6	32.9	32.8	42.0	30.2	34.4	34.7	36.2	35.3	33.0	43.0	33.7	33.2	20.0	27.0
2. Maybe	30.2	30.2	30.4	31.4	22.5	29.9	30.1	31.1	29.2	31.2	29.4	32.0	29.1	31.4	28.3	18.9
1. No	35.9	35.2	36.8	35.8	35.5	40.0	35.4	34.2	34.8	33.6	37.7	24.9	37.2	35.3	51.9	56.8
Item 7540 N(Wtd)	2816	1342	1420	2380	276	623	871	881	442	1517	1185	1011	739	382	619	37
E07B: Sister or brother																
3. Yes	43.5	42.0	44.8	43.0	48.0	44.4	46.4	42.5	38.8	44.6	43.1	42.0	48.1	44.2	39.7	42.1
2. Maybe	27.6	27.5	27.8	28.1	24.4	25.7	28.2	27.4	29.8	26.7	28.4	32.7	23.6	27.7	25.4	15.8
1. No	28.8	30.5	27.3	28.9	27.3	29.7	25.5	30.2	31.4	28.7	28.5	25.2	28.3	28.3	34.9	42.1
Item 7550 N(Wtd)	2805	1337	1415	2367	275	622	871	875	436	1511	1183	1006	734	382	619	38
E07C: Other relatives																
3. Yes	13.1	14.4	11.5	12.0	21.8	10.3	13.7	15.2	11.5	12.8	13.6	14.4	12.2	11.6	12.1	13.2
2. Maybe	27.3	28.8	25.6	27.0	30.6	24.6	29.2	28.5	25.4	27.4	28.0	31.1	27.6	30.5	19.3	21.1
1. No	59.6	56.8	62.8	61.1	47.6	65.1	57.2	56.4	62.8	59.8	58.4	54.5	60.2	57.9	68.5	65.8
Item 7560 N(Wtd)	2785	1327	1405	2355	271	622	864	867	433	1506	1168	1001	731	380	610	38

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
E07D: A friend your age																
3. Yes	67.3	65.1	69.2	69.8	49.1	68.6	71.4	64.2	63.7	67.4	66.9	60.2	71.3	70.3	72.3	63.2
2. Maybe	23.4	24.2	22.8	22.3	31.4	22.3	21.0	25.1	26.3	24.5	22.3	29.2	19.6	22.7	18.8	23.7
1. No	9.3	10.8	8.1	7.9	19.6	9.0	7.6	10.7	10.2	8.0	10.8	10.5	9.1	7.0	8.9	13.2
Item 7570 N(Wtd)	2815	1337	1424	2381	271	624	872	878	441	1518	1182	1008	736	384	621	38
E07E: A doctor																
3. Yes	45.2	48.4	42.0	44.0	54.6	40.9	47.6	45.5	45.6	49.2	39.8	49.3	46.9	47.1	36.2	27.0
2. Maybe	35.4	33.1	37.9	37.2	22.5	36.4	35.6	33.4	37.6	34.8	36.5	33.8	36.3	35.5	37.1	29.7
1. No	19.4	18.4	20.2	18.7	22.9	22.6	16.6	21.0	16.8	16.0	23.7	16.9	16.8	17.4	26.7	43.2
Item 7580 N(Wtd)	2794	1328	1413	2363	271	623	867	870	434	1510	1172	1002	733	380	618	37
E07F: A drug clinic																
3. Yes	47.9	48.2	47.6	46.6	59.3	47.6	48.4	45.7	51.7	50.1	44.2	49.2	51.5	46.1	43.8	36.8
2. Maybe	34.3	32.6	36.2	35.7	23.5	35.4	34.5	34.2	32.7	35.0	34.2	34.3	31.8	37.9	35.9	26.3
1. No	17.8	19.2	16.2	17.7	17.5	17.0	17.1	20.1	15.6	14.9	21.6	16.5	16.7	16.1	20.5	39.5
Item 7590 N(Wtd)	2794	1330	1410	2367	268	622	865	869	437	1510	1171	1001	730	380	621	38
E07G: A counselor at work or school																
3. Yes	15.0	16.1	13.6	14.7	14.9	14.5	16.9	13.4	15.0	15.0	14.1	16.7	15.0	14.5	11.5	21.1
2. Maybe	29.8	32.3	27.4	30.0	29.1	30.4	30.7	27.8	31.6	32.3	27.4	35.6	27.8	29.3	24.1	26.3
1. No	55.2	51.6	59.0	55.3	56.0	54.9	52.4	58.9	53.7	52.7	58.5	47.8	57.4	56.2	64.5	55.3
Item 7600 N(Wtd)	2786	1324	1409	2359	268	619	866	868	434	1510	1165	1001	727	379	617	38
E07H: A teacher or supervisor																
3. Yes	11.2	12.4	9.9	10.6	13.4	11.0	11.7	11.6	9.7	12.6	9.6	13.2	11.5	12.4	6.5	13.2
2. Maybe	28.7	30.4	26.5	28.8	29.1	27.0	29.9	28.5	28.9	32.3	24.7	35.0	27.5	27.7	21.1	21.1
1. No	60.1	57.2	63.6	60.6	57.5	62.0	58.4	59.9	61.6	55.1	65.8	51.8	61.0	59.9	72.4	68.4
Item 7610 N(Wtd)	2780	1321	1405	2355	268	618	863	867	432	1508	1161	996	728	379	615	38
E07I: A minister, priest, or rabbi																
3. Yes	24.2	24.9	23.2	22.9	31.6	19.9	22.7	28.3	25.2	24.9	23.9	31.9	21.9	23.5	15.2	18.4
2. Maybe	30.4	30.6	30.1	31.6	25.0	31.4	31.7	31.5	24.5	32.6	27.6	34.3	32.1	27.4	24.6	15.8
1. No	45.4	44.5	46.6	45.5	43.8	48.9	45.5	40.2	50.5	42.5	48.4	33.8	46.1	49.1	60.3	65.8
Item 7620 N(Wtd)	2789	1329	1407	2362	272	618	865	870	436	1514	1165	999	729	379	617	38
E08: Some people like school very much. Others don't. How do you feel about going to school?																
5. I like school very much	13.9	11.8	15.9	12.5	24.2	10.1	13.8	15.6	16.3	15.9	11.2	19.0	12.7	10.1	9.3	13.2
4. I like school quite a lot	29.3	30.3	28.3	29.3	30.2	26.7	29.7	31.0	28.6	36.7	20.2	36.1	29.7	26.9	20.4	13.2
3. I like school some	39.0	39.8	38.3	39.6	34.9	42.2	40.1	36.3	37.5	36.3	42.1	34.3	41.6	46.6	39.9	23.7
2. I don't like school very much	11.5	11.8	11.2	12.2	7.1	12.7	11.7	10.9	10.7	7.4	16.5	7.7	11.5	11.7	17.5	18.4
1. I don't like school at all	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	3.9	8.2	4.7	6.3	6.9	3.6	10.0	3.1	4.7	4.7	12.8	34.2
Item 7630 N(Wtd)	2870	1368	1446	2417	281	632	886	903	448	1544	1209	1039	750	386	624	38
E09: About how many hours do you spend in an average week on all your homework including both in school and out of school?																
1. 0 hours	7.8	11.2	4.7	8.1	4.3	11.3	6.9	5.9	8.7	4.7	11.5	4.7	7.3	9.1	12.1	23.7
2. 1-4 hours	41.9	43.1	41.0	41.7	41.6	44.0	37.0	41.9	48.2	35.7	49.4	38.7	41.2	46.9	45.7	31.6
3. 5-9 hours	24.4	23.1	25.6	24.7	25.4	22.2	27.4	25.5	19.6	26.3	21.8	27.3	25.2	21.6	20.3	18.4
4. 10-14 hours	12.5	10.9	14.1	12.4	15.4	13.1	12.9	12.8	10.5	15.7	8.7	11.7	15.5	11.2	11.1	13.2
5. 15-19 hours	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.4	5.7	4.6	7.2	6.4	6.5	8.1	4.0	7.7	5.9	4.4	6.4	-
6. 20-24 hours	3.4	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.2	1.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.6	2.2	4.6	2.3	3.4	2.4	5.3
7. 25 or more hours	3.6	2.6	4.4	3.5	4.3	2.9	4.9	3.6	2.5	4.9	2.2	5.3	2.8	3.4	2.1	5.3
Item 7640 N(Wtd)	2857	1361	1440	2406	279	627	884	897	448	1538	1202	1032	750	384	621	38

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
E10: In general, how much say or influence do you feel each of the following has on HOW YOUR SCHOOL IS RUN?																
E10A: The principal																
1. Little or no influence	8.6	9.5	7.9	7.7	12.5	10.1	8.4	7.5	9.2	6.0	11.7	7.3	7.9	10.2	10.4	7.9
2. Some influence	11.2	10.8	11.4	10.8	15.3	11.5	10.4	11.4	11.8	8.9	14.1	11.0	11.6	11.0	10.6	13.2
3. Moderate influence	13.7	14.1	13.3	13.6	11.0	13.9	15.0	13.4	11.3	12.5	15.4	12.9	13.7	16.2	13.4	13.2
4. Considerable influence	26.6	25.6	26.8	28.0	16.7	22.8	30.7	23.3	30.5	29.0	23.4	27.6	24.6	23.0	29.9	21.1
5. A great deal of influence	40.0	40.0	40.7	40.0	44.5	41.5	35.6	44.5	37.0	43.6	35.4	41.2	42.0	39.5	35.9	44.7
Item 7650 N(Wtd)	2828	1349	1424	2380	281	624	874	897	433	1525	1194	1020	743	382	613	38
E10B: The teachers																
1. Little or no influence	8.4	9.7	7.1	7.6	11.8	8.7	7.8	8.5	8.8	7.1	10.2	7.8	7.0	8.7	10.1	13.5
2. Some influence	21.4	21.0	21.7	21.4	22.6	24.3	21.7	19.5	21.0	20.3	22.4	18.2	21.4	23.9	25.0	21.6
3. Moderate influence	32.9	34.1	31.8	34.7	20.4	33.4	35.0	29.7	34.3	33.5	32.2	33.0	33.4	34.1	32.4	24.3
4. Considerable influence	27.8	27.0	28.4	27.8	28.3	24.9	27.5	30.5	26.7	30.1	24.9	30.4	28.5	24.7	25.0	29.7
5. A great deal of influence	9.6	8.2	10.9	8.5	17.2	8.7	8.0	11.8	9.4	9.1	10.2	10.5	9.7	8.9	7.5	16.2
Item 7660 N(Wtd)	2821	1345	1421	2375	279	622	872	893	434	1521	1191	1017	740	381	615	37
E10C: The students																
1. Little or no influence	32.6	33.7	31.5	32.8	31.3	33.4	33.1	32.3	30.8	31.2	34.8	29.0	31.1	34.8	39.5	21.6
2. Some influence	27.5	29.4	25.6	28.3	24.8	29.9	28.4	26.4	24.3	28.7	26.4	26.2	29.7	26.6	26.6	32.4
3. Moderate influence	18.3	17.2	19.6	18.0	19.4	17.0	18.3	17.8	21.3	19.5	16.5	22.1	16.6	17.7	15.3	13.5
4. Considerable influence	11.7	10.9	12.4	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.1	12.0	13.0	11.9	11.0	12.2	12.4	10.8	10.0	16.2
5. A great deal of influence	9.9	8.7	10.7	9.3	13.7	8.5	9.1	11.5	10.4	8.7	11.3	10.4	10.0	10.0	8.6	16.2
Item 7670 N(Wtd)	2813	1343	1417	2369	278	622	871	888	432	1518	1190	1019	740	379	608	37
E10D: Parents of students																
1. Little or no influence	23.2	25.1	21.5	23.0	27.7	25.9	21.4	23.2	22.7	20.6	26.8	21.4	21.8	24.3	27.2	32.4
2. Some influence	32.2	31.9	32.5	33.1	24.1	34.7	32.6	30.2	31.9	31.9	32.8	30.4	34.1	35.6	30.4	27.0
3. Moderate influence	21.6	21.2	22.1	22.1	18.0	19.6	22.4	21.9	22.7	22.8	20.1	22.7	21.9	20.4	21.6	10.8
4. Considerable influence	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.2	12.6	12.1	15.3	14.0	14.8	15.5	11.8	15.7	13.1	13.1	12.9	10.8
5. A great deal of influence	8.9	8.0	9.8	7.6	17.6	7.6	8.4	10.8	7.9	9.2	8.5	9.8	9.1	6.5	7.7	16.2
Item 7680 N(Wtd)	2818	1343	1421	2374	278	622	872	891	432	1519	1191	1018	739	382	611	37
E11: Have you had any drug education courses or lectures in school?																
1. No--GO TO Q.E15	21.0	23.2	18.4	20.1	26.9	18.3	23.8	22.8	15.6	19.1	22.7	23.2	20.4	19.9	18.5	12.1
2. No, and I wish I had--GO TO Q.E15	4.7	3.8	5.3	4.7	5.5	3.5	4.5	6.1	3.6	5.1	3.9	4.7	5.5	4.1	3.9	9.1
3. Yes	74.4	73.1	76.2	75.2	68.0	78.0	71.7	71.2	81.0	75.7	73.4	72.1	74.2	76.2	77.6	81.8
Item 7690 N(Wtd)	2700	1278	1369	2293	253	600	837	852	411	1468	1129	986	710	362	585	33
E12: Would you say that the information about drugs that you received in school classes or programs has...																
1. Made you less interested in trying drugs	52.4	46.3	57.6	50.3	73.6	45.8	50.9	57.1	55.8	50.2	54.2	69.1	59.4	47.1	25.2	3.6
2. Not changed your interest in trying drugs	44.0	48.8	40.1	46.3	23.6	49.9	46.6	39.0	40.4	46.8	41.2	29.2	38.9	49.6	66.7	71.4
3. Made you more interested in trying drugs	3.6	5.0	2.3	3.4	2.9	4.6	2.5	3.9	4.2	3.1	4.6	1.6	1.7	3.3	8.3	25.0
Item 7840 N(Wtd) *	2006	934	1041	1722	174	461	599	608	337	1110	830	703	530	276	456	28
E13: How many of the following drug education experiences have you had in high school? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. A special course about drugs	22.8	22.9	22.7	22.7	23.3	21.9	22.1	21.6	27.4	23.8	21.2	22.8	23.4	22.0	22.9	17.9
B. Films, lectures, or discussions in one of my regular courses	77.7	73.6	81.5	78.5	73.8	76.4	77.8	76.0	82.7	80.7	74.3	80.3	76.8	76.9	76.2	67.9
C. Films or lectures, outside of my regular courses	22.3	23.9	20.2	22.5	20.9	21.9	22.1	25.8	17.0	22.7	21.5	20.9	21.0	22.3	23.8	39.3
D. Special discussions ("rap" groups) about drugs	22.1	20.0	23.5	22.2	21.5	23.4	20.0	22.8	22.3	22.4	21.8	17.9	21.6	24.2	26.3	39.3
Item 7850-7880 N(Wtd) *	1980	916	1034	1700	172	453	589	601	336	1098	817	702	518	273	445	28

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3348 100.0	1621 48.4	1596 47.7	2681 80.1	356 10.6	816 24.4	976 29.2	1008 30.1	548 16.4	1667 49.8	1396 41.7	1137 34.0	877 26.2	457 13.6	737 22.0	45 1.3
E14: Overall, how valuable were the experiences to you?																
1. Little or no value	18.3	21.3	15.4	18.9	12.6	19.5	21.3	15.7	16.0	17.4	20.1	16.5	14.9	17.5	24.2	32.1
2. Some value	44.9	46.3	44.1	46.9	31.6	47.0	46.1	41.2	46.6	47.9	40.5	41.1	42.9	50.2	49.9	50.0
3. Considerable value	22.9	22.6	23.0	22.0	26.4	25.2	20.4	22.6	24.0	22.7	22.4	23.6	27.9	19.6	18.2	17.9
4. Great value	13.9	9.7	17.4	12.2	29.9	8.1	12.0	20.5	13.1	12.0	17.0	18.7	14.1	12.7	8.0	-
Item 7890 N(Wtd) *	1990	928	1032	1710	174	457	592	605	337	1102	822	699	524	275	451	28
The next questions are about your eating, exercise, and sleep habits.																
E15: To what extent...																
E15A: Do you pay attention to the nutritional content of the foods you eat?																
1. Not at all	12.1	14.6	10.0	11.4	19.8	11.9	11.5	13.8	10.7	9.3	15.7	11.0	12.2	13.3	12.8	18.9
2. A little	20.6	21.4	19.7	20.5	22.3	22.6	20.2	20.1	19.5	19.3	21.8	22.0	20.4	17.0	20.0	29.7
3. Some	33.7	32.5	35.2	34.3	30.9	30.9	37.7	32.5	31.8	33.2	34.7	33.9	32.7	34.6	34.1	37.8
4. A good deal	22.1	21.4	22.8	22.6	14.4	22.8	20.4	21.9	25.1	25.4	18.5	22.1	23.6	23.1	20.7	10.8
5. A great deal	11.5	10.2	12.3	11.1	12.9	11.9	10.2	11.7	13.0	12.8	9.4	11.1	11.2	12.0	12.5	5.4
Item 20690 N(Wtd)	2809	1338	1416	2365	278	615	872	891	431	1510	1186	1022	732	376	610	37
E15B: Do you try to minimize the amount of animal fat (or cholesterol) in your diet?																
1. Not at all	30.5	38.9	22.9	30.6	35.3	30.1	29.8	32.3	28.6	28.8	32.4	30.5	31.0	34.0	27.7	29.7
2. A little	20.6	21.3	19.8	20.2	18.7	21.9	22.4	17.3	21.7	21.7	18.8	18.8	22.0	17.5	22.6	24.3
3. Some	26.8	23.4	30.0	26.8	25.5	24.8	27.7	27.6	26.1	25.8	28.1	28.2	27.8	22.8	25.4	40.5
4. A good deal	13.4	10.3	16.4	13.8	11.5	13.7	12.3	13.6	15.2	14.7	12.7	14.1	11.5	15.6	14.1	2.7
5. A great deal	8.7	6.1	11.0	8.6	9.4	9.6	7.9	9.1	8.3	8.9	8.0	8.2	7.2	9.8	10.3	2.7
Item 20700 N(Wtd)	2807	1340	1411	2362	278	612	870	891	433	1510	1184	1019	733	377	610	37
E15C: Do you try to avoid artificial additives in the foods you eat?																
1. Not at all	37.4	40.4	35.1	36.9	44.6	34.1	38.8	39.9	34.3	36.7	38.1	38.1	37.7	37.0	35.7	37.8
2. A little	22.8	23.4	22.2	23.6	19.6	21.6	23.2	22.2	24.1	22.6	22.9	23.7	23.7	22.8	20.3	21.6
3. Some	24.1	22.2	26.1	24.0	19.9	26.9	24.2	21.9	24.8	24.6	24.1	23.1	24.8	23.8	25.7	24.3
4. A good deal	9.6	8.8	10.3	9.8	9.8	10.2	8.4	10.1	11.6	9.8	10.0	9.9	8.2	9.3	11.7	10.8
5. A great deal	5.9	5.2	6.4	5.7	6.2	7.0	5.3	5.7	5.3	6.5	4.9	5.2	5.6	7.1	6.4	5.4
Item 20710 N(Wtd)	2800	1335	1411	2358	276	610	869	890	432	1503	1185	1018	730	378	607	37
E15D: Do you try to get enough exercise to stay in good physical condition?																
1. Not at all	4.5	4.1	5.0	3.9	9.9	5.7	4.0	4.6	3.2	3.5	5.1	4.8	4.2	3.7	4.3	10.8
2. A little	10.7	7.7	13.6	10.5	13.1	9.5	10.3	11.8	11.1	9.0	12.8	10.7	9.6	10.4	11.5	18.9
3. Some	22.9	19.4	26.7	22.9	21.2	20.8	23.4	25.1	20.4	19.6	27.6	22.6	20.2	20.5	27.1	35.1
4. A good deal	30.2	30.8	29.2	31.4	21.9	31.2	31.9	27.7	30.6	31.5	28.7	29.0	31.0	31.4	31.9	13.5
5. A great deal	31.7	37.9	25.5	31.4	33.9	32.8	30.4	30.7	34.5	36.5	25.8	32.7	34.8	34.3	25.1	18.9
Item 20720 N(Wtd)	2800	1336	1410	2360	274	612	868	888	432	1503	1184	1016	732	376	609	37
E16: In your opinion, how much does physical health depend on things that are under a person's own control?																
1. Not at all	1.0	1.3	5	7	8	9	1.0	1.1	9	6	1.4	8	1.6	1.4	5	-
2. A little	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.5	7.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	1.6	2.1	3.7	2.4	3.1	4.7	2.5	-
3. Some	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.0	11.9	11.4	11.5	10.8	10.3	8.0	15.3	10.2	10.4	8.5	13.0	25.0
4. A good deal	31.3	32.0	30.7	31.9	25.0	34.5	32.5	28.8	29.5	31.3	31.6	32.3	30.4	27.8	32.6	47.2
5. A great deal	53.7	52.5	54.8	53.8	54.8	50.2	51.9	56.1	57.4	57.8	48.1	54.3	54.5	57.6	51.5	27.8
Item 20730 N(Wtd)	2702	1282	1367	2290	252	588	836	851	427	1461	1132	982	701	363	592	36

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3348	1621	1596	2681	356	816	976	1008	548	1667	1396	1137	877	457	737	45
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.4	47.7	80.1	10.6	24.4	29.2	30.1	16.4	49.8	41.7	34.0	26.2	13.6	22.0	1.3
E17: How often do you...																
E17A: Eat breakfast?																
1. Never	9.2	7.0	11.3	9.2	8.2	8.1	10.8	8.5	9.1	8.0	10.4	6.4	8.1	8.9	15.1	8.1
2. Seldom	24.5	21.6	27.1	23.2	33.3	24.7	24.1	24.6	24.6	21.1	28.8	21.4	22.1	27.6	30.6	29.7
3. Sometimes	15.6	14.6	16.7	14.5	28.0	13.8	14.3	18.5	15.0	14.2	17.3	15.0	15.8	16.0	15.5	24.3
4. Most days	10.3	11.1	9.7	10.7	6.8	10.9	9.6	10.9	9.3	9.7	11.0	9.0	12.0	6.8	11.8	18.9
5. Nearly every day	11.9	13.0	11.1	12.0	8.2	9.7	12.2	11.9	14.6	14.0	9.0	12.8	11.9	12.1	11.0	5.4
6. Every day	28.4	32.7	24.1	30.5	15.4	32.6	28.9	25.8	27.1	33.0	23.5	35.4	30.1	28.9	16.0	13.5
Item 20740 N(Wtd)	2823	1346	1422	2377	279	616	874	894	439	1519	1189	1029	732	381	611	37
E17B: Eat at least some green vegetables?																
1. Never	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.6	4.4	2.0	1.9	2.5	.7	1.2	3.0	1.9	1.8	.8	2.5	5.4
2. Seldom	6.5	6.1	6.6	5.6	12.1	6.0	7.0	6.2	6.4	4.4	8.6	6.0	5.5	7.6	7.7	8.1
3. Sometimes	17.2	15.3	19.0	16.1	25.6	14.3	15.7	20.7	16.7	13.2	21.3	15.7	17.4	17.4	18.5	32.4
4. Most days	23.9	23.7	24.3	24.1	24.9	24.7	24.8	23.4	21.9	23.7	24.3	22.3	23.8	22.9	27.7	16.2
5. Nearly every day	23.7	23.3	24.0	24.5	20.1	25.9	24.3	21.6	24.0	26.3	21.2	23.8	24.1	27.1	21.3	24.3
6. Every day	26.8	29.3	24.5	28.1	12.8	27.2	26.3	25.6	30.1	31.2	21.2	30.3	27.5	24.5	22.4	13.5
Item 20750 N(Wtd)	2816	1343	1418	2376	273	615	874	888	438	1516	1185	1025	731	380	611	37
E17C: Eat at least some fruit?																
1. Never	.8	.7	.8	.6	1.4	1.1	.9	.7	.5	.5	1.2	.9	.7	.8	.7	2.7
2. Seldom	6.3	6.5	5.9	6.1	8.6	5.4	6.6	8.1	3.2	4.3	8.6	4.1	5.8	6.6	9.3	16.2
3. Sometimes	23.5	22.5	24.3	22.7	30.5	21.3	21.9	28.5	19.4	19.9	27.5	21.2	23.4	25.3	26.2	29.7
4. Most days	22.9	23.1	22.9	22.1	29.4	21.2	22.3	24.5	23.3	21.1	24.9	22.1	23.1	22.6	24.1	21.6
5. Nearly every day	23.9	23.3	24.6	24.7	17.2	23.9	27.0	19.9	25.8	26.3	21.2	26.9	22.0	24.2	20.7	21.6
6. Every day	22.6	23.8	21.5	23.8	12.5	27.0	21.2	18.4	28.1	27.8	16.4	24.7	25.0	20.3	18.7	8.1
Item 20760 N(Wtd)	2814	1344	1415	2369	279	614	873	888	438	1514	1187	1028	727	380	610	37
E17D: Exercise vigorously (jogging, swimming, calisthenics, or any other active sports)?																
1. Never	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.2	5.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	4.1	1.7	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.8	3.1	-
2. Seldom	12.1	8.1	16.0	11.2	19.0	11.3	11.6	14.3	9.6	9.9	14.5	12.0	11.4	10.6	13.3	24.3
3. Sometimes	25.8	21.1	30.2	25.9	24.7	23.2	28.8	25.0	25.1	22.3	30.1	25.8	22.6	29.3	27.9	18.9
4. Most days	18.6	18.9	18.1	19.1	15.4	20.6	18.7	18.2	16.2	19.3	17.9	15.9	21.9	13.7	22.1	29.7
5. Nearly every day	18.1	21.1	15.2	19.2	11.8	19.1	17.9	16.8	19.9	20.9	14.6	18.4	16.5	20.1	17.7	24.3
6. Every day	23.0	28.9	17.6	22.3	24.0	24.1	20.8	23.3	25.1	26.0	19.5	25.0	26.0	24.3	16.1	5.4
Item 20770 N(Wtd)	2812	1340	1417	2367	279	613	872	889	438	1510	1187	1028	727	379	610	37
E17E: Get at least seven hours of sleep?																
1. Never	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.5	.9	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	8.3
2. Seldom	9.0	7.8	9.9	8.6	11.2	10.3	8.8	8.1	9.3	8.2	10.3	6.9	7.6	7.3	14.8	25.0
3. Sometimes	16.9	16.2	17.6	16.5	20.2	15.2	17.5	18.8	14.6	15.8	18.3	14.6	18.9	15.0	19.9	16.7
4. Most days	23.4	22.5	24.3	24.1	18.8	24.7	22.5	23.7	23.2	23.2	23.9	21.5	20.3	25.7	28.9	19.4
5. Nearly every day	27.4	28.4	27.0	28.8	19.1	24.9	29.5	26.1	28.9	29.7	23.9	29.8	27.1	32.5	20.9	22.2
6. Every day	21.9	23.8	19.9	20.9	28.5	23.1	20.3	22.4	22.6	22.1	22.0	22.1	25.1	18.4	14.1	8.3
Item 20780 N(Wtd)	2806	1338	1413	2363	277	611	867	889	439	1509	1183	1024	724	381	609	36
E17F: Get less sleep than you think you should?																
1. Never	8.6	7.8	8.7	7.7	14.9	9.1	7.6	9.3	8.5	6.1	11.6	10.8	7.4	7.1	6.6	10.8
2. Seldom	20.8	20.7	21.1	20.7	19.2	19.3	18.5	22.3	24.3	20.7	20.8	22.3	21.7	20.9	16.8	21.6
3. Sometimes	36.1	36.4	35.6	37.0	29.7	33.2	40.4	34.2	35.6	36.8	34.5	35.8	36.4	36.8	37.4	29.7
4. Most days	15.8	16.0	15.8	15.7	18.1	17.2	15.8	14.7	16.3	17.2	14.6	15.4	14.4	16.9	18.1	5.4
5. Nearly every day	10.4	10.1	10.9	10.8	7.2	12.0	9.8	10.8	8.5	10.9	10.2	9.0	10.6	8.7	12.5	24.3
6. Every day	8.3	8.9	7.8	8.1	10.5	9.1	7.9	8.7	6.9	8.3	8.2	6.8	9.5	9.5	8.6	10.8
Item 20790 N(Wtd)	2804	1341	1408	2364	276	615	869	885	436	1509	1181	1021	728	378	607	37

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
A01: Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days-would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?																
3. Very happy	19.6	17.2	21.8	21.0	11.1	18.1	20.0	20.5	19.0	22.6	17.3	23.0	19.8	17.4	16.0	11.4
2. Pretty happy	66.0	67.2	65.7	67.1	64.0	67.1	66.1	65.0	66.1	65.5	66.7	63.8	67.3	69.2	66.4	65.7
1. Not too happy	14.4	15.7	12.5	11.9	24.6	14.6	13.7	14.4	14.9	11.9	16.0	13.2	12.9	13.4	17.6	22.9
Item 1190 N(Wtd)	3285	1486	1687	2649	342	800	954	994	537	1598	1449	1113	929	425	711	35
A02: Some people think a lot about the social problems of the nation and the world, and about how they might be solved. Others spend little time thinking about these issues. How much do you think about such things?																
1. Never	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.3	.9	2.1	1.3	.9	1.4	2.1	8.6
2. Seldom	13.5	11.5	15.2	13.7	9.7	16.0	13.8	10.9	14.0	12.3	14.7	8.8	16.7	13.8	16.5	11.4
3. Sometimes	51.9	50.2	53.9	53.0	46.6	52.1	50.8	52.9	52.0	48.7	55.1	52.7	52.9	51.4	49.5	60.0
4. Quite often	27.9	31.1	25.1	27.1	34.9	25.8	30.2	28.2	26.4	31.8	24.2	32.1	24.4	27.9	26.3	17.1
5. A great deal	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.8	6.7	4.0	4.1	6.5	6.5	6.3	3.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	-
Item 6880 N(Wtd)	3284	1484	1688	2649	341	799	955	993	537	1599	1448	1112	929	426	711	35
A03: The next questions ask your opinions about a number of different topics. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?																
A03A: Men and women should be paid the same money if they do the same work																
1. Disagree	1.8	3.0	.4	1.3	3.2	1.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	8.6
2. Mostly disagree	1.8	3.0	.7	1.5	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.4	2.3	.5	2.5	-
3. Neither	1.5	2.2	.4	1.4	.6	2.0	1.5	.8	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.7	5.7
4. Mostly agree	14.8	20.4	9.2	14.9	14.7	12.6	16.0	16.1	13.0	14.4	14.7	12.8	16.5	17.3	13.6	20.0
5. Agree	80.2	71.4	89.2	80.9	77.9	82.3	78.4	79.3	82.2	81.8	80.0	83.2	78.7	79.4	80.8	62.9
Item 7930 N(Wtd)	3288	1488	1689	2655	343	801	957	991	539	1599	1452	1111	930	428	713	35
A03B: Women should be considered as seriously as men for jobs as executives or politicians																
1. Disagree	4.4	7.6	1.5	4.3	2.7	3.2	5.2	5.4	3.0	3.1	5.1	4.1	4.3	3.0	4.2	28.6
2. Mostly disagree	4.9	7.9	2.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.5	3.9	8.6
3. Neither	4.3	6.1	2.4	4.4	3.6	2.9	4.1	4.3	6.7	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.8	5.4	5.2	5.7
4. Mostly agree	24.5	31.0	17.8	25.2	21.3	23.2	26.6	24.7	22.5	23.1	26.0	23.8	27.1	23.6	23.5	11.4
5. Agree	61.8	47.4	76.1	61.1	67.8	66.0	59.9	60.0	62.5	65.3	59.6	64.0	60.0	61.2	63.2	45.7
Item 7940 N(Wtd)	3286	1486	1688	2655	338	801	955	991	538	1596	1452	1111	930	428	712	35
A03C: A woman should have exactly the same job opportunities as a man																
1. Disagree	9.3	14.0	4.9	8.1	14.6	7.2	8.6	13.3	6.2	6.9	10.8	7.9	9.3	10.3	9.6	28.6
2. Mostly disagree	6.8	9.7	3.9	6.9	7.5	8.2	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.9	6.0	6.9	6.8	7.3	2.9
3. Neither	5.9	7.4	4.0	5.9	2.7	4.3	7.0	5.3	7.1	5.3	6.3	4.8	6.1	7.5	6.5	2.9
4. Mostly agree	30.3	30.1	30.8	31.8	24.5	29.1	31.2	29.9	31.1	30.0	31.5	31.9	30.2	25.4	30.8	37.1
5. Agree	47.7	38.7	56.4	47.4	51.0	51.1	46.8	44.9	49.3	51.9	44.4	49.5	47.4	50.0	45.6	31.4
Item 7950 N(Wtd)	3265	1477	1677	2641	335	794	955	982	533	1592	1439	1106	921	426	708	35
A03D: A woman should have exactly the same educational opportunities as a man																
1. Disagree	.9	1.0	.5	.5	1.5	.8	.9	1.1	.6	.3	1.2	.7	1.1	.7	.3	2.9
2. Mostly disagree	1.1	1.8	.5	1.0	2.1	1.5	.9	1.3	.4	.6	1.7	.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.9
3. Neither	1.3	1.8	.7	1.1	.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.1	.9	1.2	2.3	1.1	-
4. Mostly agree	9.6	11.7	7.6	9.2	14.4	8.9	10.1	10.6	8.2	7.4	11.8	8.7	9.3	9.3	11.5	8.6
5. Agree	87.1	83.6	90.7	88.2	81.5	87.7	86.8	85.7	88.8	90.7	84.2	88.9	87.1	86.4	86.0	85.7
Item 7960 N(Wtd)	3266	1474	1680	2633	340	797	949	984	536	1590	1440	1104	922	428	707	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
A03E: It is usually better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family																
1. Disagree	19.7	10.3	28.1	18.4	27.4	22.4	19.0	18.2	19.9	21.6	17.6	19.5	18.0	22.0	21.0	20.0
2. Mostly disagree	16.7	12.4	20.6	16.9	15.6	18.7	18.2	12.4	18.6	18.4	15.2	17.1	16.9	14.7	17.8	8.6
3. Neither	14.9	17.6	12.6	16.3	8.0	18.7	15.1	12.1	13.9	15.9	14.3	14.0	16.6	15.0	14.1	17.1
4. Mostly agree	26.1	27.6	24.6	26.7	24.2	22.4	27.1	28.6	24.7	25.2	27.5	25.2	26.6	27.6	26.1	17.1
5. Agree	22.6	32.0	14.1	21.6	24.5	17.7	20.4	28.5	22.9	18.9	25.3	24.2	21.7	20.6	21.0	37.1
Item 7970 N(Wtd)	3277	1480	1685	2644	339	796	954	989	538	1596	1445	1109	927	428	709	35
A03F: A preschool child is likely to suffer if the mother works																
1. Disagree	14.2	9.7	18.2	12.1	30.1	12.6	14.7	16.2	12.0	13.4	15.2	15.4	11.6	13.8	15.0	20.0
2. Mostly disagree	14.5	9.8	18.9	14.3	16.1	15.9	14.3	14.3	13.3	15.8	13.2	14.4	14.5	14.0	15.0	17.1
3. Neither	13.6	11.6	15.3	13.6	11.0	12.6	14.9	10.9	17.3	14.7	12.0	12.7	14.6	11.2	15.5	14.3
4. Mostly agree	24.7	26.1	23.4	26.1	18.2	27.5	22.7	24.7	23.8	25.2	24.2	24.5	23.9	30.6	23.0	14.3
5. Agree	33.0	42.8	24.1	33.9	24.7	31.4	33.3	33.8	33.6	30.9	35.2	33.1	35.5	30.4	31.5	37.1
Item 7980 N(Wtd)	3268	1477	1684	2645	336	793	954	987	533	1590	1444	1106	925	428	708	35
A03G: A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work																
1. Disagree	17.7	26.1	9.8	17.1	16.6	18.7	16.4	18.9	16.5	16.4	18.8	17.4	18.5	17.0	16.6	25.7
2. Mostly disagree	18.0	22.8	13.8	19.4	12.4	16.9	17.7	19.1	18.0	18.7	17.1	18.3	19.7	17.0	16.1	8.6
3. Neither	9.0	10.9	7.8	10.1	3.3	8.9	10.1	6.9	11.0	10.3	8.0	8.3	8.6	10.7	9.7	14.3
4. Mostly agree	25.0	19.6	29.7	25.5	22.5	23.6	27.0	23.6	26.4	24.6	26.5	26.3	24.8	27.5	23.2	17.1
5. Agree	30.3	20.7	38.9	28.0	45.6	32.0	28.8	31.5	28.1	30.0	29.6	29.8	28.3	27.5	34.2	31.4
Item 7990 N(Wtd)	3283	1482	1689	2651	338	798	955	991	538	1598	1449	1110	929	429	710	35
A04: The next questions are about pollution and the environment. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?																
A04A: Pollution of most types has increased in the U.S. in the last ten years																
1. Disagree	2.1	3.4	.9	2.0	3.3	1.1	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.8	3.0	1.5	14.3
2. Mostly disagree	4.3	6.9	2.1	4.6	3.3	3.6	6.0	3.8	3.3	5.0	3.9	3.8	5.1	5.4	3.9	2.9
3. Neither	5.2	5.6	4.7	5.4	4.4	5.0	6.8	4.6	3.7	5.3	5.1	4.5	5.6	3.5	6.2	8.6
4. Mostly agree	25.5	21.9	28.8	26.1	22.5	25.7	26.5	24.4	25.5	26.1	24.8	26.4	25.1	27.6	23.6	17.1
5. Agree	62.9	62.2	63.4	61.9	66.6	64.6	57.6	65.1	65.6	61.7	63.8	63.6	62.5	60.7	64.7	57.1
Item 8000 N(Wtd)	3279	1483	1687	2651	338	799	953	988	538	1595	1450	1109	928	428	711	35
A04B: Government should take steps to deal with our environmental problems, even if it means that most of us pay higher prices or taxes																
1. Disagree	10.1	11.7	8.1	9.1	16.6	10.5	8.3	12.8	8.0	7.0	13.3	8.9	10.4	11.2	9.9	24.2
2. Mostly disagree	10.6	11.2	10.4	10.6	11.5	10.8	11.0	10.1	10.6	10.3	10.2	11.0	11.2	10.0	10.0	9.1
3. Neither	15.8	13.9	17.5	16.8	10.7	14.0	18.1	13.4	18.8	15.7	15.9	15.2	16.9	20.1	13.5	12.1
4. Mostly agree	38.4	36.4	40.7	39.8	34.0	38.8	37.8	37.9	40.0	40.3	38.1	40.3	36.6	36.7	39.8	21.2
5. Agree	25.0	26.9	23.2	23.8	26.9	25.9	24.8	25.8	22.7	26.7	22.5	24.6	25.0	22.2	26.8	36.4
Item 8010 N(Wtd)	3271	1479	1683	2644	338	794	949	990	538	1589	1448	1106	925	428	709	33
A04C: I would prefer to pay more money for things that will last a long time, rather than have them cost less and break sooner																
1. Disagree	1.3	1.3	.9	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.5	.6	.7	1.8	1.6	.9	.2	1.3	-
2. Mostly disagree	.9	.5	1.1	.8	.3	.5	.9	.7	1.5	.4	1.2	.5	.9	.7	1.1	-
3. Neither	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.7	5.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.0	4.3	4.9	5.9	11.8
4. Mostly agree	22.3	24.6	20.1	23.2	17.0	21.3	23.2	21.0	24.2	22.8	22.5	22.2	23.0	20.2	23.3	17.6
5. Agree	71.2	69.4	73.5	70.7	77.3	71.8	69.6	73.3	69.5	71.7	70.5	72.8	71.0	74.1	68.5	70.6
Item 8020 N(Wtd)	3273	1477	1685	2648	335	801	948	987	538	1591	1446	1106	927	425	711	34

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
A04D: I would probably be willing to use a bicycle or mass transit (if available) rather than a car to get to work																
1. Disagree	23.4	26.7	20.2	20.6	39.1	26.3	19.2	28.6	17.5	18.4	27.6	19.8	24.7	26.8	24.2	38.2
2. Mostly disagree	16.1	17.1	15.6	16.4	14.6	15.8	19.5	14.6	13.2	16.1	16.5	14.0	16.9	16.0	18.7	2.9
3. Neither	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.9	9.6	9.0	11.4	12.1	15.6	12.1	11.4	11.3	10.1	13.6	13.2	8.8
4. Mostly agree	24.9	22.2	27.6	26.6	17.9	24.6	24.3	24.0	28.3	27.7	22.4	28.7	26.3	21.4	20.1	26.5
5. Agree	23.8	22.6	25.1	24.5	19.1	24.3	25.6	20.9	25.5	25.7	22.1	26.2	21.9	22.5	23.9	23.5
Item 8030 N(Wtd)	3275	1480	1687	2649	335	800	949	987	538	1593	1446	1104	928	426	712	34
A04E: I would be willing to eat less meat and more grains and vegetables, if it would help provide food for starving people																
1. Disagree	9.0	15.3	3.2	9.1	7.5	10.2	9.9	7.8	7.8	7.5	10.6	7.7	8.9	9.1	10.2	23.5
2. Mostly disagree	9.0	13.5	5.2	9.8	4.8	10.2	10.5	7.4	7.4	9.8	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.1	10.4	8.8
3. Neither	12.6	16.4	9.0	12.6	9.0	10.4	14.7	10.6	15.4	13.5	12.0	12.4	12.0	15.2	12.6	5.9
4. Mostly agree	31.5	29.9	32.9	32.3	31.0	31.0	31.8	31.5	31.6	31.0	31.4	33.0	33.2	30.0	28.6	26.5
5. Agree	38.0	24.9	49.8	36.1	48.1	38.0	33.2	42.7	37.7	38.3	37.5	38.3	37.2	36.5	38.4	35.3
Item 8040 N(Wtd)	3266	1474	1682	2644	335	797	947	984	538	1595	1439	1103	923	427	709	34
A05: In the following list you will find some statements about leisure time and work. Please show whether you agree or disagree with each statement																
A05A: I like the kind of work you can forget about after the work day is over																
1. Disagree	13.4	14.5	12.3	11.8	20.4	14.9	12.3	14.7	10.8	13.3	13.4	14.0	13.0	14.3	12.5	8.6
2. Mostly disagree	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.3	11.5	14.5	15.6	13.6	16.0	18.7	10.7	19.0	13.4	10.7	13.3	8.6
3. Neither	11.9	12.2	11.4	12.7	6.2	11.2	13.1	10.6	13.0	14.7	8.9	12.0	13.7	10.0	10.7	8.6
4. Mostly agree	24.5	22.7	26.2	25.7	22.7	24.2	25.5	23.6	24.5	24.9	24.3	24.6	24.9	25.2	24.0	20.0
5. Agree	35.4	35.6	34.9	34.5	39.5	35.1	33.5	37.3	35.9	28.4	42.8	30.4	35.0	39.5	39.5	54.3
Item 8050 N(Wtd)	3284	1487	1686	2653	339	801	955	990	538	1597	1450	1111	928	428	712	35
A05B: To me, work is nothing more than making a living																
1. Disagree	42.0	38.5	45.6	42.8	38.8	42.3	40.9	42.7	41.7	47.2	37.9	45.1	42.3	44.1	37.2	20.0
2. Mostly disagree	26.5	26.3	27.1	28.4	18.0	26.2	29.2	23.8	26.9	29.5	23.4	28.0	26.9	27.2	24.3	17.1
3. Neither	8.8	9.2	8.6	9.4	3.6	8.9	9.4	7.0	11.3	7.8	10.2	6.8	9.3	10.1	11.1	11.4
4. Mostly agree	11.8	12.9	10.5	11.1	13.9	10.6	11.8	12.5	12.2	8.0	15.0	11.1	10.9	8.5	15.2	17.1
5. Agree	10.9	13.0	8.2	8.2	25.4	12.0	8.6	14.0	7.8	7.5	13.5	9.1	10.7	10.1	12.1	31.4
Item 8060 N(Wtd)	3283	1485	1688	2653	338	801	953	990	539	1595	1451	1110	929	426	712	35
A05C: I expect my work to be a very central part of my life																
1. Disagree	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.9	6.2	5.4	4.4	5.5	5.9	4.6	5.7	4.7	5.8	5.4	4.9	8.6
2. Mostly disagree	8.5	6.9	10.0	9.1	4.7	7.0	9.4	8.0	10.2	8.6	8.2	8.2	9.5	5.6	9.4	2.9
3. Neither	12.4	11.2	13.8	13.6	5.6	13.5	13.5	10.3	12.6	12.0	13.1	11.0	13.7	11.0	13.9	20.0
4. Mostly agree	36.3	35.0	37.6	37.6	27.5	37.8	35.4	33.3	41.3	37.7	34.8	38.3	33.5	37.1	37.2	17.1
5. Agree	37.6	41.4	33.9	34.8	55.6	36.2	37.5	42.9	30.1	37.1	38.2	37.8	37.5	41.1	34.5	51.4
Item 8070 N(Wtd)	3277	1484	1683	2649	338	798	953	988	538	1595	1449	1109	927	428	710	35
A05D: I want to do my best in my job, even if this sometimes means working overtime																
1. Disagree	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.5	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.3	.7	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.3	5.7
2. Mostly disagree	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.6	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.8	1.4	2.4	1.6	3.5	-
3. Neither	4.9	5.7	4.5	5.4	2.1	5.3	5.9	3.5	5.2	5.5	4.3	4.2	5.0	7.0	4.8	8.6
4. Mostly agree	31.3	30.2	32.0	32.4	23.6	32.4	31.0	28.3	35.7	32.9	29.3	30.0	30.3	30.2	35.3	40.0
5. Agree	59.7	59.9	59.9	58.5	68.7	57.1	57.5	65.6	57.1	58.6	61.4	63.2	61.3	59.5	54.1	45.7
Item 8080 N(Wtd)	3278	1485	1684	2651	339	799	951	990	538	1595	1449	1108	927	427	711	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3295 100.0	1490 45.2	1692 51.4	2656 80.6	342 10.4	802 24.3	957 29.0	996 30.2	540 16.4	1600 48.6	1455 44.2	1114 33.8	930 28.2	429 13.0	713 21.6	35 1.1
A05E: I would like to stay in the same job for most of my adult life																
1. Disagree	15.8	16.0	15.4	14.3	24.9	18.3	13.6	16.3	14.9	14.5	16.5	13.1	16.0	14.8	18.9	25.7
2. Mostly disagree	12.6	11.4	13.7	12.8	10.2	13.6	13.2	11.6	12.1	13.0	11.6	11.6	11.8	13.8	14.5	8.6
3. Neither	15.2	14.4	15.7	15.7	11.7	15.8	17.8	11.4	16.5	16.1	14.2	14.2	15.2	13.6	17.6	22.9
4. Mostly agree	26.6	25.8	27.7	27.4	24.6	25.8	26.3	27.0	27.3	28.5	25.5	29.0	27.7	27.9	21.3	14.3
5. Agree	29.9	32.4	27.6	29.8	28.5	26.6	29.2	33.8	29.2	28.0	32.1	32.0	29.3	30.0	27.9	28.6
Item 8090 N(Wtd)	3268	1480	1678	2644	333	797	950	982	538	1587	1447	1103	924	426	710	35
A06: If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you'd like for the rest of your life, would you want to work?																
1. I would want to work	80.1	78.7	81.6	80.0	82.0	78.1	81.2	80.9	80.1	82.2	78.2	86.4	81.9	78.8	70.9	59.4
2. I would not want to work	19.9	21.3	18.4	20.0	17.7	21.9	18.8	19.1	20.1	17.8	21.8	13.6	18.1	21.2	29.1	43.8
Item 8100 N(Wtd)	3216	1452	1661	2612	328	784	935	969	528	1572	1419	1090	916	416	697	32
The next questions are about living or working with people of different races. Please rate each of the statements below using the following terms:																
Not at all acceptable: I'd avoid this if I possibly could.																
Somewhat acceptable: I could live with this, but not be happy about it.																
Acceptable: This would be O.K., or I'd be neutral about this.																
Desirable: I'd really like this.																
A07: How would you feel about...																
A07A: Having close personal friends of another race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.5	2.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	8.0	11.0	5.1	8.8	5.0	7.0	9.7	9.2	4.3	6.0	9.8	6.3	7.1	7.9	11.7	17.1
3. Acceptable	56.3	59.9	53.5	57.9	47.0	60.2	56.4	55.5	52.0	55.8	57.4	54.3	58.3	58.4	56.5	40.0
4. Desirable	33.1	26.1	39.5	30.7	46.2	30.7	31.1	32.3	41.7	36.1	29.9	36.5	32.0	31.1	30.2	37.1
Item 8110 N(Wtd)	3286	1487	1687	2654	338	801	956	992	537	1598	1450	1111	929	428	712	35
A07B: Having a job with a supervisor of a different race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	3.9	5.7	2.1	4.3	1.2	4.0	5.0	3.9	1.9	3.1	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.7	4.5	14.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	10.3	12.8	7.9	10.7	7.1	10.0	11.6	11.6	5.8	8.4	11.9	9.0	10.9	11.2	11.5	2.9
3. Acceptable	68.6	69.2	68.5	69.0	72.2	69.2	67.5	68.8	69.5	70.4	67.1	66.8	68.9	68.4	70.9	68.6
4. Desirable	17.2	12.4	21.4	16.0	19.5	16.6	15.9	15.6	23.1	18.1	16.1	20.1	17.2	16.9	13.1	14.3
Item 8120 N(Wtd)	3285	1488	1685	2652	338	799	957	992	537	1599	1449	1112	929	427	711	35
A07C: Having a family of a different race (but same level of education and income) move next door to you?																
1. Not at all acceptable	6.4	8.3	4.4	6.7	4.5	5.5	6.5	9.2	2.8	4.1	8.6	6.9	5.3	6.8	6.9	11.4
2. Somewhat acceptable	11.7	14.8	9.0	12.7	6.0	10.8	13.1	14.0	6.1	10.6	13.3	10.4	10.9	13.3	14.0	8.6
3. Acceptable	56.5	59.1	54.3	56.7	57.1	60.0	55.5	55.8	54.8	57.9	55.2	54.5	57.4	56.0	59.3	57.1
4. Desirable	25.4	17.8	32.3	23.9	32.7	23.7	25.0	21.1	36.4	27.5	23.0	28.2	26.4	23.9	19.8	22.9
Item 8130 N(Wtd)	3284	1485	1688	2654	336	798	957	990	538	1599	1449	1111	929	427	713	35

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
A07D: Having your (future) children's friends be all of your race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	18.9	15.0	22.4	17.7	27.4	18.4	15.7	20.5	22.6	20.9	17.4	20.1	19.1	19.0	17.9	17.1
2. Somewhat acceptable	20.7	21.3	20.2	20.9	18.6	19.3	23.8	17.7	23.0	21.2	20.0	22.2	19.1	20.2	19.9	25.7
3. Acceptable	41.0	41.4	40.4	41.0	38.7	43.6	40.9	39.6	39.5	40.1	41.7	39.0	43.5	40.0	41.0	34.3
4. Desirable	19.4	22.4	17.1	20.5	15.5	18.7	19.6	22.3	14.9	17.8	20.8	18.7	18.2	20.7	21.3	22.9
Item 8140 N(Wtd)	3246	1463	1672	2626	328	793	948	974	531	1583	1433	1099	922	420	703	35
A07E: Having some of your (future) children's friends be of other races?																
1. Not at all acceptable	3.4	4.1	2.4	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	4.8	2.2	2.4	4.2	2.6	3.4	3.5	4.5	5.7
2. Somewhat acceptable	9.5	12.2	7.3	10.2	4.8	8.1	11.3	9.6	7.9	7.2	11.8	8.4	8.7	11.3	10.5	17.1
3. Acceptable	50.7	55.6	46.2	51.2	47.9	54.5	50.4	51.5	44.0	48.3	53.4	48.6	51.7	52.8	51.6	51.4
4. Desirable	36.4	28.1	44.1	35.1	44.3	34.4	35.2	34.1	46.1	42.1	30.6	40.3	36.2	32.5	33.4	25.7
Item 8150 N(Wtd)	3267	1481	1679	2641	336	793	953	987	534	1594	1443	1108	928	424	704	35
A08: How would you feel about having a job where...																
A08A: ...all the employees are of your race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	6.0	4.9	6.8	3.8	18.5	3.9	4.5	8.0	8.4	6.8	4.7	6.7	6.4	5.6	4.6	5.7
2. Somewhat acceptable	14.0	13.2	15.0	12.3	23.5	12.8	11.4	14.8	19.2	15.6	12.2	13.9	13.8	17.1	12.5	11.4
3. Acceptable	54.3	53.1	55.2	56.0	43.5	58.3	57.0	47.9	55.5	54.0	55.5	56.7	54.0	50.7	54.6	42.9
4. Desirable	25.6	28.8	23.1	27.8	14.3	24.9	27.1	29.3	16.9	23.6	27.6	22.9	25.9	26.9	28.1	40.0
Item 8160 N(Wtd)	3283	1487	1685	2653	336	799	954	992	537	1597	1449	1111	926	428	712	35
A08B: ...some employees are of a different race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	1.1	1.7	.5	1.0	1.8	.9	1.7	1.2	.2	.8	1.4	1.4	.6	.5	1.7	-
2. Somewhat acceptable	5.9	6.8	4.7	5.6	4.5	5.9	6.7	6.5	3.5	4.0	7.8	6.0	5.1	6.3	6.1	17.1
3. Acceptable	65.4	70.6	61.0	68.1	52.5	68.7	65.7	64.4	61.5	65.6	65.2	61.7	66.6	66.1	69.4	60.0
4. Desirable	27.6	21.0	33.7	25.3	40.9	24.4	25.9	27.9	34.8	29.5	25.6	31.1	27.7	27.1	22.8	22.9
Item 8170 N(Wtd)	3280	1484	1686	2652	335	799	956	987	538	1596	1447	1109	929	428	710	35
A08C: ...most employees are of a different race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	15.4	17.8	13.3	17.0	7.2	14.7	17.5	17.0	10.1	15.9	15.2	14.6	14.7	16.8	17.5	14.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	36.0	38.6	33.5	38.9	19.8	37.9	38.1	33.3	34.3	35.7	37.1	33.6	36.5	37.1	37.9	42.9
3. Acceptable	41.9	38.6	44.9	39.5	55.9	41.6	39.1	42.3	46.9	43.0	40.1	44.8	41.6	40.7	39.3	28.6
4. Desirable	6.7	4.9	8.3	4.5	17.4	5.8	5.3	7.4	8.8	5.5	7.5	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.2	14.3
Item 8180 N(Wtd)	3270	1481	1681	2646	333	796	954	983	537	1596	1440	1107	925	428	707	35
A09: How would you feel about living in an area where...																
A09A: ...all the neighbors are of your race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	4.1	3.2	4.6	2.3	12.6	4.1	3.4	4.1	5.6	4.5	3.6	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.5	2.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	8.5	7.6	9.1	6.9	17.1	7.3	7.2	7.4	14.3	8.4	7.7	9.1	8.1	9.1	6.8	14.3
3. Acceptable	50.9	49.4	52.4	51.1	50.0	53.6	52.8	45.2	54.2	52.5	50.0	52.7	50.6	47.9	52.0	37.1
4. Desirable	36.5	39.9	33.8	39.6	20.4	34.9	36.8	43.4	25.9	34.5	38.8	33.6	37.8	38.8	37.8	45.7
Item 8190 N(Wtd)	3279	1484	1684	2652	334	800	955	987	537	1598	1445	1109	927	428	711	35
A09B: ...some of the neighbors are of other races?																
1. Not at all acceptable	2.7	3.4	1.8	2.9	.9	2.4	3.1	3.8	.7	1.8	3.5	3.1	2.2	1.6	3.4	5.7
2. Somewhat acceptable	9.2	11.8	7.0	9.5	7.1	7.5	9.5	12.0	5.8	8.1	10.4	7.5	8.7	14.6	8.9	14.3
3. Acceptable	67.4	69.5	65.9	68.7	61.7	70.1	67.0	66.1	66.7	68.5	66.9	65.5	67.6	66.7	70.7	77.1
4. Desirable	20.7	15.2	25.3	18.9	30.3	19.9	20.3	18.3	26.8	21.6	19.1	23.9	21.5	17.1	17.2	2.9
Item 8200 N(Wtd)	3277	1485	1687	2649	337	797	957	985	538	1596	1448	1107	929	426	710	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
A09C: ...most of the neighbors are of other races?																
1. Not at all acceptable	25.0	30.0	20.8	27.8	10.8	23.8	27.1	29.5	14.9	25.5	24.6	22.2	24.2	26.6	29.4	36.4
2. Somewhat acceptable	36.0	35.7	36.1	38.0	22.2	39.0	36.2	32.2	38.1	36.4	36.3	34.3	35.7	36.0	39.0	30.3
3. Acceptable	33.6	29.9	36.9	30.7	50.5	32.1	31.8	32.1	41.4	33.5	33.1	38.2	33.4	32.5	27.3	30.3
4. Desirable	5.4	4.5	6.2	3.4	16.5	5.0	4.8	6.2	5.4	4.6	6.1	5.2	6.6	4.7	4.1	3.0
Item 8210 N(Wtd)	3266	1478	1682	2643	333	795	952	982	536	1595	1437	1107	924	425	710	33
A10: How would you feel about having your (future) children go to schools where...																
A10A: ...all the children are of your race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	8.3	6.9	9.4	5.6	24.3	7.8	5.9	10.8	9.0	9.1	6.7	9.6	7.0	8.9	7.5	2.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	10.9	9.9	11.3	9.4	19.2	10.8	8.5	11.7	13.8	12.1	9.3	11.1	10.8	12.9	8.9	17.1
3. Acceptable	48.5	47.5	49.4	49.7	42.3	49.5	51.2	41.8	54.3	49.1	48.8	48.9	49.2	46.0	48.8	42.9
4. Desirable	32.3	35.7	29.9	35.3	14.1	31.8	34.5	35.7	22.9	29.7	35.2	30.4	33.0	32.4	34.7	40.0
Item 8220 N(Wtd)	3273	1481	1685	2650	333	796	955	987	536	1596	1444	1109	924	426	711	35
A10B: ...some of the children are of other races?																
1. Not at all acceptable	1.2	1.7	.7	1.2	.6	1.5	1.6	.9	.6	.6	1.7	1.4	.9	.2	1.3	-
2. Somewhat acceptable	7.0	9.1	4.8	6.7	6.8	6.5	7.1	8.1	5.4	5.2	8.8	6.8	5.9	8.7	7.2	14.3
3. Acceptable	63.9	68.0	60.9	65.6	55.9	64.6	65.9	62.9	61.4	64.2	64.1	61.3	64.4	63.1	68.0	71.4
4. Desirable	27.9	21.2	33.7	26.5	36.4	27.5	25.4	28.1	32.6	29.9	25.4	30.5	28.8	27.7	23.6	11.4
Item 8230 N(Wtd)	3277	1483	1687	2649	338	797	956	988	536	1596	1447	1111	928	426	709	35
A10C: ...most of the children are of other races?																
1. Not at all acceptable	27.8	33.4	23.1	31.3	8.7	27.0	29.4	30.2	21.8	28.1	27.7	23.9	27.8	28.9	33.9	34.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	35.7	34.8	36.5	37.8	24.9	36.1	37.9	33.9	34.7	35.8	36.6	35.5	35.0	37.6	36.4	25.7
3. Acceptable	31.2	27.3	34.6	27.7	50.5	32.3	28.4	29.9	36.9	31.6	30.1	35.4	31.4	26.8	26.4	37.1
4. Desirable	5.2	4.5	5.9	3.2	15.9	4.6	4.3	6.0	6.5	4.5	5.6	5.1	6.0	6.8	3.2	2.9
Item 8240 N(Wtd)	3270	1480	1684	2646	333	796	955	983	536	1593	1442	1107	924	426	709	35
A11: What race are your close friends?																
1. All my race	39.8	38.3	41.7	43.5	29.0	42.0	52.5	31.6	28.6	39.4	41.1	42.4	39.9	35.4	38.7	28.6
2. Almost all my race	31.8	34.8	29.5	33.7	21.5	31.9	30.7	33.1	31.2	33.3	30.2	28.9	32.2	34.3	35.6	28.6
3. Mostly my race	17.4	17.7	16.9	16.4	23.3	15.7	11.2	23.6	19.8	17.8	17.5	17.6	18.3	19.0	14.4	31.4
4. About half my race	7.9	6.3	8.8	5.3	19.4	7.0	4.3	9.1	13.3	6.0	8.6	7.8	7.3	8.2	7.9	8.6
5. Mostly other race(s)	1.5	1.6	1.4	.5	3.3	1.8	.6	1.0	3.6	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.7	-
6. Almost all other race(s)	1.6	1.4	1.8	.5	3.6	1.6	.7	1.5	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.9
Item 8250 N(Wtd)	3266	1475	1683	2643	335	795	955	980	535	1588	1446	1107	923	426	706	35
A12: What race are the people in your neighborhood?																
1. All my race	54.2	52.7	56.0	59.5	35.3	50.6	65.1	57.0	35.1	54.1	56.3	57.5	54.8	53.5	50.0	51.4
2. Almost all my race	23.8	26.0	22.2	25.2	20.8	26.3	22.0	19.8	30.2	24.4	23.3	22.2	23.8	20.4	28.1	28.6
3. Mostly my race	10.8	11.3	10.3	10.6	11.0	12.8	7.9	9.6	15.4	10.3	10.7	8.6	11.9	12.7	11.6	11.4
4. About half my race	6.1	5.3	6.5	3.3	18.4	5.0	2.5	8.5	9.6	5.6	6.3	6.0	5.0	8.2	5.8	2.9
5. Mostly other race(s)	3.2	2.8	3.2	1.0	9.8	3.6	2.0	3.2	4.9	3.3	2.1	3.5	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.9
6. Almost all other race(s)	2.0	1.9	1.8	.5	5.0	1.8	.5	1.8	4.9	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.9
Item 8260 N(Wtd)	3265	1475	1681	2638	337	797	953	982	533	1587	1445	1107	924	426	704	35
A13: What race were the students in the elementary school where you spent the most time?																
1. All my race	43.1	42.8	43.6	47.0	30.8	46.1	60.9	29.4	31.6	41.3	45.9	42.3	43.9	41.6	44.9	42.9
2. Almost all my race	26.6	27.6	25.9	29.1	14.4	29.1	22.6	26.5	29.7	30.5	22.6	27.9	25.1	27.1	27.1	14.3
3. Mostly my race	13.1	13.6	12.4	13.1	11.1	11.4	7.8	17.7	16.4	13.2	13.0	11.6	15.4	14.1	11.6	17.1
4. About half my race	10.5	9.5	11.2	8.4	22.5	7.2	4.8	18.2	11.0	8.2	12.0	11.2	10.5	9.2	9.6	22.9
5. Mostly other race(s)	4.0	3.7	4.2	1.7	12.6	3.3	2.0	5.3	6.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.4	4.5	4.0	2.9
6. Almost all other race(s)	2.8	3.0	2.7	.7	9.0	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.9	3.0	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.8	3.0	-
Item 8270 N(Wtd)	3266	1476	1682	2642	334	796	954	981	535	1588	1445	1105	925	425	706	35

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3295 100.0	1490 45.2	1692 51.4	2656 80.6	342 10.4	802 24.3	957 29.0	996 30.2	540 16.4	1600 48.6	1455 44.2	1114 33.8	930 28.2	429 13.0	713 21.6	35 1.1
A14: What race are the students in your present school (if you are in school)?																
1. All my race	16.0	15.2	17.0	18.6	3.0	15.8	31.3	4.9	9.2	14.2	18.5	16.5	16.2	13.2	16.3	17.1
2. Almost all my race	32.4	36.2	29.4	36.1	13.6	36.7	37.8	22.3	34.5	33.7	31.8	32.2	31.9	32.5	33.9	22.9
3. Mostly my race	25.6	25.9	25.3	27.4	17.5	27.8	20.4	30.1	23.4	27.6	23.7	23.9	27.0	26.1	27.2	22.9
4. About half my race	17.0	14.9	18.6	14.3	37.6	11.5	6.8	30.1	19.3	15.4	18.7	16.7	16.5	20.2	15.3	28.6
5. Mostly other race(s)	6.2	5.3	6.7	3.0	17.5	5.3	2.2	9.4	9.0	6.1	4.9	7.8	5.8	6.1	4.1	2.9
6. Almost all other race(s)	2.8	2.4	3.0	6	10.9	2.9	1.3	3.2	4.7	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.9	3.1	5.7
Item 8280 N(Wtd)	3268	1474	1685	2638	338	798	954	982	534	1589	1444	1107	925	425	705	35
A15: What race are the people that you work with on your job (if you have a job)?																
1. All my race	45.7	47.3	44.6	52.1	9.6	48.4	61.5	30.9	39.3	43.5	50.7	48.0	44.5	41.3	48.1	31.3
2. Almost all my race	22.6	23.0	22.5	24.7	10.8	23.1	18.7	25.9	23.2	24.4	20.5	20.5	23.1	23.8	24.7	25.0
3. Mostly my race	12.8	11.9	13.6	13.3	7.6	13.9	9.6	15.4	12.5	13.0	11.9	12.1	11.6	15.1	12.7	28.1
4. About half my race	10.0	9.3	10.4	7.8	22.5	8.0	5.4	14.7	12.9	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.8	11.6	8.2	12.5
5. Mostly other race(s)	4.6	4.5	4.6	1.4	25.3	3.3	2.9	6.8	6.0	3.7	4.4	5.3	4.8	4.8	2.8	-
6. Almost all other race(s)	4.3	4.1	4.3	7	23.7	3.3	2.0	6.4	6.0	5.4	2.6	4.3	5.1	3.7	3.5	3.1
Item 8290 N(Wtd)	2773	1333	1349	2290	249	698	820	807	448	1344	1239	893	785	378	632	32
A16: How often do you do things (like having a conversation, eating together, playing sports) with people of other races?																
1. Not at all	11.6	10.8	12.4	12.9	4.7	13.0	17.7	7.4	6.6	8.2	15.6	12.6	12.4	8.9	10.8	11.4
2. A little	34.8	36.3	33.9	37.1	26.0	32.7	40.4	33.2	30.6	34.6	35.9	33.3	33.9	39.1	35.6	42.9
3. Some	36.5	37.0	35.9	36.6	35.4	37.7	31.8	39.7	37.8	37.7	34.3	36.0	35.8	36.1	39.0	37.1
4. A lot	17.0	15.9	17.7	13.3	33.9	16.6	10.2	19.6	25.2	19.5	14.1	18.2	17.9	16.2	14.7	8.6
Item 8300 N(Wtd)	3265	1474	1686	2640	339	794	954	984	532	1590	1444	1107	925	427	703	35
A17: Generally, how do you feel about the experiences you have had with people of other races?																
5. Very good	21.9	17.0	26.3	20.0	29.4	22.1	22.4	18.3	27.1	24.6	19.3	25.9	21.6	17.7	18.7	22.9
4. Mostly good	40.3	40.8	40.3	40.9	40.4	38.5	40.5	39.6	44.0	40.3	40.4	39.6	43.0	41.5	37.7	25.7
3. Mixed	33.7	36.7	30.9	34.7	28.8	35.4	31.9	38.0	26.5	32.2	35.2	31.3	31.3	37.5	38.3	34.3
2. Mostly bad	3.2	4.3	2.1	3.4	1.5	3.0	3.9	3.2	2.3	2.3	4.1	2.4	3.3	3.5	4.0	17.1
1. Very bad	8	1.2	.5	9	-	9	1.2	8	.2	6	1.1	9	.8	-	1.1	2.9
Item 8310 N(Wtd)	3237	1465	1668	2615	337	788	941	977	532	1577	1431	1094	918	424	702	35
A18: The next questions are about some of your own plans. Are you married or engaged?																
1. Married--SKIP TO Q A20	6	3	7	5	16	-	1.1	5	.4	3	1.0	8	.1	5	8	-
2. Engaged	8.7	4.3	12.3	8.5	9.5	7.1	8.2	11.2	7.4	3.4	14.3	7.5	9.2	12.0	7.0	30.0
3. Neither	90.7	95.3	86.9	91.0	89.2	92.9	90.6	88.2	92.2	96.3	84.8	91.7	90.7	87.3	92.1	70.0
Item 8320 N(Wtd)	3077	1387	1601	2526	305	747	906	926	499	1527	1347	1053	881	401	656	30
A19: If it were just up to you, what would be the ideal time for you to get married?																
1. Within the next year or so	8.8	3.9	12.7	9.0	8.1	4.9	9.2	11.3	8.9	2.1	15.9	8.7	8.1	12.0	7.8	9.7
2. Two or three years from now	22.0	17.6	26.3	23.3	17.4	14.6	26.5	24.9	19.8	13.4	32.6	22.7	21.4	22.4	21.4	25.8
3. Four or five years from now	35.3	36.2	35.1	36.3	30.6	39.1	34.7	34.3	32.6	42.2	28.6	37.6	36.8	34.2	31.8	16.1
4. Over five years from now	30.6	38.4	23.4	29.0	34.8	38.8	25.9	25.9	35.5	39.7	19.3	28.6	30.5	27.5	35.7	35.5
5. I don't want to marry	3.3	3.9	2.6	2.4	8.7	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.6	2.4	3.2	3.9	3.4	12.9
Item 8330 N(Wtd) *	3138	1418	1627	2566	310	762	920	941	515	1549	1380	1075	899	407	667	31

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
A20: Have you thought at all about whether you'd like to have children or how many you'd like to have?																
3. I've thought about it a lot	39.9	25.5	53.0	39.1	51.2	39.3	37.7	42.6	39.3	39.2	41.2	40.8	43.2	37.7	35.9	26.5
2. I've thought about it a little	50.9	58.9	43.9	52.0	38.0	49.9	53.4	48.9	51.2	53.0	48.2	50.4	48.2	54.6	53.2	50.0
1. I haven't thought about it at all	9.3	15.6	3.2	8.9	10.8	10.7	9.0	8.4	9.2	7.9	10.7	8.7	8.6	7.5	10.9	23.5
Item 8340 N(Wtd)	3164	1446	1618	2568	324	773	918	952	521	1551	1395	1064	893	414	697	34
A21: All things considered, if you could have exactly the number of children you want, what number would you choose to have?																
1. None	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.9
2. One	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.3	6.5	4.2	3.8	5.5	6.1	4.3	5.1	4.3	4.4	5.9	4.8	5.7
3. Two	43.7	44.5	43.5	44.9	41.3	40.6	42.9	47.4	42.9	41.3	46.1	47.1	41.2	42.3	44.8	28.6
4. Three	22.4	23.0	22.3	22.8	18.9	23.4	22.4	22.0	21.7	23.1	21.9	19.7	25.6	21.0	23.4	22.9
5. Four	12.0	9.7	13.8	11.3	14.7	13.4	13.4	9.7	11.3	12.8	11.2	13.2	12.1	13.7	9.2	5.7
6. Five	2.8	2.2	3.3	2.8	3.5	4.1	2.4	2.0	3.2	3.7	1.9	2.6	3.5	3.3	2.0	-
7. Six or more	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.6	5.0	2.9	3.6	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.7	14.3
8. Don't know	7.7	9.8	5.7	7.6	6.2	8.2	8.0	6.9	8.2	8.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	9.5	8.9	20.0
Item 8350 N(Wtd)	3253	1474	1678	2629	339	785	946	985	538	1589	1439	1104	922	423	705	35
A22: If the "population explosion" were NOT a problem, would you choose to have a larger number of children?																
4. Yes, I'm sure I would want more	6.1	5.5	6.7	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.3	4.5	6.4	7.0	7.5	8.6
3. I probably would want more	15.2	13.5	16.3	15.2	13.8	15.2	15.4	15.8	13.4	14.6	15.4	15.3	15.3	14.3	14.6	25.7
2. I probably would not want more	35.8	37.0	35.4	36.9	32.8	38.9	34.8	34.5	35.5	36.2	35.5	38.8	33.9	34.6	34.9	25.7
1. I'm sure I would not want more	28.6	27.1	29.8	27.4	37.0	25.8	27.6	31.2	29.7	28.3	28.9	28.4	29.1	29.9	27.7	20.0
8. Don't know, no idea	14.3	16.9	11.7	14.6	10.6	13.6	16.0	12.5	15.8	14.8	13.8	13.0	15.3	14.3	15.1	20.0
Item 8360 N(Wtd)	3279	1486	1687	2649	341	792	956	993	538	1599	1450	1111	929	428	710	35
A23: If it were just up to you, how soon after getting married would you want to have your first child?																
1. I don't want to have children (or get married)	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	6.3	4.1	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.1	5.0	8.6
2. I wouldn't wait at all	4.1	5.9	2.5	3.5	7.4	4.3	3.8	4.5	3.4	4.1	4.4	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	8.6
3. I would wait one year	26.1	30.3	22.2	25.0	33.3	26.2	26.8	24.7	27.8	24.8	27.7	27.8	25.8	26.0	24.0	25.7
4. I would wait two years	30.6	26.0	34.8	31.9	20.8	31.0	31.8	29.7	28.9	31.3	30.0	31.3	33.0	29.8	27.7	22.9
5. I would wait three years	15.3	13.2	17.7	16.1	9.8	14.2	14.3	15.4	18.2	16.9	13.4	16.1	14.9	16.4	15.1	2.9
6. I would wait four or five years	9.3	7.1	11.0	9.9	7.7	8.9	10.2	8.9	9.4	9.1	9.5	8.5	8.3	10.2	11.3	11.4
7. I would wait more than five years	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.3	8.6
8. Don't know, or already have a child	8.2	11.7	5.1	7.2	12.5	9.3	6.6	9.6	7.1	8.1	7.7	6.7	8.2	8.8	9.7	11.4
Item 8370 N(Wtd)	3243	1465	1676	2624	336	786	942	982	533	1588	1436	1104	920	420	700	35
A24: Now we'd like you to make some ratings of how good or bad a job you feel each of the following organizations is doing for the country as a whole. For each one, mark the circle that best describes how you feel. How good or bad a job is being done for the country as a whole by...																
A24A: Large corporations?																
1. Very poor	4.8	7.3	2.5	4.7	3.0	6.6	5.7	2.9	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.8	3.9	4.2	6.2	5.9
2. Poor	11.8	15.6	8.5	12.3	8.9	12.8	14.0	8.1	13.2	14.0	9.8	10.4	13.1	12.0	11.3	17.6
3. Fair	35.4	34.1	36.1	35.7	32.8	33.5	33.3	36.4	40.5	34.4	36.0	37.3	35.0	34.9	33.4	29.4
4. Good	27.0	25.3	28.6	27.7	23.1	26.8	28.8	28.2	21.8	27.1	27.8	28.5	25.5	27.6	27.5	23.5
5. Very good	5.8	6.4	5.4	5.5	9.2	5.7	5.6	7.4	3.7	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.6	5.9
8. No opinion	15.1	11.4	18.9	14.0	22.8	14.6	12.6	16.9	17.0	13.9	16.4	13.0	16.6	15.8	16.1	17.6
Item 8380 N(Wtd)	3264	1483	1678	2642	338	792	950	986	536	1593	1445	1104	928	424	710	34

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3295 100.0	1490 45.2	1692 51.4	2656 80.6	342 10.4	802 24.3	957 29.0	996 30.2	540 16.4	1600 48.6	1455 44.2	1114 33.8	930 28.2	429 13.0	713 21.6	35 1.1
A24B: Major labor unions?																
1. Very poor	6.2	9.4	3.3	6.7	2.1	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.4	7.0	5.0	7.7	4.2	5.6	6.5	11.8
2. Poor	14.1	17.7	10.8	14.6	8.0	11.6	16.1	13.0	16.0	15.5	12.9	15.1	14.3	13.9	12.8	8.8
3. Fair	33.8	31.3	36.1	34.1	33.0	36.4	32.7	33.9	31.5	35.0	32.8	32.6	35.5	34.8	33.6	26.5
4. Good	25.3	24.4	26.0	25.3	28.3	26.5	25.6	23.7	25.9	23.4	27.4	25.0	23.7	27.5	25.8	29.4
5. Very good	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.9	4.9	6.0	4.6	6.7	4.2	6.4	5.9	4.1	3.5	7.7	2.9
8. No opinion	15.3	11.7	18.6	14.2	22.4	13.8	13.3	18.8	14.5	14.9	15.5	13.7	18.0	14.4	13.8	20.6
Item 8390 N(Wtd)	3265	1482	1682	2644	339	792	949	987	537	1593	1447	1106	927	425	712	34
A24C: The nation's colleges and universities?																
1. Very poor	6	8	2	5	3	8	4	6	2	4	8	5	5	5	6	-
2. Poor	2.6	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.6	4.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.4	8.8
3. Fair	14.8	13.4	15.6	13.2	21.7	16.7	14.3	14.0	13.9	12.4	16.4	14.4	15.5	13.5	14.5	14.7
4. Good	43.7	44.8	42.8	45.6	32.1	43.5	44.3	42.5	45.1	45.0	43.2	46.1	42.3	42.3	42.8	41.2
5. Very good	33.1	32.6	34.2	34.1	32.4	29.8	34.1	34.2	33.9	37.1	29.0	31.8	33.7	35.2	33.5	26.5
8. No opinion	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.5	9.5	5.1	5.0	6.4	4.7	3.2	7.6	4.5	5.4	6.6	6.2	8.8
Item 8400 N(Wtd)	3259	1480	1680	2642	336	789	949	987	534	1597	1440	1102	928	423	710	34
A24D: The nation's public schools?																
1. Very poor	5.7	6.2	5.1	5.5	5.4	7.4	6.2	4.9	3.5	5.5	5.8	5.3	4.4	6.4	6.9	8.8
2. Poor	14.7	14.7	14.2	14.2	17.1	16.9	15.9	13.5	11.6	15.4	13.2	13.4	13.9	13.4	17.8	23.5
3. Fair	34.2	34.2	34.5	34.8	30.8	36.5	32.7	31.7	38.2	35.1	33.0	33.5	35.6	34.7	33.9	23.5
4. Good	32.1	31.9	32.6	33.5	27.5	27.5	32.1	34.3	34.3	32.2	33.6	34.1	32.1	29.7	30.6	35.3
5. Very good	9.6	9.3	10.1	8.9	14.4	8.0	10.2	10.8	8.8	8.6	10.3	10.8	9.9	12.0	6.2	2.9
8. No opinion	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	5.1	3.7	2.7	4.7	3.4	3.1	4.2	2.8	4.0	3.5	4.4	5.9
Item 8410 N(Wtd)	3256	1479	1680	2642	334	788	949	984	536	1590	1444	1104	927	424	708	34
A24E: Churches and religious organizations?																
1. Very poor	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.6	3.1	2.0	2.9
2. Poor	5.6	6.5	4.7	5.6	4.5	7.5	5.4	4.9	4.3	6.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.4	7.9	11.8
3. Fair	24.3	24.2	24.7	25.0	20.2	26.2	25.6	21.8	23.9	24.2	24.8	21.7	26.2	26.0	26.1	8.8
4. Good	36.8	35.0	38.7	38.2	32.6	35.8	38.4	37.1	35.3	36.4	37.7	39.1	38.7	34.5	32.9	38.2
5. Very good	21.0	20.4	21.1	19.7	31.2	15.3	20.6	25.6	21.5	21.5	19.8	25.3	18.1	23.9	15.5	17.6
8. No opinion	10.4	11.6	9.3	9.9	9.2	12.8	8.4	9.0	13.3	9.9	10.9	7.8	10.8	7.1	15.7	23.5
Item 8420 N(Wtd)	3258	1482	1675	2640	337	786	951	986	535	1591	1447	1103	927	423	709	34
A24F: The national news media (TV, magazines, news services)?																
1. Very poor	3.3	4.3	2.5	3.2	2.1	3.7	5.0	2.3	1.3	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	8.8
2. Poor	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.0	5.0	10.6	7.7	5.4	8.4	7.2	8.1	7.3	8.2	6.1	9.6	5.9
3. Fair	24.5	23.2	25.5	25.1	21.6	23.2	23.8	21.9	32.7	24.8	23.9	26.3	24.0	24.8	21.8	20.6
4. Good	37.8	36.8	38.6	38.6	34.3	37.1	38.1	40.5	32.9	39.3	36.6	38.9	36.5	36.4	38.5	44.1
5. Very good	22.0	23.9	20.5	21.3	27.8	21.0	21.6	24.2	19.8	21.7	22.4	20.8	23.3	24.6	21.9	14.7
8. No opinion	4.6	4.2	5.1	3.9	9.2	4.3	3.8	5.7	4.7	3.1	6.2	3.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	8.8
Item 8430 N(Wtd)	3260	1481	1680	2642	338	789	948	988	535	1594	1443	1103	929	423	711	34
A24G: The President and his administration?																
1. Very poor	12.1	15.6	8.9	12.4	6.8	12.3	13.6	11.0	11.2	10.5	13.6	11.3	10.7	10.6	15.8	20.6
2. Poor	20.0	23.9	17.0	20.8	18.3	20.4	21.1	18.6	20.2	20.2	20.3	21.2	19.6	19.1	18.8	38.2
3. Fair	37.7	34.4	40.6	38.1	37.2	38.2	37.2	36.1	41.0	39.5	36.0	38.1	37.9	36.3	38.2	17.6
4. Good	17.4	16.4	18.2	17.8	16.2	17.8	17.2	17.9	16.1	20.5	14.7	18.4	18.2	17.9	15.1	5.9
5. Very good	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.4	2.8	4.3	3.4	3.3	5.9	3.2	2.9
8. No opinion	9.1	5.9	11.8	7.5	17.1	7.9	7.1	11.9	9.0	6.6	11.2	7.6	10.3	9.9	8.7	14.7
Item 8440 N(Wtd)	3261	1481	1679	2641	339	788	949	989	534	1592	1449	1104	929	424	709	34

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
A24H: Congress--that is, the U.S. Senate and House of Representatives?																
1. Very poor	7.4	10.2	4.6	7.2	5.7	9.6	7.9	6.4	5.4	5.9	8.6	6.0	6.7	7.1	10.4	12.1
2. Poor	18.4	22.9	14.5	19.0	13.4	17.9	22.1	16.4	16.4	19.6	17.5	19.8	17.3	16.9	18.2	39.4
3. Fair	38.9	38.9	39.8	40.3	33.0	38.0	38.6	38.1	42.1	40.2	38.0	39.9	38.5	40.0	38.1	12.1
4. Good	16.7	15.7	17.4	17.3	14.9	14.9	16.4	18.8	16.3	18.0	15.8	17.8	15.9	18.6	15.0	12.1
5. Very good	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.0	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.1	1.8	-
8. No opinion	16.0	10.2	21.3	14.1	28.9	17.0	12.8	17.7	17.4	14.4	17.7	14.1	18.5	15.3	16.5	27.3
Item 8450 N(Wtd)	3259	1483	1677	2644	336	784	951	989	535	1592	1448	1104	929	425	709	33
A24I: The U.S. Supreme Court?																
1. Very poor	4.2	5.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	5.5	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	5.1	3.5	3.2	4.8	5.9	6.1
2. Poor	8.2	9.0	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.9	8.4	6.7	8.3	6.9	8.9	8.1	7.2	7.1	10.7	3.0
3. Fair	34.9	35.4	34.7	35.9	28.3	36.4	35.5	33.8	33.8	34.4	35.6	36.5	35.6	35.0	30.7	54.5
4. Good	27.2	29.6	25.1	28.3	24.7	25.3	25.1	29.3	30.0	31.0	24.0	27.3	26.3	28.1	29.2	6.1
5. Very good	5.1	6.0	4.4	4.7	6.5	3.6	7.0	5.1	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.0	3.8	6.1
8. No opinion	20.3	14.8	25.1	19.0	28.6	19.5	18.9	22.1	20.8	19.3	21.3	19.4	21.9	20.0	19.9	24.2
Item 8460 N(Wtd)	3252	1481	1670	2635	336	788	947	984	533	1586	1444	1100	929	420	709	33
A24J: All the courts and the justice system in general?																
1. Very poor	6.5	8.1	4.9	6.7	4.4	9.8	6.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	7.0	5.1	5.8	6.1	9.6	9.1
2. Poor	15.1	17.9	12.5	15.7	11.2	16.9	15.4	14.0	14.1	15.9	13.7	15.5	14.5	15.1	14.8	18.2
3. Fair	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.9	36.4	42.7	40.4	38.6	39.2	41.4	38.9	39.7	39.3	40.7	41.5	36.4
4. Good	21.5	20.9	22.3	21.5	20.4	16.6	22.1	23.5	23.8	22.8	20.9	24.4	19.8	22.1	19.3	15.2
5. Very good	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.4	4.1	2.0	3.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	4.4	1.4	2.1	3.0
8. No opinion	13.9	10.1	17.2	12.8	23.4	12.1	12.4	16.7	14.4	11.3	16.8	12.5	16.1	14.4	12.7	21.2
Item 8470 N(Wtd)	3257	1481	1677	2639	338	787	949	987	533	1589	1448	1102	929	425	709	33
A24K: The police and other law enforcement agencies?																
1. Very poor	7.4	8.6	6.6	6.9	8.6	8.5	7.3	7.7	5.6	6.3	9.0	5.3	5.6	7.8	12.2	20.6
2. Poor	14.1	15.0	12.9	13.6	16.5	16.3	13.9	14.3	11.0	13.7	13.6	12.2	13.0	15.8	16.9	23.5
3. Fair	36.0	34.9	37.0	36.1	36.0	38.3	36.7	35.5	32.2	35.9	35.6	34.9	37.2	38.4	34.7	23.5
4. Good	30.6	30.3	31.5	32.4	21.5	27.8	30.8	29.8	35.8	33.3	29.6	36.3	30.3	28.0	24.7	14.7
5. Very good	7.0	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.4	4.7	8.0	6.0	10.5	7.1	6.5	7.9	7.4	4.7	6.6	11.8
8. No opinion	4.9	4.1	5.4	4.0	10.0	4.4	3.4	6.8	4.7	3.8	5.8	3.3	6.5	5.2	4.8	8.8
Item 8480 N(Wtd)	3266	1484	1682	2646	339	791	951	989	534	1594	1448	1106	930	425	712	34
A24L: The U.S. military?																
1. Very poor	4.2	6.2	2.3	4.2	3.6	3.8	6.2	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.1	3.0	3.6	3.8	7.0	-
2. Poor	7.7	9.9	5.7	8.0	3.6	7.3	8.4	6.5	9.0	9.4	5.9	7.0	7.6	9.5	7.2	17.6
3. Fair	28.7	30.1	27.3	29.8	21.7	28.0	29.8	27.8	29.3	28.3	28.8	28.9	28.6	30.3	27.0	29.4
4. Good	31.9	31.2	33.0	32.3	31.3	33.9	28.5	33.3	32.7	32.9	31.3	33.4	32.3	31.9	30.0	23.5
5. Very good	13.7	14.3	13.0	12.1	25.6	13.0	14.2	16.0	9.5	11.0	15.8	14.4	13.5	10.6	13.9	14.7
8. No opinion	13.9	8.4	18.7	13.6	14.6	14.0	12.9	13.4	16.3	14.1	14.0	13.2	14.3	13.9	14.8	11.8
Item 8490 N(Wtd)	3259	1486	1676	2642	336	785	952	986	535	1593	1446	1103	929	423	710	34
A25: All things considered, do you think the armed services presently have too much or too little influence on the way this country is run?																
1. Far too little	4.6	6.3	3.1	4.0	9.6	5.9	3.5	5.9	2.3	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	6.7	2.9	8.8
2. Too little	21.9	22.8	20.8	22.3	18.4	21.4	20.0	24.4	21.1	20.3	23.3	22.3	22.6	21.6	20.6	23.5
3. About right	61.5	57.8	65.3	62.5	56.6	60.3	62.6	60.7	62.8	62.2	61.4	62.4	61.6	59.9	62.1	50.0
4. Too much	10.3	10.7	9.7	9.5	13.3	10.3	11.7	8.1	11.4	10.6	9.4	9.6	9.1	10.9	12.1	17.6
5. Far too much	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.2	.7	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.0	2.4	-
Item 8500 N(Wtd)	3193	1468	1624	2584	332	758	938	970	527	1565	1411	1077	909	421	694	34

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
A26: Do you think the U.S. spends too much or too little on the armed services?																
1. Far too little	8.0	12.1	4.0	8.2	7.0	7.3	6.1	11.8	5.9	8.5	7.0	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.3	17.6
2. Too little	24.9	28.5	21.8	25.6	24.2	23.6	23.8	29.1	21.1	25.8	24.2	25.7	24.4	25.2	23.4	35.3
3. About right	44.3	37.5	50.6	43.7	48.2	43.4	44.9	42.5	47.6	41.3	47.7	43.1	45.1	44.3	44.8	38.2
4. Too much	17.9	15.5	20.1	17.7	16.4	18.8	19.7	14.2	20.2	19.0	16.9	18.1	17.9	18.9	18.2	8.8
5. Far too much	4.9	6.3	3.4	4.8	4.2	6.9	5.7	2.5	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.1	6.3	2.9
Item 8510 N(Wtd)	3179	1468	1612	2575	330	755	938	961	525	1549	1413	1081	905	413	685	34
A27: Next are some questions which ask about your experiences and attitudes concerning particular drugs. First we want your answers about some drugs that can be bought at a drugstore without a doctor's prescription--sometimes called over-the-counter or non-prescription drugs. DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, on how many occasions have you...																
A27A: ...used non-prescription drugs which are supposed to relieve pain (such as aspirin, Anacin, Bufferin, or Excedrin)?																
1. 0 occasions	8.5	10.7	5.9	6.6	17.3	10.2	7.6	9.4	6.2	6.2	10.1	9.9	9.5	5.4	6.1	11.4
2. 1-2 occasions	18.2	21.4	15.2	15.2	31.6	20.0	15.4	19.6	17.9	15.8	20.1	21.9	17.0	17.5	13.7	14.3
3. 3-5 occasions	17.2	18.0	16.6	17.9	14.9	17.2	16.8	17.8	17.0	16.4	17.7	18.2	19.3	20.0	11.7	17.1
4. 6-9 occasions	16.0	15.3	16.8	16.2	15.8	16.0	15.4	16.1	16.6	17.0	15.2	17.3	16.8	15.8	13.3	11.4
5. 10-19 occasions	17.5	16.5	18.7	19.3	9.6	14.4	20.0	16.1	20.1	19.6	16.0	17.2	16.2	18.4	19.9	14.3
6. 20-39 occasions	11.1	8.5	13.7	12.2	3.6	12.1	10.5	10.2	12.5	12.6	10.1	8.2	10.9	12.5	15.7	14.3
7. 40 or more	11.5	9.7	13.0	12.5	7.2	10.2	14.3	10.8	9.9	12.5	10.9	7.3	10.5	10.4	19.8	17.1
Item 8520 N(Wtd)	3260	1479	1683	2643	335	786	956	982	536	1593	1444	1111	928	424	708	35
A27B: ...used non-prescription drugs that are supposed to help people get to sleep (such as Sleep-Eze, Sominex, or Nytol)?																
1. 0 occasions	89.5	90.1	89.6	89.9	87.7	91.4	88.7	88.9	89.4	90.8	88.6	95.0	93.4	87.0	79.5	65.7
2. 1-2 occasions	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.1	4.2	5.6	6.8	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.9	3.4	4.4	8.0	10.5	2.9
3. 3-5 occasions	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	.8	2.0	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.4	.9	1.0	3.1	3.9	8.6
4. 6-9 occasions	1.1	.6	1.2	.8	2.1	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	.8	.5	.8	1.7	1.4	11.4
5. 10-19 occasions	.7	.8	.6	.7	1.2	.5	.7	.6	1.5	.6	1.0	.2	.1	-	2.8	-
6. 20-39 occasions	.5	.3	.5	.4	.3	.8	.2	.7	-	.2	.8	-	.3	.2	.8	8.6
7. 40 or more	.4	.5	.1	.2	1.2	-	.4	.7	.2	.4	.4	.3	-	-	1.1	-
Item 8530 N(Wtd)	3259	1479	1681	2644	332	787	953	981	537	1594	1443	1109	925	424	712	35
A27C: ...used non-prescription drugs that are supposed to help people stay awake (such as No-Doz, Wake, or Vivarin)?																
1. 0 occasions	88.1	87.2	89.5	88.2	91.2	89.1	88.3	87.8	86.9	89.0	87.7	97.3	93.8	83.3	71.0	60.0
2. 1-2 occasions	5.1	5.5	4.6	5.2	3.3	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.1	1.4	2.9	12.0	9.1	17.1
3. 3-5 occasions	2.3	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.3	.8	1.3	2.6	5.5	2.9
4. 6-9 occasions	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.8	.2	.9	.5	4.6	11.4
5. 10-19 occasions	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	.9	1.3	.9	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.6	.2	.4	.5	5.2	2.9
6. 20-39 occasions	.6	.4	.7	.6	-	.8	.6	.8	-	.6	.6	-	.1	.9	2.0	-
7. 40 or more	.9	1.0	.7	.8	1.2	.9	1.0	.8	.4	.9	.8	.3	.4	.2	2.4	8.6
Item 8540 N(Wtd)	3257	1479	1681	2645	331	787	955	979	536	1594	1444	1110	926	424	711	35
A27D: ...used non-prescription drugs that are supposed to calm people down--keep them from being nervous or in a bad mood (such as Cope, Compoz, Devarex, or Miles Nervine)?																
1. 0 occasions	92.9	93.8	92.4	93.7	90.7	93.4	93.8	91.0	93.8	94.8	90.8	97.6	97.2	91.1	83.0	74.3
2. 1-2 occasions	2.9	2.2	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.2	3.6	4.1	2.4	3.5	1.3	1.0	6.6	5.6	2.9
3. 3-5 occasions	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	.6	.8	2.1	.3	.5	1.9	3.8	8.6
4. 6-9 occasions	1.0	.9	1.0	.8	2.1	1.4	.6	1.2	.4	.8	1.2	.5	.4	.2	2.7	2.9
5. 10-19 occasions	.3	.3	.4	.3	-	.1	.4	.4	.2	.3	.5	-	-	.2	.8	5.7
6. 20-39 occasions	.5	.4	.4	.4	.6	.4	.3	.8	.6	.1	.9	.1	.4	-	1.5	-
7. 40 or more	.9	1.1	.7	.8	1.5	.8	1.0	1.0	.6	.8	.9	.3	.4	-	2.5	8.6
Item 8550 N(Wtd)	3258	1481	1681	2646	332	784	956	981	536	1593	1445	1111	925	425	712	35

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
A28: Individuals differ in whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. Do YOU disapprove of people (who are 18 or older) doing each of the following?																
A28A: Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day																
1. Don't disapprove	29.7	30.3	28.6	30.6	24.1	31.0	34.3	26.8	25.1	23.8	36.1	17.4	30.5	35.8	42.3	60.0
2. Disapprove	36.8	35.6	37.8	36.7	38.1	35.6	34.5	39.9	36.7	36.7	37.5	37.9	37.8	37.6	34.3	20.0
3. Strongly disapprove	33.5	34.1	33.5	32.7	37.8	33.3	31.2	33.2	38.2	39.5	26.3	44.5	31.7	26.8	23.3	20.0
Item 8560 N(Wtd)	3261	1483	1683	2647	336	784	956	985	537	1595	1446	1112	927	425	711	35
A28B: Trying marijuana (pot, grass) once or twice																
1. Don't disapprove	65.8	69.1	63.0	67.2	54.6	78.8	67.5	54.6	64.4	66.6	64.7	29.0	82.9	78.4	92.8	100.0
2. Disapprove	16.8	16.1	17.3	16.3	21.8	11.5	16.8	21.0	16.8	17.0	17.3	30.7	12.4	11.5	4.1	-
3. Strongly disapprove	17.4	14.7	19.6	16.6	23.6	9.7	15.8	24.3	18.8	16.4	18.0	40.3	4.5	10.4	3.1	-
Item 8570 N(Wtd)	3257	1480	1682	2643	335	783	956	982	536	1594	1443	1112	926	425	709	35
A28C: Smoking marijuana occasionally																
1. Don't disapprove	54.7	58.7	50.9	56.2	41.8	67.9	56.9	43.3	52.7	52.9	56.6	15.5	68.3	67.1	89.2	94.3
2. Disapprove	21.9	21.1	22.9	21.2	29.9	18.2	21.1	25.7	22.0	23.8	20.3	33.8	21.8	18.1	6.3	5.7
3. Strongly disapprove	23.4	20.2	26.2	22.6	28.4	14.1	22.1	31.0	25.5	23.3	23.1	50.7	10.0	14.8	4.4	-
Item 8580 N(Wtd)	3255	1483	1678	2642	335	781	956	980	537	1593	1444	1111	924	425	711	35
A28D: Smoking marijuana regularly																
1. Don't disapprove	30.8	35.5	26.2	31.7	22.2	37.9	33.3	23.0	30.5	26.6	34.8	5.9	27.4	36.8	68.2	88.6
2. Disapprove	29.6	29.8	29.9	29.8	30.9	32.2	28.7	29.7	27.7	31.6	27.9	23.1	42.7	32.8	22.1	5.7
3. Strongly disapprove	39.5	34.7	43.9	38.6	47.1	29.9	37.8	47.3	42.1	41.9	37.3	71.1	29.9	30.4	9.8	5.7
Item 8590 N(Wtd)	3248	1479	1675	2637	333	779	954	980	535	1589	1443	1109	923	421	711	35
A28E: Trying LSD once or twice																
1. Don't disapprove	13.4	14.8	12.0	13.8	8.4	16.3	14.9	9.5	13.6	12.7	13.7	4.1	7.6	11.3	34.0	62.9
2. Disapprove	23.6	23.9	23.1	23.1	25.0	26.3	22.6	22.7	23.1	21.9	25.3	20.1	22.9	27.3	27.4	22.9
3. Strongly disapprove	63.0	61.3	64.9	63.0	66.9	57.4	62.4	67.8	63.1	65.3	60.9	75.7	69.6	61.6	38.5	14.3
Item 8600 N(Wtd)	3253	1478	1681	2643	332	779	955	982	537	1590	1444	1109	923	425	711	35
A28F: Taking LSD regularly																
1. Don't disapprove	3.1	4.3	1.9	2.5	5.4	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.5	1.9	2.4	5.8	22.9
2. Disapprove	14.9	15.5	14.2	14.4	16.5	15.5	16.0	14.2	13.5	12.0	17.8	11.6	11.6	12.9	23.4	48.6
3. Strongly disapprove	82.0	80.3	83.9	83.1	78.1	81.6	80.7	82.7	83.9	85.6	79.1	86.8	86.5	84.5	70.8	28.6
Item 8610 N(Wtd)	3247	1479	1675	2638	333	779	952	981	534	1589	1440	1108	924	425	706	35
A28G: Trying heroin (smack, horse) once or twice																
1. Don't disapprove	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.6	7.3	8.2	5.9	4.1	5.9	7.0	4.0	5.0	4.2	10.7	62.9
2. Disapprove	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.2	22.4	16.6	19.0	19.0	14.5	16.5	19.1	17.2	15.9	18.1	20.0	17.1
3. Strongly disapprove	75.7	76.0	76.0	76.6	71.0	76.1	73.0	75.1	81.4	77.7	73.9	78.9	79.1	77.9	69.3	20.0
Item 8620 N(Wtd)	3253	1481	1680	2643	335	778	955	983	537	1591	1447	1112	923	425	710	35
A28H: Taking heroin occasionally																
1. Don't disapprove	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.5	5.4	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	1.9	4.4	22.9
2. Disapprove	13.4	13.7	13.2	12.8	17.3	11.9	15.5	14.5	9.9	11.4	15.5	12.3	10.7	12.9	15.9	45.7
3. Strongly disapprove	83.4	82.8	84.2	84.6	77.4	84.2	81.5	82.3	87.9	85.6	81.7	85.1	86.8	85.2	79.9	28.6
Item 8630 N(Wtd)	3256	1481	1684	2644	336	779	955	984	538	1594	1445	1113	925	425	711	35

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
A28I: Taking heroin regularly																
1. Don't disapprove	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.5	4.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.4	17.1
2. Disapprove	10.3	10.9	9.6	9.6	14.7	9.0	11.7	11.7	7.1	8.5	11.9	10.0	8.5	8.8	11.8	34.3
3. Strongly disapprove	87.6	86.3	89.1	88.9	80.7	88.7	86.2	86.0	91.4	89.7	86.0	88.3	89.6	90.3	85.8	45.7
Item 8640 N(Wtd)	3233	1478	1664	2634	326	778	951	969	535	1587	1431	1104	917	421	709	35
A28J: Trying a barbiturate (downer, goolball, red, yellow, etc.) once or twice																
1. Don't disapprove	16.0	16.6	15.4	16.8	7.2	22.7	16.5	11.7	13.8	14.5	17.0	4.0	8.8	11.8	43.7	77.1
2. Disapprove	24.2	24.0	24.1	24.4	24.5	26.3	23.4	23.1	24.5	25.0	23.7	20.9	21.2	32.3	29.0	14.3
3. Strongly disapprove	59.7	59.4	60.5	58.8	68.4	51.1	60.1	65.2	61.7	60.6	59.3	75.1	70.1	55.9	27.4	8.6
Item 8650 N(Wtd)	3254	1479	1684	2644	335	777	954	985	538	1592	1446	1112	925	424	711	35
A28K: Taking barbiturates regularly																
1. Don't disapprove	4.8	5.7	3.7	4.1	6.3	6.1	4.6	4.7	3.4	3.7	5.2	1.9	2.9	3.3	10.3	42.9
2. Disapprove	23.3	23.8	22.6	22.9	25.0	24.7	24.3	22.8	20.9	19.4	27.4	16.3	17.5	25.4	39.2	40.0
3. Strongly disapprove	71.9	70.5	73.7	72.9	68.7	69.4	71.2	72.5	75.7	76.8	67.4	81.8	79.7	71.5	50.4	17.1
Item 8660 N(Wtd)	3241	1475	1676	2637	332	774	950	981	536	1585	1443	1104	922	425	711	35
A28L: Trying an amphetamine (upper, pep pill, bennie, speed) once or twice																
1. Don't disapprove	24.9	25.7	24.1	26.3	13.6	31.9	25.7	19.8	22.6	22.3	27.0	4.9	13.4	27.5	66.5	85.7
2. Disapprove	24.1	23.6	24.3	23.8	25.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	24.6	25.2	23.8	23.5	25.5	31.1	19.3	8.6
3. Strongly disapprove	51.0	50.8	51.6	49.9	60.7	41.0	51.3	57.5	52.8	52.5	49.2	71.7	61.1	41.4	14.1	2.9
Item 8670 N(Wtd)	3247	1477	1681	2643	331	775	952	984	536	1586	1446	1108	925	425	711	35
A28M: Taking amphetamines regularly																
1. Don't disapprove	5.6	6.6	4.2	5.3	5.5	6.8	6.2	5.2	3.6	4.5	6.2	1.6	2.6	2.6	15.1	42.9
2. Disapprove	24.1	25.6	22.5	23.6	25.8	25.4	25.7	21.7	23.7	19.8	28.4	13.8	17.5	30.6	43.9	34.3
3. Strongly disapprove	70.3	67.7	73.3	71.1	68.8	67.7	68.1	73.2	72.7	75.7	65.4	84.6	79.9	66.8	41.1	22.9
Item 8680 N(Wtd)	3241	1475	1676	2639	330	775	950	981	535	1584	1443	1105	922	425	710	35
A28N: Trying cocaine once or twice																
1. Don't disapprove	25.3	29.6	21.1	26.2	16.1	34.1	24.7	17.7	27.4	24.1	25.9	4.4	13.4	29.1	68.7	88.6
2. Disapprove	20.3	20.5	19.5	19.3	27.6	21.4	18.5	21.3	20.1	19.7	21.0	18.8	24.2	28.1	12.9	5.7
3. Strongly disapprove	54.4	49.9	59.3	54.5	56.4	44.4	56.6	61.0	52.4	56.2	53.1	76.8	62.5	42.8	18.6	5.7
Item 8690 N(Wtd)	3238	1474	1674	2635	330	774	950	983	532	1580	1443	1105	925	423	705	35
A28O: Taking cocaine regularly																
1. Don't disapprove	9.3	12.0	6.4	9.1	6.7	10.9	8.6	7.2	11.8	7.9	9.9	1.9	3.2	6.0	28.1	51.4
2. Disapprove	19.8	22.5	17.6	19.9	21.5	20.9	19.5	19.2	19.9	17.6	22.4	11.5	16.0	22.7	34.3	31.4
3. Strongly disapprove	70.9	65.5	76.1	71.0	71.8	68.0	71.9	73.6	68.4	74.5	67.8	86.6	80.8	71.4	37.7	17.1
Item 8700 N(Wtd)	3220	1463	1667	2621	326	769	942	975	534	1579	1427	1097	917	419	709	35
A28P: Trying one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)																
1. Don't disapprove	84.2	85.3	83.4	86.2	71.3	92.5	85.8	78.3	80.0	85.6	83.7	69.3	90.4	90.4	95.6	100.0
2. Disapprove	10.5	9.8	11.1	9.5	16.9	6.0	8.6	14.6	12.9	8.9	11.7	20.1	7.2	6.1	3.0	-
3. Strongly disapprove	5.3	4.9	5.6	4.3	11.8	1.5	5.5	7.0	7.1	5.6	4.6	10.6	2.4	3.8	1.4	-
Item 8710 N(Wtd)	3247	1476	1682	2643	331	777	951	983	536	1587	1445	1109	923	425	711	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
A28Q: Taking one or two drinks nearly every day																
1. Don't disapprove	31.7	38.6	24.9	33.5	18.2	34.8	35.1	29.4	25.4	29.2	34.3	17.5	32.1	38.2	47.5	77.1
2. Disapprove	43.3	40.7	46.2	43.3	45.8	45.6	41.2	43.0	44.6	44.6	42.5	45.0	46.6	36.1	41.9	14.3
3. Strongly disapprove	25.0	20.7	28.9	23.2	36.1	19.7	23.7	27.6	30.2	26.3	23.3	37.6	21.3	25.9	10.7	8.6
Item 8720 N(Wtd)	3241	1473	1677	2637	330	772	952	981	536	1584	1444	1107	925	424	707	35
A28R: Taking four or five drinks nearly every day																
1. Don't disapprove	8.3	12.4	4.3	8.1	8.2	8.1	9.1	9.4	5.2	5.9	10.7	3.8	7.1	6.4	15.5	57.1
2. Disapprove	29.6	32.6	26.6	30.3	23.0	30.7	32.5	28.9	24.4	27.4	31.8	22.1	30.2	34.2	38.5	22.9
3. Strongly disapprove	62.1	54.9	69.1	61.6	68.9	61.2	58.4	61.7	70.5	66.8	57.5	74.2	62.7	59.6	46.0	20.0
Item 8730 N(Wtd)	3243	1471	1682	2638	331	776	951	980	536	1586	1442	1108	924	421	711	35
A28S: Having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend																
1. Don't disapprove	43.3	51.8	35.3	46.0	24.9	49.9	49.2	37.5	34.0	39.6	47.1	17.2	49.1	49.5	71.0	82.9
2. Disapprove	27.6	24.4	30.6	27.6	25.8	28.9	26.7	26.8	28.7	30.2	25.1	33.6	28.5	29.2	17.2	8.6
3. Strongly disapprove	29.1	23.8	34.1	26.4	49.2	21.3	24.1	35.6	37.3	30.2	27.9	49.2	22.4	21.2	11.8	8.6
Item 8740 N(Wtd)	3248	1477	1681	2642	333	778	953	981	536	1587	1447	1110	925	424	711	35
A29: During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you been around people who were taking each of the following to get high or for "kicks"?																
A29A: Marijuana (pot, grass) or hashish																
1. Not at all	17.0	14.0	19.5	16.8	18.6	10.6	15.6	23.1	17.6	16.8	16.9	39.7	5.8	6.8	3.5	-
2. Once or twice	19.3	19.1	19.7	18.1	28.4	13.6	20.3	23.4	18.7	19.7	19.2	28.0	20.9	18.6	5.1	-
3. Occasionally	24.8	26.3	23.7	25.2	24.3	25.0	24.7	22.9	28.2	27.0	23.1	18.8	37.3	28.7	15.8	8.6
4. Often	38.9	40.6	37.1	39.9	29.0	50.8	39.5	30.6	35.5	36.6	40.8	13.3	36.1	45.9	75.7	91.4
Item 20590 N(Wtd)	3253	1479	1685	2646	334	781	956	981	535	1592	1447	1109	930	425	711	35
A29B: LSD																
1. Not at all	81.9	79.1	84.4	80.5	93.6	78.2	81.3	87.4	78.3	83.1	80.3	91.8	91.0	80.7	58.6	25.7
2. Once or twice	10.9	12.7	9.3	11.9	3.1	11.9	11.2	8.2	13.9	10.7	11.6	5.8	6.6	14.4	21.3	28.6
3. Occasionally	5.2	6.0	4.7	5.5	2.1	6.4	5.4	3.7	6.1	4.6	5.9	1.9	2.2	3.7	14.2	25.7
4. Often	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.2	3.5	2.1	.7	1.9	1.6	2.3	.5	.2	1.5	6.1	17.1
Item 20600 N(Wtd)	3207	1462	1658	2613	327	771	941	968	526	1579	1418	1094	921	409	705	35
A29C: Other psychedelics (mescaline, peyote, PCP, etc.)																
1. Not at all	77.6	73.7	81.0	75.8	91.8	67.2	77.2	85.3	79.2	79.0	76.5	92.4	86.3	73.3	47.9	27.3
2. Once or twice	13.5	16.5	11.1	14.9	4.5	18.1	12.7	10.2	14.6	13.2	13.5	5.6	11.2	17.0	26.8	30.3
3. Occasionally	6.7	7.3	6.1	7.1	1.8	11.0	7.2	3.5	5.1	6.2	7.1	1.5	2.2	8.5	18.3	21.2
4. Often	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.8	3.6	2.8	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.9	.5	.2	1.2	7.0	21.2
Item 20610 N(Wtd)	3240	1473	1678	2637	330	780	953	974	533	1587	1440	1103	928	424	710	33
A29D: Amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed)																
1. Not at all	58.1	56.7	59.5	55.1	82.1	48.3	56.6	66.0	60.7	61.5	54.3	83.1	66.4	44.2	18.7	11.4
2. Once or twice	20.2	21.7	19.1	21.3	12.2	21.8	20.9	18.9	19.2	20.3	20.0	11.7	23.4	32.5	22.6	17.1
3. Occasionally	14.3	14.8	13.7	15.8	3.0	19.6	14.5	10.4	13.3	12.0	17.1	4.1	7.3	17.2	36.4	28.6
4. Often	7.4	6.9	7.7	7.7	2.7	10.3	7.9	4.8	6.8	6.2	8.6	1.2	2.9	5.9	22.2	42.9
Item 20620 N(Wtd)	3247	1477	1681	2640	335	780	956	979	532	1589	1445	1104	929	425	711	35

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
A29E: Barbiturates (downers, goofballs, reds, yellows, etc.)																
1 Not at all	73.6	71.5	75.7	71.9	86.2	65.5	73.7	76.7	79.8	76.1	71.1	88.9	84.3	68.2	41.9	17.1
2 Once or twice	14.7	16.6	13.0	15.2	9.9	15.4	16.1	13.4	13.6	14.2	14.8	8.3	10.8	20.8	25.3	31.4
3 Occasionally	8.4	8.7	8.2	9.2	3.3	13.5	7.1	7.4	5.1	7.1	9.9	2.0	4.1	9.4	22.6	17.1
4 Often	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.6	.6	5.6	3.1	2.6	1.3	2.7	4.2	.7	1.0	1.4	10.2	34.3
Item 20630 N(Wtd)	3236	1473	1674	2631	333	779	953	973	531	1583	1438	1099	927	424	708	35
A29F: Tranquilizers (Librium, Valium, Miltown)																
1 Not at all	67.5	67.2	68.2	64.9	84.7	60.1	71.9	68.6	68.7	67.5	67.4	80.5	79.2	59.2	39.2	28.6
2 Once or twice	18.8	19.1	18.3	20.4	9.3	21.3	16.2	18.7	19.5	19.4	18.3	14.3	14.1	26.0	27.8	11.4
3 Occasionally	9.4	10.0	8.7	9.8	5.4	12.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	10.0	8.7	3.8	4.9	12.4	21.4	22.9
4 Often	4.3	3.7	4.8	4.8	.6	6.5	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.1	5.6	1.4	1.9	2.4	11.5	34.3
Item 20640 N(Wtd)	3238	1473	1676	2633	333	779	948	978	533	1587	1438	1105	924	419	711	35
A29G: Cocaine ("coke")																
1 Not at all	64.0	61.1	67.2	62.6	77.5	54.2	66.9	73.2	55.8	65.0	62.7	87.0	74.1	53.9	24.1	5.7
2 Once or twice	17.9	19.7	16.5	18.8	14.1	22.1	17.1	14.3	19.9	19.1	16.7	9.3	18.2	30.1	23.1	25.7
3 Occasionally	11.4	12.3	10.1	11.8	5.1	14.8	9.5	8.2	15.6	10.8	12.3	2.9	5.9	13.9	29.0	28.6
4 Often	6.8	7.0	6.2	6.8	3.0	8.9	6.5	4.3	8.6	5.2	8.3	.8	1.7	2.1	23.8	40.0
Item 20650 N(Wtd)	3244	1477	1678	2639	333	777	955	979	532	1589	1441	1103	928	425	711	35
A29H: Heroin (smack, horse)																
1 Not at all	92.4	92.3	92.6	92.5	93.7	92.0	91.6	93.1	93.1	93.8	91.0	95.1	94.9	93.6	87.3	42.9
2 Once or twice	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	3.9	6.7	6.6	4.8	5.3	4.9	6.8	3.5	4.5	4.7	9.7	37.1
3 Occasionally	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	.6	.8	.6	1.2	1.7	.8	1.1	.9	.3	.2	1.8	14.3
4 Often	.7	1.0	.5	.5	1.8	.5	1.0	.8	.2	.5	1.0	.5	.2	1.4	1.1	5.7
Item 20660 N(Wtd)	3236	1466	1681	2629	333	777	953	973	533	1583	1437	1100	926	424	708	35
A29I: Other narcotics (methadone, opium, codeine, paregoric, etc.)																
1 Not at all	82.0	81.2	83.4	81.6	88.7	75.5	82.1	86.5	83.3	84.1	80.1	92.8	90.0	79.0	59.8	25.7
2 Once or twice	11.6	11.8	11.1	12.0	8.2	16.1	10.5	9.0	11.8	11.1	12.3	5.4	9.3	16.0	21.4	14.3
3 Occasionally	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.7	1.8	5.8	5.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	5.6	1.4	.5	3.6	14.2	34.3
4 Often	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.2	2.5	2.0	.9	1.5	1.2	2.0	.4	.1	1.7	4.7	20.0
Item 20670 N(Wtd)	3227	1466	1673	2629	328	774	952	968	533	1582	1435	1101	922	420	706	35
A29J: Alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, liquor)																
1 Not at all	5.2	4.8	5.3	4.0	12.8	3.5	4.7	6.0	6.9	5.3	4.1	11.2	1.5	3.1	1.1	2.9
2 Once or twice	9.1	7.0	10.5	8.0	15.2	6.8	9.0	10.4	10.1	9.2	8.7	18.5	6.1	3.3	2.1	-
3 Occasionally	24.6	23.6	25.9	24.0	29.9	20.7	22.1	27.2	30.1	24.6	25.0	34.3	25.1	24.7	9.9	2.9
4 Often	61.2	64.5	58.4	64.0	42.1	69.2	64.2	56.4	52.7	61.0	62.1	36.0	67.3	69.2	86.9	91.4
Item 20680 N(Wtd)	3253	1480	1684	2646	335	782	955	982	535	1591	1447	1110	930	425	710	35
This section asks for your views and feelings about a number of different things.																
D01: How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?																
1 Completely dissatisfied	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.2	1.1	3.4	2.6	1.8	3.0	1.6	13.3
2 Quite dissatisfied	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.0	10.6	7.9	8.3	9.2	10.2	7.5	10.0	10.2	8.2	5.5	10.0
3 Somewhat dissatisfied	13.0	13.5	12.6	12.4	18.1	14.8	11.7	13.6	11.8	12.4	13.6	10.0	13.2	13.4	17.5	10.0
4 Neither, or mixed feelings	12.0	11.1	12.6	11.4	13.9	12.6	12.2	11.5	11.8	10.9	13.3	9.5	10.6	11.4	16.8	26.7
5 Somewhat satisfied	26.0	27.6	24.5	25.9	25.0	24.5	28.0	25.8	24.8	26.0	26.1	26.3	24.3	31.3	25.0	16.7
6 Quite satisfied	32.5	31.9	33.1	34.1	25.7	32.0	32.5	31.4	35.5	34.1	30.7	34.8	34.1	28.4	30.7	20.0
7 Completely satisfied	5.3	4.5	6.0	5.5	6.3	3.9	5.8	6.8	3.8	5.3	5.5	6.8	5.7	4.5	3.0	6.7
Item 6840 N(Wtd)	3059	1391	1608	2554	288	709	920	929	501	1574	1394	1045	879	402	668	30

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MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3295 100.0	1490 45.2	1692 51.4	2656 80.6	342 10.4	802 24.3	957 29.0	996 30.2	540 16.4	1600 48.6	1455 44.2	1114 33.8	930 28.2	429 13.0	713 21.6	35 1.1
D03A: Alcohol?																
1. Yes	33.4	36.7	30.2	32.9	41.1	31.5	33.5	37.2	28.8	31.3	35.5	23.9	36.8	36.0	39.4	28.1
2. No	54.8	53.6	55.9	56.2	32.3	64.3	55.9	46.5	53.1	56.1	53.2	46.8	58.4	55.3	59.3	71.9
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	11.9	9.6	13.9	10.9	26.6	4.3	10.5	16.3	17.9	12.6	11.3	29.2	4.9	8.4	1.2	-
Item 8910 N(Wtd)	2666	1249	1368	2289	192	635	828	780	424	1372	1202	809	800	358	644	32
D03B: Cigarettes?																
1. Yes	28.8	25.8	31.2	28.9	24.5	30.2	31.7	29.9	19.4	21.9	36.4	8.4	31.9	38.9	48.0	62.5
2. No	13.3	12.2	13.9	13.0	12.5	14.3	14.7	12.3	11.2	11.4	15.4	9.3	13.8	11.7	18.5	34.4
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	57.9	62.0	54.9	58.1	62.6	55.5	53.6	57.9	69.1	66.7	48.2	82.4	54.4	49.6	33.4	6.3
Item 8920 N(Wtd)	2964	1354	1552	2487	265	685	898	891	489	1521	1339	993	857	393	658	32
D03C: Marijuana?																
1. Yes	23.8	27.1	20.7	24.1	25.5	28.0	25.1	21.0	20.8	23.1	23.7	-	39.1	34.9	34.3	18.8
2. No	28.7	30.3	27.0	28.9	18.1	36.4	29.7	21.8	27.9	25.1	32.4	-	36.7	32.1	56.8	81.3
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	47.5	42.6	52.2	47.0	56.5	35.8	45.2	57.3	51.2	51.8	43.8	100.0	24.1	33.0	9.0	-
Item 8930 N(Wtd)	2691	1231	1409	2294	216	626	821	792	451	1387	1212	921	731	352	630	32
D03D: Psychedelics (LSD, etc.)?																
1. Yes	3.7	4.8	2.6	4.1	-	4.5	5.4	1.9	3.0	3.2	4.1	-	1	2.0	15.5	37.5
2. No	3.0	3.7	2.3	3.1	1.8	3.2	4.1	1.8	2.8	1.9	4.1	-	-	1.4	11.3	50.0
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	93.3	91.6	95.1	92.8	98.6	92.5	90.5	96.4	94.2	94.9	91.7	100.0	99.9	96.6	73.2	12.5
Item 8940 N(Wtd)	2633	1176	1407	2238	219	602	801	797	433	1388	1159	925	791	352	515	24
D03E: Amphetamines (uppers)?																
1. Yes	4.6	5.9	3.1	4.9	-	6.3	5.5	3.1	2.4	4.0	5.2	-	3	5.8	18.9	24.0
2. No	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.8	1.9	12.3	10.9	6.0	7.8	6.9	11.6	-	-	4.5	42.8	72.0
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	86.2	84.9	87.6	85.3	98.1	81.6	83.6	90.7	89.8	89.1	83.3	100.0	99.7	89.7	38.5	8.0
Item 8950 N(Wtd)	2544	1162	1335	2156	215	586	780	766	412	1339	1120	924	788	311	470	25
D03F: Tranquilizers?																
1. Yes	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.3	-	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.3	3.1	-	-	6	10.3	11.5
2. No	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.1	9	5.1	3.4	3.8	4.2	2.9	5.1	-	-	6	16.8	65.4
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	93.7	93.4	94.6	93.6	99.1	92.2	94.5	94.0	94.4	95.7	91.8	100.0	100.0	98.8	72.9	19.2
Item 9005 N(Wtd)	2595	1161	1382	2198	214	602	793	768	431	1358	1145	926	787	335	495	26
D03G: Barbiturates/Quaaludes (downers)?†																
1. Yes	1.3	1.7	.5	1.2	-	2.1	1.0	1.3	.7	.6	2.0	-	-	6	5.3	31.3
2. No	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.4	3.8	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.9	3.8	-	-	3	13.6	68.8
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	95.8	95.1	96.7	95.7	98.6	94.2	96.4	95.8	96.8	97.5	94.1	100.0	100.0	99.1	81.1	-
Item 8970 N(Wtd)	2557	1153	1352	2178	210	582	778	763	434	1342	1126	926	789	352	450	16
D03H: Cocaine?																
1. Yes	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.4	-	2.6	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	-	-	2.3	7.9	22.2
2. No	10.0	12.3	8.0	10.4	3.7	10.8	9.1	7.7	14.8	8.0	12.1	-	-	3.7	41.6	59.3
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	87.8	84.8	90.5	87.1	96.3	86.7	88.4	90.6	83.0	89.9	85.6	100.0	100.0	94.0	50.7	18.5
Item 8980 N(Wtd)	2689	1214	1426	2287	215	618	813	805	454	1405	1198	923	790	350	572	27
D03I: Heroin?																
1. Yes	4	4	2	2	5	2	2	9	-	1	.7	-	-	3	.2	28.6
2. No	3	1	3	2	5	3	.5	2	.2	1	.4	-	-	-	.2	28.6
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.3	98.8	99.8	99.7	98.8	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.7	38.1
Item 8990 N(Wtd)	2720	1229	1437	2312	218	626	825	812	457	1421	1207	928	790	372	585	21

† = Wording changed from previous year.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases % of Weighted Total	3295 100.0	1490 45.2	1692 51.4	2656 80.6	342 10.4	802 24.3	957 29.0	996 30.2	540 16.4	1600 48.6	1455 44.2	1114 33.8	930 28.2	429 13.0	713 21.6	35 1.1
D03J: Other narcotics?																
1. Yes	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.6	.7	1.1	1.8	-	-	.3	5.6	32.0
2. No	2.5	3.1	1.9	2.5	1.4	2.3	3.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.2	-	-	1.2	9.6	44.0
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	96.0	95.2	96.9	96.1	97.6	96.2	94.4	96.7	97.4	97.1	95.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	84.8	24.0
Item 9000 N(Wtd)	2582	1173	1361	2194	210	600	787	766	429	1367	1129	921	784	344	481	25
D04: How likely is it that you will use marijuana in the next 12 months?																
1. Definitely will-GO TO Q.D05	20.1	24.5	16.3	20.7	13.1	24.4	22.8	15.8	17.5	17.7	22.5	1.8	13.8	24.0	57.4	86.4
2. Probably will-GO TO Q.D05	15.0	15.7	14.0	15.6	9.8	20.5	15.4	11.2	14.0	14.6	15.4	.9	26.8	19.9	21.2	13.6
3. Probably will not	20.1	19.0	21.4	20.0	21.2	18.7	19.8	21.2	20.6	21.7	18.4	13.9	32.4	26.0	10.9	-
4. Definitely will not	44.8	40.9	48.3	43.8	55.9	36.4	42.1	51.8	47.9	46.0	43.7	83.4	27.0	30.1	10.5	-
Item 9010 N(Wtd)	2715	1206	1460	2295	245	599	813	852	451	1393	1237	1004	777	342	551	22
Here are some reasons people give for not using marijuana, or for stopping use. If you have never used marijuana, or if you have stopped using it, please tell us which reasons are true for you. (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Concerned about possible psychological damage	58.5	53.4	62.1	59.3	52.5	55.1	56.5	60.8	60.9	61.9	55.0	67.6	45.8	50.8	52.1	-
B. Concerned about possible physical damage	59.9	54.2	63.8	61.7	49.7	57.9	60.2	59.8	62.0	63.2	56.6	69.8	46.0	51.3	51.3	-
C. Concerned about getting arrested	43.3	46.4	40.6	44.0	40.4	40.2	39.1	50.5	38.7	43.5	42.4	43.5	44.2	42.9	40.3	100.0
D. Concerned about becoming addicted to marijuana	38.4	35.9	40.3	37.4	47.0	35.3	37.7	44.1	31.6	36.0	42.3	45.6	26.4	37.6	30.3	-
E. It's against my beliefs	50.7	49.5	51.4	53.7	31.7	43.0	51.1	50.0	60.3	55.2	46.1	66.1	29.1	39.2	32.8	-
F. Concerned about loss of energy or ambition	32.4	34.2	31.3	31.8	34.4	33.7	29.0	34.4	32.7	35.4	28.5	34.6	27.6	31.7	37.0	-
G. Concerned about possible loss of control of myself	43.8	39.8	46.4	42.3	50.3	44.3	39.1	47.4	43.8	47.7	39.8	50.6	30.4	40.7	47.1	-
H. It might lead to stronger drugs	47.6	46.1	48.4	47.2	48.6	41.5	51.3	49.8	43.8	44.6	51.8	52.7	38.0	50.3	40.3	-
I. Not enjoyable, I didn't like it	32.8	31.7	33.5	32.2	36.6	37.8	33.7	28.9	34.0	32.2	33.5	22.7	50.4	34.9	46.2	-
J. My parents would disapprove	58.2	55.6	59.7	59.3	49.7	53.6	60.0	60.2	56.9	60.2	55.6	61.7	53.8	54.0	52.9	-
K. My husband/wife (or boyfriend/ girlfriend) would disapprove	29.6	29.2	29.6	30.1	28.4	24.1	29.4	33.4	27.9	27.0	33.2	30.8	25.8	31.2	32.8	-
L. I don't like being with the people who use it	36.6	36.5	36.4	36.7	35.0	29.1	35.0	42.5	35.4	36.6	36.3	47.7	21.3	28.6	21.0	-
M. My friends don't use it	29.3	24.8	32.5	31.6	13.7	23.2	30.2	29.3	34.0	32.5	25.8	36.9	18.7	22.2	20.2	-
N. I might have a bad trip	18.0	14.8	20.3	17.7	23.0	20.4	14.1	19.5	18.5	16.7	19.8	20.5	13.1	18.5	15.1	-
O. Too expensive	26.1	32.1	21.7	27.0	22.4	24.1	29.4	24.4	26.6	23.9	29.0	23.9	27.8	29.6	31.9	-
P. Not available	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.6	4.9	5.3	4.1	5.4	7.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.9	7.4	5.0	-
Q. Don't feel like getting high	56.0	50.4	59.7	55.6	51.4	60.4	58.8	51.3	56.2	56.5	55.3	56.4	52.9	57.7	60.5	-
Item 9020-9180 N(Wtd) *	1714	701	991	1424	183	323	483	610	297	917	747	943	450	189	119	1
D05A: Has your use of alcohol ever caused any of the following problems for you?																
Responses to this set of questions are not included because of complexities in the presentation and interpretation of the data.																
Item 9190-9350																
D05M: Has your use of marijuana ever caused any of the following problems for you? (Mark all that apply.)																

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
Responses to this set of questions are not included because of complexities in the presentation and interpretation of the data.																
Item 9360-9520																
D050: Has your use of other drugs ever caused any of the following problems for you? (Mark all that apply.)																
Responses to this set of questions are not included because of complexities in the presentation and interpretation of the data.																
Item 9530-9690																
E01: Some people think about what's going on in government very often, and others are not that interested. How much of an interest do you take in government and current events?																
5. A very great interest	7.8	11.5	4.7	7.2	10.1	5.9	7.5	9.2	8.5	10.3	5.1	9.8	6.4	7.0	6.9	-
4. A lot of interest	18.1	24.5	13.0	18.1	22.7	16.8	17.5	18.5	20.5	24.0	11.6	21.1	17.2	16.7	15.4	14.8
3. Some interest	47.0	44.6	49.2	48.1	40.1	44.2	48.9	47.0	47.0	46.6	47.4	49.0	48.0	45.7	44.1	33.3
2. Very little interest	21.5	14.7	27.3	21.8	19.0	26.1	20.6	19.7	20.3	16.5	27.3	16.5	23.3	25.5	24.6	25.9
1. No interest at all	5.6	4.7	6.0	4.9	8.1	7.0	5.6	5.5	3.6	2.7	8.7	3.4	5.2	5.1	9.0	25.9
Item 6330 N(Wtd)	2856	1278	1525	2423	247	656	856	876	468	1473	1286	985	825	372	622	27
E02: Do you agree or disagree that most efforts to prevent (or clean up) pollution ...																
E02A: ...are just too expensive																
1. Disagree	21.3	23.9	18.9	20.5	24.5	21.3	21.5	21.7	20.4	22.9	19.1	19.6	21.3	20.5	23.7	29.6
2. Mostly disagree	21.8	23.4	20.8	22.6	18.2	24.4	19.6	20.7	23.8	23.3	19.5	23.5	22.1	19.5	20.2	14.8
3. Neither	33.9	29.8	37.5	34.8	25.7	33.5	35.1	32.9	34.1	32.7	35.9	33.9	33.0	36.8	33.4	33.3
4. Mostly agree	16.9	16.1	17.6	16.9	19.8	15.4	17.7	17.6	16.1	16.0	18.4	17.5	17.4	16.8	16.5	11.1
5. Agree	6.1	6.8	5.2	5.2	11.9	5.2	6.1	7.1	5.6	5.1	7.0	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	11.1
Item 9700 N(Wtd)	2849	1285	1511	2410	253	648	857	879	466	1472	1279	983	823	370	619	27
E02B: ...cost more jobs than it's worth																
1. Disagree	26.4	28.8	24.3	26.0	25.4	28.6	23.8	26.5	27.9	28.8	22.8	24.5	25.9	26.6	30.2	22.2
2. Mostly disagree	27.7	27.3	28.4	28.7	25.0	29.7	27.2	26.9	27.3	31.2	24.0	28.6	28.2	28.7	25.3	14.8
3. Neither	29.9	27.9	31.6	30.7	24.6	27.7	31.2	30.0	30.5	27.9	32.5	30.5	30.6	29.0	27.8	59.3
4. Mostly agree	11.0	11.2	10.7	10.6	14.7	10.9	12.4	10.1	9.9	9.0	13.5	10.4	11.8	10.6	11.9	3.7
5. Agree	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.0	10.3	3.1	5.3	6.5	4.3	3.1	7.2	6.0	3.6	5.1	4.7	3.7
Item 9710 N(Wtd)	2835	1282	1501	2394	252	640	852	877	466	1467	1271	981	815	369	616	27
E02C: ...are proposed by people who usually don't know what they are talking about																
1. Disagree	17.3	18.0	16.5	16.8	20.6	19.9	16.4	16.8	16.1	19.5	14.3	18.7	15.7	16.2	17.5	16.0
2. Mostly disagree	22.9	22.7	23.5	24.1	15.9	22.0	23.5	23.0	22.8	26.2	19.6	23.2	24.8	20.8	21.7	8.0
3. Neither	35.0	31.7	38.1	35.4	34.9	34.2	36.3	33.3	37.3	34.9	34.9	32.4	34.7	36.2	38.0	56.0
4. Mostly agree	15.2	15.6	14.8	15.3	14.3	15.2	14.4	16.1	15.2	12.3	18.8	16.1	15.9	14.5	14.2	4.0
5. Agree	9.6	12.0	7.2	8.5	14.3	8.7	9.4	10.9	8.7	7.1	12.3	9.5	9.0	12.1	8.8	16.0
Item 9720 N(Wtd)	2816	1266	1495	2378	252	632	854	869	461	1460	1262	979	807	365	613	25

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3295 100.0	1490 45.2	1692 51.4	2656 80.6	342 10.4	802 24.3	957 29.0	996 30.2	540 16.4	1600 48.6	1455 44.2	1114 33.8	930 28.2	429 13.0	713 21.6	35 1.1
E02D: ...will not be enough anyhow																
1. Disagree	17.4	19.4	15.7	17.2	18.8	18.4	17.8	16.8	16.4	19.0	15.2	17.0	18.9	16.3	17.8	7.4
2. Mostly disagree	22.9	24.9	21.6	23.2	21.2	23.9	24.5	19.6	24.6	26.6	18.7	26.6	21.1	21.8	21.1	7.4
3. Neither	32.6	29.1	35.4	32.9	29.8	29.7	32.8	33.7	34.2	30.3	35.7	29.1	35.0	33.4	33.8	48.1
4. Mostly agree	18.6	17.7	19.2	19.0	16.3	19.5	17.8	19.5	17.3	17.3	20.1	18.4	19.1	18.0	18.0	33.3
5. Agree	8.5	8.9	8.1	7.7	14.3	8.5	7.1	10.3	7.5	6.8	10.3	8.9	6.1	10.5	9.5	7.4
Item 9730 N(Wtd)	2802	1260	1488	2374	245	637	848	861	456	1453	1254	973	801	362	612	27
E02E: ...are useless because this society won't last long enough for such efforts to do any good																
1. Disagree	35.9	36.2	35.9	37.3	27.0	38.4	36.6	34.0	34.4	42.5	27.9	37.0	37.0	37.3	33.4	11.1
2. Mostly disagree	22.1	25.1	20.0	22.4	20.2	21.9	22.4	21.9	22.3	23.9	20.9	24.3	22.1	22.7	18.9	14.8
3. Neither	26.5	23.3	28.9	26.1	29.0	23.0	27.3	26.9	28.9	23.6	29.8	24.4	24.9	25.1	31.2	44.4
4. Mostly agree	9.7	8.8	10.3	9.3	12.5	10.3	9.0	10.1	9.3	6.6	13.2	9.0	9.9	8.3	11.0	18.5
5. Agree	5.9	6.7	4.9	4.9	11.7	6.5	4.6	7.2	5.1	3.5	8.2	5.5	6.3	6.4	5.3	11.1
Item 9740 N(Wtd)	2786	1248	1486	2358	248	631	842	860	453	1441	1253	972	800	362	599	27
E03: There has been talk about shortages of energy, food, and raw materials in this country. Do you think that in the coming years we will have plenty to meet our needs, a sufficient amount, or will we have to consume less?																
1. Plenty to meet our needs	10.2	14.7	6.4	9.5	15.4	7.9	11.5	11.2	8.9	9.5	11.2	12.5	9.0	10.1	8.0	12.0
2. A sufficient amount	42.4	44.1	40.4	42.6	44.4	45.6	42.7	42.5	36.7	38.0	46.5	41.5	44.9	41.9	40.3	48.0
3. Will have to consume less	47.5	41.2	53.1	48.0	40.2	46.4	45.8	46.1	54.7	52.5	42.3	46.0	46.0	48.2	51.7	40.0
Item 9750 N(Wtd)	2781	1246	1491	2358	241	632	845	854	450	1449	1240	969	808	365	590	25
E04: The questions in this section deal with population problems. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement?																
E04A: Our government should help other countries to control their population																
1. Disagree	25.3	31.7	20.1	25.7	25.2	25.9	25.1	27.4	21.0	23.0	27.5	26.1	23.6	26.7	25.6	18.5
2. Mostly disagree	18.4	17.1	19.4	19.2	13.4	19.4	18.7	15.8	21.2	19.2	17.5	16.2	21.6	18.1	18.7	3.7
3. Neither	22.0	19.1	24.5	21.7	22.8	22.3	23.4	20.5	21.9	21.9	22.6	23.2	20.5	21.8	21.8	33.3
4. Mostly agree	21.9	19.0	24.2	22.2	17.9	21.2	22.0	21.1	24.0	23.7	20.0	21.2	23.5	19.4	22.3	29.6
5. Agree	12.4	13.1	11.9	11.2	21.1	11.2	10.7	15.2	11.9	12.3	12.4	13.4	10.9	14.0	11.4	18.5
Item 9760 N(Wtd)	2825	1271	1506	2397	246	645	856	862	462	1467	1262	984	810	371	605	27
E04B: Governments should avoid making policy about population and let the individual decide																
1. Disagree	13.2	16.8	10.4	12.7	16.1	13.3	11.5	15.4	12.6	13.8	12.4	14.8	13.0	12.9	11.4	18.5
2. Mostly disagree	23.0	22.8	23.5	23.9	16.9	24.5	24.5	21.0	21.7	24.6	21.1	20.4	25.7	22.0	24.3	14.8
3. Neither	24.2	21.3	26.2	24.5	21.7	22.8	25.6	23.6	25.0	23.0	25.8	23.8	23.6	26.0	23.9	48.1
4. Mostly agree	24.1	23.0	25.4	23.9	26.1	22.8	23.6	24.5	26.1	23.5	25.0	25.6	22.8	25.2	23.6	7.4
5. Agree	15.4	16.1	14.5	14.9	19.3	16.7	14.9	15.5	14.6	15.1	15.8	15.3	14.7	13.9	16.7	11.1
Item 9770 N(Wtd)	2818	1265	1503	2385	249	641	853	865	460	1466	1257	978	808	373	606	27
E04C: I feel strongly enough about preventing overpopulation that I'd be willing to limit my family to two children																
1. Disagree	13.2	13.1	13.3	12.6	16.9	16.2	13.0	11.4	12.8	14.1	12.2	13.9	11.9	18.2	10.2	11.1
2. Mostly disagree	11.3	10.8	11.9	12.0	8.8	16.0	11.3	8.9	9.3	12.3	10.6	11.6	13.2	8.8	10.0	11.1
3. Neither	21.7	22.2	20.9	21.2	22.5	20.5	22.7	20.0	24.6	21.3	21.9	22.1	21.7	20.9	20.8	37.0
4. Mostly agree	22.7	23.0	22.1	22.9	20.5	22.2	24.9	23.1	18.3	22.5	23.1	23.1	22.0	20.6	24.7	7.4
5. Agree	31.1	30.9	31.9	31.3	30.9	25.2	28.0	36.7	35.0	29.8	32.2	29.3	31.4	31.4	34.4	33.3
Item 9780 N(Wtd)	2820	1264	1505	2387	249	643	856	862	460	1468	1258	975	810	373	607	27

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
E04D: To help prevent overpopulation, I might decide not to have any children of my own																
1. Disagree	51.9	49.6	54.4	52.6	49.8	58.7	50.5	50.5	47.7	52.7	51.1	53.7	53.6	50.9	49.4	18.5
2. Mostly disagree	18.1	20.7	16.2	18.2	17.1	16.7	19.2	17.3	19.8	19.3	16.8	19.8	17.8	19.3	15.8	18.5
3. Neither	16.4	17.7	14.6	15.7	17.6	12.8	17.7	17.4	17.1	15.5	17.1	14.2	15.6	15.5	19.9	44.4
4. Mostly agree	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.7	6.4	4.6	5.2	7.0	5.2	6.1	5.4	5.6	4.0	6.6	18.5
5. Agree	8.0	6.6	9.0	7.8	10.2	5.6	8.0	9.5	8.4	7.3	8.8	7.1	7.7	10.5	8.5	-
Item 9790 N(Wtd)	2812	1258	1503	2384	245	641	854	861	455	1460	1256	971	810	373	603	27
E04E: High schools should offer instruction in birth control methods																
1. Disagree	6.4	7.3	5.7	5.9	11.3	4.9	6.1	7.2	7.7	5.3	7.6	8.3	5.0	6.5	5.4	-
2. Mostly disagree	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.3	2.8	5.0	4.6	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.9	6.7	5.0	2.7	3.8	3.7
3. Neither	12.6	15.3	9.8	12.8	9.3	11.3	13.8	12.4	12.4	12.1	13.2	14.6	10.6	11.8	12.0	18.5
4. Mostly agree	26.2	29.0	23.8	27.0	20.6	25.0	29.5	22.7	28.1	25.5	27.4	27.5	25.1	26.3	27.3	11.1
5. Agree	49.7	43.6	55.4	49.0	55.9	53.7	45.9	52.0	47.1	52.0	47.0	43.0	54.3	52.7	51.7	70.4
Item 9800 N(Wtd)	2798	1252	1496	2368	247	635	850	862	452	1458	1246	966	808	372	598	27
E04F: I personally consider most methods of birth control to be immoral																
1. Disagree	44.1	42.0	46.4	46.2	31.8	48.0	45.2	41.4	41.4	47.1	40.1	37.5	44.9	44.2	53.1	48.1
2. Mostly disagree	19.6	19.5	19.6	20.3	15.1	20.8	19.6	16.8	23.5	20.5	19.3	19.9	21.5	19.5	18.0	7.4
3. Neither	22.6	25.0	20.3	21.7	24.5	21.3	22.1	25.1	20.4	20.1	24.9	25.0	21.6	22.0	19.7	37.0
4. Mostly agree	6.9	6.7	7.0	6.1	13.9	4.0	7.5	8.0	7.6	6.3	7.7	9.2	6.5	6.2	5.1	-
5. Agree	6.8	6.6	6.7	5.8	14.7	5.8	5.5	8.7	7.2	5.9	7.8	8.6	5.6	8.1	4.2	11.1
Item 9810 N(Wtd)	2766	1235	1481	2338	245	625	848	847	447	1446	1227	953	800	369	590	27
E04G: The government should make birth control information and services available without cost to anyone who wants them																
1. Disagree	6.1	6.9	5.5	6.5	3.7	4.5	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.1	8.8	4.6	5.4	4.2	7.4
2. Mostly disagree	6.5	7.1	6.1	7.0	4.5	6.1	6.8	6.2	6.9	6.2	7.0	7.1	5.9	4.9	7.8	-
3. Neither	14.1	16.3	12.1	14.7	8.9	14.7	16.0	11.8	14.3	12.8	15.8	15.1	14.3	14.1	11.5	33.3
4. Mostly agree	23.6	23.9	23.6	23.9	19.5	22.5	25.0	21.9	25.6	22.9	24.5	25.3	24.4	23.0	20.7	11.1
5. Agree	49.7	45.7	52.8	47.9	63.4	52.3	45.4	53.5	46.8	52.2	46.7	43.8	50.8	52.3	55.8	51.9
Item 9820 N(Wtd)	2768	1233	1485	2341	246	621	844	854	449	1437	1236	956	796	369	593	27
E05: What do you think would be the ideal population size for the United States?																
1. Much smaller than it is now	10.3	12.3	8.3	10.2	8.7	9.0	9.9	8.5	16.0	8.0	12.1	9.0	9.6	10.4	13.4	12.0
2. Somewhat smaller than it is now	41.2	37.9	43.9	42.8	25.6	41.9	40.7	41.9	39.6	44.6	37.4	40.2	41.2	37.6	45.0	44.0
3. About the same as it is now	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.3	47.9	45.7	43.8	40.5	38.1	41.8	43.3	43.6	42.6	46.2	37.8	28.0
4. Somewhat larger than it is now	4.6	5.4	3.7	3.7	10.7	2.8	4.1	6.3	4.7	4.2	5.0	5.3	5.0	3.3	2.9	16.0
5. Much larger than it is now	1.7	1.9	1.6	.9	7.4	.7	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	2.7	.9	-
Item 9830 N(Wtd)	2746	1228	1468	2324	242	613	838	847	449	1429	1223	958	794	364	582	25
E06: What do you think would be the ideal population size for the entire world?																
1. Much smaller than it is now	31.7	33.2	30.1	32.8	17.2	30.6	31.9	29.3	37.2	33.2	29.2	29.8	32.1	28.6	36.3	36.0
2. Somewhat smaller than it is now	41.1	41.7	41.2	43.2	25.9	45.4	43.5	38.4	35.7	45.2	36.9	41.2	42.6	38.6	41.2	40.0
3. About the same as it is now	21.3	19.5	23.2	20.4	33.1	21.0	19.9	23.2	21.1	17.5	25.7	22.9	19.3	25.8	18.3	16.0
4. Somewhat larger than it is now	3.6	3.8	3.2	2.6	11.3	2.2	2.6	5.2	4.3	2.6	4.8	3.6	3.7	4.7	2.8	-
5. Much larger than it is now	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.1	13.0	.8	1.9	3.9	2.0	1.4	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.2	4.0
Item 9850 N(Wtd)	2726	1217	1460	2308	239	604	834	841	446	1421	1210	956	784	360	578	25

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
E07: Some people like school very much. Others don't. How do you feel about going to school?																
5. I like school very much	12.8	12.5	12.8	11.2	24.8	9.5	13.9	13.9	12.9	16.4	8.9	17.7	12.7	8.4	7.7	3.8
4. I like school quite a lot	30.8	29.7	32.2	31.9	28.6	25.8	31.6	33.9	30.6	37.5	23.0	37.8	30.9	29.2	21.6	3.8
3. I like school some	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.7	37.4	42.4	36.1	37.9	39.2	35.0	42.5	34.1	39.8	45.5	39.4	50.0
2. I don't like school very much	12.5	13.2	11.9	12.9	7.6	17.9	11.9	9.5	11.8	8.0	17.9	6.8	13.1	12.0	21.6	15.4
1. I don't like school at all	5.3	5.9	4.5	5.4	1.7	4.4	6.3	4.9	5.5	3.0	7.7	3.4	3.5	4.6	9.7	26.9
Item 7630 N(Wtd)	2772	1228	1494	2351	238	620	847	855	451	1437	1240	970	796	367	587	26
E08: Did you have a unit on sex education when you were in high school?																
1. No, and I'm glad I didn't	9.3	11.2	7.6	9.8	7.2	8.3	9.0	10.0	10.3	8.3	10.9	10.3	8.5	9.9	8.3	7.7
2. No, and I wish I had	31.2	31.7	30.2	30.1	40.9	26.9	26.0	44.4	22.1	29.8	33.1	32.1	34.1	27.5	28.5	38.5
3. Yes, and it was very worthwhile	21.3	17.8	24.5	19.7	31.9	20.7	21.1	19.6	26.0	20.6	21.7	22.4	20.0	22.6	19.6	15.4
4. Yes, and it was somewhat worthwhile	29.0	28.7	29.6	30.6	17.0	31.8	34.9	19.6	31.8	31.8	25.4	28.2	28.4	30.6	31.5	11.5
5. Yes, but it was not worthwhile at all	9.2	10.7	8.0	9.8	3.0	12.2	9.1	6.6	9.8	9.4	9.1	6.9	9.1	9.4	12.1	26.9
Item 9860 N(Wtd)	2739	1207	1481	2320	235	614	336	843	447	1421	1225	957	790	363	578	26
E09: Did you ever study about birth control methods in high school?																
1. No, and I'm glad I didn't	13.2	16.7	10.1	13.7	10.3	12.7	14.0	13.4	12.0	11.7	14.9	16.5	11.7	11.9	11.0	7.7
2. No, and I wish I had	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.9	39.9	39.3	37.9	48.7	32.5	42.5	39.4	38.9	42.5	42.8	40.9	34.6
3. Yes, and it was very worthwhile	21.5	15.7	26.2	19.4	38.2	20.6	20.4	21.6	24.6	19.3	24.2	21.6	20.3	20.8	21.8	23.1
4. Yes, and it was somewhat worthwhile	19.4	20.8	18.3	20.7	8.2	21.1	22.3	12.7	24.4	20.9	17.1	18.6	20.0	20.8	19.7	19.2
5. Yes, but it was not worthwhile at all	5.2	6.0	4.5	5.4	3.4	6.3	5.3	3.5	6.8	5.7	4.4	4.3	5.6	3.6	6.6	11.5
Item 9870 N(Wtd)	2712	1195	1467	2299	233	608	828	833	443	1406	1211	943	784	360	574	26
E10: Looking toward the future, how important would it be for you to have each of the following things?																
E10A: At least one car																
1. Not important	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.7	-
2. Somewhat important	17.3	14.0	20.3	16.5	23.9	16.9	14.5	19.3	19.2	18.6	16.5	22.6	13.4	20.1	12.3	7.4
3. Quite important	35.0	33.4	36.2	34.7	34.5	35.9	34.2	33.2	38.3	36.4	33.4	36.6	36.7	32.2	31.9	18.5
4. Extremely important	45.7	50.7	41.4	46.8	38.7	45.1	49.2	45.6	40.1	43.2	47.5	38.5	47.5	46.9	54.1	70.4
Item 13835 N(Wtd)	2778	1236	1489	2352	238	616	847	856	459	1439	1236	965	792	369	595	27
E10B: At least two cars																
1. Not important	51.4	43.0	57.9	51.0	50.0	54.3	51.9	48.9	51.4	52.2	50.8	54.4	52.5	47.7	48.1	44.4
2. Somewhat important	28.4	30.6	27.1	29.7	26.9	26.9	31.1	27.7	26.9	28.7	28.0	28.6	28.6	27.8	28.6	22.2
3. Quite important	13.4	16.6	10.8	13.3	11.3	15.2	10.1	14.0	15.8	14.0	12.9	11.4	13.3	16.6	15.0	11.1
4. Extremely important	6.7	9.6	4.3	6.0	11.3	3.4	6.8	9.5	5.6	5.1	8.4	5.7	5.6	7.6	8.2	22.2
Item 13840 N(Wtd)	2765	1227	1485	2340	238	613	835	857	461	1428	1233	958	789	367	594	27
E10C: A large (full-sized) car																
1. Not important	67.7	60.8	73.3	68.3	56.4	69.2	67.2	65.7	70.2	66.7	68.7	68.0	69.2	65.7	67.1	63.0
2. Somewhat important	20.2	22.2	18.7	20.6	21.2	18.4	21.0	20.2	21.1	20.1	20.5	20.9	20.0	22.1	18.8	14.8
3. Quite important	7.4	9.0	6.0	7.0	11.4	7.7	6.7	8.3	6.1	8.4	5.9	7.5	6.4	7.1	7.8	11.1
4. Extremely important	4.8	7.9	2.0	4.0	11.0	4.6	5.0	5.7	2.6	4.7	4.8	3.7	4.5	5.4	6.1	11.1
Item 13850 N(Wtd)	2748	1218	1478	2325	236	610	832	846	460	1425	1222	953	785	367	589	27

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
E10D: A new car every two or three years																
1. Not important	69.6	60.6	77.1	70.3	67.2	68.6	65.0	71.7	74.9	67.5	72.0	73.1	71.0	70.4	62.3	50.0
2. Somewhat important	19.8	24.3	16.3	19.9	15.8	20.4	22.5	18.2	17.4	21.2	18.3	17.2	19.7	20.5	24.2	19.2
3. Quite important	7.0	9.3	4.8	6.7	9.5	8.4	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.6	6.1	6.9	6.4	6.0	8.0	15.4
4. Extremely important	3.6	5.8	1.8	3.0	7.9	2.6	5.0	3.7	2.2	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	5.4	15.4
Item 13860 N(Wtd)	2749	1218	1479	2322	241	609	834	848	459	1429	1219	955	783	365	591	26
E10E: Clothes in the latest style																
1. Not important	15.5	19.3	11.9	15.4	11.0	14.1	14.3	17.0	16.7	13.4	17.5	19.4	13.9	14.6	11.6	18.5
2. Somewhat important	38.9	38.0	39.9	40.4	24.2	39.8	39.8	33.3	46.2	40.2	37.7	39.8	39.8	39.6	37.8	14.8
3. Quite important	30.4	28.2	32.3	30.5	31.4	32.7	28.7	32.2	27.1	32.0	29.1	27.6	30.5	34.1	31.8	40.7
4. Extremely important	15.2	14.6	16.0	13.7	33.5	13.3	17.1	17.6	9.8	14.4	15.5	13.2	15.8	12.1	18.8	25.9
Item 13870 N(Wtd)	2760	1223	1485	2341	236	615	832	852	461	1424	1232	960	784	364	595	27
E10F: A house of my own (instead of an apartment or condominium)																
1. Not important	16.3	10.8	20.6	16.3	12.1	17.9	16.9	14.5	16.2	17.0	15.3	15.3	18.5	15.2	16.2	3.7
2. Somewhat important	23.1	18.1	27.4	24.2	15.1	22.3	25.0	22.1	22.7	22.4	23.9	23.4	24.1	22.3	22.4	29.6
3. Quite important	29.3	33.7	25.5	29.8	27.2	29.6	29.8	28.4	29.6	29.1	29.9	30.9	26.7	31.3	29.0	22.2
4. Extremely important	31.4	37.4	26.5	29.7	45.2	30.0	28.2	35.2	31.7	31.5	30.9	30.5	30.8	31.3	32.2	48.1
Item 13880 N(Wtd)	2769	1227	1490	2343	239	609	839	857	463	1435	1229	963	789	368	593	27
E10G: Lots of space around my house, a big yard																
1. Not important	12.8	8.9	16.1	12.0	15.4	13.6	11.9	14.6	9.8	11.6	13.8	10.7	15.8	13.7	12.0	11.1
2. Somewhat important	28.1	26.8	29.7	28.6	27.1	25.3	30.7	26.1	30.9	28.0	27.9	28.5	28.4	28.0	28.0	18.5
3. Quite important	30.6	31.0	29.9	31.6	25.8	31.0	29.9	30.6	33.1	31.0	30.9	32.3	28.4	34.6	28.3	29.6
4. Extremely important	28.5	33.3	24.4	27.7	31.7	30.0	28.3	28.7	26.1	29.4	27.4	28.6	27.4	23.9	31.9	37.0
Item 13890 N(Wtd)	2770	1228	1490	2343	240	616	837	857	459	1437	1228	966	789	364	593	27
E10H: A well-kept garden and lawn																
1. Not important	9.5	9.0	10.0	9.4	5.9	11.4	8.8	10.2	6.9	8.9	9.8	7.1	11.5	11.2	9.3	14.8
2. Somewhat important	30.7	29.2	31.9	31.5	27.3	35.1	31.1	30.6	24.0	30.8	30.3	28.0	33.0	31.7	32.4	22.2
3. Quite important	36.8	37.5	36.2	37.0	34.5	34.5	36.3	35.9	42.4	36.7	37.4	39.5	33.7	39.1	34.7	51.9
4. Extremely important	23.0	24.4	21.9	22.2	31.9	19.0	23.7	23.3	26.6	23.7	22.4	25.4	21.9	18.0	23.7	14.8
Item 13900 N(Wtd)	2762	1222	1487	2337	238	612	838	850	462	1433	1225	963	786	366	590	27
E10I: Major labor-saving appliances (washer, drier, dishwasher, etc.)																
1. Not important	11.0	10.2	11.2	10.2	12.2	11.0	11.5	11.0	10.2	8.5	14.1	11.6	10.3	11.5	10.2	-
2. Somewhat important	34.7	33.8	35.8	35.7	29.4	35.1	35.4	33.4	35.3	33.9	35.8	37.2	36.4	29.6	32.8	25.9
3. Quite important	32.2	33.9	31.1	33.0	23.9	34.0	30.7	31.5	34.0	35.7	28.5	31.1	32.1	39.2	30.4	33.3
4. Extremely important	22.0	22.1	21.9	21.0	34.5	19.9	22.2	24.0	20.7	22.0	21.7	20.1	21.2	19.7	26.7	37.0
Item 13910 N(Wtd)	2757	1222	1482	2333	238	609	836	853	459	1432	1221	962	784	365	589	27
E10J: A high-quality stereo																
1. Not important	18.3	11.1	23.8	17.7	21.8	16.8	18.3	19.5	18.6	17.0	19.8	25.5	18.2	16.2	8.8	3.8
2. Somewhat important	32.2	27.0	37.0	32.6	30.3	31.6	31.1	32.2	34.9	33.0	31.3	38.4	32.0	34.9	21.8	15.4
3. Quite important	25.8	29.3	22.8	26.2	19.3	28.4	25.7	26.1	22.1	26.7	25.3	23.6	26.8	25.3	28.8	26.9
4. Extremely important	23.6	32.5	16.2	23.4	28.6	23.2	25.0	22.0	24.7	23.3	23.8	12.6	22.9	23.4	40.8	53.8
Item 13920 N(Wtd)	2760	1223	1485	2337	238	613	836	853	458	1432	1225	963	787	364	591	26
E10K: A vacation house																
1. Not important	65.5	58.4	71.5	65.6	62.9	62.5	65.6	67.5	65.9	63.5	68.2	72.1	65.9	64.8	56.5	59.3
2. Somewhat important	20.6	23.5	18.2	21.4	14.3	21.1	20.2	19.6	22.5	22.1	18.6	17.0	21.3	22.8	24.1	14.8
3. Quite important	8.0	10.3	5.9	7.6	11.8	9.4	7.2	8.2	7.4	8.9	6.9	6.5	7.3	6.6	11.5	14.8
4. Extremely important	5.9	7.9	4.4	5.4	11.0	7.2	7.2	4.7	4.4	5.6	6.3	4.4	5.7	5.8	7.9	11.1
Item 13930 N(Wtd)	2753	1220	1481	2331	237	608	838	849	458	1426	1223	963	785	364	584	27

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
E10L: A motor-powered, recreational vehicle (powerboat, snowmobile)																
1. Not important	58.0	42.1	71.5	56.3	73.0	62.8	51.8	63.0	53.8	60.7	55.1	66.4	59.7	54.6	45.5	37.0
2. Somewhat important	24.3	29.8	19.7	25.6	13.5	22.6	28.2	21.1	25.7	23.7	25.7	19.4	26.0	25.7	29.0	22.2
3. Quite important	10.9	15.8	6.6	11.2	8.4	9.3	11.1	10.4	13.5	10.5	10.9	8.8	9.7	13.4	13.6	25.9
4. Extremely important	6.8	12.1	2.2	6.9	5.1	5.3	9.1	5.5	7.0	5.3	8.3	5.4	4.7	6.3	12.0	14.8
Item 13940 N(Wtd)	2752	1220	1479	2329	237	605	838	849	459	1424	1224	962	784	366	582	27
E11: In the following list you will find some statements about leisure time. Please show whether you agree or disagree with each statement.†																
E11A: I find that I don't know what to do with a lot of my leisure time																
1. Disagree	43.3	42.0	44.5	44.2	40.8	40.9	42.6	46.9	41.2	45.1	40.7	47.8	43.2	36.3	40.1	46.2
2. Mostly disagree	28.6	29.3	28.2	29.5	21.7	30.2	28.8	25.9	31.0	30.5	26.6	28.2	26.3	32.7	30.5	19.2
3. Neither	10.7	11.2	9.7	10.3	10.8	9.7	12.7	9.0	11.3	9.8	12.0	8.6	12.0	11.7	10.0	26.9
4. Mostly agree	12.9	12.6	13.3	12.2	15.0	14.6	10.4	13.4	14.4	11.7	14.4	12.3	13.3	12.8	13.9	7.7
5. Agree	4.5	4.9	4.2	3.8	11.7	4.7	5.5	5.0	1.8	3.0	6.4	3.0	5.1	6.7	5.3	3.8
Item 9880 N(Wtd)	2724	1208	1467	2303	240	596	834	843	451	1414	1209	960	782	358	568	26
E11B: Time seems to pass very quickly during my leisure hours																
1. Disagree	5.2	6.1	4.2	4.7	8.8	5.2	5.2	5.5	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.1	3.7	4.2	4.9	11.5
2. Mostly disagree	7.5	7.0	8.0	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.1	8.2	9.4	6.5	9.3	7.1	7.0	12.9	5.6	-
3. Neither	9.5	11.1	8.2	9.4	7.5	10.4	9.1	8.3	11.2	9.2	10.0	8.9	7.9	10.1	11.6	23.1
4. Mostly agree	31.9	35.3	29.2	32.8	24.3	34.1	33.5	27.4	34.4	33.1	30.1	29.8	35.3	31.7	33.1	15.4
5. Agree	45.9	40.5	50.2	45.5	52.7	43.1	46.3	50.4	40.4	46.1	45.0	48.1	46.2	41.5	44.7	53.8
Item 9890 N(Wtd)	2717	1206	1461	2301	239	596	834	839	448	1409	1208	954	782	357	568	26
E11C: I feel that I waste a great deal of my free time because I don't end up doing things that are either productive or enjoyable																
1. Disagree	26.7	25.0	27.7	27.2	20.5	29.1	28.1	26.0	22.3	26.9	25.6	31.3	26.9	21.7	21.6	38.5
2. Mostly disagree	23.8	24.3	23.9	25.2	16.3	24.2	25.2	22.1	23.8	26.0	21.3	23.5	23.9	27.0	22.5	15.4
3. Neither	17.7	18.8	16.9	18.3	13.8	14.2	19.1	15.6	23.6	16.9	18.9	16.9	15.2	18.6	21.4	30.8
4. Mostly agree	20.5	21.5	19.4	20.2	20.5	22.7	18.8	20.1	21.4	21.1	20.1	17.2	20.8	22.5	24.2	7.7
5. Agree	11.4	10.4	12.1	9.1	29.3	10.0	8.7	16.3	8.9	9.0	14.1	11.0	13.2	10.1	10.3	3.8
Item 9900 N(Wtd)	2707	1200	1457	2287	239	591	828	839	449	1405	1202	953	778	355	565	26
E11D: I usually have enough time for the things I want to do																
1. Disagree	14.1	13.9	14.3	13.6	18.8	15.3	13.9	13.9	13.6	15.9	11.8	14.8	12.5	15.5	12.8	30.8
2. Mostly disagree	21.8	20.9	22.7	22.9	13.8	22.4	19.6	22.8	23.4	23.6	20.2	22.6	21.3	24.0	20.6	7.7
3. Neither	10.6	11.4	9.8	10.5	9.2	10.7	11.7	8.2	12.7	10.0	11.4	9.9	10.1	11.6	10.6	30.8
4. Mostly agree	32.9	31.6	34.1	33.4	27.9	32.7	34.9	31.5	31.8	33.4	32.7	33.1	34.8	28.8	34.8	11.5
5. Agree	20.6	22.0	19.1	19.6	30.0	19.2	19.8	23.5	18.5	17.1	24.0	19.8	21.3	19.8	21.3	23.1
Item 9910 N(Wtd)	2707	1199	1459	2288	240	590	830	839	449	1405	1202	953	781	354	564	26
E12: When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things? Don't count anything you took because a doctor told you to.																
E12A: Smoke cigarettes on a daily basis																
8. Never	59.8	65.4	56.0	59.6	70.6	54.3	57.0	61.1	69.4	69.8	48.0	87.7	53.7	48.0	31.9	7.4
1. Grade 6 or below	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.2	1.4	7.9	4.6	3.8	4.3	4.1	6.6	1.1	5.0	5.5	9.8	29.6
2. Grade 7 or 8	12.6	10.8	14.0	12.5	5.7	16.1	12.6	11.3	10.5	8.8	17.1	3.5	13.5	17.0	23.8	25.9
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	8.3	6.8	9.1	8.6	5.2	9.8	9.3	8.3	4.5	5.8	10.7	2.3	9.5	11.6	14.2	18.5
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	5.9	5.2	6.3	6.0	5.2	5.9	6.8	5.4	5.0	3.6	8.5	1.5	6.8	6.7	11.3	7.4
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	5.1	3.7	6.3	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.8	6.2	4.8	4.8	5.8	1.5	7.6	7.6	6.3	14.8
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	3.3	2.8	3.6	2.9	6.2	1.5	4.9	4.1	1.2	3.4	3.3	2.5	4.0	4.0	2.9	3.7
Item 5570 N(Wtd)	2473	1071	1358	2105	211	541	753	761	418	1300	1083	877	695	329	521	27

† = Wording changed from previous year.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3295 100.0	1490 45.2	1692 51.4	2656 80.6	342 10.4	802 24.3	957 29.0	996 30.2	540 16.4	1600 48.6	1455 44.2	1114 33.8	930 28.2	429 13.0	713 21.6	35 1.1
E12B: Try an alcoholic beverage - more than just a few sips																
8. Never	7.0	6.6	7.3	6.7	13.0	2.5	6.6	8.6	11.3	7.6	6.6	19.8	.4	2.6	.4	-
1. Grade 6 or below	8.0	10.5	5.6	7.7	3.8	8.4	8.4	7.0	8.3	6.5	9.9	4.7	5.5	10.7	13.2	29.6
2. Grade 7 or 8	22.3	26.5	19.2	23.0	11.4	25.9	24.7	16.6	23.2	22.7	21.7	10.9	25.3	20.5	35.2	40.7
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	24.7	22.7	26.3	25.7	16.3	28.8	24.1	24.2	21.2	24.0	25.7	17.5	28.1	31.8	26.6	18.5
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	19.0	18.3	19.8	18.9	25.0	20.2	18.7	20.4	15.6	19.9	17.9	18.4	23.8	18.2	15.4	7.4
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	12.4	9.6	14.9	12.0	19.0	9.8	10.4	16.2	13.1	12.9	11.4	16.1	12.4	12.1	7.3	3.7
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	6.5	6.0	7.0	6.0	11.4	4.5	7.0	7.0	7.6	6.4	6.9	12.6	4.3	4.3	2.0	-
Item 5580 N(Wtd)	2469	1088	1336	2117	184	560	772	741	397	1269	1107	783	739	346	546	27
E12C: Try marijuana or hashish																
8. Never	40.1	36.4	43.3	39.5	52.7	28.2	37.8	48.7	44.4	43.4	37.2	100.0	-	22.0	5.8	-
1. Grade 6 or below	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.6	.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	2.8	1.1	2.3	-	.4	1.7	5.6	11.1
2. Grade 7 or 8	11.5	13.4	10.1	11.9	4.9	14.4	13.2	8.4	10.6	10.2	12.8	-	11.5	11.9	29.5	40.7
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	16.2	17.0	15.2	16.2	11.2	24.5	14.8	12.2	15.4	13.2	19.7	-	24.6	24.1	26.6	44.4
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	14.5	14.9	14.2	14.9	11.2	16.2	14.4	13.4	14.5	15.5	13.5	-	26.3	22.0	19.3	3.7
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	12.7	10.6	12.6	11.9	6.9	11.6	10.2	-	24.4	13.6	10.2	3.7
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	4.9	4.6	5.2	4.6	6.3	3.8	5.9	4.2	5.7	5.0	4.4	-	13.0	4.9	2.7	-
Item 5590 N(Wtd)	2604	1145	1411	2228	205	575	793	801	435	1358	1149	927	731	345	549	27
E12D: Try LSD																
8. Never	92.9	90.7	95.1	92.4	99.1	91.4	91.0	96.2	92.6	94.5	91.4	100.0	100.0	97.1	70.1	16.0
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.2	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.7	1.1	.4	.7	-	.5	.8	.6	.9	.6	.9	-	-	-	3.0	16.0
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	-	1.1	1.3	.9	.9	.7	1.3	-	-	-	4.0	28.0
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.6	2.5	.9	1.8	.4	1.9	2.3	.9	1.4	1.1	2.4	-	-	.6	7.1	16.0
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.5	.4	3.7	2.3	1.1	2.7	2.0	2.3	-	-	.9	9.9	24.0
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.3	1.8	.8	1.4	-	1.4	2.2	.4	1.6	1.0	1.6	-	-	1.5	5.9	-
Item 5600 N(Wtd)	2604	1139	1415	2208	225	571	781	809	443	1376	1131	940	765	342	505	25
E12E: Try any psychedelic other than LSD																
8. Never	94.5	92.4	96.5	94.4	99.6	93.1	92.7	96.7	95.3	96.0	93.0	100.0	100.0	96.4	75.2	14.3
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.3	-	.1	-	.1	.3	.1	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.5	4.8
2. Grade 7 or 8	.6	1.0	.3	.6	-	.7	.9	.3	.5	.3	.9	-	-	.3	2.3	19.0
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	.7	.5	.8	.7	-	1.1	1.0	.3	.5	.4	1.1	-	-	-	3.6	9.5
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.5	2.1	.8	1.5	-	2.2	1.7	.9	.9	1.3	1.8	-	-	.9	6.8	19.0
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	1.9	2.6	1.2	2.0	.4	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.2	-	-	1.2	8.4	33.3
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	.7	1.2	.4	.7	-	.7	1.0	.3	1.2	.5	.8	-	-	.9	3.4	-
Item 5610 N(Wtd)	2536	1109	1380	2150	225	553	764	794	425	1346	1095	941	770	334	443	21
E12F: Try amphetamines																
8. Never	85.4	85.2	85.5	84.2	99.1	79.7	84.5	90.8	84.1	87.8	82.5	100.0	100.0	82.2	27.8	4.8
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.2	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.3	-	.1	.2	-	-	.4	-	4.8
2. Grade 7 or 8	1.0	.8	1.2	1.1	-	1.0	1.9	.7	.5	.7	1.3	-	-	-	4.8	28.6
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	.5	4.4	2.5	1.6	2.7	1.6	4.0	-	-	1.6	13.9	23.8
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	3.0	3.6	2.4	3.2	.5	4.2	2.8	2.0	3.7	2.0	4.0	-	-	2.0	15.4	28.6
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	4.6	3.7	5.3	4.8	.5	6.1	4.3	3.1	5.9	4.2	5.0	-	-	4.3	24.7	9.5
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.6	-	4.8	4.0	1.6	3.2	3.7	2.9	-	-	9.5	13.4	-
Item 5620 N(Wtd)	2406	1071	1291	2034	220	523	722	754	408	1283	1038	942	768	253	396	21
E12G: Try quaaludes																
8. Never	93.3	92.6	94.0	92.9	99.1	90.4	93.8	93.8	95.0	94.8	91.6	100.0	100.0	97.4	70.9	20.0
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	4.0
2. Grade 7 or 8	.3	.5	.1	.2	-	.2	.6	.1	.2	.3	.4	-	-	.3	1.2	4.0
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.1	.9	1.3	1.2	-	1.6	.9	1.1	.7	.6	1.7	-	-	.3	4.2	24.0
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	2.0	3.0	1.1	2.1	.9	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.4	2.7	-	-	.3	8.5	36.0
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	.4	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	-	-	.3	9.3	16.0
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	-	1.9	1.4	1.0	.7	1.0	1.7	-	-	1.1	5.9	-
Item 5630 N(Wtd)	2617	1147	1423	2222	224	573	790	811	442	1381	1141	942	772	349	505	25

* = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3295	1490	1692	2656	342	802	957	996	540	1600	1455	1114	930	429	713	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	45.2	51.4	80.6	10.4	24.3	29.0	30.2	16.4	48.6	44.2	33.8	28.2	13.0	21.6	1.1
E12H: Try barbiturates																
8. Never	93.2	92.4	94.0	93.1	99.1	90.3	92.6	95.1	94.8	95.1	91.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	67.0	16.7
1. Grade 6 or below	*	.1	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	4.2
2. Grade 7 or 8	6	.8	.4	.5	-	.7	1.3	.1	-	.5	.6	-	-	-	2.5	12.5
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.5	.5	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	.8	2.1	-	-	-	6.9	16.7
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	-	2.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.7	-	-	6	9.8	25.0
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	.5	2.4	2.0	.5	2.6	1.4	2.1	-	-	3	8.2	20.8
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	-	1.6	1.3	.9	-	.8	1.5	-	-	9	5.3	-
Item 5640 N(Wtd)	2515	1108	1359	2138	216	546	766	777	426	1335	1090	941	770	316	437	24
E12I: Try tranquilizers																
8. Never	91.9	90.6	93.0	91.6	96.7	90.1	92.0	92.5	93.1	93.3	90.6	100.0	100.0	91.5	59.6	27.3
1. Grade 6 or below	.2	.1	.1	.1	-	.2	.3	.1	.3	-	.4	-	-	.8	.3	4.5
2. Grade 7 or 8	.8	.9	.8	.6	.5	1.1	1.4	.3	.8	.7	1.0	-	-	.8	4.1	9.1
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.1	-	-	.4	9.3	18.2
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	2.2	2.9	1.6	2.2	1.4	3.0	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.5	-	-	2.3	11.4	18.2
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	2.2	3.0	1.5	2.4	.5	2.5	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	-	-	1.9	10.9	27.3
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.0	.7	1.3	1.1	-	1.5	.8	1.2	.3	.5	1.5	-	-	2.3	4.4	-
Item 5650 N(Wtd)	2403	1058	1306	2034	214	525	738	746	394	1290	1027	941	767	260	386	22
E12J: Try cocaine																
8. Never	86.0	82.6	89.1	85.4	94.6	83.1	86.2	90.9	80.5	89.5	82.7	100.0	100.0	84.8	45.0	9.1
1. Grade 6 or below	*	.1	-	*	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.5	1.0	.1	.5	-	.9	-	.2	1.1	.2	.8	-	-	.3	1.5	18.2
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.1	1.6	.7	1.2	.4	1.0	1.6	.5	1.3	.8	1.5	-	-	.3	4.7	13.6
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.8	1.8	4.0	2.3	2.1	3.1	1.9	3.5	-	-	2.9	10.4	31.8
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	5.0	6.7	3.7	5.3	1.3	5.3	5.5	3.2	7.2	3.9	6.0	-	-	6.1	19.6	27.3
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.7	1.8	5.7	4.3	3.0	6.5	3.7	5.6	-	-	5.8	18.7	-
Item 5660 N(Wtd)	2635	1156	1433	2240	223	581	798	809	447	1387	1149	940	768	342	536	22
E12K: Try heroin																
8. Never	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.3	98.9	99.5	99.8	99.7	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
1. Grade 6 or below	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.1	.2	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	11.1
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	.2	.1	.2	.1	-	-	.1	.4	-	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	22.2
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	.2	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	16.7
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	.2	.3	.1	.2	.4	.2	.4	.1	-	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	27.8
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	.2	.3	.1	.1	.4	.2	.4	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	22.2
Item 5670 N(Wtd)	2638	1157	1434	2244	226	580	802	810	446	1391	1147	939	768	355	532	18
E12L: Try any narcotic other than heroin																
8. Never	96.2	95.0	97.2	96.0	99.5	96.8	94.3	97.3	97.3	97.3	94.8	100.0	100.0	97.4	82.9	23.8
1. Grade 6 or below	*	.1	-	*	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	4.8
2. Grade 7 or 8	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	.2	-	.3	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	9.5
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	.6	.8	.6	.6	-	.7	1.1	.5	-	.8	.6	-	-	-	3.2	14.3
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.0	1.6	.5	1.1	-	1.1	1.5	.5	1.0	.5	1.7	-	-	.3	4.9	19.0
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	1.0	1.2	.8	1.0	.5	.6	1.5	.4	1.5	.8	1.2	-	-	1.0	4.4	14.3
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.0	1.1	.8	1.1	-	.6	1.7	.9	.2	.6	1.4	-	-	1.3	4.1	14.3
Item 5680 N(Wtd)	2477	1084	1348	2099	218	536	756	774	410	1312	1077	941	770	309	410	21
E12M: Try inhalants																
8. Never	92.3	90.6	93.8	91.8	96.7	91.1	91.8	94.1	91.6	93.8	90.5	98.8	96.0	90.1	77.7	31.3
1. Grade 6 or below	.8	1.0	.6	.9	.5	.7	1.2	.6	.5	.4	1.3	.2#	1.0#	.6	1.4	12.5
2. Grade 7 or 8	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.3	.9	3.1	1.9	1.3	2.3	1.3	2.9	.1	1.0	2.4	6.4	12.5
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	.8	1.0	.7	.7	.5	.4	.8	1.0	1.2	.8	.6	-	.1	1.8	2.4	12.5
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.4	.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	.5	.4	1.5	4.8	25.0
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	-	1.6	2.3	.5	.7	1.1	1.7	-	1.0	1.5	4.2	-
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.0	1.2	.8	1.2	-	.9	1.0	.5	2.1	1.0	1.2	.2	.4	1.8	3.0	-
Item 5685 N(Wtd)	2525	1098	1384	2148	211	550	771	774	430	1349	1079	926	728	333	498	16

* = less than .05 per cent. # See footnote on p. 14.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
A01: Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days--would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?																
3. Very happy	18.6	15.9	21.4	19.9	12.3	15.1	19.2	20.0	19.9	20.4	18.0	23.3	17.4	14.0	15.2	17.1
2. Pretty happy	67.0	69.1	66.2	68.2	64.0	70.0	67.1	64.6	67.1	67.7	67.9	64.6	68.4	71.7	69.3	57.1
1. Not too happy	14.4	14.9	12.5	11.8	23.4	14.9	13.7	15.4	13.1	12.0	14.1	12.1	14.1	14.3	15.5	25.7
Item 1190 N(Wtd)	3323	1562	1643	2693	342	786	988	1005	544	1614	1415	1203	903	428	664	35
A02: Looking ahead to the next five years, do you think that things in this country will get better or worse?																
1. Get much better	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.2	3.5	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	3.5	6	-
2. Get somewhat better	16.4	16.0	16.2	15.0	23.1	16.7	14.9	16.6	18.0	18.1	14.5	16.8	18.1	14.7	13.8	17.1
3. Stay about the same	19.3	18.8	19.7	20.2	14.0	18.9	19.9	19.8	18.0	19.8	17.7	22.0	18.4	17.1	18.2	17.1
4. Get somewhat worse	51.1	51.6	51.8	52.4	45.6	50.6	53.4	49.6	50.0	51.5	53.1	50.0	50.4	50.9	54.6	57.1
5. Get much worse	11.7	11.8	11.2	11.3	13.7	12.0	10.5	12.1	12.3	9.4	13.3	9.9	11.7	14.0	12.9	11.4
Item 9940 N(Wtd)	3320	1561	1640	2690	342	784	986	1006	544	1613	1416	1202	903	428	659	35
A03: Looking ahead to the next five years, do you think that things in the rest of the world will get better or worse?																
1. Get much better	1.3	1.6	.9	.9	3.2	1.8	.7	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.7	.9	1.4	.8	2.9
2. Get somewhat better	17.0	16.0	17.8	16.0	23.8	16.9	16.9	17.8	16.0	17.7	15.7	16.4	19.5	15.7	14.9	17.1
3. Stay about the same	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.6	20.2	25.4	27.8	22.1	24.3	26.2	23.6	26.8	24.7	24.1	22.2	25.7
4. Get somewhat worse	43.7	43.0	44.8	45.1	37.2	44.2	42.4	44.3	44.0	44.3	43.8	42.3	41.9	45.8	48.3	48.6
5. Get much worse	13.1	14.5	11.7	12.5	15.2	11.6	12.2	14.7	13.4	10.4	15.8	12.7	13.0	12.9	14.0	5.7
Item 9950 N(Wtd)	3318	1561	1638	2688	341	783	987	1005	543	1613	1415	1203	902	428	658	35
A04: How do you think your own life will go in the next five years-- do you think it will get better or worse?																
1. Get much better	36.4	33.3	39.0	34.4	46.8	36.1	32.9	36.7	42.4	37.2	34.0	33.5	34.1	38.1	41.5	44.1
2. Get somewhat better	50.9	52.1	50.3	52.4	44.7	51.7	52.6	50.0	48.4	53.5	50.0	52.6	53.7	50.0	47.3	41.2
3. Stay about the same	10.9	12.3	9.3	11.5	7.0	9.9	12.8	11.6	7.3	7.9	13.9	12.0	10.9	10.0	9.1	14.7
4. Get somewhat worse	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.7	-
5. Get much worse	.5	.7	.2	.5	-	.5	.5	.3	.6	.3	.6	.6	.3	.5	.5	-
Item 9960 N(Wtd)	3324	1563	1642	2694	342	786	986	1006	545	1617	1416	1204	903	428	662	34
A05: Some people think a lot about the social problems of the nation and the world, and about how they might be solved. Others spend little time thinking about these issues. How much do you think about such things?																
1. Never	2.3	2.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.4	1.3	2.4	2.2	1.4	3.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.9	-
2. Seldom	16.3	16.2	16.7	16.6	15.2	18.2	17.2	16.0	12.5	14.8	18.2	14.9	18.3	16.4	16.2	22.9
3. Sometimes	49.3	48.4	50.1	50.0	44.0	49.1	50.4	47.6	50.6	45.9	53.1	50.0	50.4	47.2	48.7	37.1
4. Quite often	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.1	28.2	24.2	26.3	27.6	27.2	30.7	21.8	26.7	24.7	27.6	25.9	40.0
5. A great deal	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.2	10.0	5.2	4.8	6.5	7.5	7.2	3.9	6.4	4.4	6.8	6.5	-
Item 6880 N(Wtd)	3323	1563	1642	2694	341	786	988	1005	544	1617	1416	1205	903	428	661	35
A06: These questions are about pollution and the environment. Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or disagree with each statement below.																
A06A: In general, pollution has increased in the U.S. in the last ten years																
1. Disagree	3.6	4.3	2.7	3.1	5.9	3.1	4.5	3.9	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.4	4.3	3.0	3.3	2.9
2. Mostly disagree	7.2	8.8	5.7	7.5	7.3	5.4	9.9	7.2	4.8	8.1	6.6	7.2	8.0	7.2	6.9	-
3. Neither	4.2	5.3	3.0	4.3	3.2	5.0	5.0	3.4	3.3	4.7	3.3	4.2	3.9	4.4	3.9	11.4
4. Mostly agree	31.5	28.6	34.0	31.7	29.3	29.7	31.2	33.8	30.3	32.0	31.5	31.4	31.6	32.0	29.9	40.0
5. Agree	53.6	53.0	54.6	53.5	54.3	56.9	49.5	51.8	59.6	51.9	54.8	53.7	52.2	53.0	55.8	45.7
Item 9970 N(Wtd)	3320	1559	1642	2691	341	784	986	1006	544	1611	1415	1202	900	428	663	35

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3330 100.0	1564 47.0	1646 49.4	2698 81.0	342 10.3	787 23.6	990 29.7	1007 30.2	545 16.4	1617 48.6	1418 42.6	1205 36.2	903 27.1	428 12.9	665 20.0	35 1.1
A06B: The dangers of pollution are not really as great as government, the media, and environmental groups would like us to believe																
1. Disagree	39.4	39.2	39.9	40.0	36.3	42.2	37.6	37.0	43.1	42.5	36.2	38.4	36.8	39.8	45.9	28.6
2. Mostly disagree	25.7	24.7	27.4	27.5	17.1	25.7	25.5	26.1	26.0	28.3	24.3	26.8	25.3	27.8	23.9	37.1
3. Neither	9.2	9.5	8.8	8.9	11.5	9.2	10.4	8.9	7.4	7.5	10.5	9.5	8.8	9.4	8.5	5.7
4. Mostly agree	16.7	16.0	16.6	16.0	18.6	14.7	19.2	16.3	15.5	14.6	18.3	16.9	18.1	13.9	15.2	22.9
5. Agree	9.0	10.5	7.4	7.6	16.5	8.3	7.3	11.7	8.3	7.2	10.7	8.3	10.9	9.2	6.7	2.9
Item 9980 N(Wtd)	3303	1553	1633	2678	339	775	986	998	543	1607	1406	1201	893	425	660	35
A06C: America needs growth to survive, and that is going to require some increase in pollution																
1. Disagree	34.3	33.2	35.6	33.8	36.2	35.5	34.3	33.4	34.7	34.7	33.9	33.9	31.4	34.9	39.7	25.7
2. Mostly disagree	23.1	22.8	23.8	24.1	19.5	22.6	24.2	22.3	23.7	25.4	22.3	23.4	24.4	22.7	22.9	22.9
3. Neither	10.2	10.4	9.6	10.8	6.0	9.7	10.9	10.1	9.3	11.2	9.2	9.8	11.4	10.1	9.3	11.4
4. Mostly agree	18.8	19.3	18.5	19.7	16.2	18.8	19.5	17.9	19.1	17.8	19.4	18.7	19.3	18.7	17.8	25.7
5. Agree	13.6	14.3	12.5	11.7	22.5	13.7	11.0	16.3	13.0	10.9	15.3	14.2	13.5	13.8	10.3	14.3
Item 9990 N(Wtd)	3289	1546	1626	2669	334	775	978	997	539	1600	1403	1189	889	427	658	35
A06D: People will have to change their buying habits and way of life to correct our environmental problems																
1. Disagree	8.0	8.8	7.1	7.2	13.6	8.2	7.4	9.1	6.8	6.8	9.2	8.8	6.5	8.4	9.0	5.7
2. Mostly disagree	10.5	11.5	9.2	10.2	12.4	10.7	10.6	11.5	8.3	9.9	10.8	10.8	9.2	9.4	11.9	5.7
3. Neither	11.4	12.3	10.5	11.8	8.0	10.2	11.7	11.9	11.8	10.5	12.5	10.3	12.7	12.2	10.9	14.3
4. Mostly agree	32.5	31.9	34.0	33.9	26.9	30.6	36.3	31.1	31.0	35.1	30.8	33.8	31.8	33.3	31.3	37.1
5. Agree	37.6	35.5	39.1	36.9	39.1	40.3	34.0	36.6	41.9	37.7	36.6	36.3	39.6	37.0	36.9	37.1
Item 10000 N(Wtd)	3307	1557	1635	2688	338	777	985	1004	542	1608	1411	1200	898	427	658	35
A06E: Government should take action to solve our environmental problems even if it means that some of the products we now use would have to be changed or banned																
1. Disagree	4.8	5.4	4.2	4.1	7.6	3.6	4.8	6.0	4.2	4.4	5.3	5.8	3.4	4.4	5.0	2.9
2. Mostly disagree	6.4	8.3	4.7	6.0	10.3	4.4	7.0	8.2	4.6	5.4	7.5	7.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7
3. Neither	9.6	10.2	8.9	9.8	7.4	8.4	11.9	8.9	8.7	9.2	10.3	9.7	9.4	11.5	9.1	-
4. Mostly agree	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.5	29.1	29.3	31.7	33.0	34.3	33.4	30.9	32.6	32.6	29.5	30.5	37.1
5. Agree	47.2	44.3	50.3	47.5	45.3	54.3	44.6	44.0	48.2	47.6	46.0	44.5	48.7	48.9	49.5	54.3
Item 10010 N(Wtd)	3305	1554	1635	2680	340	776	983	1005	542	1604	1412	1199	895	427	660	35
A06F: Government should place higher taxes on products which cause pollution in their manufacture or disposal, so that companies will be encouraged to find better ways to produce them																
1. Disagree	15.7	17.0	14.0	13.8	24.4	15.2	14.8	17.2	15.5	12.5	18.3	16.9	13.5	12.9	17.1	17.1
2. Mostly disagree	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.4	11.5	9.8	13.2	9.6	9.2	11.0	10.5	10.0	11.5	8.9	12.6	8.6
3. Neither	12.8	12.7	13.1	13.6	9.7	12.5	13.7	12.5	12.0	11.9	13.5	11.3	14.1	13.4	12.6	20.0
4. Mostly agree	26.1	25.1	26.8	27.2	22.1	25.7	26.8	27.4	22.9	29.0	23.3	26.8	27.5	25.6	24.1	14.3
5. Agree	34.9	34.6	35.3	34.9	32.6	37.0	31.5	33.4	40.7	35.6	34.5	35.1	33.4	39.2	33.9	40.0
Item 10020 N(Wtd)	3308	1555	1636	2682	340	778	986	1002	541	1605	1411	1202	893	426	661	35
A06G: I wish that government would ban throwaway bottles and beverage cans																
1. Disagree	19.9	19.2	19.9	18.6	24.9	19.6	18.2	22.0	19.6	18.1	21.4	19.8	16.3	22.7	21.0	28.6
2. Mostly disagree	11.3	10.6	12.4	11.8	8.9	9.7	11.6	12.0	11.5	11.7	11.0	12.1	10.4	11.4	10.8	11.4
3. Neither	20.6	17.7	23.7	20.7	20.7	22.8	18.8	19.6	22.9	22.8	18.6	20.1	22.8	18.0	20.8	28.6
4. Mostly agree	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.6	18.9	17.3	21.5	18.0	18.3	19.5	18.6	17.8	21.0	19.4	19.8	5.7
5. Agree	29.3	33.5	25.0	29.3	26.9	30.6	30.0	28.3	27.9	28.0	30.2	30.2	29.6	28.5	27.5	25.7
Item 10030 N(Wtd)	3295	1553	1627	2676	338	771	984	998	541	1604	1405	1199	885	428	658	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
A08A: A job where you can see the results of what you do																
1. Not important	9	1.0	.7	.7	.9	.9	1.2	.6	.9	.7	1.0	.9	1.1	-	.9	2.9
2. A little important	7.1	8.3	5.8	7.1	6.5	7.1	8.6	5.7	6.8	5.8	8.0	5.6	8.4	7.0	7.8	11.4
3. Pretty important	31.9	33.1	31.1	33.4	24.2	30.8	36.1	27.2	34.8	32.5	33.0	32.4	33.0	30.8	31.1	42.9
4. Very important	60.1	57.5	62.4	58.7	68.4	61.2	54.2	66.6	57.5	60.9	58.1	61.2	57.4	62.1	60.3	42.9
Item 10090 N(Wtd)	3315	1561	1640	2693	339	778	989	1005	543	1612	1417	1199	902	428	663	35
A08B: A job that has high status and prestige																
1. Not important	10.4	10.5	10.3	11.2	4.1	11.0	9.6	10.1	11.6	8.9	12.2	10.9	8.7	8.7	12.6	8.6
2. A little important	28.7	26.6	31.5	30.9	18.6	28.5	31.2	27.1	27.3	30.6	27.5	30.0	30.9	26.2	26.6	20.0
3. Pretty important	35.1	35.0	35.3	35.2	33.7	33.6	38.1	32.5	36.5	34.5	36.4	32.4	34.7	33.5	37.5	42.9
4. Very important	25.8	28.0	22.9	22.7	43.8	26.8	21.2	30.3	24.4	26.0	23.9	23.9	25.5	31.6	23.5	28.6
Item 10100 N(Wtd)	3300	1553	1634	2679	338	771	985	999	545	1610	1405	1201	895	424	659	35
A08C: A job which is interesting to do																
1. Not important	.5	.5	.5	.3	.9	.5	.3	.6	1.1	.3	.5	.8	.6	-	.3	-
2. A little important	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.0	3.0	.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.9
3. Pretty important	8.8	10.1	6.9	8.6	12.2	8.3	9.9	9.3	6.7	6.1	10.8	8.0	9.5	8.1	9.7	5.9
4. Very important	89.3	88.0	91.3	90.2	84.2	90.5	88.5	88.2	90.9	92.6	87.2	90.4	88.8	90.3	88.0	91.2
Item 10110 N(Wtd)	3290	1547	1628	2673	335	771	981	999	539	1602	1403	1194	895	421	659	34
A08D: A job where the chances for advancement and promotion are good																
1. Not important	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	-
2. A little important	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.0	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.9	5.4	8.0	7.3	2.9
3. Pretty important	27.3	27.7	27.0	29.0	17.5	25.7	30.6	25.5	26.9	28.8	25.5	29.8	26.4	27.1	24.3	22.9
4. Very important	64.5	64.4	64.8	63.1	74.6	65.9	60.7	67.2	64.5	63.5	66.2	61.8	66.6	63.5	67.1	74.3
Item 10120 N(Wtd)	3306	1555	1637	2683	338	774	987	1003	543	1608	1412	1197	901	425	662	35
A08E: A job that gives you an opportunity to be directly helpful to others																
1. Not important	2.7	4.1	1.2	2.8	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	3.1	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	1.9	3.0	-
2. A little important	13.4	17.7	9.5	14.4	9.2	12.1	16.6	12.5	11.2	12.9	14.0	11.6	12.5	13.8	17.2	22.9
3. Pretty important	35.2	40.8	29.8	36.4	28.7	34.3	37.5	32.9	36.3	34.1	36.7	32.7	37.7	34.0	37.7	25.7
4. Very important	48.7	37.4	59.5	46.5	60.4	50.6	43.2	52.4	49.4	50.9	46.2	53.0	47.2	50.2	42.1	48.6
Item 10130 N(Wtd)	3305	1554	1638	2682	338	775	985	1002	543	1606	1412	1195	899	426	661	35
A08F: A job which provides you with a chance to earn a good deal of money																
1. Not important	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	.6	1.3	2.1	1.1	3.5	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.0	.2	1.7	-
2. A little important	9.1	7.5	10.9	10.0	4.4	8.7	10.4	7.8	10.0	11.8	6.7	11.0	7.0	10.0	8.8	5.7
3. Pretty important	35.0	30.3	40.0	27.4	18.9	34.1	36.9	34.0	34.4	39.1	32.0	38.4	34.6	34.8	31.7	20.0
4. Very important	54.0	60.4	47.4	50.6	75.8	55.8	50.6	57.1	52.2	47.0	59.5	48.1	56.4	54.9	57.9	74.3
Item 10140 N(Wtd)	3313	1560	1637	2689	339	779	989	1005	540	1609	1416	1199	899	428	662	35
A08G: A job where you have the chance to be creative																
1. Not important	5.8	5.5	6.1	6.0	5.3	7.2	5.6	5.9	4.4	4.7	6.9	5.4	6.1	6.4	5.4	11.4
2. A little important	22.8	24.3	21.7	23.5	20.7	20.2	23.6	24.1	23.0	21.0	24.4	21.1	24.4	23.4	23.0	28.6
3. Pretty important	34.1	35.2	33.0	34.8	28.4	33.6	37.7	31.8	32.9	35.4	34.0	33.9	35.3	33.1	33.1	37.1
4. Very important	37.2	34.9	39.2	35.6	45.3	39.1	33.3	38.2	39.7	38.9	34.6	39.5	34.1	37.4	38.6	25.7
Item 10150 N(Wtd)	3305	1555	1636	2683	338	774	985	1002	544	1603	1415	1196	901	423	661	35

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3330 100.0	1564 47.0	1646 49.4	2698 81.0	342 10.3	787 23.6	990 29.7	1007 30.2	545 16.4	1617 48.6	1418 42.6	1205 36.2	903 27.1	428 12.9	665 20.0	35 1.1
A08H: A job where the skills you learn will not go out of date																
1. Not important	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.2	4.7	4.8	2.7	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.6	2.9
2. A little important	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.9	12.4	10.6	13.0	12.9	11.2	12.9	13.4	12.7	9.9	5.7
3. Pretty important	30.5	29.5	31.4	32.5	23.0	31.7	34.1	26.8	28.9	32.9	28.7	29.8	31.7	26.8	32.3	31.4
4. Very important	53.5	54.2	52.5	51.5	61.7	50.8	48.7	60.0	54.0	50.1	56.3	53.9	51.2	56.3	53.4	60.0
Item 10160 N(Wtd)	3303	1549	1640	2679	339	774	988	1004	537	1601	1415	1198	897	426	659	35
A08I: A job that gives you a chance to make friends																
1. Not important	2.1	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.6	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.2	3.3	2.9
2. A little important	10.4	12.2	8.2	9.9	13.2	11.3	11.8	8.7	9.6	9.3	11.0	9.0	10.4	11.4	11.8	8.6
3. Pretty important	31.0	33.5	28.6	31.1	33.2	30.4	33.3	30.0	29.3	31.2	30.7	30.4	32.2	28.5	31.8	28.6
4. Very important	56.7	51.7	61.7	57.2	50.3	55.8	53.7	59.0	58.9	57.4	56.3	58.5	56.2	58.6	53.1	57.1
Item 10170 N(Wtd)	3309	1554	1640	2684	340	776	986	1005	543	1607	1415	1201	897	428	661	35
A08J: A job which uses your skills and abilities--lets you do the things you can do best																
1. Not important	4	4	4	3	-	3	5	3	6	3	4	2	8	2	5	-
2. A little important	3.6	4.2	2.9	3.7	3.3	4.8	3.5	2.8	3.7	2.7	4.5	2.3	4.1	2.8	5.6	8.6
3. Pretty important	24.0	24.9	23.5	25.1	17.2	24.9	29.4	19.5	21.8	23.2	25.5	22.5	24.4	26.3	24.5	31.4
4. Very important	72.0	70.5	73.4	70.9	79.6	70.1	66.7	77.5	74.1	73.8	69.6	75.0	70.8	70.7	69.4	60.0
Item 10180 N(Wtd)	3305	1557	1637	2684	338	772	987	1005	541	1603	1415	1198	898	426	661	35
A08K: A job that is worthwhile to society																
1. Not important	3.6	5.0	2.0	3.5	3.6	4.3	3.9	3.3	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.6	1.7	5.2	5.7
2. A little important	14.5	18.0	11.5	14.7	12.8	11.9	16.8	13.2	16.4	12.5	16.7	11.2	15.0	19.4	16.5	25.7
3. Pretty important	37.1	37.6	36.7	37.6	33.3	38.4	40.3	32.9	37.2	36.0	39.3	36.8	38.2	35.3	37.1	45.7
4. Very important	44.9	39.4	49.9	44.2	50.3	45.4	39.1	50.8	43.9	48.2	40.3	49.0	43.2	43.6	41.2	22.9
Item 10190 N(Wtd)	3281	1536	1631	2667	336	773	975	995	538	1594	1403	1189	888	422	660	35
A08L: A job where you have more than two weeks vacation																
1. Not important	21.1	16.3	25.8	21.6	16.1	20.0	21.6	21.8	20.3	21.9	20.2	21.6	20.3	20.9	20.9	22.9
2. A little important	35.0	32.5	38.3	36.2	32.1	37.0	35.3	35.9	29.9	34.6	36.4	35.7	35.0	35.2	34.7	25.7
3. Pretty important	26.2	29.9	22.3	26.3	24.7	26.6	26.5	24.3	28.5	26.0	26.9	26.0	26.3	25.1	27.8	28.6
4. Very important	17.7	21.3	13.6	16.0	27.1	16.3	16.6	18.0	21.3	17.6	16.6	16.7	18.3	18.8	16.5	25.7
Item 10200 N(Wtd)	3301	1550	1638	2683	336	771	988	1002	541	1603	1414	1197	896	426	659	35
A08M: A job where you get a chance to participate in decision making																
1. Not important	4.9	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.5	6.1	5.2	4.4	3.7	3.0	6.7	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	8.6
2. A little important	21.7	20.8	22.6	22.7	15.1	21.1	23.0	21.7	20.1	17.8	26.1	23.7	19.5	20.8	21.7	17.1
3. Pretty important	44.0	43.5	44.4	44.8	41.8	44.6	44.5	42.3	45.9	44.6	43.7	41.0	48.9	41.7	44.8	48.6
4. Very important	29.4	31.1	27.7	27.7	38.6	28.2	27.4	31.6	30.4	34.6	23.5	30.1	27.2	32.8	28.9	25.7
Item 10210 N(Wtd)	3301	1549	1640	2681	337	772	983	1003	542	1601	1415	1200	897	424	660	35
A08N: A job which leaves a lot of time for other things in your life																
1. Not important	2.2	1.8	2.5	1.8	5.6	2.1	1.6	3.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.5	2.3	2.3	-
2. A little important	17.4	14.2	20.9	18.0	12.1	17.2	17.6	17.9	16.5	17.9	17.3	18.2	18.4	17.1	14.6	22.9
3. Pretty important	39.8	37.4	42.5	40.8	34.6	41.2	39.3	38.9	40.0	42.9	37.5	40.2	39.4	36.8	41.6	42.9
4. Very important	40.6	46.6	34.1	39.4	47.6	39.4	41.5	40.0	41.8	37.4	43.3	39.1	40.7	43.8	41.6	34.3
Item 10220 N(Wtd)	3297	1551	1635	2679	338	769	987	1003	538	1601	1412	1198	896	427	657	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3330 100.0	1564 47.0	1646 49.4	2698 81.0	342 10.3	787 23.6	990 29.7	1007 30.2	545 16.4	1617 48.6	1418 42.6	1205 36.2	903 27.1	428 12.9	665 20.0	35 1.1
A08O: A job which allows you to establish roots in a community and not have to move from place to place																
1. Not important	11.4	10.0	12.5	10.8	12.1	14.6	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.8	9.4	7.4	11.6	14.3	16.0	22.9
2. A little important	18.6	17.0	19.9	18.4	19.2	20.3	17.7	16.9	20.5	21.0	15.4	16.5	18.8	20.1	21.5	14.3
3. Pretty important	30.0	30.4	29.6	30.9	25.1	28.0	33.1	27.1	32.7	32.0	27.5	31.1	31.1	27.8	27.7	25.7
4. Very important	40.0	42.6	38.0	39.8	43.7	36.9	39.9	45.7	33.9	34.2	47.8	45.0	38.5	37.9	34.8	34.3
Item 10230 N(Wtd)	3304	1557	1636	2683	339	772	987	1004	542	1607	1413	1200	896	428	661	35
A08P: A job which leaves you mostly free of supervision by others																
1. Not important	9.3	8.0	10.3	9.1	10.7	8.7	7.5	11.7	8.9	7.8	10.3	9.9	9.0	10.1	7.6	5.7
2. A little important	25.8	22.5	29.1	25.9	27.3	26.8	25.4	25.4	25.7	27.7	25.0	27.5	25.5	24.0	24.5	22.9
3. Pretty important	38.0	38.6	37.7	38.9	34.1	36.5	42.4	36.9	34.4	38.0	38.2	38.0	39.2	35.5	38.1	42.9
4. Very important	26.9	30.8	22.9	26.2	28.2	27.9	24.6	26.2	31.2	26.5	26.6	24.5	26.3	30.6	29.6	28.6
Item 10240 N(Wtd)	3299	1553	1636	2680	337	770	987	1001	541	1602	1412	1198	898	425	658	35
A08Q: A job that offers a reasonably predictable, secure future																
1. Not important	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.4	1.7	-
2. A little important	6.0	6.7	5.4	6.0	5.3	7.3	7.3	4.6	4.6	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.0	6.8	7.1	5.7
3. Pretty important	28.3	27.0	29.6	29.9	20.9	28.0	29.2	25.2	33.3	30.0	27.1	28.1	27.8	26.8	30.7	28.6
4. Very important	64.2	64.9	63.7	63.0	72.0	63.5	62.5	69.0	59.8	62.8	66.1	65.0	66.0	64.2	60.4	68.6
Item 10250 N(Wtd)	3302	1554	1640	2683	339	772	987	1002	540	1604	1417	1201	898	425	659	35
A08R: A job where you can learn new things, learn new skills																
1. Not important	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	.9	1.7	2.2	.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	.9	2.7	5.7
2. A little important	10.1	12.4	8.1	11.1	5.9	10.1	13.2	7.8	8.9	11.7	8.8	9.8	10.1	11.8	9.8	2.9
3. Pretty important	39.1	39.9	38.9	41.1	29.2	38.3	43.3	35.6	38.9	40.1	38.8	38.8	40.1	37.6	39.4	48.6
4. Very important	49.3	46.0	51.6	46.1	64.3	49.7	41.3	55.8	50.9	46.4	50.8	50.3	48.6	49.9	47.9	42.9
Item 10260 N(Wtd)	3302	1553	1640	2683	339	772	986	1004	540	1604	1416	1201	898	425	660	35
A08S: A job where you do not have to pretend to be a type of person that you are not																
1. Not important	5.4	6.4	3.9	5.0	6.5	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.0	3.9	6.5	5.0	4.6	4.7	6.2	5.7
2. A little important	4.5	6.3	2.7	4.2	6.5	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	3.6	3.8	5.0	11.4
3. Pretty important	17.2	22.6	11.8	17.5	14.7	17.3	18.7	15.6	17.2	17.7	16.9	16.4	21.5	14.2	14.3	31.4
4. Very important	72.9	64.6	81.6	73.3	72.3	72.4	71.4	74.4	73.6	74.2	72.1	73.9	70.2	77.3	74.5	51.4
Item 10270 N(Wtd)	3298	1551	1638	2680	339	768	984	1004	542	1606	1412	1201	897	423	658	35
A08T: A job that most people look up to and respect																
1. Not important	7.4	8.9	5.8	7.5	5.4	9.6	5.8	7.1	7.2	6.7	7.6	5.5	6.3	7.5	11.6	6.1
2. A little important	18.8	18.6	19.1	19.6	12.2	18.5	21.4	15.6	20.4	18.9	19.3	18.9	17.7	19.8	19.7	18.2
3. Pretty important	37.4	37.9	37.5	38.9	31.0	36.7	40.0	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.9	39.3	39.2	31.5	36.0	39.4
4. Very important	36.4	34.7	37.6	33.9	51.3	35.4	32.8	41.5	35.1	37.0	35.2	36.3	36.7	41.4	32.6	36.4
Item 10280 N(Wtd)	3288	1547	1631	2674	335	769	983	997	539	1602	1405	1194	896	425	656	33
A08U: A job that permits contact with a lot of people																
1. Not important	8.5	11.1	5.8	8.8	6.3	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.7	9.1	7.9	7.5	6.6	11.5	15.2
2. A little important	21.7	27.4	16.8	22.1	22.4	19.6	25.1	22.0	17.9	18.8	24.9	20.9	22.9	22.9	22.2	15.2
3. Pretty important	33.9	32.9	34.7	33.9	35.2	32.4	33.5	33.4	37.4	32.3	36.4	34.5	34.9	27.4	34.5	45.5
4. Very important	35.9	28.7	42.7	35.3	35.8	39.2	32.5	36.2	36.9	41.3	29.8	36.7	34.8	43.2	31.8	24.2
Item 10290 N(Wtd)	3293	1549	1635	2680	335	772	987	997	537	1599	1414	1195	896	424	661	33

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
A08V: A job with an easy pace that lets you work slowly																
1. Not important	29.0	27.8	29.9	29.7	24.5	28.7	27.9	28.7	32.2	30.8	27.2	29.1	27.2	31.6	29.5	25.7
2. A little important	38.3	37.3	40.0	38.7	41.6	39.0	38.2	38.1	37.9	38.9	37.9	39.8	38.8	36.1	37.3	40.0
3. Pretty important	23.8	24.4	22.6	23.8	19.5	23.1	25.7	23.1	22.7	21.8	26.5	23.0	25.2	22.0	24.8	25.7
4. Very important	8.9	10.5	7.4	7.8	14.7	9.3	8.4	10.1	7.2	8.5	8.4	8.1	9.0	10.3	8.3	8.6
Item 10300 N(Wtd)	3306	1557	1641	2688	339	774	986	1004	541	1608	1417	1201	898	427	662	35
A08W: A job where most problems are quite difficult and challenging																
1. Not important	16.7	15.3	17.9	16.6	18.3	18.8	16.5	15.5	16.4	12.5	21.8	15.8	17.3	14.8	18.6	17.1
2. A little important	35.2	34.3	36.2	35.7	33.4	32.9	39.6	34.3	32.1	33.4	37.6	36.6	33.1	38.1	34.9	28.6
3. Pretty important	35.3	36.2	34.3	36.1	31.1	33.5	34.2	36.0	38.4	38.7	31.1	34.1	36.2	33.9	36.3	40.0
4. Very important	12.8	14.2	11.6	11.6	17.2	14.9	9.6	14.2	13.1	15.4	9.5	13.5	13.3	13.2	10.3	14.3
Item 10310 N(Wtd)	3299	1552	1640	2683	338	771	985	1001	542	1607	1414	1198	896	425	662	35
A09: What kind of work do you think you will be doing when you are 30 years old? Mark the one that comes closest to what you expect to be doing.																
01. Laborer (car washer, sanitary worker, farm laborer)	5	.7	.1	.4	1.4	-	.9	.6	-	.2	.9	.4	.2	1.0	.5	-
02. Service worker (cook, waiter, barber, janitor, gas station attendant, practical nurse, beautician)	2.7	.6	4.7	2.7	3.7	2.0	3.1	3.3	1.8	.5	5.5	3.0	1.7	2.8	3.4	3.1
03. Operative or semi-skilled worker (garage worker, taxicab, bus or truck driver, assembly line worker, welder)	3.5	6.1	.8	3.6	2.7	2.6	5.6	3.2	1.4	.3	6.8	2.8	4.1	2.5	4.7	3.1
04. Sales clerk in a retail store (shoe salesperson, department store clerk, drug store clerk)	1.8	.8	2.7	1.8	1.7	.8	1.6	2.4	2.6	.3	3.7	1.4	2.1	.8	2.6	6.3
05. Clerical or office worker (bank teller, bookkeeper, secretary, typist, postal clerk or carrier, ticket agent)	10.3	1.5	18.5	9.7	12.2	9.4	9.9	11.7	9.7	5.8	15.5	12.4	7.9	10.1	9.7	6.3
06. Protective service (police officer, fireman, detective)	2.5	4.2	.8	2.7	.7	4.0	2.4	1.2	2.4	1.7	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.1
07. Military service	2.2	3.5	1.0	1.5	7.1	2.7	1.0	3.3	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.6	-
08. Craftsman or skilled worker (carpenter, electrician, brick layer, mechanic, machinist, tool and die maker, telephone installer)	11.8	22.8	1.0	11.5	9.5	11.6	10.0	13.0	13.0	3.6	19.8	8.1	12.9	14.2	13.9	9.4
09. Farm owner, farm manager	2.3	3.9	.8	2.5	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.2	3.3	3.2	2.0	.8	1.8	3.1
10. Owner of small business (restaurant owner, shop owner)	4.4	6.8	2.4	4.8	2.7	4.9	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.8	2.8	5.8	12.5
11. Sales representative (insurance agent, real estate broker, bond salesman)	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.8	.7	.9	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.8	6.3
12. Manager or administrator (office manager, sales manager, school administrator, government official)	5.4	6.2	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.7	7.8	3.4	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.7	-
13. Professional without doctoral degree (registered nurse, librarian, engineer, architect, social worker, technician, accountant, actor, artist, musician)	30.4	24.6	36.1	30.5	31.2	29.9	29.9	30.7	31.8	45.2	14.5	29.7	34.6	30.9	26.8	28.1
14. Professional with doctoral degree or equivalent (lawyer, physician, dentist, scientist, college professor)	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.0	13.2	15.6	11.7	9.5	11.7	19.8	2.7	14.9	9.9	13.2	9.7	12.5
15. Full-time homemaker or housewife	4.2	.1	8.0	4.5	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.8	4.7	2.1	6.7	5.2	3.1	4.3	4.0	-
16. Don't know-GO TO Q.A.13	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	3.4	4.7	5.5	2.9	5.3	4.0	5.3	4.0	4.0	5.6	5.3	3.1
Item 10320 N(Wtd)	3101	1446	1566	2554	295	742	927	926	506	1544	1314	1142	848	395	619	32

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Fills	More Fills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
A10: How likely do you think it is that you will actually get to do this kind of work?																
1. Not very likely	1.3	1.6	.7	.8	3.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	.8	1.5	.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	3.0
2. Somewhat likely	7.2	7.6	6.7	6.9	8.4	8.0	8.7	6.4	4.5	6.4	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4	8.5	6.1
3. Fairly likely	22.5	23.2	21.9	22.6	25.6	19.4	21.9	25.4	22.5	23.6	21.8	21.3	22.5	25.0	22.1	24.2
4. Very likely	42.7	40.3	45.1	43.4	37.8	44.6	42.1	41.2	44.4	49.0	36.5	45.0	41.2	45.4	41.4	42.4
5. Certain	16.9	14.6	19.1	16.1	21.3	17.9	16.4	15.5	18.8	16.8	15.9	17.9	18.0	13.3	15.9	15.2
6. I already do this kind of work	9.4	12.5	6.6	10.2	3.4	8.8	9.4	10.3	8.8	3.5	16.9	8.1	10.3	8.4	10.8	9.1
Item 10330 N(Wtd) *	3054	1435	1524	2479	320	726	907	933	489	1504	1289	1119	834	392	602	33
A11: How certain are you that this kind of work is a good choice for you?																
1. Not at all certain	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.0	4.3	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.9	9.1
2. Somewhat certain	7.7	7.9	7.6	7.5	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.0	6.8	7.0	8.6	7.2	8.5	4.8	9.1	9.1
3. Fairly certain	31.3	31.4	30.7	31.9	26.7	29.1	31.8	31.9	32.2	30.6	31.9	31.0	30.2	32.9	31.8	33.3
4. Very certain	39.9	39.8	40.8	40.1	41.6	38.5	41.3	39.6	39.6	42.6	38.0	41.0	41.0	42.5	35.9	30.3
5. Completely certain	18.0	17.4	18.1	17.5	18.3	20.9	15.1	18.5	17.9	17.1	18.3	18.1	17.1	16.7	19.2	18.2
Item 10340 N(Wtd) *	3084	1455	1533	2504	322	732	911	945	497	1514	1309	1128	840	395	613	33
A12: How satisfying do you think this kind of work will be for you?																
1. Not very satisfying	.8	.6	.7	.4	2.5	1.0	.4	1.1	.8	.3	.9	.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	-
2. Somewhat satisfying	5.9	6.2	5.3	5.7	4.3	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.6	4.2	7.3	4.2	6.1	6.6	7.3	18.2
3. Quite satisfying	24.4	25.5	23.9	23.7	29.8	25.8	26.5	23.7	20.1	21.3	28.3	22.6	26.6	22.0	26.4	27.3
4. Very satisfying	40.7	42.3	39.4	41.4	37.3	36.2	43.2	39.8	44.7	41.7	40.0	43.5	38.6	41.0	38.3	33.3
5. Extremely satisfying	28.1	25.4	30.7	28.9	25.8	31.9	23.9	29.4	27.8	32.4	23.5	29.4	27.8	29.1	27.0	21.2
Item 10350 N(Wtd) *	3086	1459	1532	2507	322	730	911	948	497	1514	1312	1129	842	395	614	33
A13: To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like to have?																
A13A: Your religion																
1. Not at all	90.6	91.7	90.8	92.5	82.1	91.0	91.7	89.4	90.2	92.1	90.2	89.7	92.7	89.8	91.6	97.0
2. Somewhat	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.9	3.5	5.2	4.1	4.0	4.7	3.2	5.1	4.1	-
3. A lot	1.5	1.1	1.4	.7	6.1	1.5	.3	2.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	.6	1.7	1.1	3.0
8. Don't know	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.8	7.7	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.3	2.6	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	-
Item 10360 N(Wtd)	3173	1504	1568	2595	313	736	950	964	522	1554	1360	1152	867	412	631	33
A13B: Your sex																
1. Not at all	77.8	88.0	68.6	79.1	74.0	73.7	77.9	79.3	80.7	75.0	81.2	76.5	83.0	71.4	76.9	87.9
2. Somewhat	16.6	7.8	25.1	16.3	18.3	20.4	16.9	14.7	14.7	20.5	13.5	18.7	13.7	19.8	16.0	9.1
3. A lot	3.3	2.7	3.6	2.9	4.2	3.1	3.0	4.1	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.0	5.4	4.0	3.0
8. Don't know	2.2	1.5	2.7	1.7	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.2	3.4	2.9	-
Item 10370 N(Wtd)	3173	1504	1572	2595	312	739	949	962	523	1558	1357	1153	867	409	631	33
A13C: Your race																
1. Not at all	82.8	81.5	85.0	90.3	39.4	82.7	84.7	80.7	83.1	83.3	84.6	82.8	84.3	79.9	84.9	84.8
2. Somewhat	11.1	12.5	9.5	6.7	36.8	11.2	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.6	10.0	10.7	10.7	12.3	11.0	9.1
3. A lot	4.1	4.1	3.6	2.0	15.6	4.5	2.5	5.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	4.4	2.6	5.8	2.7	6.1
8. Don't know	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.0	8.3	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	3.0
Item 10380 N(Wtd)	3170	1503	1567	2589	315	738	949	963	520	1555	1357	1148	868	413	628	33
A13D: Your family background																
1. Not at all	85.9	86.0	86.9	88.7	74.0	85.2	84.7	85.8	89.2	87.4	86.0	85.7	88.9	83.7	85.2	84.8
2. Somewhat	8.5	8.5	8.2	7.6	12.9	8.9	9.8	8.1	6.3	8.7	8.3	8.1	7.6	10.5	8.9	12.1
3. A lot	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.0	6.1	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	1.9	3.2	3.6	1.6	3.6	3.0	3.0
8. Don't know	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	6.8	3.1	2.1	3.2	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.0
Item 10390 N(Wtd)	3168	1502	1567	2592	311	738	950	959	520	1555	1357	1151	866	411	629	33

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3330 100.0	1564 47.0	1646 49.4	2698 81.0	342 10.3	787 23.6	990 29.7	1007 30.2	545 16.4	1617 48.6	1418 42.6	1205 36.2	903 27.1	428 12.9	665 20.0	35 1.1
A13E: Your political views																
1. Not at all	82.0	82.5	82.7	85.4	63.3	80.2	83.2	80.3	85.8	82.5	82.5	83.2	83.9	82.2	78.9	87.9
2. Somewhat	9.8	9.9	9.1	8.7	17.3	10.4	10.8	10.4	6.0	10.7	9.0	8.9	8.8	10.2	12.2	15.2
3. A lot	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.5	5.8	2.8	1.6	2.4	3.3	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.5	-
8. Don't know	5.8	5.2	5.8	4.3	13.7	6.5	4.4	6.9	5.2	4.9	6.0	5.8	5.3	4.9	6.5	-
Item 10400 N(Wtd)	3169	1501	1569	2591	313	738	950	961	520	1556	1356	1152	866	411	629	33
A13F: Your education																
1. Not at all	49.9	48.7	51.4	50.7	48.9	50.8	44.4	54.2	50.3	53.6	45.8	53.5	49.8	42.4	49.4	27.3
2. Somewhat	23.7	24.7	22.6	24.0	19.9	21.5	26.5	21.7	25.6	18.7	29.3	21.1	24.7	25.4	25.2	48.5
3. A lot	24.2	24.7	23.8	23.4	26.4	25.1	26.7	22.1	22.2	25.4	22.9	23.3	24.1	28.3	23.0	24.2
8. Don't know	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	4.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.6	3.7	2.2	-
Item 10410 N(Wtd)	3171	1505	1566	2593	311	740	950	959	523	1554	1357	1153	868	410	630	33
A13G: Lack of vocational training																
1. Not at all	52.9	53.4	53.1	53.4	55.0	54.4	50.4	56.9	47.7	58.7	48.0	57.1	53.7	49.5	47.8	36.4
2. Somewhat	25.8	26.8	24.1	25.5	24.9	24.3	27.9	23.1	29.1	21.2	29.7	22.4	27.2	25.7	28.6	30.3
3. A lot	14.1	13.5	14.9	14.0	12.3	14.0	14.5	13.1	15.5	12.1	16.5	13.7	12.6	13.9	16.6	24.2
8. Don't know	7.2	6.3	7.9	7.0	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.9	7.7	8.0	5.8	6.8	6.3	11.1	6.8	9.1
Item 10420 N(Wtd)	3163	1499	1565	2588	309	734	946	961	522	1546	1360	1146	870	404	632	33
A13H: Lack of ability																
1. Not at all	58.5	59.4	58.0	58.1	64.8	59.3	53.8	60.1	62.7	60.6	56.2	57.9	58.4	55.9	61.8	45.5
2. Somewhat	15.6	14.9	16.3	15.7	14.2	13.6	20.1	15.3	10.8	13.5	17.8	16.0	17.2	11.8	15.4	21.2
3. A lot	21.3	21.5	21.3	22.1	15.5	21.6	21.6	20.2	22.5	22.4	20.6	21.5	20.4	26.7	18.1	27.3
8. Don't know	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.5	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.5	5.3	4.6	4.0	5.4	4.8	6.1
Item 10430 N(Wtd)	3162	1501	1564	2589	310	735	944	963	520	1548	1357	1149	866	408	629	33
A13I: Not knowing the right people																
1. Not at all	46.3	44.7	48.4	47.2	44.2	41.7	45.7	51.8	43.9	41.8	52.0	47.0	47.8	45.0	43.2	51.5
2. Somewhat	36.0	36.6	34.8	36.3	30.6	40.7	37.8	29.3	38.4	38.5	32.3	35.1	34.4	36.9	39.7	33.3
3. A lot	12.0	14.1	10.1	11.3	16.5	13.4	10.7	12.0	12.4	13.4	11.0	11.4	11.9	14.0	11.7	15.2
8. Don't know	5.7	4.6	6.7	5.2	9.0	4.2	5.8	7.0	5.3	6.3	4.7	6.6	5.9	3.9	5.4	3.0
Item 10440 N(Wtd)	3171	1502	1568	2593	310	738	947	962	524	1551	1358	1153	868	407	630	33
A13J: Not wanting to work hard																
1. Not at all	64.2	62.3	66.0	64.4	64.8	66.4	62.0	64.3	65.0	63.4	64.3	64.3	63.0	61.1	67.6	57.6
2. Somewhat	9.6	11.0	8.3	9.1	12.3	8.4	10.5	9.9	9.2	9.3	10.3	9.4	10.5	7.6	9.2	12.1
3. A lot	24.1	25.2	23.4	24.7	20.0	22.9	25.7	23.4	24.2	25.6	23.1	23.9	25.0	29.6	20.8	27.3
8. Don't know	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.5	2.5	3.0
Item 10450 N(Wtd)	3153	1495	1561	2580	310	737	944	952	520	1546	1353	1143	864	406	629	33
A13K: Not wanting to conform																
1. Not at all	53.3	53.0	53.6	53.4	56.7	51.7	51.9	54.4	56.1	50.4	55.7	52.3	56.2	50.0	52.3	59.4
2. Somewhat	21.3	21.6	21.6	21.5	17.9	22.1	22.8	19.5	20.8	24.6	18.3	23.1	18.7	22.2	21.7	18.8
3. A lot	15.4	16.4	14.5	15.9	13.1	14.9	15.1	17.1	13.4	16.1	15.5	13.8	16.4	19.0	15.3	25.0
8. Don't know	9.9	9.0	10.3	9.2	12.5	11.3	10.1	8.9	9.5	8.9	10.5	10.7	8.7	8.9	10.6	-
Item 10460 N(Wtd)	3136	1484	1553	2563	312	725	944	952	515	1542	1340	1141	859	406	621	32
A14: If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you'd like for the rest of your life, would you want to work?																
1. I would want to work	82.2	80.2	83.9	82.1	81.2	80.9	83.4	81.0	83.6	84.4	80.3	86.6	82.5	78.8	76.2	80.0
2. I would not want to work	17.8	19.8	16.1	17.9	18.8	19.0	16.6	18.9	16.4	15.6	19.7	13.4	17.4	21.2	23.6	20.0
Item 8100 N(Wtd)	3285	1545	1636	2675	335	770	987	992	537	1599	1410	1194	895	425	656	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
A15: How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?																
A15A: One sees so few good or happy marriages that one questions it as a way of life																
1. Disagree	30.9	29.6	32.6	32.7	22.6	29.1	32.5	27.5	37.2	33.2	29.5	36.0	30.4	27.1	26.4	11.8
2. Mostly disagree	21.2	20.4	22.1	23.0	13.4	22.2	23.1	20.0	18.4	24.8	18.0	20.5	22.3	19.8	22.1	29.4
3. Neither	17.3	20.7	14.1	17.1	19.3	15.4	18.5	17.3	17.7	16.1	19.5	16.4	17.0	19.1	18.6	17.6
4. Mostly agree	18.4	17.9	18.9	17.0	25.0	19.6	15.5	22.3	15.1	16.4	20.0	15.1	18.5	20.2	22.3	20.6
5. Agree	12.2	11.4	12.2	10.3	19.6	13.8	10.5	12.9	11.5	9.5	13.1	11.9	12.0	13.9	10.8	23.5
Item 10470 N(Wtd)	3285	1546	1636	2678	336	767	982	998	537	1606	1408	1196	895	425	656	34
A15B: It is usually a good idea for a couple to live together before getting married in order to find out whether they really get along																
1. Disagree	32.0	24.4	40.0	32.6	31.5	21.4	30.8	39.4	35.7	34.6	31.2	47.6	24.8	25.1	19.7	11.4
2. Mostly disagree	15.0	13.7	16.1	15.3	13.6	13.5	17.4	15.7	11.3	16.6	13.7	16.3	16.4	14.3	11.8	14.3
3. Neither	16.2	18.4	14.5	17.4	10.1	18.9	17.0	13.1	16.8	17.0	15.8	14.9	19.9	14.6	15.9	5.7
4. Mostly agree	18.4	20.6	15.8	18.3	18.1	21.2	20.4	14.9	17.0	17.7	18.5	11.8	20.5	22.1	24.4	28.6
5. Agree	18.4	22.8	13.6	16.4	26.7	25.0	14.4	17.0	19.0	14.1	20.8	9.5	18.4	23.9	28.2	40.0
Item 10480 N(Wtd)	3298	1552	1641	2688	337	772	985	1001	541	1609	1413	1198	899	426	660	35
A15C: Having a close intimate relationship with only one partner is too restrictive for the average person																
1. Disagree	41.2	34.3	48.1	43.2	31.8	41.1	40.7	40.8	43.0	43.1	39.7	47.1	39.1	38.7	36.2	34.3
2. Mostly disagree	22.2	22.6	22.1	22.8	17.9	21.8	25.1	19.8	21.8	22.9	22.1	20.2	24.7	21.6	23.9	14.3
3. Neither	13.9	16.5	11.0	13.8	12.8	12.9	13.5	13.3	16.6	12.7	14.3	12.2	13.8	14.3	15.7	20.0
4. Mostly agree	14.9	17.5	11.9	13.8	19.9	14.6	15.0	16.1	12.5	13.8	15.7	13.7	14.6	17.4	15.0	25.7
5. Agree	7.9	9.0	6.9	6.4	17.6	9.5	5.7	9.8	6.1	7.4	8.2	6.8	7.8	8.0	9.3	5.7
Item 10490 N(Wtd)	3285	1549	1633	2679	336	769	981	997	537	1604	1407	1192	896	426	658	35
A15D: Having a job takes away from a woman's relationship with her husband																
1. Disagree	47.1	35.3	58.7	45.6	59.4	49.7	43.4	48.3	48.1	49.2	44.3	47.2	47.9	43.3	49.8	40.0
2. Mostly disagree	25.2	27.9	23.0	27.0	15.8	24.9	26.0	25.6	23.9	26.8	24.3	24.6	26.4	31.3	21.2	28.6
3. Neither	13.2	16.9	9.4	13.2	9.3	11.9	15.1	11.1	15.2	12.0	14.3	14.0	11.7	9.2	15.9	11.4
4. Mostly agree	9.3	12.3	6.2	9.5	8.7	8.3	10.6	9.7	7.2	8.1	10.2	8.6	9.5	12.5	7.6	8.6
5. Agree	5.2	7.7	2.7	4.7	7.2	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.4	3.9	6.8	5.6	4.7	3.8	5.6	8.6
Item 10500 N(Wtd)	3292	1548	1640	2685	335	770	984	998	539	1607	1411	1197	898	425	659	35
A15E: Having a job gives a wife more of a chance to develop herself as a person																
1. Disagree	3.9	4.7	2.6	3.3	6.6	4.2	3.2	3.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.0	3.5	4.6	5.7
2. Mostly disagree	4.3	5.6	3.1	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.3	-
3. Neither	10.9	15.7	6.2	11.0	8.7	10.4	11.3	10.1	12.6	9.2	11.6	10.5	10.8	10.8	11.9	17.1
4. Mostly agree	29.8	35.6	24.4	31.3	21.5	26.2	34.4	28.6	29.0	29.4	31.4	31.5	30.8	26.3	28.0	31.4
5. Agree	51.1	38.4	63.7	50.2	59.4	55.6	46.7	53.2	48.7	54.0	48.1	49.9	50.9	54.5	51.1	45.7
Item 10510 N(Wtd)	3288	1546	1638	2681	335	763	985	1001	538	1606	1407	1195	897	426	656	35
A15F: Being a father and raising children is one of the most fulfilling experiences a man can have																
1. Disagree	4.9	6.0	3.9	4.5	8.7	6.0	3.5	5.7	4.3	5.3	4.0	4.2	5.2	5.7	4.9	2.9
2. Mostly disagree	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.7	4.5	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.6	6.6	4.3	5.2	5.9	7.1	14.3
3. Neither	18.1	16.3	20.0	19.2	11.4	21.0	19.1	14.5	18.6	19.4	16.9	15.3	17.1	19.7	24.2	22.9
4. Mostly agree	32.1	31.0	33.2	33.0	25.5	31.6	34.0	29.2	35.2	34.0	30.7	30.8	33.1	33.5	31.9	40.0
5. Agree	39.4	41.5	37.4	37.6	49.8	36.2	37.6	45.2	36.3	36.8	41.9	45.4	39.4	35.2	31.9	20.0
Item 10520 N(Wtd)	3265	1550	1610	2661	333	767	979	987	531	1589	1404	1180	896	421	652	35

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3330 100.0	1564 47.0	1646 49.4	2698 81.0	342 10.3	787 23.6	990 29.7	1007 30.2	545 16.4	1617 48.6	1418 42.6	1205 36.2	903 27.1	428 12.9	665 20.0	35 1.1
A15G: Most mothers should spend more time with their children than they do now																
1. Disagree	4.4	5.3	3.7	4.5	4.2	6.8	4.1	3.7	3.2	4.6	3.9	3.5	4.7	4.2	5.5	-
2. Mostly disagree	8.7	8.5	9.1	9.4	6.0	11.1	9.8	5.6	9.3	11.0	6.8	7.0	9.8	10.1	9.6	11.4
3. Neither	22.0	26.8	17.5	22.9	15.2	24.1	23.0	17.3	25.8	24.2	20.3	18.7	23.6	21.5	26.5	28.6
4. Mostly agree	32.0	31.5	32.7	33.2	26.2	32.2	32.5	30.8	33.3	32.2	32.1	32.3	33.2	34.0	29.4	22.2
5. Agree	32.8	27.8	37.1	30.0	48.8	25.9	30.7	42.6	28.4	27.9	36.9	38.4	28.7	30.2	29.2	37.7
Item 10530 N(Wtd)	3287	1544	1640	2681	336	768	984	999	535	1602	1411	1194	898	424	657	35
A15H: If a wife works, her husband should take a greater part in housework and child- care																
1. Disagree	7.0	8.8	5.3	6.8	8.3	9.4	6.0	7.0	5.6	5.3	8.8	6.9	6.6	4.2	8.8	8.6
2. Mostly disagree	6.6	7.2	5.9	6.5	7.4	5.6	7.4	5.8	7.8	5.0	8.1	6.2	6.3	7.8	6.8	5.7
3. Neither	12.8	12.5	12.8	13.1	9.2	11.7	12.5	12.5	15.7	11.9	14.0	11.4	12.7	13.4	14.7	22.9
4. Mostly agree	35.5	38.3	33.4	37.6	27.1	36.0	39.4	32.2	34.1	36.7	34.9	35.9	37.7	37.3	31.5	37.1
5. Agree	38.1	33.2	42.5	36.0	48.2	37.5	34.7	42.5	37.0	41.1	34.3	39.5	36.8	37.3	38.2	22.9
Item 10540 N(Wtd)	3295	1552	1639	2688	336	770	984	999	540	1609	1411	1197	900	424	660	35
A16: How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average weekday?																
1. None	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.7	2.1	4.8	4.3	3.6	5.4	4.7	3.8	4.0	2.3	5.0	7.1	14.3
2. Half-hour or less	12.3	12.0	12.6	13.3	6.0	12.5	11.7	10.9	15.9	14.2	10.3	11.4	11.0	14.7	14.3	11.4
3. About one hour	19.8	22.1	17.3	21.6	8.6	21.4	23.3	15.3	19.4	21.7	17.6	17.4	20.4	20.1	22.5	25.7
4. About two hours	21.4	22.3	20.7	22.5	13.1	22.2	20.7	20.6	23.2	22.0	21.1	19.2	24.0	20.6	23.3	17.1
5. About three hours	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.2	18.5	16.2	16.6	18.2	17.8	15.7	17.9	18.7	17.8	16.3	14.3	5.7
6. About four hours	12.3	12.0	12.8	11.1	22.0	11.5	12.0	14.5	10.3	11.2	13.9	14.6	12.6	9.7	9.0	20.0
7. Five hours or more	12.5	10.3	14.7	9.7	29.8	11.4	11.3	16.9	8.4	10.5	15.2	14.6	11.8	13.9	9.4	2.9
Item 10550 N(Wtd)	3284	1546	1638	2681	336	766	983	999	535	1603	1406	1193	899	423	658	35
A17: In the past year, how many books have you read just because you wanted to--that is, without their being assigned?																
1. None	15.9	23.0	9.0	16.3	10.8	17.7	15.9	16.5	12.2	11.0	20.7	13.6	18.2	14.1	16.8	17.1
2. One	12.8	14.4	11.3	13.1	10.5	11.9	13.8	13.4	11.5	10.9	14.5	10.9	13.5	14.8	13.2	8.6
3. Two to five	36.3	37.0	35.3	35.8	41.1	36.9	36.0	35.1	38.4	36.5	36.4	37.3	36.4	36.9	34.7	40.0
4. Six to ten	13.5	11.0	15.9	13.1	16.5	13.3	13.8	13.2	13.5	15.5	11.7	13.4	12.6	13.4	14.9	17.1
5. Ten or more	21.4	14.7	28.5	21.7	21.3	19.9	20.5	21.8	24.4	26.1	16.7	24.9	19.3	20.9	20.2	17.1
Item 10560 N(Wtd)	3293	1551	1639	2687	333	772	983	996	541	1609	1411	1200	903	426	659	35
A18: Some people think about what's going on in government very often, and others are not that interested. How much of an interest do you take in government and current events?																
1. No interest at all	4.1	3.7	4.3	3.3	6.9	5.7	3.4	3.4	4.6	2.2	6.1	3.4	4.8	3.0	4.6	2.9
2. Very little interest	19.1	15.4	22.9	18.5	22.8	22.9	18.4	18.5	16.4	15.8	22.1	16.9	20.6	19.9	20.0	17.1
3. Some interest	48.5	45.0	51.8	49.2	45.8	46.8	49.2	49.5	47.6	45.9	51.9	50.6	48.0	47.5	46.3	45.7
4. A lot of interest	20.3	25.3	16.0	21.0	18.9	17.7	20.5	21.0	22.5	25.0	15.5	20.6	19.2	20.1	22.5	22.9
5. A very great interest	7.9	10.6	5.1	8.0	5.7	6.9	8.4	7.5	9.0	11.0	4.4	8.6	7.5	9.1	6.7	11.4
Item 6330 N(Wtd)	3293	1552	1641	2689	334	772	983	995	542	1611	1410	1200	903	427	659	35
A19: Some people think that there ought to be changes in the amount of influence and power that certain organizations have in our society. Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same amount of influence as they have now?																

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
A19A: Large corporations?																
1. Much less	11.8	15.4	8.7	12.3	6.4	15.8	11.0	8.4	13.9	13.5	10.9	11.2	11.8	10.4	13.6	11.4
2. Less	35.3	36.3	34.8	38.6	19.8	35.2	40.4	30.1	35.7	42.4	28.9	36.3	34.0	36.3	36.3	34.3
3. Same as now	29.3	29.2	29.2	29.7	28.6	27.6	29.5	31.7	26.8	26.8	32.2	29.5	29.7	30.7	28.4	25.7
4. More	7.7	7.7	7.4	6.5	12.8	6.2	7.2	9.1	8.0	4.8	10.0	6.9	8.5	8.5	6.9	8.6
5. Much more	3.0	3.1	2.7	1.8	9.4	2.5	2.2	4.7	2.2	1.6	3.8	3.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9
8. No opinion	13.0	8.3	17.2	11.1	22.8	12.7	9.8	16.1	13.4	11.0	14.4	12.6	14.0	11.8	12.1	14.3
Item 10570 N(Wtd)	3266	1547	1622	2673	329	761	976	990	538	1598	1400	1191	896	424	655	35
A19B: Major labor unions?																
1. Much less	12.0	15.7	8.7	10.3	3.4	12.2	14.2	10.2	11.0	14.9	9.3	12.5	13.4	11.3	10.5	11.4
2. Less	25.9	29.1	23.1	27.8	16.4	23.7	28.7	25.7	24.5	31.2	21.3	29.5	24.7	24.7	21.9	34.3
3. Same as now	27.5	26.5	29.0	28.1	25.0	26.5	28.7	25.7	29.9	25.9	29.9	27.4	27.3	27.8	27.9	22.9
4. More	16.6	13.4	18.5	14.7	25.0	17.2	14.8	17.3	17.4	13.3	19.1	13.8	15.9	16.7	22.2	17.1
5. Much more	5.4	6.6	4.3	3.9	14.5	6.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	3.4	6.7	4.4	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.7
8. No opinion	12.7	8.8	16.3	12.1	15.4	14.4	8.9	14.5	13.5	11.4	13.9	12.3	13.1	13.9	12.2	8.6
Item 10580 N(Wtd)	3253	1541	1615	2667	324	756	977	984	535	1592	1400	1189	891	425	649	35
A19C: Churches and religious organizations?																
1. Much less	4.7	6.8	2.9	4.5	4.3	5.9	4.3	3.7	5.8	4.1	5.6	4.4	4.8	3.8	6.1	-
2. Less	7.5	8.8	6.2	8.0	2.2	9.0	7.7	4.3	10.8	8.0	6.7	5.0	8.1	8.3	10.4	14.3
3. Same as now	34.1	34.4	33.5	35.7	22.5	39.6	34.3	27.8	37.3	36.8	32.5	30.2	35.7	35.0	38.0	48.6
4. More	24.8	24.0	25.7	24.6	25.5	24.1	27.4	25.3	19.7	26.2	23.4	28.7	25.9	21.3	19.6	14.3
5. Much more	19.5	16.8	22.4	18.0	31.7	12.3	16.5	29.7	16.5	17.6	20.8	24.2	16.8	20.6	13.8	8.6
8. No opinion	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.1	13.8	9.1	9.8	9.2	9.8	7.5	11.0	7.5	8.7	11.3	12.0	14.3
Item 10590 N(Wtd)	3259	1540	1624	2671	325	758	977	985	539	1597	1404	1193	892	423	652	35
A19D: The national news media (TV, magazines, news services)?																
1. Much less	7.5	8.3	7.1	8.2	1.5	7.6	7.7	6.4	9.1	8.3	7.1	7.2	5.8	9.2	9.2	11.4
2. Less	21.6	21.5	22.0	22.5	15.9	24.2	22.1	18.2	23.3	23.7	19.7	22.1	21.8	18.2	22.9	25.7
3. Same as now	43.7	43.3	43.9	44.5	43.1	43.2	46.3	43.9	39.4	45.5	42.0	44.8	44.7	46.6	39.9	28.6
4. More	14.9	15.2	14.4	14.5	14.1	12.8	14.9	15.9	15.9	13.7	16.4	14.9	15.1	13.5	15.0	22.9
5. Much more	5.9	6.2	5.3	4.2	16.2	5.5	4.4	7.8	5.4	4.4	6.8	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.7
8. No opinion	6.5	5.7	7.3	6.1	9.2	6.8	4.7	7.8	6.7	4.5	8.1	5.0	7.0	6.6	7.6	8.6
Item 10600 N(Wtd)	3260	1539	1627	2671	327	760	974	985	540	1600	1400	1191	895	423	654	35
A19E: The Presidency and the administration?																
1. Much less	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.6	3.1	6.9	3.9	4.3	5.4	6.0	5.7
2. Less	13.4	14.4	12.7	13.0	15.5	11.7	15.1	13.7	11.7	13.0	14.3	13.9	11.9	12.0	15.9	8.6
3. Same as now	37.0	35.9	38.0	38.7	29.5	37.9	39.1	33.9	37.4	41.3	33.0	38.2	39.9	34.9	33.1	40.0
4. More	22.5	23.5	21.4	23.2	18.3	19.5	22.5	24.0	24.3	24.3	20.2	23.3	23.2	23.3	21.1	17.1
5. Much more	10.9	12.7	9.2	10.2	14.3	12.6	9.8	10.7	10.6	10.2	11.2	10.2	10.7	13.0	10.0	17.1
8. No opinion	11.5	8.9	13.8	10.4	18.3	13.7	8.8	13.1	10.4	8.0	14.4	10.6	10.1	11.1	13.9	14.3
Item 10610 N(Wtd)	3249	1539	1617	2666	322	759	973	978	538	1594	1397	1182	894	424	653	35
A19F: The Congress--that is, the U.S. Senate and House of Representatives?																
1. Much less	4.6	5.7	3.5	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.6	3.8	6.0	3.8	5.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.1	5.7
2. Less	13.2	14.7	12.0	12.9	16.0	13.5	12.2	13.0	14.9	13.6	13.0	12.0	13.2	14.9	14.6	8.6
3. Same as now	37.9	38.1	37.8	38.5	36.1	33.3	41.7	38.4	36.3	40.4	35.5	40.6	39.6	31.6	35.2	34.3
4. More	22.5	22.3	22.5	23.2	14.2	24.0	23.0	20.9	22.3	23.6	22.0	22.4	20.7	24.8	24.4	28.6
5. Much more	8.8	10.1	7.5	8.2	11.7	9.3	7.3	10.2	8.4	8.0	8.7	7.4	9.5	10.6	8.8	11.4
8. No opinion	13.0	9.2	16.6	12.4	17.9	15.0	11.1	13.7	12.3	10.5	15.4	12.9	12.2	13.2	13.1	11.4
Item 10620 N(Wtd)	3244	1537	1613	2660	324	753	973	981	537	1591	1396	1182	891	424	651	35

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3330 100.0	1564 47.0	1646 49.4	2698 81.0	342 10.3	787 23.6	990 29.7	1007 30.2	545 16.4	1617 48.6	1418 42.6	1205 36.2	903 27.1	428 12.9	665 20.0	35 1.1
A19G: The U.S. Supreme Court?																
1. Much less	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	1.9	3.2	1.8	3.2	1.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9
2. Less	7.7	8.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.7	7.2	8.2	6.4	6.9	8.3	7.5	7.9	7.5	8.6	-
3. Same as now	41.6	42.6	41.2	43.5	36.4	37.0	47.1	40.1	41.1	45.9	38.3	42.3	43.0	40.3	40.2	45.7
4. More	25.2	24.0	26.2	25.2	21.6	24.7	24.8	25.6	26.2	26.1	24.6	27.4	22.3	25.2	25.7	31.4
5. Much more	11.0	13.2	9.0	9.9	16.0	11.5	9.2	11.7	12.1	10.4	11.1	9.6	12.0	12.5	11.4	11.4
8. No opinion	11.7	9.2	14.0	11.2	15.4	14.9	8.9	12.4	11.0	8.9	14.4	11.3	11.9	11.6	11.2	8.6
Item 10630 N(Wtd)	3244	1536	1614	2659	324	756	973	980	535	1589	1396	1182	891	424	649	35
A19H: All the courts and the justice system in general?																
1. Much less	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.9	2.9
2. Less	7.0	7.4	6.4	6.8	8.0	8.0	6.3	7.5	6.3	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.2	6.4	8.8	17.1
3. Same as now	40.4	42.2	39.1	41.8	35.8	36.3	42.7	40.1	42.3	44.8	37.2	41.5	42.2	40.9	36.8	37.1
4. More	27.6	26.1	28.9	28.0	22.2	26.1	29.8	26.5	27.6	28.4	27.1	29.5	25.9	26.4	27.7	17.1
5. Much more	10.7	11.8	9.7	9.7	15.1	13.0	9.2	10.7	10.2	9.9	10.6	10.0	11.0	12.9	10.8	8.6
8. No opinion	12.0	9.8	14.1	11.5	17.0	14.2	10.2	12.7	11.2	9.0	15.0	11.6	12.2	10.4	12.2	17.1
Item 10640 N(Wtd)	3248	1540	1615	2664	324	760	974	978	537	1593	1396	1185	892	425	649	35
A19I: The police and other law enforcement agencies?																
1. Much less	3.6	4.6	2.5	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.0	4.0	4.3	2.8	4.2	2.4	1.8	5.4	6.9	9.1
2. Less	8.7	11.6	5.7	8.6	9.5	8.9	9.5	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.8	4.7	7.5	10.6	15.3	24.2
3. Same as now	29.3	32.3	27.2	29.8	29.1	25.9	33.0	28.0	29.9	31.7	27.4	27.4	32.5	29.6	29.2	27.3
4. More	32.5	28.5	36.4	34.0	24.2	32.1	32.7	31.3	35.1	36.2	30.1	38.6	32.5	30.4	24.2	15.2
5. Much more	19.4	17.7	21.3	18.5	20.6	22.4	16.8	21.2	17.1	16.8	21.7	21.2	19.7	18.1	16.5	21.2
8. No opinion	6.4	5.5	6.9	5.6	11.7	7.2	5.0	7.4	5.6	4.5	7.8	5.7	6.0	5.6	8.0	9.1
Item 10650 N(Wtd)	3256	1541	1621	2668	326	760	976	981	539	1593	1404	1188	895	425	654	33
A19J: The U.S. military?																
1. Much less	5.2	6.9	3.4	5.2	4.0	5.9	4.5	4.2	7.2	5.3	4.8	4.7	3.9	5.6	7.5	9.1
2. Less	8.7	10.0	7.5	9.1	7.7	7.9	11.1	5.4	11.5	8.1	9.6	8.3	8.7	8.7	9.3	15.2
3. Same as now	39.4	37.1	41.9	40.3	36.8	39.1	44.0	36.7	36.4	43.7	35.2	41.0	42.8	36.9	35.5	36.4
4. More	22.3	22.2	22.4	22.2	20.9	20.2	21.0	23.9	24.7	23.2	21.8	22.2	20.8	26.4	22.0	24.2
5. Much more	13.1	16.9	8.9	12.1	17.5	13.2	9.7	18.0	9.8	9.9	15.7	13.0	13.2	10.6	12.4	18.2
8. No opinion	11.4	6.9	15.7	11.2	13.5	13.7	9.7	11.8	10.4	9.7	13.0	10.8	10.7	11.8	13.1	-
Item 10660 N(Wtd)	3256	1543	1619	2668	326	759	977	982	539	1596	1400	1187	894	425	654	33
The next questions ask your views about drugs.																
A20: Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?																
A20A: Smoking marijuana (pot, grass) in private																
1. No	57.7	58.5	57.0	58.9	53.9	63.0	59.6	51.0	59.2	57.1	59.1	34.4	65.9	67.1	82.0	82.9
2. Not sure	14.3	13.1	15.4	14.1	14.7	14.8	14.6	14.6	12.4	15.6	12.6	20.2	14.4	10.8	6.3	2.9
3. Yes	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.0	31.7	22.3	25.8	34.5	28.4	27.4	28.2	45.3	19.7	22.1	11.6	14.3
Item 10780 N(Wtd)	3288	1550	1639	2687	334	768	985	995	539	1610	1408	1202	902	426	662	35
A20B: Smoking marijuana in public places																
1. No	21.9	24.9	18.2	20.9	22.8	22.1	25.3	19.1	20.3	17.8	26.1	11.6	20.6	26.8	37.2	42.9
2. Not sure	16.3	17.4	15.2	17.2	11.4	20.6	18.1	11.6	15.9	15.3	16.6	5.5	21.8	18.8	26.6	22.9
3. Yes	61.8	57.7	66.5	62.0	65.9	57.3	56.5	69.3	63.8	66.9	57.3	82.8	57.7	54.7	36.3	34.3
Item 10790 N(Wtd)	3287	1551	1639	2687	334	768	984	995	541	1610	1408	1203	900	426	662	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
A20C: Taking LSD in private																
1. No	25.1	26.5	23.4	22.7	38.4	26.3	25.1	25.2	23.2	21.2	28.4	18.4	23.2	24.6	37.2	65.7
2. Not sure	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.0	15.4	16.0	10.6	11.7	12.6	11.4	13.4	10.3	12.5	13.1	16.1	14.3
3. Yes	62.4	61.3	64.1	65.3	46.2	57.8	64.5	63.0	64.0	67.5	58.2	71.3	64.4	62.2	46.7	20.0
Item 10800 N(Wtd)	3281	1549	1634	2683	331	767	982	993	539	1607	1406	1201	898	426	659	35
A20D: Taking LSD in public places																
1. No	13.0	15.0	10.1	10.8	23.0	12.6	12.2	14.6	11.9	8.8	16.0	11.0	12.8	14.0	13.7	37.1
2. Not sure	5.6	6.1	5.0	5.3	5.8	7.1	6.6	3.2	5.6	4.7	6.1	2.2	4.2	9.0	10.8	5.7
3. Yes	81.5	78.9	84.9	83.9	71.5	80.3	81.1	82.1	82.6	86.4	77.9	86.8	82.9	77.3	75.4	54.3
Item 10810 N(Wtd)	3276	1551	1630	2681	330	762	984	991	539	1607	1401	1201	899	422	659	35
A20E: Taking amphetamines (uppers) or barbiturates (downers) in private																
1. No	30.6	31.7	29.7	29.4	37.3	32.8	30.7	30.3	27.9	27.6	33.2	18.8	26.8	34.7	53.3	57.1
2. Not sure	16.0	15.6	16.2	16.2	15.8	18.3	15.2	14.9	16.3	15.3	16.6	15.4	16.4	14.9	17.7	17.1
3. Yes	53.4	52.7	54.2	54.4	47.0	49.1	54.0	54.9	55.6	57.1	50.3	65.9	56.7	50.5	29.1	25.7
Item 10820 N(Wtd)	3275	1543	1634	2680	330	766	980	988	541	1608	1399	1198	900	424	660	35
A20F: Taking amphetamines or barbiturates in public places																
1. No	15.0	17.4	12.0	13.1	23.7	14.5	15.0	15.9	13.7	10.8	18.0	11.0	13.0	15.1	22.6	40.0
2. Not sure	7.8	8.5	7.0	7.8	7.8	9.5	9.5	5.4	6.5	7.1	8.2	3.9	6.3	9.6	15.5	8.6
3. Yes	77.3	74.0	81.1	79.1	68.5	76.0	75.5	78.6	79.8	82.1	73.8	85.2	80.8	75.3	62.0	51.4
Item 10830 N(Wtd)	3278	1549	1632	2681	333	767	982	991	539	1607	1402	1201	899	425	660	35
A20G: Taking heroin (smack, horse) in private																
1. No	21.5	22.1	20.5	19.2	36.4	21.9	21.4	23.5	17.5	17.2	25.3	17.1	20.8	21.6	26.9	60.0
2. Not sure	10.0	9.6	10.1	9.4	11.8	11.5	9.3	10.4	8.6	9.3	10.5	9.7	9.0	10.4	11.7	11.4
3. Yes	68.5	68.2	69.3	71.4	51.8	66.8	69.3	66.1	74.0	73.5	64.2	73.1	70.2	68.2	61.2	25.7
Item 10840 N(Wtd)	3274	1546	1631	2678	330	767	977	991	538	1606	1401	1199	900	425	657	35
A20H: Taking heroin in public places																
1. No	12.0	13.9	9.6	10.0	22.7	12.2	11.6	13.4	10.2	8.2	14.6	10.7	12.2	13.4	11.2	28.6
2. Not sure	3.9	4.5	3.0	3.6	4.5	3.5	4.6	3.6	3.9	2.9	4.7	2.5	2.8	5.4	6.4	5.7
3. Yes	84.0	81.6	87.4	86.5	72.7	84.3	83.8	83.0	85.9	88.9	80.6	86.8	85.1	81.2	82.4	65.7
Item 10850 N(Wtd)	3271	1543	1632	2676	330	765	980	987	539	1603	1402	1200	895	425	658	35
A20I: Getting drunk in private																
1. No	70.7	72.1	69.9	72.5	61.1	74.6	70.8	67.3	71.0	72.8	69.8	57.6	77.1	74.8	83.5	85.7
2. Not sure	12.5	11.5	13.5	12.1	17.3	10.1	14.1	13.0	11.8	12.1	12.7	19.7	10.7	9.9	4.5	-
3. Yes	16.8	16.3	16.6	15.4	21.3	15.2	15.0	19.7	17.2	15.1	17.6	22.7	12.2	15.3	12.0	14.3
Item 10860 N(Wtd)	3277	1550	1630	2686	329	765	985	986	541	1605	1405	1196	899	425	661	35
A20J: Getting drunk in public places																
1. No	27.3	30.1	24.6	27.6	24.2	28.0	33.0	24.4	21.1	23.4	30.7	17.7	29.4	31.1	38.0	40.0
2. Not sure	22.3	22.1	22.2	23.7	14.8	24.5	23.9	19.4	21.3	22.5	22.7	18.0	24.2	24.9	26.7	22.9
3. Yes	50.4	47.8	53.3	48.7	61.3	47.5	43.1	56.1	57.7	54.1	46.5	64.3	46.5	44.0	35.3	34.3
Item 10870 N(Wtd)	3280	1550	1633	2684	331	768	984	988	541	1609	1405	1201	897	425	660	35

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
A20K: Smoking tobacco in certain specified public places																
1. No	42.1	40.8	43.8	42.4	38.4	41.5	43.2	43.1	39.0	38.0	46.9	33.6	43.4	42.0	54.7	60.0
2. Not sure	14.8	14.8	14.5	14.7	14.7	14.8	15.7	14.0	14.6	12.5	17.0	15.4	15.4	16.9	11.7	8.6
3. Yes	43.1	44.4	41.6	42.8	46.8	43.7	41.1	42.8	46.2	49.5	36.1	51.0	41.2	41.1	33.8	31.4
Item 10760 N(Wtd)	3283	1549	1636	2685	333	769	983	990	541	1607	1407	1203	898	426	660	35
A21: In particular, there has been a great deal of public debate about whether marijuana use should be legal. Which of the following policies would you favor?																
1. Using marijuana should be entirely legal	32.1	36.5	28.1	33.0	25.4	35.6	33.9	26.3	34.4	30.5	34.1	9.6	35.6	45.2	57.9	77.1
2. It should be a minor violation --like a parking ticket-- but not a crime	30.1	28.7	31.4	29.9	32.6	32.8	29.4	27.6	32.2	32.1	28.9	25.0	36.9	29.7	30.8	14.3
3. It should be a crime	24.0	21.9	25.9	24.0	24.6	17.7	22.3	31.2	23.0	24.2	24.0	46.7	13.0	14.3	5.2	5.7
4. Don't know	13.8	12.9	14.5	13.2	17.7	13.9	14.4	15.0	10.4	13.2	13.0	18.6	14.5	10.5	6.1	-
Item 10880 N(Wtd)	3278	1547	1635	2680	334	769	979	993	538	1610	1398	1202	899	427	656	35
A22: If it were legal for people to USE marijuana, should it also be legal to SELL marijuana?																
1. No	22.9	21.4	23.9	22.0	25.0	18.6	22.1	25.8	24.9	22.8	23.2	37.0	17.4	15.5	10.4	2.9
2. Yes, but only to adults	53.2	56.4	50.6	53.4	51.5	56.1	54.7	49.8	52.3	53.2	53.5	40.6	59.9	60.0	63.5	62.9
3. Yes, to anyone	11.3	11.7	10.9	11.4	11.3	12.0	10.2	11.8	11.9	10.3	12.2	8.3	9.2	11.9	17.7	31.4
4. Don't know	12.6	10.5	14.6	13.2	12.2	13.3	13.1	12.6	10.9	13.7	11.1	14.1	13.6	12.4	8.3	2.9
Item 10890 N(Wtd)	3280	1547	1637	2682	336	768	980	993	539	1607	1405	1199	902	427	661	35
A23: If marijuana were legal to use and legally available, which of the following would you be most likely to do?																
1. Not use it, even if it were legal and available	50.2	44.7	55.9	49.4	58.1	44.0	47.5	56.8	51.6	54.4	46.3	88.3	35.3	33.6	15.7	5.7
2. Try it	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.1	6.1	6.6	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.6	7.2	7.0	5.4	3.0	-
3. Use it about as often as I do now	29.1	32.0	26.5	30.4	21.3	32.6	32.2	22.6	30.5	27.9	31.4	5	38.7	38.8	60.8	68.6
4. Use it more often than I do now	6.0	6.5	5.6	6.1	3.6	8.6	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	6.2	2	6.0	10.8	12.6	20.0
5. Use it less than I do now	2.5	3.2	1.9	2.1	4.8	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.8	1.5	3.4	2	3.6	3.3	4.4	2.9
6. Don't know	6.1	7.8	4.3	5.7	7.5	5.6	5.8	7.5	4.6	4.9	7.1	3.6	9.5	7.8	3.5	2.9
Item 10900 N(Wtd)	3277	1546	1536	2680	334	766	979	991	541	1608	1402	1201	901	425	661	35
This section asks for your views and feelings about a number of different things.																
D01: How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?																
1. Completely dissatisfied	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.6	3.2	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.1	2.2	2.4	3.3
2. Quite dissatisfied	9.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	6.7	10.7	9.0	7.9	9.8	8.9	9.6	10.4	7.8	10.1	8.1	13.3
3. Somewhat dissatisfied	12.5	12.7	12.3	12.5	13.8	12.4	13.8	12.0	11.4	12.5	12.2	11.1	12.1	14.6	14.1	20.0
4. Neither, or mixed feelings	14.3	14.7	13.8	13.9	16.7	16.7	11.3	16.9	11.8	12.5	16.3	11.2	14.6	15.6	18.9	10.0
5. Somewhat satisfied	24.4	25.8	23.4	24.2	25.2	23.2	24.1	24.5	26.4	26.4	22.2	22.4	26.0	25.2	26.0	26.7
6. Quite satisfied	32.0	31.2	32.8	33.5	28.0	29.7	34.2	29.7	35.2	33.2	31.4	35.6	33.5	28.5	26.2	13.3
7. Completely satisfied	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.4	4.8	6.0	6.4	4.4	4.9	6.0	7.0	4.9	3.2	4.4	16.7
Item 6840 N(Wtd)	3073	1445	1571	2582	282	693	941	939	500	1582	1357	1140	838	404	615	30
D02: FOR THOSE WHO HAVE A JOB. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your present job?																
1. Completely dissatisfied	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.1	6.9	6.3	3.6	3.7	5.8	3.7	5.5	4.1	2.8	7.1	6.2	10.5
2. Quite dissatisfied	10.6	8.7	12.3	10.3	11.1	12.8	11.4	7.5	11.0	10.1	10.3	10.9	10.6	9.9	9.8	21.1
3. Somewhat dissatisfied	16.2	15.8	16.5	15.9	18.8	19.2	15.3	13.2	15.7	15.8	16.4	12.6	17.1	20.7	17.3	21.1
4. Neither, or mixed feelings	13.8	14.5	13.1	13.9	13.9	15.6	13.3	14.5	11.5	15.6	12.3	11.8	13.4	16.0	17.1	10.5
5. Somewhat satisfied	24.1	24.0	24.7	23.9	27.1	21.7	23.8	26.7	23.4	25.6	22.7	23.5	28.8	17.7	23.0	26.3
6. Quite satisfied	24.7	25.3	24.0	25.6	17.4	19.8	26.3	25.5	26.9	23.4	26.6	30.0	23.7	22.1	19.8	5.3
7. Completely satisfied	6.0	6.6	5.4	6.2	5.6	4.6	6.3	7.0	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.9	3.6	7.1	6.8	10.5
Item 10910 N(Wtd) *	2131	1098	987	1843	144	475	693	599	364	1069	965	723	632	294	439	19

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
D03: People have different opinions about world problems. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?																
D03A: I feel that I can do very little to change the way the world is today																
1. Disagree	8.9	10.7	7.1	8.0	13.4	10.7	6.5	9.9	8.8	8.9	8.6	10.2	8.2	9.8	6.5	3.3
2. Mostly disagree	20.6	19.5	21.8	21.5	16.2	20.6	18.7	21.4	22.4	25.4	15.6	20.7	21.7	17.3	22.0	16.7
3. Neither	22.1	18.7	24.9	22.9	17.0	23.7	22.3	19.7	23.8	21.9	21.8	22.3	19.2	24.0	24.5	23.3
4. Mostly agree	30.6	29.7	31.6	30.9	27.8	24.9	34.0	31.8	29.7	30.5	31.3	30.1	32.9	30.0	28.5	40.0
5. Agree	17.8	21.3	14.6	16.7	25.6	19.9	18.3	17.0	15.5	13.3	22.7	16.5	17.9	19.3	18.5	16.7
Item 10920 N(Wtd)	3035	1424	1552	2556	277	683	934	928	491	1559	1331	1125	829	400	604	30
D03B: It does little good to clean up air and water pollution because this society will not last long enough for it to matter																
1. Disagree	43.4	41.9	45.4	44.6	36.7	47.3	41.0	40.4	48.5	49.2	37.1	47.3	38.4	46.6	42.1	40.0
2. Mostly disagree	27.3	27.9	26.6	28.1	24.0	23.8	29.6	29.1	24.4	28.4	26.5	26.0	30.5	25.8	27.3	26.7
3. Neither	14.2	14.9	13.7	14.8	9.1	13.4	14.8	13.7	14.9	12.1	16.7	12.5	15.4	13.8	17.1	16.7
4. Mostly agree	9.1	8.9	9.1	7.5	18.5	8.6	9.1	10.4	7.3	6.8	11.3	8.1	10.2	7.3	9.4	10.0
5. Agree	6.0	6.4	5.2	5.1	11.3	6.9	5.4	6.3	4.9	3.5	8.4	6.0	5.5	6.5	4.2	10.0
Item 10930 N(Wtd)	3023	1421	1544	2547	275	677	930	925	491	1554	1327	1124	825	399	598	30
D03C: When things get tough enough, we'll put our minds to it and find a technological solution																
1. Disagree	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.7	7.0	6.8	5.4	7.1	4.7	5.6	6.7	7.3	4.6	5.1	6.9	3.3
2. Mostly disagree	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.5	13.0	11.3	11.5	11.7	12.9	10.7	11.1	12.9	15.3	16.7
3. Neither	19.1	16.5	21.6	19.8	13.9	18.9	19.6	18.5	19.2	16.8	21.8	18.0	17.9	23.7	19.5	20.0
4. Mostly agree	38.7	37.7	39.4	39.9	34.4	35.2	41.1	37.8	40.6	41.2	36.0	37.9	41.9	36.9	37.5	46.7
5. Agree	24.0	27.5	20.7	22.5	33.0	26.6	20.9	25.2	23.7	24.6	22.7	26.1	24.4	21.5	20.7	16.7
Item 10940 N(Wtd)	2997	1404	1538	2525	273	673	923	917	485	1545	1310	1114	819	396	594	30
D03D: When I think about all the terrible things that have been happening, it is hard for me to hold out much hope for the world																
1. Disagree	15.7	14.7	16.4	15.2	14.4	15.9	13.7	15.5	19.3	18.8	12.0	19.4	13.7	14.4	12.8	13.3
2. Mostly disagree	25.7	26.2	25.7	27.4	15.9	24.7	28.4	23.4	26.3	30.1	20.6	26.8	28.5	22.7	23.1	13.3
3. Neither	24.9	25.8	24.1	25.8	20.4	25.6	27.9	22.1	23.6	22.8	27.5	21.5	26.3	24.7	29.4	33.3
4. Mostly agree	22.8	22.2	23.4	22.0	28.5	23.5	20.0	26.2	20.3	20.0	26.4	21.3	22.4	25.7	23.6	30.0
5. Agree	10.9	11.0	10.4	9.6	20.7	10.3	9.9	12.6	10.4	8.4	13.6	11.0	9.3	12.3	11.1	10.0
Item 10950 N(Wtd)	2994	1404	1534	2527	270	672	918	922	483	1543	1309	1117	817	397	588	30
D03E: I often wonder if there is any real purpose to my life in light of the world situation																
1. Disagree	26.6	24.5	28.8	27.4	21.1	25.6	25.0	25.8	32.7	30.3	22.5	32.9	25.3	19.3	22.8	10.0
2. Mostly disagree	21.6	22.6	20.9	22.7	13.6	22.0	23.4	18.9	22.6	24.4	18.6	20.1	23.3	19.1	22.9	33.3
3. Neither	25.4	26.1	24.5	25.8	21.5	28.3	24.8	24.7	24.0	22.7	28.6	21.7	26.7	31.2	26.9	30.0
4. Mostly agree	17.7	18.1	17.6	17.2	25.3	15.7	18.8	20.6	13.3	15.5	20.0	17.3	16.8	20.1	18.8	13.3
5. Agree	8.7	8.7	8.3	6.9	18.9	8.4	8.1	10.0	7.7	7.2	10.2	7.9	7.9	10.6	8.7	16.7
Item 10960 N(Wtd)	2978	1397	1528	2514	265	667	911	916	483	1537	1301	1113	810	398	584	30
D03F: My guess is that this country will be caught up in a major world upheaval in the next 10 years																
1. Disagree	10.6	12.0	9.3	10.6	11.0	9.6	11.5	11.0	9.5	11.4	9.6	14.2	9.6	6.6	8.0	13.3
2. Mostly disagree	14.7	16.5	13.1	14.8	14.4	13.8	15.8	13.8	15.5	16.7	13.0	13.3	17.7	14.6	13.2	26.7
3. Neither	33.3	28.1	37.8	33.6	31.6	32.0	33.1	34.2	33.8	31.7	34.3	34.7	30.5	33.3	35.6	23.3
4. Mostly agree	26.5	27.8	25.5	27.1	22.8	26.3	25.7	26.9	27.7	27.1	26.3	23.9	27.4	29.8	27.6	26.7
5. Agree	14.8	15.6	14.3	13.9	20.2	18.2	13.9	14.0	13.7	12.9	16.9	13.9	14.7	15.9	15.6	13.3
Item 10970 N(Wtd)	2960	1378	1529	2501	263	659	915	910	476	1529	1292	1098	809	396	584	30

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3330 100.0	1564 47.0	1646 49.4	2698 81.0	342 10.3	787 23.6	990 29.7	1007 30.2	545 16.4	1617 48.6	1418 42.6	1205 36.2	903 27.1	428 12.9	665 20.0	35 1.1
D03G: Nuclear or biological annihilation will probably be the fate of all mankind, within my lifetime																
1. Disagree	18.4	20.6	16.4	18.9	16.8	18.2	19.8	18.1	16.4	21.5	15.5	21.4	18.0	16.3	14.7	20.7
2. Mostly disagree	17.6	20.1	15.6	18.2	14.5	15.3	17.7	18.1	19.4	20.8	14.5	16.5	20.6	16.5	17.4	17.2
3. Neither	33.0	25.5	39.7	33.4	30.5	31.2	33.1	32.4	36.8	30.4	35.3	33.5	30.1	35.6	34.2	31.0
4. Mostly agree	19.3	19.6	18.8	18.7	22.5	20.2	18.4	20.4	17.5	17.8	21.0	18.6	19.8	17.8	20.4	24.1
5. Agree	11.7	14.2	9.5	10.9	15.6	15.1	11.1	11.1	9.9	9.4	13.8	10.1	11.5	13.5	13.3	10.3
Item 10980 N(Wtd)	2948	1386	1510	2493	262	648	913	911	475	1524	1288	1096	807	393	579	29
D03H: The human race has come through tough times before, and will do so again																
1. Disagree	4.2	5.3	3.4	3.7	6.9	4.7	3.8	4.0	4.8	2.9	5.9	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.5	6.7
2. Mostly disagree	7.6	7.9	7.2	7.4	8.4	7.8	7.8	8.0	6.5	6.6	8.3	7.0	7.2	6.8	8.1	23.3
3. Neither	22.1	22.6	21.6	22.7	18.7	22.7	25.5	18.6	21.2	18.8	25.9	21.9	21.1	22.5	24.2	23.3
4. Mostly agree	38.5	37.6	39.5	39.7	34.0	36.8	38.7	38.6	40.3	42.6	34.5	38.3	40.6	40.5	36.4	23.3
5. Agree	27.6	26.6	28.3	26.6	32.1	27.9	24.2	30.7	27.5	29.2	25.5	29.1	26.4	26.1	26.9	26.7
Item 10990 N(Wtd)	2957	1386	1520	2499	262	655	912	914	476	1526	1291	1098	806	395	583	30
The next questions are about alcohol use--this time asking separately about beer, wine, and hard liquor.																
D04: On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer to drink...																
D04A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	11.3	8.0	14.4	9.8	21.7	5.3	10.0	15.3	14.7	11.8	11.1	26.2	1.6	4.3	3.1	-
2. 1-2	9.6	6.2	12.6	8.4	19.6	9.2	7.1	12.2	10.1	11.1	7.7	18.6	5.1	4.6	3.1	-
3. 3-5	7.7	5.8	9.5	7.5	11.5	6.5	6.6	9.3	8.4	8.0	7.3	11.8	6.5	6.4	2.8	7.1
4. 6-9	8.0	6.2	9.8	8.0	9.8	9.6	8.1	7.2	7.1	8.6	7.6	11.2	8.0	6.7	3.5	-
5. 10-19	9.6	8.3	10.4	9.5	11.9	9.0	10.6	9.2	9.3	9.9	8.9	8.8	13.0	10.7	5.9	3.6
6. 20-39	11.3	8.6	13.9	12.1	3.8	12.6	12.0	8.8	12.7	11.6	11.5	8.1	17.6	13.1	7.9	3.6
7. 40 or more	42.5	56.8	29.4	44.7	22.1	47.7	45.5	38.1	37.7	39.2	45.9	15.3	48.1	53.9	73.7	89.3
Item 11000 N(Wtd)	2854	1333	1475	2439	235	643	888	859	464	1485	1241	1038	799	373	579	28
D04B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	20.7	14.7	26.3	18.1	42.0	13.7	17.7	25.5	27.2	22.2	19.4	42.3	8.3	10.1	7.4	7.1
2. 1-2	11.6	7.8	15.0	11.1	16.8	10.1	10.2	13.3	12.6	12.3	10.8	17.5	10.1	9.8	4.3	3.6
3. 3-5	10.0	8.2	11.3	10.3	9.7	10.4	11.1	9.0	8.9	9.6	10.6	12.6	12.0	7.9	4.6	3.6
4. 6-9	10.2	9.1	11.0	10.4	8.4	9.8	10.6	10.5	9.2	11.4	8.5	8.9	14.7	11.4	5.8	3.6
5. 10-19	13.0	11.9	13.9	13.8	5.8	15.4	14.2	9.2	14.6	11.4	15.2	7.7	17.4	15.2	15.1	7.1
6. 20-39	12.8	15.6	10.6	13.7	8.8	14.0	13.5	12.2	11.3	13.7	12.1	4.8	15.3	18.2	20.2	10.7
7. 40 or more	21.7	32.8	11.8	22.6	9.3	26.6	22.6	20.2	15.9	19.4	23.5	6.1	22.3	27.2	42.6	67.9
Item 11010 N(Wtd)	2829	1324	1458	2423	226	644	880	847	459	1477	1232	1021	791	368	584	28
D04C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	36.3	26.0	45.5	33.2	62.8	28.1	34.0	40.8	43.9	38.4	34.3	62.5	25.8	22.9	15.2	7.1
2. 1-2	17.9	14.9	20.4	19.0	9.4	19.5	18.3	15.0	20.2	19.0	16.9	18.4	19.2	20.2	14.3	10.7
3. 3-5	15.5	16.6	14.6	16.6	8.1	14.4	16.0	16.5	14.0	15.9	14.9	9.9	20.4	20.2	15.5	10.7
4. 6-9	12.3	16.3	8.7	12.8	9.9	14.7	13.8	11.1	8.6	11.7	12.3	4.9	15.9	13.5	18.5	17.9
5. 10-19	11.2	15.8	7.3	11.3	8.1	14.8	11.1	10.3	7.9	10.2	12.5	3.3	12.0	15.9	21.2	17.9
6. 20-39	4.5	6.3	2.8	4.8	.9	5.8	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.3	5.9	.9	4.1	4.3	10.4	28.6
7. 40 or more	2.3	4.1	.7	2.3	.9	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	3.3	.2	2.5	3.0	4.8	10.7
Item 11020 N(Wtd)	2826	1324	1454	2425	223	641	883	846	456	1476	1228	1020	790	371	579	28
D05: Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more 12-ounce cans of beer (or the equivalent) in a row?																
1. None	63.6	49.4	75.9	62.0	79.2	58.2	61.1	66.0	71.6	66.7	60.5	85.9	57.0	52.6	41.6	25.0
2. Once	9.1	10.2	8.3	9.9	3.9	9.9	11.0	7.4	7.6	10.0	8.2	5.8	13.2	9.0	9.8	10.7
3. Twice	9.2	11.8	7.1	9.7	3.9	7.9	10.2	9.3	8.9	9.4	8.4	4.3	11.3	13.4	13.1	3.6
4. Three to five times	11.9	18.9	5.7	12.4	6.9	15.9	12.5	10.0	8.7	9.2	14.8	3.1	11.3	17.4	23.4	32.1
5. Six to nine times	4.1	6.0	2.3	3.8	5.6	5.2	3.2	4.8	2.4	3.7	4.5	.5	5.1	6.0	7.3	17.9
6. Ten or more times	2.1	3.7	.8	2.2	.4	2.8	2.0	2.4	.9	1.0	3.7	.5	2.2	1.4	4.7	10.7
Item 11030 N(Wtd)	2812	1307	1462	2407	231	634	881	847	450	1471	1213	1026	786	367	572	28

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3330 100.0	1564 47.0	1646 49.4	2698 81.0	342 10.3	787 23.6	990 29.7	1007 30.2	545 16.4	1617 48.6	1418 42.6	1205 36.2	903 27.1	428 12.9	665 20.0	35 1.1
D06: On how many occasions (if any) have you had wine to drink...																
D06A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	14.6	15.1	13.9	12.7	30.6	8.9	12.8	20.0	15.7	13.4	16.3	28.3	8.3	8.1	3.3	6.9
2. 1-2	16.0	14.2	17.4	15.7	17.0	10.4	16.4	20.7	14.2	14.8	17.0	24.0	10.7	15.4	8.6	17.2
3. 3-5	16.1	16.4	15.8	16.5	14.4	17.6	15.9	16.6	13.1	15.8	16.5	16.4	20.1	12.9	13.1	6.9
4. 6-9	15.2	15.5	15.0	15.8	12.7	14.3	16.0	15.3	14.6	16.9	13.3	12.2	19.2	19.1	13.4	3.4
5. 10-19	15.2	14.9	15.6	16.2	7.0	17.1	15.9	12.5	16.3	15.8	15.3	11.0	15.9	17.8	20.4	10.3
6. 20-39	11.8	11.7	12.2	12.0	10.0	15.7	11.6	7.5	14.6	11.8	11.0	4.3	13.3	15.4	20.1	24.1
7. 40 or more	11.2	12.2	10.1	11.2	8.3	15.9	11.3	7.2	11.8	11.6	10.7	4.0	12.3	11.3	21.1	31.0
Item 11040 N(Wtd)	2831	1321	1462	2425	229	637	886	849	459	1479	1227	1033	791	371	573	29
D06B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	31.7	34.0	29.3	29.6	49.5	23.0	31.5	38.8	31.2	28.3	36.1	48.8	25.5	25.9	14.9	17.2
2. 1-2	24.0	22.0	26.0	24.7	20.3	21.4	25.3	26.2	20.9	24.6	23.8	25.2	24.7	22.9	21.9	13.8
3. 3-5	17.1	17.6	16.4	18.1	9.5	19.0	15.2	16.5	19.1	18.9	15.0	14.7	20.5	19.9	15.2	10.3
4. 6-9	11.1	10.1	12.4	11.4	9.9	13.8	12.4	9.1	8.4	11.3	10.8	6.8	12.3	12.8	16.4	10.3
5. 10-19	9.5	9.9	9.2	9.6	8.1	10.8	10.5	6.2	11.9	10.4	7.6	2.7	10.1	10.4	19.1	31.0
6. 20-39	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	1.8	5.9	3.4	1.9	4.4	3.6	3.9	1.0	4.2	4.6	6.5	6.9
7. 40 or more	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	.9	5.9	1.6	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.6	.7	2.8	3.5	5.9	13.8
Item 11050 N(Wtd)	2804	1308	1449	2406	222	630	877	842	455	1464	1217	1022	781	367	572	29
D06C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	63.4	66.1	61.0	62.5	71.9	54.7	66.2	69.2	59.2	61.5	66.2	76.4	59.6	55.5	51.5	34.5
2. 1-2	22.2	19.8	24.2	22.9	14.9	24.3	20.4	20.9	24.8	24.6	19.3	17.8	22.6	28.4	26.0	27.6
3. 3-5	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	7.2	10.8	8.6	5.9	9.4	8.7	7.7	4.0	11.5	9.3	11.3	13.8
4. 6-9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.1	3.3	2.7	5.0	3.1	4.1	1.4	3.8	4.9	5.8	6.9
5. 10-19	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.8	.9	4.8	1.1	.6	.9	1.6	2.0	.3	1.9	1.1	4.1	6.9
6. 20-39	.6	.7	.5	.6	-	1.1	.3	.5	.7	.4	.7	.1	.5	.5	1.1	6.9
7. 40 or more	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.2	-
Item 11060 N(Wtd)	2799	1305	1448	2402	221	629	874	841	456	1464	1216	1022	782	366	565	29
D07: Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more 4-ounce glasses of wine in a row (or the equivalent, which is about three-fourths of a bottle)?																
1. None	87.1	86.1	88.0	87.1	87.5	83.5	87.4	88.1	89.8	88.7	85.2	96.0	85.8	81.3	77.8	72.4
2. Once	6.8	7.5	6.1	6.9	5.4	7.4	7.9	6.3	4.6	6.1	7.9	2.7	7.9	10.9	9.8	6.9
3. Twice	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.6	4.5	4.6	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	.9	3.8	5.2	6.7	17.2
4. Three to five times	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.8	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.7	.1	2.2	2.2	4.4	3.4
5. Six to nine times	.4	.3	.6	.3	.9	.5	.2	.5	.4	.3	.6	.4	.1	-	.9	-
6. Ten or more times	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	.2	-	.2	.2	.1	.2	-	.1	.3	.4	-
Item 11070 N(Wtd)	2773	1277	1450	2384	224	632	862	827	452	1465	1183	1022	769	368	549	29
These next questions are about hard liquor. (Hard liquor includes whiskey, Scotch, bourbon, gin, vodka, rum, etc., or mixed drinks made with liquor.)																
D08: On how many occasions (if any) have you had liquor to drink...																
D08A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	17.7	16.5	18.7	14.2	46.8	11.0	17.0	23.1	18.2	17.6	17.8	36.7	8.1	8.3	3.3	3.3
2. 1-2	11.0	9.6	12.2	11.1	12.9	8.4	11.9	11.6	11.8	10.9	11.2	19.5	7.3	8.5	3.0	6.7
3. 3-5	12.6	11.9	13.3	12.8	8.2	13.5	12.3	11.2	14.4	13.0	12.5	14.4	16.5	10.7	5.4	13.3
4. 6-9	13.3	13.2	13.5	13.9	11.6	13.1	13.0	12.4	16.2	14.1	12.7	12.1	17.8	12.8	10.2	6.7
5. 10-19	13.8	14.3	13.7	14.9	7.7	16.2	14.8	13.0	10.1	14.9	12.6	8.2	19.1	20.8	12.5	6.7
6. 20-39	13.1	14.0	12.2	14.0	5.6	17.0	12.0	12.0	11.6	13.1	13.1	4.8	15.5	18.4	21.4	10.0
7. 40 or more	18.4	20.4	16.4	19.2	6.9	20.9	19.1	16.6	17.5	16.5	20.1	4.2	15.9	20.3	44.2	56.7
Item 11080 N(Wtd)	2817	1315	1455	2409	233	629	876	856	457	1481	1211	1029	781	375	570	30

* = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3330 100.0	1564 47.0	1646 49.4	2698 81.0	342 10.3	787 23.6	990 29.7	1007 30.2	545 16.4	1617 48.6	1418 42.6	1205 36.2	903 27.1	428 12.9	665 20.0	35 1.1
D08B: ... during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	28.3	26.8	29.4	24.6	59.6	19.5	27.5	33.4	32.2	27.3	29.1	51.6	18.8	16.8	8.0	6.7
2. 1-2	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.2	14.0	14.7	16.8	16.8	19.0	17.1	16.3	21.8	18.2	13.8	7.7	10.0
3. 3-5	16.2	15.5	17.2	17.2	9.2	19.7	19.1	13.1	11.7	16.3	16.7	13.0	21.0	20.0	13.6	16.7
4. 6-9	13.3	13.5	13.0	14.1	7.9	14.7	12.4	12.8	14.3	14.8	11.8	6.3	17.1	20.3	16.8	6.7
5. 10-19	11.9	13.1	10.3	12.9	4.8	13.2	12.0	11.9	9.9	11.6	12.2	4.6	13.2	15.7	21.2	6.7
6. 20-39	7.7	8.2	7.5	8.1	2.2	10.2	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.8	7.6	1.6	7.4	8.4	17.5	26.7
7. 40 or more	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.8	1.8	8.2	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.0	6.3	1.2	4.5	5.1	15.0	23.3
Item 11090 N(Wtd)	2796	1308	1441	2395	228	620	873	850	453	1470	1205	1018	773	370	572	30
D08C: ... during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	52.7	51.5	53.4	50.3	73.8	43.2	54.6	56.3	55.1	51.6	53.9	75.0	47.9	42.5	27.0	20.0
2. 1-2	21.8	21.4	22.6	23.3	11.8	23.5	23.6	18.9	21.9	24.2	19.4	16.8	25.5	25.7	24.0	13.3
3. 3-5	13.1	14.5	11.8	13.7	8.3	15.6	11.4	12.9	12.8	13.6	12.6	4.9	15.7	16.5	21.7	20.0
4. 6-9	7.2	6.4	7.8	7.7	3.1	9.4	7.2	5.5	6.9	6.5	7.9	2.3	6.2	10.0	14.7	16.7
5. 10-19	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.6	5.3	2.0	4.1	1.8	3.2	3.3	.4	3.5	3.0	8.3	10.0
6. 20-39	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	.4	2.1	.7	1.2	.9	.5	2.1	.2	.6	1.4	2.7	13.3
7. 40 or more	.7	1.0	.4	.8	-.	.6	.6	.8	.7	.5	.8	.4	.5	.3	1.6	6.7
Item 11100 N(Wtd)	2793	1306	1440	2391	229	620	870	851	452	1466	1205	1022	775	369	563	30
D09: Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more mixed drinks or shot-glasses of hard liquor in a row?																
1. None	77.2	73.7	80.2	75.9	90.3	71.2	77.0	79.5	81.4	78.5	75.7	93.3	76.7	70.9	53.6	50.0
2. Once	9.2	10.8	7.6	10.2	2.2	11.9	10.0	7.1	7.9	9.5	8.6	2.7	11.9	12.0	15.8	7.1
3. Twice	6.4	7.3	5.9	6.8	3.1	8.2	6.2	6.6	4.1	6.1	6.7	2.0	5.3	8.7	14.9	10.7
4. Three to five times	5.0	5.6	4.4	5.0	3.5	5.9	5.6	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.9	1.9	4.7	5.9	10.2	10.7
5. Six to nine times	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	.9	1.8	.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	.-	1.0	2.2	3.4	3.6
6. Ten or more times	.9	1.2	.6	.9	-.	1.0	.4	1.3	.7	.8	1.0	.2	.5	.3	1.9	17.9
Item 11110 N(Wtd)	2739	1275	1421	2347	227	611	857	829	442	1466	1150	1016	767	357	537	28
These next questions ask for your opinions about the military services in the United States.																
E01: To what extent do you think the following opportunities are available to people who work in the military services?																
E01A: A chance to get ahead																
1. To a very little extent	8.4	11.0	5.9	8.5	7.3	8.0	7.6	8.4	10.8	7.6	9.3	7.1	8.7	9.1	9.9	10.7
2. To a little extent	12.4	14.9	10.3	13.0	11.2	10.1	14.3	11.9	13.0	12.9	11.8	11.0	13.5	14.5	12.1	10.7
3. To some extent	49.1	49.0	48.7	50.0	37.8	52.9	51.0	45.1	47.9	50.3	48.1	50.0	49.8	50.1	47.2	46.4
4. To a great extent	21.3	16.7	25.7	20.6	27.4	20.1	19.6	24.3	20.1	22.0	20.8	22.5	20.8	18.2	21.5	28.6
5. To a very great extent	8.8	8.4	9.4	7.9	16.6	8.8	7.5	10.3	8.4	7.2	10.1	9.5	7.4	8.0	9.2	7.1
Item 11120 N(Wtd)	2827	1308	1465	2383	259	616	877	882	453	1463	1231	1069	761	373	553	28
E01B: A chance to get more education																
1. To a very little extent	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.4	5.5	2.9	4.4	2.9	3.0	4.8	4.9	10.7
2. To a little extent	8.4	10.8	6.3	8.7	8.6	8.1	9.7	7.6	7.9	9.4	6.6	7.6	9.9	7.5	9.0	3.6
3. To some extent	31.4	34.7	28.4	32.5	23.9	30.2	34.1	27.6	35.0	33.8	29.1	30.7	33.5	32.8	28.9	42.9
4. To a great extent	38.6	35.2	41.6	38.4	39.2	39.3	38.1	40.3	35.0	38.0	39.9	40.4	37.5	37.1	38.5	21.4
5. To a very great extent	18.0	15.0	20.9	16.8	25.1	18.5	15.0	21.1	16.7	15.9	20.1	18.4	16.1	18.0	18.6	25.0
Item 11130 N(Wtd)	2823	1304	1465	2384	255	615	873	881	454	1462	1231	1068	758	372	553	28
E01C: A chance to advance to a more responsible position																
1. To a very little extent	4.0	4.8	3.0	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.7	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.3	5.1	7.1
2. To a little extent	10.1	13.0	7.3	10.6	7.1	11.1	10.6	8.3	11.0	8.9	11.4	7.8	10.7	13.4	11.3	10.7
3. To some extent	33.0	35.4	31.0	33.6	28.3	31.5	37.4	29.3	33.6	34.5	31.4	33.2	36.2	33.1	29.8	28.6
4. To a great extent	37.5	33.7	41.0	37.8	38.2	38.3	36.5	39.4	34.9	38.9	36.8	39.9	35.6	33.9	38.5	42.9
5. To a very great extent	15.4	13.0	17.7	14.0	23.2	16.0	11.7	18.2	16.3	13.5	16.6	15.9	13.6	15.6	15.4	17.9
Item 11140 N(Wtd)	2816	1303	1459	2378	254	613	869	880	453	1462	1224	1065	756	372	551	28

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3330 100.0	1564 47.0	1646 49.4	2698 81.0	342 10.3	787 23.6	990 29.7	1007 30.2	545 16.4	1617 48.6	1418 42.6	1205 36.2	903 27.1	428 12.9	665 20.0	35 1.1
E01D: A chance to have a personally more fulfilling job																
1. To a very little extent	7.3	9.3	5.4	8.0	3.2	5.7	7.6	7.4	8.5	8.0	6.8	5.9	7.1	7.3	10.8	7.1
2. To a little extent	13.4	15.7	11.2	13.9	10.3	12.6	16.3	11.0	13.6	14.4	12.2	11.3	15.5	16.2	13.7	3.6
3. To some extent	37.7	39.1	37.2	39.2	26.5	37.9	39.8	34.6	39.7	40.9	34.8	40.1	39.9	35.8	33.0	46.4
4. To a great extent	28.9	25.0	32.0	28.1	32.4	31.1	26.2	31.2	26.6	26.7	31.6	29.5	26.6	27.5	30.3	32.1
5. To a very great extent	12.7	10.9	14.3	10.8	27.3	12.6	10.3	15.7	11.4	10.0	14.6	13.3	11.0	12.9	12.2	14.3
Item 11150 N(Wtd)	2803	1298	1454	2367	253	610	867	879	448	1454	1221	1058	757	371	548	28
E01E: A chance to get their ideas heard																
1. To a very little extent	18.2	22.0	14.6	19.3	11.9	18.5	19.9	14.9	21.2	21.7	13.9	16.0	17.2	21.6	22.8	7.1
2. To a little extent	21.9	25.1	19.0	22.2	16.8	22.2	24.4	19.3	21.4	24.6	19.2	21.4	25.5	22.4	18.5	14.3
3. To some extent	35.0	30.4	39.4	36.4	25.0	35.0	33.9	34.0	39.1	34.8	35.6	37.5	39.9	34.2	31.9	46.4
4. To a great extent	17.2	15.4	18.9	15.7	27.0	17.0	16.0	21.0	12.7	13.2	21.8	17.4	15.7	14.8	19.4	25.0
5. To a very great extent	7.7	7.2	8.2	6.4	19.3	7.3	5.8	10.8	5.6	5.8	9.4	7.7	6.6	7.1	7.5	10.7
Item 11160 N(Wtd)	2763	1282	1432	2338	244	600	856	858	448	1441	1198	1049	744	366	536	28
E02: To what extent is it likely that a person in the military can get things changed and set right if he is being treated unjustly by a superior?																
1. To a very little extent	23.0	25.8	20.0	23.8	15.1	24.7	25.8	20.3	20.1	26.0	18.9	21.9	21.1	25.6	27.2	14.3
2. To a little extent	29.5	30.5	28.5	30.6	24.6	30.1	28.8	29.3	30.1	32.4	26.6	28.9	31.0	30.2	28.7	42.9
3. To some extent	34.9	30.4	39.5	34.6	37.7	32.5	34.9	35.6	36.5	32.3	38.0	37.2	33.5	34.6	32.6	25.0
4. To a great extent	9.6	9.8	9.5	8.7	15.1	10.7	7.8	10.5	10.0	7.6	11.9	9.1	11.6	6.5	8.2	17.9
5. To a very great extent	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.2	7.1	1.9	2.4	4.4	3.4	1.7	4.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.2	-
Item 11170 N(Wtd)	2764	1290	1422	2333	252	591	867	868	438	1434	1204	1043	752	367	536	28
E03: To what extent do you think there is any discrimination against women who are in the armed services?																
1. To a very little extent	17.8	20.6	15.4	17.7	20.1	16.9	16.3	19.6	18.3	15.6	19.6	18.7	15.5	19.3	16.9	25.0
2. To a little extent	26.4	26.5	26.5	26.9	22.1	26.0	25.9	26.0	29.1	28.0	25.4	26.5	27.3	26.0	25.8	35.7
3. To some extent	38.4	37.4	39.4	38.8	37.3	38.2	40.3	37.9	36.0	37.2	39.4	36.8	40.9	38.7	39.0	21.4
4. To a great extent	12.0	11.4	12.5	12.0	12.0	13.5	12.4	10.5	12.2	13.7	10.5	13.7	11.2	10.2	10.8	14.3
5. To a very great extent	5.4	4.1	6.3	4.7	8.4	5.4	5.2	6.0	4.6	5.5	5.1	4.2	5.2	5.8	7.4	3.6
Item 11180 N(Wtd)	2750	1279	1420	2322	249	592	854	869	436	1421	1204	1040	744	362	538	28
E04: To what extent do you think there is any discrimination against black people who are in the armed services?																
1. To a very little extent	34.1	36.5	31.5	35.8	21.0	31.0	32.8	37.7	34.0	34.3	33.7	33.4	29.1	42.7	36.0	39.3
2. To a little extent	27.7	27.3	28.1	28.3	23.0	27.8	27.0	26.5	31.3	29.9	25.7	28.1	29.3	24.7	27.4	25.0
3. To some extent	28.6	26.6	30.8	27.9	34.3	30.9	30.1	25.6	28.5	27.4	30.0	29.0	30.1	26.9	27.6	21.4
4. To a great extent	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.2	13.7	6.9	8.4	6.6	4.4	6.4	7.5	6.5	8.2	3.9	7.3	17.9
5. To a very great extent	2.7	2.4	3.0	1.8	8.5	3.4	1.7	3.6	1.9	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.9	-
Item 11190 N(Wtd)	2735	1276	1408	2306	248	583	860	860	432	1420	1187	1031	740	361	536	28
E05: Do you personally feel that you would receive more just and fair treatment as a civilian or as a member of the military service?																
1. Much more fair in the military service	5.3	6.5	4.4	4.3	12.9	5.1	4.9	6.7	3.9	4.1	6.6	5.6	4.6	6.2	4.2	7.7
2. More fair in the military service	10.5	9.5	11.4	10.3	11.7	11.8	10.3	10.4	8.9	10.2	11.0	10.4	10.9	10.3	9.7	19.2
3. About the same	43.7	39.8	47.0	43.8	40.3	46.5	42.7	43.4	42.4	43.1	43.9	43.8	45.2	40.4	44.1	42.3
4. More fair as a civilian	16.3	19.9	13.0	17.2	10.1	15.2	19.8	13.5	16.3	17.2	15.4	16.3	16.6	16.0	17.4	15.4
5. Much more fair as a civilian	10.3	14.1	6.5	10.5	6.0	8.8	9.7	11.2	11.5	12.0	8.4	9.9	9.2	11.9	11.9	3.8
6. Question not appropriate for me	14.0	10.2	17.6	13.8	19.4	12.7	12.8	14.8	17.0	13.3	14.6	14.0	13.6	15.4	12.5	15.4
Item 11200 N(Wtd)	2755	1280	1426	2325	248	592	860	867	436	1428	1197	1050	743	369	528	26

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3330 100.0	1564 47.0	1646 49.4	2698 81.0	342 10.3	787 23.6	990 29.7	1007 30.2	545 16.4	1617 48.6	1418 42.6	1205 36.2	903 27.1	428 12.9	665 20.0	35 1.1
E06: If YOU felt that it was necessary for the U.S. to fight in some future war, how likely is it that you would volunteer for military service in that war?																
1. I'm sure that I would volunteer	9.2	14.5	4.3	8.9	8.4	9.3	7.8	11.5	7.4	7.1	11.4	9.2	11.0	8.9	6.9	14.8
2. I would very likely volunteer	5.2	7.6	3.1	5.1	6.0	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.2	5.8	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.2	7.4
3. I would probably volunteer	15.6	20.9	11.1	16.2	9.2	13.5	15.9	16.6	16.1	14.6	16.9	16.6	13.0	13.0	18.4	22.2
4. I would probably NOT volunteer	18.8	16.4	20.4	18.9	15.5	18.7	18.1	18.5	20.9	20.1	17.3	18.4	19.1	20.3	18.6	22.2
5. I would very likely NOT volunteer	8.4	6.2	10.3	9.4	2.8	10.4	10.0	6.6	6.0	10.4	6.4	9.7	8.4	7.8	6.3	7.4
6. I would definitely NOT volunteer	15.7	15.2	22.1	17.7	29.5	18.4	19.7	17.4	20.2	18.0	19.2	17.5	18.7	20.3	21.0	11.1
7. In my opinion, there is no such thing as a "necessary" war	24.0	19.1	28.7	23.7	28.3	25.5	23.4	23.9	23.2	24.0	24.3	23.7	24.4	24.9	23.5	14.8
Item 11220 N(Wtd)	2763	1272	1442	2329	251	599	862	867	435	1431	1200	1053	738	370	537	27
E07: How closely do your ideas agree with your PARENTS' ideas about ...																
Our ideas are...																
E07A: What you should do with your life.																
1. Very similar	27.5	24.1	30.4	27.4	29.6	27.8	24.4	29.8	29.0	30.5	23.4	32.6	26.6	26.8	20.5	14.3
2. Mostly similar	43.2	42.8	43.5	45.4	30.0	43.8	45.9	38.3	46.5	46.9	39.8	43.4	48.4	41.3	39.0	39.3
3. Mostly different	12.4	13.6	11.3	11.7	15.2	13.3	11.5	13.5	10.6	10.2	15.1	9.8	10.2	14.5	17.8	28.6
4. Very different	8.4	7.8	8.7	7.5	12.0	7.5	8.4	9.7	6.6	4.9	12.2	5.9	6.8	10.0	12.5	14.3
8. Don't know	8.5	11.7	6.0	8.0	12.8	7.4	9.8	8.7	7.1	7.5	9.5	8.4	7.9	7.1	10.3	7.1
Item 11230 N(Wtd)	2839	1295	1491	2400	250	625	878	883	452	1485	1220	1066	762	380	561	28
E07B: What you do in your leisure time																
1. Very similar	9.9	8.7	11.1	9.8	11.7	10.4	9.5	11.0	8.0	9.4	10.1	14.6	8.2	7.1	6.1	-
2. Mostly similar	33.5	30.3	36.1	35.4	21.4	30.1	35.1	30.6	40.4	37.1	29.6	41.5	33.7	28.7	22.3	23.1
3. Mostly different	29.1	30.6	27.9	29.6	27.8	29.8	29.4	29.4	26.9	29.9	28.3	24.0	32.3	33.7	31.3	26.9
4. Very different	23.1	25.2	21.4	21.2	31.9	24.9	21.6	24.0	22.0	20.2	26.7	15.3	21.9	25.8	36.4	42.3
8. Don't know	4.4	5.3	3.4	4.1	7.7	5.0	4.4	4.9	2.4	3.4	5.2	4.6	4.0	5.0	3.9	7.7
Item 11240 N(Wtd)	2828	1289	1486	2391	248	618	877	883	450	1482	1211	1062	759	380	560	26
E07C: How you dress--what clothes you wear																
1. Very similar	27.8	21.7	33.1	27.8	27.9	25.9	26.4	29.1	31.1	29.2	25.7	32.4	24.0	26.1	25.9	15.4
2. Mostly similar	44.0	43.3	44.8	45.6	37.8	46.3	45.3	40.6	45.1	47.8	40.5	43.8	46.9	41.6	43.3	30.8
3. Mostly different	15.0	18.4	12.3	14.7	17.1	14.9	15.7	15.4	12.7	13.8	16.3	13.2	16.9	14.7	15.5	34.6
4. Very different	9.9	11.8	8.0	9.0	13.1	10.5	9.2	11.0	8.7	7.1	13.1	7.3	8.6	14.4	12.9	15.4
8. Don't know	3.2	4.9	1.8	2.9	4.4	2.3	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.2	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.8
Item 11250 N(Wtd)	2812	1280	1479	2373	251	609	872	881	450	1473	1202	1056	757	375	556	26
E07D: How you spend your money																
1. Very similar	13.2	11.1	15.2	12.7	17.9	12.6	11.6	15.0	13.4	13.5	12.8	17.9	11.4	8.3	9.5	-
2. Mostly similar	36.0	30.9	40.7	38.1	25.6	38.1	36.1	34.3	36.2	39.7	31.5	43.4	37.3	30.3	24.7	40.7
3. Mostly different	25.3	29.0	22.0	25.9	21.5	26.0	28.0	22.2	25.0	25.3	25.1	19.8	28.0	29.8	29.2	33.3
4. Very different	21.7	24.5	18.7	19.6	30.9	20.8	20.2	24.3	21.0	18.2	25.9	14.6	19.2	29.2	32.9	22.2
8. Don't know	3.9	4.5	3.4	3.7	4.1	2.6	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.3	4.7	4.3	4.1	2.4	3.6	3.7
Item 11260 N(Wtd)	2802	1274	1475	2372	246	611	871	872	448	1471	1200	1048	756	373	559	27
E07E: What things are O.K. to do when you are on a date																
1. Very similar	15.6	13.3	18.0	15.8	15.0	12.0	12.9	19.2	19.1	16.3	15.2	20.9	13.8	11.8	11.4	11.5
2. Mostly similar	31.0	27.9	33.7	32.4	21.5	29.9	30.9	31.4	31.6	35.1	26.7	36.0	28.2	29.7	26.5	26.9
3. Mostly different	18.7	20.2	17.5	19.5	14.2	15.8	21.9	15.6	17.0	18.5	18.5	15.9	22.4	16.8	19.7	23.1
4. Very different	20.5	21.2	19.4	20.0	22.7	24.3	18.5	19.7	20.6	16.1	25.6	12.2	21.4	26.7	30.1	30.8
8. Don't know	14.3	17.4	11.4	12.3	26.7	13.9	15.9	14.0	11.9	13.9	14.1	15.1	14.2	15.0	12.3	11.5
Item 11270 N(Wtd)	2796	1276	1469	2363	247	606	867	877	446	1470	1194	1048	754	374	554	26

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Less Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
E07F: Whether it is O.K. to drink																
1. Very similar	23.6	20.9	26.0	22.3	33.7	14.9	20.0	29.6	30.6	24.8	21.4	37.7	13.9	20.9	13.0	7.4
2. Mostly similar	30.1	29.1	31.1	31.5	23.6	32.1	32.6	27.1	28.5	33.9	26.1	28.8	32.3	28.9	30.1	37.0
3. Mostly different	19.9	21.1	18.5	21.0	12.6	22.6	20.5	16.8	21.6	19.4	20.7	13.4	24.0	23.3	25.4	18.5
4. Very different	21.4	22.7	20.6	21.4	18.7	26.1	21.6	20.7	16.2	17.7	26.2	13.6	25.3	23.8	28.3	29.6
8. Don't know	4.9	6.1	3.8	3.8	11.4	4.3	5.3	6.0	3.1	4.1	5.7	6.6	4.5	3.5	3.1	7.4
Item 11280 N(Wtd)	2795	1275	1469	2364	246	610	869	871	445	1467	1196	1047	755	374	552	27
E07G: Whether it is O.K. to use marijuana																
1. Very similar	37.2	32.7	41.3	37.3	38.7	27.8	34.6	44.9	39.9	40.5	33.1	67.2	21.3	25.9	11.9	-
2. Mostly similar	12.5	11.6	13.2	13.3	10.7	13.2	12.7	11.0	14.3	13.3	11.7	12.3	15.2	8.0	11.7	11.1
3. Mostly different	11.0	12.6	9.5	11.1	11.1	10.2	12.5	9.2	12.6	12.0	9.4	3.6	13.2	17.4	16.8	33.3
4. Very different	31.8	33.8	30.2	31.8	26.3	41.9	31.6	26.8	28.0	27.9	37.0	8.1	42.0	42.0	55.3	48.1
8. Don't know	7.5	9.3	5.8	6.6	13.2	6.9	8.5	8.1	5.2	6.4	8.8	8.6	8.2	6.7	4.6	7.4
Item 11290 N(Wtd)	2789	1271	1468	2361	243	608	866	869	446	1464	1194	1046	755	374	548	27
E07H: Whether it is O.K. to use other drugs																
1. Very similar	52.9	47.3	57.8	54.1	46.3	44.4	51.8	58.0	56.3	60.2	44.9	74.2	50.9	48.9	21.4	3.7
2. Mostly similar	11.7	11.2	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	13.1	10.1	11.0	12.8	10.5	9.6	14.6	11.0	12.0	11.1
3. Mostly different	4.9	6.6	3.5	4.7	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.8	6.3	4.0	5.4	1.6	4.6	5.1	11.1	11.1
4. Very different	23.4	25.9	21.4	23.1	20.7	31.6	23.2	18.8	21.4	17.5	30.6	6.8	23.4	26.6	50.0	70.4
8. Don't know	7.1	8.9	5.4	5.9	14.6	6.9	7.2	8.1	5.2	5.5	8.6	7.8	6.4	8.3	5.6	-
Item 11300 N(Wtd)	2792	1272	1470	2363	246	611	867	872	444	1466	1195	1047	755	372	552	27
E07I: What values are important in life																
1. Very similar	34.9	32.1	37.6	34.5	39.6	33.3	30.3	38.5	38.5	37.4	31.5	44.6	31.0	33.2	24.0	14.8
2. Mostly similar	40.7	40.4	41.0	41.6	35.1	38.8	43.4	38.3	42.8	42.7	38.4	38.9	44.8	35.8	42.6	37.0
3. Mostly different	13.1	14.6	11.9	13.6	7.3	17.6	13.4	10.7	11.8	10.9	16.3	7.7	12.4	17.9	19.9	25.9
4. Very different	7.3	7.9	6.4	6.4	12.7	7.6	8.1	7.2	5.4	5.8	8.8	5.0	7.5	9.1	9.7	14.8
8. Don't know	4.0	4.9	3.1	3.9	5.7	3.0	4.7	5.4	1.4	3.3	5.0	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.8	11.1
Item 11310 N(Wtd)	2791	1274	1467	2364	245	609	868	872	442	1467	1192	1046	756	374	549	27
E07J: The value of education																
1. Very similar	54.2	52.2	56.5	53.7	57.1	54.8	50.5	54.6	60.4	63.1	43.7	61.4	55.8	52.0	41.8	29.6
2. Mostly similar	31.9	32.1	31.5	33.2	24.9	31.7	34.2	30.3	30.8	29.0	35.3	27.0	31.3	34.3	40.1	48.1
3. Mostly different	7.2	8.3	6.3	7.2	6.1	7.2	8.4	7.0	4.8	4.6	10.2	5.6	6.2	8.6	10.2	7.4
4. Very different	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.0	9.4	4.4	4.5	5.8	3.2	2.3	7.6	4.1	4.5	4.0	5.8	11.1
8. Don't know	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.3	7	1.0	3.2	1.9	2.3	1.1	2.2	3.7
Item 11320 N(Wtd)	2789	1270	1468	2360	245	609	866	872	442	1465	1191	1045	754	373	548	27
E07K: What are appropriate roles for women																
1. Very similar	28.3	22.0	34.0	28.2	29.0	30.8	26.3	29.1	27.7	30.0	25.8	34.3	24.9	28.3	23.0	7.4
2. Mostly similar	40.1	40.2	40.1	42.0	31.0	37.4	41.4	38.0	45.7	42.0	38.3	40.8	42.7	33.2	39.9	40.7
3. Mostly different	12.1	13.6	10.4	11.7	11.4	13.2	13.5	11.3	9.0	10.8	14.3	9.2	12.6	14.8	14.4	18.5
4. Very different	6.6	6.2	6.7	5.7	8.6	6.6	6.2	6.8	6.8	4.9	8.0	4.5	5.9	9.4	8.7	18.5
8. Don't know	12.9	18.0	3.9	12.4	20.0	11.9	12.7	14.8	11.0	12.1	13.6	11.3	13.8	14.3	13.8	11.1
Item 11330 N(Wtd)	2780	1261	1468	2354	245	604	868	864	444	1461	1190	1044	752	371	549	27
E07L: Conservation and pollution issues																
1. Very similar	21.9	22.6	21.6	22.5	19.8	21.5	19.7	23.4	24.4	23.3	20.2	26.8	19.3	23.0	16.0	11.5
2. Mostly similar	37.0	37.9	35.7	39.3	17.7	37.3	38.6	33.6	40.0	39.2	34.5	38.2	40.4	31.6	34.8	38.5
3. Mostly different	9.1	11.0	7.5	8.4	14.0	9.3	9.5	8.7	8.4	8.4	10.0	8.1	7.9	9.4	11.6	15.4
4. Very different	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.4	11.1	3.3	2.9	6.3	3.7	2.6	5.8	3.7	3.6	5.9	4.4	3.8
8. Don't know	27.9	24.5	31.1	26.5	37.0	28.7	29.4	28.0	23.5	26.5	29.6	23.3	28.8	30.2	33.1	30.8
Item 11340 N(Wtd)	2771	1259	1463	2351	243	600	865	869	438	1458	1184	1040	750	374	543	26

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
E07M: Racial issues																
1. Very similar	24.9	25.7	24.2	24.3	28.9	24.5	21.0	26.9	29.1	26.7	21.7	27.3	25.5	26.7	17.9	22.2
2. Mostly similar	34.4	35.5	33.8	36.2	27.7	34.3	36.4	32.1	35.0	38.6	30.5	36.6	35.3	28.3	33.8	40.7
3. Mostly different	12.3	11.7	12.7	12.0	14.0	11.9	12.9	11.6	13.0	12.5	11.9	11.2	11.2	13.9	14.6	7.4
4. Very different	8.4	8.3	7.9	7.5	11.6	9.8	8.7	8.1	6.4	6.9	10.2	6.5	8.4	10.2	10.1	7.4
8. Don't know	20.1	18.8	21.6	20.0	17.8	19.6	21.0	21.5	16.5	15.3	25.7	18.3	19.5	20.9	23.6	22.2
Item 11350 N(Wtd)	2770	1260	1460	2349	242	603	866	864	437	1455	1185	1041	748	374	542	27
E07N: Religion																
1. Very similar	38.4	33.6	42.9	37.2	48.6	33.8	34.6	44.8	39.3	40.5	35.3	48.6	36.0	35.2	25.3	22.2
2. Mostly similar	33.2	34.0	32.4	35.0	24.1	33.5	36.8	30.0	32.3	33.7	32.8	32.0	37.1	32.3	31.7	33.3
3. Mostly different	12.1	14.3	10.0	12.8	6.5	13.6	12.5	10.1	13.2	12.5	11.6	8.0	12.1	13.4	18.5	22.2
4. Very different	8.5	9.3	7.6	8.0	9.4	10.9	8.5	7.3	7.3	7.9	9.3	5.7	6.7	12.4	13.4	7.4
8. Don't know	7.8	8.8	7.0	6.9	11.4	8.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	5.3	10.8	5.5	8.0	7.0	11.2	14.8
Item 11360 N(Wtd)	2781	1264	1468	2355	245	603	866	872	440	1460	1191	1046	750	372	546	27
E07O: Politics																
1. Very similar	15.5	15.8	15.4	15.8	13.6	12.7	13.7	19.3	15.3	15.2	15.5	18.5	13.6	14.7	13.6	11.1
2. Mostly similar	34.2	36.2	32.6	36.3	22.2	31.7	36.6	32.0	37.4	38.7	29.5	37.9	35.1	31.8	27.6	40.7
3. Mostly different	11.0	13.1	9.1	10.7	14.0	11.4	11.3	10.1	11.6	11.7	9.8	10.1	9.7	12.8	13.6	7.4
4. Very different	6.6	7.5	5.8	5.9	10.3	8.3	6.5	6.9	4.1	5.9	7.8	4.4	6.4	9.9	7.9	7.4
8. Don't know	32.7	27.5	37.2	31.4	39.9	36.1	32.1	31.8	31.3	28.6	37.3	28.9	35.3	31.0	37.2	37.0
Item 11370 N(Wtd)	2774	1261	1464	2352	243	599	867	869	438	1456	1189	1042	750	374	543	27
The next questions ask about how your parents and your friends feel about some of the things we have been asking you about.																
E08: How do you think your PARENTS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?																
E08A: Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day																
1. Not disapprove	8.7	9.4	7.6	8.5	11.8	9.3	7.9	8.6	9.9	6.2	11.0	4.9	8.9	9.7	14.1	26.9
2. Disapprove	32.8	34.0	32.1	33.9	28.0	35.4	35.6	32.3	24.8	28.9	37.9	24.9	34.2	34.9	43.2	50.0
3. Strongly disapprove	58.4	56.6	60.4	57.6	60.6	55.3	56.5	59.0	65.3	64.8	51.1	70.3	56.9	55.4	42.7	23.1
Item 11380 N(Wtd)	2767	1256	1454	2341	246	591	864	868	444	1445	1187	1029	749	372	548	26
E08B: Trying marijuana (pot, grass) once or twice																
1. Not disapprove	15.1	15.7	14.8	15.7	13.2	15.6	14.9	11.2	23.0	16.1	13.3	4.5	16.2	19.7	29.7	42.3
2. Disapprove	27.4	28.3	26.7	28.3	20.2	31.1	29.2	23.5	26.8	28.7	26.2	19.0	32.8	31.6	34.4	19.2
3. Strongly disapprove	57.4	56.1	58.5	56.0	66.3	53.3	55.9	65.3	50.2	55.2	60.5	76.6	51.0	48.6	35.9	38.5
Item 11390 N(Wtd)	2763	1251	1455	2340	243	591	860	868	444	1443	1185	1029	747	370	549	26
E08C: Smoking marijuana occasionally																
1. Not disapprove	6.8	8.5	5.2	6.5	9.5	5.9	6.5	6.1	9.9	6.3	7.0	1.7	5.1	8.4	16.5	30.8
2. Disapprove	22.2	23.1	21.2	22.7	22.7	22.7	23.9	18.4	25.7	22.3	22.0	13.0	24.7	25.4	34.2	15.4
3. Strongly disapprove	71.0	68.5	73.6	70.9	67.8	71.6	69.7	75.5	64.4	71.5	71.0	85.4	70.2	65.9	49.3	50.0
Item 11400 N(Wtd)	2761	1252	1452	2340	242	591	858	868	444	1440	1185	1025	748	370	550	26
E08D: Smoking marijuana regularly																
1. Not disapprove	2.8	3.4	2.1	2.3	7.0	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.5	1.9	3.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	8.2	12.0
2. Disapprove	14.2	17.6	11.4	13.6	19.4	12.1	14.8	12.6	19.1	12.9	15.7	7.7	12.9	19.3	23.7	44.0
3. Strongly disapprove	83.0	79.0	86.5	84.1	73.6	85.2	82.7	84.2	78.2	85.2	80.8	91.2	85.7	79.6	68.1	44.0
Item 11410 N(Wtd)	2754	1250	1449	2333	242	586	857	866	445	1439	1179	1025	746	368	548	25

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
E08E: Trying LSD once or twice																
1. Not disapprove	1.2	1.3	1.0	.8	3.8	.9	1.1	1.9	.7	1.1	.9	1.4	.4	.5	1.8	11.5
2. Disapprove	8.0	9.3	7.0	7.6	12.1	6.5	7.6	9.4	8.1	6.8	9.2	7.0	6.2	6.8	12.1	23.1
3. Strongly disapprove	90.7	89.4	92.0	91.7	84.1	92.7	91.2	88.7	91.0	92.0	90.0	91.7	93.4	92.7	85.9	69.2
Item 11420 N(Wtd)	2747	1246	1450	2330	239	588	856	859	444	1434	1177	1021	742	368	547	26
E08F: Trying an amphetamine (upper, pep pill, bennie, speed) once or twice																
1. Not disapprove	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.8	3.7	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	.5	1.6	4.9	11.5
2. Disapprove	10.4	11.4	9.6	10.2	11.6	8.8	11.9	10.1	10.4	8.9	12.2	8.1	6.8	8.4	20.3	26.9
3. Strongly disapprove	87.5	86.8	88.2	88.0	84.7	89.8	86.5	87.1	86.9	89.3	85.9	90.3	92.6	90.2	75.0	61.5
Item 11430 N(Wtd)	2761	1251	1455	2339	242	59	860	867	444	1440	1185	1027	746	369	551	26
E08G: Taking one or two drinks nearly every day																
1. Not disapprove	8.2	10.8	5.7	7.7	11.6	8.7	7.4	9.0	7.7	6.3	10.1	4.2	8.6	8.7	13.7	28.0
2. Disapprove	24.1	29.8	19.2	24.7	21.1	23.0	27.2	23.3	21.2	21.5	27.5	19.4	26.3	28.5	27.0	24.0
3. Strongly disapprove	67.7	59.4	75.1	67.6	67.4	68.3	65.3	67.6	71.2	72.3	62.5	76.4	65.1	62.8	59.3	48.0
Item 11440 N(Wtd)	2755	1248	1452	2333	242	587	860	864	444	1437	1183	1026	745	368	548	25
E08H: Taking four or five drinks nearly every day																
1. Not disapprove	2.5	3.2	1.8	2.0	6.2	3.1	1.7	3.6	1.4	1.5	3.5	2.1	1.7	2.5	3.1	20.0
2. Disapprove	12.9	17.7	8.5	12.4	16.6	10.1	14.4	14.2	10.9	9.7	16.4	10.0	12.6	11.7	18.9	28.0
3. Strongly disapprove	84.6	79.1	89.6	85.5	77.2	86.8	83.8	82.2	87.8	88.7	80.2	87.9	85.8	86.1	77.8	52.0
Item 11450 N(Wtd)	2748	1245	1449	2329	241	583	860	865	441	1435	1180	1024	745	366	546	25
E08I: Having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend																
1. Not disapprove	15.6	20.7	11.1	15.6	13.7	17.7	17.6	13.9	12.0	12.9	18.6	6.5	15.8	22.7	25.7	42.3
2. Disapprove	27.4	29.4	25.6	28.9	17.8	31.5	28.6	24.2	25.6	27.7	27.2	22.8	33.8	27.6	28.1	15.4
3. Strongly disapprove	57.1	49.8	63.3	55.6	68.5	50.8	53.8	61.9	62.4	59.4	54.2	70.7	50.5	50.0	46.3	42.3
Item 11460 N(Wtd)	2751	1245	1452	2331	241	587	857	866	442	1435	1181	1023	745	366	549	26
E09: How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?																
E09A: Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day																
1. Not disapprove	34.9	39.0	30.9	35.4	29.5	41.6	37.2	34.6	22.3	28.3	43.4	20.4	36.7	42.2	53.0	68.0
2. Disapprove	35.0	33.3	37.1	34.7	41.1	33.9	34.9	36.8	33.3	38.1	31.9	37.3	37.8	32.4	28.8	24.0
3. Strongly disapprove	30.1	27.7	32.1	29.9	29.9	24.5	28.1	28.5	44.4	33.7	24.7	42.2	25.4	25.1	18.1	4.0
Item 11470 N(Wtd)	2729	1232	1443	2308	241	572	855	863	439	1429	1168	1018	735	367	542	25
E09B: Trying marijuana (pot, grass) once or twice																
1. Not disapprove	58.6	61.2	56.2	59.9	46.1	73.3	57.2	49.0	61.1	59.6	57.3	25.7	72.9	75.5	88.2	92.0
2. Disapprove	18.3	18.7	17.9	17.6	24.1	13.5	20.7	19.6	17.3	17.8	18.9	30.0	15.0	10.7	6.3	8.0
3. Strongly disapprove	23.1	20.1	25.9	22.5	29.9	13.4	22.1	31.3	21.6	22.5	23.8	44.4	12.1	13.8	5.7	-
Item 11480 N(Wtd)	2729	1230	1444	2307	241	569	856	863	440	1425	1171	1018	738	363	542	25
E09C: Smoking marijuana occasionally																
1. Not disapprove	52.6	56.2	49.2	53.7	42.1	67.8	51.1	44.7	51.5	51.1	54.4	19.8	64.8	70.2	85.0	79.2
2. Disapprove	20.8	21.3	20.7	20.5	24.0	16.2	23.0	20.4	23.1	21.4	19.9	31.1	19.8	12.7	8.1	8.3
3. Strongly disapprove	26.6	22.6	30.2	25.9	33.9	16.0	25.7	35.0	25.4	27.4	25.7	49.1	15.6	17.1	6.7	8.3
Item 11490 N(Wtd)	2724	1228	1442	2303	242	568	855	864	437	1420	1170	1017	738	363	541	24

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	15.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
E09D: Smoking marijuana regularly																
1. Not disapprove	34.4	40.4	28.8	34.3	32.1	44.8	37.2	27.6	28.6	29.9	40.0	9.3	36.9	42.1	71.0	72.0
2. Disapprove	29.8	29.8	30.2	29.8	31.6	32.0	28.5	28.8	32.0	31.2	27.4	31.2	34.9	33.8	18.3	12.0
3. Strongly disapprove	35.8	29.8	41.1	35.9	36.7	23.2	34.4	43.7	39.4	38.9	32.6	59.4	28.0	23.8	10.7	12.0
Item 11500 N(Wtd)	2716	1220	1442	2301	237	569	854	859	434	1415	1170	1017	731	361	541	25
E09E: Trying LSD once or twice																
1. Not disapprove	14.4	17.0	11.6	14.3	12.4	17.5	15.5	12.2	12.6	13.1	15.8	5.6	9.4	16.5	34.1	56.0
2. Disapprove	28.3	30.8	26.5	28.4	27.8	32.9	31.0	25.6	22.2	26.2	30.9	28.0	26.6	24.7	33.5	28.0
3. Strongly disapprove	57.4	52.2	61.9	57.3	59.8	49.6	53.5	62.3	65.1	60.7	53.3	66.4	63.9	58.5	32.4	20.0
Item 11510 N(Wtd)	2725	1227	1444	2307	241	571	854	864	436	1420	1173	1015	737	364	543	25
E09F: Trying an amphetamine (upper, pep pill, bennia, speed) once or twice																
1. Not disapprove	21.2	22.5	19.9	21.8	13.8	26.8	22.6	17.4	19.0	18.6	24.6	6.9	12.4	27.0	55.3	62.5
2. Disapprove	25.6	28.6	23.4	25.8	25.4	27.8	28.2	24.4	20.1	24.3	27.1	27.0	26.6	22.9	23.5	33.3
3. Strongly disapprove	53.1	48.8	56.8	52.4	61.3	45.4	49.1	58.2	60.9	57.1	48.3	66.1	61.2	49.9	21.3	4.2
Item 11520 N(Wtd)	2719	1222	1443	2300	240	568	851	863	437	1417	1169	1015	734	363	541	24
E09G: Taking one or two drinks nearly every day																
1. Not disapprove	36.8	46.4	28.4	37.4	27.7	41.5	38.0	38.4	25.2	30.6	44.1	22.4	37.8	45.3	54.3	75.0
2. Disapprove	30.4	28.0	32.7	30.7	33.6	31.3	32.8	27.7	30.0	33.1	27.5	32.6	30.0	28.2	29.8	20.8
3. Strongly disapprove	32.8	25.6	38.9	32.0	38.7	27.2	29.3	33.8	44.7	36.3	28.5	45.0	32.4	26.5	15.9	4.2
Item 11530 N(Wtd)	2716	1223	1439	2300	238	566	851	863	436	1415	1169	1016	731	362	541	24
E09H: Taking four or five drinks nearly every day																
1. Not disapprove	20.8	29.8	12.6	21.1	16.8	22.0	22.4	22.5	12.8	14.6	28.1	13.4	20.6	25.1	30.0	52.0
2. Disapprove	31.6	32.6	31.1	31.5	32.8	34.7	33.9	30.6	25.0	31.1	32.5	28.9	30.8	31.1	38.0	40.0
3. Strongly disapprove	47.6	37.6	56.2	47.4	50.8	43.3	43.7	47.0	62.2	54.3	39.4	57.7	48.5	43.8	32.0	8.0
Item 11540 N(Wtd)	2720	1225	1442	2303	238	568	852	864	436	1415	1173	1016	734	363	540	25
E09I: Having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend																
1. Not disapprove	53.4	62.1	46.0	56.4	30.5	63.3	56.2	48.8	44.5	51.2	56.5	33.0	60.3	66.0	73.0	81.8
2. Disapprove	20.6	17.5	23.1	19.2	30.5	18.2	20.9	20.9	22.5	20.9	20.3	26.5	17.1	16.6	17.2	13.6
3. Strongly disapprove	26.0	20.4	30.8	24.5	39.3	18.6	23.0	30.3	33.2	27.9	23.3	40.6	22.6	17.7	9.8	4.5
Item 11550 N(Wtd)	2714	1222	1439	2296	239	566	853	864	431	1414	1169	1016	731	362	541	22
The following questions ask you to imagine different kinds of married life that you might have. We want you to think about different ways you might share responsibilities for working, taking care of the home and children. Please indicate how acceptable for you each of the different arrangements would be.																
E10: Imagine both you and your spouse are working full-time.																
How would you feel about each of these arrangements for doing things like cooking, cleaning, and laundry?																

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
E10A: Wife does all cooking, cleaning, laundry																
1. Not at all acceptable	46.1	39.6	51.8	46.3	46.2	48.6	44.6	41.9	54.1	53.5	38.4	47.8	45.5	43.6	47.8	38.5
2. Somewhat acceptable	29.5	30.1	28.9	29.7	26.9	30.1	30.7	28.4	28.6	27.3	31.1	28.0	31.3	32.8	26.9	38.5
3. Acceptable	17.3	18.9	16.0	17.0	20.1	14.5	17.9	21.0	12.4	13.4	21.9	17.8	15.8	15.4	19.2	7.7
4. Desirable	7.0	11.4	3.4	7.0	7.3	6.7	6.8	8.7	4.8	5.8	8.5	6.5	7.2	8.0	6.1	15.4
Item 11560 N(Wtd)	2671	1199	1423	2264	234	551	847	838	434	1397	1147	1005	721	351	527	26
E10B: Wife does most of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	26.7	24.5	28.6	26.0	30.3	31.8	24.9	23.4	30.3	28.8	24.6	26.3	27.6	26.2	28.3	23.1
2. Somewhat acceptable	38.0	36.9	39.0	38.8	35.5	37.1	37.9	37.3	41.1	38.5	37.6	39.3	37.6	38.2	35.8	40.2
3. Acceptable	26.6	27.3	26.2	26.5	27.3	22.4	30.0	28.1	23.1	24.7	29.0	25.3	26.6	25.6	29.3	19.2
4. Desirable	8.6	11.4	6.3	8.8	7.4	8.9	7.3	11.2	5.8	8.0	8.7	9.1	8.2	10.0	6.7	11.5
Item 11570 N(Wtd)	2661	1194	1418	2257	231	550	840	837	433	1393	1143	999	721	351	523	26
E10C: Both do it equally																
1. Not at all acceptable	5.7	6.6	4.7	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.5	6.7	4.6	5.1	6.4	5.7	3.9	6.8	7.1	-
2. Somewhat acceptable	20.9	25.9	16.5	21.4	18.3	19.0	23.5	20.6	18.9	18.8	22.8	20.5	19.7	22.7	20.9	38.5
3. Acceptable	39.9	42.2	38.2	39.1	47.7	41.6	39.4	41.4	35.8	40.0	39.9	40.4	42.0	39.1	37.2	42.3
4. Desirable	33.5	25.3	40.5	33.8	28.5	34.5	31.5	31.3	40.9	36.0	31.0	33.4	34.5	31.4	34.7	23.1
Item 11580 N(Wtd)	2651	1189	1415	2244	235	548	833	836	433	1396	1129	996	714	353	521	26
E10D: Husband does most of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	65.0	63.4	66.8	66.6	55.5	66.2	64.7	63.9	66.3	67.2	63.0	65.4	64.1	65.0	67.5	65.4
2. Somewhat acceptable	26.0	27.6	24.6	25.7	27.8	25.4	26.9	25.4	26.3	25.4	26.5	25.8	27.5	24.8	24.1	26.9
3. Acceptable	5.6	5.9	5.2	5.1	8.8	5.3	5.9	6.0	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.4	5.7	4.4	7.7
4. Desirable	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.6	8.4	2.9	2.5	4.7	3.0	1.8	4.8	3.2	2.1	4.3	4.2	-
Item 11590 N(Wtd)	2648	1187	1412	2250	227	548	836	830	433	1388	1135	995	714	351	523	26
E10E: Husband does all of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	87.5	85.2	89.9	89.4	73.3	86.9	87.6	86.1	91.0	91.8	84.0	88.5	87.9	85.5	88.7	80.8
2. Somewhat acceptable	6.8	8.8	4.8	6.3	11.6	7.8	7.3	6.6	4.8	4.7	8.3	6.1	7.7	8.0	4.6	7.7
3. Acceptable	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.0	5.2	1.5	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.1	3.8
4. Desirable	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.4	10.3	3.6	2.9	4.4	2.3	1.9	4.7	3.1	2.6	4.3	3.6	11.5
Item 11600 N(Wtd)	2656	1190	1417	2251	232	549	837	837	433	1394	1137	998	717	351	524	26
E11: Imagine you are married and have one or more pre-school children and both you and your spouse have to work full-time.																
How would you feel about each of these arrangements for the day-to-day care of the child(ren) after working hours and on week- ends?																
E11A: Wife does all of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	66.0	56.2	74.5	67.3	57.5	69.3	64.2	61.3	74.2	71.9	59.9	65.0	64.7	68.6	70.8	52.0
2. Somewhat acceptable	20.2	24.6	16.4	19.6	24.6	19.9	21.2	22.2	14.9	16.6	24.0	20.9	20.7	19.4	17.0	32.0
3. Acceptable	9.5	12.0	7.4	9.2	10.5	6.8	10.2	11.2	8.4	7.7	11.4	9.8	9.9	7.7	8.8	16.0
4. Desirable	4.3	7.2	1.8	3.9	7.5	3.9	4.4	5.1	2.8	3.8	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.5	-
Item 11610 N(Wtd)	2633	1174	1412	2234	228	544	832	827	430	1382	1127	991	714	350	513	25
E11B: Wife does most of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	33.3	31.6	34.8	33.1	30.7	35.8	31.0	31.3	39.1	35.3	30.7	32.5	34.1	34.0	33.8	36.0
2. Somewhat acceptable	43.2	41.4	44.8	43.8	40.8	44.1	44.8	41.7	41.6	41.9	45.1	42.7	42.1	43.7	45.0	48.0
3. Acceptable	18.4	19.5	17.4	17.9	23.2	16.2	19.2	20.6	15.8	17.9	19.2	19.0	18.2	18.9	17.7	12.0
4. Desirable	5.0	7.5	3.0	5.2	5.3	4.1	5.1	6.5	3.5	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.6	3.4	3.5	4.0
Item 11620 N(Wtd)	2630	1172	1412	2232	228	542	830	827	430	1381	1126	990	710	350	515	25

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3330	1564	1646	2698	342	787	990	1007	545	1617	1418	1205	903	428	665	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.0	49.4	81.0	10.3	23.6	29.7	30.2	16.4	48.6	42.6	36.2	27.1	12.9	20.0	1.1
E11C: Both do it equally																
1. Not at all acceptable	3.3	4.7	2.1	3.0	4.3	2.8	2.6	4.3	3.3	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	4.5	4.9	-
2. Somewhat acceptable	15.8	20.4	11.8	16.1	13.0	15.6	18.2	15.2	12.4	13.1	19.0	15.2	14.7	17.5	17.2	24.0
3. Acceptable	37.6	40.8	35.0	36.0	51.1	37.1	37.6	41.1	31.4	37.4	37.9	37.9	40.7	36.7	33.0	36.0
4. Desirable	43.2	34.1	51.1	44.9	31.6	44.7	41.3	39.2	52.7	46.7	39.4	44.4	41.9	41.2	44.9	40.0
Item 11630 N(Wtd)	2635	1178	1410	2235	231	544	835	829	427	1384	1127	993	713	354	512	25
E11D: Husband does most of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	57.0	53.7	60.2	58.0	53.5	57.7	54.6	57.4	60.3	58.4	55.9	57.5	55.6	58.6	60.1	44.0
2. Somewhat acceptable	33.6	35.6	31.8	33.6	31.4	33.3	36.7	32.1	31.0	32.7	34.5	32.7	36.6	32.0	30.3	40.0
3. Acceptable	6.8	8.5	5.4	6.4	9.3	6.8	5.4	8.3	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.4	6.2	6.0	6.5	4.0
4. Desirable	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.0	5.8	2.2	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.4	1.5	3.4	3.1	12.0
Item 11640 N(Wtd)	2619	1170	1403	2223	226	541	828	823	426	1378	1120	986	711	350	509	25
E11E: Husband does all of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	85.2	81.1	89.0	86.5	77.9	85.4	84.9	84.0	87.6	88.7	82.0	86.1	86.0	82.0	87.1	64.0
2. Somewhat acceptable	9.7	13.2	6.7	9.3	11.9	10.5	10.5	9.0	8.4	7.9	11.5	9.5	10.1	12.6	6.8	16.0
3. Acceptable	2.5	3.2	1.8	2.3	3.5	2.2	1.9	3.8	1.4	1.5	3.2	1.9	2.7	1.4	3.5	8.0
4. Desirable	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.1	1.8	2.7	3.3	2.3	1.7	3.4	2.4	1.4	4.3	2.5	16.0
Item 11650 N(Wtd)	2622	1171	1404	2227	226	541	828	823	429	1377	1122	987	713	350	511	25

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3308 100.0	1538 46.5	1650 49.9	2605 78.7	351 10.6	806 24.4	954 28.8	1013 30.6	535 16.2	1655 50.0	1446 43.7	1095 33.1	910 27.5	461 13.9	711 21.5	39 1.2
A01: Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days--would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?																
3. Very happy	18.8	18.0	19.9	20.1	12.8	17.3	18.9	18.7	21.2	20.7	16.9	21.0	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.9
2. Pretty happy	67.0	67.1	66.9	67.4	65.2	66.0	67.5	68.1	65.5	67.0	67.5	66.3	68.5	66.4	67.4	56.4
1. Not too happy	14.2	14.9	13.1	12.5	21.9	16.8	13.6	13.1	13.3	12.3	15.6	12.7	13.3	15.4	14.9	25.6
Item 1190 N(Wtd)	3295	1534	1645	2597	351	803	950	1009	533	1654	1439	1093	909	461	705	39
A02: Some people think a lot about the social problems of the nation and the world, and about how they might be solved. Others spend little time thinking about these issues. How much do you think about such things?																
1. Never	1.3	1.6	.9	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	5.3
2. Seldom	13.3	12.2	14.5	13.8	12.3	15.3	12.3	13.2	12.4	10.8	16.8	12.1	13.6	14.8	13.2	26.3
3. Sometimes	53.5	52.2	55.1	54.4	50.1	57.9	56.5	49.4	49.3	52.2	55.1	54.9	56.5	53.6	49.2	44.7
4. Quite often	26.9	28.0	25.7	26.4	26.2	20.8	26.2	29.6	32.4	30.5	22.7	24.9	25.7	26.7	31.3	23.7
5. A great deal	4.9	6.1	3.8	4.2	9.1	4.1	3.8	6.6	4.5	5.8	3.3	7.1	2.9	3.9	4.8	2.6
Item 6880 N(Wtd)	3290	1532	1644	2596	351	803	949	1008	531	1654	1438	1090	909	461	706	38
A03: Of all the problems facing the nation today, how often do you worry about each of the following?																
A03A: Chance of nuclear war																
1. Never	12.9	9.0	15.9	11.5	17.3	15.2	12.4	11.5	12.6	10.4	15.6	13.2	10.9	13.9	12.6	18.4
2. Seldom	27.7	28.3	27.7	28.0	26.9	26.8	27.9	29.4	25.6	27.9	27.9	30.3	27.6	25.3	26.1	28.9
3. Sometimes	39.3	39.8	38.8	41.2	32.1	39.5	40.9	36.7	41.2	41.4	37.9	38.9	40.4	41.2	39.2	28.9
4. Often	20.1	22.8	17.5	19.2	23.7	18.5	18.7	22.6	20.5	20.4	18.6	17.5	21.0	19.6	22.1	23.7
Item 11660 N(Wtd)	3286	1528	1645	2598	346	802	950	1001	532	1651	1438	1089	908	459	709	38
A03B: Population growth																
1. Never	17.7	21.2	14.7	17.5	21.9	22.2	18.3	16.1	12.8	16.2	19.6	18.0	15.0	18.3	19.8	18.4
2. Seldom	39.0	42.2	36.6	40.9	31.2	39.3	39.0	38.6	39.6	39.3	39.0	36.8	41.6	40.0	39.0	39.5
3. Sometimes	31.4	26.6	35.1	31.1	28.3	28.4	31.7	32.3	33.8	32.7	29.5	33.9	30.2	31.0	29.3	34.2
4. Often	11.9	10.0	13.6	10.5	19.0	10.1	11.1	12.9	14.0	11.7	11.9	11.3	13.1	10.7	11.9	7.9
Item 11670 N(Wtd)	3279	1524	1643	2595	343	802	947	1000	530	1650	1432	1088	906	458	707	38
A03C: Crime and violence																
1. Never	2.0	3.3	.7	1.8	2.6	2.9	1.1	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.0	2.0	3.1	15.8
2. Seldom	13.4	19.6	7.8	14.4	8.1	13.0	13.1	12.5	16.4	12.1	15.0	12.1	15.5	10.7	14.8	13.2
3. Sometimes	39.2	41.7	37.0	41.8	24.8	35.7	42.2	37.4	42.5	41.7	36.9	37.3	40.2	39.4	42.0	28.9
4. Often	45.4	35.4	54.6	42.0	64.3	48.4	43.5	47.9	39.3	44.6	45.8	49.3	43.5	47.9	40.1	39.5
Item 11680 N(Wtd)	3282	1524	1646	2594	347	799	951	1000	532	1649	1433	1087	906	457	709	38
A03D: Pollution																
1. Never	5.8	6.8	4.6	5.3	8.5	6.3	6.0	6.4	3.8	4.6	6.9	4.8	5.4	6.6	6.2	10.5
2. Seldom	26.1	29.1	23.5	25.9	29.5	23.0	29.3	27.8	22.2	23.4	29.6	25.7	28.6	24.5	25.2	28.9
3. Sometimes	41.2	38.0	44.2	41.8	40.4	40.7	40.3	41.4	43.3	42.4	39.8	44.0	40.8	40.7	38.5	31.6
4. Often	26.8	26.1	27.8	26.9	21.6	30.2	24.4	24.4	30.7	29.7	23.7	25.5	25.2	28.0	30.0	31.6
Item 11690 N(Wtd)	3273	1522	1641	2594	342	797	947	997	531	1648	1433	1087	907	457	707	38
A03E: Energy shortages																
1. Never	3.4	4.0	2.4	3.0	5.5	4.6	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.2	4.4	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.8	13.2
2. Seldom	15.7	13.4	18.0	15.7	15.4	15.4	16.2	14.0	18.4	14.0	17.2	15.1	16.6	14.8	16.1	10.5
3. Sometimes	34.7	33.7	35.8	34.4	37.1	34.3	35.6	32.7	38.0	35.6	33.5	36.2	35.6	31.2	33.5	42.1
4. Often	46.2	48.9	43.8	46.9	42.0	45.9	45.2	50.4	40.4	48.2	44.8	46.2	45.2	50.7	46.5	34.2
Item 11700 N(Wtd)	3281	1525	1643	2596	345	800	949	999	532	1651	1434	1087	909	458	707	38

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
A03F: Race relations																
1. Never	19.1	20.8	17.5	20.5	10.4	21.6	19.8	17.0	18.2	14.7	24.2	16.7	17.4	22.3	23.6	13.2
2. Seldom	35.9	38.0	34.3	39.2	17.3	34.1	37.3	34.8	38.0	37.4	34.1	37.9	36.0	34.3	33.7	39.5
3. Sometimes	28.3	27.0	29.3	27.6	31.5	28.9	28.6	27.3	28.6	29.4	27.6	28.0	30.4	27.7	26.6	18.4
4. Often	16.7	14.1	18.9	12.7	40.5	15.4	14.3	20.9	15.4	18.5	14.0	17.5	16.3	15.7	16.2	26.3
Item 11710 N(Wtd)	3273	1522	1640	2590	346	797	946	998	532	1647	1432	1084	908	458	704	38
A03G: Hunger and poverty																
1. Never	10.7	16.7	4.7	10.6	12.0	10.4	10.7	11.0	10.7	9.4	11.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	12.6	13.2
2. Seldom	37.1	45.3	29.7	40.6	19.0	34.3	40.6	33.0	42.7	39.0	36.5	34.6	38.6	36.2	39.4	44.7
3. Sometimes	36.0	28.7	43.3	35.9	36.8	38.3	37.2	36.4	29.6	35.5	36.8	37.6	36.6	37.8	32.9	18.4
4. Often	16.2	9.3	22.3	13.0	32.5	16.9	11.5	19.7	16.9	16.0	15.6	17.9	14.8	15.9	15.2	26.3
Item 11720 N(Wtd)	3267	1524	1631	2588	342	797	946	993	531	1641	1433	1081	905	458	706	38
A03H: Using open land for housing or industry																
1. Never	30.2	29.5	31.1	30.3	35.0	29.3	32.8	33.5	20.7	30.1	30.5	28.1	33.1	31.7	28.9	28.9
2. Seldom	33.0	32.4	33.7	32.5	39.1	32.9	33.6	32.9	31.8	35.6	30.1	34.7	34.0	31.7	31.1	18.4
3. Sometimes	22.0	21.1	22.3	22.2	17.2	21.3	21.9	20.4	26.2	20.1	23.9	23.2	19.4	22.3	22.1	36.8
4. Often	14.9	16.9	12.8	15.0	9.0	16.5	11.6	13.1	21.3	14.2	15.5	13.9	13.6	14.6	18.0	15.8
Item 11730 N(Wtd)	3278	1524	1643	2596	343	799	949	999	531	1650	1433	1088	907	458	707	38
A03I: Urban decay																
1. Never	37.9	37.0	38.6	38.2	38.8	33.3	36.6	43.2	37.2	32.9	44.6	35.3	38.2	41.5	38.2	51.4
2. Seldom	39.9	40.0	40.0	41.1	31.5	41.0	41.5	37.2	40.6	41.8	37.6	42.1	40.0	38.2	38.2	29.7
3. Sometimes	17.1	17.3	16.9	16.1	21.8	18.4	17.8	15.1	17.6	18.8	14.0	18.9	16.5	14.6	17.0	13.5
4. Often	5.2	5.6	4.5	4.6	7.9	7.4	4.2	4.5	4.6	6.5	3.8	3.8	5.3	5.5	6.4	5.4
Item 11740 N(Wtd)	3255	1511	1636	2582	340	793	946	990	527	1640	1423	1080	903	453	704	37
A03J: Economic problems																
1. Never	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.8	6.9	7.3	5.3	4.4	10.3	5.0	6.7	7.6	9.2	21.1
2. Seldom	26.8	26.0	28.0	28.0	20.7	26.0	27.9	25.6	28.6	25.3	29.6	28.0	26.7	28.4	25.4	18.4
3. Sometimes	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.1	43.1	42.3	41.4	42.9	42.1	41.8	42.1	43.3	43.3	38.2	41.6	42.1
4. Often	23.8	25.0	22.9	22.8	28.9	23.1	23.8	24.2	24.1	28.6	18.1	23.8	23.2	25.8	23.7	18.4
Item 11750 N(Wtd)	3277	1525	1640	2595	343	797	950	998	532	1647	1434	1086	909	458	706	38
A03K: Drug abuse																
1. Never	10.0	14.2	5.8	9.8	9.6	9.9	10.7	9.0	11.1	8.8	11.2	9.3	6.6	10.7	12.8	23.7
2. Seldom	23.8	29.8	18.5	25.0	16.8	21.9	24.7	23.2	26.3	25.5	22.0	22.5	24.1	27.4	24.2	13.2
3. Sometimes	35.6	33.7	37.5	37.0	30.7	34.9	38.3	31.8	40.2	36.7	35.0	37.4	39.5	31.1	32.8	28.9
4. Often	30.5	22.3	38.2	28.2	42.9	33.3	26.4	36.7	22.5	29.0	31.9	30.8	29.7	30.9	30.0	34.2
Item 11760 N(Wtd)	3285	1526	1645	2597	345	802	948	1001	533	1650	1436	1087	909	457	710	38
A04: How well do you think your experiences and training (at home, school, work, etc.) have prepared you to be a good...																
A04A: Husband or wife																
1. Poorly	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.1	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.6
2. Not so well	5.0	5.8	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	6.7	5.0	4.3	4.4	5.6	4.0	5.9	10.5
3. Fairly well	23.8	28.8	19.6	24.5	21.1	22.5	26.5	21.5	25.4	21.9	25.9	22.8	22.2	25.4	26.4	34.2
4. Well	40.2	41.0	38.9	41.6	32.6	39.4	41.9	41.7	35.5	40.0	40.6	40.0	41.0	44.5	38.0	15.8
5. Very well	28.7	21.8	35.4	27.2	38.1	29.5	25.5	30.8	29.5	30.8	27.1	31.9	28.7	24.1	26.4	39.5
Item 11770 N(Wtd)	3223	1494	1620	2548	341	794	931	979	519	1623	1404	1068	890	449	693	38

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3308 100.0	1538 46.5	1650 49.9	2605 78.7	351 10.6	806 24.4	954 28.8	1013 30.6	535 16.2	1655 50.0	1446 43.7	1095 33.1	910 27.5	461 13.9	711 21.5	39 1.2
A04B: Parent																
1. Poorly	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.6	1.1	3.6	5.3
2. Not so well	7.1	7.9	6.6	7.2	5.0	7.8	6.7	6.2	8.6	7.1	7.1	4.4	8.0	6.8	10.3	5.3
3. Fairly well	24.4	27.0	22.3	26.1	18.2	22.7	27.6	23.2	23.7	22.5	26.9	23.2	24.1	27.4	25.4	26.3
4. Well	35.5	36.8	34.3	36.7	29.1	33.3	36.3	37.0	34.4	36.3	34.7	36.7	35.2	39.7	32.7	26.3
5. Very well	30.7	25.2	35.0	27.9	44.4	33.7	27.4	31.4	31.1	32.0	28.8	34.0	30.0	24.7	28.2	34.2
Item 11780 N(Wtd)	3244	1506	1627	2569	340	796	939	985	524	1632	1414	1076	896	453	698	38
A04C: Worker on a job																
1. Poorly	.9	1.1	.7	1.0	.3	1.2	.7	.7	1.1	.5	1.3	1.2	.7	1.1	.8	-
2. Not so well	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.2	3.1	5.1
3. Fairly well	14.8	13.6	16.2	14.9	12.9	16.5	15.4	12.7	15.3	14.2	15.7	13.9	14.4	15.4	17.3	12.8
4. Well	38.0	37.7	38.1	39.4	30.3	33.8	40.1	39.0	38.9	37.4	38.4	36.2	39.0	41.5	38.1	33.3
5. Very well	43.4	44.6	42.5	41.9	54.3	45.4	41.0	44.8	41.9	45.1	42.0	46.4	43.1	40.0	40.8	46.2
Item 11790 N(Wtd)	3284	1526	1644	2593	350	801	948	1004	530	1646	1439	1087	908	460	706	39
A05: Apart from the particular kind of work you want to do, how would you rate each of the following settings as a place to work?																
A05A: Working in a large corporation																
1. Not at all acceptable	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	6.5	8.5	6.0	6.1	6.7	5.1	6.1	7.2	7.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	27.1	27.6	26.6	28.4	17.9	26.9	27.5	25.9	28.4	23.6	30.7	27.7	27.8	26.9	26.7	15.8
3. Acceptable	47.0	45.6	48.6	46.3	51.9	45.4	47.7	48.5	45.3	47.7	47.0	48.8	45.9	49.2	44.0	47.4
4. Desirable	19.6	20.6	18.8	18.7	26.2	21.1	20.0	19.1	17.7	22.7	16.2	16.7	21.3	17.6	22.0	31.6
Item 11800 N(Wtd)	3287	1527	1647	2597	347	802	951	1003	532	1651	1442	1090	907	461	709	38
A05B: Working in a small business																
1. Not at all acceptable	4.2	3.9	4.4	3.5	6.7	4.4	3.5	4.3	5.3	3.6	4.4	4.5	3.5	5.2	4.2	2.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	23.0	25.8	20.3	21.8	30.1	23.5	22.4	24.5	20.5	22.0	23.9	21.0	22.7	25.3	23.6	34.2
3. Acceptable	51.9	50.7	53.4	52.9	47.2	55.1	49.9	51.4	51.2	53.6	50.1	52.3	52.3	50.2	52.0	44.7
4. Desirable	20.9	19.6	21.8	21.8	15.9	17.0	24.2	19.8	23.0	20.8	21.6	22.1	21.5	19.2	20.2	21.1
Item 11810 N(Wtd)	3282	1523	1645	2595	345	799	951	1001	531	1650	1437	1089	907	458	709	38
A05C: Working in a government agency																
1. Not at all acceptable	21.6	22.5	20.5	22.4	13.3	22.8	21.9	21.1	20.2	15.1	28.2	19.2	19.3	21.6	26.6	36.8
2. Somewhat acceptable	30.8	31.8	29.9	31.1	26.4	27.9	32.0	30.7	33.1	31.3	29.9	32.4	31.3	28.5	30.4	21.1
3. Acceptable	31.1	31.7	30.8	32.1	30.4	30.3	32.0	30.6	32.0	34.2	27.8	31.7	31.6	34.2	27.7	21.1
4. Desirable	16.5	14.1	18.8	14.4	29.9	19.1	14.1	17.5	14.9	19.4	14.1	16.8	17.8	15.5	15.3	18.4
Item 11820 N(Wtd)	3278	1523	1640	2590	345	800	947	999	531	1647	1436	1085	907	459	707	38
A05D: Working in the military service																
1. Not at all acceptable	48.7	47.2	50.1	51.3	36.4	45.3	52.8	45.8	51.7	50.0	48.0	48.6	44.7	49.8	54.9	52.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	27.7	26.6	28.9	27.7	24.0	29.7	26.9	25.9	29.7	28.3	26.9	27.8	28.9	26.2	26.2	23.7
3. Acceptable	16.9	18.2	15.8	15.9	22.8	17.9	15.1	19.8	13.4	16.9	16.8	17.3	18.1	17.5	14.7	15.8
4. Desirable	6.7	7.9	5.2	5.1	16.8	7.1	5.2	8.6	5.1	4.8	8.3	6.4	8.2	6.8	4.4	7.9
Item 11830 N(Wtd)	3278	1524	1641	2593	346	801	949	1000	528	1642	1441	1087	904	458	709	38
A05E: Working in a school or university																
1. Not at all acceptable	24.0	31.1	17.4	24.7	16.4	22.9	22.9	27.0	21.9	15.4	33.8	21.2	21.5	25.9	29.3	42.1
2. Somewhat acceptable	33.0	34.4	31.6	33.3	31.6	29.6	35.4	32.9	34.2	32.6	33.5	31.7	35.9	30.3	33.8	26.3
3. Acceptable	28.2	24.7	31.3	27.8	29.9	31.8	28.4	24.0	30.4	31.2	24.3	27.7	29.6	31.4	25.0	18.4
4. Desirable	14.8	9.8	19.7	14.2	21.8	15.8	13.2	16.1	13.6	20.8	8.3	19.3	13.0	12.2	12.0	10.5
Item 11840 N(Wtd)	3282	1526	1643	2594	348	800	950	1002	530	1648	1439	1089	906	459	707	38

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3308 100.0	1538 46.5	1650 49.9	2605 78.7	351 10.6	806 24.4	954 28.8	1013 30.6	535 16.2	1655 50.0	1446 43.7	1095 33.1	910 27.5	461 13.9	711 21.5	39 1.2
A05F: Working in a police department or police agency																
1. Not at all acceptable	29.9	32.9	26.6	29.7	30.1	28.6	28.8	33.9	25.9	28.9	30.5	26.5	26.8	29.8	37.1	57.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	33.9	34.3	34.0	34.1	35.0	32.0	34.7	33.9	35.3	35.5	31.8	35.4	35.1	35.3	31.0	21.1
3. Acceptable	24.5	22.3	26.7	24.9	24.0	25.2	26.7	22.0	24.2	24.3	25.1	26.0	26.1	22.4	22.3	5.3
4. Desirable	11.7	10.6	12.6	11.3	11.3	14.2	9.6	10.2	14.6	11.3	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.2	9.5	15.8
Item 11850 N(Wtd)	3282	1523	1645	2596	346	801	950	1003	529	1649	1437	1091	907	459	707	38
A05G: Working in a social service organization																
1. Not at all acceptable	20.1	32.2	9.1	21.0	13.0	17.9	21.6	20.3	20.5	17.0	23.4	19.6	19.3	20.6	20.7	31.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	34.7	42.7	27.3	35.0	35.1	34.2	35.4	33.1	37.5	34.3	34.7	34.7	34.1	32.0	36.6	44.7
3. Acceptable	29.7	19.8	38.4	28.8	32.5	30.7	26.9	31.7	29.7	32.4	26.5	29.3	31.5	33.3	26.7	15.8
4. Desirable	15.5	5.4	25.3	15.2	19.4	17.3	16.2	15.1	12.3	16.3	15.4	16.5	15.0	14.0	16.2	5.3
Item 11860 N(Wtd)	3277	1522	1640	2591	345	799	949	1001	528	1647	1435	1088	908	456	705	38
A05H: Working with a small group of partners																
1. Not at all acceptable	11.8	11.3	12.2	10.3	20.5	13.1	9.9	14.4	8.5	9.6	13.8	11.8	11.8	13.5	10.0	21.1
2. Somewhat acceptable	27.3	25.3	29.4	26.9	30.3	29.3	26.7	26.8	26.7	24.0	30.5	26.6	28.7	28.2	26.2	31.6
3. Acceptable	40.4	41.9	39.0	41.5	31.8	39.7	44.0	39.2	37.8	42.6	39.2	39.7	41.6	41.5	39.7	34.2
4. Desirable	20.4	21.4	19.2	21.3	17.3	18.0	19.5	19.5	27.0	23.8	16.5	22.1	18.0	16.8	24.0	15.8
Item 11870 N(Wtd)	3281	1525	1642	2595	346	799	950	1003	529	1648	1438	1088	908	458	707	38
A05I: Working on your own (self-employed)																
1. Not at all acceptable	9.2	5.8	12.0	8.7	11.0	10.0	7.1	10.8	8.7	8.7	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.2	7.2	10.5
2. Somewhat acceptable	17.4	13.5	21.4	16.8	19.7	17.6	17.6	18.1	15.4	17.8	16.6	18.4	16.0	19.9	16.7	15.8
3. Acceptable	27.4	28.6	26.3	28.2	25.5	24.8	32.6	25.2	26.4	28.5	26.1	28.8	28.1	26.7	26.0	21.1
4. Desirable	46.0	52.2	40.2	46.3	43.8	47.6	42.7	46.0	49.5	45.0	47.4	43.0	46.4	44.4	50.1	52.6
Item 11880 N(Wtd)	3281	1524	1644	2597	345	800	948	1002	531	1648	1438	1090	907	457	708	38
A06: If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you'd like for the rest of your life, would you want to work?																
1. I would want to work	83.5	81.0	85.7	83.5	83.1	81.5	84.4	85.1	82.3	84.2	82.7	86.2	83.9	82.1	79.5	64.1
2. I would not want to work	16.5	18.9	14.3	16.5	16.9	18.5	15.6	14.9	17.7	15.8	17.3	13.8	16.1	17.9	20.5	35.9
Item 8100 N(Wtd)	3263	1512	1639	2580	344	799	943	997	524	1641	1425	1080	898	459	701	39
A07: The next questions are about race relations. How much have you gotten to know people of other races...																
A07A: In school?																
1. Not at all	11.2	9.5	12.9	13.1	2.0	13.1	17.8	4.9	8.7	10.1	13.2	11.9	9.7	12.6	12.6	5.4
2. A little	21.9	23.7	20.9	24.5	10.3	24.3	26.7	12.2	28.3	22.2	21.8	22.3	21.2	20.3	23.6	18.9
3. Some	28.9	30.0	27.9	29.9	24.4	31.9	26.4	31.0	24.9	28.9	28.5	27.2	29.6	30.1	29.2	32.4
4. A lot	33.9	32.3	34.6	27.8	63.0	28.0	20.7	50.6	34.9	34.7	32.2	35.1	34.3	32.2	31.5	37.8
8. Does not apply to me	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.7	6	3.0	8.3	1.2	3.2	4.1	4.3	3.4	5.2	4.6	3.2	5.4
Item 11890 N(Wtd)	3291	1529	1646	2595	349	803	949	1009	530	1646	1442	1091	906	459	709	37
A07B: In your neighborhood?																
1. Not at all	36.8	35.1	38.8	41.5	17.4	34.4	44.8	33.0	33.3	37.5	37.9	37.7	36.4	35.7	37.6	41.7
2. A little	20.2	20.7	19.9	20.0	19.5	24.1	18.4	18.4	20.9	20.1	20.4	17.4	22.9	18.8	23.0	11.1
3. Some	16.9	17.8	15.7	13.9	26.2	17.6	12.1	18.2	22.0	16.0	16.5	16.1	17.5	17.9	15.4	16.7
4. A lot	12.3	13.1	11.2	8.4	31.7	12.4	7.5	16.6	12.4	10.2	13.6	13.3	11.0	11.8	11.6	11.1
8. Does not apply to me	13.8	13.4	14.6	16.1	4.9	11.5	17.1	13.8	11.1	16.3	11.5	15.4	12.3	16.0	12.3	19.4
Item 11900 N(Wtd)	3277	1520	1641	2590	344	800	947	1000	531	1640	1438	1089	904	457	708	36

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
A07C: In church?																
1. Not at all	41.2	42.6	40.4	43.4	32.0	41.7	47.6	38.9	33.6	41.2	42.3	39.2	41.0	39.6	45.4	47.2
2. A little	19.5	19.4	19.7	18.9	22.0	19.8	17.0	18.6	25.1	18.4	20.3	20.1	20.7	19.6	17.6	5.6
3. Some	12.0	9.5	13.9	10.5	16.1	12.8	10.7	12.3	12.5	11.5	12.0	12.8	12.1	11.2	10.2	13.9
4. A lot	7.1	6.5	7.3	4.7	17.9	6.3	4.7	10.2	6.8	6.3	7.7	9.3	6.6	6.4	4.0	11.1
8. Does not apply to me	20.2	22.0	18.9	22.4	12.0	19.4	20.1	20.1	22.1	22.6	17.8	18.7	19.6	22.9	22.8	22.2
Item 11910 N(Wtd)	3269	1515	1638	2588	341	792	946	1002	530	1640	1434	1088	903	454	705	36
A07D: On sports teams?																
1. Not at all	20.3	17.8	22.8	22.1	10.5	23.8	27.3	13.0	16.4	16.5	25.2	21.6	18.3	19.3	22.1	25.0
2. A little	16.2	16.8	15.8	17.1	9.6	16.2	18.8	12.9	17.9	16.0	16.9	16.9	14.0	16.4	17.4	11.1
3. Some	20.4	21.2	19.2	19.2	25.1	20.2	17.3	22.3	22.4	22.2	17.7	16.9	24.5	22.8	19.0	16.7
4. A lot	23.4	30.7	16.4	20.0	44.4	19.5	16.6	32.6	24.1	24.8	20.7	25.2	26.0	19.7	19.3	22.2
8. Does not apply to me	19.7	13.6	25.8	21.6	10.2	20.3	20.0	19.2	19.2	20.7	19.5	19.5	17.1	21.9	22.4	25.0
Item 11920 N(Wtd)	3274	1521	1637	2588	342	798	946	998	531	1641	1434	1085	905	457	706	36
A07E: In clubs?																
1. Not at all	28.3	31.4	25.7	30.8	16.5	32.0	37.6	20.1	22.0	24.8	32.8	26.0	30.9	27.7	29.3	27.8
2. A little	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.2	17.4	19.2	19.3	17.7	20.8	19.8	18.0	19.7	19.2	18.5	17.9	11.1
3. Some	20.2	18.1	22.2	19.3	23.8	17.6	14.0	27.8	20.8	22.3	18.4	24.1	18.5	19.1	17.5	22.2
4. A lot	13.7	12.2	14.8	10.5	31.9	10.2	8.8	20.7	14.4	14.9	11.7	13.9	14.2	13.4	12.8	16.7
8. Does not apply to me	18.7	19.3	18.4	20.2	10.4	21.2	20.3	13.6	22.0	18.4	19.0	16.4	17.1	21.5	22.6	25.0
Item 11930 N(Wtd)	3276	1520	1641	2588	345	797	947	1004	528	1640	1439	1090	906	455	704	36
A07F: On a job?																
1. Not at all	16.1	16.6	15.6	17.8	5.5	19.7	21.4	10.0	13.2	15.2	17.8	20.1	14.5	12.0	14.9	16.2
2. A little	15.9	16.8	15.4	17.8	8.4	17.1	17.3	13.9	15.5	16.4	16.0	13.9	18.0	18.3	15.9	5.4
3. Some	22.8	24.1	21.4	22.2	20.7	22.1	22.2	22.9	24.5	22.2	22.9	19.4	23.7	26.1	24.1	32.4
4. A lot	31.9	32.1	31.0	27.9	54.2	28.2	23.1	41.0	35.3	31.4	31.3	28.3	32.6	28.8	36.8	43.2
8. Does not apply to me	13.4	10.4	16.7	14.2	11.2	12.9	16.0	12.2	11.5	14.9	11.9	18.2	11.3	14.6	8.6	2.7
Item 11940 N(Wtd)	3281	1522	1645	2591	347	797	949	1005	530	1643	1440	1090	906	459	706	37
A08: Thinking about the country as a whole, would you say relations between white people and black people have been getting better, getting worse, or staying pretty much the same?																
1. Better	25.7	28.0	24.1	26.0	27.2	20.7	25.4	29.2	27.3	27.5	24.3	27.6	25.4	27.3	23.8	13.2
2. A little better	45.1	43.2	46.8	44.1	52.1	47.1	46.1	42.5	45.2	47.4	42.1	44.4	46.6	43.5	45.3	39.5
3. Same	20.7	19.5	21.5	21.5	12.6	23.6	20.1	19.1	20.2	18.2	23.8	20.4	19.3	22.9	21.5	28.9
4. A little worse	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.7	6.3	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.0	6.3	4.8	6.1	4.6	6.4	10.5
5. Worse	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.7	1.4	3.0	2.6	3.3	1.3	1.8	3.5	2.8	2.8	1.8	3.0	7.9
Item 11950 N(Wtd)	3283	1524	1646	2592	349	802	945	1005	531	1644	1439	1087	908	455	707	38
The next questions are about driving.																
A09: Do you have a driver's license?																
1. Yes	88.7	94.5	83.4	91.9	67.4	80.3	92.1	91.8	89.2	89.1	89.6	89.0	89.1	88.6	88.2	88.9
2. No, but I soon will-- GO TO Q. A13	8.9	4.3	12.8	6.5	25.2	14.2	7.2	6.3	9.0	8.7	8.0	8.6	8.1	9.8	9.2	8.3
3. No--GO TO Q. A13	2.4	1.2	3.7	1.6	7.0	5.4	.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.8	-
Item 11960 N(Wtd)	3165	1495	1570	2557	301	761	936	957	511	1602	1389	1057	875	438	686	36
A10: Do you own a car?																
1. Yes	51.8	61.9	40.5	52.2	37.7	40.3	49.0	58.0	60.3	45.7	59.2	45.2	53.2	52.7	58.0	75.0
2. No, but I expect to own one in another year or two	30.1	24.1	36.4	28.9	45.1	36.1	32.1	26.9	24.3	28.5	31.7	30.1	29.9	32.6	29.1	25.0
3. No	18.1	13.8	23.1	18.9	17.2	23.7	19.0	15.1	15.1	25.8	9.2	24.8	16.8	14.7	12.9	-
Item 11970 N(Wtd) *	2805	1411	1310	2348	204	613	860	877	456	1425	1244	940	778	389	605	32

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
A11: Are you able to use someone else's car when you want to?																
1. Yes, whenever I wish	31.3	29.0	33.7	32.4	23.6	28.5	30.1	34.0	32.2	33.1	30.5	33.7	28.9	31.8	31.1	31.3
2. Yes, most of the time	44.8	43.9	45.9	45.6	38.4	44.9	48.7	42.4	41.4	46.7	43.0	44.4	48.4	44.4	42.2	34.4
3. Sometimes	17.5	19.9	14.9	16.0	29.6	19.7	15.1	17.1	19.5	15.1	19.0	15.4	15.9	18.6	20.4	25.0
4. Rarely	4.7	5.3	4.1	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.5	5.6	3.9	4.0	5.4	4.6	5.1	3.1	5.0	3.1
5. Never	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.7	3.0	2.8	1.5	.9	2.6	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.3	6.3
Item 11980 N(Wtd) *	2802	1409	1308	2346	203	610	860	876	456	1425	1240	941	779	387	602	32
A12: Do you make an effort to cut down on driving, in order to save gasoline?																
1. Not at all	11.8	14.4	8.9	11.9	12.3	13.5	12.2	11.1	10.3	11.2	12.8	8.0	11.9	12.4	16.9	9.4
2. Not very much	30.5	30.1	30.8	31.4	20.7	29.2	33.9	27.2	31.8	30.1	30.8	27.3	32.3	32.1	31.9	25.0
3. Yes, to some extent	44.4	43.7	45.2	43.9	47.8	44.3	42.4	48.0	41.0	45.4	43.5	49.2	41.7	45.1	40.5	50.0
4. Yes, quite a bit	10.2	9.3	11.2	9.8	14.3	8.2	8.5	10.9	14.7	10.3	9.6	12.3	10.1	8.5	7.8	9.4
8. Don't know	3.2	2.5	3.8	2.9	5.4	4.9	2.9	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	2.1	3.0	3.1
Item 11990 N(Wtd) *	2804	1412	1309	2348	203	609	861	879	456	1424	1245	941	780	386	605	32
A13: Do you make an effort to cut down on the amount of electricity you use in order to save energy?																
1. Not at all	6.8	8.7	4.9	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.5	5.8	6.7	5.6	8.2	6.0	6.1	6.8	8.2	15.8
2. Not very much	23.7	25.8	22.1	25.5	18.3	24.4	27.5	21.2	20.7	7	24.7	23.0	24.4	25.1	23.6	23.7
3. Yes, to some extent	50.5	46.5	54.1	50.0	50.6	50.8	50.1	50.3	51.1	49.9	51.1	49.8	50.2	50.5	51.6	50.0
4. Yes, quite a bit	17.1	16.8	17.5	16.0	22.6	14.8	13.6	20.9	20.0	19.1	14.3	18.9	17.9	16.6	15.0	7.9
8. Don't know	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.6
Item 12000 N(Wtd)	3289	1532	1644	2597	350	803	948	1007	531	1647	1443	1092	906	459	709	38
A14: In the house or apartment where you live, is an effort made to reduce heat during the winter, in order to save energy?																
1. Not at all	4.6	5.1	3.8	3.9	10.0	4.5	5.2	4.8	3.0	3.9	5.0	6.0	3.9	2.4	4.0	7.9
2. Not very much	14.5	15.8	13.6	13.4	23.4	13.2	16.8	14.2	13.0	13.0	16.3	13.7	14.6	15.5	13.8	26.3
3. Yes, to some extent	42.1	42.8	41.6	43.2	35.7	41.0	44.1	39.2	46.0	42.3	41.7	42.3	38.9	44.0	45.1	42.1
4. Yes, quite a bit	37.0	34.6	39.3	38.2	27.7	39.6	32.8	39.8	35.5	39.6	35.0	36.2	41.6	37.3	34.7	23.7
8. Don't know	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.9	1.9	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.2	.9	2.3	2.6
Item 12010 N(Wtd)	3287	1530	1643	2595	350	803	948	1006	530	1645	1442	1091	906	459	708	38
A15: How do you feel about each of the following?																
A15A: How much do you enjoy shopping for things like clothes, records, sporting goods, and books?																
1. Not at all	1.9	3.1	.7	2.1	.9	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.0	2.8	1.6	1.0	1.3	3.5	7.9
2. Not very much	9.1	15.4	3.1	9.7	6.3	9.0	10.6	8.5	8.1	8.2	10.0	9.4	9.1	6.5	9.9	15.8
3. Pretty much	34.4	45.4	24.0	36.2	24.6	36.7	35.7	31.1	34.8	35.1	33.9	32.1	33.8	36.2	37.7	31.6
4. Very much	54.6	36.1	72.3	52.0	68.6	51.4	52.3	59.1	55.0	55.7	53.4	56.8	55.9	56.0	48.9	44.7
Item 12020 N(Wtd)	3292	1532	1645	2598	350	803	949	1009	531	1648	1444	1092	908	459	709	38
A15B: How much do you care about having the latest fashion in your clothes, records, leisure activities, and so on?																
1. Not at all	4.7	6.4	3.0	5.0	2.9	5.2	3.7	3.4	8.3	4.2	4.9	5.4	3.4	3.1	5.9	10.8
2. Not very much	20.8	25.5	16.0	21.8	11.5	22.1	19.4	19.9	23.0	19.9	21.3	24.0	15.9	20.5	21.8	35.1
3. Pretty much	40.6	39.9	41.6	42.4	31.0	39.7	44.6	35.9	44.0	43.1	38.7	42.4	41.1	42.0	36.9	27.0
4. Very much	33.9	28.1	39.5	30.9	54.6	33.0	32.2	41.0	24.9	32.7	35.1	28.2	39.6	34.4	35.4	27.0
Item 12030 N(Wtd)	3287	1527	1645	2595	348	802	949	1006	530	1648	1443	1092	908	459	707	37

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
A15C: How much do you care about whether your family has most of the things your friends and neighbors have?																
1. Not at all	26.4	24.2	28.3	25.3	30.3	33.2	21.9	23.8	29.1	24.0	27.9	24.1	24.8	26.5	30.3	45.9
2. Not very much	46.9	47.6	46.5	48.3	37.8	43.3	50.2	44.9	50.1	49.8	45.2	48.7	48.7	47.5	42.9	29.7
3. Pretty much	19.5	20.3	19.0	20.5	19.3	16.5	22.3	20.8	17.2	19.9	19.7	20.4	19.2	20.6	19.0	18.9
4. Very much	7.1	7.8	6.2	5.9	12.4	7.0	5.5	10.6	3.8	6.3	7.3	6.8	7.3	5.5	7.9	5.4
Item 12040 N(Wtd)	3281	1524	1642	2592	347	801	948	1002	529	1645	1438	1089	906	457	707	37
A16: When you are older, do you expect to own more possessions than your parents do now, or about the same, or less?																
I expect to own...																
1. Much less than my parents	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.0	4.0	1.1	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.6	7.9
2. Somewhat less than my parents	8.5	7.6	9.2	9.0	4.6	8.1	8.7	8.5	8.7	7.7	9.6	7.1	9.6	6.4	11.0	7.9
3. About as much as my parents	41.6	36.9	46.6	44.3	26.1	40.9	43.9	41.3	38.7	37.4	47.1	44.2	41.7	42.2	38.7	42.1
4. Somewhat more than my parents	35.4	36.9	33.9	34.3	43.0	35.4	35.1	35.5	35.3	39.2	31.2	36.8	35.1	40.0	30.2	23.7
5. Much more than my parents	12.7	16.7	8.6	10.5	25.2	13.9	10.3	13.8	13.1	14.7	9.4	10.8	11.6	9.9	17.5	18.4
Item 12050 N(Wtd)	3261	1519	1632	2577	349	790	942	1002	527	1634	1434	1078	906	455	702	38
A17: Compared with your parents, what is the smallest amount that you could be content or satisfied to own?																
The least I could be content to own is...																
1. Much less than my parents	10.6	10.3	10.9	10.9	6.7	8.7	9.7	10.5	15.3	10.1	11.2	10.6	9.8	9.3	12.5	15.8
2. Somewhat less than my parents	32.6	29.0	36.5	35.9	16.8	30.5	35.4	30.6	34.5	34.8	32.0	32.1	35.3	33.3	31.5	28.9
3. About as much as my parents	41.2	42.4	39.9	40.9	40.0	45.4	39.7	41.1	37.7	39.7	42.1	43.1	40.3	41.9	39.0	31.6
4. Somewhat more than my parents	12.6	14.3	11.0	10.3	27.2	11.4	13.4	14.3	10.0	12.5	12.0	12.5	11.4	13.9	12.7	15.8
5. Much more than my parents	2.9	3.9	1.7	2.1	9.0	3.9	1.7	3.6	2.3	2.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	4.3	5.3
Item 12060 N(Wtd)	3238	1508	1620	2560	345	790	932	994	522	1634	1414	1068	900	454	695	38
A18: These next questions ask your opinions about a number of different topics. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?																
A18A: We ought to worry about our own country and let the rest of the world take care of itself																
1. Disagree	20.2	18.3	22.1	18.7	27.7	20.3	16.2	22.2	23.2	19.8	20.0	22.5	20.8	17.0	17.6	24.3
2. Mostly disagree	23.7	21.4	26.6	25.1	19.4	22.0	27.8	22.1	22.1	28.6	19.1	26.2	23.4	21.6	23.4	13.5
3. Neither	13.9	11.6	15.7	13.5	12.0	15.7	12.2	12.4	16.8	13.5	14.3	12.4	13.2	14.8	16.8	10.8
4. Mostly agree	26.8	28.0	25.8	27.9	25.4	26.0	29.0	26.5	24.9	26.2	27.8	27.7	26.7	28.4	24.8	32.4
5. Agree	15.3	20.7	9.8	14.7	15.4	16.0	14.6	16.7	13.0	12.0	18.8	11.3	15.9	18.1	17.3	18.9
Item 12070 N(Wtd)	3287	1530	1641	2593	350	801	949	1007	530	1645	1441	1089	906	458	709	37
A18B: It would be better if we all felt more like citizens of the world than of any particular country																
1. Disagree	11.9	15.7	8.3	12.4	8.9	11.8	11.0	12.8	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.2	12.4	9.2	14.3	5.3
2. Mostly disagree	13.5	14.8	12.6	14.6	8.9	12.8	13.3	14.5	13.0	14.9	12.8	12.5	15.5	10.7	14.5	7.9
3. Neither	18.9	18.1	19.8	20.4	9.8	18.6	22.7	15.6	18.9	18.6	19.8	18.2	19.6	24.0	16.8	15.8
4. Mostly agree	27.0	25.3	29.2	27.3	28.4	26.2	29.0	25.6	27.5	26.4	27.6	28.1	24.6	29.0	27.4	36.8
5. Agree	28.7	26.2	30.1	25.3	44.0	30.4	23.9	31.3	29.4	28.4	28.4	30.0	28.0	27.2	26.8	31.6
Item 12080 N(Wtd)	3276	1532	1629	2588	348	795	946	1005	530	1641	1437	1082	905	459	708	38

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
A18C: I find it hard to be sympathetic toward starving people in foreign lands, when there is so much trouble in our own country																
1. Disagree	33.3	21.8	43.6	31.0	45.0	34.0	29.6	35.7	34.0	34.4	31.5	36.8	31.8	30.0	31.4	29.7
2. Mostly disagree	24.0	22.7	25.4	25.5	17.0	25.5	25.7	21.3	24.0	26.5	21.7	23.6	24.1	28.2	24.2	10.8
3. Neither	14.1	18.0	10.5	15.0	10.1	13.8	14.3	12.6	16.6	13.1	15.1	13.1	14.5	14.0	14.7	16.2
4. Mostly agree	17.6	22.1	13.5	17.9	13.8	16.8	18.0	18.4	16.0	16.7	18.6	16.4	19.3	17.5	16.7	32.4
5. Agree	11.1	15.4	6.9	10.7	14.4	9.9	12.1	12.0	9.6	9.3	13.1	10.0	10.2	10.3	13.0	13.5
Item 12090 N(Wtd)	3280	1526	1641	2593	347	799	948	1004	530	1645	1439	1089	906	457	708	37
A18D: Maybe some minority groups do get unfair treatment, but that's no business of mine																
1. Disagree	39.6	31.0	48.2	36.4	55.5	41.3	35.9	39.2	44.3	45.0	33.9	41.9	40.5	37.1	37.4	40.5
2. Mostly disagree	30.9	30.8	31.1	32.9	20.4	31.9	34.2	29.5	25.8	32.0	29.8	31.7	30.3	32.3	30.1	24.3
3. Neither	16.8	20.0	13.7	18.6	6.6	15.2	18.9	15.8	17.7	14.7	19.7	15.2	17.1	17.0	18.6	16.2
4. Mostly agree	7.3	10.6	4.0	7.3	8.3	6.8	6.0	8.3	8.5	5.2	9.2	6.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	5.4
5. Agree	5.4	7.7	3.0	4.9	9.2	4.9	4.9	7.3	3.8	3.2	7.4	5.2	4.2	5.9	6.1	13.5
Item 12100 N(Wtd)	3279	1525	1640	2589	348	797	946	1004	530	1645	1438	1087	904	458	708	37
A18E: I get very upset when I see other people treated unfairly																
1. Disagree	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.4	3.3	2.1	3.2	2.4	3.2	8.1
2. Mostly disagree	4.5	6.6	2.3	4.5	2.9	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.1	5.0	3.5	5.2	3.7	4.8	10.8
3. Neither	7.7	11.8	3.8	8.1	6.6	8.3	7.7	6.2	9.6	6.3	9.5	6.3	7.9	7.4	9.7	5.4
4. Mostly agree	33.2	35.9	30.4	34.9	24.1	30.5	35.3	34.7	30.4	33.2	33.6	31.3	34.6	33.0	35.3	32.4
5. Agree	51.8	42.3	60.9	49.7	62.9	53.5	49.7	52.1	52.1	54.0	48.6	56.8	49.1	53.3	47.0	43.2
Item 12110 N(Wtd)	3279	1526	1638	2591	348	798	948	1003	530	1644	1436	1088	902	458	708	37
A18F: I would agree to a good plan to make a better life for the poor, even if it cost me money																
1. Disagree	7.4	10.4	4.4	7.8	4.3	8.0	7.2	7.0	7.6	5.6	9.0	6.2	7.9	6.3	8.6	10.8
2. Mostly disagree	11.4	13.8	9.3	12.5	6.3	11.9	12.2	9.8	12.1	11.8	11.4	10.1	10.5	12.2	14.2	10.8
3. Neither	25.8	30.0	22.4	28.3	12.9	25.4	26.4	24.7	27.5	26.3	25.5	24.3	25.1	29.0	27.2	35.1
4. Mostly agree	35.2	30.4	40.0	34.9	37.9	34.2	36.5	36.1	32.4	35.8	35.2	37.0	38.3	33.1	31.6	18.9
5. Agree	20.2	15.4	23.9	16.5	38.5	20.4	17.6	22.5	20.3	20.6	18.9	22.5	18.2	19.6	18.3	24.3
Item 12120 N(Wtd)	3276	1523	1638	2589	348	798	947	1005	527	1639	1441	1087	901	459	706	37
A18G: It's not really my problem if others are in trouble and need help																
1. Disagree	37.9	28.8	46.1	35.5	49.6	40.4	34.1	39.5	37.7	40.2	35.1	41.3	35.8	37.1	36.2	35.1
2. Mostly disagree	37.4	39.4	36.0	39.9	25.2	36.6	40.0	36.5	35.5	39.7	35.3	36.6	39.0	39.3	36.7	32.4
3. Neither	13.8	17.3	10.8	14.8	8.7	9.9	16.8	13.5	15.1	12.2	15.9	11.8	14.5	12.4	16.6	24.3
4. Mostly agree	7.5	9.9	5.1	6.7	11.3	9.8	5.7	7.0	7.7	5.8	9.5	6.3	8.5	7.0	8.1	8.1
5. Agree	3.4	4.6	2.0	3.1	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	1.9	4.3	4.1	2.2	4.1	2.4	2.7
Item 12130 N(Wtd)	3274	1522	1639	2589	345	798	942	1005	530	1646	1432	1085	903	458	705	37
A18H: Americans could change their eating habits to provide more food for the hungry people in other parts of the world, and at the same time be healthier themselves																
1. Disagree	8.3	11.5	5.1	8.3	9.2	8.6	7.7	9.4	7.2	7.7	8.9	6.5	8.7	7.0	10.5	10.8
2. Mostly disagree	10.0	13.4	6.8	10.3	10.3	10.9	9.6	10.4	8.4	11.0	9.2	10.2	9.6	8.3	10.5	21.6
3. Neither	14.3	16.7	12.2	14.4	10.9	13.8	16.0	11.7	16.5	12.5	16.2	11.9	13.7	17.4	16.2	10.8
4. Mostly agree	30.7	29.6	31.6	30.8	34.4	28.9	32.8	32.4	26.6	31.8	29.3	32.2	32.9	27.9	28.4	32.4
5. Agree	36.7	28.8	44.2	36.1	35.2	37.9	33.9	36.1	41.4	37.0	36.4	39.2	35.2	39.4	34.6	24.3
Item 12140 N(Wtd)	3279	1526	1640	2593	349	800	948	1005	526	1642	1442	1087	904	459	708	37

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
A18I: My family and I often buy things we really don't need; we could get along with much less																
1. Disagree	13.2	14.7	11.1	10.9	24.0	17.6	10.0	12.6	13.1	11.9	13.5	12.6	12.1	13.3	14.2	16.2
2. Mostly disagree	15.8	17.6	14.0	15.5	18.3	16.1	15.1	16.2	15.5	16.4	15.1	16.0	16.4	13.9	15.8	10.8
3. Neither	15.1	17.0	13.6	15.9	10.9	16.0	17.0	13.7	12.9	15.6	14.7	14.3	14.3	17.2	15.4	21.6
4. Mostly agree	30.6	29.9	31.7	32.1	23.1	27.8	33.0	30.9	29.9	32.1	29.5	32.8	33.6	26.1	27.8	32.4
5. Agree	25.4	20.9	29.6	25.6	23.7	22.5	24.7	26.7	28.6	23.9	27.2	24.4	23.5	29.6	26.8	18.9
Item 10060 N(Wtd)	3274	1524	1637	2588	350	799	946	1001	528	1643	1439	1085	901	459	708	37
A18J: Most people will have fuller and happier lives if they choose legal marriage rather than staying single, or just living with someone																
1. Disagree	20.7	18.4	22.6	19.8	24.9	27.0	18.1	18.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	12.0	20.9	22.4	31.3	32.4
2. Mostly disagree	14.6	14.1	14.9	15.0	14.6	17.4	13.9	13.8	13.2	14.4	14.4	12.2	15.5	16.1	16.2	16.2
3. Neither	24.5	26.2	22.8	23.8	28.1	25.2	25.0	23.1	24.9	25.1	23.6	24.3	27.0	22.4	23.0	13.5
4. Mostly agree	17.1	18.6	15.9	18.3	11.2	17.3	18.5	15.7	17.1	17.3	17.1	19.2	17.4	16.8	14.1	5.4
5. Agree	23.1	22.7	23.7	23.1	21.2	13.1	24.5	28.8	24.9	22.7	23.9	32.3	19.1	22.2	15.4	29.7
Item 12150 N(Wtd)	3283	1530	1640	2591	349	799	948	1005	531	1643	1443	1087	906	459	709	37
A18K: Parents should encourage just as much independence in their daughters as in their sons																
1. Disagree	5.7	9.1	2.7	4.8	9.5	5.8	4.6	7.8	4.0	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.1	4.4	4.8	8.1
2. Mostly disagree	7.7	12.0	3.7	7.8	6.6	8.1	5.7	7.9	10.2	8.4	6.7	7.6	8.8	6.8	7.5	2.7
3. Neither	8.0	12.6	3.6	7.5	7.8	8.5	7.9	7.4	8.3	7.3	8.4	7.6	8.1	7.6	7.9	8.1
4. Mostly agree	24.5	29.1	20.4	25.0	22.7	21.7	26.9	24.4	24.3	23.6	26.2	25.3	24.8	25.3	22.6	13.5
5. Agree	54.1	37.3	69.5	54.9	53.4	55.9	54.8	52.5	53.3	55.3	53.1	53.3	52.2	56.2	57.1	70.3
Item 12160 N(Wtd)	3276	1523	1641	2587	348	798	947	1000	531	1641	1440	1086	905	459	707	37
A18L: Being a mother and raising children is one of the most fulfilling experiences a woman can have																
1. Disagree	6.5	4.6	8.3	6.4	7.2	8.0	6.9	4.8	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.2	5.9	6.9	8.8	16.7
2. Mostly disagree	7.7	5.4	10.0	7.8	7.5	8.8	6.7	6.8	9.5	8.0	7.2	6.8	6.8	9.6	8.9	5.6
3. Neither	27.8	39.5	17.5	29.9	18.8	28.5	27.7	25.3	31.5	32.1	23.1	22.8	29.8	30.4	31.6	30.6
4. Mostly agree	25.7	23.5	27.7	26.1	22.9	25.8	27.7	25.2	22.8	25.7	26.9	28.5	24.4	24.9	25.0	19.4
5. Agree	32.4	27.1	36.5	29.8	43.8	29.0	30.9	37.9	29.6	27.5	36.5	36.9	33.3	28.0	25.5	30.6
Item 12170 N(Wtd)	3212	1467	1634	2532	345	776	927	992	517	1609	1414	1065	886	450	693	36
A18M: Most fathers should spend more time with their children than they do now																
1. Disagree	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	.9	1.7	2.7
2. Mostly disagree	2.6	3.4	1.8	2.6	1.4	4.5	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.7
3. Neither	12.5	13.1	11.9	13.3	8.4	14.1	11.1	10.7	15.8	12.8	12.2	10.5	13.3	14.4	13.7	16.2
4. Mostly agree	34.4	34.8	33.8	35.6	27.1	33.5	36.9	32.9	34.2	35.3	33.6	33.0	35.0	33.8	36.4	27.0
5. Agree	49.3	47.3	51.5	47.3	61.4	46.6	48.5	53.6	46.4	47.8	50.6	53.0	48.2	47.8	45.1	54.1
Item 12180 N(Wtd)	3274	1525	1635	2589	347	796	946	1002	530	1642	1436	1084	902	458	708	37
A18N: The husband should make all the important decisions in the family																
1. Disagree	39.7	25.3	53.0	39.5	46.0	45.6	38.0	36.9	39.4	43.8	35.7	40.1	37.0	43.9	42.0	27.0
2. Mostly disagree	21.6	20.9	22.4	22.3	19.8	20.8	23.2	21.4	20.2	23.4	20.0	22.4	22.0	21.4	18.9	32.4
3. Neither	16.2	21.1	11.8	16.6	12.1	15.9	19.0	13.7	16.2	13.9	18.6	15.4	15.7	15.9	18.2	16.2
4. Mostly agree	13.4	18.7	8.5	13.2	14.1	9.6	12.7	16.4	14.7	11.7	14.7	13.5	17.0	10.9	10.4	13.5
5. Agree	9.1	14.0	4.3	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.0	11.6	9.4	7.2	10.9	8.6	8.3	7.9	10.4	10.8
Item 12190 N(Wtd)	3281	1524	1643	2593	348	801	945	1004	530	1644	1440	1087	905	458	709	37

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3308 100.0	1538 46.5	1650 49.9	2605 78.7	351 10.6	806 24.4	954 28.8	1013 30.6	535 16.2	1655 50.0	1446 43.7	1095 33.1	910 27.5	461 13.9	711 21.5	39 1.2
A19: Some people think about what's going on in government very often, and others are not that interested. How much of an interest do you take in government and current events?																
1. No interest at all	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	6.6	7.3	2.7	4.9	4.2	2.5	6.6	3.5	4.0	5.5	5.6	7.9
2. Very little interest	18.2	12.7	23.2	17.8	24.0	19.2	18.7	17.4	17.2	14.3	22.9	16.2	20.0	17.9	19.1	23.7
3. Some interest	48.0	45.1	50.7	47.5	45.4	49.3	49.4	47.3	44.8	45.9	50.2	49.4	48.3	48.8	45.6	44.7
4. A lot of interest	21.8	26.2	17.7	22.7	18.5	18.9	21.4	23.0	24.4	27.0	15.9	22.2	22.0	20.4	21.4	18.4
5. A very great interest	7.4	11.5	3.8	7.7	5.8	5.5	7.7	7.4	9.5	10.3	4.3	8.7	5.6	7.2	8.3	2.6
Item 6330 N(Wtd)	3267	1519	1639	2586	346	797	942	1004	524	1642	1435	1088	903	457	701	38
A20: If you have at least an average income in the future, how likely is it that you will contribute money to the following organizations? If you have already contributed, mark the last circle only. Are you likely to contribute to...																
A20A: The United Fund or other community charities?																
1. Definitely not	3.8	5.4	2.1	3.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.9	6.5	2.7	4.6	3.6	2.6	3.1	5.2	13.5
2. Probably not	15.6	19.5	12.1	16.2	12.6	14.0	15.5	14.4	20.3	14.6	16.7	14.0	15.0	15.9	18.7	10.8
3. Don't know	42.1	42.5	41.9	42.1	39.6	40.1	41.6	42.9	44.7	39.6	45.3	42.3	42.6	38.8	43.1	43.2
4. Probably will	26.7	22.9	30.4	26.2	31.7	29.2	25.9	28.2	21.3	29.6	23.4	27.6	28.3	30.6	22.0	16.2
5. Definitely will	3.7	2.4	4.7	3.3	6.5	4.7	3.9	3.6	1.9	4.8	2.3	4.4	3.4	4.0	2.7	5.4
6. Already have	8.2	7.3	8.8	8.5	6.7	9.4	10.1	6.9	5.5	8.7	7.7	8.0	8.1	7.7	8.1	13.5
Item 12200 N(Wtd)	3255	1516	1630	2586	341	791	941	997	526	1637	1434	1082	901	454	705	37
A20B: International relief organizations (CARE, UNICEF, etc.)?																
1. Definitely not	4.1	6.2	2.1	4.2	2.4	3.8	3.2	3.9	6.7	3.5	4.6	3.8	3.0	3.5	5.7	18.9
2. Probably not	13.7	18.9	9.2	14.5	9.8	12.3	12.9	14.3	16.4	13.2	14.5	13.6	12.4	14.1	15.6	10.8
3. Don't know	28.2	31.8	24.9	28.5	21.4	23.5	28.9	28.8	33.4	24.2	32.5	26.7	28.6	23.6	31.3	43.2
4. Probably will	33.6	28.1	38.8	32.9	41.1	33.0	35.2	34.3	30.3	36.0	30.8	35.6	36.0	35.5	28.3	8.1
5. Definitely will	7.5	5.5	9.3	6.4	14.9	9.0	5.7	8.9	5.9	8.4	6.4	8.7	6.8	7.7	6.4	10.8
6. Already have	12.8	9.5	15.6	13.5	10.1	18.5	14.3	9.8	7.3	14.6	11.2	11.5	13.2	15.9	12.5	8.1
Item 12210 N(Wtd)	3247	1511	1628	2583	336	788	941	993	524	1635	1433	1077	900	454	703	37
A20C: Minority group organizations (NAACP, SCLS, etc.)?																
1. Definitely not	13.1	18.2	8.3	15.2	2.4	11.3	11.8	15.6	13.7	13.2	13.0	13.2	11.7	11.2	15.3	33.3
2. Probably not	27.3	29.1	26.3	30.8	9.1	25.3	28.2	26.8	30.0	27.8	27.6	28.9	26.0	27.7	28.9	8.3
3. Don't know	39.5	36.0	42.8	42.0	20.1	43.3	41.8	34.9	38.2	38.5	41.0	37.3	42.3	38.9	39.4	41.7
4. Probably will	14.1	11.5	16.2	10.3	34.2	15.4	12.9	15.0	12.4	14.2	12.9	13.9	13.9	16.3	12.9	11.1
5. Definitely will	4.4	3.7	4.6	1.2	23.3	4.1	3.7	5.3	4.2	4.8	3.6	5.2	4.2	4.0	2.4	5.6
6. Already have	1.6	1.5	1.7	4	10.6	6	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.8
Item 12220 N(Wtd)	3243	1510	1625	2578	339	787	937	994	524	1632	1429	1074	901	455	700	36
A20D: Church or religious organizations?																
1. Definitely not	4.6	5.6	3.6	5.0	1.5	4.9	3.7	2.7	9.4	4.1	5.0	2.6	3.1	5.7	8.7	13.9
2. Probably not	8.1	8.6	7.9	8.5	5.0	9.9	6.5	6.5	11.1	7.8	8.2	5.8	8.4	6.8	12.4	2.8
3. Don't know	12.4	14.0	10.9	12.0	10.8	13.7	11.2	11.1	15.3	10.3	13.8	9.1	12.8	11.9	16.6	19.4
4. Probably will	24.5	25.9	23.4	23.8	28.4	24.5	26.5	23.5	22.9	21.7	27.5	24.1	26.7	24.4	22.5	19.4
5. Definitely will	15.6	14.4	16.8	15.0	26.6	14.3	14.6	19.9	11.5	18.1	13.3	18.7	16.1	15.8	10.8	13.9
6. Already have	34.8	31.6	37.3	35.7	27.8	32.7	37.6	36.3	29.8	38.0	32.1	39.6	32.9	35.6	29.0	27.8
Item 12230 N(Wtd)	3247	1511	1629	2579	342	789	941	993	524	1633	1431	1078	900	455	703	36

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
A20E: Political parties or organizations?																
1. Definitely not	18.6	20.8	16.7	19.1	17.2	21.8	17.7	15.8	20.7	15.9	20.8	17.0	16.5	20.0	21.4	44.4
2. Probably not	27.9	25.8	30.2	28.8	24.9	26.5	29.1	28.4	26.8	25.5	31.5	29.0	27.9	26.0	28.5	16.7
3. Don't know	34.2	32.5	35.6	32.6	38.9	33.8	33.6	35.3	33.5	36.0	32.1	34.0	37.1	34.6	30.8	27.8
4. Probably will	13.2	14.3	11.9	13.4	13.9	11.2	12.8	15.2	13.0	15.6	10.6	13.5	12.7	13.2	13.4	5.6
5. Definitely will	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.4	4.2	3.1	2.5	3.1	4.0	2.2	3.6	2.5	3.5	2.4	2.8
6. Already have	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.2	3.4	2.8
Item 12240 N(Wtd)	3240	1513	1621	2579	337	786	938	995	522	1633	1426	1078	895	454	701	36
A20F: Citizen lobbies (Common Cause, Public Citizen, etc.)?																
1. Definitely not	10.5	13.5	7.8	11.0	7.9	10.8	10.2	9.7	12.0	9.0	11.9	10.9	8.8	10.4	10.9	27.0
2. Probably not	25.1	24.7	26.0	26.5	19.1	24.6	24.7	24.6	27.5	25.6	25.1	27.3	24.4	25.7	24.7	13.5
3. Don't know	46.2	42.4	49.6	45.6	46.8	45.0	48.5	46.7	42.9	46.7	45.5	44.1	50.2	44.0	45.1	40.5
4. Probably will	14.3	15.6	12.8	13.4	19.4	16.8	12.7	14.0	13.9	14.8	13.4	13.5	13.4	16.4	15.3	10.8
5. Definitely will	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	4.1	1.9	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.0	2.7	3.0	5.4
6. Already have	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.6	9	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	9	1.0	2.7
Item 12250 N(Wtd)	3241	1509	1624	2575	340	784	937	993	527	1633	1428	1077	897	452	700	37
A20G: Charities to help fight diseases (cancer, heart disease, etc.)?																
1. Definitely not	1.2	1.7	4	1.0	1.2	1.6	9	6	2.3	9	1.3	.8	7	.9	1.6	10.8
2. Probably not	2.8	4.6	1.2	2.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.4	2.4	3.1	2.3	3.7	1.1	3.6	2.7
3. Don't know	11.1	14.7	7.6	11.3	8.5	11.8	10.6	10.2	12.1	10.3	11.7	10.2	12.6	8.8	11.2	13.5
4. Probably will	35.0	39.3	31.7	34.4	36.3	29.7	36.6	34.2	41.4	33.8	35.4	37.3	34.9	35.2	31.9	29.7
5. Definitely will	28.8	24.2	33.1	28.2	36.5	30.9	28.3	29.9	24.5	32.1	26.3	29.2	29.9	29.2	27.2	27.0
6. Already have	21.2	15.4	26.0	22.2	15.5	22.7	20.9	22.8	16.3	20.5	22.1	20.2	18.1	24.6	24.6	18.9
Item 12260 N(Wtd)	3257	1515	1634	2585	342	794	941	996	527	1637	1436	1083	902	455	703	37
A20H: Organizations concerned with population problems (Planned Parenthood, ZPG, etc.)?																
1. Definitely not	8.1	11.6	4.8	8.7	5.6	7.8	7.6	7.9	9.5	7.8	8.1	7.3	6.0	6.8	10.2	21.6
2. Probably not	18.4	22.8	14.9	19.7	12.9	15.9	19.9	17.6	20.9	20.0	17.3	20.9	16.2	17.4	19.2	13.5
3. Don't know	42.3	43.9	40.6	43.2	35.5	43.7	42.7	42.5	38.7	41.5	43.3	43.1	45.1	41.5	37.8	35.1
4. Probably will	22.6	16.3	28.3	20.9	32.3	23.6	21.9	22.4	22.8	21.9	22.8	20.9	24.0	24.0	23.2	18.9
5. Definitely will	6.9	4.3	9.1	6.0	11.1	7.1	6.4	7.7	5.9	7.1	6.6	6.5	7.1	6.2	7.8	5.4
6. Already have	1.8	1.1	2.3	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	5.4
Item 12270 N(Wtd)	3254	1516	1630	2587	341	791	940	997	527	1639	1433	1081	901	455	704	37
A20I: Organizations concerned with environmental problems (Sierra Club, Friends of Earth, etc.)?																
1. Definitely not	7.2	8.2	6.1	7.4	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.0	8.7	6.5	7.5	7.8	4.9	8.8	7.4	15.8
2. Probably not	18.2	18.3	18.7	18.7	17.1	18.3	18.6	19.3	15.0	16.8	20.0	20.8	17.1	17.1	17.2	7.9
3. Don't know	39.7	36.3	42.6	39.2	42.1	34.1	42.4	43.0	36.7	37.9	41.9	39.3	43.2	36.0	38.7	31.6
4. Probably will	22.8	23.5	21.9	22.5	22.6	26.0	23.2	18.8	24.7	24.4	20.8	20.8	22.6	28.6	21.2	34.2
5. Definitely will	9.1	9.8	8.6	9.4	8.8	10.4	6.9	9.7	9.9	11.0	7.3	8.0	9.9	7.5	11.4	7.9
6. Already have	3.1	3.9	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.1	4.6	3.4	2.4	3.3	2.3	2.2	4.0	2.6
Item 12280 N(Wtd)	3252	1517	1627	2584	340	791	940	996	526	1640	1431	1081	899	455	702	38
Now we have a different kind of question.																
A21: How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?																
1. Completely dissatisfied	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.3	3.8	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	5.3
2. Quite dissatisfied	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.5	4.4	6.3	5.4	4.9	9.7	7.0	5.4	5.7	5.2	7.0	7.8	2.6
3. Somewhat dissatisfied	10.4	10.8	9.9	9.9	12.2	12.4	10.6	8.6	10.4	9.4	10.6	7.2	10.1	11.6	14.5	13.2
4. Neither, or mixed feelings	15.1	12.6	17.3	14.6	16.9	14.9	13.5	17.1	14.4	13.6	16.9	13.6	13.1	17.1	17.6	23.7
5. Somewhat satisfied	24.5	27.6	21.9	24.8	24.2	24.3	24.9	24.7	23.5	22.7	27.1	24.2	24.9	24.2	25.0	18.4
6. Quite satisfied	35.1	33.9	36.2	36.4	29.7	35.4	37.2	35.4	30.2	38.9	30.7	36.4	39.2	33.4	27.3	28.9
7. Completely satisfied	7.0	6.9	7.2	6.4	8.7	5.8	6.8	6.9	9.5	6.8	7.6	9.2	5.9	5.3	5.8	7.9
Item 6840 N(Wtd)	3258	1515	1640	2583	343	793	942	996	527	1642	1433	1092	908	455	704	38

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
A22: These questions are about whether you think women are discriminated against in each of the following areas. To what extent are women discriminated against...																
A22A: In getting a college education?																
1. Not at all	42.3	48.8	36.8	42.7	45.3	41.3	40.9	44.8	41.3	42.6	41.6	42.3	44.7	39.4	41.7	44.7
2. Very little	33.2	29.3	37.2	35.9	20.2	32.4	37.1	30.2	33.3	35.1	32.5	33.7	33.0	35.2	34.0	15.8
3. Some	13.1	10.4	15.4	12.9	12.0	14.7	13.5	11.1	14.1	13.3	12.8	12.7	11.8	13.9	13.5	21.1
4. A good deal	2.7	1.7	3.4	1.8	5.6	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.0	-
5. A great deal	1.4	1.3	1.3	.6	6.7	1.1	.6	2.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0	.9	5.3
8. Don't know	7.3	8.4	5.9	6.1	10.5	8.1	5.5	8.1	7.6	5.3	9.2	7.1	6.2	7.3	8.0	10.5
Item 12290 N(Wtd)	3254	1513	1640	2581	342	791	944	993	526	1642	1429	1092	908	454	703	38
A22B: In gaining positions of leadership over men and women?																
1. Not at all	6.3	9.8	3.2	6.5	5.0	5.7	5.1	7.8	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.2	7.3	6.8	2.6
2. Very little	13.7	16.7	10.9	13.9	12.9	10.1	13.9	14.3	17.5	12.7	14.1	14.7	14.0	11.7	12.5	18.4
3. Some	34.0	37.3	30.8	35.6	26.9	33.7	36.3	31.3	35.6	35.3	33.5	33.2	34.9	31.7	36.3	31.6
4. A good deal	26.3	21.8	30.7	27.1	20.5	27.6	26.9	25.6	24.6	29.1	23.8	27.4	27.4	24.2	25.2	21.1
5. A great deal	14.1	7.8	19.9	11.9	26.9	17.2	12.3	14.9	11.2	12.8	15.4	12.9	13.2	18.5	13.8	21.1
8. Don't know	5.5	6.5	4.4	4.9	7.9	5.6	5.5	6.1	4.2	4.2	6.6	5.9	4.3	6.6	5.3	5.3
Item 12300 N(Wtd)	3251	1512	1637	2579	342	790	943	993	525	1641	1426	1090	908	454	702	38
A22C: In obtaining executive positions in business?																
1. Not at all	7.5	10.7	4.6	7.0	9.9	6.7	6.1	8.6	9.5	6.9	8.1	7.2	6.7	8.6	8.0	7.9
2. Very little	15.3	16.7	13.8	16.1	12.9	14.2	14.9	14.9	18.5	13.3	17.3	16.4	13.9	14.8	16.5	13.2
3. Some	29.9	31.1	29.2	30.8	26.3	30.0	31.6	28.4	29.5	29.5	30.4	29.5	32.0	27.2	30.2	34.2
4. A good deal	26.3	24.4	28.4	27.0	22.5	29.0	26.9	24.7	24.2	30.2	22.2	24.8	28.4	26.7	25.7	10.5
5. A great deal	13.7	8.6	18.1	12.6	21.9	12.8	13.9	15.3	11.4	13.9	13.5	14.7	12.8	13.9	12.5	26.3
8. Don't know	7.3	8.5	5.9	6.6	6.1	7.3	6.6	8.1	6.9	6.0	8.6	7.5	6.1	8.6	7.9	7.9
Item 12310 N(Wtd)	3249	1511	1636	2578	342	790	942	992	525	1642	1424	1090	907	453	703	38
A22D: In obtaining top jobs in the professions?																
1. Not at all	9.0	11.5	6.7	9.0	10.0	9.4	7.1	9.6	10.5	7.8	10.1	8.6	8.3	10.2	9.8	5.3
2. Very little	17.3	19.4	16.2	18.5	12.9	16.2	19.4	16.7	19.2	17.7	17.5	17.6	18.1	14.6	19.7	21.1
3. Some	29.8	31.2	28.7	30.9	22.6	30.2	30.2	29.0	30.2	30.8	28.8	29.3	30.5	27.3	32.0	42.1
4. A good deal	22.4	19.9	24.9	22.3	24.0	21.9	24.6	21.7	20.5	24.3	21.2	22.7	23.5	26.6	18.8	10.5
5. A great deal	13.5	8.9	17.5	12.1	21.7	14.2	12.9	13.7	12.9	12.7	14.1	13.3	13.7	13.1	13.0	13.2
8. Don't know	7.6	9.0	6.1	7.1	9.1	8.1	5.9	9.3	6.7	6.6	8.4	8.7	6.1	8.2	6.7	7.9
Item 12320 N(Wtd)	3245	1510	1633	2576	341	786	940	992	526	1641	1421	1090	906	451	701	38
A22E: In getting skilled labor jobs?																
1. Not at all	9.1	11.9	6.4	8.9	10.3	8.1	8.2	10.2	9.9	7.8	10.2	8.9	8.4	9.7	9.4	13.2
2. Very little	18.7	20.0	17.3	19.4	15.9	18.3	19.7	16.6	21.4	19.6	17.5	19.9	18.5	14.4	19.5	18.4
3. Some	33.1	32.1	34.6	33.6	30.4	34.6	36.5	30.8	29.2	32.7	33.4	31.4	34.3	36.3	32.7	31.6
4. A good deal	20.2	19.7	20.9	20.8	19.3	19.9	18.2	21.5	21.9	21.5	19.2	19.8	20.3	19.9	21.0	23.7
5. A great deal	9.2	7.2	11.1	8.4	13.3	9.3	9.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	10.3	9.3	9.7	10.2	7.3	10.5
8. Don't know	9.7	9.2	9.7	8.8	11.5	9.7	8.1	11.7	9.0	10.0	9.3	10.5	8.7	9.5	10.0	-
Item 12330 N(Wtd)	3238	1506	1632	2572	339	787	939	988	524	1636	1422	1085	907	452	701	38
A22F: In getting elected to political office?																
1. Not at all	6.2	9.2	3.2	5.9	6.5	6.6	4.4	6.9	7.8	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.1	7.9
2. Very little	11.7	15.7	7.7	11.8	12.4	8.9	12.3	13.0	12.4	12.4	10.6	12.6	10.4	10.4	12.7	10.5
3. Some	25.4	29.0	22.1	25.7	19.8	25.6	26.8	23.3	26.8	24.3	26.8	24.8	27.3	22.9	25.3	31.6
4. A good deal	24.2	22.1	26.3	26.1	16.2	23.7	24.5	24.7	23.1	27.2	21.0	25.4	23.8	25.6	23.1	18.4
5. A great deal	26.7	17.5	35.0	25.9	35.4	30.0	27.0	25.2	23.7	26.1	27.3	24.5	27.4	30.6	26.4	23.7
8. Don't know	5.9	6.4	5.4	4.6	9.7	5.2	5.1	7.0	6.3	3.8	7.7	6.4	5.0	4.6	6.3	5.3
Item 12340 N(Wtd)	3242	1507	1635	2576	339	789	941	988	523	1638	1424	1087	906	454	700	38

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
A22G: In getting equal pay for equal work?																
1. Not at all	13.9	20.5	7.8	14.1	14.0	10.5	13.3	16.6	15.0	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.4	11.5	14.9	15.8
2. Very little	20.1	23.6	17.2	21.1	16.4	18.5	22.0	18.2	22.7	21.2	19.3	21.5	21.3	17.4	19.2	13.2
3. Some	26.3	26.3	26.7	27.1	21.6	28.6	26.7	25.9	23.2	27.4	25.5	29.3	25.7	23.6	24.5	42.1
4. A good deal	17.1	12.7	21.5	18.0	10.8	19.8	17.5	14.4	17.5	17.3	16.6	14.6	17.2	21.4	18.3	15.8
5. A great deal	17.8	10.8	23.5	15.3	32.2	17.4	16.9	20.0	15.8	16.1	19.3	16.5	17.6	21.6	16.9	13.2
6. Don't know	4.8	6.2	3.3	4.5	4.7	5.2	3.8	4.8	5.5	4.2	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.8	6.0	2.6
Item 12350 N(Wtd)	3249	1513	1635	2578	342	788	943	992	525	1641	1427	1089	908	454	703	38
A23: The next questions ask for your opinions on the effects of using certain drugs and other substances. First, how much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they...																
A23A: Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day																
1. No risk	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.1	4.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.7	7.9
2. Slight risk	6.9	6.5	7.3	6.7	7.3	8.1	6.6	7.1	5.0	6.3	9.8	4.7	6.8	8.4	8.5	15.8
3. Moderate risk	27.1	24.0	29.5	27.9	21.7	26.9	31.1	24.9	24.0	23.1	31.3	23.3	24.9	29.6	34.0	28.9
4. Great risk	63.0	65.6	61.7	63.5	63.3	61.6	59.7	64.4	68.3	70.6	55.4	68.5	65.7	60.0	55.0	47.4
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.3	1.8	.6	.8	2.9	1.7	1.1	1.6	.6	.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	.9	.6	-
Item 12360 N(Wtd)	3250	1516	1635	2583	341	787	945	995	524	1638	1432	1093	907	452	705	38
A23B: Try marijuana (pot, grass) once or twice																
1. No risk	51.5	53.2	49.9	54.9	30.0	63.1	52.4	40.4	53.3	52.5	51.0	21.4	63.8	58.8	77.2	73.7
2. Slight risk	26.7	24.8	28.8	26.4	33.8	21.4	28.5	30.1	25.3	27.5	25.9	36.1	26.0	24.1	15.2	15.8
3. Moderate risk	9.9	9.4	10.4	9.0	16.5	6.8	9.7	12.7	9.5	9.7	10.0	17.1	6.6	8.0	4.7	7.9
4. Great risk	9.4	10.0	8.6	7.4	17.4	6.2	6.7	13.9	10.5	8.7	9.6	19.4	3.3	7.1	2.8	-
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.0	1.3	1.6	3.4	6.0	.3	2.0	1	-
Item 12370 N(Wtd)	3248	1516	1634	2585	340	785	944	994	525	1638	1430	1091	908	452	705	38
A23C: Smoke marijuana occasionally																
1. No risk	25.9	27.6	24.1	27.5	14.3	34.1	24.9	19.0	28.2	22.8	29.6	4.6	25.9	33.0	52.6	52.6
2. Slight risk	31.8	30.0	33.6	33.4	24.3	33.7	33.3	28.9	32.1	34.7	28.7	21.5	43.1	32.8	32.6	36.8
3. Moderate risk	26.2	25.4	26.6	25.6	32.2	21.2	27.6	29.0	25.5	27.9	24.2	41.6	23.5	20.8	10.3	5.3
4. Great risk	13.5	14.2	13.1	11.2	26.4	8.2	11.2	20.1	12.9	12.7	14.3	26.2	6.5	12.1	4.4	5.3
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.3	2.0	3.2	6.1	.8	1.6	.1	-
Item 12380 N(Wtd)	3229	1510	1622	2575	329	778	943	986	521	1630	1422	1086	902	448	700	38
A23D: Smoke marijuana regularly																
1. No risk	8.9	10.3	7.0	8.8	6.8	12.5	6.8	7.2	10.7	5.5	12.3	2.0	6.4	8.4	21.2	31.6
2. Slight risk	19.9	20.9	19.1	21.6	13.0	24.4	21.3	14.8	20.6	19.3	20.8	5.3	23.0	25.4	34.6	34.2
3. Moderate risk	26.5	26.8	26.4	27.2	23.1	27.6	27.7	24.3	26.7	27.8	24.7	19.1	33.1	29.6	27.5	21.1
4. Great risk	42.0	39.0	45.0	40.0	53.3	32.9	41.1	50.8	40.6	45.4	38.8	67.7	36.4	34.3	16.6	13.2
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.8	2.7	3.2	3.1	1.5	2.0	3.4	5.9	1.1	2.0	.1	-
Item 12390 N(Wtd)	3249	1516	1634	2585	338	787	945	992	525	1639	1429	1092	906	452	706	38
A23E: Try LSD once or twice																
1. No risk	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.6	6.5	7.8	5.0	4.6	7.4	4.3	7.4	3.1	4.1	4.2	12.6	21.1
2. Slight risk	17.7	17.0	18.3	18.9	10.9	23.2	19.2	13.9	14.1	17.2	18.5	12.7	16.9	20.6	24.7	34.2
3. Moderate risk	25.0	21.6	28.6	25.8	19.7	27.0	26.1	21.4	26.9	27.2	22.8	25.6	23.0	27.2	26.3	21.1
4. Great risk	41.6	45.2	38.4	40.8	49.1	33.2	40.0	47.9	45.0	43.7	40.0	48.9	45.5	38.3	29.1	18.4
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	10.2	9.3	8.9	13.5	8.8	9.6	12.1	6.5	7.6	11.3	9.7	10.6	9.7	7.4	2.6
Item 12400 N(Wtd)	3242	1510	1634	2578	340	784	944	991	524	1635	1428	1089	906	452	704	38

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
A23F: Take LSD regularly																
1. No risk	1.5	1.8	.7	.8	4.7	1.7	.7	1.7	1.7	.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	.7	1.1	2.6
2. Slight risk	.9	1.1	.7	.8	.6	1.0	.4	.5	2.3	.7	1.1	.1	.3	.9	2.0	15.8
3. Moderate risk	6.1	6.5	5.6	6.6	3.8	8.2	6.7	4.8	4.0	4.3	8.1	4.3	3.6	5.5	12.1	13.2
4. Great risk	82.4	80.5	84.7	83.4	77.5	80.6	82.8	81.9	85.4	87.5	78.1	84.6	84.8	83.8	78.0	65.8
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	10.1	8.3	8.4	13.3	8.4	9.4	10.9	6.5	7.0	11.0	9.3	10.0	9.3	6.8	-
Item 12410 N(Wtd)	3240	1512	1632	2577	338	783	944	991	522	1634	1425	1085	906	452	704	38
A23G: Try heroin (smack, horse) once or twice																
1. No risk	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.5	5.0	4.0	2.3	3.5	2.5	2.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	15.8
2. Slight risk	11.8	10.1	12.9	12.5	7.4	14.8	12.0	10.6	9.2	11.6	12.4	10.8	12.2	11.5	11.8	39.5
3. Moderate risk	24.2	21.8	26.3	25.0	21.2	24.9	25.5	23.3	22.4	26.1	22.2	25.8	21.7	25.7	25.0	10.5
4. Great risk	50.4	54.2	47.6	49.9	52.5	45.7	48.5	51.1	60.0	52.2	49.1	50.9	52.3	49.2	50.2	28.9
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	11.3	10.1	10.1	13.6	10.7	11.6	11.6	5.9	7.9	12.6	10.2	10.8	10.6	9.7	5.3
Item 12420 N(Wtd)	3241	1511	1633	2583	339	784	942	993	522	1638	1426	1091	907	451	701	38
A23H: Take heroin occasionally																
1. No risk	1.4	1.6	.9	.8	4.4	1.4	.7	2.0	1.5	.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	.7	1.0	5.3
2. Slight risk	2.2	1.5	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.5	3.0	1.9	1.4	3.8	2.4	10.5
3. Moderate risk	15.4	12.2	17.9	15.9	13.5	16.5	17.3	13.5	14.0	15.9	15.1	16.9	13.9	13.5	15.4	36.8
4. Great risk	70.9	73.8	68.8	71.6	66.8	69.3	68.6	71.2	76.9	74.3	67.8	69.8	73.1	71.6	71.8	42.1
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	11.0	9.4	9.6	12.9	10.1	11.5	10.9	5.9	7.5	12.5	9.7	10.2	10.4	9.2	2.6
Item 12430 N(Wtd)	3242	1513	1633	2583	340	784	942	993	523	1636	1427	1090	908	451	703	38
A23I: Take heroin regularly																
1. No risk	1.4	1.7	.7	.7	5.0	1.5	.6	1.9	1.9	.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.1	.6	5.3
2. Slight risk	.4	.5	.3	.4	.6	.4	.1	.6	.4	.2	.7	.3	.3	.2	.3	7.9
3. Moderate risk	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.6	.4	.7	1.7	1.4	.8	1.3	1.3	2.6
4. Great risk	87.5	85.9	89.3	88.9	78.9	86.8	87.4	85.7	91.9	91.6	84.1	87.8	87.6	87.1	89.2	81.6
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	10.7	8.4	8.9	12.8	9.6	10.6	10.1	5.4	6.9	11.8	8.8	10.0	10.2	8.6	-
Item 12440 N(Wtd)	3220	1498	1624	2566	337	778	939	982	521	1630	1416	1082	904	449	694	38
A23J: Try barbiturates (downers, goofballs, reds, yellows, etc.) once or twice																
1. No risk	8.4	9.3	7.0	8.5	5.6	11.5	8.3	5.7	9.2	7.0	9.9	3.7	4.2	5.8	21.2	31.6
2. Slight risk	23.3	21.2	25.3	25.2	13.5	27.7	22.6	20.6	23.5	25.1	22.3	17.7	19.2	28.0	35.0	39.5
3. Moderate risk	27.8	26.1	29.6	28.9	23.8	27.3	29.6	27.0	26.8	29.2	26.2	28.2	29.5	30.4	24.6	13.2
4. Great risk	30.7	32.4	29.1	28.7	41.2	25.2	29.6	34.0	34.8	30.0	31.4	39.2	35.6	25.6	15.4	10.5
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	11.0	8.9	8.8	15.6	8.4	9.9	12.8	5.7	8.7	10.2	11.2	11.6	10.2	4.0	2.6
Item 12450 N(Wtd)	3242	1511	1634	2579	340	783	943	992	523	1637	1428	1091	908	450	703	38
A23K: Take barbiturates regularly																
1. No risk	1.5	1.8	.9	.9	5.0	1.5	.9	1.9	2.1	.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	.7	1.0	13.2
2. Slight risk	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.9	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.2	3.1	1.7	4.1	.7	1.1	1.6	8.5	10.5
3. Moderate risk	14.4	15.0	13.7	15.6	7.4	18.0	15.8	11.3	12.3	13.4	15.7	8.8	9.7	16.5	27.7	18.4
4. Great risk	71.6	68.9	74.5	72.1	69.8	68.1	71.3	72.6	75.6	75.6	68.0	78.3	76.6	69.9	58.3	57.9
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	10.6	8.9	8.6	16.3	8.6	9.8	12.1	6.9	8.5	10.3	10.5	11.4	11.4	4.3	-
Item 12460 N(Wtd)	3232	1507	1630	2573	338	783	941	987	521	1634	1424	1086	903	449	703	38
A23L: Try amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed) once or twice																
1. No risk	11.7	12.8	10.1	12.1	6.5	16.6	12.1	7.9	11.1	9.5	14.2	3.4	5.7	8.6	32.8	34.2
2. Slight risk	23.2	20.9	25.7	25.3	12.1	27.6	23.3	19.6	23.3	24.4	22.4	17.5	20.6	31.0	30.8	34.2
3. Moderate risk	27.5	25.8	29.4	28.3	24.3	24.4	28.9	28.4	27.9	30.2	24.5	30.2	28.2	30.8	22.0	10.5
4. Great risk	29.7	31.4	28.0	27.4	44.1	25.0	27.6	33.7	32.7	28.8	30.6	38.9	35.7	23.3	12.3	15.8
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	9.1	6.9	6.9	13.0	6.5	8.1	10.5	4.8	7.0	8.2	9.9	9.8	6.4	2.1	2.6
Item 12470 N(Wtd)	3244	1513	1635	2584	338	784	945	992	523	1637	1431	1090	908	451	705	38

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
A23M: Take amphetamines regularly																
1. No risk	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.6	5.0	2.7	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.4	7	3.7	10.5
2. Slight risk	4.2	4.8	3.7	4.5	1.2	5.4	4.2	2.8	5.2	2.8	6.0	5	1.5	3.5	13.1	21.1
3. Moderate risk	14.7	15.8	13.6	16.0	8.8	17.6	14.7	12.6	14.2	13.3	16.7	7.6	10.9	17.3	29.5	15.8
4. Great risk	69.9	66.5	73.4	69.9	71.0	65.8	70.2	71.2	72.9	75.7	63.9	79.9	74.7	69.2	50.9	50.0
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	10.1	8.2	8.1	14.1	8.5	9.3	11.2	5.6	7.2	10.6	10.3	11.5	9.5	2.9	2.6
Item 12480 N(Wtd)	3241	1513	1633	2578	341	784	944	992	521	1635	1428	1091	908	451	701	38
A23N: Try cocaine once or twice																
1. No risk	15.2	17.7	12.3	15.7	9.4	21.5	11.5	9.9	22.7	13.2	16.7	2.8	6.9	14.4	43.5	57.9
2. Slight risk	19.8	20.1	19.4	21.2	12.4	25.3	19.8	16.0	18.7	21.2	18.4	14.8	18.5	25.7	25.9	26.3
3. Moderate risk	25.4	23.0	28.0	26.4	22.9	23.1	26.6	26.0	25.4	27.1	23.7	30.4	29.4	22.6	15.2	10.5
4. Great risk	31.5	30.7	32.5	29.3	44.4	23.1	32.4	38.0	29.7	32.1	31.7	42.9	35.4	28.6	12.4	5.3
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	8.4	7.9	7.4	11.2	6.8	9.6	10.0	3.5	6.5	9.5	9.1	9.8	8.9	3.0	-
Item 12490 N(Wtd)	3231	1510	1626	2571	340	780	940	992	519	1627	1427	1089	901	451	703	38
A23O: Take cocaine regularly																
1. No risk	3.7	5.2	1.9	3.3	4.5	4.9	2.4	2.7	6.4	2.2	4.9	1.6	1.6	7	10.5	18.4
2. Slight risk	5.7	6.7	4.6	6.1	2.1	8.2	4.0	3.8	8.5	4.4	6.9	5	1.7	6.0	18.4	15.8
3. Moderate risk	13.4	15.0	11.8	14.6	7.1	17.5	13.2	9.8	14.3	13.3	12.8	6.5	11.0	17.4	23.5	23.7
4. Great risk	69.5	64.7	74.5	69.1	73.8	62.9	70.9	74.5	67.7	74.2	65.9	83.0	76.5	67.5	44.8	39.5
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	8.2	7.3	6.9	12.5	6.7	9.4	9.2	2.9	5.9	9.4	8.5	9.4	8.7	2.7	-
Item 12500 N(Wtd)	3223	1506	1625	2569	336	778	942	985	517	1625	1420	1082	898	449	705	38
A23P: Try one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)																
1. No risk	57.5	59.6	55.5	61.2	34.5	67.6	62.2	47.9	52.2	59.4	56.4	39.5	61.1	63.4	76.6	84.2
2. Slight risk	30.0	28.2	32.1	29.2	38.3	24.5	27.8	34.7	33.3	29.7	30.2	41.6	29.4	25.3	16.7	13.2
3. Moderate risk	7.8	7.1	8.4	6.2	16.5	5.6	7.3	9.6	8.8	7.0	8.3	10.8	7.2	7.1	4.3	2.6
4. Great risk	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.1	9.4	2.0	2.0	7.2	5.3	3.3	4.8	7.2	2.2	3.5	2.4	-
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5	7	2	3	1.2	1	8	6	2	5	3	8	-	7	-	-
Item 12510 N(Wtd)	3243	1516	1633	2582	339	784	944	990	525	1638	1429	1090	908	451	705	38
A23Q: Take one or two drinks nearly every day																
1. No risk	11.4	15.4	7.2	11.5	8.0	13.6	10.8	11.4	9.2	10.8	12.4	6.2	9.9	11.8	19.3	36.8
2. Slight risk	26.5	27.5	25.8	28.0	21.2	29.0	28.3	25.2	22.4	23.9	29.1	22.3	26.2	28.1	31.4	44.7
3. Moderate risk	38.7	36.5	40.7	39.3	36.0	36.6	40.6	38.1	39.2	42.2	35.6	42.8	41.6	38.6	31.1	7.9
4. Great risk	22.6	19.6	25.7	20.6	33.3	20.1	19.4	24.3	28.9	22.4	22.1	27.4	21.9	19.9	18.0	7.9
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8	1.0	6	5	1.5	5	1.1	1.1	4	7	8	1.2	3	1.3	1	-
Item 12520 N(Wtd)	3236	1511	1632	2578	339	778	945	990	523	1634	1426	1091	906	448	704	38
A23R: Take four or five drinks nearly every day																
1. No risk	3.8	5.6	1.8	3.2	5.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	2.3	5.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	6.7	21.1
2. Slight risk	6.8	8.4	5.2	6.9	4.7	8.3	5.9	5.0	3.8	5.6	7.9	3.9	7.0	7.3	10.0	21.1
3. Moderate risk	22.2	24.7	19.9	23.5	19.5	21.7	24.7	22.6	17.8	18.9	26.2	17.6	24.3	22.2	26.0	28.9
4. Great risk	66.2	60.4	72.3	65.8	68.4	65.2	64.4	64.5	74.0	72.3	59.9	74.7	65.5	66.3	57.0	31.6
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.0	1.0	7	6	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	6	9	9	1.2	4	1.8	3	-
Item 12530 N(Wtd)	3238	1512	1631	2578	339	782	942	993	523	1636	1425	1091	904	451	703	38
A23S: Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend																
1. No risk	12.0	14.9	9.1	12.3	9.2	15.1	10.7	10.9	12.0	9.9	13.6	4.7	9.4	12.1	25.4	34.2
2. Slight risk	21.6	24.8	19.2	23.7	11.5	23.8	25.8	18.2	17.2	20.1	23.7	11.5	24.4	25.5	30.6	23.7
3. Moderate risk	30.3	28.9	31.9	30.9	28.4	34.0	30.2	27.8	30.0	32.2	28.9	28.4	36.2	32.9	25.7	18.4
4. Great risk	34.9	30.3	39.0	32.5	48.5	25.9	32.3	41.8	40.1	36.7	32.9	54.0	29.4	28.0	17.9	21.1
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.1	1.1	9	7	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	8	1.0	1.0	1.4	8	1.6	4	-
Item 12540 N(Wtd)	3237	1510	1632	2579	338	777	943	992	524	1633	1427	1090	906	447	705	38

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
This section asks for your views and feelings about a number of different things.																
D01: Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?																
D01A: I take a positive attitude toward myself																
1. Disagree	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.0	4.2	2.1	1.6	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.4	5.4
2. Mostly disagree	6.0	4.6	7.3	6.3	5.5	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.6	4.5	7.9	5.5	4.4	7.4	8.4	5.4
3. Neither	9.1	9.5	8.8	9.4	3.5	10.5	9.6	8.3	7.8	8.0	10.9	8.6	8.6	8.7	10.8	10.8
4. Mostly agree	47.4	45.8	49.4	50.0	33.2	46.8	51.9	44.4	45.4	46.8	48.2	45.8	49.9	48.0	47.3	40.5
5. Agree	35.1	37.1	32.7	32.3	53.9	34.1	30.6	38.4	38.8	38.9	30.5	37.5	34.9	34.3	31.2	35.1
Item 12550 N(Wtd)	3110	1441	1596	2524	310	730	927	953	502	1619	1399	1048	856	435	679	37
D01B: Good luck is more important than hard work for success																
1. Disagree	38.2	37.7	38.7	38.3	39.5	37.2	33.7	43.1	38.4	39.3	36.3	42.7	34.6	36.2	36.8	32.4
2. Mostly disagree	37.9	35.7	40.2	40.4	25.2	39.0	42.6	32.8	37.6	39.7	36.5	37.9	40.9	39.2	34.3	32.4
3. Neither	14.1	15.8	12.5	14.1	12.0	13.8	15.4	12.8	14.9	13.3	15.3	12.2	14.5	14.1	17.1	13.5
4. Mostly agree	6.7	7.3	6.2	5.5	12.0	6.7	7.0	7.2	5.2	5.4	7.7	5.2	6.3	7.4	8.1	8.1
5. Agree	3.1	3.6	2.5	1.7	11.3	3.3	1.4	4.0	3.8	2.2	4.1	1.9	3.6	3.0	3.5	10.8
Item 12560 N(Wtd)	3103	1434	1597	2524	309	731	923	953	497	1615	1396	1047	853	434	679	37
D01C: I feel I am a person of worth, on an equal plane with others																
1. Disagree	1.3	1.8	.8	.9	2.9	1.4	.4	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	.5	1.3	8.3
2. Mostly disagree	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.3	2.0	5.9	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.2	5.3	3.1	4.2	3.9	5.3	5.6
3. Neither	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	7.2	9.1	11.0	8.9	8.3	6.9	12.7	8.8	8.6	9.5	11.7	8.3
4. Mostly agree	37.8	36.4	39.0	39.1	29.0	37.5	42.5	34.5	36.2	35.2	41.0	36.9	36.7	41.6	38.7	38.9
5. Agree	47.4	48.8	46.2	46.2	59.0	46.1	42.2	51.7	50.5	53.6	39.9	49.9	49.4	44.6	43.0	36.1
Item 12570 N(Wtd)	3089	1427	1590	2517	307	725	921	947	495	1615	1386	1044	848	433	675	36
D01D: I am able to do things as well as most other people																
1. Disagree	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	2.9	1.0	.4	1.6	1.8	.7	1.5	1.4	.9	1.2	.7	2.7
2. Mostly disagree	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.5	3.4	3.1	1.1	1.8	3.1	2.7
3. Neither	6.6	6.0	7.1	6.7	2.6	8.4	6.6	6.2	4.6	5.7	7.6	5.5	6.0	7.4	8.3	10.8
4. Mostly agree	42.3	38.7	45.4	42.6	39.1	40.9	44.3	41.5	42.5	39.3	46.0	41.9	43.6	42.5	41.2	48.6
5. Agree	47.6	52.2	43.8	47.4	53.7	47.7	45.8	48.5	49.2	52.8	41.5	48.1	48.4	47.1	46.8	35.1
Item 12580 N(Wtd)	3094	1429	1592	2516	307	728	921	948	496	1611	1392	1045	851	433	675	37
D01E: Every time I try to get ahead, something or somebody stops me																
1. Disagree	21.1	20.2	22.2	20.6	25.6	22.6	18.1	19.9	26.8	23.8	18.1	23.8	21.0	19.0	18.5	16.7
2. Mostly disagree	33.1	33.1	33.4	35.2	24.6	34.8	31.7	31.8	35.7	38.0	27.1	33.7	34.9	34.5	29.7	30.6
3. Neither	23.1	23.5	22.8	23.6	16.2	22.1	26.7	22.1	19.5	21.5	25.3	22.3	22.2	23.1	26.4	19.4
4. Mostly agree	16.1	15.9	15.7	14.7	21.7	12.9	17.6	18.3	13.2	11.4	21.4	14.0	15.9	17.6	17.1	25.0
5. Agree	6.7	7.3	5.9	5.9	12.0	7.6	5.8	7.8	4.9	5.3	8.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	8.3	5.6
Item 12590 N(Wtd)	3094	1431	1591	2517	309	727	924	950	493	1612	1390	1043	853	432	677	36
D01F: Planning only makes a person unhappy since plans hardly ever work out anyway																
1. Disagree	31.2	29.2	33.1	31.8	29.6	27.3	30.9	32.6	34.8	36.8	24.6	35.6	30.5	29.3	27.4	16.7
2. Mostly disagree	33.3	31.8	34.4	34.6	25.7	35.9	34.7	30.6	32.0	36.0	30.6	34.5	33.4	32.6	32.0	47.2
3. Neither	15.3	16.7	14.4	15.3	14.7	14.5	17.0	14.2	15.6	13.4	17.2	13.8	16.1	13.9	17.8	16.7
4. Mostly agree	12.8	14.3	11.4	12.4	15.0	14.8	12.0	13.4	10.1	8.6	17.7	10.2	13.2	15.0	14.6	8.3
5. Agree	7.4	8.0	6.7	5.9	15.3	7.5	5.3	9.3	7.7	5.1	10.0	6.0	6.8	9.5	8.3	8.3
Item 12600 N(Wtd)	3089	1423	1593	2515	307	724	923	948	494	1612	1386	1042	852	433	676	36

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3308 100.0	1538 46.5	1650 49.9	2605 78.7	351 10.6	806 24.4	954 28.8	1013 30.6	535 16.2	1655 50.0	1446 43.7	1095 33.1	910 27.5	461 13.9	711 21.5	39 1.2
D01G: People who accept their condition in life are happier than those who try to change things																
1. Disagree	21.4	21.3	21.5	21.3	25.4	20.3	22.0	20.1	24.4	25.7	16.2	22.1	21.6	21.5	19.0	22.2
2. Mostly disagree	25.8	25.1	26.7	27.2	19.8	27.3	25.9	23.5	27.9	29.1	21.9	27.3	24.9	25.9	25.1	27.8
3. Neither	20.0	22.2	18.1	20.6	15.5	19.7	20.0	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.3	19.1	19.8	17.1	24.0	13.9
4. Mostly agree	17.9	16.7	19.1	17.6	19.1	18.2	19.4	17.7	15.0	13.8	22.8	16.4	19.5	17.8	19.0	11.1
5. Agree	14.8	14.7	14.5	13.3	20.1	14.5	12.6	18.3	12.7	11.5	18.8	15.0	14.3	17.8	12.9	19.4
Item 12610 N(Wtd)	3069	1411	1589	2500	303	719	919	943	488	1604	1377	1037	837	433	674	36
D01H: On the whole, I'm satisfied with myself																
1. Disagree	3.3	3.7	2.9	2.6	5.3	3.6	1.6	3.8	4.9	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	8.3
2. Mostly disagree	7.1	6.2	7.7	6.6	9.9	6.8	6.6	7.2	8.2	6.7	7.9	5.5	6.0	10.2	9.3	8.3
3. Neither	9.5	9.0	10.1	10.1	5.3	11.6	10.9	7.6	7.6	8.1	11.1	7.8	8.8	9.9	12.7	8.3
4. Mostly agree	40.1	41.2	39.4	41.6	33.2	36.9	42.7	40.8	38.3	40.4	39.7	39.6	40.4	36.5	42.7	41.7
5. Agree	40.0	39.9	39.8	39.1	46.4	41.1	38.2	40.4	40.9	41.3	38.2	43.9	41.6	40.4	32.2	33.3
Item 12620 N(Wtd)	3074	1413	1588	2501	304	723	920	945	486	1608	1375	1038	844	433	670	36
D01I: People like me don't have much of a chance to be successful in life																
1. Disagree	56.5	56.0	56.7	56.9	54.1	56.4	52.9	57.6	61.3	63.5	47.5	58.1	58.1	58.2	50.8	44.4
2. Mostly disagree	27.4	26.8	28.0	28.1	24.1	27.1	30.1	26.2	24.8	25.8	29.8	28.5	26.1	27.5	28.9	19.4
3. Neither	9.7	9.6	10.1	9.7	8.3	10.8	11.3	8.6	7.2	6.5	13.6	8.3	9.5	8.1	12.4	19.4
4. Mostly agree	4.4	5.7	3.1	3.9	7.3	3.2	4.2	5.2	5.1	3.0	6.0	3.6	4.2	4.2	5.5	8.3
5. Agree	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	6.3	2.5	1.2	2.5	1.6	1.1	3.1	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	5.6
Item 12630 N(Wtd)	3073	1410	1591	2500	303	722	920	943	488	1609	1376	1037	843	433	671	36
D01J: When I make plans, I am almost certain that I can make them work																
1. Disagree	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.0	3.9	2.9	1.7	2.6	3.5	1.6	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.7	5.6
2. Mostly disagree	6.6	5.7	7.4	6.3	8.2	7.3	7.1	6.3	5.1	5.0	8.3	5.2	5.8	7.9	8.5	13.9
3. Neither	16.5	15.6	17.1	16.9	8.5	15.8	17.4	15.9	16.6	15.5	18.0	14.9	14.6	19.4	20.3	11.1
4. Mostly agree	45.2	45.9	45.0	47.4	38.7	46.4	47.7	44.1	40.9	47.4	43.4	48.1	48.3	37.2	42.0	52.8
5. Agree	29.1	30.6	27.6	27.4	41.0	27.4	26.1	31.0	33.9	30.6	26.8	29.4	29.3	33.3	26.5	13.9
Item 12640 N(Wtd)	3074	1414	1588	2500	305	722	919	945	487	1605	1379	1038	843	433	671	36
D01K: A lot of times I feel lonely																
1. Disagree	17.4	20.0	14.9	16.8	20.1	21.5	14.1	17.0	18.4	16.2	18.3	17.7	16.6	15.7	18.1	21.6
2. Mostly disagree	30.2	27.9	31.9	31.8	17.5	32.8	31.2	26.4	32.0	33.6	26.5	30.8	30.6	30.0	30.0	16.2
3. Neither	16.8	20.0	14.3	18.0	11.9	14.5	21.0	14.3	17.3	17.9	15.7	15.1	18.2	17.1	16.3	29.7
4. Mostly agree	22.4	20.3	24.3	22.1	24.8	19.6	22.8	25.1	20.2	20.6	24.6	21.9	23.3	21.2	23.8	10.8
5. Agree	13.3	11.8	14.6	11.4	25.4	11.7	11.1	17.2	12.2	11.6	14.9	14.5	11.4	15.9	11.9	21.6
Item 12650 N(Wtd)	3056	1407	1578	2483	303	710	911	949	485	1585	1370	1030	836	434	664	37
D01L: I feel I do not have much to be proud of																
1. Disagree	44.4	42.9	45.4	44.2	45.2	43.4	41.9	46.0	47.2	47.6	40.0	47.9	42.2	43.9	42.4	33.3
2. Mostly disagree	33.1	34.9	31.8	34.7	25.2	33.0	34.9	32.0	32.6	35.1	31.9	34.2	35.7	32.0	29.4	36.1
3. Neither	8.9	8.2	9.8	9.1	7.0	10.6	9.5	8.0	7.0	7.5	10.5	6.6	9.2	8.3	12.2	13.9
4. Mostly agree	9.2	9.6	8.8	8.7	12.0	8.7	10.9	7.8	9.5	6.4	12.6	7.1	9.4	9.9	11.8	13.9
5. Agree	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.4	10.6	4.4	2.7	6.1	3.7	3.3	5.1	4.1	3.5	6.0	4.4	2.8
Item 12660 N(Wtd)	3054	1403	1580	2484	301	710	912	947	485	1585	1368	1031	834	435	663	36
D01M: There is always someone I can turn to if I need help																
1. Disagree	3.1	3.9	2.4	2.7	5.3	2.3	2.4	3.6	4.6	2.5	3.6	2.6	2.9	1.6	4.5	5.6
2. Mostly disagree	5.1	5.9	4.4	4.9	6.3	5.5	5.7	5.0	3.7	4.0	6.5	4.2	5.0	5.3	6.5	5.6
3. Neither	6.0	7.6	4.4	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.9	4.4	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.4	7.0	6.3	6.1	8.3
4. Mostly agree	29.7	31.9	27.6	30.2	24.2	29.7	31.6	26.3	32.8	31.4	28.3	28.0	30.7	29.6	30.6	30.5
5. Agree	56.1	50.7	61.2	56.3	57.9	55.9	53.4	60.7	52.4	55.9	55.9	59.7	54.5	57.4	52.2	47.2
Item 12670 N(Wtd)	3047	1397	1579	2476	302	707	912	947	481	1582	1364	1031	833	432	661	36

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3308 100.0	1538 46.5	1650 49.9	2605 78.7	351 10.6	806 24.4	954 28.8	1013 30.6	535 16.2	1655 50.0	1446 43.7	1095 33.1	910 27.5	461 13.9	711 21.5	39 1.2
D01N: Sometimes I think that I am no good at all																
1. Disagree	31.2	35.5	26.9	28.9	47.8	34.2	27.6	32.6	30.4	33.3	28.2	34.1	31.4	29.6	25.7	30.6
2. Mostly disagree	26.6	24.9	28.5	28.2	20.3	25.2	26.8	27.4	27.1	28.7	24.6	25.1	26.4	30.3	28.4	19.4
3. Neither	16.1	16.2	16.0	17.2	9.3	15.7	19.0	14.5	14.3	14.0	18.8	14.6	18.8	13.2	16.6	25.0
4. Mostly agree	14.4	12.7	15.9	14.7	9.6	13.6	15.8	13.5	14.5	13.8	15.5	14.6	13.5	14.8	14.7	22.2
5. Agree	11.7	10.7	12.7	11.1	13.0	11.3	10.7	12.0	13.5	10.3	13.0	11.4	10.0	12.0	14.4	2.8
Item 12680 N(Wtd)	3040	1394	1576	2474	301	701	912	944	483	1581	1359	1026	834	432	658	36
D01O: I often feel left out of things																
1. Disagree	19.0	20.6	17.4	17.8	26.5	22.4	15.1	18.5	22.2	18.6	18.4	17.5	17.8	21.7	19.7	25.0
2. Mostly disagree	28.8	27.9	29.8	29.9	22.5	30.0	28.3	26.8	32.2	32.2	25.3	29.4	31.2	24.9	28.7	25.0
3. Neither	19.1	21.5	17.2	19.9	14.2	17.8	22.2	17.5	18.2	18.9	19.6	17.4	20.2	19.1	20.6	25.0
4. Mostly agree	21.6	19.8	23.1	21.9	20.9	18.8	24.5	23.7	16.3	20.9	22.9	22.8	21.1	22.6	20.9	11.1
5. Agree	11.5	10.3	12.4	10.5	16.2	11.1	9.8	13.7	10.9	9.4	13.9	13.0	9.6	11.9	10.2	11.1
Item 12690 N(Wtd)	3030	1387	1572	2466	302	704	906	942	478	1577	1352	1025	830	429	656	36
D01P: I believe a person is master of his/her own fate																
1. Disagree	5.8	6.8	4.9	5.7	6.0	6.7	4.5	6.8	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.8	4.0	4.6	6.7	2.8
2. Mostly disagree	6.8	6.2	7.5	6.8	7.6	6.9	7.5	5.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	7.5	5.8	7.9	6.1	11.1
3. Neither	18.5	14.4	22.3	19.3	10.6	19.3	20.6	16.6	17.3	17.3	20.0	18.9	19.0	19.0	17.6	27.8
4. Mostly agree	34.4	35.9	33.4	35.3	31.8	34.1	37.6	32.1	33.6	36.0	33.2	33.0	38.3	32.9	33.4	27.8
5. Agree	34.4	36.8	32.0	32.9	44.0	33.0	29.9	38.7	36.5	33.9	34.3	33.7	32.7	35.7	36.2	30.6
Item 12700 N(Wtd)	3623	1385	1567	2459	302	698	907	940	479	1577	1347	1022	825	431	655	36
D01Q: There is usually someone I can talk to, if I need to																
1. Disagree	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.7	3.7	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.8
2. Mostly disagree	4.3	5.0	3.7	4.0	7.0	4.9	3.4	4.9	4.4	3.2	5.6	4.1	2.9	3.7	6.9	2.8
3. Neither	5.2	6.7	3.8	5.2	6.6	5.4	6.5	4.2	4.4	4.6	6.1	4.2	6.0	4.7	5.7	11.1
4. Mostly agree	28.2	31.7	25.1	28.4	22.9	26.4	31.5	24.9	31.0	29.5	27.1	25.6	31.0	28.8	28.9	27.8
5. Agree	60.2	53.8	65.9	60.7	59.5	61.1	57.0	63.9	57.8	61.1	59.0	64.2	58.2	60.7	56.2	55.6
Item 12710 N(Wtd)	3034	1388	1576	2467	301	701	909	942	481	1581	1353	1029	833	430	653	36
D01R: I feel that I can't do anything right																
1. Disagree	44.3	45.4	43.3	44.0	48.3	47.6	40.1	44.1	47.7	47.9	39.1	43.9	46.0	47.7	40.0	38.2
2. Mostly disagree	30.0	29.0	31.0	31.4	21.9	28.0	33.1	27.4	31.7	31.9	28.7	31.1	29.6	28.3	30.5	35.3
3. Neither	13.6	13.8	13.6	14.3	8.9	13.6	15.5	12.9	11.3	11.0	17.1	12.1	13.9	11.3	16.5	20.6
4. Mostly agree	7.5	6.7	8.1	6.5	11.3	4.9	7.0	10.8	6.0	5.6	9.7	7.7	7.4	7.9	7.0	5.9
5. Agree	4.6	5.1	3.9	3.9	9.3	5.9	4.2	4.7	3.1	3.6	5.3	5.2	3.3	4.0	6.1	-
Item 12720 N(Wtd)	3029	1382	1576	2463	302	699	905	945	480	1579	1349	1028	829	428	655	34
D01S: I often wish I had more good friends																
1. Disagree	16.6	14.9	18.1	16.4	16.7	22.5	13.3	13.8	19.8	17.4	15.3	16.4	16.2	17.1	17.5	11.4
2. Mostly disagree	16.3	16.1	16.4	16.8	12.3	17.9	16.7	14.9	16.0	17.4	15.5	15.3	17.5	17.8	16.2	17.1
3. Neither	17.8	19.7	16.4	17.9	17.7	17.5	17.7	19.1	16.0	17.3	18.3	17.1	17.1	16.2	20.4	22.9
4. Mostly agree	26.7	26.3	27.1	27.6	20.0	22.5	30.7	25.9	26.7	26.9	26.8	27.6	27.9	27.5	23.2	17.1
5. Agree	22.6	23.0	22.0	21.2	33.3	19.8	21.5	26.3	21.7	21.1	24.1	23.5	21.3	21.4	22.6	28.6
Item 12730 N(Wtd)	3018	1375	1572	2453	300	693	903	942	480	1573	1344	1021	825	426	656	35
D01T: Planning ahead makes things turn out better																
1. Disagree	4.7	4.4	5.0	3.9	10.4	7.8	2.9	5.2	2.7	3.4	6.0	4.2	3.3	6.6	5.7	11.4
2. Mostly disagree	6.4	6.0	6.9	6.2	9.1	8.2	5.2	6.7	5.6	5.3	7.5	5.8	6.3	7.3	7.5	5.7
3. Neither	17.8	16.1	19.2	18.3	13.4	19.0	17.8	16.4	19.0	16.0	20.6	14.6	19.2	17.6	20.6	25.7
4. Mostly agree	41.3	42.0	40.8	43.3	27.5	42.7	44.3	37.1	42.3	43.5	39.2	39.5	44.4	40.4	41.9	42.9
5. Agree	29.7	31.5	28.1	28.3	39.6	22.3	30.0	34.5	30.6	31.9	26.6	35.9	26.9	28.4	24.2	20.0
Item 12740 N(Wtd)	3016	1375	1570	2453	298	694	901	941	480	1572	1344	1021	826	426	654	35

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
D01U: I feel that my life is not very useful																
1. Disagree	51.1	51.5	50.8	50.2	56.8	53.3	46.1	52.9	53.8	55.8	44.9	54.1	51.9	52.1	44.8	40.0
2. Mostly disagree	28.6	28.7	28.7	30.0	20.2	25.9	32.8	26.8	28.8	28.1	30.1	27.3	29.1	27.3	32.9	14.3
3. Neither	11.5	11.1	11.7	11.8	7.9	11.8	12.3	11.3	9.9	9.5	13.8	11.7	9.1	11.9	13.2	20.0
4. Mostly agree	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.9	4.6	4.8	4.1	7.2	4.3	6.8	5.6	5.7	14.3
5. Agree	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.4	8.9	3.3	2.0	4.3	2.7	2.4	3.8	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.5	8.6
Item 12750 N(Wtd)	3006	1369	1568	2451	292	696	900	934	476	1567	1341	1017	824	428	650	35
D01V: I usually have a few friends around that I can get together with																
1. Disagree	4.4	5.0	4.0	3.5	9.8	3.9	4.4	5.1	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.0	4.5	3.8	3.4	8.6
2. Mostly disagree	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.5	6.8	4.6	6.1	5.5	6.1	4.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.0	6.1	20.0
3. Neither	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	4.8	6.7	7.8	8.0	7.1	6.1	7.2	5.7
4. Mostly agree	34.8	34.7	34.8	35.4	27.0	32.6	38.0	30.9	39.6	35.2	34.3	37.2	32.8	38.5	32.9	28.6
5. Agree	48.0	47.8	48.4	48.5	49.0	51.5	43.8	50.7	45.7	49.2	46.5	44.2	50.7	47.9	50.6	40.0
Item 12760 N(Wtd)	3014	1376	1568	2453	296	697	900	941	477	1570	1345	1019	826	426	654	35
These next questions ask your views about different lifestyles that have been in the news lately																
D02: A man and a woman who live together without being married are...																
1. Experimenting with a worth- while alternative lifestyle	19.5	21.3	17.6	19.9	15.3	22.7	21.4	13.8	22.3	19.9	19.2	12.1	22.4	21.6	25.8	14.3
2. Doing their own thing and not affecting anyone else	50.8	51.1	51.1	51.1	50.9	57.6	51.9	46.6	47.1	49.4	52.6	43.0	53.9	53.9	56.4	62.9
3. Living in a way that could be destructive to society	8.3	8.2	8.3	7.9	11.5	7.0	6.8	10.3	8.8	8.5	8.1	11.4	7.4	7.4	4.8	5.7
4. Violating a basic principle of human morality	15.6	14.4	16.5	15.9	14.3	6.6	14.2	23.3	16.4	17.1	14.0	27.2	10.3	11.6	7.7	11.4
8. None of the above	5.9	5.1	6.4	5.3	8.4	6.3	5.6	6.1	5.3	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.7
Item 12770 N(Wtd)	2990	1363	1559	2438	287	687	899	928	476	1559	1332	1005	825	421	651	35
D03: A man and a woman who decide to have and raise a child out of wedlock are...																
1. Experimenting with a worth- while alternative lifestyle	7.0	8.1	5.8	5.9	9.1	6.6	6.1	6.9	9.4	6.3	7.8	5.0	6.6	6.4	10.0	11.4
2. Doing their own thing and not affecting anyone else	28.0	30.4	26.4	26.8	36.1	32.9	29.6	23.9	25.5	26.6	29.0	21.1	26.1	34.8	35.4	40.0
3. Living in a way that could be destructive to society	25.5	24.1	26.7	26.9	20.0	22.9	27.8	25.5	24.7	27.6	23.4	24.7	29.6	26.7	22.0	8.6
4. Violating a basic principle of human morality	26.6	24.8	28.1	28.1	18.2	19.7	27.0	31.1	26.8	27.8	25.9	36.3	25.5	21.5	17.9	11.4
8. None of the above	13.0	12.6	13.1	12.3	17.2	17.8	9.5	12.4	13.4	11.6	13.9	13.0	12.2	10.5	14.8	28.6
Item 12775 N(Wtd)	2962	1349	1545	2418	285	681	888	924	470	1548	1316	997	817	419	641	35
D04: These next questions ask how you feel about your present financial situation and your future financial security.																
D04A: I feel that I have enough money to get along pretty well																
1. Never	10.3	9.0	11.6	8.6	21.1	11.3	8.5	11.9	9.4	8.5	12.1	9.0	12.1	11.4	8.5	8.3
2. Seldom	19.0	18.0	19.7	19.1	18.6	19.0	20.2	18.3	18.2	17.2	21.4	18.0	18.1	20.2	21.0	19.4
3. Sometimes	33.1	31.4	35.2	32.9	38.7	32.5	34.5	34.0	29.5	32.0	34.2	33.3	32.4	35.2	31.8	38.9
4. Often	26.2	28.8	23.6	28.2	13.6	25.7	26.4	25.2	28.8	29.6	22.7	28.0	25.0	23.3	27.9	19.4
5. Always	11.4	12.9	9.8	11.3	7.9	11.7	10.4	10.6	14.3	12.8	9.7	11.8	12.3	9.7	10.8	13.9
Item 12990 N(Wtd)	2950	1347	1535	2412	279	673	893	915	468	1536	1316	990	811	421	639	36

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
D04B: I get very concerned about how I am going to be able to pay my next bills																
1. Never	25.5	22.9	28.0	24.7	31.3	24.8	24.2	27.0	26.1	27.8	22.8	28.5	27.3	24.6	19.2	23.5
2. Seldom	27.7	28.0	27.7	28.6	25.1	26.5	31.8	25.2	26.3	28.4	26.9	29.7	26.4	25.6	27.4	32.4
3. Sometimes	25.6	26.5	24.5	26.1	16.7	26.8	25.0	25.4	25.0	24.8	26.2	22.9	27.1	29.0	25.2	32.4
4. Often	14.7	15.9	13.8	14.8	16.4	14.2	14.4	16.3	12.7	13.4	16.5	13.7	13.1	13.8	19.7	8.8
5. Always	6.6	6.7	6.0	5.7	10.2	7.7	4.6	6.0	9.9	5.6	7.7	5.2	6.1	7.0	8.6	2.9
Item 13000 N(Wtd)	2915	1338	1511	2384	275	661	884	906	464	1513	1309	978	803	414	636	34
D04C: I worry whether I will have any job at all in a few months																
1. Never	38.8	37.4	40.4	39.5	30.1	36.7	39.7	38.5	40.9	41.3	35.7	38.3	38.9	40.6	38.9	31.4
2. Seldom	24.2	27.5	21.4	25.5	18.5	24.8	24.9	23.9	23.0	25.5	23.2	24.3	24.7	22.0	25.5	25.7
3. Sometimes	18.1	17.9	18.1	18.2	19.6	19.6	17.7	17.4	18.1	17.2	18.8	19.6	17.6	19.6	15.3	25.7
4. Often	11.9	11.1	12.4	11.3	15.6	12.1	11.2	12.9	10.5	10.5	13.5	10.8	11.7	10.6	14.0	11.4
5. Always	7.0	6.2	7.7	5.5	16.3	6.7	6.5	7.4	7.5	5.4	8.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	6.2	8.6
Item 13010 N(Wtd)	2902	1333	1503	2372	276	652	889	897	465	1509	1301	973	803	414	628	35
D04D: I feel sure that I could go out and get a new job (with decent pay) whenever I want one																
1. Never	8.6	6.4	10.8	7.1	19.8	10.8	6.7	9.5	7.3	6.8	10.5	9.4	7.1	9.1	7.8	14.3
2. Seldom	19.6	16.8	22.2	19.7	21.2	23.2	20.0	17.8	16.6	18.7	20.7	18.5	20.5	22.0	19.3	14.3
3. Sometimes	32.8	29.4	35.9	33.6	29.3	30.5	37.4	31.3	30.0	32.0	33.3	32.3	33.3	34.4	31.5	40.0
4. Often	25.5	28.8	22.4	26.5	17.2	23.5	25.1	25.1	30.0	27.6	23.3	27.4	24.3	23.0	26.3	17.1
5. Always	13.5	18.6	8.8	13.1	12.5	11.8	10.7	16.4	15.8	14.9	12.2	12.3	14.6	11.5	15.0	17.1
Item 13020 N(Wtd)	2898	1329	1503	2371	273	659	879	897	463	1505	1302	966	801	418	628	35
FOR THOSE WHO HAVE A JOB																
D04E: I feel sure I that can keep working steadily with my present employer as long as I want to																
1. Never	5.2	4.7	5.5	4.4	10.5	7.7	5.3	4.8	1.6	4.3	5.9	4.8	5.4	6.1	4.8	7.1
2. Seldom	3.7	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.2	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.7	3.9	10.7
3. Sometimes	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.1	19.7	13.9	12.1	10.6	8.9	9.8	12.8	10.8	11.0	9.8	13.9	21.4
4. Often	26.9	26.8	26.7	27.8	22.4	27.1	29.4	24.5	26.6	27.8	25.9	25.2	29.4	26.4	26.2	17.9
5. Always	52.7	52.4	53.2	53.1	43.4	48.4	49.0	56.4	59.2	54.9	51.0	55.3	51.0	55.1	51.5	39.3
Item 13030 N(Wtd) *	2018	1002	968	1698	152	469	620	624	304	1014	945	620	574	296	462	28
D04F: I worry about getting fired or laid-off from my job																
1. Never	60.7	56.3	65.7	61.5	50.0	57.0	62.8	61.6	60.1	62.7	59.1	63.0	59.5	59.7	60.5	60.7
2. Seldom	24.1	27.3	21.0	25.2	15.6	28.6	23.0	21.0	25.7	26.6	21.6	21.7	25.1	24.4	26.2	17.9
3. Sometimes	10.2	11.3	8.5	9.4	16.2	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.6	7.1	13.0	9.3	10.7	11.5	10.0	10.7
4. Often	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.6	8.4	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.2	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.0	3.6
5. Always	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.2	9.7	1.5	8	3.9	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.0	1.3	7.1
Item 13040 N(Wtd) *	2005	998	960	1685	154	461	621	620	303	1002	944	614	570	295	461	28
D05: Which best describes the law IN YOUR STATE regarding marijuana? Possession in private of an ounce or less of marijuana (by an adult) is...																
1. A criminal offense, carrying a possible jail sentence	24.8	28.2	21.8	24.9	27.4	20.9	25.5	30.1	18.9	24.4	24.8	25.5	24.8	25.1	23.6	22.2
2. A criminal offense, carrying a possible fine but not a jail sentence	20.7	20.5	21.0	21.1	17.1	26.0	20.9	17.0	19.7	22.2	19.1	15.8	20.9	26.1	25.8	13.9
3. A non-criminal offense - like a traffic ticket - carrying a small fine and no criminal record at all	11.3	13.7	9.1	11.6	6.1	13.7	9.5	6.6	20.4	10.3	12.4	5.8	2.7	10.9	16.9	25.0
4. I don't know, if the offense is criminal, but I know it only carries a fine	9.1	7.6	10.5	8.7	11.0	9.2	8.8	8.6	10.2	8.7	9.3	7.5	9.5	10.2	10.1	13.9
5. Not a legal offense at all	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.2	3.7	2.4	3.5	2.3	2.5	1.5	4.1	8.3
6. I just don't know	31.2	26.7	35.3	31.0	35.4	27.5	32.1	35.3	27.3	31.9	30.8	43.0	29.6	26.1	19.5	16.7
Item 13050 N(Wtd)	2872	1311	1494	2364	263	651	867	893	461	1511	1269	960	790	403	632	36

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total	3308 100.0	1538 46.5	1650 49.9	2605 78.7	351 10.6	806 24.4	954 28.8	1013 30.6	535 16.2	1655 50.0	1446 43.7	1095 33.1	910 27.5	461 13.9	711 21.5	39 1.2
The next questions ask about characteristics which some people associate with the use of marijuana.†																
E01: Do YOU think that people who smoke marijuana several times a week tend to be...																
E01A: More creative than average																
1. No	56.2	56.3	55.8	58.1	43.7	55.9	55.1	55.3	60.4	63.4	48.4	64.9	59.3	52.2	43.2	35.3
2. Yes	16.5	19.2	14.5	16.3	19.3	17.3	18.5	14.2	16.1	13.0	19.7	7.1	13.7	20.3	30.4	47.1
3. Not sure, no opinion	27.3	24.6	29.7	25.5	36.7	26.7	26.5	30.6	23.3	23.6	31.9	28.0	27.1	27.5	26.4	17.6
Item 13060 N(Wtd)	2887	1311	1510	2374	270	648	877	903	460	1518	1282	976	798	404	625	34
E01B: Less sensible than average																
1. No	33.3	34.8	32.0	34.5	24.0	38.8	33.5	29.9	32.2	32.1	35.0	17.5	33.8	37.6	53.9	55.9
2. Yes	45.1	43.6	46.4	45.9	39.9	40.8	45.8	43.9	52.2	48.7	41.0	58.9	43.9	41.6	29.6	20.6
3. Not sure, no opinion	21.5	21.6	21.6	19.6	36.2	20.2	20.7	26.2	15.7	19.3	23.9	23.7	22.4	20.8	16.5	20.6
Item 13070 N(Wtd)	2885	1312	1508	2370	271	647	874	904	460	1519	1278	978	795	404	625	34
E01C: More interesting people than average																
1. No	61.3	60.4	61.8	63.3	49.8	59.6	61.4	61.5	63.3	68.3	53.4	69.6	64.4	58.5	48.9	42.4
2. Yes	15.9	18.3	14.0	15.7	16.6	18.9	15.9	12.8	17.8	12.2	20.1	6.1	13.9	17.4	30.6	42.4
3. Not sure, no opinion	22.7	21.3	24.3	21.0	34.0	21.4	22.8	25.7	18.7	19.5	26.5	24.2	21.7	24.1	20.5	15.2
Item 13080 N(Wtd)	2877	1305	1505	2369	265	644	874	898	461	1515	1273	974	792	402	624	33
E01D: Less hard-working than average																
1. No	33.2	34.5	31.8	33.4	29.9	40.0	34.1	28.1	31.9	31.7	34.6	20.5	33.6	34.7	50.2	54.5
2. Yes	46.8	47.6	46.0	48.1	37.6	39.0	46.7	49.1	53.4	49.6	43.8	53.1	48.0	48.4	36.0	33.3
3. Not sure, no opinion	20.0	17.9	22.2	18.6	32.5	21.0	19.2	22.8	14.5	18.6	21.5	26.4	18.3	16.7	13.8	12.1
Item 13090 N(Wtd)	2875	1304	1505	2362	271	643	873	903	455	1513	1276	979	789	401	623	33
E01E: More independent than average																
1. No	47.7	44.5	50.1	48.4	43.3	47.0	46.7	46.3	53.3	50.8	44.2	50.6	49.2	47.1	43.8	28.1
2. Yes	28.3	32.5	24.7	29.3	18.7	30.2	30.2	25.1	28.0	27.8	29.5	20.9	29.4	29.0	36.7	53.1
3. Not sure, no opinion	24.0	23.0	25.1	22.3	38.1	22.9	23.0	28.7	18.5	21.4	26.3	28.5	21.3	23.8	19.4	18.8
Item 13100 N(Wtd)	2870	1303	1503	2364	268	643	873	895	460	1512	1271	974	787	403	624	32
E01F: More emotionally unstable than average																
1. No	31.8	34.2	29.8	33.7	20.7	38.0	33.7	25.4	32.2	30.3	33.9	15.7	32.1	35.8	53.8	48.5
2. Yes	47.5	44.2	50.4	46.6	50.9	40.8	47.4	50.3	51.6	50.3	44.5	61.7	46.5	43.8	30.7	30.3
3. Not sure, no opinion	20.7	21.5	19.8	19.6	28.0	21.3	18.9	24.2	16.2	19.4	21.6	22.6	21.4	20.5	15.4	21.2
Item 13110 N(Wtd)	2873	1305	1502	2363	271	644	872	900	457	1513	1274	975	791	400	623	33
E01G: More concerned about other people than average																
1. No	64.9	64.2	65.4	66.0	58.0	63.1	65.9	62.8	69.7	69.9	59.3	68.8	69.0	64.9	56.3	46.9
2. Yes	10.6	12.6	8.8	10.8	7.4	11.0	10.4	9.8	11.8	7.2	14.5	5.1	7.7	9.7	22.0	21.9
3. Not sure, no opinion	24.5	23.1	25.9	23.2	34.6	25.8	23.7	27.4	18.3	22.9	26.2	26.1	23.4	25.4	21.8	31.3
Item 13120 N(Wtd)	2873	1303	1504	2365	269	643	873	899	458	1510	1276	974	790	402	624	32
E01H: More weak-willed than average																
1. No	33.8	36.4	31.6	34.8	26.6	40.5	33.9	27.7	36.3	31.9	36.1	20.6	32.6	39.1	51.8	60.6
2. Yes	43.8	42.6	44.4	43.8	42.1	36.9	43.4	47.4	47.0	47.2	39.9	53.2	45.2	39.8	31.3	24.2
3. Not sure, no opinion	22.4	21.0	23.9	21.4	31.4	22.6	22.6	24.8	16.6	20.9	24.0	26.2	22.2	21.1	16.9	15.2
Item 13130 N(Wtd)	2869	1302	1501	2360	271	642	871	899	457	1509	1273	975	785	402	623	33

† = Wording changed from previous year.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	ME	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases % of Weighted Total	3308 100.0	1538 46.5	1650 49.9	2605 78.7	351 10.6	806 24.4	954 28.8	1013 30.6	535 16.2	1655 50.0	1446 43.7	1095 33.1	910 27.5	461 13.9	711 21.5	39 1.2
E01I: More criminal than average																
1. No	38.8	37.5	39.4	40.3	30.0	47.8	40.3	30.4	40.1	37.5	40.2	22.4	39.0	44.6	59.9	54.5
2. Yes	37.7	41.9	34.3	37.5	37.8	29.0	36.8	43.8	39.7	39.5	35.9	50.1	38.5	30.9	22.8	30.3
3. Not sure, no opinion	23.5	20.5	26.2	22.3	32.2	23.3	22.9	25.7	20.3	23.0	23.9	27.6	22.5	24.3	17.4	15.2
Item 13140 N(Wtd)	2873	1301	1506	2362	270	645	870	899	459	1510	1275	972	787	404	626	33
E02: These next questions ask about what kinds of things you think people should do and should not do.																
Is this a good thing for people to do?																
E02A: Conforming to the requirements of any situation and doing what is expected																
1. Very bad	4.8	5.8	3.8	4.5	6.8	4.7	3.4	6.1	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.4	8.6
2. Bad	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.6	7.1	5.3	5.2	7.1	6.4	5.2	6.2	3.9	7.5	6.3	11.4
3. Mostly bad	12.4	11.9	13.0	12.8	7.2	14.3	11.1	10.5	15.9	14.3	10.0	11.6	13.0	12.4	13.0	8.6
4. Mostly good	40.9	38.8	42.1	41.8	38.6	44.0	41.7	40.9	35.2	41.1	40.8	40.1	43.0	42.4	39.7	40.0
5. Good	25.3	25.0	26.0	24.3	31.1	22.6	27.7	25.8	23.9	23.8	28.0	25.9	26.9	24.5	23.4	22.9
6. Very good	10.6	12.2	9.3	10.7	10.8	7.1	11.0	11.6	12.9	9.7	11.4	11.6	8.9	8.5	13.2	11.4
Item 17570 N(Wtd)	2745	1248	1432	2270	251	602	835	873	435	1461	1202	940	752	387	585	35
E02B: Working and living in harmony with other people																
1. Very bad	.8	.9	.7	.3	3.5	.3	.8	1.4	.2	.3	1.3	1.4	.1	.5	.5	2.9
2. Bad	1.0	1.5	.5	.6	3.5	.5	.8	1.6	.9	.7	1.5	1.1	.9	.3	.8	2.9
3. Mostly bad	2.9	3.6	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.4	3.2	1.9	4.0	2.4	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.9
4. Mostly good	16.2	19.4	13.5	15.7	17.6	17.0	17.1	15.8	14.1	12.9	19.9	14.4	18.0	17.3	14.6	23.5
5. Good	35.1	37.7	32.8	36.1	32.0	35.0	38.1	32.9	34.1	34.5	35.5	33.8	35.0	36.5	37.2	32.4
6. Very good	44.1	36.9	50.2	44.6	40.6	44.8	39.8	46.1	47.5	49.7	37.9	46.8	42.7	42.3	44.2	35.3
Item 17580 N(Wtd)	2798	1269	1465	2316	256	618	852	887	440	1484	1228	957	771	392	597	34
E02C: Being outspoken and frank in expressing one's likes and dislikes																
1. Very bad	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.4	5.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.5	2.7	1.3	2.2	5.9
2. Bad	4.2	4.7	3.6	3.8	6.0	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.8	3.4	4.8	5.1	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.9
3. Mostly bad	14.4	15.2	13.8	14.3	13.5	10.6	18.1	14.1	13.4	13.2	16.6	15.0	12.9	14.6	15.9	23.5
4. Mostly good	42.3	37.3	46.8	44.4	32.9	45.3	42.7	41.0	40.1	44.7	39.1	44.5	41.1	45.0	39.1	44.1
5. Good	23.1	25.0	21.4	22.2	28.6	23.7	20.7	25.0	22.8	23.7	22.3	21.7	25.5	22.5	22.0	20.6
6. Very good	13.9	15.4	12.5	13.9	13.5	15.1	12.0	13.1	17.8	13.3	14.7	12.2	13.7	13.6	17.8	5.9
Item 17590 N(Wtd)	2789	1264	1460	2308	252	616	851	884	439	1482	1222	953	769	391	596	34
E02D: Thinking and acting freely, without social restraints, and encouraging others to do likewise																
1. Very bad	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.3	6.0	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.3	5.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9
2. Bad	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.2	6.3	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.2	8.1	5.8	7.9	6.6	6.9	6.4	5.9
3. Mostly bad	24.4	24.3	24.7	25.5	18.7	25.0	28.3	23.0	18.5	25.6	23.8	26.1	24.2	24.1	21.9	32.4
4. Mostly good	33.6	33.3	34.0	35.0	26.6	35.0	33.2	31.9	35.6	33.3	33.3	31.7	35.0	35.6	33.6	44.1
5. Good	19.3	17.4	21.0	17.9	29.4	16.9	17.1	21.0	23.4	17.7	20.9	17.0	20.2	19.0	21.7	11.8
6. Very good	11.9	14.5	9.3	11.1	13.5	11.5	10.9	13.3	12.0	11.4	12.9	11.9	11.0	11.8	13.7	8.8
Item 17600 N(Wtd)	2766	1251	1451	2294	252	608	844	882	432	1471	1212	945	761	390	590	34
E02E: Being independent, original, non- conformist, different from other people																
1. Very bad	1.4	2.0	.9	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.1	.7	2.5	1.9	1.3	.3	1.2	5.9
2. Bad	3.0	4.2	2.1	2.7	5.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.9	2.2	3.1	1.9	5.9
3. Mostly bad	9.2	11.1	7.2	9.0	8.7	8.7	9.5	10.4	7.3	7.1	12.2	9.4	9.5	9.8	9.3	5.9
4. Mostly good	37.4	36.6	38.5	39.2	28.9	34.9	40.8	35.0	39.4	41.1	33.2	41.1	38.9	35.3	32.0	35.3
5. Good	26.3	24.4	28.0	25.7	31.2	27.6	25.9	26.1	25.5	26.2	26.2	23.0	30.0	26.8	26.1	29.4
6. Very good	22.6	21.9	23.3	22.3	23.3	25.0	19.3	23.2	24.5	22.6	22.2	20.7	18.1	24.7	29.6	20.6
Item 17610 N(Wtd)	2771	1252	1454	2293	253	608	846	881	436	1472	1216	951	761	388	591	34

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
E03: Some people like school very much. Others don't. How do you feel about going to school?																
5. I like school very much	13.4	12.1	14.8	12.2	21.8	10.2	14.4	13.8	15.4	16.2	9.6	20.2	11.4	9.3	7.6	20.0
4. I like school quite a lot	29.2	28.1	29.8	30.7	21.8	23.7	29.3	31.9	31.5	37.0	19.5	34.6	30.4	29.5	19.7	11.4
3. I like school some	38.1	39.5	37.6	37.4	44.4	41.4	39.4	36.7	34.2	34.4	43.3	34.6	41.3	46.0	36.6	28.6
2. I don't like school very much	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.6	7.1	17.4	11.0	10.3	11.2	9.1	16.4	7.5	12.2	9.8	20.5	11.4
1. I don't like school at all	7.0	8.1	6.0	7.2	4.8	7.6	5.8	7.4	7.8	3.3	11.2	3.1	4.6	5.4	15.6	28.6
Item 7630 N(Wtd)	2814	1272	1478	2323	252	619	861	886	448	1490	1235	960	780	387	604	35
E04: How important is each of the following for being looked up to or having high status in your school?																
E04A: Coming from the right family																
1. No importance	16.0	17.6	14.9	15.1	21.5	18.9	12.0	15.0	22.2	16.7	15.1	15.2	13.6	14.4	20.8	14.3
2. Little importance	20.6	20.8	20.6	21.8	10.8	26.0	17.6	19.1	21.8	23.8	16.8	19.6	21.1	23.2	20.6	14.3
3. Moderate importance	30.5	30.8	30.1	32.4	21.1	26.5	34.6	32.2	24.7	31.9	29.0	33.7	29.7	30.7	27.3	31.4
4. Great importance	17.4	15.5	19.0	17.2	13.3	15.1	19.9	16.6	17.5	16.4	19.2	14.6	22.0	17.0	15.7	20.0
5. Very great importance	15.4	15.3	15.3	13.5	28.3	13.6	15.9	17.0	13.8	11.1	19.9	16.9	13.6	14.4	15.7	17.1
Item 13580 N(Wtd)	2773	1255	1453	2292	251	604	853	875	441	1473	1216	942	767	388	597	35
E04B: Being a leader in student activities																
1. No importance	8.9	9.1	8.5	7.9	12.0	13.1	7.4	7.2	8.9	5.1	13.3	5.4	7.3	8.3	14.7	15.2
2. Little importance	15.0	16.8	13.5	15.0	13.2	18.3	14.3	14.1	13.6	14.5	15.5	14.3	15.0	15.5	15.3	21.2
3. Moderate importance	32.1	32.4	32.0	33.4	24.8	35.1	32.3	29.2	33.9	34.3	29.3	30.1	31.7	33.4	35.6	33.3
4. Great importance	28.3	26.9	29.8	28.9	30.0	21.1	31.6	31.3	25.9	30.3	26.4	31.5	31.3	28.0	21.2	18.2
5. Very great importance	15.7	14.8	16.4	14.9	20.4	12.1	14.4	18.2	17.7	15.9	15.5	18.8	14.7	14.8	13.0	12.1
Item 13590 N(Wtd)	2763	1247	1452	2287	250	601	848	873	440	1470	1212	940	767	386	593	33
E04C: Having a nice car																
1. No importance	18.2	15.1	20.6	15.5	34.3	20.7	15.3	20.0	16.9	16.2	20.6	18.0	18.7	14.3	20.3	15.2
2. Little importance	24.6	23.0	26.1	26.2	19.4	31.3	24.6	21.9	21.0	27.5	21.6	25.5	25.8	27.5	20.5	24.2
3. Moderate importance	29.3	30.4	28.5	30.3	20.6	25.1	32.1	29.2	29.4	29.9	28.3	29.9	28.8	26.5	31.0	27.3
4. Great importance	17.4	18.9	16.3	17.6	12.9	13.0	18.1	17.8	21.6	18.1	16.7	16.5	16.7	20.5	18.0	12.1
5. Very great importance	10.5	12.6	8.6	10.4	12.9	9.9	10.0	11.0	11.2	8.3	12.8	10.1	9.9	11.4	10.3	27.3
Item 13600 N(Wtd)	2757	1245	1448	2281	248	598	847	873	439	1468	1207	939	765	385	590	33
E04D: Getting good grades																
1. No importance	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.3	2.9	6.4	4.6	4.1	6.6	4.3	6.2	4.1	3.8	4.9	8.2	15.2
2. Little importance	15.6	15.7	15.7	17.3	5.3	18.1	15.1	13.0	18.3	15.4	16.1	14.4	13.8	14.8	20.5	15.2
3. Moderate importance	35.4	35.9	34.9	37.6	20.4	37.4	33.6	35.1	37.2	38.1	32.4	35.1	36.3	39.5	33.7	30.3
4. Great importance	25.3	25.5	25.3	25.1	25.7	21.6	29.6	25.0	22.8	25.5	25.3	24.7	27.7	24.9	23.4	27.3
5. Very great importance	18.5	17.7	19.2	14.8	45.7	16.4	17.1	22.7	15.1	16.8	20.1	21.7	18.4	15.8	14.1	15.2
Item 13610 N(Wtd)	2751	1244	1445	2279	245	596	846	871	438	1468	1202	935	761	385	594	33
E04E: Being a good athlete																
1. No importance	9.6	8.0	10.9	7.8	16.6	11.5	7.5	10.1	10.3	6.5	13.4	9.0	7.3	6.8	14.3	25.0
2. Little importance	10.4	9.0	11.7	10.7	6.9	13.5	8.1	11.5	8.5	9.1	11.9	7.6	10.2	13.1	13.8	12.5
3. Moderate importance	26.3	25.9	26.4	26.4	27.1	27.7	27.9	23.8	26.2	24.7	28.2	27.2	25.5	26.9	26.0	15.6
4. Great importance	29.3	32.2	27.1	30.6	23.1	28.0	32.9	26.8	29.4	32.0	25.8	31.8	31.4	28.2	24.6	28.1
5. Very great importance	24.3	24.9	23.8	24.6	26.3	19.4	23.7	27.7	25.5	27.6	20.8	24.4	25.5	25.1	21.2	25.0
Item 13620 N(Wtd)	2736	1239	1433	2261	247	593	839	869	435	1454	1202	927	762	383	589	32
E04F: Knowing a lot about intellectual matters																
1. No importance	13.7	12.7	14.7	14.2	8.9	17.4	13.3	11.0	15.1	11.0	17.3	13.7	8.7	14.9	18.6	21.9
2. Little importance	29.1	28.8	29.3	31.0	16.2	30.9	30.8	27.5	26.5	31.7	26.1	30.4	30.8	26.4	27.9	18.8
3. Moderate importance	34.8	34.1	35.7	35.6	31.2	30.2	36.0	36.1	35.8	36.7	33.0	33.7	37.9	35.9	31.8	43.8
4. Great importance	15.2	16.3	13.9	13.8	22.3	13.3	13.3	16.4	18.9	14.3	16.0	16.7	15.5	13.6	14.2	6.3
5. Very great importance	7.1	8.0	6.3	5.4	21.5	7.9	6.5	9.0	3.7	6.3	7.8	5.5	7.2	9.2	7.4	9.4
Item 13630 N(Wtd)	2743	1240	1439	2272	247	592	844	870	438	1462	1200	932	763	382	591	32

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases % of Weighted Total	3308 100.0	1538 46.5	1650 49.9	2605 78.7	351 10.6	806 24.4	954 28.8	1013 30.6	535 16.2	1655 50.0	1446 43.7	1095 33.1	910 27.5	461 13.9	711 21.5	39 1.2
E04G: Planning to go to college																
1 No importance	15.1	17.0	13.6	15.5	10.9	16.9	13.7	16.3	12.8	9.8	21.7	12.7	11.8	15.1	21.8	34.4
2 Little importance	20.4	20.3	20.4	21.8	13.0	18.4	22.1	19.1	22.8	19.0	22.7	19.3	19.6	20.3	23.3	18.8
3 Moderate importance	32.4	31.3	33.2	33.0	26.3	31.7	32.7	33.3	31.3	34.6	29.9	34.4	33.6	34.6	27.7	21.9
4 Great importance	19.2	18.7	20.1	19.1	23.9	20.4	20.0	17.1	20.8	22.2	15.1	19.7	20.4	21.6	16.0	12.5
5 Very great importance	12.8	12.7	12.6	10.7	25.9	12.8	11.5	14.4	12.3	14.4	10.6	14.1	14.6	8.6	11.3	12.5
Item 13640 N(Wtd)	2749	1244	1441	2275	247	593	847	871	438	1467	1202	934	765	384	593	32
E05: How about using drugs (other than marijuana or alcohol)--does that cause a student to be looked up to or looked down on?																
E05A: Among the majority of students in my school, such drug use is:																
1 Looked down on a lot	16.6	19.9	13.8	16.3	20.0	10.2	17.1	20.1	17.4	18.0	15.0	19.9	18.4	18.3	8.7	9.1
2 Looked down on some	21.2	22.3	19.8	21.8	16.7	19.4	20.0	23.7	20.8	22.6	18.9	26.6	19.2	20.9	16.2	9.1
3 Neither, or mixed	49.3	44.7	54.0	49.9	45.0	54.0	48.2	47.5	49.0	48.7	50.1	41.0	50.8	48.6	60.5	54.5
4 Looked up to some	10.1	10.2	10.0	9.5	15.0	12.0	11.4	7.3	10.4	8.6	12.3	9.7	10.0	9.4	11.2	18.2
5 Looked up to a lot	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.8	4.3	3.3	1.3	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.9	1.7	2.6	3.5	12.1
Item 13650 N(Wtd)	2750	1249	1437	2283	240	598	849	859	443	1467	1200	930	762	383	598	33
E05B: Among my own group of friends, such drug use is:																
1 Looked down on a lot	35.0	34.0	35.8	36.0	27.2	29.0	32.9	39.0	39.3	42.0	26.9	55.9	33.4	26.0	10.1	21.2
2 Looked down on some	18.4	16.9	20.0	18.5	21.0	18.3	18.8	17.9	18.9	20.3	16.4	18.2	20.9	21.2	14.7	3.0
3 Neither, or mixed	33.8	33.3	34.0	32.9	37.0	37.9	31.9	34.3	30.8	29.7	38.0	21.2	35.9	38.5	48.1	36.4
4 Looked up to some	9.4	11.6	7.5	9.5	10.7	9.9	13.2	6.6	7.1	6.5	13.0	3.4	8.5	10.9	18.1	30.3
5 Looked up to a lot	3.4	4.1	2.7	3.1	4.1	4.9	3.2	2.3	3.9	1.5	5.5	1.3	1.3	3.4	9.0	12.1
Item 13660 N(Wtd)	2743	1247	1432	2279	243	596	847	861	438	1465	1196	935	761	377	592	33
E05C: My own feelings about such drug use is that:																
1 I look down on it a lot	46.9	45.8	47.6	46.9	44.9	38.6	45.7	51.4	51.7	52.6	40.3	73.7	44.3	35.3	16.9	21.2
2 I look down on it some	17.6	15.8	19.3	17.9	16.9	18.4	18.1	16.9	16.7	18.4	16.9	13.6	21.0	24.1	15.4	6.1
3 Neither, or mixed	29.7	31.4	28.5	29.3	32.9	35.3	28.8	28.3	26.8	25.8	33.6	11.7	31.2	35.5	52.3	36.4
4 I look up to it some	4.4	5.3	3.6	4.6	3.7	6.5	5.9	2.2	3.2	2.4	7.0	6	3.4	4.0	10.8	27.3
5 I look up to it a lot	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	8	2.2	3	1	1.1	4.6	9.1
Item 13670 N(Wtd)	2739	1243	1433	2276	243	598	844	860	437	1463	1192	932	763	377	591	33
E06: The next questions are about some things which may have happened TO YOU while you were at school (inside or outside or in a schoolbus).																
During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often ...																
E06A: Has something of yours (worth under \$50) been stolen?																
1 Not at all	68.2	64.4	71.8	67.1	74.7	64.5	70.1	70.9	64.2	65.5	71.3	72.3	69.3	66.8	61.6	62.5
2 Once	21.8	22.8	21.0	23.3	13.4	24.2	21.0	19.8	24.2	24.0	19.4	19.8	20.9	22.8	25.6	21.9
3 Twice	6.5	7.8	5.0	6.5	7.5	8.6	5.1	5.7	8.1	7.4	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.8	6.3
4 3 or 4 times	2.7	3.8	1.7	2.6	3.6	1.8	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.7	1.6	3.4	2.7	3.6	3.1
5 5 or more times	7	1.1	4	7	8	8	7	6	9	4	1.0	3	4	8	1.2	9.4
Item 9871 N(Wtd)	2752	1257	1428	2274	253	595	856	870	430	1464	1202	935	772	377	586	32
E06B: Has something of yours (worth over \$50) been stolen?																
1 Not at all	92.0	88.6	95.2	92.7	89.7	92.8	91.1	93.2	90.5	93.4	90.6	94.1	92.9	92.5	88.9	78.1
2 Once	6.1	8.5	4.0	5.8	6.3	5.5	7.0	4.8	7.7	5.1	7.3	4.9	5.3	5.1	8.7	12.5
3 Twice	9	1.2	6	9	2.0	5	9	1.0	1.4	9	1.1	4	9	1.3	1.5	-
4 3 or 4 times	7	1.3	1	5	2.0	5	5	9	5	6	7	4	8	5	3	3.1
5 5 or more times	3	4	1	2	4	7	4	1	-	1	5	1	1	5	5	6.3
Item 9872 N(Wtd)	2744	1253	1424	2267	253	595	852	866	431	1462	1196	933	771	375	585	32

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
E06C: Has someone deliberately damaged your property (your car, clothing, etc.)?																
1. Not at all	75.8	67.2	83.3	75.5	79.4	78.8	75.9	75.4	72.6	77.3	73.8	79.7	74.5	76.7	71.1	62.5
2. Once	16.0	21.6	11.6	16.6	15.0	13.5	16.0	17.8	15.8	14.7	17.7	14.4	17.6	14.2	17.4	18.8
3. Twice	5.5	7.2	3.8	5.4	3.6	4.9	5.1	4.6	8.8	6.1	5.0	4.4	5.7	5.4	7.4	6.3
4. 3 or 4 times	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.4	1.1	1.7	2.9	2.4	6.3
5. 5 or more times	.8	1.3	.3	.8	.8	1.7	.6	.7	.5	.6	1.1	.4	.7	.5	1.7	6.3
Item 9873 N(Wtd)	2741	1252	1422	2265	253	593	551	867	430	1461	1195	933	769	373	585	32
E06D: Has someone injured you with a weapon (like a knife, gun, or club)?																
1. Not at all	95.2	92.5	97.8	96.0	91.7	95.3	96.1	95.2	93.5	97.0	93.2	97.6	95.8	92.5	94.0	78.1
2. Once	3.0	4.5	1.7	2.5	4.7	2.9	2.5	2.9	4.4	2.1	4.0	1.1	3.1	5.1	4.3	6.3
3. Twice	.9	1.4	.4	.9	1.2	1.2	.8	.9	.7	.5	1.4	.6	.7	1.6	.5	9.4
4. 3 or 4 times	.6	1.0	.1	.4	1.2	.3	.5	.6	.9	.3	1.0	.5	.3	.5	.9	3.1
5. 5 or more times	.3	.5	-	.1	.8	.5	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	-	.1	.5	.3	6.3
Item 9874 N(Wtd)	2736	1248	1422	2260	253	592	851	863	430	1458	1193	930	769	374	582	32
E06E: Has someone threatened you with a weapon, but not actually injured you?																
1. Not at all	88.1	82.6	93.1	88.9	83.8	88.2	90.0	86.1	88.1	90.2	85.2	92.6	87.4	87.2	83.5	62.5
2. Once	7.7	10.2	5.4	7.3	11.1	6.9	6.9	9.6	6.7	6.5	9.6	5.3	9.8	8.6	8.8	6.3
3. Twice	2.2	3.6	.9	2.2	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.4	2.4	3.3	25.0
4. 3 or 4 times	1.1	2.0	.4	1.0	1.2	.7	1.1	.9	2.3	.9	1.3	2	1.0	.5	2.9	3.1
5. 5 or more times	.8	1.5	.1	.6	1.6	1.4	.4	.8	.9	.3	1.3	.4	.4	1.3	1.5	6.3
Item 9875 N(Wtd)	2736	1246	1424	2260	253	591	849	866	430	1459	1192	932	767	374	582	32
E06F: Has someone injured you on purpose without using a weapon?																
1. Not at all	87.9	84.4	91.3	88.3	90.1	86.7	87.9	89.7	85.8	90.3	84.6	93.2	88.2	84.7	82.0	62.5
2. Once	7.7	9.4	6.0	7.3	6.7	7.6	8.2	7.1	8.2	6.7	9.0	4.5	7.8	8.8	11.2	25.0
3. Twice	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.0	.8	3.0	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.6	3.5	2.9	3.1
4. 3 or 4 times	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	.8	3.7	.7	2.5	.9	1.3	1.9	2.2	6.3
5. 5 or more times	1.0	1.8	.1	.9	.6	1.7	1.4	.3	.5	.5	1.6	.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	6.3
Item 9876 N(Wtd)	2734	1247	1421	2261	252	593	849	863	429	1455	1194	931	768	373	582	32
E06G: Has an unarmed person threatened you with injury, but not actually injured you?																
1. Not at all	79.8	71.6	87.1	79.7	82.1	80.0	80.8	79.3	78.3	80.4	78.6	85.8	77.2	82.3	73.2	57.6
2. Once	11.3	14.1	8.9	11.2	11.9	10.9	11.9	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.6	9.1	13.4	11.6	11.2	21.2
3. Twice	3.3	4.8	1.9	3.4	1.2	3.6	2.6	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	1.8	3.1	2.4	5.7	18.2
4. 3 or 4 times	2.8	4.4	1.4	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.7	4.0	3.0	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	5.3	3.0
5. 5 or more times	2.8	5.1	.8	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.1	3.7	1.2	4.0	1.6	4.6	3.0
Item 9877 N(Wtd)	2733	1247	1419	2259	252	589	850	865	429	1453	1194	929	768	372	582	33
E07: Some people have suggested that there be standard tests of high school skills in arithmetic, reading, and writing. What do you think about each of the following possible uses of such a test?†																
E07A: Any student age 16 or older who can pass such a test should be given a high school diploma and be allowed to leave high school early																
1. Disagree	36.1	35.1	37.1	36.3	35.7	31.9	37.4	39.0	32.9	39.3	32.1	42.5	35.8	34.3	27.8	28.1
2. Mostly disagree	22.6	20.0	25.1	24.0	14.9	29.1	23.3	18.4	20.5	24.8	19.7	21.8	22.7	24.9	22.7	18.8
3. Neither	15.3	16.2	14.9	15.4	14.9	15.0	14.7	14.5	17.2	13.1	18.1	11.7	19.1	13.3	17.3	25.0
4. Mostly agree	14.5	14.9	13.8	14.1	18.9	13.6	14.6	14.3	16.2	15.0	14.1	13.6	14.8	15.0	15.3	15.6
5. Agree	11.5	13.7	9.1	10.2	16.1	9.2	10.1	13.7	12.6	7.8	16.1	10.4	7.6	12.5	17.0	15.6
Item 7900 N(Wtd)	2685	1213	1408	2219	249	574	838	854	419	1432	1171	925	752	353	576	32

† = Wording changed from previous year.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
E07B: Any student age 14 or older who can pass such a test should be given a high school diploma and be allowed to leave school early																
1. Disagree	66.1	62.2	70.0	67.3	60.3	66.0	65.7	66.1	67.1	69.6	61.7	70.3	65.6	65.9	60.2	56.3
2. Mostly disagree	18.2	18.4	17.6	18.1	17.0	19.2	17.1	17.6	19.8	18.1	18.2	16.5	19.4	17.0	20.5	18.8
3. Neither	10.1	11.2	9.1	9.8	13.0	9.6	11.5	9.1	9.5	7.9	12.7	8.8	10.8	10.5	10.9	15.6
4. Mostly agree	3.0	3.7	2.4	2.6	5.7	2.4	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.2	3.8	2.7	2.9	1.7	4.0	6.3
5. Agree	2.7	4.5	9	2.3	3.6	2.4	1.8	4.2	1.7	2.0	3.6	1.8	1.3	5.1	4.2	3.1
Item 7910 N(Wtd)	2676	1210	1402	2214	247	573	836	849	419	1428	1168	924	751	352	571	32
E07C: Before any student (no matter what age) is given a high school diploma, he or she should have to pass such a standard test†																
1. Disagree	23.8	23.3	23.8	23.9	21.0	23.5	25.2	23.4	22.3	20.7	27.6	20.9	25.4	23.7	26.1	21.2
2. Mostly disagree	9.8	9.4	10.4	9.8	8.9	11.8	10.2	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.5	8.8	10.0	12.9	9.8	12.1
3. Neither	15.5	15.5	15.8	15.8	15.3	16.7	17.3	14.3	12.9	13.3	18.0	13.2	18.8	13.7	16.0	15.2
4. Mostly agree	21.2	21.5	21.2	21.4	21.8	20.2	21.6	22.2	19.7	23.9	18.1	23.5	18.8	20.0	21.8	27.3
5. Agree	29.6	30.1	28.8	29.1	32.7	27.9	25.7	31.4	36.0	32.3	25.7	33.7	27.0	30.0	26.3	24.2
Item 7920 N(Wtd)	2676	1212	1400	2210	248	570	837	851	417	1427	1167	924	751	350	570	33
E08: I would be willing to change my diet substantially if it would make more food available to...																
E08A: People in my city or town if some were starving and needed food																
1. Disagree	7.2	10.4	4.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.6	9.1	6.4	8.3	6.5	7.1	7.2	7.5	15.6
2. Mostly disagree	7.7	11.3	4.5	7.9	5.4	8.5	8.3	7.7	5.4	7.4	8.1	6.3	9.4	8.1	6.8	12.5
3. Neither	21.1	25.1	17.5	21.2	21.3	20.3	23.8	19.6	19.7	20.1	22.5	18.3	20.6	20.9	26.5	21.9
4. Mostly agree	39.8	34.2	44.8	41.4	28.5	40.8	40.2	37.8	41.5	42.6	36.6	43.3	38.0	39.8	38.0	28.1
5. Agree	24.2	18.9	29.0	22.3	37.7	23.0	20.9	28.3	24.3	23.6	24.7	25.7	24.9	23.7	21.1	21.9
Item 19470 N(Wtd)	2643	1206	1376	2197	239	566	824	846	407	1413	1153	908	743	359	558	32
E08B: People in a nearby state who were starving and needed food																
1. Disagree	6.7	10.1	3.6	6.7	7.2	5.9	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.0	7.2	6.4	5.8	7.0	7.2	12.9
2. Mostly disagree	8.6	11.6	5.9	8.9	5.1	10.3	8.7	8.4	6.3	7.9	9.6	6.5	9.1	11.1	8.8	16.1
3. Neither	22.9	26.3	20.3	23.6	16.5	20.9	26.6	20.3	23.2	23.5	22.4	19.8	22.4	21.7	29.0	25.8
4. Mostly agree	41.6	36.7	46.0	43.0	35.6	43.4	41.1	40.6	42.2	43.4	39.6	46.0	41.9	39.8	37.3	25.8
5. Agree	20.2	15.3	24.2	17.8	35.2	19.3	16.4	23.8	21.5	19.1	21.3	21.3	20.8	20.6	17.6	16.1
Item 19480 N(Wtd)	2639	1202	1377	2194	236	564	824	842	410	1413	1151	902	745	359	558	31
E08C: People in a different region of the country who were starving and needed food																
1. Disagree	8.1	12.4	4.3	8.1	8.5	7.5	8.5	8.1	8.6	6.7	9.4	7.1	7.0	8.4	9.5	19.4
2. Mostly disagree	9.6	12.6	6.9	10.2	5.9	9.3	10.4	10.0	7.6	9.7	9.5	8.7	10.1	10.6	9.2	16.1
3. Neither	26.6	29.0	24.9	27.6	19.9	27.2	29.5	24.5	24.2	26.7	26.9	24.7	27.1	26.5	29.9	29.0
4. Mostly agree	37.2	31.5	42.2	38.3	30.9	39.7	37.3	35.4	37.7	38.8	35.5	39.9	36.3	36.9	36.3	19.4
5. Agree	18.5	14.5	21.6	15.7	34.3	16.4	14.4	21.9	22.2	18.1	18.8	19.5	19.6	17.6	15.1	16.1
Item 19490 N(Wtd)	2631	1198	1375	2190	236	562	821	840	409	1407	1149	903	739	358	556	31
E08D: People in an Asian country who were starving and needed food																
1. Disagree	13.5	20.9	7.0	14.1	9.1	13.0	13.6	13.9	13.0	11.9	15.2	10.9	12.4	14.6	16.4	29.0
2. Mostly disagree	14.5	18.9	10.7	15.9	5.2	15.0	15.9	13.6	13.0	15.5	14.0	13.4	14.9	16.3	15.0	12.9
3. Neither	27.1	27.7	26.7	27.6	21.6	29.8	29.0	24.0	26.2	27.7	26.3	26.4	28.1	25.6	28.3	22.6
4. Mostly agree	28.6	21.4	35.1	29.1	30.3	29.1	29.6	28.1	27.4	28.6	28.6	31.1	28.1	29.2	26.8	12.9
5. Agree	16.2	11.1	20.5	13.4	33.8	13.0	11.9	20.5	20.5	16.4	15.9	18.0	16.4	14.3	13.7	22.6
Item 19500 N(Wtd)	2624	1194	1371	2187	231	560	822	833	409	1404	1147	900	739	356	555	31

† = Wording changed from previous year.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1979

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1979	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases	3308	1538	1650	2605	351	806	954	1013	535	1655	1446	1095	910	461	711	39
% of Weighted Total	100.0	46.5	49.9	78.7	10.6	24.4	28.8	30.6	16.2	50.0	43.7	33.1	27.5	13.9	21.5	1.2
E09: If you had ever used marijuana or hashish, do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire?																
1. No	4.6	6.2	3.2	3.4	12.0	4.2	4.3	5.8	3.3	2.7	6.6	7.4	2.9	2.5	2.6	15.6
2. Not sure	5.8	6.5	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.9	6.2	6.6	4.5	5.5	6.0	9.6	4.0	3.4	2.1	3.1
3. Yes	64.0	61.3	66.0	63.9	66.5	58.1	64.7	63.4	72.0	66.1	61.1	81.8	53.2	63.3	54.1	31.3
4. I did say so	25.6	26.0	25.6	27.2	15.7	32.6	24.8	24.2	20.1	25.6	26.3	1.2	39.8	30.5	41.3	50.0
Item 20800 N(Wtd)	2669	1208	1400	2222	242	571	829	847	422	1435	1155	903	756	357	579	32
E10: If you had ever used amphetamines (without a doctor's orders), do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire?																
1. No	7.1	9.9	4.9	5.4	16.5	7.2	6.9	8.1	5.7	4.5	10.3	7.9	7.4	5.9	4.8	9.4
2. Not sure	7.1	8.1	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.4	5.5	7.0	7.2	10.5	5.3	7.3	3.5	6.3
3. Yes	71.4	67.9	74.1	72.6	70.7	68.9	71.6	70.5	76.2	76.4	65.2	79.2	81.8	71.7	49.2	31.3
4. I did say so	14.3	14.2	14.6	15.0	6.2	16.4	14.0	14.0	12.9	12.1	17.3	2.4	5.6	15.1	42.5	53.1
Item 20810 N(Wtd)	2663	1203	1398	2217	242	572	828	842	420	1434	1151	903	748	357	579	32
E11: If you had ever used heroin, do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire?																
1. No	8.5	11.5	5.8	6.8	18.3	8.7	8.2	9.4	7.1	5.8	11.4	8.2	7.6	9.0	8.3	9.4
2. Not sure	9.2	10.8	7.9	9.4	7.5	9.5	9.9	8.5	8.8	9.8	8.4	12.5	7.1	10.1	6.1	3.1
3. Yes	76.1	72.1	79.4	78.0	68.0	75.3	76.8	74.6	78.3	79.8	72.1	76.9	78.2	75.8	76.2	34.4
4. I did say so	6.2	5.5	6.8	5.8	6.2	6.5	5.2	7.4	5.7	4.6	8.1	2.3	7.0	5.3	9.5	56.3
Item 20820 N(Wtd)	2653	1200	1393	2209	241	566	827	840	420	1428	1149	898	748	356	576	32

Cross-Time Index of Questionnaire Items, 1975-1978

Introduction to the Indexing Conventions

This cross-time index of question locations is organized in numerical sequence according to item reference number, which is the unique numerical identifier assigned to each question in the study.

The Content Index may be used in two major ways:

1. **Locating a Question Across Years.** Having located a question of interest in the Descriptive Results section, the reader may determine in what other years that same question has appeared simply by looking it up here under its unique item reference number. The Index will show all years in which that item has appeared and also show its location each year (by questionnaire form, section, and item number). All items will retain their unique reference numbers in future years as well, and thus may be located in exactly the same way in subsequent volumes in this series.

EXAMPLE: A reader interested in a particular item about enjoying the fast pace of today's life would find that it has been assigned item Reference Number 1210. The index entry for item 1210 shows that this item has appeared in Section A of questionnaire Form 1 in all annual surveys in the series. Its question number was 4B in 1975 and 2B thereafter. By looking up the same item reference number in the index of any other volume of interest, the reader can ascertain the page location in that volume for the descriptive results on the same question.

2. **Locating Questions by Subject Area.** Given an interest in some particular subject area, one can quickly scan the Index to locate all questions dealing with that area. Table 3 shows the 19 general subject areas into which all items are classified, along with the alphabetical code assigned each

area. (Category A, Drugs, is further subdivided into numerically identified subcategories.)

EXAMPLE: A reader interested in items dealing with religion should first locate the relevant code in Table 3: Code G, "Religion." The second step is to scan all pages of the item index looking for entries in Column G under the heading Subject Area, noting for every item showing a G, its item reference number and page location in this volume. The reader may or may not find the abbreviated description of the item (given in the third column of the index and further described below) helpful in deciding whether to look up a particular item in the Descriptive Results section. Some of these descriptions are rather clear as to their meaning, but others are less so.

Definitions of the Column Headings

The definitions of column headings, and the conventions used for the entries in each column, are given below under the numbers indicated in the following key.

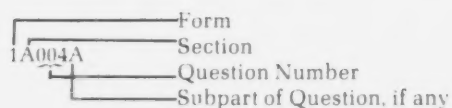
① **Item Reference Number.** A unique identification number is assigned to each question for the duration of this research and reporting series. It appears below that question in the Descriptive Results section, as well as in this index and the indices of all other volumes in the series.

② **Page Location.** The second column of the Question Index gives the page number of the present volume on which a verbatim statement of the question may be found along with this year's descriptive results.

③ **Item Description (Abbreviated).** This is a brief mnemonic description — up to 16 characters in length — which attempts to characterize the con-

tent of the question. Originally developed for question identification on OSIRIS computer files, it may in many cases allow one to determine the relevance of the question to one's own interest and thus reduce the number of irrelevant questions which must be looked up in the Descriptive Results section.

④ **Questionnaire Location by Year.** An entry is provided for every year in which an item appeared in one of the study's questionnaire forms. The six (or fewer) characters comprising the entry indicate the form in which the question appeared, the section of that form, and the question number. Take as an example the questionnaire location 1A004A. This location code indicates that the question appeared in Form 1, Section A, and was labeled as Question 4a.



Occasionally an entry will be enclosed in parentheses. This indicates that there was a change (usually minor) in the wording of the question and/or the answer alternatives in subsequent years.

A form number (ranging from 1 to 5) is usually shown in the first character location. However, two substitute characters will replace the form number at times:

- + A plus sign indicates that the item appeared in all five forms that year and that it appeared in the same location on all forms.
- * An asterisk indicates that the item appeared in four forms (Forms 2 through 5) and in the same location on all forms.

⑤ **Subject Area.** Table 3 shows the subject content areas which have been distinguished here and gives the alphabetical code assigned to each of them. Every question item in the index has been classified into one or more of the subject areas, and the alphabetical codes for those subject areas are printed in the appropriate column(s) next to each item under the general heading "Subject Area." A separate column has been assigned to each subject area code to facilitate rapid scanning. (Note that area A, dealing with drugs, has been given numerically identified subcategories because there were so many questions dealing with this general subject area.)

Figure 2

Guide to Cross-Time Index

1	2	3	4	5																						
Item Refer- ence Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)					SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	
10	16	R'S BIRTH YEAR		+C001	+C001	+C001	+C001																		R	
20	16	R'S BIRTH MONTH		+C002	+C002	+C002	+C002																		R	
30	16	R'S SEX		+C003	+C003	+C003	+C003																		R	
40	16	R'S RACE		+C004	+C004	+C004	+C004																		R	
50	16	R SPD - TIM R-URB		+C005	+C005	+C005	+C005																		R	
60	17	R NOT MARRIED		+C006	+C006	+C006	+C006																		R	
80	17	R'S HSHLD ALONE		+C007A	+C007A	+C007A	+C007A																		M	
90	17	R'S HSHLD FATHER		+C007B	+C007B	+C007B	+C007B																		M	
100	17	R'S HSHLD MOTHER		+C007C	+C007C	+C007C	+C007C																		M	
110	17	R'S HSHLD BR/SR		+C007D	+C007D	+C007D	+C007D																		M	
120	17	R'S HSHLD GRP/INT		+C007E	+C007E	+C007E	+C007E																		M	
130	17	R'S HSHLD SPOUSE		+C007F	+C007F	+C007F	+C007F																		M	
140	17	R'S HSHLD CHLD/REN		+C007G	+C007G	+C007G	+C007G																		M	
150	17	R'S HSHLD RELTVS		+C007H	+C007H	+C007H	+C007H																		M	
160	17	R'S HSHLD NONR/LT		+C007I	+C007I	+C007I	+C007I																		M	
310	17	FATHR EDUC LEVEL		+C008	+C008	+C008	+C008																		R	
320	17	MOTH/REDC LEVEL		+C009	+C009	+C009	+C009																		R	
330	17	MOTH PD JB R YNG		+C010	+C010	+C010	+C010																		R	
340	18	R'S POLTL PRFNC		+C011	+C011	+C011	+C011																		R	
350	18	R/POL BLF RADCL		+C012	+C012	+C012	+C012																		R	
360	18	R'S RELGS PRFNC		+C013A	+C013A	+C013A	+C013A																		R	
370	18	R/ATTND REL SVC		+C013B	+C013B	+C013B	+C013B																		R	
380	18	RLGN IMP R'S LF		+C013C	+C013C	+C013C	+C013C																		R	
390	19	WHEN RXPCT GRAD		+C014	+C014	+C014	+C014																		R	
400	19	R'S HS PROGRAM		+C015	+C015	+C015	+C015																		R	
410	19	RT SF SCH AB -AVG		+C016	+C016	+C016	+C016																		R	
420	19	RT SF INTELL -AVG		+C017	+C017	+C017	+C017																		R	
430	19	IDA/4W SC MS ILL		+C018A	+C018A	+C018A	+C018A																		R	
440	19	IDA/4W SC MS CUT		+C018B	+C018B	+C018B	+C018B																		R	
450	20	IDA/4W SC MS OTH		+C018C	+C018C	+C018C	+C018C																		R	
460	20	IDA/4W SKP CLASS		+C019	+C019	+C019	+C019																		R	
470	20	R HS GRADE/D = 1		+C020	+C020	+C020	+C020																		R	
480	20	RWL DO VOC/TEC		+C021A	+C021A	+C021A	+C021A																		R	
490	20	RWL DO ARMD FC		+C021B	+C021B	+C021B	+C021B																		R	
500	20	RWL DO 2YR CLG																							R	
510	21	RWL DO 4YR CLG																							R	
520	21	RWL DO GRD/PRF																							R	
530	21	RWNDO VOC/TEC																							R	

Table 3

Subject Area Key
(Referenced by letter in the Question Index)

A. **Drugs.** Drug use and related attitudes and beliefs, drug availability and exposure, surrounding conditions and social meaning of drug use. Views of significant others regarding drugs.

A01 Use of Drugs

- A01A — ... in lifetime
- A01B — ... in the last 12 months
- A01C — ... in the last 30 days
- A01D — Quantity used
- A01E — How high? (How often?)
- A01F — How long high?
- A01G — Incidence of first use
- A01H — Use with other drugs
- A01I — Try to stop?
- A01J — ... on doctor's orders?
- A01K — Bad trip?
- A01L — Kinds of drugs

A02 Exposure to Drug Use

- A02A — Friends' use of drugs
- A02B — Exposure to users

A03 Availability of Drugs

A04 Expected Future Use

A05 Conditions of Use

- A05A — Alone
- A05B — With others
- A05C — Settings
- A05D — Mode of drug administration

A06 Reasons for Use, Abstinence, and Stopping

A07 Problems with Drugs

A08 Sources of Help regarding Drugs

A09 Parental Awareness of Use

A10 Drug Education

A11 Own Attitudes regarding Drugs and Drug Users

- A11A — For adults
- A11C — For own children
- A11D — Perception of drug users

A12 Others' Attitudes regarding Drugs and Drug Users

- A12A — Parents
- A12B — Friends
- A12C — Students in school
- A12D — Perception of Drug Users

Table 3 (continued)

-
- | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|
| A13 | Legal Issues regarding Drugs |
| | A13A — Preferred legality for adults |
| | A13C — Own response to legalization |
| | A13D — Knowledge of marijuana laws |
| A14 | Risk of Drug Harm |
| | A14A — To self |
| | A14B — To others |
-
- B. **Education.** Educational lifestyle, values, experiences, and environments. Media usage.
 - C. **Work and Leisure.** Vocational values, meaning of work and leisure, work and leisure activities, preferences regarding occupational characteristics and type of work setting.
 - D. **Sex Roles and Family.** Values, attitudes, and expectations about marriage, family structure, sex roles, and sex discrimination.
 - E. **Family Plans and Population Concerns.** Values, attitudes, and expectations about personal family plans. Views on sexual mores and concerns about overpopulation.
 - F. **Conservation, Materialism, Equity, Etc.** Values, attitudes, and expectations related to conservation, pollution, materialism, equity, and the sharing of resources. Preferences regarding type of dwelling and urbanicity.
 - G. **Religion.** Religious affiliation, practices, and views.
 - H. **Politics.** Political affiliation, activities, and views.
 - I. **Social Change.** Values, attitudes, and expectations about social change.
 - J. **Social Problems.** Concern with various social problems facing the nation and the world.
 - K. **Major Social Institutions.** Confidence in and commitment to various major social institutions (business, unions, branches of government, press, organized religion, military, etc.).
 - L. **Military.** Views about the armed services and the use of military force. Personal plans for military service.
 - M. **Interpersonal Relationships.** Qualitative and quantitative characteristics of cross-age and peer relationships. Interpersonal conflict.
 - N. **Race Relations.** Attitudes toward and experiences with other racial groups.
 - O. **Concern for Others.** Radius of concern for others, voluntary and charitable activities.
 - P. **Happiness.** Happiness and life satisfaction, overall and in specific life domains.
 - Q. **Other Personality Variables.** Attitudes about self (including self-esteem), locus of control, loneliness, optimism, trust in others, somatic symptoms, importance placed on various life goals, counter-culture orientation.
 - R. **Background and School.** Demographic and family background characteristics, curriculum and grades in high school, victimization in school.
 - S. **Deviant Behavior and Victimization.** Delinquent behaviors, driving violations and accidents, violations and accidents under the influence of drugs, victimization experiences.
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Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)					SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
10	16	R'S BIRTH YEAR		+C001	+C001	+C001	+C001																		R	
20	16	R'S BIRTH MONTH		+C002	+C002	+C002	+C002																		R	
30	16	R'S SEX		+C003	+C003	+C003	+C003																		R	
40	16	R'S RACE		+C004	+C004	+C004	+C004																		R	
50	16	R SPD >TIM R-URB		+C005	+C005	+C005	+C005																		R	
60	17	R NOT MARRIED		+C006	+C006	+C006	+C006			D															R	
80	17	R'S HSHLD ALONE		+C007A	+C007A	+C007A	+C007A																M		R	
90	17	R'S HSHLD FATHER		+C007B	+C007B	+C007B	+C007B																M		R	
100	17	R'S HSHLD MOTHER		+C007C	+C007C	+C007C	+C007C																M		R	
110	17	R'S HSHLD BR/SR		+C007D	+C007D	+C007D	+C007D																M		R	
120	17	R'S HSHLD GRPNT		+C007E	+C007E	+C007E	+C007E																M		R	
130	17	R'S HSHLD SPOUSE		+C007F	+C007F	+C007F	+C007F																M		R	
140	17	R'S HSHLD CHLDRN		+C007G	+C007G	+C007G	+C007G																M		R	
150	17	R'S HSHLD RELTVS		+C007H	+C007H	+C007H	+C007H																M		R	
160	17	R'S HSHLD NONRLT		+C007I	+C007I	+C007I	+C007I																M		R	
310	17	FATHR EDUC LEVEL		+C008	+C008	+C008	+C008																		R	
320	17	MOTHR EDUC LEVEL		+C009	+C009	+C009	+C009			B															R	
330	17	MOTH PD JB R YNG		+C010	+C010	+C010	+C010			C															R	
340	18	R'S POLTL PRFNC		+C011	+C011	+C011	+C011																H		R	
350	18	R'POL BLF RADCL		+C012	+C012	+C012	+C012																H		R	
360	18	R'S RELGS PRFNC		+C013A	+C013A	+C013A	+C013A																G		R	
370	18	R'ATTND REL SVC		+C013B	+C013B	+C013B	+C013B																G		R	
380	18	RLGN IMP R'S LF		+C013C	+C013C	+C013C	+C013C																G		R	
390	19	WHEN R XPCT GRAD		+C014	+C014	+C014	+C014			B															R	
400	19	R'S HS PROGRAM		+C015	+C015	+C015	+C015			B															R	
410	19	RT SF SCH AB >AVG		+C016	+C016	+C016	+C016																		R	
420	19	RT SF INTELL >AVG		+C017	+C017	+C017	+C017																		R	
430	19	#DA/4W SC MS ILL		+C018A	+C018A	+C018A	+C018A			B															R	
440	19	#DA/4W SC MS CUT		+C018B	+C018B	+C018B	+C018B			B															R	
450	20	#DA/4W SC MS OTH		+C018C	+C018C	+C018C	+C018C			B															R	
460	20	#DA/4W SKP CLASS		+C019	+C019	+C019	+C019			B															R	
470	20	R HS GRADE/D=1		+C020	+C020	+C020	+C020																		R	
480	20	R WL DO VOC/TEC		+C021A	+C021A	+C021A	+C021A			B C															R	
490	20	R WL DO ARMD FC		+C021B	+C021B	+C021B	+C021B			B													L		R	
500	20	R WL DO 2YR CLG		+C021C	+C021C	+C021C	+C021C			B															R	
510	21	R WL DO 4YR CLG		+C021D	+C021D	+C021D	+C021D			B															R	
520	21	R WL DO GRD/PRF		+C021E	+C021E	+C021E	+C021E			B															R	
530	21	R WNTDO VOC/TEC		+C022A	+C022A	+C022A	+C022A			B C															R	
540	21	R WNTDO ARMD FC		+C022B	+C022B	+C022B	+C022B			B													L		R	
550	21	R WNTDO 2YR CLG		+C022C	+C022C	+C022C	+C022C			B															R	
560	21	R WNTDO 4YR CLG		+C022D	+C022D	+C022D	+C022D			B															R	
570	21	R WNTDO GRD/PRF		+C022E	+C022E	+C022E	+C022E			B															R	
580	21	R WNTDO NONE		+C022F	+C022F	+C022F	+C022F			B															R	
590	21	HRS/W WRK SCHYR		+C023	+C023	+C023	+C023			C														Q	R	
600	21	R\$/AVG WEEK JOB		+C024A	+C024A	+C024A	+C024A																		R	
610	22	R\$/AVG WEEK OTH		+C024B	+C024B	+C024B	+C024B																		R	
620	22	#X/AV WK GO OUT		+C025	+C025	+C025	+C025			C													M		R	
630	22	#X DATE 3+/WK		+C026	+C026	+C026	+C026			C													M		R	
640	22	DRIVE >200 MI/WK		+C027	+C027	+C027	+C027																F		R	
650	22	#X/12MO R TCKTD		+C028	+C028	+C028	+C028			A07A															S	
660	23	#TCKTS AFT DRNK		+C029A	+C029A	+C029A	+C029A			A07A															S	
670	23	#TCKTS AFT MARJ		+C029B	+C029B	+C029B	+C029B			A07A															S	
680	23	#TCKTS AFT OTDG		+C029C	+C029C	+C029C	+C029C			A07A															S	
690	23	#ACCDNTS/12 MO		+C030	+C030	+C030	+C030			A07A															S	
700	23	#ACDTS AFT DRNK		+C031A	+C031A	+C031A	+C031A			A07A															S	
710	23	#ACDTS AFT MARJ		+C031B	+C031B	+C031B	+C031B			A07A															S	
720	24	#ACDTS AFT OTDG		+C031C	+C031C	+C031C	+C031C			A07A															S	
730	24	R'S BRANCH SERV		+C032	+C032	+C032	+C032																L		R	
740	24	R XPCTS B OFFCR		+C033	+C033	+C033	+C033																L		R	
750	24	R XPCTS MLTR CR		+C034	+C034	+C034	+C034																L		R	
760	25	EVR SMK CIG,REGL	1A018 *B01	+B001	+B001	+B001	+B001			A01A A01A																
780	41	#CIGS SMKD/30DAY	1A020	1B003	1B003	1B003	1B003			A01C																
	25		*B02	*B02	*B02	*B02	*B02			A01C																
790	25	EVER DRINK	1A026 *B03	*B03	*B03	*B03	*B03			A01A A01A																

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Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in This Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)					SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
1150	32	#X NARC/LAST30DA	*B16B	*B16B	*B16B	*B16B	*B16B	A01B																		
	78		1A173C	1B095C	1B095C	1B095C	1B095C	A01C																		
	32		*B16C	*B16C	*B16C	*B16C	*B16C	A01C																		
	32																									
1160	32	#X INHL/LIFETIME		*B17A	*B17A	*B17A	*B17A	A01A																		
1170	32	#X INHL/LAST12MO		*B17B	*B17B	*B17B	*B17B	A01B																		
1180	32	#X INHL/LAST30DA		*B17C	*B17C	*B17C	*B17C	A01C																		
1181	112	#X PCP/LIFETIME						2E02A	A01A																	
1182	112	#X PCP/LAST12MO						2E02B	A01B																	
1183	112	#X PCP/LAST30DA						2E02C	A01C																	
1184	112	#X PPRS/LIFETIME						2E03A	A01A																	
1185	112	#X PPRS/LAST12MO						2E03B	A01B																	
1186	112	#X PPRS/LAST30DA						2E03C	A01C																	
1190	33	VRY HPY THS DAYS		1A001	1A001	1A001	1A001	1A001																PQR		
	89			2A001	2A001	2A001	2A001	2A001															PQR			
	118			3A001	3A001	3A001	3A001	3A001															PQR			
	144			4A001	4A001	4A001	4A001	4A001															PQR			
	171			5A001	5A001	5A001	5A001	5A001															PQR			
1200	33	US NEEDS PLANNG	1A004A	1A002A	1A002A	1A002A	1A002A										I									
1210	33	ENJOY FAST PACE	1A004B	1A002B	1A002B	1A002B	1A002B										I						Q			
1220	33	THG CHG 2 QUICK	1A004D	1A002C	1A002C	1A002C	1A002C										I						Q			
1230	33	X AHEAD TOUGHER	1A004G	1A002D	1A002D	1A002D	1A002D										I						Q			
1240	33	TM SPT ADLT MST	1A006	1A003	1A003	1A003	1A003														M					
1250	34	LK MR TM ADLT	1A007	1A004	1A004	1A004	1A004														M					
1260	34	LK MR TM YG CHD	1A008	1A005	1A005	1A005	1A005														M					
1270	34	SAT PRESENT JOB	1A009A	1A006A	1A006A	1A006A	1A006A										C						P			
1280	34	SAT NEIGHBORHOD	1A009B	1A006B	1A006B	1A006B	1A006B																P			
1290	34	SAT PRSNL SAFTY	1A009C	1A006C	1A006C	1A006C	1A006C																P			
1300	35	SAT OWN PROP SF	1A009D	1A006D	1A006D	1A006D	1A006D																P			
1310	35	SAT EDUC EXPRNCES	1A009E	1A006E	1A006E	1A006E	1A006E										B						P			
1320	35	SAT OWN FRIENDS	1A009F	1A006F	1A006F	1A006F	1A006F													M			P			
1330	35	SAT GT ALNG PRNT	1A009G	1A006G	1A006G	1A006G	1A006G													M			P			
1340	35	SAT YOURSELF	1A009H	1A006H	1A006H	1A006H	1A006H																PQ			
1350	35	SAT STD OF LVG	1A009I	1A006I	1A006I	1A006I	1A006I										F						P			
1360	36	SAT TIME FR THGS	1A009J	1A006J	1A006J	1A006J	1A006J																P			
1370	36	SAT SPD LEISR	1A009K	1A006K	1A006K	1A006K	1A006K										C						P			
1380	36	SAT LIFE AS WHLE	1A009L	1A006L	1A006L	1A006L	1A006L																P			
1390	36	SAT GOVT OPTRNG		1A006M	1A006M	1A006M	1A006M											H		K						
1400	36	SAT AMT OF FUN		1A006N	1A006N	1A006N	1A006N																PQR			
1410	36	IMP B SUCCSS WK		1A007A	1A007A	1A007A	1A007A										C						Q			
1420	37	IMP GD MRRG&FAM		1A007B	1A007B	1A007B	1A007B										D						Q			
1430	37	IMP LOTS OF \$		1A007C	1A007C	1A007C	1A007C											F					Q			
1440	37	IMP TM RCRN&HBY		1A007D	1A007D	1A007D	1A007D										C						Q			
1450	37	IMP STRG FRDShP		1A007E	1A007E	1A007E	1A007E														M		Q			
1460	37	IMP STEADY WORK		1A007F	1A007F	1A007F	1A007F										C						Q			
1470	37	IMP CNTRBTN SOC		1A007G	1A007G	1A007G	1A007G																O	Q		
1480	37	IMP LDR COMUNTY		1A007H	1A007H	1A007H	1A007H														M		Q			
1490	37	IMP CHLD BTR OPP		1A007I	1A007I	1A007I	1A007I																Q			
1500	38	IMP LIV CLS PRNT		1A007J	1A007J	1A007J	1A007J														M		Q			
1510	38	IMP GT AWY AREA		1A007K	1A007K	1A007K	1A007K																Q			
1520	38	IMP CRRCT INEQL		1A007L	1A007L	1A007L	1A007L																O	Q		
1530	38	IMP NEW XPRNCE		1A007M	1A007M	1A007M	1A007M																Q			
1540	38	IMP FND PRPS LF		1A007N	1A007N	1A007N	1A007N																Q			
1550	38	PPL CAN B TRSTD	1A010	1A008	1A008	1A008	1A008																Q			
1560	38	PPL TRY B HLPFL	1A011	1A009	1A009	1A009	1A009																Q			
1570	39	PPL TRY BE FAIR	1A012	1A010	1A010	1A010	1A010																Q			
1580	39	-OBY LW = -GD CTZN		1A011A	1A011A	1A011A	1A011A																			
1590	39	GD CTZN ALG GOVT		1A011B	1A011B	1A011B	1A011B											H								
1600	39	GD CTZN CHG GOVT	1A013B	1A011C	1A011C	1A011C	1A011C											H								
1610	39	VOTE->MAJ IMPCT		1A011D	1A011D	1A011D	1A011D											H	I							
1620	39	CTZN GRP HV EFFT		1A011E	1A011E	1A011E	1A011E												I							
1630	40	OUR SYST ST BS	1A013C	1A011F	1A011F	1A011F	1A011F											H								
1640	40	US NEEDS GROWTH	1A013E	1A011G	1A011G	1A011G	1A011G											F								
1650	40	LV THNGS TO GOD	1A004C	1A011H	1A011H	1A011H	1A011H													I						
1660	40	GO SCH ENJY XPR	1A013I	1A011I	1A011I	1A011I	1A011I										B									
1670	40	DO WL SC IMP/JB	1A013H	1A011J	1A011J	1A011J	1A011J										B	C								
1680	41	SMK CIG DLY/12G	1A019	1B002	(1B002)	1B002	1B002										A01G									

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Item Refer- ence Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)					SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
1690	41	*TRY STP SMK&FL	1A021	1B004	1B004	1B004	1B004	A01I																		
1700	41	*WNT STP SMK NW	1A022	1B005	1B005	1B005	1B005	A01I																		
1710	41	NO SMK IN 5 YR	1A023	1B006	1B006	1B006	1B006	A04A																		
1720	42	#X/YR ALC ALONE		1B008A	1B008A	1B008A	1B008A	A05A																		
1730	42	#X/YR ALC-2 PPL		1B008B	1B008B	1B008B	1B008B	A05B																		
1740	43	#X/YR ALC@PARTY		1B008C	1B008C	1B008C	1B008C	A05C																		
1750	43	#X/YR ALC-DT/SP		1B008D	1B008D	1B008D	1B008D	A05B																		
1760	43	#X/YR ALC-ADLTS		1B008E	1B008E	1B008E	1B008E	A05B																		
1770	43	#X/YR ALC-DATIM		1B008F	1B008F	1B008F	1B008F	A05C																		
1780	43	#X/YR ALC@HOME		1B008G	1B008G	1B008G	1B008G	A05C																		
1790	43	#X/YR ALC@SCHL		1B008H	1B008H	1B008H	1B008H	A05C																		
1810	43	#X/YR ALCIN CAR		1B008I	1B008I	1B008I	1B008I	A05C																		
1820	44	ALC EXPERIMENT		1B009A	1B009A	1B009A	1B009A	A06A																		
1830	44	ALC RELAX	1A032A	1B009B	1B009B	1B009B	1B009B	A06A																		
1840	44	ALC GET HIGH	1A032B	1B009C	1B009C	1B009C	1B009C	A06A																		
1850	44	ALC SEEK INSGHT	1A032C	1B009D	1B009D	1B009D	1B009D	A06A																		
1860	44	ALC GD TM FRNDS	1A032D	1B009E	1B009E	1B009E	1B009E	A06A																		
1870	44	ALC FIT IN GRP	1A032E	1B009F	1B009F	1B009F	1B009F	A06A																		
1880	44	ALC GET AWY PRE	1A032F	1B009G	1B009G	1B009G	1B009G	A06A																		
1890	44	ALC BOREDOM	1A032G	1B009H	1B009H	1B009H	1B009H	A06A																		
1900	44	ALC ANGR&FRSTRN	1A032H	1B009I	1B009I	1B009I	1B009I	A06A																		
1910	44	ALC GT THRU DAY	1A032J	1B009J	1B009J	1B009J	1B009J	A06A																		
1920	44	ALC INCRS EF DR	1A032K	1B009K	1B009K	1B009K	1B009K	A06A																		
1930	44	ALC DECRS EF DR	1A032L	1B009L	1B009L	1B009L	1B009L	A06A																		
1940	44	ALC GET SLEEP		1B009M	1B009M	1B009M	1B009M	A06A																		
1950	44	ALC TASTES GOOD	1A032N	1B009N	1B009N	1B009N	1B009N	A06A																		
1960	44	ALC I AM HOOKED	1A032M	1B009O	1B009O	1B009O	1B009O	A06A																		
1970	44	#X DRK ENF FL 4	1A033	1B010	1B010	1B010	1B010	A01E																		
1980	44	DRK AL,HI24 + HR	1A034	1B011	1B011	1B011	1B011	A01F																		
1990	45	#X/2W,3-4 DR RW	1A036	1B013	1B013	1B013	1B013	A01D																		
2000	45	#X/2WK,2 DRK RW	1A037	1B014	1B014	1B014	1B014	A01D																		
2010	45	#X/2WK,JST 1DRK	1A038	1B015	1B015	1B015	1B015	A01D																		
2020	45	*TRY STP ALC&FL	1A039	1B016	1B016	1B016	1B016	A01D																		
2030	45	NO ALC IN 5 YR	1A040	1B017	1B017	1B017	1B017	A04A																		
2040	46	#X HASH/LIFETIM		1B018A	1B018A	1B018A	1B018A	A01A																		
2050	46	#X HASH/LAST12M		1B018B	1B018B	1B018B	1B018B	A01B																		
2060	46	#X HASH/LAST30D		1B018C	1B018C	1B018C	1B018C	A01C																		
2070	46	#X MARJ/LIFETIME		1B019A	1B019A	1B019A	1B019A	A01A																		
2080	46	#X MARJ/LAST12MO		1B019B	1B019B	1B019B	1B019B	A01B																		
2090	46	#X MARJ/LAST30DA		1B019C	1B019C	1B019C	1B019C	A01C																		
2100	47	#X/YR MJ ALONE	1A045	1B020A	1B020A	1B020A	1B020A	A05A																		
2110	47	#X/YR MJ-2 PPL		1B020B	1B020B	1B020B	1B020B	A05B																		
2120	47	#X/YR MJ@PARTY		1B020C	1B020C	1B020C	1B020C	A05C																		
2130	47	#X/YR MJ-DT/SP		1B020D	1B020D	1B020D	1B020D	A05B																		
2140	47	#X/YR MJ-ADLTS		1B020E	1B020E	1B020E	1B020E	A05B																		
2150	47	#X/YR MJ-DATIME		1B020F	1B020F	1B020F	1B020F	A05C																		
2160	48	#X/YR MJ@HOME		1B020G	1B020G	1B020G	1B020G	A05C																		
2170	48	#X/YR MJ@SCHL		1B020H	1B020H	1B020H	1B020H	A05C																		
2190	48	#X/YR MJIN CAR		1B020I	1B020I	1B020I	1B020I	A05C																		
2200	48	#X OVL MJ + ALC		1B021	1B021	1B021	1B021	A06A																		
2210	48	MJ EXPERIMENT	1A049A	1B022A	1B022A	1B022A	1B022A	A06A																		
2220	48	MJ RELAX	1A049B	1B022B	1B022B	1B022B	1B022B	A06A																		
2230	48	MJ GET HIGH	1A049C	1B022C	1B022C	1B022C	1B022C	A06A																		
2240	48	MJ SEEK INSIGHT	1A049D	1B022D	1B022D	1B022D	1B022D	A06A																		
2250	48	MJ GD TM FRNDS	1A049E	1B022E	1B022E	1B022E	1B022E	A06A																		
2260	48	MJ FIT IN GRP	1A049F	1B022F	1B022F	1B022F	1B022F	A06A																		
2270	48	MJ GET AWY PRB	1A049G	1B022G	1B022G	1B022G	1B022G	A06A																		
2280	48	MJ BOREDOM	1A049H	1B022H	1B022H	1B022H	1B022H	A06A																		
2290	48	MJ ANGR&FRUSTRN	1A049I	1B022I	1B022I	1B022I	1B022I	A06A																		
2300	48	MJ GET THRU DAY	1A049K	1B022J	1B022J	1B022J	1B022J	A06A																		
2310	48	MJ INCRS EF DRG	1A049L	1B022K	1B022K	1B022K	1B022K	A06A																		
2320	48	MJ DECRS EF DRG	1A049M	1B022L	1B022L	1B022L	1B022L	A06A																		
2330	48	MJ I AM HOOKED		1B022M	1B022M	1B022M	1B022M	A06A																		
2340	49	MJ/HSB,VRY HIGH	1A050	1B023	1B023	1B023	1B023	A01E																		
2350	49	MJ/HSB,HI 24 + HR	1A051	1B024	1B024	1B024	1B024	A01F																		
2360	49	JOINT/DA LST MO		1B025	1B025	1B025	1B025	A01D																		

MONITORING THE FUTURE

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			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
3050	57	AMPH DCRS EF DR	1A092M	1B046L	1B046L	1B046L	1B046L	A06A																		
3060	57	AMPH STAY AWAKE	1A092N	1B046M	1B046M	1B046M	1B046M	A06A																		
3070	57	AMPH GET>ENERGY	1A092O	1B046N	1B046N	1B046N	1B046N	A06A																		
3080	57	AMPH LOSE WGHT	1A092P	1B046O	1B046O	1B046O	1B046O	A06A																		
3090	57	AMPH I AM HOOKD	1A092Q	1B046P	1B046P	1B046P	1B046P	A06A																		
3100	58	AMPH.GT VERY HI	1A093	1B047	1B047	1B047	1B047	A01E																		
3110	58	AMPH,HI 24+ HRS	1A094	1B048	1B048	1B048	1B048	A01F																		
3120	58	TKN YR,BENZDRIN	1A095A	1B049A	1B049A	1B049A	1B049A	A01L																		
3130	58	TKN YR,DEXEDRIN	1A095B	1B049B	1B049B	1B049B	1B049B	A01L																		
3140	58	TKN YR,METHDRIN	1A095C	1B049C	1B049C	1B049C	1B049C	A01L																		
3150	58	TKN YR,RITALIN	1A095D	1B049D	1B049D	1B049D	1B049D	A01L																		
3160	58	TKN YR,PRELUDIN	1A095E	1B049E	1B049E	1B049E	1B049E	A01L																		
3170	58	TKN YR,DEXAMYL	1A095F	1B049F	1B049F	1B049F	1B049F	A01L																		
3180	58	TKN YR,METHAMPH	1A095G	1B049G	1B049G	1B049G	1B049G	A01L																		
3190	58	TKN YR,OTH AMPH	1A095H	1B049H	1B049H	1B049H	1B049H	A01L																		
3200	58	TKN YR,DNT KN N	1A095I	1B049I	1B049I	1B049I	1B049I	A01L																		
3210	58	MTHD AMPH-MOUTH	1B050A	1B050A	1B050A	1B050A	1B050A	A05D																		
3220	58	MTHD AMPH-INJCT	1B050B	1B050B	1B050B	1B050B	1B050B	A05D																		
3230	58	MTHD AMPH-OTHER	1B050C	1B050C	1B050C	1B050C	1B050C	A05D																		
3240	58	*TRY STP AMP&FL	1A096	1B051	1B051	1B051	1B051	A01I																		
3250	58	NO AMPH IN 5YR	1A097	1B052	1B052	1B052	1B052	A04A																		
3260	59	QUAD GT VERY HI	1A108	1B054	1B054	1B054	1B054	A01E																		
3270	60	QUAD,HI 24+ HRS	1A109	1B055	1B055	1B055	1B055	A01F																		
3280	60	DR TOLD TK BARB	1A114	1B056	1B056	1B056	1B056	A01J																		
3290	61	#X/YR BRBT ALNE	1B058A	1B058A	1B058A	1B058A	1B058A	A05A																		
3300	61	#X/YR BRBT-2PPL	1B058B	1B058B	1B058B	1B058B	1B058B	A05B																		
3310	61	#X/YR BRBT@PRTY	1B058C	1B058C	1B058C	1B058C	1B058C	A05C																		
3320	61	#X/YR BRBT-DT/S	1B058D	1B058D	1B058D	1B058D	1B058D	A05B																		
3330	61	#X/YR BRBT-ADLT	1B058E	1B058E	1B058E	1B058E	1B058E	A05B																		
3340	61	#X/YR BRBT-DATM	1B058F	1B058F	1B058F	1B058F	1B058F	A05C																		
3350	62	#X/YR BRBT@HOME	1B058G	1B058G	1B058G	1B058G	1B058G	A05C																		
3360	62	#X/YR BRBT@SCHL	1B058H	1B058H	1B058H	1B058H	1B058H	A05C																		
3380	62	#X/YR BRBT@CAR	1B058I	1B058I	1B058I	1B058I	1B058I	A05C																		
3390	62	#X OVL BARB+ALC	1B059A	1B059A	1B059A	1B059A	1B059A	A01H																		
3400	62	#X OVL BARB+MJ	1B059B	1B059B	1B059B	1B059B	1B059B	A01H																		
3410	62	#X OVL BARB+LSD	1B059C	1B059C	1B059C	1B059C	1B059C	A01H																		
3420	62	#X OVL BARB+PSY	1B059D	1B059D	1B059D	1B059D	1B059D	A01H																		
3430	63	#X OVL BARB+AMP	1B059E	1B059E	1B059E	1B059E	1B059E	A01H																		
3440	63	#X OVL BARB+QUA	1B059F	1B059F	1B059F	1B059F	1B059F	A01H																		
3450	63	BARB EXPERIMENT	1A121A	1B060A	1B060A	1B060A	1B060A	A06A																		
3460	63	BARB RELAX	1A121B	1B060B	1B060B	1B060B	1B060B	A06A																		
3470	63	BARB GET HIGH	1A121C	1B060C	1B060C	1B060C	1B060C	A06A																		
3480	63	BARB SK INSIGHT	1A121D	1B060D	1B060D	1B060D	1B060D	A06A																		
3490	63	BARB GD TM FRND	1A121E	1B060E	1B060E	1B060E	1B060E	A06A																		
3500	63	BARB FIT IN GRP	1A121F	1B060F	1B060F	1B060F	1B060F	A06A																		
3510	63	BARB GT AWY PRB	1A121G	1B060G	1B060G	1B060G	1B060G	A06A																		
3520	63	BARB BOREDOM	1A121H	1B060H	1B060H	1B060H	1B060H	A06A																		
3530	63	BARB ANGR&FRSTN	1A121I	1B060I	1B060I	1B060I	1B060I	A06A																		
3540	63	BARB GT THRU DA	1A121K	1B060J	1B060J	1B060J	1B060J	A06A																		
3550	63	BARB INCR EF DR	1A121L	1B060K	1B060K	1B060K	1B060K	A06A																		
3560	63	BARB DCRS EF DR	1A121M	1B060L	1B060L	1B060L	1B060L	A06A																		
3570	63	BARB GET SLEEP	1A121N	1B060M	1B060M	1B060M	1B060M	A06A																		
3575	63	BARB RLV PHYS PN	1B060N	1B060N	1B060N	1B060N	1B060N	A06A																		
3580	63	BARB I AM HOOKD	1A121O	1B060N	1B060N	1B060O	1B060O	A06A																		
3590	63	BARB.GT VERY HI	1A122	1B061	1B061	1B061	1B061	A01E																		
3600	63	BARB,HI 24+ HRS	1A123	1B062	1B062	1B062	1B062	A01F																		
3610	64	TKN YR,PHNOBARB	1A124A	1B063A	1B063A	1B063A	1B063A	A01L																		
3620	64	TKN YR,SECONAL	1A124B	1B063B	1B063B	1B063B	1B063B	A01L																		
3630	64	TKN YR,TUINAL	1A124C	1B063C	1B063C	1B063C	1B063C	A01L																		
3640	64	TKN YR,NEMBUTAL	1A124D	1B063D	1B063D	1B063D	1B063D	A01L																		
3650	64	TKN YR,LUMINAL	1A124E	1B063E	1B063E	1B063E	1B063E	A01L																		
3660	64	TKN YR,DESIBUTAL	1A124F	1B063F	1B063F	1B063F	1B063F	A01L																		
3670	64	TKN YR,AMYTAL	1A124G	1B063G	1B063G	1B063G	1B063G	A01L																		
3680	64	TKN YR,ADRNOCAL	1A124H	1B063H	1B063H	1B063H	1B063H	A01L																		
3690	64	TKN YR,OTH BRBT	1A124I	1B063I	1B063I	1B063I	1B063I	A01L																		
3700	64	TKN YR,DNT KNOW	1A124J	1B063J	1B063J	1B063J	1B063J	A01L																		

Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)					SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
3710	64	TRY STP BARB&FL	1A 125	1B064	1B064	1B064	1B064	A01I																		
3720	64	NO BARB IN 5YR	1A 126	1B065	1B065	1B065	1B065	A04A																		
3730	64	DR TOLD TK TRNQ	1A 129	1B066	1B066	1B066	1B066	A01J																		
3740	65	#X/YR TRQL ALNE		1B068A	1B068A	1B068A	1B068A	A05A																		
3750	65	#X/YR TRQL-2PPL		1B068B	1B068B	1B068B	1B068B	A05B																		
3760	65	#X/YR TRQL@PRTY		1B068C	1B068C	1B068C	1B068C	A05C																		
3770	66	#X/YR TRQL-DT/S		1B068D	1B068D	1B068D	1B068D	A05B																		
3780	66	#X/YR TRQL-ADLT		1B068E	1B068E	1B068E	1B068E	A05B																		
3790	66	#X/YR TRQL-DATM		1B068F	1B068F	1B068F	1B068F	A05C																		
3800	66	#X/YR TRQL@HCME		1B068G	1B068G	1B068G	1B068G	A05C																		
3810	66	#X/YR TRQL@SCHL		1B068H	1B068H	1B068H	1B068H	A05C																		
3830	66	#X/YR TRQL@CAR		1B068I	1B068I	1B068I	1B068I	A05C																		
3840	67	#X OVL TRQL + ALC		1B069A	1B069A	1B069A	1B069A	A01H																		
3850	67	#X OVL TRQL + MJ		1B069B	1B069B	1B069B	1B069B	A01H																		
3860	67	#X OVL TRQL + LSD		1B069C	1B069C	1B069C	1B069C	A01H																		
3870	67	#X OVL TRQL + PSY		1B069D	1B069D	1B069D	1B069D	A01H																		
3880	67	#X OVL TRQL + AMP		1B069E	1B069E	1B069E	1B069E	A01H																		
3890	67	#X OVL TRQL + QUA		1B069F	1B069F	1B069F	1B069F	A01H																		
3900	67	#X OVL TRQL + BRB		1B069G	1B069G	1B069G	1B069G	A01H																		
3910	68	TRNQ EXPERIMENT	1A 136A	1B070A	1B070A	1B070A	1B070A	A06A																		
3920	68	TRNQ RELAX	1A 136B	1B070B	1B070B	1B070B	1B070B	A06A																		
3930	68	TRNQ GET HIGH	1A 136C	1B070C	1B070C	1B070C	1B070C	A06A																		
3940	68	TRNQ SK INSIGHT	1A 136D	1B070D	1B070D	1B070D	1B070D	A06A																		
3950	68	TRNQ GD TM FRND	1A 136E	1B070E	1B070E	1B070E	1B070E	A06A																		
3960	68	TRNQ FIT IN GRP	1A 136F	1B070F	1B070F	1B070F	1B070F	A06A																		
3970	68	TRNQ GT AWY PRB	1A 136G	1B070G	1B070G	1B070G	1B070G	A06A																		
3980	68	TRNQ BOREDOM	1A 136H	1B070H	1B070H	1B070H	1B070H	A06A																		
3990	68	TRNQ ANGR&FRSTN	1A 136I	1B070I	1B070I	1B070I	1B070I	A06A																		
4000	68	TRNQ GT THRU DA	1A 136K	1B070J	1B070J	1B070J	1B070J	A06A																		
4010	68	TRNQ INCR EF DR	1A 136L	1B070K	1B070K	1B070K	1B070K	A06A																		
4020	68	TRNQ DCRS EF DR	1A 136M	1B070L	1B070L	1B070L	1B070L	A06A																		
4030	68	TRNQ GET SLEEP	1A 136N	1B070M	1B070M	1B070M	1B070M	A06A																		
4035	68	TRNQ RLV PHYS PN				1B070N	1B070N	A06A																		
4040	68	TRNQ I AM HOOKD	1A 136O	1B070N	1B070N	1B070O	1B070O	A06A																		
4050	68	TRNQ GT VERY HI	1A 137	1B071	1B071	1B071	1B071	A01E																		
4060	68	TRNQ HI 24+ HRS	1A 138	1B072	1B072	1B072	1B072	A01F																		
4070	68	TKN YR,LIBRIUM		1B073A	1B073A	1B073A	1B073A	A01L																		
4080	68	TKN YR,VALIUM		1B073B	1B073B	1B073B	1B073B	A01L																		
4090	68	TKN YR,MILTOWN		1B073C	1B073C	1B073C	1B073C	A01L																		
4100	68	TKN YR,EQUANIL		1B073D	1B073D	1B073D	1B073D	A01L																		
4110	68	TKN YR,MEPRBMTE		1B073E	1B073E	1B073E	1B073E	A01L																		
4120	68	TKN YR,SERAX		1B073F	1B073F	1B073F	1B073F	A01L																		
4130	68	TKN YR,ATARAX		1B073G	1B073G	1B073G	1B073G	A01L																		
4140	68	TKN YR,TRANXENE		1B073H	1B073H	1B073H	1B073H	A01L																		
4150	68	TKN YR,VISTARIL		1B073I	1B073I	1B073I	1B073I	A01L																		
4160	68	TKN YR,DNT KNW		1B073J	1B073J	1B073J	1B073J	A01L																		
4170	69	*TRY STP TRQ&FL	1A 139	1B074	1B074	1B074	1B074	A01I																		
4180	69	NO TRNQ IN 5YR	1A 140	1B075	1B075	1B075	1B075	A04A																		
4190	70	#X/YR COKE ALNE		1B077A	1B077A	1B077A	1B077A	A05A																		
4200	70	#X/YR COKE-2PPL		1B077B	1B077B	1B077B	1B077B	A05B																		
4210	70	#X/YR COKE@PRTY		1B077C	1B077C	1B077C	1B077C	A05C																		
4220	70	#X/YR COKE-DT/S		1B077D	1B077D	1B077D	1B077D	A05B																		
4230	70	#X/YR COKE-ADLT		1B077E	1B077E	1B077E	1B077E	A05B																		
4240	70	#X/YR COKE-DATM		1B077F	1B077F	1B077F	1B077F	A05C																		
4250	70	#X/YR COKE@HOME		1B077G	1B077G	1B077G	1B077G	A05C																		
4260	71	#X/YR COKE@SCHL		1B077H	1B077H	1B077H	1B077H	A05C																		
4280	71	#X/YR COKE@CAR		1B077I	1B077I	1B077I	1B077I	A05C																		
4290	71	#X OVL COKE + ALC		1B078A	1B078A	1B078A	1B078A	A01H																		
4300	71	#X OVL COKE + MJ		1B078B	1B078B	1B078B	1B078B	A01H																		
4310	71	#X OVL COKE + LSD		1B078C	1B078C	1B078C	1B078C	A01H																		
4320	71	#X OVL COKE + PSY		1B078D	1B078D	1B078D	1B078D	A01H																		
4330	71	#X OVL COKE + AMP		1B078E	1B078E	1B078E	1B078E	A01H																		
4340	72	#X OVL COKE + QUA		1B078F	1B078F	1B078F	1B078F	A01H																		
4350	72	#X OVL COKE + BRB		1B078G	1B078G	1B078G	1B078G	A01H																		
4360	72	#X OVL COKE + TRN		1B078H	1B078H	1B078H	1B078H	A01H																		
4370	72	COKE EXPERIMENT	1A 149A	1B079A	1B079A	1B079A	1B079A	A06A																		

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			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
4380	72	COKE RELAX	1A 149B	1B079B	1B079B	1B079B	1B079B	A06A																	
4390	72	COKE GET HIGH	1A 149C	1B079C	1B079C	1B079C	1B079C	A06A																	
4400	72	COKE SK INSIGHT	1A 149D	1B079D	1B079D	1B079D	1B079D	A06A																	
4410	72	COKE GD TM FRND	1A 149E	1B079E	1B079E	1B079E	1B079E	A06A																	
4420	72	COKE FIT IN GRP	1A 149F	1B079F	1B079F	1B079F	1B079F	A06A																	
4430	72	COKE GT AWY PRB	1A 149G	1B079G	1B079G	1B079G	1B079G	A06A																	
4440	72	COKE BOREDOM	1A 149H	1B079H	1B079H	1B079H	1B079H	A06A																	
4450	72	COKE ANGR&FRSTN	1A 149I	1B079I	1B079I	1B079I	1B079I	A06A																	
4460	72	COKE GT THRU DA	1A 149K	1B079J	1B079J	1B079J	1B079J	A06A																	
4470	72	COKE INCR EF DR	1A 149L	1B079K	1B079K	1B079K	1B079K	A06A																	
4480	72	COKE DCRS EF DR	1A 149M	1B079L	1B079L	1B079L	1B079L	A06A																	
4490	72	COKE STAY AWAKE		1B079M	1B079M	1B079M	1B079M	A06A																	
4500	72	COKE GET>ENERGY	1A 149N	1B079N	1B079N	1B079N	1B079N	A06A																	
4510	72	COKE I AM HOOKD	1A 149O	1B079O	1B079O	1B079O	1B079O	A06A																	
4520	72	COK,GET VERY HI	1A 150	1B080	1B080	1B080	1B080	A01E																	
4530	73	COK,HIGH 24+ HR	1A 151	1B081	1B081	1B081	1B081	A01F																	
4540	73	*TRY STP COK&FL	1A 152	1B082	1B082	1B082	1B082	A01I																	
4550	73	MTHD COKE SNORT	1A 153A	1B083A	1B083A	1B083A	1B083A	A05D																	
4560	73	MTHD COKE-SMOKE	1A 153B	1B083B	1B083B	1B083B	1B083B	A05D																	
4570	73	MTHD COKE-INJCT	1A 153C	1B083C	1B083C	1B083C	1B083C	A05D																	
4580	73	MTHD COKE-MOUTH	1A 153D	1B083D	1B083D	1B083D	1B083D	A05D																	
4590	73	MTHD COKE-OTHER	1A 153E	1B083E	1B083E	1B083E	1B083E	A05D																	
4600	73	NO COKE IN 5YR	1A 154	1B084	1B084	1B084	1B084	A04A																	
4610	74	#X/YR HER ALONE		1B086A	1B086A	1B086A	1B086A	A05A																	
4620	74	#X/YR HER-2 PPL		1B086B	1B086B	1B086B	1B086B	A05B																	
4630	74	#X/YR HER@PARTY		1B086C	1B086C	1B086C	1B086C	A05C																	
4640	74	#X/YR HER-DA/SP		1B086D	1B086D	1B086D	1B086D	A05B																	
4650	74	#X/YR HER-ADULT		1B086E	1B086E	1B086E	1B086E	A05B																	
4660	75	#X/YR HER-DATIM		1B086F	1B086F	1B086F	1B086F	A05C																	
4670	75	#X/YR HER@HOME		1B086G	1B086G	1B086G	1B086G	A05C																	
4680	75	#X/YR HER@SCHL		1B086H	1B086H	1B086H	1B086H	A05C																	
4700	75	#X/YR HER@CAR		1B086I	1B086I	1B086I	1B086I	A05C																	
4710	75	#X OVL HER + ALC		1B087A	1B087A	1B087A	1B087A	A01H																	
4720	75	#X OVL HER + MJ		1B087B	1B087B	1B087B	1B087B	A01H																	
4730	76	#X OVL HER + LSD		1B087C	1B087C	1B087C	1B087C	A01H																	
4740	76	#X OVL HER + PSY		1B087D	1B087D	1B087D	1B087D	A01H																	
4750	76	#X OVL HER + AMP		1B087E	1B087E	1B087E	1B087E	A01H																	
4760	76	#X OVL HER + QUA		1B087F	1B087F	1B087F	1B087F	A01H																	
4770	76	#X OVL HER + BRB		1B087G	1B087G	1B087G	1B087G	A01H																	
4780	76	#X OVL HER + TRN		1B087H	1B087H	1B087H	1B087H	A01H																	
4790	76	#X OVL HER + COK		1B087I	1B087I	1B087I	1B087I	A01H																	
4800	77	HERIN EXPERMENT	1A 163A	1B088A	1B088A	1B088A	1B088A	A06A																	
4810	77	HERIN RELAX	1A 163B	1B088B	1B088B	1B088B	1B088B	A06A																	
4820	77	HERIN GET HIGH	1A 163C	1B088C	1B088C	1B088C	1B088C	A06A																	
4830	77	HERIN SK INSIGT	1A 163D	1B088D	1B088D	1B088D	1B088D	A06A																	
4840	77	HERIN GD TM FRN	1A 163E	1B088E	1B088E	1B088E	1B088E	A06A																	
4850	77	HERIN FT IN GRP	1A 163F	1B088F	1B088F	1B088F	1B088F	A06A																	
4860	77	HERIN GT AWY PB	1A 163G	1B088G	1B088G	1B088G	1B088G	A06A																	
4870	77	HERIN BOREDOM	1A 163H	1B088H	1B088H	1B088H	1B088H	A06A																	
4880	77	HERIN ANGR&FRST	1A 163I	1B088I	1B088I	1B088I	1B088I	A06A																	
4890	77	HERIN GT THR DA	1A 163K	1B088J	1B088J	1B088J	1B088J	A06A																	
4900	77	HERIN INC EF DG	1A 163L	1B088K	1B088K	1B088K	1B088K	A06A																	
4910	77	HERIN DEC EF DG	1A 163M	1B088L	1B088L	1B088L	1B088L	A06A																	
4920	77	HERIN I AM HOOK	1A 163N	1B088M	1B088M	1B088M	1B088M	A06A																	
4930	77	HER,GT VERY HI	1A 164	1B089	1B089	1B089	1B089	A01E																	
4940	77	HER,HI 24+ HRS	1A 165	1B090	1B090	1B090	1B090	A01F																	
4950	77	TRY STP HER& FL	1A 166	1B091	1B091	1B091	1B091	A01I																	
4960	77	METHD HRN SNORT	1A 167A	1B092A	1B092A	1B092A	1B092A	A05D																	
4970	77	METHD HRN-SMOKE	1A 167B	1B092B	1B092B	1B092B	1B092B	A05D																	
4980	77	METHD HRN-INJCT	1A 167C	1B092C	1B092C	1B092C	1B092C	A05D																	
4990	77	METHD HRN-MOUTH	1A 167D	1B092D	1B092D	1B092D	1B092D	A05D																	
5000	77	METHD HRN-OTHER	1A 167E	1B092E	1B092E	1B092E	1B092E	A05D																	
5010	78	NO HER IN 5 YR	1A 168	1B093	1B093	1B093	1B093	A04A																	
5020	78	DR TOLD TK NARC	1A 171	1B094	1B094	1B094	1B094	A01J																	
5030	79	#X/YR NARC ALNE		1B096A	1B096A	1B096A	1B096A	A05A																	
5040	79	#X/YR NARC-2PPL		1B096B	1B096B	1B096B	1B096B	A05B																	

[illegible]

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			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
5640	142	GR 1ST TRY BRB	1A115	1B105H	3E12G	3E12G	3E12G	A01G																		
	84				1B105H	1B105H	1B105H	1B105H	A01G																	
	143				3E12H	3E12H	3E12H	A01G																		
5650	84	GR 1ST TRY TRN	1A130	1B105I	1B105I	1B105I	1B105I	A01G																		
	143				3E12I	3E12I	3E12I	A01G																		
5660	85	GR 1ST TRY COK	1A143	1B105J	1B105J	1B105J	1B105J	A01G																		
5670	143	GR 1ST TRY HER	1A157	1B105K	3E12J	3E12J	3E12J	A01G																		
	85				1B105K	1B105K	1B105K	1B105K	A01G																	
	143				3E12K	3E12K	3E12K	3E12K	A01G																	
5680	85	GR 1ST TRY NRC	1A172	1B105L	1B105L	1B105L	1B105L	A01G																		
	143				3E12L	3E12L	3E12L	A01G																		
5685	143	GR 1ST TRY INHAL			3E12M	3E12M	3E12M	A01G																		
5690	99	US GO WAR FR OTH	2A38B	2A18B	2A18B	2A18B	2A18B											H						L		
5700	85	*SC WRK NVR MNG		1D002	1D002	1D002	1D002	B																		
5710	85	*MST COUR V DUL		1D003	1D003	1D003	1D003	B																		
5720	86	*LRN SCH NT IMPT		1D004	1D004	1D004	1D004	B																		
5730	86	LOT CMPTN GRADE		1D005	1D005	1D005	1D005	B																		
5740	86	STDTS DSLK CHTG		1D006	1D006	1D006	1D006	B																		
5750	86	ST -LK PROV TCH		1D007	1D007	1D007	1D007	B																		
5760	86	FRD NCG/TCH -LK		1D008	1D008	1D008	1D008	B																		
5770	86	R IN WK-STDY PG		1D009	1D009	1D009	1D009	B C																		
5780	87	#X/YR COUNS IND		1D010	1D010	1D010	1D010	B																	M	
5790	87	#X/YR COUNS GRP		1D011	1D011	1D011	1D011	B																	M	
5800	87	R LK C COUNS MR		1D012	1D012	1D012	1D012	B																	M	
5810	87	CSLNG VRV HLPFL		(1D013)	1D013	1D013	1D013	B																	M	
5811	87	CNSL COURSES																							M	
5812	88	CNSL CL PROB																							M	
5813	88	CNSL TRBL R IN																							M	
5814	88	CNSL MILTRY PLN																							M	
5815	88	CNSL EDUC PLANS																							M	
5816	88	CNSL CAREER PLN																							M	
5817	88	CNSL PRNL PROB																							M	
5820	89	DALY WATCH TV		2A02A	2A02A	2A02A	2A02A	B C																		
5830	89	DALY GO TO MOVIE		2A02B	2A02B	2A02B	2A02B	B C																		
5840	89	DALY ART, MSC, PLA		2A02C	2A02C	2A02C	2A02C	B C																		
5850	89	DALY RIDE FORFUN			2A02D	2A02D	2A02D	C																		
5860	89	DALY CMNTY AFFRS		2A02E	2A02E	2A02E	2A02E	C																	O	
5870	90	DALY PLA MSC, SNG		2A02F	2A02F	2A02F	2A02F	C																		
5880	90	DALY CREAT WRITNG		2A02G	2A02G	2A02G	2A02G	C																		
5890	90	DALY ACTV SPORTS		2A02H	2A02H	2A02H	2A02H	C																		
5900	90	DALY ART/CRAFTS		2A02I	2A02I	2A02I	2A02I	C																		
5910	90	DALY WRK HSE, CAR		2A02J	2A02J	2A02J	2A02J	C																		
5920	90	DALY VIST W/FRDS		2A02K	2A02K	2A02K	2A02K	C																	M	
5930	90	DALY GO SHOPPING		2A02L	2A02L	2A02L	2A02L	C																		
5940	91	DALY ALONE LEISR		(2A02M)	2A02M	2A02M	2A02M	C																		
5950	91	DALY READ BK, MAG		2A02N	2A02N	2A02N	2A02N	B C																		
5960	91	DALY GO TO BARS		2A02O	2A02O	2A02O	2A02O	C																		
5970	91	DALY GO TO PARTY		2A02P	2A02P	2A02P	2A02P	C																		
5980		DALY GO CHURCH		2A02D				C										G								
5990	91	US 2 MUCH PROFIT	2A23J	2A03A	2A03A	2A03A	2A03A																		O	
6000	91	2MUCH CNCRN MTRL	2A23K	2A03B	2A03B	2A03B	2A03B																			
6010	92	ENCOURG PPL BUY>	2A23L	2A03C	2A03C	2A03C	2A03C																			
6020	92	-WRNG ADVERTISNG	2A23M	2A03D	2A03D	2A03D	2A03D																			
6030	92	MOR SHORTGS FUTR	2A23N	2A03E	2A03E	2A03E	2A03E																			
6040	92	APRV PETITIONS	2A21A	2A04A	2A04A	2A04A	2A04A																			
6050	92	APRV BOYCOTT	2A21B	2A04B	2A04B	2A04B	2A04B																			
6060	92	APRV LWFL DMSTN	2A21C	2A04C	2A04C	2A04C	2A04C																			
6070	93	APRV OCCUPY BLDG	2A21D	2A04D	2A04D	2A04D	2A04D																			
6080	93	APRV WLDCAT STRK	2A21E	2A04E	2A04E	2A04E	2A04E																			
6090	93	APRV BLK TRAFFIC	2A21F	2A04F	2A04F	2A04F	2A04F																			
6100	93	APRV DAMAG THING	2A21G	2A04G	2A04G	2A04G	2A04G																			
6110	93	APRV PSNL VIOLNC	2A21H	2A04H	2A04H	2A04H	2A04H																			
6120	93	DFNTLY PRFR MATE	2A10	2A05	2A05	2A05	2A05																			
6130	93	THINK WILL MARRY	2A11	2A06	2A06	2A06	2A06																			
6140	94	LIKLY STAY MARRD	2A12A	2A07A	2A07A	2A07A	2A07A																			
6150	94	LIKLY HAVE KIDS	2A12B	2A07B	2A07B	2A07B	2A07B																			

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			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
6160	94	-CHL,HB WK 1.,W=0	2A15A	2A08A	2A08A	2A08A	2A08A																			
6170	94	-CHL,HB WK 1.,W.5	2A15B	2A08B	2A08B	2A08B	2A08B																			
6180	94	-CHL,HB&WF WK 1.	2A15C	2A08C	2A08C	2A08C	2A08C																			
6190	95	-CHL,HB&WF WK .5	2A15D	2A08D	2A08D	2A08D	2A08D																			
6200	95	-CHL,W WK 1.,H.5	2A15E	2A08E	2A08E	2A08E	2A08E																			
6210	95	-CHL,W WK 1.,H=0	2A15F	2A08F	2A08F	2A08F	2A08F																			
6220	95	PSCH,HB WK 1.,W=0	2A16A	2A09A	2A09A	2A09A	2A09A																			
6230	95	PSCH,HB WK 1.,W.5	2A16B	2A09B	2A09B	2A09B	2A09B																			
6240	95	PSCH,HB&WF WK 1.	2A16C	2A09C	2A09C	2A09C	2A09C																			
6250	95	PSCH,HB&WF WK .5	2A16D	2A09D	2A09D	2A09D	2A09D																			
6260	96	PSCH,WF WK 1.,H.5	2A16E	2A09E	2A09E	2A09E	2A09E																			
6270	96	PSCH,WF WK 1.,H=0	2A16F	2A09F	2A09F	2A09F	2A09F																			
6280	96	H WK,W -WK,W CCR	2A17A	2A10A	2A10A	2A10A	2A10A																			
6290	96	H WK,W -WK,W >CCR	2A17B	2A10B	2A10B	2A10B	2A10B																			
6300	96	H WK,W -WK,=CHCCR	2A17C	2A10C	2A10C	2A10C	2A10C																			
6310	96	H WK,W -WK,H >CCR	2A17D	2A10D	2A10D	2A10D	2A10D																			
6320	96	H WK,W -WK,H CCR	2A17E	2A10E	2A10E	2A10E	2A10E																			
6330	97	INTEREST IN GOVT	2A31	2A11	2A11	2A11	2A11																			
	136		4A29	3E01	3E01	3E01	3E01																			
	154		5A40	4A18	4A18	4A18	4A18																			
	180			5A19	5A19	5A19	5A19																			
6340	97	GOVT PPL -DSHNST	2A32	2A12	2A12	2A12	2A12																			
6350	97	GOVT DSNT WASTES	2A33	2A13	2A13	2A13	2A13																			
6360	97	NEVER TRUST GOVT	2A34	2A14	2A14	2A14	2A14																			
6370	97	GVT PPL DK DOING	2A35	2A15	2A15	2A15	2A15																			
6380	98	GOVT RUN FOR PPL	2A36	2A16	2A16	2A16	2A16																			
6390	98	DO OR PLN VOTE	2A37A	2A17A	2A17A	2A17A	2A17A																			
6400	98	DO OR PLN WRITE	2A37B	2A17B	2A17B	2A17B	2A17B																			
6410	98	DO OR PLN GIVE \$	2A37C	2A17C	2A17C	2A17C	2A17C																			
6420	98	DO OR PLN WK CPG	2A37D	2A17D	2A17D	2A17D	2A17D																			
6430	98	DO OR PLN DEMNST	2A37E	2A17E	2A17E	2A17E	2A17E																			
6440	98	DO OR PLN BOYCOT	2A37F	2A17F	2A17F	2A17F	2A17F																			
6450	99	US SHD DISARM	2A38A	2A18A	2A18A	2A18A	2A18A																			
6460	99	US WAR PRTCT ECN	2A38C	2A18C	2A18C	2A18C	2A18C																			
6470	99	US ONLY WAR DFNS	2A38D	2A18D	2A18D	2A18D	2A18D																			
6480	99	-US MIL PWR>USSR	2A38E	2A18E	2A18E	2A18E	2A18E																			
6490	99	US NEED>PWR OTHS	2A38F	2A18F	2A18F	2A18F	2A18F																			
6500	100	US FRN PLCY NRRW	2A38G	2A18G	2A18G	2A18G	2A18G																			
6510	100	SRVCMEN SHD OBEY	2A38H	2A18H	2A18H	2A18H	2A18H																			
6520	100	FRQ FIGHT PARNTS	2A39A	2A19A	2A19A	2A19A	2A19A																			
6530	100	FRQ HIT SUPRVISR	2A39B	2A19B	2A19B	2A19B	2A19B																			
6540	100	FRQ FGT WRK/SCHL	2A39C	2A19C	2A19C	2A19C	2A19C																			
6550	100	FRQ GANG FIGHT	2A39D	2A19D	2A19D	2A19D	2A19D																			
6560	101	FRQ HURT SM1 BAD	2A39E	2A19E	2A19E	2A19E	2A19E																			
6570	101	FRQ THREAT WEAPN	2A39F	2A19F	2A19F	2A19F	2A19F																			
6580	101	FRQ STEAL <\$50	2A39G	2A19G	2A19G	2A19G	2A19G																			
6590	101	FRQ STEAL >\$50	2A39H	2A19H	2A19H	2A19H	2A19H																			

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			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
6790	104	EASY GT BBTUATES	2A40F	2A21E	2A21E	2A21E	2A21E	A03A																		
6800	104	EASY GT TRANQLIZ	2A40G	2A21F	2A21F	2A21F	2A21F	A03A																		
6810	105	EASY GT COCAINE	2A40H	2A21G	2A21G	2A21G	2A21G	A03A																		
6820	105	EASY GT HEROIN	2A40I	2A21H	2A21H	2A21H	2A21H	A03A																		
6830	105	EASY GT NARCOTIC	2A40J	2A21I	2A21I	2A21I	2A21I	A03A																		
6840	105	CMP SATFD W/LIFE		2D01	2D01	2D01	2D01																P	Q	R	
	132			3D01	3D01	3D01	3D01																P	Q	R	
	158			4D01	4D01	4D01	4D01																P	Q	R	
	181			5A21	5A21	5A21	5A21																P	Q	R	
6850	105	HOW GD AS SPOUSE	2A19A	2D02A	2D02A	2D02A	2D02A		D															Q		
6860	105	HOW GD AS PARENT	2A19B	2D02B	2D02B	2D02B	2D02B		D															Q		
6870	106	HOW GD AS WORKER	2A19C	2D02C	2D02C	2D02C	2D02C		C															Q		
6880	106	THK ABT SOC ISSU	*A06	2D03	2D03	2D03	2D03										J							Q		
	118			3A02	3A02	3A02	3A02										J							Q		
	144			4A05	4A05	4A05	4A05										J							Q		
	171			5A02	5A02	5A02	5A02										J							Q		
6890	106	DHNSTY LARG CORP	2A20A	2D04A	2D04A	2D04A	2D04A											K								
6900	106	DHNSTY LBR UNION	2A20B	2D04B	2D04B	2D04B	2D04B											K								
6910	106	DHNSTY COLL&UNIV	2A20C	2D04C	2D04C	2D04C	2D04C		B									K								
6920	106	DHNSTY PBLC SCHL	2A20D	2D04D	2D04D	2D04D	2D04D		B									K								
6930	107	DHNSTY CHURCHES	2A20E	2D04E	2D04E	2D04E	2D04E									G		K								
6940	107	DHNSTY NEWS MDIA	2A20F	2D04F	2D04F	2D04F	2D04F		B									K								
6950	107	DHNSTY PRES&ADMN	2A20G	2D04G	2D04G	2D04G	2D04G										H	K								
6960	107	DHNSTY CONGRESS	2A20H	2D04H	2D04H	2D04H	2D04H										H	K								
6970	107	DHNSTY SUPRM CRT	2A20I	2D04I	2D04I	2D04I	2D04I										H	K								
6980	107	DHNSTY JUSTC SYS	2A20J	2D04J	2D04J	2D04J	2D04J										H	K								
6990	108	DHNSTY POLICE	2A20K	2D04K	2D04K	2D04K	2D04K											K								
7000	108	DHNSTY MILITARY	2A20L	2D04L	2D04L	2D04L	2D04L											K	L							
7010	108	2MCH COMPTN SCTY	2A23C	2D05A	2D05A	2D05A	2D05A																	Q		
7020	108	2MANY YNG SLOPPY	2A23H	2D05B	2D05B	2D05B	2D05B																	Q		
7030	108	2MUCH HARD ROCK	2A23I	2D05C	2D05C	2D05C	2D05C																	Q		
7040	108	SHD DO OWN THING	2A23A	2D05D	2D05D	2D05D	2D05D																	Q		
7050	109	KICK DO DANGR TH		2D05E	2D05E	2D05E	2D05E																	Q		
7060	109	LIKE RISK SOME X		2D05F	2D05F	2D05F	2D05F																	Q		
7070	109	ALL FRD SMK CIGS	2A41A	2D06A	2D06A	2D06A	2D06A	A02A																		
7080	109	ALL FRD SMK MARJ	2A41B	2D06B	2D06B	2D06B	2D06B	A02A																		
7090	109	ALL FRD TAKE LSD	2A41C	2D06C	2D06C	2D06C	2D06C	A02A																		
7100	109	ALL FRD TK PSYDL	2A41D	2D06D	2D06D	2D06D	2D06D	A02A																		
7110	110	ALL FRD TK AMPH	2A41E	2D06E	2D06E	2D06E	2D06E	A02A																		
7120	110	ALL FRD TK QUALD	2A41F	2D06F	2D06F	2D06F	2D06F	A02A																		
7130	110	ALL FRD TK BARBT	2A41G	2D06G	2D06G	2D06G	2D06G	A02A																		
7140	110	ALL FRD TK TRNQL	2A41H	2D06H	2D06H	2D06H	2D06H	A02A																		
7150	110	ALL FRD TK COKE	2A41I	2D06I	2D06I	2D06I	2D06I	A02A																		
7160	110	ALL FRD TK HERON	2A41J	2D06J	2D06J	2D06J	2D06J	A02A																		
7170	110	ALL FRD TK NARC	2A41K	2D06K	2D06K	2D06K	2D06K	A02A																		
7180	111	ALL FRD TK INHL	2A41L	2D06L	2D06L	2D06L	2D06L	A02A																		
7190	111	ALL FRD DRK ALCL	2A41M	2D06M	2D06M	2D06M	2D06M	A02A																		

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			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
7990	119	WK MO AS WRM REL	3A17J	3A03G	3A03G	3A03G	3A03G																			
8000	119	POLLUT INCREASED	3A31A	3A04A	3A04A	3A04A	3A04A																			
8010	119	GOVT DEAL ENV PR	3A31D	3A04B	3A04B	3A04B	3A04B																			
8020	119	MRS FR LASTG THG	3A31E	3A04C	3A04C	3A04C	3A04C																			
8030	120	USE BYC/MAS TRAN	3A31F	3A04D	3A04D	3A04D	3A04D																			
8040	120	EAT DIF->FD STRV	3A31G	3A04E	3A04E	3A04E	3A04E																			
8050	120	LIK WRK CAN FRGT	3A08D	3A05A	3A05A	3A05A	3A05A																			
8060	120	WRK= ONLY MK LVNG	3A08E	3A05B	3A05B	3A05B	3A05B																			
8070	120	WRK CNTRL PRT LF	3A08G	3A05C	3A05C	3A05C	3A05C																			
8080	120	OVTM 2DO BST JOB	3A08H	3A05D	3A05D	3A05D	3A05D																			
8090	121	SAME JOB MST LIF	3A08I	3A05E	3A05E	3A05E	3A05E																			
8100	121	ENUFS,NT WNT WRK	3A10	3A06	3A06	3A06	3A06																			
	152		4A09A	4A14	4A14	4A14	4A14																			
	174		5A11	5A06	5A06	5A06	5A06																			
8110	121	DES FRND OTH RC	3A19A	3A07A	3A07A	3A07A	3A07A																			N
8120	121	DES SUPVR DIF RC	3A19B	3A07B	3A07B	3A07B	3A07B																			N
8130	121	DES FAM NX DF RC	3A19C	3A07C	3A07C	3A07C	3A07C																			N
8140	122	DES CHL FD SM RC	3A19D	3A07D	3A07D	3A07D	3A07D																			N
8150	122	DES CHL FD OT RC	3A19E	3A07E	3A07E	3A07E	3A07E																			N
8160	122	DES AL WKS SM RC	3A19F	3A08A	3A08A	3A08A	3A08A																			N
8170	122	DES SO WKS DF RC	3A19G	3A08B	3A08B	3A08B	3A08B																			N
8180	122	DES MS WKS DF RC	3A19H	3A08C	3A08C	3A08C	3A08C																			N
8190	122	DES AL NGB SM RC	3A19I	3A09A	3A09A	3A09A	3A09A																			N
8200	122	DES SO NGB OT RC	3A19J	3A09B	3A09B	3A09B	3A09B																			N
8210	123	DES MS NGB OT RC	3A19K	3A09C	3A09C	3A09C	3A09C																			N
8220	123	DES AL CHL SM RC	3A19L	3A10A	3A10A	3A10A	3A10A																			N
8230	123	DES SM CHL OT RC	3A19M	3A10B	3A10B	3A10B	3A10B																			N
8240	123	DES MS CHL OT RC	3A19N	3A10C	3A10C	3A10C	3A10C																			N
8250	123	FRNDS AL OT RC	3A22	3A11	3A11	3A11	3A11																			R
8260	123	NGBHD AL OT RC	3A23	3A12	3A12	3A12	3A12																			R
8270	123	ELEMSCH AL OT RC	3A21	3A13	3A13	3A13	3A13																			R
8280	124	HISCH AL OT RC	3A20	3A14	3A14	3A14	3A14																			R
8290	124	WRKRS AL OT RC		3A15	3A15	3A15	3A15																			N
8300	124	DO LOT THG OT RC	3A24	3A16	3A16	3A16	3A16																			N
8310	124	VRY GD EXP OT RC	3A25	3A17	3A17	3A17	3A17																			N
8320	124	MARRD OR ENGAGED	3A41	3A18	3A18	3A18	3A18																			R
8330	124	WHN WANT GT MARR	3A42	3A19	3A19	3A19	3A19																			
8340	125	THGT LOT HAV CHL	3A43	3A20	3A20	3A20	3A20																			
8350	125	# CHLDN WANT(6+)	3A44	3A21	3A21	3A21	3A21																			
8360	125	IF -POP, MR CHLD	3A45	3A22	3A22	3A22	3A22																			
8370	125	WHN 1ST CHL(5+Y)	3A46	3A23	3A23	3A23	3A23																			
8380	125	GD JB LARG CORPS	3A27A	3A24A	3A24A	3A24A	3A24A																			K
8390	126	GD JB LBR UNIONS	3A27B	3A24B	3A24B	3A24B	3A24B																			K
8400	126	GD JB COLLG&UNIV	3A27C	3A24C	3A24C	3A24C	3A24C																			K
8410	126	GD JB PLBL SCHOL	3A27D	3A24D	3A24D	3A24D	3A24D																			K
8420	126	GD JB CHURCHES	3A27E	3A24E	3A24E	3A24E	3A24E																			K
8430	126	GD JB NEWS MEDIA	3A27F	3A24F	3A24F	3A24F	3A24F																			K
8440	126	GD JB PRES&ADMIN	3A27G	3A24G	3A24G	3A24G	3A24G																			K
8450	127	GD JB CONGRESS	3A27H	3A24H	3A24H	3A24H	3A24H																			K
8460	127	GD JB SUPRM CRT	3A27I	3A24I	3A24I	3A24I	3A24I																			K
8470	127	GD JB JUSTC SYST	3A27J	3A24J	3A24J	3A24J	3A24J																			K
8480	127	GD JB POLICE	3A27K	3A24K	3A24K	3A24K	3A24K																			K
8490	127	GD JB MILITARY	3A27L	3A24L	3A24L	3A24L	3A24L																			K L
8500	127	MIL TOO MCH INFL	3A28	3A25	3A25	3A25	3A25																			L
8510	128	US TOO MCHS MILT	3A29	3A26	3A26	3A26	3A26																			L
8520	128	12MO, OCC PAINRF	3A48A	3A27A	3A27A	3A27A	3A27A																			
8530	128	12MO, OCC SLP PL	3A48B	3A27B	3A27B	3A27B	3A27B																			
8540	128	12MO, OCC AWK PL	3A48C	3A27C	3A27C	3A27C	3A27C																			
8550	128	12MO, OCC CALM P	3A48D	3A27D	3A27D	3A27D	3A27D																			
8560	129	DAP SMK 1PCK CIG	(3A53A)	3A28A	3A28A	3A28A	3A28A																			
8570	129	DAP TRY MRJ 1-2T	(3A53B)	3A28B	3A28B	3A28B	3A28B																			
8580	129	DAP SMK MRJ OCCS	(3A53C)	3A28C	3A28C	3A28C	3A28C																			
8590	129	DAP SMK MRJ REGL	(3A53D)	3A28D	3A28D	3A28D	3A28D																			
8600	129	DAP TRY LSD 1-2T	(3A53E)	3A28E	3A28E	3A28E	3A28E																			
8610	129	DAP TKG LSD REGL	(3A53F)	3A28F	3A28F	3A28F	3A28F																			
8620	129	DAP TRY HRN 1-2T	(3A53G)	3A28G	3A28G	3A28G	3A28G																			

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Item Refer- ence Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)					SUBJECT AREA																	
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
9270	135	AL CS< STABL EMTN		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9280	135	AL CS HAV<ENERGY		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9290	135	AL INTF THNK CLR		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9300	135	AL BD PSYCH EFCT		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9310	135	AL CS HEALTH BAD		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9320	135	AL CS DRIV UNSAF		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9330	135	AL GT TRBL W POL		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9340	135	AL CS NO PROBLEM			3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9350	135	AL NEVER USED DG			3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9360	135	MJ CS BEHV REGRT		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9370	135	MJ HURT REL PRNT		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9380	135	MJ HURT REL SPSE		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9390	135	MJ HURT REL FRND		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9400	135	MJ HURT REL TCHR		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9410	135	MJ INV PL BD INF		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9420	135	MJ HURT PERF JOB		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9430	135	MJ CAUS< INTERSTD		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9440	135	MJ CS< STABL EMTN		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9450	135	MJ CS HAV< ENERGY		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9460	135	MJ INTF THNK CLR		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9470	135	MJ BD PSYCH EFCT		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9480	135	MJ CS HEALTH BAD		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9490	135	MJ CS DRIV UNSAF		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9500	135	MJ GT TRBL W POL		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9510	135	MJ CS NO PROBLEM			3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9520	135	MJ NEVER USED DG			3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																	
9530	136	OT CS BEHV REGRT		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9540	136	OT HURT REL PRNT		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9550	136	OT HURT REL SPSE		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9560	136	OT HURT REL FRND		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9570	136	OT HURT REL TCHR		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9580	136	OT INV PL BD INF		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9590	136	OT HURT PERF JOB		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9600	136	OT CAUS< INTERSTD		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9610	136	OT CS< STABL EMTN		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9620	136	OT CS HAV< ENERGY		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9630	136	OT INTF THNK CLR		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9640	136	OT BD PSYCH EFCT		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9650	136	OT CS HEALTH BAD		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9660	136	OT CS DRIV UNSAF		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9670	136	OT GT TRBL W POL		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9680	136	OT CS NO PROBLEM			3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9690	136	OT NEVER USED DG			3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																	
9700	136	PRVNT POL TOO >\$		3E02A	3E02A	3E02A	3E02A											F							
9710	136	PRVNT POL CST JB		3E02B	3E02B	3E02B	3E02B											F							
9720	136	PRVNT POL PPL DK		3E02C	3E02C	3E02C	3E02C											F							
9730	137	PRVNT POL -ENUF		3E02D	3E02D	3E02D	3E02D											F							
9740	137	PRVNT POL USELSS		3E02E	3E02E	3E02E	3E02E											F							
9750	137	FUTR,HAV2 CNSUM<		3E03	3E03	3E03	3E03											F							
9760	137	GOV HP PRB POPL	3A32N	3E04A	3E04A	3E04A	3E04A											E		H					
9770	137	GOV NO POP PLCY	3A32A	3E04B	3E04B	3E04B	3E04B											E		H					
9780	137	STR OVPOP,LMT FM	3A32B	3E04C	3E04C	3E04C	3E04C											E							
9790	138	PRV OVPOP,NO CHL	3A32C	3E04D	3E04D	3E04D	3E04D											E							
9800	138	HISCH INS BRTH C	3A32E	3E04E	3E04E	3E04E	3E04E											B		E					
9810	138	BRTH CNT IMMORAL	3A32I	3E04F	3E04F	3E04F	3E04F											E							
9820	138	GOV BRTHC NO CST	3A32M	3E04G	3E04G	3E04G	3E04G											E		H					
9830	138	US POP SZ LRGR	3A34	3E06	3E05	3E05	3E05											E							
9840		GVNG FOOD O CNTY	3A33	3E05														E					O		
9850	138	WRLD POP SZ LRGR	3A35	3E07	3E06	3E06	3E06											E							
9860	139	HAD SEX ED IN HS		3E09	3E08	3E08	3E08											D		E					
9870	139	STUDY BC IN HS		3E10	3E09	3E09	3E09											D		E					
9871	194	SM1 SCL ROB <\$50		4E11A	3E10A	3E10A	5E06A																	R S	
9872	194	SM1 SCL ROB >\$50		4E11B	3E10B	3E10B	5E06B																	R S	
9873	195	SM1 SCL DMG PRTY		4E11C	3E10C	3E10C	5E06C																	R S	
9874	195	SM1 SCL IN U W/W		4E11D	3E10D	3E10D	5E06D																	R S	
9875	195	SM1 SCL TH U W/W		4E11E	3E10E	3E10E	5E06E																	R S	

Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)					SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
9876	195	SM1 SCL IN U-WP		4E11F	3E10F	3E10F	5E06F																		R S	
9877	195	SM1 SCL TH U W/I		4E11G	3E10G	3E10G	5E06G																		R S	
9880	141	DK DO W LEISR TM				3E11A																				
9890	141	TM QUIK /LEIS HRS				3E11B																				
9900	141	WASTE LEIS TIME				3E11C																				
9910	141	ENUF TIME FR THG				3E11D																				
9920		R WL VOTE IN '76		3E11																						
9940	144	FUTR CNTRY WORSE	4A01	4A02	4A02	4A02	4A02																			
9950	144	FUTR WORLD WORSE	4A02	4A03	4A03	4A03	4A03																			
9960	144	FUTR R LIFE WRSE	4A03	4A04	4A04	4A04	4A04																			
9970	144	PLLTN INCR IN US	4A22A	4A06A	4A06A	4A06A	4A06A																			
9980	145	PLLTN NT SO DANG	4A22B	4A06B	4A06B	4A06B	4A06B																			
9990	145	PLLTN NEC 4 GRTH	4A22C	4A06C	4A06C	4A06C	4A06C																			
10000	145	INDVL RESP 4 ENV	4A22D	4A06D	4A06D	4A06D	4A06D																			
10010	145	GOVT RESP 4 ENV	4A22E	4A06E	4A06E	4A06E	4A06E																			
10020	145	GOVT TAX PLLTRS	4A22F	4A06F	4A06F	4A06F	4A06F																			
10030	145	GOVT BAN DSPBLE	4A22G	4A06G	4A06G	4A06G	4A06G																			
10040	146	TV COMM CRT NDS	4A22H	4A06H	4A06H	4A06H	4A06H																			
10050	146	TV COMMRLCS GOOD	4A22I	4A06I	4A06I	4A06I	4A06I																			
10060	146	FAM BUYS THG -ND	4A22L	4A06J	4A06J	4A06J	4A06J																			
	179			5A18I	5A18I	5A18I	5A18I																			
10070	146	POL SLVD BY 2000	4A22M	4A06K	4A06K	4A06K	4A06K																			
10080	146	R EFRT 2 HLP ENV	4A23	4A07	4A07	4A07	4A07																			
10090	147	JOB IMPC SE RSLT	4A08A	4A08A	4A08A	4A08A	4A08A																			
10100	147	JOB IMPC STATUS	4A08B	4A08B	4A08B	4A08B	4A08B																			
10110	147	JOB IMPC INTRSTG	4A08C	4A08C	4A08C	4A08C	4A08C																			
10120	147	JOB IMPC ADVNCMT	4A08D	4A08D	4A08D	4A08D	4A08D																			
10130	147	JOB IMPC HLP OTH	4A08E	4A08E	4A08E	4A08E	4A08E																			
10140	147	JOB IMPC EARN \$	4A08F	4A08F	4A08F	4A08F	4A08F																			
10150	147	JOB IMPC CREATVY	4A08G	4A08G	4A08G	4A08G	4A08G																			
10160	148	JOB IMPC UTILITY	4A08H	4A08H	4A08H	4A08H	4A08H																			
10170	148	JOB IMPC MK FRND	4A08I	4A08I	4A08I	4A08I	4A08I																			
10180	148	JOB IMPC USE SKL	4A08J	4A08J	4A08J	4A08J	4A08J																			
10190	148	JOB IMPC WRTHWLE	4A08K	4A08K	4A08K	4A08K	4A08K																			
10200	148	JOB IMPC VACATN	4A08L	4A08L	4A08L	4A08L	4A08L																			
10210	148	JOB IMPC MK DCSN	4A08M	4A08M	4A08M	4A08M	4A08M																			
10220	148	JOB IMPC FRE TIM		4A08N	4A08N	4A08N	4A08N																			
10230	149	JOB IMPC NO MVNG	4A08O	4A08O	4A08O	4A08O	4A08O																			
10240	149	JOB IMPC NO SPRV	4A08P	4A08P	4A08P	4A08P	4A08P																			
10250	149	JOB IMPC SECURITY	4A08Q	4A08Q	4A08Q	4A08Q	4A08Q																			
10260	149	JOB IMPC LRNING	4A08R	4A08R	4A08R	4A08R	4A08R																			
10270	149	JOB IMPC BE SELF	4A08S	4A08S	4A08S	4A08S	4A08S																			
10280	149	JOB IMPC RESPECT	4A08T	4A08T	4A08T	4A08T	4A08T																			
10290	149	JOB IMPC CNTC PL	4A08U	4A08U	4A08U	4A08U	4A08U																			
10300	150	JOB IMPC EZ PACE		4A08V	4A08V	4A08V	4A08V																			
10310	150	JOB IMPC HRD PRB		4A08W	4A08W	4A08W	4A08W																			
10320	150	KIND OF WORK @30	4A09	4A09	4A09	4A09	4A09																			
10330	151	R SURE GT THS WK		4A10	4A10	4A10	4A10																			
10340	151	R SURE WK GD CHC		4A11	4A11	4A11	4A11																			
10350	151	R THNK WK BE SAT		4A12	4A12	4A12	4A12																			
10360	151	JOB OBSTC RELGN		4A13A	4A13A	4A13A	4A13A																			
10370	151	JOB OBSTC SEX		4A13B	4A13B	4A13B	4A13B																			
10380	151	JOB OBSTC RACE		4A13C	4A13C	4A13C	4A13C																			
10390	151	JOB OBSTC BKGRND		4A13D	4A13D	4A13D	4A13D																			
10400	152	JOB OBSTC POL VW		4A13E	4A13E	4A13E	4A13E																			
10410	152	JOB OBSTC EDUCTN		4A13F	4A13F	4A13F	4A13F																			
10420	152	JOB OBSTC -VOC T		4A13G	4A13G	4A13G	4A13G																			
10430	152	JOB OBSTC -ABLTY		4A13H	4A13H	4A13H	4A13H																			
10440	152	JOB OBSTC - PULL		4A13I	4A13I	4A13I	4A13I																			
10450	152	JOB OBSTC -WK HD		4A13J	4A13J	4A13J	4A13J																			
10460	152	JOB OBSTC -CONFM		4A13K	4A13K	4A13K	4A13K																			
10470	153	FEW GD MAR, ? IT	4A11A	4A15A	4A15A	4A15A	4A15A																			
10480	153	GD LIV TG BF MRG	4A11B	4A15B	4A15B	4A15B	4A15B																			
10490	153	1 PRNTR= RSTRCTVE	4A11C	4A15C	4A15C	4A15C	4A15C																			
10500	153	JB INTRF REL HBD	4A11E	4A15D	4A15D	4A15D	4A15D																			
10510	153	JB DVLP WF PERSN	4A11G	4A15E	4A15E	4A15E	4A15E																			

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			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
11270	164	P'IDEA OF DATE	4A27E	4E08E	4E08E	4E07E	4E07E																		M	
11280	165	P'IDEA OF OK DRK	4A27F	4E08F	4E08F	4E07F	4E07F																		M	
11290	165	P'IDEA OF OK MRJ	4A27G	4E08G	4E08G	4E07G	4E07G																		M	
11300	165	P'IDEA OF OK DRG	4A27H	4E08H	4E08H	4E07H	4E07H																		M	
11310	165	P'IDEA OF VALUES	4A27I	4E08I	4E08I	4E07I	4E07I																		M	
11320	165	P'IDEA OF EDUC	4A27J	4E08J	4E08J	4E07J	4E07J																		M	
11330	165	P'IDEA OF SX RLS	4A27K	4E08K	4E08K	4E07K	4E07K																		M	
11340	165	P'IDEA OF ECLOGY	4A27L	4E08L	4E08L	4E07L	4E07L																		M	
11350	166	P'IDEA OF RCL IS	4A27M	4E08M	4E08M	4E07M	4E07M																		MN	
11360	166	P'IDEA OF RL GION	4A27N	4E08N	4E08N	4E07N	4E07N																		M	
11370	166	P'IDEA OF PLTICS	4A27O	4E08O	4E08O	4E07O	4E07O																		M	
11380	166	PRNT DAP CIGS	4A35A	4E09A	4E09A	4E08A	4E08A	A 12A																		
11390	166	PRNT DAP TRY MRJ	4A35B	4E09B	4E09B	4E08B	4E08B	A 12A																		
11400	166	PRNT DAP MJ OCC	4A35C	4E09C	4E09C	4E08C	4E08C	A 12A																		
11410	166	PRNT DAP MJ REG	4A35D	4E09D	4E09D	4E08D	4E08D	A 12A																		
11420	167	PRNT DAP TRY LSD	4A35E	4E09E	4E09E	4E08E	4E08E	A 12A																		
11430	167	PRNT DAP TRY AMP	4A35F	4E09F	4E09F	4E08F	4E08F	A 12A																		
11440	167	PRNT DAP 1-2DR/D	4A35G	4E09G	4E09G	4E08G	4E08G	A 12A																		
11450	167	PRNT DAP 4-5DR/D	4A35H	4E09H	4E09H	4E08H	4E08H	A 12A																		
11460	167	PRNT DAP 5 + DR/WE	4A35I	4E09I	4E09I	4E08I	4E08I	A 12A																		
11470	167	FRD DAP CIGS				4E 10A	4E09A	A 12B																		
11480	167	FRD DAP TRY MARJ				4E 10B	4E09B	A 12B																		
11490	167	FRD DAP MJ OCC				4E 10C	4E09C	A 12B																		
11500	168	FRD DAP MJ REG				4E 10D	4E09D	A 12B																		
11510	168	FRD DAP TRY LSD				4E 10E	4E09E	A 12B																		
11520	168	FRD DAP TRY AMP				4E 10F	4E09F	A 12B																		
11530	168	FRD DAP 1-2DR/DA				4E 10G	4E09G	A 12B																		
11540	168	FRD DAP 4-5DR/DA				4E 10H	4E09H	A 12B																		
11550	168	FRD DAP 5 + DR/WKD				4E 10I	4E09I	A 12B																		
11560	169	H&W WK,WF AL HWK				4E 11A	4E 10A	4E 10A																		
11570	169	H&W WK,WF MS HWK				4E 11B	4E 10B	4E 10B																		
11580	169	H&W WK,DO = HWRK				4E 11C	4E 10C	4E 10C																		
11590	169	H&W WK,HB MS HWK				4E 11D	4E 10D	4E 10D																		
11600	169	H&W WK,HB AL HWK				4E 11E	4E 10E	4E 10E																		
11610	169	H&W WK + CH,W CHCR				4E 12A	4E 11A	4E 11A																		
11620	169	H&W WK + CH,W>CHCR				4E 12B	4E 11B	4E 11B																		
11630	170	H&W WK + CH, = CHCAR				4E 12C	4E 11C	4E 11C																		
11640	170	H&W WK + CH,H>CHCR				4E 12D	4E 11D	4E 11D																		
11650	170	H&W WK + CH,H CHCR				4E 12E	4E 11E	4E 11E																		
11660	171	WR/NT NUCLER WAR	5A04A	5A03A	5A03A	5A03A	5A03A	5A03A																		
11670	171	WR/NT POP GROWTH	5A04B	5A03B	5A03B	5A03B	5A03B	5A03B																		
11680	171	WR/NT CRIME&VLNC	5A04C	5A03C	5A03C	5A03C	5A03C	5A03C																		
11690	171	WR/NT POLLUTION	5A04D	5A03D	5A03D	5A03D	5A03D	5A03D																		
11700	171	WR/NT ENRGY SHRT	5A04E	5A03E	5A03E	5A03E	5A03E	5A03E																		
11710	172	WR/NT RACE RELTN	5A04F	5A03F	5A03F	5A03F	5A03F	5A03F																		
11720	172	WR/NT HNGR&PVRTY	5A04G	5A03G	5A03G	5A03G	5A03G	5A03G																		
11730	172	WR/NT USE OPN LD	5A04H	5A03H	5A03H	5A03H	5A03H	5A03H																		
11740	172	WR/NT URBN DECAY	5A04I	5A03I	5A03I	5A03I	5A03I	5A03I																		
11750	172	WR/NT ECON PRBLM	5A04J	5A03J	5A03J	5A03J	5A03J	5A03J																		
11760	172	WR/NT DRUG ABUSE	5A04K	5A03K	5A03K	5A03K	5A03K	5A03K																		
11770	172	XPRC MK R GD SPS		5A04A	5A04A	5A04A	5A04A	5A04A																		
11780	173	XPRC MK R GD PRT		5A04B	5A04B	5A04B	5A04B	5A04B																		
11790	173	XPRC MK R GD WKR		5A04C	5A04C	5A04C	5A04C	5A04C																		
11800	173	PLC WRK LG CORPN	5A09A	5A05A	5A05A	5A05A	5A05A	5A05A																		
11810	173	PLC WRK SM BSNSS	5A09B	5A05B	5A05B	5A05B	5A05B	5A05B																		
11820	173	PLC WRK GVT AGCY	5A09C	5A05C	5A05C	5A05C	5A05C	5A05C																		
11830	173	PLC WRK MLTY SVC	5A09D	5A05D	5A05D	5A05D	5A05D	5A05D																		
11840	173	PLC WRK SCH/UNIV	5A09E	5A05E	5A05E	5A05E	5A05E	5A05E																		
11850	174	PLC WRK PLC DEPT	5A09F	5A05F	5A05F	5A05F	5A05F	5A05F																		
11860	174	PLC WRK SOC SVCS	5A09G	5A05G	5A05G	5A05G	5A05G	5A05G																		
11870	174	PLC WRK SML GRP	5A09H	5A05H	5A05H	5A05H	5A05H	5A05H																		
11880	174	PLC WRK SLF EMPL	5A09I	5A05I	5A05I	5A05I	5A05I	5A05I																		
11890	174	RCL CNTCT SCHOOL		5A07A	5A07A	5A07A	5A07A	5A07A																		
11900	174	RCL CNTCT NGHBDH		5A07B	5A07B	5A07B	5A07B	5A07B																		
11910	175	RCL CNTCT CHURCH		5A07C	5A07C	5A07C	5A07C	5A07C																		
11920	175	RCL CNTCT SPORTS		5A07D	5A07D	5A07D	5A07D	5A07D																		

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			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
11930	175	RCL CNTCT CLUBS		5A07E	5A07E	5A07E	5A07E																		N	
11940	175	RCL CNTCT JOB		5A07F	5A07F	5A07F	5A07F																		N	
11950	175	B/W RL TNS WRSE	5A15	5A08	5A08	5A08	5A08																		N	
11960	175	DNT HV DRVR LCNS	5A22	5A09	5A09	5A09	5A09												F							
11970	175	DONT OWN CAR	5A23	5A10	5A10	5A10	5A10												F							
11980	176	NEVR USE OTHS CR	5A24	5A11	5A11	5A11	5A11												F							
11990	176	R CUT DRIVING	5A32	5A12	5A12	5A12	5A12												F							
12000	176	R CUT ELECTRICTY	5A33	5A13	5A13	5A13	5A13												F							
12010	176	RDCE HEAT R'S HM	5A34	5A14	5A14	5A14	5A14												F							
12020	176	ENJOY SHOPPING	5A35A	5A15A	5A15A	5A15A	5A15A												F							
12030	176	CARE LATST FASHN	5A35B	5A15B	5A15B	5A15B	5A15B												F							
12040	177	CR FAM HV NBR HV	5A35C	5A15C	5A15C	5A15C	5A15C												F							
12050	177	XPCT 2 OWN >PRNTS	5A36	5A16	5A16	5A16	5A16												F							
12060	177	LST CNT OWN >PRNT	5A37	5A17	5A17	5A17	5A17												F							
12070	177	WRRY ABT OW CTRY	5A19A	5A18A	5A18A	5A18A	5A18A																		O	
12080	177	BTTR IF CTZ WRLD	5A19C	5A18B	5A18B	5A18B	5A18B																		O	
12090	178	-SYMP TWD STARVG	5A19E	5A18C	5A18C	5A18C	5A18C												F						O	
12100	178	MNRTY NT MY BSNS	5A19F	5A18D	5A18D	5A18D	5A18D																		NO	
12110	178	UPST PL TR -FAIR	5A19G	5A18E	5A18E	5A18E	5A18E																		O	
12120	178	HELP POOR W MY \$	5A19I	5A18F	5A18F	5A18F	5A18F																		O	
12130	178	-MY PRB OT ND HP	5A19K	5A18G	5A18G	5A18G	5A18G																		O	
12140	178	RB CHNG ETG HABT		5A18H	5A18H	5A18H	5A18H												F						O	
12150	179	FULLR LVS IF MRY	5A12A	5A18J	5A18J	5A18J	5A18J												D							
12160	179	ENCRG = INDP DT/SN	5A12B	5A18K	5A18K	5A18K	5A18K												D							
12170	179	BNG MOTH V FULFL	5A12D	5A18L	5A18L	5A18L	5A18L												D							
12180	179	FTHR >TIME W CHLD	5A12G	5A18M	5A18M	5A18M	5A18M												D							
12190	179	HSB MAK IMP DCSN	5A12H	5A18N	5A18N	5A18N	5A18N												D							
12200	180	CTB TO UNTD FUND	5A20A	5A20A	5A20A	5A20A	5A20A																		O	
12210	180	CTB TO INTL RELF	5A20B	5A20B	5A20B	5A20B	5A20B																		O	
12220	180	CTB TO MNRTY GRP	5A20C	5A20C	5A20C	5A20C	5A20C																		NO	
12230	180	CTB TO RELGS ORG	5A20D	5A20D	5A20D	5A20D	5A20D												G						O	
12240	181	CTB TO PLTCL PTY	5A20E	5A20E	5A20E	5A20E	5A20E												H						O	
12250	181	CTB TO CTZN LBYY	5A20F	5A20F	5A20F	5A20F	5A20F												H	I					O	
12260	181	CTB TO VS DISEAS	5A20G	5A20G	5A20G	5A20G	5A20G																		O	
12270	181	CTB TO POP PRBMS	5A20H	5A20H	5A20H	5A20H	5A20H												E						O	
12280	181	CTB TO ENVIR PBM	5A20I	5A20I	5A20I	5A20I	5A20I												F						O	
12290	182	DSCM WN COLLG ED	5A21A	5A22A	5A22A	5A22A	5A22A												B	D						
12300	182	DSCM WN LDRSHP	5A21B	5A22B	5A22B	5A22B	5A22B												D							
12310	182	DSCM WN EXEC/BSN	5A21C	5A22C	5A22C	5A22C	5A22C												C	D						
12320	182	DSCM WN TOP/PRFN	5A21D	5A22D	5A22D	5A22D	5A22D												C	D						
12330	182	DSCM WN SKL LABR	5A21E	5A22E	5A22E	5A22E	5A22E												C	D						
12340	182	DSCM WN PLTCL OF	5A21F	5A22F	5A22F	5A22F	5A22F												D		H					
12350	183	DSCM WN =PAY =WK	5A21G	5A22G	5A22G	5A22G	5A22G												C	D						
12360	183	RSK OF CIG1 + PK/D	5A41A	5A23A	5A23A	5A23A	5A23A												A14A							
12370	183	RSK OF MJ 1-2 X	5A41B	5A23B	5A23B	5A23B	5A23B												A14A							
12380	183	RSK OF MJ OCSNLY	5A41C	5A23C	5A23C	5A23C	5A23C												A14A							
12390	183	RSK OF MJ REGLY	5A41D	5A23D	5A23D	5A23D	5A23D												A14A							
12400	183	RSK OF LSD 1-2 X	5A41E	5A23E	5A23E	5A23E	5A23E												A14A							
12410	184	RSK OF LSD REGLY	5A41F	5A23F	5A23F	5A23F	5A23F												A14A							
12420	184	RSK OF 'H' 1-2 X	5A41G	5A23G	5A23G	5A23G	5A23G												A14A							
12430	184	RSK OF 'H' OCSNL	5A41H	5A23H	5A23H	5A23H	5A23H												A14A							
12440	184	RSK OF 'H' REGLY	5A41I	5A23I	5A23I	5A23I	5A23I												A14A							
12450	184	RSK OF BARB 1-2X	5A41J	5A23J	5A23J	5A23J	5A23J												A14A							
12460	184	RSK OF BARB REGY	5A41K	5A23K	5A23K	5A23K	5A23K												A14A							
12470	184	RSK OF AMPH 1-2X	5A41L	5A23L	5A23L	5A23L	5A23L												A14A							
12480	185	RSK OF AMPH REG	5A41M	5A23M	5A23M	5A23M	5A23M												A14A							
12490	185	RSK OF COKE 1-2X	5A41N	5A23N	5A23N	5A23N	5A23N												A14A							
12500	185	RSK OF COKE REG	5A41O	5A23O	5A23O	5A23O	5A23O												A14A							
12510	185	RSK OF 1-2 DRINK	5A41P	5A23P	5A23P	5A23P	5A23P												A14A							
12520	185	RSK OF 1-2 DR/DA	5A41Q	5A23Q	5A23Q	5A23Q	5A23Q												A14A							
12530	185	RSK OF 4-5 DR/DA	5A41R	5A23R	5A23R	5A23R	5A23R												A14A							
12540	185	RSK OF 5 + DR/WKND	5A41S	5A23S	5A23S	5A23S	5A23S												A14A							
12550	186	POS ATT TWD SELF	5A39A	5D01A	5D01A	5D01A	5D01A																		Q	
12560	186	LUCK >IMP HRD WRK	5A39B	5D01B	5D01B	5D01B	5D01B																		Q	
12570	186	AM PRSN OF WORTH	5A39C	5D01C	5D01C	5D01C	5D01C																		Q	
12580	186	DO WELL AS OTHRS	5A39D	5D01D	5D01D	5D01D	5D01D																		Q	

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			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
13250		PPL/MJUSR>CNCRND				5E02G	5E02G	A 12D																		
13260		PPL/MJUSR>WKWLD				5E02H	5E02H	A 12D																		
13270		PPL/MJUSR>CRMNL				5E02I	5E02I	A 12D																		
13280		FAM+CPL GD/CHILD		5E02A																	D					
13290		FAM+CPL GD/PARNT		5E02B																	D					
13300		FAM+CPL GD/GRPNT		5E02C																	D					
13310		FAM+CPL,LIK/PRNT		5E02D																	D					
13320		FAM+CPL,LIK/-CHD		5E02E																	D					
13330		I/DG USR,>CREATV				5E03A	5E03A	A 11D																		
13340		I/DG USR,<SENSBL				5E03B	5E03B	A 11D																		
13350		I/DG USR,>INTRST				5E03C	5E03C	A 11D																		
13360		I/DG USR,<HRDWKG				5E03D	5E03D	A 11D																		
13370		I/DG USR,>INDPND				5E03E	5E03E	A 11D																		
13380		I/DG USR,>UNSTBL				5E03F	5E03F	A 11D																		
13390		I/DG USR,>CNCRND				5E03G	5E03G	A 11D																		
13400		I/DG USR,>WKWLD				5E03H	5E03H	A 11D																		
13410		I/DG USR,>CRMNL				5E03I	5E03I	A 11D																		
13420		CPL+OTH +CHD MAR		5E03A																	D					
13430		CPL+OTH +CHD DVC		5E03B																	D					
13440		CPL+OTH +MAR CPL		5E03C																	D					
13450		CPL+OTH +DIV PRT		5E03D																	D					
13460		CPL+OTH +UNMARRD		5E03E																	D					
13470		CPL+OTH,LK,MR PT		5E03F																	D					
13480		CPL+OTH,LK,DVC,P		5E03G																	D					
13490		PPL/DGUSR>CREATV				5E04A	5E04A	A 12D																		
13500		PPL/DGUSR<SENSBL				5E04B	5E04B	A 12D																		
13510		PPL/DGUSR>INTRST				5E04C	5E04C	A 12D																		
13520		PPL/DGUSR<HRDWKG				5E04D	5E04D	A 12D																		
13530		PPL/DGUSR>INDPND				5E04E	5E04E	A 12D																		
13540		PPL/DGUSR>UNSTBL				5E04F	5E04F	A 12D																		
13550		PPL/DGUSR>CNCRND				5E04G	5E04G	A 12D																		
13560		PPL/DGUSR>WKWLD				5E04H	5E04H	A 12D																		
13570		PPL/DGUSR>CRMNL				5E04I	5E04I	A 12D																		
13580	193	STS SCH RT FAMLY		5E05A	5E06A	5E06A	5E06A														B					R
13590	193	STS SCH LDS STU		5E05B	5E06B	5E06B	5E04B														B				M	
13600	193	STS SCH NIC CAR		5E05C	5E06C	5E06C	5E04C														B		F			
13610	193	STS SCH HI GRDE		5E05D	5E06D	5E06D	5E04D														B					
13620	193	STS SCH GD ATHLT		5E05E	5E06E	5E06E	5E04E														B					
13630	193	STS SCH INTLCTL		5E05F	5E06F	5E06F	5E04F														B					
13640	194	STS SCH PLN CLG		5E05G	5E06G	5E06G	5E04G														B					
13650	194	DRG USE+ ,MAJ STD		5E06A	5E07A	5E07A	5E05A	A 12C																		
13660	194	DRG USE+ ,MY FRND		5E06B	5E07B	5E07B	5E05B	A 12B																		
13670	194	DRG USE+ ,MY FLGS			5E07C	5E07C	5E05C	A 11D																		
13700		BY SOON HAIR DRY		2E10A																		F				
13710		BY SOON WT/S SKI		2E10B																		F				
13720		BY SOON CAMERA		2E10C																		F				
13730		BY SOON WATCH		2E10D																		F				
13740		BY SOON HKG BKPK		2E10E																		F				
13750		BY SOON CK RADIO		2E10F																		F				
13760		BY SOON EL SHAVR		2E10G																		F				
13770		BY SOON TENIS RQ		2E10H																		F				
13780		BY SOON TV SET		2E10I																		F				
13790		BY SOON BICYCLE		2E10J																		F				
13800		BY SOON CAR		2E10K																		F				
13810		BY SOON TAPE REC		2E10L																		F				
13820		BY SOON ELT CALC		2E10M																		F				
13830		BY SOON BT/SNMBL		2E10N																		F				
13835	139	IMP HAV 1 CAR		3E12A			3E11A	3E10A														F				
13840	139	IMP HAV 2 CARS		3E12B			3E11B	3E10B														F				
13850	139	IMP HAV LARG CAR		3E12C			3E11C	3E10C														F				
13860	140	IMP HAV NW CR OF		3E12D			3E11D	3E10D														F				
13870	140	IMP HAV NW CLTHS		3E12E			3E11E	3E10E														F				
13880	140	IMP HAV OWN HSE		3E12F			3E11F	3E10F														F				
13890	140	IMP HAV BIG YARD		3E12G			3E11G	3E10G														F				
13900	140	IMP HAV NEAT LWN		3E12H			3E11H	3E10H														F				
13910	140	IMP HAV APPLINCS		3E12I			3E11I	3E10I														F				

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			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
13920	140	IMP HAV G STEREO		3E12J		3E11J	3E10J									F										
13930	140	IMP HAV VAC HSE		3E12K		3E11K	3E10K									F										
13940	141	IMP HAV REC VEH		3E12L		3E11L	3E10L									F										
16320		EFCTV WRIT OFCLS					2E04A										H	I								
16330		EFCTV WRK PL CPN					2E04B										H	I								
16340		EFCTV VOTING					2E04C										H	I								
16350		EFCTV PETITIONS					2E04D										H	I								
16360		EFCTV BOYCOTT					2E04E										H	I								
16370		EFCTV LWFL DMSTN					2E04F										H	I								
16380		EFCTV OCPY BLDGS					2E04G										H	I								
16390		EFCTV WLDCT STRK					2E04H										H	I								
16400		EFCTV BLK TRAFIC					2E04I										H	I								
16410		EFCTV DAMAG THNG					2E04J										H	I								
16420		EFCTV PSNL VLNC					2E04K										H	I								
16430		SAT EVB CAR POOL					2E05A									F									O	
16440		SAT EAT<BEEF>GRN					2E05B									F									O	
16450		SAT TAX FR ECLGY					2E05C									F										
17570	192	PPL SHD CONFORM																								Q
17580	192	PPL SHD LV HRMNY																								Q
17590	192	PPL SHD B FRANK																								Q
17600	192	PPL SHD THK FREE																								Q
17610	192	PPL SHD B INDPNT																								Q
17860		DESRD LVG RURAL					4E09A										F									
17870		DESRD LVG SM TWN					4E09B										F									
17880		DESRD LVG SM CTY					4E09C										F									
17890		DESRD LVG SUBURB					4E09D										F									
17900		DESRD LVG LG CTY					4E09E										F									
17910		DSRD HSG 1 FAMLY					4E09F										F									
17920		DSRD HSG 2 FAMLY					4E09G										F									
17930		DSRD HSG CNDMINM					4E09H										F									
17940		DSRD HSG APT BLD					4E09I										F									
17950		DSRD HSG HI RISE					4E09J										F									
19470	196	EAT<FD,>OWN CITY															F								O	
19480	196	EAT<FD,>NRBY STT															F								O	
19490	196	EAT<FD,>DIF REGN															F								O	
19500	196	EAT<FD,>ASIAN CN															F								O	
20590	131	12MO NR OTH MARJ		3A29A	3A29A	3A29A	3A29A									A02B										
20600	131	12MO NR OTH LSD		3A29B	3A29B	3A29B	3A29B									A02B										
20610	131	12MO NR OTH PSYC		3A29C	3A29C	3A29C	3A29C									A02B										
20620	131	12MO NR OTH AMPH		3A29D	3A29D	3A29D	3A29D									A02B										
20630	132	12MO NR OTH BARB		3A29E	3A29E	3A29E	3A29E									A02B										
20640	132	12MO NR OTH TRQL		3A29F	3A29F	3A29F	3A29F									A02B										
20650	132	12MO NR OTH COKE		3A29G	3A29G	3A29G	3A29G									A02B										
20660	132	12MO NR OTH HRN		3A29H	3A29H	3A29H	3A29H									A02B										
20670	132	12MO NR OTH NARC		3A29I	3A29I	3A29I	3A29I									A02B										
20680	132	12MO NR OTH ALCL		3A29J	3A29J	3A29J	3A29J									A02B										
20690	116	ATTN TO NUTRITON																								Q
20700	116	MIN CHOLESTEROL																								Q
20710	116	AVOID ADDITIVES																								Q
20720	116	TRY GET EXERCISE																								Q
20730	116	CNTRL OWN HEALTH																								Q
20740	117	OFTN EAT BRKFST																								Q
20750	117	OFTN EAT GN VEG																								Q
20760	117	OFTN EAT FRUIT																								Q
20770	117	OFTN EXERCISE																								Q
20780	117	OFTN 7HRS SLEEP																								Q
20790	117	OFTN SLEEP <SHLD																								Q
20800	197	WLD ADMT USE MJ																								
20810	197	WLD ADMT USE AMP																								
20820	197	WLD ADMT USE HER																								

Appendix A

Sampling Error Estimates and Tables

All of the percentages reported in this volume are really *estimates* of the response percentages that would have been obtained if, instead of using a sample survey, we had asked all high schools throughout the United States to participate, and in all schools that agreed to participate we had invited the whole senior class to fill out the questionnaires. The question naturally arises: How accurate are the present percentage estimates based on a limited number of schools and seniors? For any particular percentage resulting from a sample survey we cannot know exactly how much error has resulted from sampling, but we can make reasonably good estimates of "confidence intervals" — ranges within which the "true" population value is very likely to fall. The word "true" in this context is defined quite narrowly; it refers only to the value that would be found if we had set out to survey the total population — all high school seniors in the United States. Thus this concept of "true" population value does not take account of biases that might occur due to refusals, distortion of responses, faulty question wording, and other factors. Each of these sources of possible error is discussed in the "Representativeness and Validity" section of the Introduction to this volume. The reader is urged to review this material and take it into account along with the sampling error estimates included in this appendix.

The estimation of confidence intervals in surveys involving complex samples can be a highly complicated combination of statistical science plus informed judgment. It is an area in which there is no single "right answer" or "best approach." We suspect that many of those using this volume will not be especially interested in how we have chosen to solve the problems involved in estimating confidence intervals, so long as we provide guidelines

that can be applied in a fairly simple and straightforward manner. This appendix is designed to accomplish that. Appendix B provides a more extensive discussion of how we obtained the confidence intervals shown here, and it also provides guidelines for computing specific confidence intervals for a wider range of possible applications than can be covered in the tables provided in this appendix.

A very rough example of a confidence interval can be stated in these terms: For percentages based on the total sample (all five questionnaire forms), the "true" values are rarely more than 1.5 percent higher or lower than the percentage estimates reported in this volume. How rarely? The chances are much lower than 1 in 20. Indeed, many of the percentages reported for the total sample are accurate to within one percent.

Of course, most of the data reported here are based on items included only in one or another of the five questionnaire forms. Since such percentages are based on only one-fifth of the total sample, they are somewhat less accurate. The loss in accuracy is less than might be imagined, however, for reasons spelled out in Appendix B. For present purposes, it is enough to say that percentages based on 3,000 or more seniors responding to one questionnaire form are rarely (less than 1 in 20) farther than 2.4 percent away from the "true" value.

We have thus far provided two very rough illustrations of confidence intervals — a range of ± 1.5 percent for percentages based on the total sample, and a range of ± 2.4 percent for percentages based on the number of seniors responding to one questionnaire form. While these two intervals provide some notion of the overall range of accuracy of the sample, they fall short of our needs in a number of respects. We need to be able to assign confidence

intervals for subgroups such as males, females, those who plan to complete college, and so forth, all of which involve smaller numbers of cases and thus some reduction in accuracy. We also need to take account of the fact that, other things equal, confidence intervals grow smaller when one moves from the middle of the scale (percentages near 50 percent) to the extremes (e.g., 4 percent or 96 percent). Further, we need to provide guidelines for evaluating the difference between two percentages; for example, we may wish to know whether the difference between male and female percentages in response to a particular question is large enough so that it is not likely to be merely the result of sampling error. Another type of difference of considerable interest is that between percentages from two different years; for example, we may wish to know whether an increase in the percentage of daily marijuana users from one year to the next is large enough to be considered a statistically significant change.

Each of the requirements mentioned above is taken into account in the tables of confidence intervals which follow.

Confidence Intervals for Single Percentages

Table A-1 provides confidence intervals for single percentages that are reasonably good approximations for most variables and for most subgroups (as well as for the total sample). The table entries slightly underestimate the confidence intervals for regional subgroups and for blacks. These underestimates can be corrected reasonably well by multiplying the entries in Table A-1 by a factor of 1.1 for data based on a single form and by a factor of 1.33 for data based on all five forms. A more serious problem is that the table entries substantially underestimate the confidence intervals for certain variables which tend to be somewhat homogeneous within schools, as well as other factors likely to show clustering according to geographical area or socioeconomic level. A discussion of some of these variables is provided at the end of this appendix.

Table A-1 accommodates various numbers of cases (presented as different columns in the table), and various percentages (presented as different rows in the table). The table entries, when added to and subtracted from the observed percentage, establish the 95 percent confidence interval (calculated as 1.96 sampling errors). Thus, for example, to determine the accuracy of a result of 67.4 percent based on a sample of 1,632 cases, one should first look for the closest values in the table (in this case, about 70 percent and a number of cases approximately equal to 1,500); next determine the values to be added to and subtracted from

the observed percentage (in this case the values would be +2.8 percent and -2.9 percent); and then compute the confidence interval around the observed percentage of 67.4 percent (in this case an interval ranging from 64.5 percent to 70.2 percent). This procedure yields an interval such that, for most variables, the chances are 95 in 100 that if all high school seniors in the country had been asked to participate in the survey the resulting percentage would fall within the interval.

Confidence Intervals for Differences between Two Percentages

Table A-2 provides confidence intervals for differences between certain percentages. Specifically, the table can be used for comparisons between males and females, between those who do and do not plan to complete four years of college, and between those falling into different categories of the five-level index of drug usage. The above comparisons are appropriate for data from any single year (e.g., male seniors in 1976 compared with female seniors in 1976, or the "marijuana only" seniors in 1977 compared with the "no illicit drugs" seniors in 1977). Table A-2 is also useful in assessing one-year trends for any of the above subgroups as well as for the total sample. For example, one may be interested in a confidence interval (or significance level) for the difference between the percentage of female seniors in 1977 who used marijuana and the percentage of female seniors in 1978 who did so. The values in Table A-2 are appropriate for confidence intervals across adjacent years (e.g., 1976 compared with 1977), provided the same subgroup (e.g., females) is being considered both years. The confidence intervals for comparisons across non-adjacent years (e.g., 1976 compared with 1978), are slightly larger.

With appropriate corrections, the entries in Table A-2 can be used for trends covering more than one year and for trends or comparisons involving regional subgroups and blacks. Each of these applications requires some upward adjustment of the table entries; guidelines for such adjustments are provided in the notes accompanying Table A-2.

For information on the derivation of Table A-2 and for guidelines to be used in computing confidence intervals not covered in that table, the reader is referred to Appendix B.

In order to find the appropriate confidence interval in Table A-2, one must first locate that portion of the table which deals with percentage values closest to the two percentages being compared (for example, if one wished to compare a value of 28.1 percent with one of 35.4 percent, the " $p = 30$ per-

cent or 70 percent" portion of the table would be closest). The next step is to locate the specific table entry which corresponds most closely to the numbers of cases involved in the two percentages being compared (e.g., if those numbers were 1,478 and 1,563 for 28.1 percent and 35.4 percent, the correct table entry would be 3.9 percent). That table entry, when added to and subtracted from the difference between the two percentages, yields the 95 percent confidence interval for the difference. (In the above illustration that would be 7.3 percent $\pm$ 3.9 percent or an interval from 3.4 percent to 11.2 percent.) The chances are only 1 in 20 that the "true" difference between two percentages lies outside of this interval.

Another use of Table A-2 is to test whether a difference between two percentages is "statistically significant." If the table entry is smaller than the difference between the two percentages (as is true in the above illustration), then the difference is statistically significant at the 95 percent level (sometimes indicated as $p < .05$).

Some Cautions

The tables provided here are based on averages of large numbers of sampling errors computed across a wide range of the variables which appear in this volume, as well as across all of the subgroups for which data are reported here. We are confident that the values in the tables are reasonably accurate for most purposes, but we must repeat the caution that the tables slightly underestimate confidence intervals for the following groups and comparisons:

- Blacks
- Regions (Northeast, North Central, South, West)
- Comparisons among regions
- Comparisons across non-adjacent years (e.g., 1976 vs. 1978)

A more important problem is that the tables substantially underestimate the confidence intervals for certain variables that, for various reasons, show greater than average homogeneity within schools. After an extensive, but by no means exhaustive, sampling of the kinds of variables which might show such clustering by school, we can provide the following examples of the kinds of variables for which Tables A-1 and A-2 substantially underestimate the confidence intervals.

Variables Related to Educational Background and Aspirations. The questionnaire items dealing with father's education, mother's education, high school curriculum (college preparatory versus all other), and plans for completing four years of col-

lege, all show an appreciable amount of clustering by school. Accordingly, for such variables the confidence intervals provided in the tables should be doubled.

Other items dealing with plans for technical/vocational schooling, a two-year college program, or graduate/professional study, also require adjustment. The confidence intervals in the tables should be multiplied by a factor of 1.5 in order to be applicable to these variables.

It seems clear that the common factor underlying these particular variables is the tendency for family socioeconomic level to be somewhat homogeneous within school districts — some schools serve wealthier populations than others. That makes the form of sampling we use somewhat less efficient for measuring those variables (like those listed above) which are closely associated with family socioeconomic level. Therefore, we urge the reader to treat with caution any variables which are likely to be strongly linked to socioeconomic factors. In the absence of more specific computations of sampling errors, a good rule of thumb for dealing with such variables would be to double the confidence intervals provided in Tables A-1 and A-2.

Variables Related to Geographic Location.

Another category of variables which are somewhat homogeneous within schools and school districts consists of those things which reflect differences in region and/or urbanicity. An obvious example is a background question asking where the respondent grew up: the response category "on a farm" shows a very high degree of clustering within schools. One would have to more than double the confidence intervals in the tables to deal with such a measure. Similarly high clustering was found for some responses about religious preference: for example, those whose preference is Baptist are located primarily in the South (and probably heavily in rural areas), whereas those whose preference is Jewish are located primarily in the Northeast (especially in larger cities). The confidence intervals in Tables A-1 and A-2 should be multiplied by a factor as large as 3 in order to be applicable to such variables.

Other variables which show some greater than average homogeneity within schools include such ideologically related dimensions as frequency of attending religious services, importance of religion, and political preference. Still other variables showing high homogeneity, probably because of their association with urbanicity, include driving (percentage who usually do not drive at all), working (percentage with no job), and household composition (percentage with father not living in the home). For each of the variables mentioned in

this paragraph, the confidence intervals shown in Tables A-1 and A-2 should be multiplied by a factor of about 1.5.

Variables Involving Use of Alcohol and Marijuana. Extensive work has been done to compute sampling errors and confidence intervals for the drug use measures included in this volume (see Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley, 1977, 1979, especially Appendix B). Most drug use variables show sampling errors which lie within the range of those provided in Tables A-1 and A-2. Usage levels for alcohol and marijuana, however, show some degree of homogeneity within schools, thus requir-

ing that the table levels be adjusted. For items dealing with alcohol use, the entries in Table A-1 should be multiplied by a factor of 1.6; for items dealing with marijuana use, the correction factor is 1.35.

As noted earlier, this appendix has presented guidelines for using the tables of confidence intervals provided herein. Those readers interested in learning more about the rationale underlying such tables, the procedures used to derive the particular tables presented here, and guidelines for further computations of confidence intervals may consult Appendix B of this volume.

Notes to Table A-1

Caution: The entries in this table systematically underestimate confidence intervals for regional subgroups and for blacks. In order to correct these underestimates, the table entries should be multiplied by a factor of 1.10 for data from a single form and by a factor of 1.33 for data based on five forms. Further cautions and corrections are required for some specific variables which relate to educational background and aspirations, geographic location,

and the use of alcohol and marijuana (see discussion in the final sections of Appendix A).

The values in this table, when added to and subtracted from an observed percentage, establish the 95 percent confidence interval around that percentage, incorporating a design effect. Table values were calculated using the following formula (adapted from Hays, 1973, p. 379):

$$\text{lower limit} = p - \frac{2N'p + (1.96)^2 - 1.96\sqrt{4N'p(1-p) + (1.96)^2}}{2[N' + (1.96)^2]}$$

$$\text{upper limit} = \frac{2N'p + (1.96)^2 + 1.96\sqrt{4N'p(1-p) + (1.96)^2}}{2[N' + (1.96)^2]} - p$$

where p = the percentage, and N' is the "effective N ," $N' = N/(1.3 + .00015N)$. (See Appendix B for a discussion of the concept of "effective N .")

Table A-1

Confidence Intervals (95% Level) around Percentage Values

	Number of Cases																	
	100	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
99% +	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
-	5.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
97% +	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
-	6.6	4.1	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
95% +	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
-	7.4	4.7	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
90% +	4.9	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
-	8.8	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
85% +	6.6	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
-	9.7	6.6	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
80% +	7.4	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
-	10.3	7.1	5.7	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
70% +	9.1	6.8	5.6	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
-	11.1	7.7	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
50% +	11.0	7.9	6.5	5.7	5.1	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
-	11.0	7.9	6.5	5.7	5.1	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
30% +	11.1	7.7	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
-	9.1	6.8	5.6	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
20% +	10.3	7.1	5.7	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
-	7.4	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
15% +	9.7	6.6	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
-	6.3	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10% +	8.8	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
-	4.9	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
5% +	7.4	4.7	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
-	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
3% +	6.6	4.1	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
-	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
1% +	5.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
-	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Notes to Table A-2

The entries in this table (which appear on the next two pages) are appropriate for comparisons between (a) males and females, (b) those who do and do not plan four years of college, and (c) those falling into different categories of the five-level index of drug usage. The table entries are also appropriate for one-year trends for the total sample and any of the subgroups except region. Most other trends and subgroup comparisons require that the table entries be multiplied by an adjustment factor, given below.

Outline of Steps to Follow (see text of appendix for illustrations)

1. Locate the portion of the table with "p" values closest to the two percentages being compared.
2. Locate the specific entry closest to the weighted Ns for the two percentages.
3. Multiply that entry by any necessary adjustment factor (see below).
4. That table value (or adjusted table value), when added to and subtracted from the difference between the two percentages, yields the 95 percent confidence interval for the difference.
5. Also, if the table value (or adjusted table value) is smaller than the difference between the two percentages, then the difference may be described as "statistically significant at the 95 percent level."

Adjustment Factors	Adjustment Factor (to be multiplied by table entry)
For comparisons between blacks and whites	
based on single form data	*
based on five form data	1.25
For comparisons between any two regions	
based on single form data	1.15
based on five form data	1.50
For one-year trends involving any region	
based on single form data	*
based on five form data	1.25
For trends over two or more years involving any region	
based on single form data	*
based on five form data	1.35
For trends over two or more years involving all other groups	
based on single form data	*
based on five form data	1.15

*indicates that no adjustment is
necessary for category shown

NOTE: The table entries were calculated using the following formula: $1.96\sqrt{p(1-p) \frac{1+1}{N'_1 N'_2}}$

where $N'_1 = N_1 / \text{DEFF}$, and $N'_2 = N_2 / \text{DEFF}$, $\text{DEFF} = 1.3 + .000075 \left[\frac{N_1 N_2}{N_1 + N_2} \right]$

Table A-2

**Confidence Intervals (95% Confidence Level)
for Differences Between Two Percentages**

	$N_1=100$	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	3000	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
$N_2=100$	3.2															
200	2.7	2.2														
300	2.6	2.0	1.8													
400	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.6												
500	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4											
700	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2										
1000	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0									
1500	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8								
2000	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7							
3000	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6						
4000	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6					
5000	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5				
7000	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4			
10000	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4		
15000	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
20000	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

$p = 1\% \text{ or } 99\%$

	$N_1=100$	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	3000	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
$N_2=100$	5.4															
200	4.7	3.8														
300	4.4	3.5	3.1													
400	4.3	3.3	2.9	2.7												
500	4.2	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4											
700	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1										
1000	4.0	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8									
1500	4.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5								
2000	3.9	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3							
3000	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1						
4000	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9					
5000	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9				
7000	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8			
10000	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7		
15000	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	
20000	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6

$p = 3\% \text{ or } 97\%$

Table A-2 (continued)

	$N_1 = 100$	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	3000	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
$N_2 = 100$	11.3															
200	9.8	8.0														
300	9.3	7.3	6.6													
400	9.0	7.0	6.2	5.7												
500	8.8	6.7	5.9	5.4	5.1											
700	8.6	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.4										
1000	8.4	6.2	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.7									
1500	8.3	6.1	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.0								
2000	8.2	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.7							
3000	8.2	5.9	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.2						
4000	8.1	5.8	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0					
5000	8.1	5.8	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8				
7000	8.1	5.8	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6			
10000	8.1	5.8	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4		
15000	8.1	5.7	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	
20000	8.0	5.7	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2

p = 15% or 85%

	$N_1 = 100$	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	3000	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
$N_2 = 100$	12.7															
200	11.0	9.0														
300	10.4	8.2	7.4													
400	10.0	7.8	6.9	6.4												
500	9.8	7.5	6.6	6.1	5.7											
700	9.6	7.2	6.2	5.7	5.3	4.9										
1000	9.4	7.0	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.1									
1500	9.3	6.8	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.4								
2000	9.2	6.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.0							
3000	9.1	6.6	5.5	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.5						
4000	9.1	6.5	5.4	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2					
5000	9.1	6.5	5.4	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0				
7000	9.1	6.5	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8			
10000	9.0	6.5	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6		
15000	9.0	6.4	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	
20000	9.0	6.4	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3

p = 20% or 80%

Table A-2 (continued)

	$N_1=100$	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	3000	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
$N_2=100$	14.5															
200	12.6	10.3														
300	11.9	9.4	8.4													
400	11.5	8.9	7.9	7.3												
500	11.3	8.6	7.6	7.0	6.6											
700	11.0	8.3	7.2	6.5	6.1	5.6										
1000	10.8	8.0	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.7									
1500	10.6	7.8	6.6	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.3	3.9								
2000	10.6	7.7	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4							
3000	10.5	7.6	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.9						
4000	10.4	7.5	6.2	5.5	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5					
5000	10.4	7.5	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3				
7000	10.4	7.4	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1			
10000	10.4	7.4	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8		
15000	10.3	7.4	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	
20000	10.3	7.4	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5

	$N_1=100$	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	3000	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
$N_2=100$	15.8															
200	13.7	11.2														
300	13.0	10.3	9.2													
400	12.6	9.8	8.6	8.0												
500	12.3	9.4	8.2	7.6	7.2											
700	12.0	9.0	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.1										
1000	11.8	8.7	7.5	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.1									
1500	11.6	8.5	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.3								
2000	11.5	8.4	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.7							
3000	11.4	8.2	6.9	6.1	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.1						
4000	11.4	8.2	6.8	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8					
5000	11.3	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5				
7000	11.3	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2			
10000	11.3	8.1	6.7	5.8	5.3	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0		
15000	11.3	8.0	6.6	5.8	5.2	4.5	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	
20000	11.3	8.0	6.6	5.8	5.2	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Appendix B

Procedures Used to Derive Design Effects and Sampling Errors

Appendix A provided a very brief and relatively nontechnical explanation of sampling error estimates, accompanied by two tables of confidence intervals which can be used to ascertain the accuracy of most percentages reported in this volume. The present appendix is intended to provide some background concerning the strategy and rationale involved in computing these confidence intervals. It also offers guidance for those wishing to make sampling computations beyond those contained in Appendix A.

This appendix, like the first, is intended to be readable and usable by the nonstatistician. For that reason, we take the time to outline (albeit briefly) a number of relatively elementary factors involved in estimating confidence intervals.

Factors Influencing the Size of Confidence Intervals

The most straightforward types of samples, from a statistical standpoint at least, are simple random samples. In such samples the confidence limits for a proportion are influenced by the size of the sample or subgroups being considered and also by the size of the proportion. For example, the 95 percent confidence interval for a proportion p based on a simple random sample of N cases is approximated by: $p \pm 1.96 \sqrt{p(1-p)/N}$. In a complex probability sample such as the present one, there are a number of other factors which influence the size of confidence limits. This section lists all of the factors which have been taken into account in calculating confidence intervals for use with the data in this volume, beginning with the most simple factors and then proceeding to the more complex.

Number of Cases (N). Other things equal, the larger a sample (or subgroup within a sample), the smaller or more precise will be the confidence interval for a percentage based on that sample. One of the factors determining the size of the confidence interval is $1/\sqrt{N}$. Thus, for example, if all other things were equal, a sample of 400 would have confidence intervals half as large (or twice as precise) as a sample of 100, because $1/\sqrt{400}$ is half as large as $1/\sqrt{100}$.

Size of Percentage. Other things equal, percentage values around 50 percent have larger confidence intervals than higher or lower percentage values. This is because another of the factors determining the size of the confidence interval is $\sqrt{p(1-p)}$ where p is a proportion ranging from 0 to 1.0 (or, to put it in percentage terms, the factor is $\sqrt{x\%(100-x\%)}$). Thus, for example, a proportion of either .1 or .9 (a percentage of either 10 percent or 90 percent) will have a confidence interval only three-fifths as large as the confidence interval around a proportion of .5 (or 50 percent), because $\sqrt{.1(.9)}$ is three-fifths as large as $\sqrt{.5(.5)}$.

Design Effects in Complex Samples. Under conditions of simple random sampling, a confidence interval can be determined solely on the basis of the number of cases and the percentage value involved. More complex samples such as the one used in the present study make use of stratification and clustering and often differential weighting of respondent scores, and these all influence sampling error. While stratification tends to heighten the precision of a sample, the effects of clustering and weighting reduce precision (compared with a simple random sample of the same size). Therefore, it is not appropriate to apply the standard,

simple random sampling formulas to such complex samples in order to obtain estimates of sampling errors, because they would almost always underestimate the actual sampling errors.

Methods exist for correcting for this underestimation, however. Kish (1965, p. 258) defines a correction term called the design effect (DEFF), where:

$$\text{DEFF} = \frac{\text{actual sampling variance}}{\text{expected sampling variance from a simple random sample with same number of elements}}$$

Thus, if the actual sampling variance in a complex sample is four times as large as the expected sampling variance from a simple random sample with the same number of cases, the DEFF is 4.0. Since confidence intervals are proportionate to the square root of variance, the confidence intervals for such a sample would be twice as large (because the square root of 4 is 2) as the confidence interval for a simple random sample with the same number of cases. A fairly simple and straightforward way of applying the concept of design effect may be to note that an increase in design effect has the same impact on precision as a reduction in the number of cases in a simple random sample. For example, a sample of 16,000 cases with a design effect of 4.0 would have the same degree of precision (the same size confidence intervals around various percentages) as a simple random sample of 4,000.

In principle, every different statistic resulting from a complex sample can have its own design effect, and different statistics in the same sample may have quite different design effects. However, it is not feasible to compute every design effect, nor would it be feasible to report every one. Thus, in practice, design effects are averaged across a number of statistics and these average values are used to estimate the design effects for other statistics based on the same sample. Sometimes a single design effect is applied to all statistics of a given type (e.g., percentages) for a given sample. In the present study, however, a rather extensive exploration of design effects revealed a number of systematic differences. These systematic differences have to do with the particular measures being examined, the subgroups involved, and the question of whether a trend over time is being considered. The most consistent difference involves the number of cases in the group or subgroup for which the design effect is computed.

The Relationship between Subgroup Size and Design Effects. Kish et al. (1976) have observed that design effects tend to be smaller for subgroups than for total samples; moreover, the smaller the

subgroup the smaller the design effect is likely to be. The explanation for this widespread phenomenon is that the average number of cases in each sampling cluster is an important factor in determining the size of the design effect, and as subgroup size decreases so does this average number of cases per cluster. This point is illustrated by several subgroups treated in the present volume — males, females, those planning four years of college, and those not planning four years of college. All (or virtually all) of the schools in the sample have both male and female students, as well as some students who plan four years of college and others who do not. Thus, each of these four subgroups is spread more or less evenly across the full number of clusters (schools). Since each of these subgroups includes roughly half of the total sample, the average number of cases per cluster is about half as large as for the total sample, and this leads to a smaller design effect than is found for the total sample. Other subgroups involving different patterns of drug use are also distributed more or less evenly across all clusters and thus are subject to the same phenomenon of smaller design effects because of the smaller number of cases per cluster.

One very important exception to the pattern of smaller design effects for subgroups involves the four geographic region subgroups presented in this volume. These subgroups do not cut across all clusters; instead, regions have been described as "segregated" subgroups, in contrast to the "cross-class" subgroups discussed above. For such segregated subgroups the average number of cases per cluster is about the same as is found in the total sample, and thus the design effects are not lower than those for the total sample (Kish et al., 1976). Another subgroup which is in some respects similar to regional subgroups is the category of blacks. Black respondents are not found equally across high schools throughout the United States. There are, of course, regional differences in proportions of blacks, and these contribute substantially to this lack of equal distribution. In addition, there are patterns of segregation in housing which continue to be reflected in the unequal distribution of blacks in high schools. The net effect of these several factors is that the black subgroup in our sample is "partially segregated" in a sampling sense as well as in the more usual usage of that word. For that reason, the design effects for blacks are somewhat larger than for other subgroups of approximately similar size.

Because the subgroups consisting of blacks and the four regional groups all have larger design effects than other subgroups of the same size, it is necessary to adjust the confidence intervals for these subgroups as indicated in Appendix A. (At a later point in the present appendix we will say

more about these adjustment factors.)

One other kind of "subgroup" must be noted in this discussion of the relationship between subgroup size and design effects. One-fifth of the total sample filled out each of the five separate questionnaire forms, and thus the respondents to each of these forms may be viewed as a "cross-class" subgroup of the total sample. The average cluster size for a single form is exactly 20 percent of the average cluster size for the total sample. That means, of course, that the single form samples (which are the basis for the large majority of the data presented in this volume) are distinctly more "efficient" than the sample based on all five forms. Accordingly, single form data have much smaller design effects (as displayed later in this appendix).

Design Effects for Comparisons between Subgroups. We noted above that a number of subgroups treated in this volume can be described as "cross-class" subgroups, meaning that members of the subgroup are distributed more or less evenly across sampling clusters. For these kinds of subgroups, it turns out that comparisons are relatively efficient, from a sampling standpoint. The technical explanation for this phenomenon is that there is a higher degree of covariance between such subgroup pairs than would be the case in a comparison of independent subgroups. Now let us offer a fairly nontechnical illustration to indicate why this is so. Suppose that a researcher interested in use of marijuana during the senior year of high school obtained data from five high schools concerning female seniors' marijuana use and data from five other high schools concerning male seniors' marijuana use. Suppose that the percentage values for marijuana use during senior year were as follows:

Female seniors (five schools): 60%, 20%,
65%, 30%, 50%
Male seniors (five other schools): 40%,
80%, 25%, 70%, 60%

Even though there is a difference of ten percentage points between males and females (if the five schools in each case are averaged), there is still so much variability among schools that one would not conclude with very much confidence that females in general are less likely than males to use marijuana during the senior year of high school. Suppose, on the other hand, that the researcher had obtained data from a total of only five schools and had obtained data concerning both male and female seniors in each school as follows:

	Females	Males
School A	60%	70%
School B	20%	25%
School C	65%	80%
School D	30%	40%
School E	50%	60%

The same group of percentages, this time based on five pairings of males and females rather than independent observations, are much more strongly suggestive of systematic differences between the sexes.

A process analogous to that illustrated above is involved when "cross-class" subgroups are compared, and the increased accuracy or sampling efficiency is reflected in relatively small sampling errors and design effects.

Design Effects for Trends. Thus far this discussion of factors influencing design effects and confidence intervals has focused only on groups and subgroups within a single year. But one of the central purposes of the Monitoring the Future project is to monitor trends over time; indeed, the study procedures have been standardized across years insofar as possible in order to provide the opportunity for sensitive measurement of change. One of the factors designed to produce an added degree of consistency from one year to the next is the use of each school for two data collections, which means that for any two successive years half of the sample of schools is the same. This, plus the fact that the other half of the school sample in a given year is from the same primary sampling units as the half sample it replaced, means that there is a good deal of consistency in the sampling and clustering of the sample from one year to the next. As a result, when cross-year comparisons are made (say, between 1976 and 1977), the design effects are appreciably smaller (i.e., the efficiency is greater) than if completely independent samples of schools had been drawn each year. In other words, the 1976 and 1977 samples are not independent; on the contrary, there is a considerable degree of covariance between them. A similar level of covariance occurs between any pair of adjacent-year samples (e.g., 1977 and 1978), because about half of the schools in both samples were the same. This covariance, or partial "matching," reduces the design effect for differences observed between adjacent years, compared to what they would have been with totally independent samples.

It follows from the discussion above that a trend over an interval greater than one year (e.g., a comparison between 1976 and 1978 which involves totally non-overlapping school samples) is likely to have a design effect which is larger than that for a comparison between adjacent-year samples.

Variables with Unusually Large Design Effects. Kish et al. (1976) stress the importance of computing sampling errors for many kinds of variables, and they point out that they have found "very wide ranges in values of sampling errors (standard errors and design effects) between diverse varia-

bles within the same survey" (p. 21). Our own experience has been that, among most variables, the variation in sampling errors and design effects seems more random than consistent, and thus we are reasonably comfortable with the use of averaging procedures (described below) in order to derive a set of general purpose tables. There are some important exceptions to the above generalization, however. Variables which are likely to be grouped according to geographical area (region and/or urbanicity), as well as variables that may differ systematically from one school to another, show much higher than usual amounts of homogeneity within sample clusters. It follows necessarily that such variables also have much higher than usual design effects. The variables in the Monitoring the Future study which seem most likely to show such high design effects tend to be grouped into the questionnaire segment dealing with background factors and educational aspirations (Section C of all questionnaire forms). These variables were excluded from the process of computing overall design effects and the confidence intervals provided in Tables A-1 and A-2. Appendix A provides a further discussion of some of these variables and offers some suggestions for adjusting the confidence interval tables to deal with them.

Procedures Used in Deriving Design Effects and Tables of Confidence Intervals

Having taken some pains to review the several factors which can influence design effects and confidence intervals, it is now a fairly simple matter for us to summarize the steps followed to compute the tables of confidence intervals shown in Appendix A. We were heavily influenced in this effort by the work of Kish and his colleagues (Kish, 1965; Kish et al., 1976) in two ways. First, we followed their recommendation that sampling errors be computed and averaged across a goodly number of variables and subgroups. Second, we paid particular attention to their observation that design effects tend to be smaller for subgroups than for total samples (a point discussed earlier in this appendix).

Confidence Intervals for Single Percentages. Our procedure was to compute sampling errors and design effects for most of the variables which are common to all five forms (those in the C sections of all questionnaires, and those in the B sections of Forms 2 through 5), and for every twentieth varia-

ble in the A, D, and E sections of Forms 2 through 5. (Form 1 was omitted because most of this form is comprised of drug-related items, and such items involve high proportions of missing data because respondents are instructed to skip over many questions which are not applicable to them). Design effects were computed for each of the subgroups reported in this volume, as well as for the total sample. Design effects for each subgroup and for the total were averaged across variables for the C section material (all five forms), the B section material (drug use measures, all five forms), and the sampling of variables from the A, D, and E sections (single form data). As noted earlier, the variables which showed unusually high levels of homogeneity within sample clusters were excluded from the C section variables when they were averaged. The 1977 data were used for this analysis. Later replication using 1976 data provided nearly identical values.

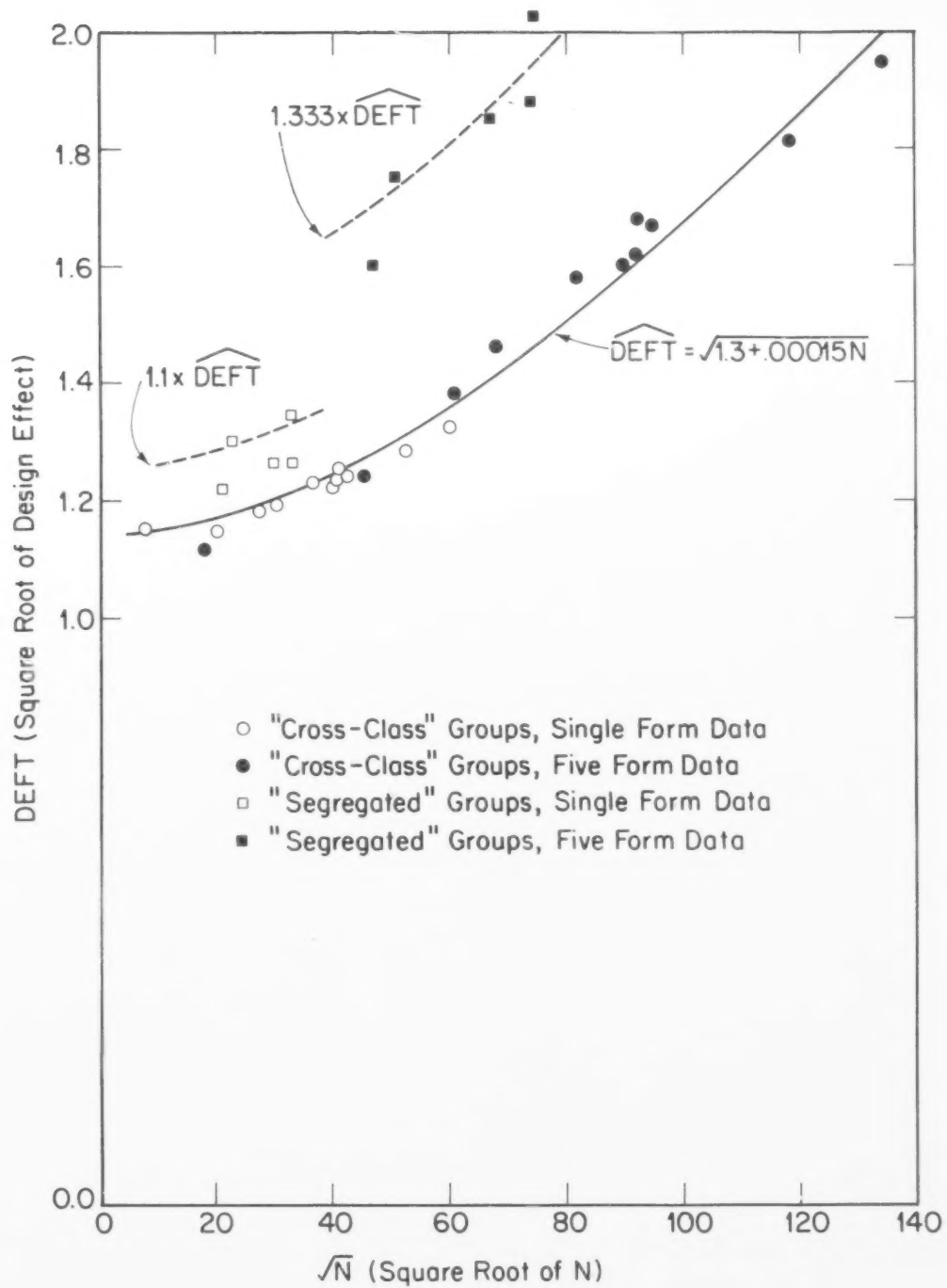
The averaging process consisted of taking a mean of the square roots of the design effects. Kish and his colleagues (1976) refer to the design effect as DEFF, and to the square root of the design effect as DEFT; thus, $\sqrt{\text{DEFF}} = \text{DEFT}$. We will find it useful to use this terminology in what follows. The rationale for computing means of DEFT rather than DEFF is that the former value is directly proportionate to the size of confidence intervals. A further reason for doing so is that the values of DEFT approximate a normal distribution much more closely than the values of DEFF, which are skewed upward. (A comparison of mean DEFTs and median DEFTs showed them to be quite similar, something which certainly is not true of mean and median DEFFs).

Bearing in mind that design effects tend to be smaller for subgroups than for total samples, and bearing in mind also that confidence intervals are directly proportionate to DEFT and to $\sqrt{N}$, we plotted the mean DEFT values for the total sample and for all subgroups, in each case relating DEFT to $\sqrt{N}$. The results are shown in Figure B-1. Note that distinctions are made between "cross-class" and "segregated" subgroups, and between mean DEFTs based on five forms and those based on single forms (the $\sqrt{N}$ values for the latter are, of course, much smaller).*

Setting aside the "segregated" subgroups (regions and blacks) for the moment, it is clear that the rest of the mean DEFTs in Figure B-1 show a very clear and consistent pattern: the higher the value $\sqrt{N}$ the higher the mean DEFT. It turns out that these mean DEFT values are very closely approximated by the function $\text{DEFT} =$

*The five form data consisted of C section material, excluding those variables related to region, urbanicity, and/or socioeconomic level.

Figure B-1
Design Effects for Single Percentages



$\sqrt{1.3 + .00015N}$, as shown by the solid line in the figure. (The function can also be stated as $DEFF = 1.3 + .00015N$.) The particular parameters in that function were derived empirically, but the basic function (i.e., $DEFT = \sqrt{a + bN}$) was adapted directly from the work of Kish et al. (1976).

Given the above function that fitted the mean DEFT values for the total sample and the "cross-class" subgroups, we returned to the problem of assigning DEFT values for the "segregated" subgroups. The simplest solution was to select two adjustment factors which could be multiplied by the confidence interval values in Table A-1. These adjustment factors are shown by the dashed lines in Figure B-1; they correspond to multiplying the "standard" DEFT (solid line) by a factor of 1.1 for single form data and by a factor of 1.33 for five form data. These adjustments, which were selected on empirical grounds, yield design effects for the "segregated" subgroups which are approximately equal to the design effects for the total sample (treating single form and five form data separately, of course). This is reassuring, since Kish et al. (1976) have reported that "segregated" subgroups can in general be expected to show design effects approximately equivalent to the design effects for the total sample.

After the data in Figure B-1 were plotted and the form of the main function (indicated by the solid line) was determined, DEFT values for drug use measures (material in Section B of all forms) were checked. It was found that the DEFTs for only two drug categories, alcohol and marijuana, exceeded the values indicated by the function; accordingly, adjustment factors were developed for these two drugs (1.6 and 1.35, respectively).

Confidence Intervals for Differences between Two Percentages. Our procedure here was directly parallel to that followed in determining confidence intervals for single percentages. DEFT values for the differences between 1977 and 1976 percentages were computed using virtually the same set of items as used earlier. Also computed were mean DEFT values for comparisons in the same year between subgroups such as males and females, those who did and did not plan to complete four years of college, blacks and whites, pairings of regions, and pairings of drug use groups. It was found that, for any given level of N , the mean DEFT values for subgroup comparisons were quite similar to the mean DEFT values for one-year trends; accordingly, all of these mean DEFTs were included in Figure B-2, which plots mean DEFTs for differences between percentages. In this figure, as in Figure B-1, the strong relationship was evident between mean DEFTs and the numbers of cases in the two groups being compared. This relationship

can be very closely approximated by the function $DEFT = \sqrt{1.3 + .000075N}$ (which can also be stated $DEFF = 1.3 + .000075N$), where $N = 2N_1N_2/N_1 + N_2$.

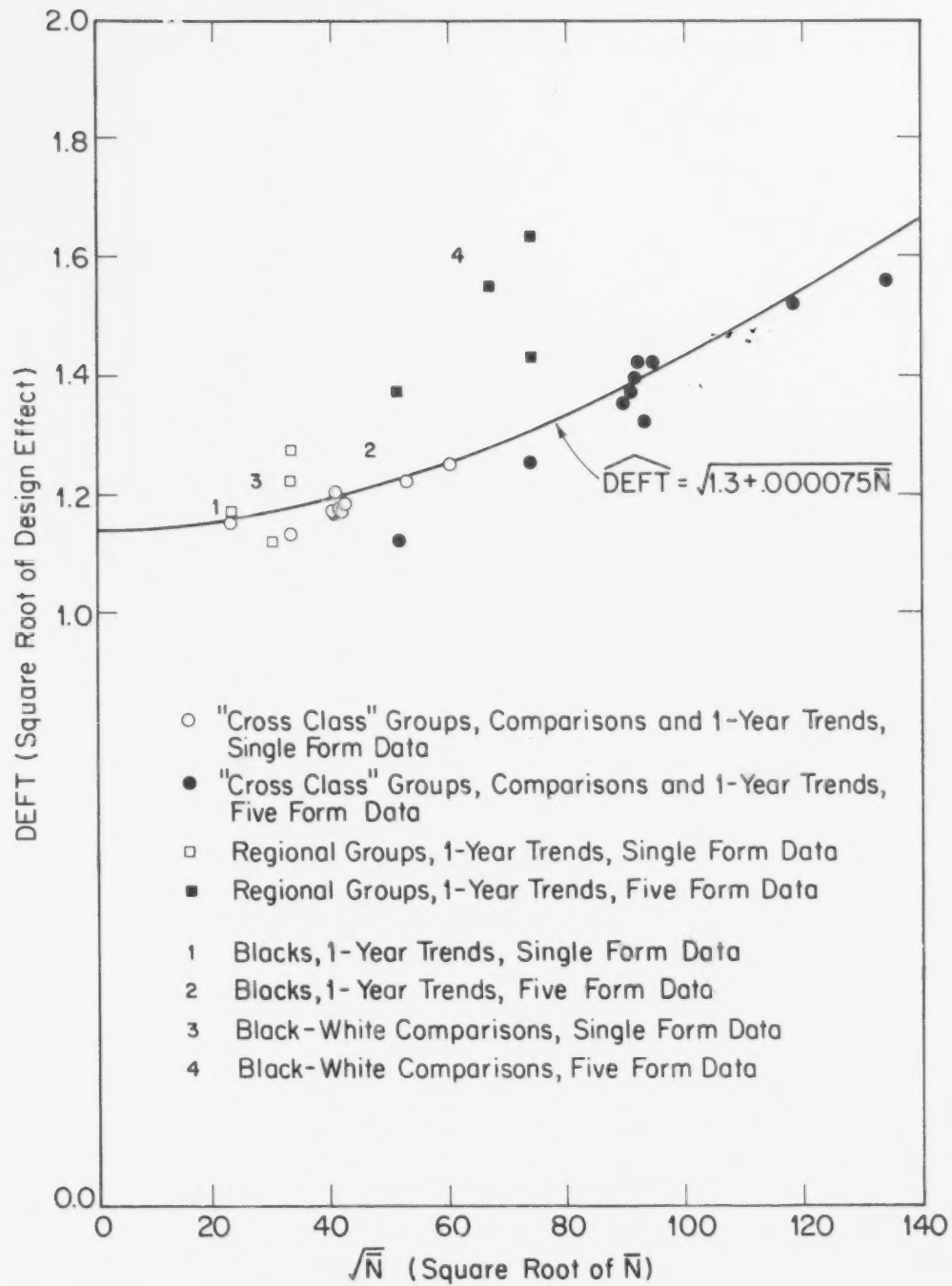
It was expected on grounds of sampling theory that as we found earlier, the function which fit most differences between percentages would not fit differences involving regions and differences involving blacks. In fact, the data indicated that some adjustment is necessary for black-white comparisons using data from all five forms, and also for comparisons as well as trends involving any region. We have not tried to show those adjustments in Figure B-2, but the several values involved are shown in the guidelines to Table A-2.

It was also expected on the grounds of sampling theory that trends across an interval of two or more years would show somewhat higher values of DEFT than one-year trends. It turned out that this was true only for data from all five forms; data based on one form only did not show significantly higher values. The adjustment factors for trends involving five forms over two or more years are shown in Table A-2.

Use of Weighted Numbers of Cases in Entering Confidence Interval Tables. We should mention in passing that the recommendations for using the tables in Appendix A indicate that weighted N values should be used. The computer program which generated our design effect statistics makes use of weights in calculating percentages and actual sampling variances. But in computing the DEFF ratio, defined as the actual sampling variance divided by the expected sampling variance from a simple random sample with the same number of elements, the program makes use of the unweighted numbers of cases to determine "the same number of elements." Since the mean weights used in the 1975, 1976, and 1977 data tables are slightly lower than 1.0, this means that when entering the tables in Appendix A with weighted data from those years, one is being very slightly "conservative" (slightly reduced risk of a Type 1 error, slightly increased risk of a Type 2 error). It is important to realize that if one took the trouble to make corrections for this "conservatism," the correction would rarely be as great as multiplying the Table A-1 and Table A-2 entries by a factor of .95; and in the large majority of cases the correction would involve multiplying by a factor of about .98. We find such discrepancies to be trivially small, particularly when compared with what Kish et al. (1976, p. 12) describe as the "heroic simplifications" required in some of the steps leading to general purpose tables of design effects and confidence intervals.

Before the 1978 data tables were produced we had come to realize the advantages in having

Figure B-2
Design Effects for Differences Between Percentages



weighted values which averaged 1.0; accordingly, beginning with the 1978 data, the weighted N values in the tables do approximate the actual numbers of cases quite closely. But it was impractical to redo the 1975 through 1977 data tables to incorporate this refinement. Another alternative would have been to employ slightly different versions of Tables A-1 and A-2, containing slightly different confidence intervals for each of those three years; however, we felt that such an approach could introduce confusion when cross-year comparisons were made. Thus, we opted for the solution which seems to us to be most simple and manageable, even though it involves the slight degree of "conservatism" noted above. For readers who find this solution undesirable, we have included Tables B-1 and

B-2, which present weighted and unweighted Ns for the various subgroups for each year. Table B-1 contains Ns for all five forms (except for 1975 which shows Ns for Forms 2 through 5), and Table B-2 contains approximate Ns for a single form. Thus, readers who wish to avoid the slight "conservatism" (and also to be more precise for subgroups in 1978 and later whose average weight is not exactly 1.0) may determine the unweighted Ns. Some correction for missing data should be made in this case; this can be accomplished by calculating the percentage of missing data (using the weighted Ns from the data table and the weighted N from Table B-1 or B-2) and adjusting the unweighted N accordingly. These adjusted unweighted Ns can then be used in Appendix A.

Table B-1
Sample Sizes (Unweighted and Weighted) in Subgroups by Year

Number of Cases											
		Class of 1975 ^a		Class of 1976		Class of 1977		Class of 1978		Class of 1979	
		Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.
Total Sample		12627	12108	16678	15138	18436	15830	18924	18916	16662	16662
Sex:											
Male		5799	5571	7999	7241	8449	7358	8603	8779	7889	7778
Female		6371	6100	7924	7257	9188	7850	9416	9266	8139	8232
Race:											
White		b	b	12933	11796	13818	12240	14663	14847	13432	13299
Black		b	b	1806	1716	2500	1938	2205	2096	1617	1742
Region:											
Northeast		3014	2695	4034	3570	4760	3959	4841	4607	3926	4016
North Central		3951	3832	5098	4687	5697	4758	5576	5411	5385	4874
South		3366	3857	4177	4597	4908	4820	5566	6292	4713	5055
West		2296	1724	3369	2284	3071	2294	2941	2605	2638	2717
College Plans:											
Complete 4 yrs		b	b	7963	6994	8933	7407	9264	8844	8571	8203
None or under 4 yrs		b	b	7179	6877	7764	7048	7857	8413	6715	7063
Illicit Drug Use:											
None		4329	4400	6532	6091	6672	5878	6400	6595	5426	5654
Marijuana Only		2044	1894	3950	3457	4955	4050	5354	5214	4756	4610
Few Pills		1163	1113	1942	1736	2173	1813	2329	2304	2171	2168
More Pills		2157	1989	3427	2987	3857	3266	3906	3885	3622	3543
Any Heroin		231	216	319	268	321	280	289	302	193	186

^a The number of cases shown for 1975 is based on Forms 2 through 5 only, because the data from Form 1 are intentionally not included in tabulations based on drug and demographic items which appeared in all forms

^b Missing data problems were severe for race and college plans in 1975; accordingly, these data have been excluded from all tables in the 1975 report.

Further Applications of these Design Effects and Sampling Errors

One of the reasons for providing the above review of the factors influencing design effects and confidence intervals, and the procedures used in computing our confidence interval tables, is to provide sufficient background and data to permit the interested reader to go beyond the material provided in Appendix A. In this section we consider two specific extensions, the calculation of levels of "statistical significance" higher than 95 percent and the computation of means and their confidence intervals.

Calculating Confidence Intervals for Higher Levels of Statistical Significance. The entries contained in Tables A-1 and A-2 provide the 95 percent confidence level (also referred to as the .05 level of significance). These entries were computed by multiplying the standard error (square root of sample variance) by a factor of 1.96. The 99 percent confidence interval (.01 level of significance) uses a factor of 2.58 standard errors, and the 99.9 percent confidence interval (.001 level of significance) uses a factor of 3.29 standard errors. To convert the entries in Tables A-1 and A-2 to these higher levels, it is necessary only to multiply the entries by the appropriate constant shown below (keeping in mind that any other adjustments required in the tables must also be applied):

Confidence Interval	Significance Level	Multiply entries in Tables A-1 and A-2 by the following:
99%	.01	2.58/1.96 = 1.32
99.9%	.001	3.29/1.96 = 1.68

Computing Means and Their Confidence Intervals. Many of the questionnaire items included in this volume have ordinal response scales (e.g., agree, agree mostly, neither, disagree mostly, disagree), and it is often the case that a survey analyst will be willing to treat such scales as if they involved equal intervals. In such cases, means and standard deviations are more "efficient" in their use of information than are dichotomies which yield a single percentage or a pair of percentages (e.g., those who respond "agree" or "agree mostly," versus all others). It is a relatively straightforward matter to compute means and standard deviations for the total sample or any of the subgroups treated in this volume. The problem, then, is to be able to

specify confidence intervals for the means, or for the differences between pairs of means. In the case of simple random samples, one needs only the means, standard deviations (or variances), and numbers of cases in order to compute confidence intervals. But in complex samples such as the present one, it is also necessary to take account of design effects. If an estimate of design effect is available, one of the simplest procedures to follow is to divide the actual numbers of cases by the design effect (thereby "depreciating" the actual number to its equivalent value in simple random sample terms) and then employ the standard statistical procedures which have been developed for application to simple random samples. Thus, for example, if the design effect (DEFF) for a sample of 18,000 were 4.0, then one could divide the 18,000 by 4.0 and the result, 4,500, could be entered as the value of "N" in statistical tables and formulas designed for use with simple random samples. To take another example, if one were comparing means based on two subgroups, each involving about 9,000 cases, and if DEFF (for both subgroups) was 2.0, then one could compute the significance of the difference between the two means as if the N for each group were 4,500 (i.e., 9,000 divided by 2.0).

In short, the strategy involves dividing the actual number of cases by the appropriate DEFF in order to get a "simple random sampling equivalent N" or, more simply, an "effective N" for use in statistical procedures designed for random samples.

Design Effects for Use in Computing "Effective Ns." In order to employ the strategy outlined above, one must have estimates of design effects which are judged to be appropriate for one's purposes. In the case of means based on the percentages reported in this volume, we are confident (based on personal communications with Kish) that it is appropriate to use the same DEFF values as were used in developing Tables A-1 and A-2. For other, more complex statistics, we cannot make the same assertion, although it is generally the case that design effects for such statistics are not larger than those for means and percentages (Kish and Frankel, 1970; Frankel, 1971).

In Table B-3 we provide guidelines for computing DEFF values for single percentages (or means) and for differences between two percentages (or means). For reasons discussed elsewhere in this appendix, we must provide for different (and somewhat higher) DEFFs for "segregated" subgroups (regional subgroups and sometimes also blacks), and for trends over two or more years (in contrast to one-year trends). And in all instances, of course, the DEFF values are very much influenced by the average size of sampling clusters, which is always dependent on the number of cases

Table B-3
Guidelines for Computing Design Effects (DEFFs) for Percentages
and Means Derived from Monitoring the Future Samples

DEFINITIONS

$$\text{DEFF (design effect)} = \frac{(\text{estimated}) \text{ sampling variance}}{\text{expected sampling variance from simple random sample with same number of elements}}$$

N = number of respondents on whom a single percentage or mean is based

$\bar{N} = 2N_1 N_2 / (N_1 + N_2)$, for use in comparisons of two percentages or means, based on two groups of sizes N_1 and N_2 .

DESIGN EFFECT FORMULAS

1. For single percentages or means involving . . .
 - a. regional subgroups or blacks

DEFF for single form data	$(1.3 + .00015N)$ (1.21)
DEFF for five form data	$(1.3 + .00015N)$ (1.78)
 - b. all other subgroups or total sample

DEFF for single form or five form data	$1.3 + .00015N$
--	-----------------
2. For comparisons between . . .
 - a. any two regions

DEFF for single form data	$(1.3 + .000075\bar{N})$ (1.32)
DEFF for five form data	$(1.3 + .000075\bar{N})$ (2.25)
 - b. blacks and whites

DEFF for single form data	$1.3 + .000075\bar{N}$
DEFF for five form data	$(1.3 + .000075\bar{N})$ (1.56)
 - c. genders, college plans groups, or any two "drug use" subgroups

DEFF for single form or five form data	$1.3 + .000075\bar{N}$
--	------------------------
3. For one-year trends involving . . .
 - a. any region

DEFF for single form data	$1.3 + .000075\bar{N}$
DEFF for five form data	$(1.3 + .000075\bar{N})$ (1.56)
 - b. all other subgroups or total sample

DEFF for single form or five form data	$1.3 + .000075\bar{N}$
--	------------------------
4. For trends over two or more years involving . . .
 - a. any region

DEFF for single form data	$1.3 + .000075\bar{N}$
DEFF for five form data	$(1.3 + .000075\bar{N})$ (1.82)
 - b. all other subgroups or total sample

DEFF for single form data	$1.3 + .000075\bar{N}$
DEFF for five form data	$(1.3 + .000075\bar{N})$ (1.32)

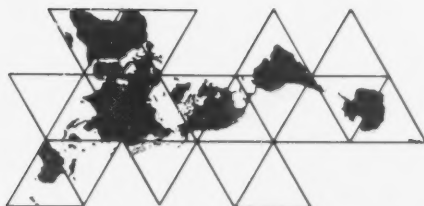
(N). Accordingly, all of the design effect formulas in Table B-3 require computations which take account of N. (It should also be noted that the formulas in Table B-3 correspond exactly to the values of design effects and adjustment factors used in Tables A-1 and A-2 in Appendix A.)

A Concluding Note. In their very useful paper dealing with sampling errors for fertility surveys, Kish et al. (1976) commented that some of the methods they used "... emerged after several false starts." They went on to say that the volume and diversity of the data they were dealing with "... presented new challenges and opportunities." And

they added, "Our methods are subject to further developments and modifications, and we invite participation and suggestions" (p. 10). Our own attempts to apply the methods of Kish and his colleagues to the data reported in this volume have been challenged by the diversity of the data, have involved several false starts, and we hope are subject to further developments and modifications. We invite readers to offer their suggestions, and we also encourage readers to inquire about further work that we and/or others may carry out during the coming months and years.

Appendix C

Questionnaire Covers, Instructions, and Sample Page



monitoring the future

a continuing study of the lifestyles and values of youth

This questionnaire is part of a nationwide study of high school seniors, conducted each year by the University of Michigan's Institute for Social Research. The questions ask your opinions about a number of things--the way things are now and the way you think they ought to be in the future. In a sense, many of your answers on this questionnaire will count as "votes" on a wide range of important issues.

If this study is to be helpful, it is important that you answer each question as thoughtfully and frankly as possible. All your answers will be kept strictly confidential, and will never be seen by anyone who knows you.

This study is completely voluntary. If there is any question that you or your parents would find objectionable for any reason, just leave it blank.

In a few months, we would like to mail each of you a summary of the nationwide results from this study. Also, in about a year we would like to mail another questionnaire to some of you, asking about how your plans have worked out and what's happening in your lives.

In order to include you in these mailings, we ask for your name and address on a special form at the end of this questionnaire. This form is to be torn out and handed in separately. Once the address form and the questionnaire have been separated, there is no way they can be matched again, except by using a special computer tape at the University of Michigan. The only purpose for that tape is to match a follow-up questionnaire with this one.

Other seniors have said that these questionnaires are very interesting and that they enjoy filling them out. We hope you will too. Be sure to read the instructions on the other side of this cover page before you begin to answer. Thank you very much for being an important part of this project.

INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers; we would like you to work fairly quickly, so that you can finish.
2. All of the questions should be answered by marking one of the answer spaces. If you don't always find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure of what it means, just leave it blank.
3. Your answers will be read automatically by a machine called an optical mark reader. Please follow these instructions carefully:

- Use only the black lead pencil you have been given.
- Make heavy black marks inside the circles.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no other markings or comments on the answer pages, since they interfere with the automatic reading. (If you want to add a comment about any question, please use the space provided below.)

These kinds of markings
will work: ● ● ●

These kinds of markings
will NOT work: ○ ◐ ◑

(THIS SPACE FOR WRITTEN COMMENTS)

WHY YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS?

As we told you earlier, we'd like to send you a summary of the nationwide results of the present study, and in about a year we want to mail a shorter questionnaire to some of you. In order to include you in these follow-ups, we would like to have an address where information will be sure to reach you during the coming year.

HOW IS CONFIDENTIALITY PROTECTED?

- The information on this page will be used **ONLY** for mailing, and will always be kept separate from your answers. A special Grant of Confidentiality from the U.S. government protects all information gathered in this research project.
- The questionnaire and address pages will be collected separately, sealed immediately in separate envelopes, and sent to two different cities for processing.
- Once a questionnaire and address page have been separated, there is no way they can be matched, except by using a special computer tape at the University of Michigan. That tape contains the two **DIFFERENT** numbers that appear on the back of this address page and on the back of the questionnaire. These numbers will be used **ONLY** to match a follow-up questionnaire with this one.

Before filling out this address page, please separate it from the rest of the questionnaire by **FOLDING ALONG THE PERFORATED LINE AND TEARING CAREFULLY.**

Please **PRINT** your name and the address where you can most likely be reached during the coming year.

Mr.
Miss
Ms. FIRST NAME INITIAL LAST NAME
Mrs.

STREET

CITY

STATE ZIP

TELEPHONE NO. AREA

In case we should have trouble getting mail to you, if you move, please **PRINT** the name and address of one other person (with a different address than your own) who will know where to reach you in the future. (Examples of such a person: aunt or uncle, older sister or brother, or close friend.)

Mr.
Miss
Ms. FIRST NAME INITIAL LAST NAME
Mrs.

STREET

CITY

STATE ZIP

TELEPHONE NO. AREA

THANK YOU AGAIN FOR YOUR HELP

PART A

* BEFORE BEGINNING BE SURE YOU HAVE
READ THE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE COVER.

1. Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days—would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?

- ☐ Very happy
☐ Pretty happy
☐ Not too happy

2. Some people think a lot about the social problems of the nation and the world, and about how they might be solved. Others spend little time thinking about these issues. How much do you think about such things?

- ☐ Never
☐ Seldom
☐ Sometimes
☐ Quite often
☐ A great deal

3. Of all the problems facing the nation today, how often do you worry about each of the following? (Mark one circle for each line.)

- | | Never | Seldom | Sometimes | Quite often | A great deal |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Chance of nuclear war | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| b. Population growth | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| c. Crime and violence | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| d. Pollution | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| e. Energy shortages | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| f. Race relations | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| g. Hunger and poverty | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| h. Using open land for housing or industry | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| i. Urban decay | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| j. Economic problems | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| k. Drug abuse | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |

4. How well do you think your experiences and training (at home, school, work, etc.) have prepared you to be a good:

- | | Not at all | Very little | Some | Quite a bit | A great deal |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. ... husband or wife? | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| b. ... parent? | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| c. ... worker in a job? | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |

5. Apart from the particular kind of work you want to do, how would you rate each of the following settings as a place to work? (Mark one circle for each line.)

- | | Not at all | Very little | Some | Quite a bit | A great deal |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. Working in a large corporation | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| b. Working in a small business | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| c. Working in a government agency | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| d. Working in the military service | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| e. Working in a school or university | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| f. Working in a police department or police agency | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| g. Working in a social service organization | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| h. Working with a small group of partners | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| i. Working on your own (self-employed) | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |

6. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you'd like for the rest of your life, would you want to work?

- ☐ I would want to work
☐ I would not want to work

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monitoring the future

**questionnaire responses from the
nation's high school seniors**

1980

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The University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, Michigan

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Preface

This volume is the sixth in a series which presents descriptive statistical results from a national survey of young people entitled *Monitoring the Future: A continuing Study of the Lifestyles and Values of Youth*. Each year the study surveys a large sample of high school seniors, located in approximately 125 schools nationwide, and drawn to be representative of all seniors in the coterminous United States. In 1980, the year covered by the present volume, 16,524 seniors in 107 public and 20 private high schools participated in the research.

The first four volumes in this series, dealing with the high school classes of 1975, 1976, 1977, and 1978 were published simultaneously early in 1980. Additional volumes are expected to appear on an annual basis. The most important contribution of this series is likely to be the opportunity it provides for the exploration of trends, a process that obviously involves the use of several different volumes. With that in mind, we have kept the format highly consistent from one volume to another, and we have developed an index (described below) which should facilitate the process of matching data across years. It should be noted that the volume presenting 1975 data is different from the others in several respects.*

Although we designed the volumes to fit together as a series, we also saw distinct advantages in having each volume able to stand alone — to be usable without reference to any of the others. For that reason, the introductory material on research design and questionnaire content, the instructions for accessing the data tables, and the appendices on sampling errors are all included in each volume. Thus, the small price

we pay for making each volume self-contained is that much of the text portion is repeated each year.

Purposes of this Series of Publications

Monitoring the Future, which is conducted by the University of Michigan's Institute for Social Research and receives its core funding from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, is an unusually comprehensive research project in several respects: surveys are conducted annually on an ongoing basis; the samples are large and nationally representative; and the subject matter is very broad, encompassing some 1,300 variables per year. Many people — scholars, policy makers, educators, and so on — will have an interest in the results.

The principal investigators are already writing for a number of these audiences and will continue to do so. Because of the limitations in our own time, interests, and expertise, however, there is an enormous amount of valuable information which may never be utilized if the initiative to digest and disseminate all of it must come from us alone. Further, since the project is in part a social indicators series, its value rests to a considerable degree on *timely* dissemination of the results. For these reasons, we wish to share the study's results with others in a number of fields on a rapid and regular basis. We have chosen to provide two major and complementary vehicles for doing this: (a) these annual reference volumes of descriptive results, and (b) machine-readable data archives for direct analysis by others.

We believe that many potential users who would

*The 1975 volume does not include comparison data for black and white subgroups, nor does it include data for the subgroups who did and did not plan to complete four years of college. Also, somewhat fewer questionnaire items appear than in the other volumes. These restrictions are the result primarily of missing data problems that occurred only in the 1975 survey. In most respects, however, those seeking to compare different classes of high school seniors will find the 1975 data useful.

not mount the effort required to conduct computer analyses of archived data will be able to get most of what they want from these volumes of descriptive results. The user of any one of these volumes can estimate — usually with considerable accuracy — a wide variety of characteristics of the high school class described in that volume. To take just one example, the user of the 1978 volume can ascertain that 50.2 percent of seniors in the high school class of 1978 reported using marijuana at least once during the preceding year. Further, by utilizing two or more of these volumes the reader can describe recent trends in any such characteristic. To continue with the same example, the volume describing the high school class of 1975 indicates that 40.0 percent of these seniors reported marijuana use during the preceding year; and when that is combined with the data from the 1978 volume the reader is able to discern a shift of 10.2 percent over the three years between the classes of 1975 and 1978. And if all of the first four volumes in the series are used, one can observe a steady increase in the proportion of high school seniors who report having used marijuana at least once during the twelve months preceding the survey:

40.0 percent of seniors in 1975
44.5 percent of seniors in 1976
47.6 percent of seniors in 1977
50.2 percent of seniors in 1978

A similar examination of trends can be carried out for over 1,300 different variables dealing with a wide variety of subject areas (listed in Table 2 of the Introduction). A simple indexing system (described below) has been developed which makes it quite straightforward for the reader wishing to do trend analyses to locate the results for a given question for any year of the study. The index in the present volume lists the location of all items included in the surveys for 1976 through 1981 and most items included in 1975.

Analyses such as those illustrated above need not be limited to the total sample. The data provided in these volumes also permit examination of a variety of subgroups (e.g., males, females, those from different regions, those with different levels of drug use experience). The principal investigators have already conducted and reported some analyses in the area of drug use and related attitudes. (Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley, 1977, 1979 a, b; 1981 a, b), but many other areas have not yet been explored extensively.

We recognize that providing ready access to essentially undigested data carries certain risks, particularly the risk of mistaken interpretations based on inadequate controls, lack of awareness of sample limitations, etc. More than offsetting the risks, in our view, are the advantages of prompt and widespread dissemination of these nationally representative survey indicator data. Although we are unable to eliminate the risks, we hope to reduce them by providing the reader with an extensive list of caveats presented

at the end of the Introduction section. We ask all who use the data to read these caveats carefully and take them seriously.

A Guide for the Reader

This volume is divided into three main parts: (1) the introductory section, (2) the section giving the descriptive results from the current year's survey, and (3) the cross-time item reference index.

Introductory Section. The introduction contains a description of the study — its purposes, major content areas, design, field procedures, response rates, and methods of publication and data dissemination. Since most of this material remains unchanged from year to year, anyone having read another of the volumes may wish to skim this section. We do, however, suggest reviewing the caveats, located at the end of the introductory section, which deal with interpreting and extrapolating from these data.

Descriptive Results Section. In this section all questions contained in this year's survey are presented along with percentagized frequency distributions of answers for the entire sample and for selected subgroups. The questions in this section are organized according to the number of the questionnaire form in which they were contained (forms one through five) and according to the order in which the questions occurred. There is one important exception, however. A major segment of questions common to all five forms of the questionnaire (dealing with drug use, background characteristics, and some other subjects) is presented only once, at the beginning of the Descriptive Results section, using the data from respondents on all five forms.

The first portion of the descriptive results section contains detailed definitions of all subgroups for whom data are presented. It also describes the statistical conventions used in generating the tables.

Cross-Time Index of Questionnaire Items. This index is intended to serve two purposes.

First it should be useful in locating items dealing with a subject area of interest. The subject area key at the beginning of the cross-time item index shows the alphabetical code assigned to various subject areas (e.g., "politics" or "work and leisure"). Having selected a subject area of interest, one can then scan the Subject Area column in the item index to locate all questions in any of the surveys (through 1981) which deal with that subject. To locate the results for any given question in the Descriptive Results section of this volume, simply look in column two of the item index for its page location.

The cross-time index can also be used to determine in which other years an item was used and where to

locate it. If, in reviewing the Descriptive Results section, one locates an interesting item and would like to know in which of the other annual surveys of seniors it has appeared, it may be found in the cross-time index by its unique "item reference number." The index will indicate all years in which that same item appeared and show the questionnaire form, section, and item number for each year. This information thus can be used to decide which other volumes in this series might be of relevance; and the same item may be readily located by its reference number in the index of any other volume.

Sampling Appendices. Appendix A is provided for those wishing to determine the confidence limits around a percentage estimate, or to test the statistical significance of an observed difference between two groups, or to test the significance of a change from one year to another. It gives the necessary procedures and tables for such tests and provides the appropriate factors by which to correct for the fact that the study makes use of a multi-stage probability sample clustered in a limited number of schools (usually about 125). Appendix B provides further detail on sample design effects and the procedures which were used to derive the sampling error estimates.

Availability of Archived Data

As was mentioned earlier, this series of volumes will be complemented by an archiving of the raw data sets for direct analysis by others not associated with the project. The present volumes should be a considerable help to those wishing to access the archived data since they provide a verbatim statement of items and answer categories, and also because they include basic univariate and bivariate frequency distributions for all items, as well as the missing data rates. The cross-time index of items contained in each of these volumes also provides an efficient way to identify the relevant variables in various content areas, as well as to determine when they were measured and their questionnaire locations. In fact, we hope that the availability of this series will not only facilitate the use of the archived data but actually stimulate interest in their use.

Two major social science archives will hold the individual level data which are summarized in this volume:

The Interuniversity Consortium for Political
and Social Research (ICPSR)
Institute for Social Research
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106

The Drug Abuse Epidemiology Data Center
(DAEDAC)
Institute for Behavioral Research
Texas Christian University
Fort Worth, Texas 76129

The ICPSR archive will make individual-level data available on tape to interested investigators for analysis at their own facility. However, it is presently planned that these data sets will not contain the drug use or delinquency measures. Because of the sensitivity of the latter measures — that is, those describing the respondent's own use of illicit drugs and other delinquent behaviors — only the data set in the DAEDAC archive will contain those measures. The Monitoring the Future file at DAEDAC will be treated as a "restricted data set," meaning that all analyses must be carried out by the archive staff (under the instructions of the outside investigator). Individual level data will not be released by DAEDAC, thereby ensuring that the answers of an individual respondent cannot be located through pattern recognition (i.e., using various descriptor variables in combination to make a unique identification). While the probability of such identification may seem remote, we feel that the potential seriousness of the consequences is sufficient to justify this high level of caution.

Other Publications from the Study

A number of different forms of publications based on Monitoring the Future data have been developed or are being planned. One series of reports, dealing with trends in drug use and drug-related attitudes and beliefs, is being published by the National Institute on Drug Abuse. The first report in that series, *Drug Use Among American High School Students 1975-1977* (Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley), was published in late 1977; the most recent reports, *Student Drug Use in America: 1975-1980* and *Highlights from Student Drug Use in America: 1975-1980* (Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley), were published in 1981.*

An Occasional Papers series has been launched by the project. It includes papers on design and methodological issues as well as special substantive analyses and early, and sometimes more detailed, drafts of articles planned for journal publication. The first occasional paper, "The Monitoring the Future Project Design and Procedures" (Bachman and Johnston, 1978), provides a detailed description of the study and its underlying rationale.

The present series of reference volumes is being published by the Institute for Social Research. A new volume will be added to this series each year.

*Single copies of these reports may be ordered without cost from the National Clearinghouse for Drug Abuse Information, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 5600 Fishers Lane, Rockville, Maryland 20857. See References for a complete list of reports.

Articles for academic journals, as well as for journals serving various professionals working with youths, are also being written. In addition, several integrative books based on the Monitoring the Future project are in the planning stages.

To request particular papers, reprints, or periodic notification of publications available from the study, write to Monitoring the Future, Room 2030, Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48108.

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Our colleagues at the Institute for Social Research and elsewhere who shared their insights, and often their most cherished instrumentation, are too numerous to mention; but their contributions are greatly appreciated. To the director of the Survey Research Center's Sampling Section, Irene Hess, we owe a particular debt for the creativity of her sampling design for the study. The contributions of the SRC Field Section also have been very valuable.

Major contributions to the production of this particular volume were made by staff members Dawn Bare and Deborah Poinier. We would also like to thank the staff of the Publishing Division of the Institute for Social Research for their work in arranging publication.

The present and former members of the project staff (listed below) have, of course, contributed greatly to the building of this large and complex research series.

Finally, we would like to acknowledge the tens of thousands of high school seniors, their teachers, and their principals, whose cooperation and generous contribution of time make the Monitoring the Future project possible.

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Introduction

The Monitoring the Future project is designed to explore changes in many important values, behaviors, and lifestyle orientations of contemporary American youth. Two general types of tasks may be distinguished. The first is to provide a systematic and accurate *description* of the youth population of interest in a given year, and to quantify the direction and rate of the changes taking place among them over time. The second task, more analytic than descriptive, involves the *explanation* of the relationships and trends observed to exist.

The task of description may be subdivided into three parts: (1) the description of static conditions (which may be accomplished through a single cross-sectional study); (2) the description of cross-cohort or, in longer time-spans, generational changes (usually accomplished using repeated cross sections of the same age groups); and (3) the description of changes with aging (usually accomplished by means of longitudinal studies). The Monitoring the Future project has the capacity to provide each of these three types of description, since it incorporates all three types of research design into a single study. (This complex design, in which multiple cohorts are followed longitudinally, has been referred to as a cohort-sequential design.)

The content of this volume exemplifies the first of these types of description in that it contains cross-sectional data on a single high school class. When the data in this volume are used in combination with data

from other such volumes in the series, the nature, direction, and rates of change from one cohort of seniors to another also may be described — the type of reporting which is often labeled as the social indicator approach. The third class of description — dealing with the maturational changes which occur during the years after high school — will not be dealt with in this series of volumes but will be reported in other publications from the study.*

The accurate characterization of American young people and the description of important changes occurring among them is but one class of objectives for the study. The second class of objectives involves the development of a greater understanding of what causes these young people to be as they are, and why the changes being documented are occurring. Explanation will be sought through both the analysis of change at the aggregate level and at the individual level. The results of these explorations will be disseminated via the various publications discussed in the Preface.

The merging of the social indicator approach and the analysis of relationships (particularly longitudinal relations) into a single cohort-sequential design is, in our view, synergistic: the effectiveness of the two approaches combined is greater than if the two were undertaken separately. Because the present series of volumes deals with senior year data only, our remarks here focus primarily on the project's social indicator contributions — the accurate description of high

* Panels of students from each graduating class are being randomly selected and followed longitudinally for six years. Thus it soon will be possible to characterize the changes which seem to take place consistently with aging during the early adult years. Not only will longitudinal development in the years after high school be studied, but once enough of these longitudinal panels have accumulated, it will also be possible to characterize cross-sectionally most American young people aged 18 to 24, (at least the major segment of the population who completed high school — roughly 80-85 percent), and to describe the changing characteristics of that age group each year.

school seniors and the documentation of trends over time. It is worth noting, however, that even the limited amount of bivariate data included in the present volumes will suggest promising directions for relational analyses, many of which can be carried out using the archived data tapes from the project.

The Need for Social Indicators

The fundamental argument for developing social indicators is that there are considerable scientific and practical benefits derived from having accurate information about current social realities and the way those realities have been changing. For the scientific community such indicators provide a rich set of information against which existing theory may be tested and from which new theory may be suggested. For the community at large, social indicators permit the "reality testing" of common perceptions and beliefs about the nation and its people. Past experience has demonstrated that widely held conceptions, which themselves may serve to create or exacerbate problems, can be most inaccurate. One example is the exaggerated popular conception of the size and nature of the "gap" between generations (see Adelson, 1970, 1979); another is the mistaken assumption that most young people condone the use of a variety of illegal drugs (Johnston, 1973; Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley, 1977; 1979 a, b; 1981 a, b).

While deflating exaggerated perceptions, a continual monitoring of indicators on youth also can reveal the beginning of new problems and thus give rise to corrective efforts at a relatively early stage. For instance, most would view with concern the emergence of new types of drug use. Monitoring the Future has already documented and reported a sharp increase in regular marijuana use among high school seniors, and as a result more attention has been paid to the issue by policy makers, the media, and the general public. The discovery of such trends may trigger more intense efforts to discover the causes, consequences, and (when appropriate) preventatives of such behaviors.

Although social indicators seldom translate directly into specific policy decisions, the availability of descriptive information can substantially enhance the decision-making capabilities of policy makers. These data provide considerable insight into the size and nature of problems, the rate of change occurring nationally and in subgroups, and in some instances information about related factors and even the likely impacts of major social interventions (such as changed drug laws, or new incentives for recruitment into the military, to name but two). They also provide the possibility of feedback on the consequences of some social interventions as well as major historical events.

The particular topics included in our monitoring system are summarized later in this introduction and, of course, they are presented fully in the complete set of data tables. For present purposes, it is enough to indicate that the range of topics is very broad. This breadth is partly due to the wide interests of the principal investigators; but it also reflects our conviction that the concurrent examination of trends in a variety of areas is not only much more cost efficient but also more scientifically productive.

Research Design and Procedures*

The basic research design involves annual data collections from high school seniors during the spring of each year, beginning with the class of 1975. Each data collection takes place in approximately 125 public and private high schools selected to provide an accurate cross section of high school seniors throughout the coterminous United States. The design also provides for the longitudinal study of a subsample from each class of participating seniors; but since the focus of this series of volumes is exclusively on the data collected annually from seniors, the follow-up procedures will not be discussed here.

Reasons for Focusing on High School Seniors.

There are several reasons for choosing the senior year of high school as an optimal point for monitoring the behaviors and attitudes of youth. One is that the completion of high school represents the end of an important developmental stage in this society, since it demarcates both the end of universal public education and, for many, the end of living in the parental home. Therefore, it is a logical point at which to take stock of the accumulated influences of these two environments on American youth.

Further, the completion of high school represents the jumping off point from which young people diverge into widely differing social environments, including college, business firms, military service, and homemaking. But these environmental transitions are not the only important changes which coincide with the end of high school. Most young men and women now reach the formal age of adulthood shortly before or after graduation; more significantly, they begin to assume adult roles, including financial self-support, marriage, and parenthood.

Finally, there are some important practical advantages to building a system of data collections around samples of high school seniors. The last year of high school constitutes the final point at which a reasonably good national sample of an age-specific cohort can be drawn and studied economically. The need for systematically repeated, large-scale samples from which to make reliable estimates of change requires

*A more extensive description of the research design and procedures may be found in Bachman and Johnston (1978).

that considerable stress be laid on efficiency and feasibility; the present design meets those requirements.

One limitation in the design is that it does not include in the target population those young men and women who drop out of high school before graduation (or before the last few months of the senior year, to be more precise). This excludes a relatively small proportion of each age cohort — between 15 and 20 percent (Dearman and Plisko, 1979) — though not an unimportant segment, since we know that certain behaviors such as illicit drug use (Johnston, 1973) and delinquency (Bachman, O'Malley, and Johnston, 1978) tend to be higher than average in this group. However, the addition of a representative sample of dropouts would increase the cost of the present research enormously, because of their dispersion and generally higher level of resistance to being located and interviewed.

For the purposes of estimating characteristics of the entire age group, the omission of high school dropouts does introduce certain biases; however, their small proportion sets outer limits on the bias (Johnston, O'Malley, and Eveland, 1975, Appendix B). For the purposes of estimating changes from one cohort of high school seniors to another, the omission of dropouts represents a problem only if different cohorts have considerably different proportions who drop out. We have no reason to expect dramatic changes in those rates for the foreseeable future, and recently published government statistics indicate a great deal of stability in dropout rates since 1970 (Dearman and Plisko, 1979, p. 185).

Some may use our high school data to draw conclusions about changes for the entire age group. While we do not encourage such extrapolation, we suspect that the conclusions reached often would be valid, since over 80 percent of the age group is in the surveyed segment of the population and we expect that change among those not in school are very likely to parallel the changes among those who are. Nevertheless, for purposes of characterizing the entire age group we would urge the user to check the results emanating from the present monitoring system against those emerging from other data collection systems using different methods, such as household interviews. (It is encouraging to note that when we have compared drug use data for this age group from the present study with those from interview studies, the findings have shown a high degree of similarity.)

Sampling Procedures. The procedure for securing a nationwide sample of high school seniors is a multi-stage one. Stage 1 is the selection of particular geographic areas, Stage 2 is the selection of one or more high schools in each area, and Stage 3 is the selection of seniors within each high school.

Stage 1: Geographic Areas. The geographic areas used in this study are the primary sampling units

(PSUs) developed by the Sampling Section of the Survey Research Center for use in the Center's nationwide interview studies. These consist of 74 primary areas throughout the coterminous United States — including the 12 largest metropolitan areas, which contain about 30 percent of the nation's population. Of the 62 other primary areas, 10 are in the Northeast, 18 in the North Central area, 24 in the South, and 10 in the West. Because these same PSUs are used for personal interview studies by the Survey Research Center (SRC), local field representatives can be assigned to administer the data collections in practically all schools.

Stage 2: Schools. In the major metropolitan areas more than one high school is often included in the sampling design; in most other sampling areas a single high school is sampled. In all cases, the selections of high schools are made such that the probability of drawing a school is proportionate to the size of its senior class. The larger the senior class (according to recent records), the higher the selection probability assigned to the high school. When a sampled school is unwilling to participate, a replacement school as similar to it as possible is selected from the same geographic area.

Stage 3: Students. Within each selected school, up to about 400 seniors may be included in the data collection. In schools with fewer than 400 seniors, the usual procedure is to include all of them in the data collection. In larger schools, a subset of seniors is selected either by randomly sampling classrooms or by some other random method that is convenient for the school and judged to be unbiased. Sample weights are assigned to each respondent so as to take account of variations in the sizes of samples from one school to another, as well as the (smaller) variations in selection probabilities occurring at the earlier stages of sampling.

The three-stage sampling procedure described above yielded the number of participating schools and students indicated in Table 1.

One other important feature of the base-year sampling procedure should be noted here. All schools (except for half of the initial 1975 sample) are asked to participate in two data collections, thereby permitting replacement of half of the total sample of schools each year. One motivation for requesting that schools participate for two years is administrative efficiency; it is a costly and time-consuming procedure to secure the cooperation of schools, and a two-year period of participation cuts down that effort substantially. Another important advantage is that whenever an appreciable shift in scores from one graduating class to the next is observed, it is possible to check whether the shift might be attributable to some differences in the newly sampled schools. This is done simply by repeating the analysis using only the 60 or so schools which participated both years. Thus far, the half-sample approach

Table 1
Sample Sizes and Student Response Rates

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Number of Public Schools	111	108	108	111	111	107
Number of Private Schools	14	15	16	20	20	20
Total Number of Schools	125	123	124	131	131	127
Actual Number of Participating Students	15792	16678	18438	18924	16662	16524
Number of Weighted Cases (Total)*	15104	15299	15839	18924	16662	16524
Student Response Rate**	78%	77%	79%	83%	82%	82%

* Sample weights are assigned to each respondent to correct for unequal probabilities of selection which arise in the multi-stage sampling procedure.

** The student response rate is derived by dividing the attained sample by the target sample (both based on weighted numbers of cases). The target sample is based upon listings provided by schools. Since such listings may fail to take account of recent student attrition, the actual response rate may be slightly underestimated.

has worked quite well; and examination of drug prevalence data from the "matched half-samples" showed that the half samples of repeat schools yielded drug prevalence trends which were virtually identical to trends based on all schools.

School Recruiting Procedures. Early during the fall semester an initial contact is made with each sampled school. First a letter is sent to the principal describing the study and requesting permission to survey seniors. The letter is followed by a telephone call from a project staff member, who attempts to deal with any questions or problems and (when necessary) makes arrangements to contact and seek permission from other school district officials. Basically the same procedures are followed for schools asked to participate for the second year.

Once the school's agreement to participate is obtained, arrangements are made by phone for administering the questionnaires. A specific date for the survey is mutually agreed upon and a local SRC representative is assigned to carry out the administration.

Advance Contact with Teachers and Students. The local SRC representative is instructed to visit the school two weeks ahead of the actual date of administration. This visit serves as an occasion to meet the teachers whose classes will be affected and to provide them with a brochure describing the study, a brief set of guidelines about the questionnaire administration, and a supply of flyers to be distributed to the students a week to 10 days in advance of the questionnaire administration. The guidelines to the teachers include

a suggested announcement to students at the time the flyers are distributed.

From the students' standpoint, the first information about the study usually consists of the teacher's announcement and the short descriptive flyer. In announcing the study, the teachers are asked to stress that the questionnaires used in the survey are not tests, and that there are no right or wrong answers. The flyer tells students that they will be invited to participate in the study, points out that their participation is strictly voluntary, and stresses confidentiality (including a reference to the fact that the Monitoring the Future project has a special government grant of confidentiality which allows their answers to be protected). The flyer also serves as an informative document which the students can show to their parents.

Questionnaire Administrations. The questionnaire administration in each school is carried out by the local SRC representatives and their assistants, following standardized procedures detailed in a project instruction manual. The questionnaires are administered in classrooms during normal class periods whenever possible, although circumstances in some schools require the use of larger group administrations. Teachers are not asked to do anything more than introduce the SRC staff members and (in most cases) remain in the classroom to help guarantee an orderly atmosphere for the survey. Teachers are urged to avoid walking around the room, so that students may feel free to write their answers without fear of being observed.

The actual process of completing the questionnaires is quite straightforward. Respondents are given sharpened pencils and asked to use them because the questionnaires are designed for automatic scanning. Most respondents can finish within a 45-minute class period; for those who cannot, an effort is made to provide a few minutes of additional time.

Procedures for Protecting Confidentiality. In any study that relies on voluntary reporting of drug use or other illegal acts, it is essential to develop procedures which guarantee the confidentiality of such reports. It is also desirable that these procedures be described adequately to respondents so that they are comfortable about providing honest answers.

We noted that the first information given to students about the survey consists of a descriptive flyer stressing confidentiality and voluntary participation. This theme is repeated at the start of the questionnaire administration. Each participating student is instructed to read the message on the cover of the questionnaire, which stresses the importance and value of the study, notes that answers will be kept strictly confidential, states that the study is completely voluntary, and tells the student "If there is any question you or your parents would find objectionable for any reason, just leave it blank." The instructions then point out that in a few months a summary of nationwide results will be mailed to all participants and also that a follow-up questionnaire will be sent to some students after a year. The cover message explains that these are the reasons for asking that name and address be written on a special form which will be removed from the questionnaire and handed in separately. The message also points out that the two different code numbers (one on the questionnaire and one on the tear-out form) cannot be matched except by a special computer tape at The University of Michigan. (The content of the inside and outside of the standard questionnaire cover, including the tear-out form, may be found in Appendix C.)

Content Areas and Questionnaire Design

Drug use and related attitudes are the topics which receive the most extensive coverage in the Monitoring the Future project; but the questionnaires also deal with a wide range of other subject areas, including attitudes about government, social institutions, race relations, changing roles for women, educational aspirations, occupational aims, and marital and family plans, as well as a variety of background and demographic factors.* (Table 2 provides an outline of the 19

general subject areas into which all items are categorized in the Question Index toward the end of this volume.) Given this breadth of content, the study is not presented to respondents as a "drug use study," nor do they tend to view it as such.

Because many questions are needed to cover all of these topic areas, much of the questionnaire content is divided into five different questionnaire forms which are distributed to participants in an ordered sequence that produces five virtually identical subsamples. About one-third of each questionnaire form consists of key or "core" variables which are common to all forms. All demographic variables and some measures of drug use are included in this "core" set of measures. This use of the full sample for drug and demographic measures provides a more accurate estimation on these dimensions and also makes it possible to link them statistically to all of the other measures which are included in a single form only.**

Representativeness and Validity

The samples for this study are intended to be representative of high school seniors throughout the 48 conterminous states. We have already discussed the fact that this definition of the sample excludes one important portion of the age cohort: those who have dropped out of high school before nearing the end of the senior year. But given the aim of representing high school seniors, it will now be useful to consider the extent to which the obtained samples of schools and students are likely to be representative of all seniors and the degree to which the data obtained are likely to be valid.

We can distinguish at least four ways in which survey data of this sort might fall short of being fully accurate. First, some sampled schools refuse to participate, which could introduce some bias. Second, the failure to obtain questionnaire data from 100 percent of the students sampled in participating schools would also introduce bias. Third, the answers provided by participating students are open to both conscious and unconscious distortions which could reduce validity. Finally, limitations in sample size and/or design could place limits on the accuracy of estimates. Each of these issues is treated extensively elsewhere (Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley, 1979a and 1981a, especially Appendices A and B), so in this section we will present only the highlights of each of those discussions.

School Participation. As noted in the description of the sampling design, schools are invited to participate

*An example of analyses relating background, demographic, and lifestyle factors to drug use is Bachman, Johnston, and O'Malley (1981); a much broader array of other subject areas included in the study is treated by Bachman and Johnston (1979).

**These core variables are the first ones on which data are presented in the Descriptive Results Section.

Table 2
Measurement Content Areas

-
-
- A. **Drugs.** Drug use and related attitudes and beliefs, drug availability and exposure, surrounding conditions and social meaning of drug use. Views of significant others regarding drugs.
- B. **Education.** Educational lifestyle, values, experiences, and environments. Media usage.
- C. **Work and Leisure.** Vocational values, meaning of work and leisure, work and leisure activities, preferences regarding occupational characteristics and type of work setting.
- D. **Sex Roles and Family.** Values, attitudes, and expectations about marriage, family structure, sex roles, and sex discrimination.
- E. **Family Plans and Population Concerns.** Values, attitudes, and expectations about personal family plans. Views on sexual mores and concerns about overpopulation.
- F. **Conservation, Materialism, Equity, etc.** Values, attitudes, and expectations related to conservation, pollution, materialism, equity, and the sharing of resources. Preferences regarding type of dwelling and urbanicity.
- G. **Religion.** Religious affiliation, practices, and views.
- H. **Politics.** Political affiliation, activities, and views.
- I. **Social Change.** Values, attitudes, and expectations about social change.
- J. **Social Problems.** Concern with various social problems facing the nation and the world.
- K. **Major Social Institutions.** Confidence in and commitment to various major social institutions (business, unions, branches of government, press, organized religion, military, etc.).
- L. **Military.** Views about the armed services and the use of military force. Personal plans for military service.
- M. **Interpersonal Relationships.** Qualitative and quantitative characteristics of cross-age and peer relationships. Interpersonal conflict.
- N. **Race Relations.** Attitudes toward and experiences with other racial groups.
- O. **Concern for Others.** Radius of concern for others; voluntary and charitable activities.
- P. **Happiness.** Happiness and life satisfaction, overall and in specific life domains.
- Q. **Other Personality Variables.** Attitudes about self (including self-esteem), locus of control, loneliness, optimism, trust in others, somatic symptoms, importance placed on various life goals, counter-culture orientation.
- R. **Background and School.** Demographic and family background characteristics, curriculum and grades in high school, victimization in school.
- S. **Deviant Behavior and Victimization.** Delinquent behaviors, driving violations and accidents, violations and accidents under the influence of drugs, victimization experiences.
-

in the study for a two-year period. With very few exceptions, each school which has participated for one data collection has agreed to participate for a second. Thus far, from 66 percent to 80 percent of the schools initially invited to participate have agreed to do so each year; for each school refusal, a similar school (in terms of size, geographic area, urbanicity, etc.) was recruited as a replacement. The selection of replacement schools almost entirely removes problems of bias in region, urbanicity, and the like that might result from certain schools refusing to participate. Other potential biases are more subtle, however. For example, if it turned out that most schools with "drug problems" refused to participate, that could seriously bias the drug estimates derived from the sample. And if any other single factor were dominant in most refusals, that also might suggest a source of serious bias. In fact, however, the reasons for schools' refusals to participate are varied and largely a function of happenstance events of the particular year. Thus, we feel fairly confident that school refusals have not seriously biased the surveys.

Student Participation. Completed questionnaires are obtained from three-fourths to four-fifths of all students sampled. The single most important reason that students are missed is that they are absent from class at the time of data collection, and in most cases it is not workable to schedule a special follow-up data collection for them. Students with fairly high rates of absenteeism also report above-average rates of drug use; therefore, there is some degree of bias introduced by missing the absentees. That bias could be largely corrected through the use of special weighting; however, this course was not chosen because the bias in estimates (for drug use, where the potential effect was hypothesized to be largest) was determined to be quite small and because the necessary weighting procedures would have introduced undesirable complications (see Johnston et al., 1977).

In addition to absenteeism, student nonparticipation occurs because of schedule conflicts with school trips and other activities which tend to be more frequent than usual during the final months of the senior year. Of course, some students refuse to complete or turn in a questionnaire. However, the SRC representatives in the field estimate this proportion to be only about one percent.

Validity of Self-Report Data. Survey measures of delinquency and of drug use depend upon respondents reporting what are, in many cases, illegal acts. Thus, a critical question is whether such self-reports are likely to be valid. Like most studies dealing with

these areas, we have no direct, objective validation of the present measures; however, the considerable amount of inferential evidence which exists strongly suggests that the self-report questions produce largely valid data. A number of factors have given us reasonable confidence about the validity of the responses to what are presumably among the most sensitive questions in the study: a low nonresponse on the drug questions; a large proportion admitting to some illicit drug use; the consistency of findings across several years of the present study; strong evidence of construct validity (based on relationships observed between variables); a close match between our data and the findings from other studies using other methods; and the findings from several methodological studies which have used objective validation methods.*

As for others of the measures, a few have a long and venerable history — as scholars of the relevant literatures will recognize — though some of these measures have been modified to fit the present questionnaire format. Many (probably most) questions, however, have been developed specifically for this project through a careful process of question writing, pilot testing, pretesting, and question revision or elimination. Some already have been included in other publications from the study, but many have not; therefore, there currently exists little *empirical* evidence of their validity and reliability. On the other hand, the fact that virtually all results presented in this volume are based on individual items, rather than indexes or abstract concepts, should make it easy for the reader to judge the degree to which each item has "face validity" and also the degree to which there is some evidence of construct validity in the bivariate results.

Accuracy of the Sample. A sample survey never can provide the same level of accuracy as would be obtained if the entire target population were to participate in the survey — in the case of the present study, about three million seniors per year. But perfect accuracy of this sort would be extremely expensive and certainly not worthwhile considering the fact that a high level of accuracy can be provided by a carefully designed probability sample. The accuracy of the sample in this study is affected both by the size of the student sample and by the number of schools in which they are clustered. Appendix B presents a discussion of the ways in which this clustering and other aspects of the sampling design are taken into account in computing the precision or accuracy of the samples. For the purposes of this introduction, it is sufficient to note that virtually all estimates based on the total sample have confidence intervals of ± 1.5 percentage points or smaller — sometimes considerably smaller.

*A more detailed discussion of the evidence for validity of the measures of illicit drug use may be found in Johnston et al. (1977; 1979a; 1981a), Appendix A. An analysis of inconsistencies in students' reports of monthly versus yearly drug use is provided by Bachman and O'Malley (1981).

This means that, had we been able to invite all schools and all seniors in the 48 coterminous states to participate, the results from such a massive survey would be within an estimated 1.5 percentage points of our present sample findings at least 95 times out of 100. We consider this to be a quite high level of accuracy, and one that permits the detection of fairly small trends from one year to the next.

Consistency and the Measurement of Trends. One other point is worth noting in a discussion of the validity of our findings. The Monitoring the Future project is, by intention, a study designed to be sensitive to changes from one time to another. Accordingly, the measures and procedures have been standardized and applied consistently across each data collection. To the extent that any biases remain because of limits in school and/or student participation, and to the extent that there are distortions (lack of validity) in the responses of some students, it seems very likely that such problems will exist in much the same way from one year to the next. In other words, biases in the survey estimates should tend to be consistent from one year to another, which means that the measurement of trends should be affected very little by any such biases.

Caveats to Users of the Data

In attempting to understand and interpret the statistical results contained in this volume, the reader should keep in mind the several considerations discussed below.

Estimation of Sampling Errors. Appendix A provides figures which allow the reader to determine the 95 percent confidence interval around any observed percentage for both the total sample and the several subgroups for which statistics are given. Appendix A also provides tables and guidelines for testing the statistical significance of observed differences between subgroups (e.g., males vs. females) and the significance of year-to-year changes for the entire sample and for the various subgroups on any given variable. Estimates based on subgroups containing relatively few cases (e.g., those who have used heroin) will have substantially larger margins of error than those subgroups with large numbers of cases.

Subgroup Definitions. At the beginning of the Descriptive Results section there is a careful definition of each of the subgroups analyzed in this series of volumes. It is important for the reader to read these definitions so as not to be misled by the necessarily abbreviated descriptions given in the column headings of the data tables. For example, the column labeled "4-year college plans" includes data only for seniors who

expect to be graduated from a four-year college, which is only a subset of all who expect to receive some college training. To take another example, several column headings in the lifetime illicit drug use index use the term "pills"; however, these categories contain people who indicate that they used any of a number of drugs — including some which usually are not taken in pill form (e.g., cocaine and narcotics other than heroin).

Missing Data Notes. Each column of percentages for a given variable adds to 100 percent (with slight variations due to rounding), whether based on the entire sample or any one of the subgroups being described. Missing data were not included in computing these percentages, so it is up to the reader to determine whether an exceptional level of missing data exists on any given question. This can be done by comparing the weighted number of cases on which those percentages were based (given in italics under each percentage distribution) with the total number of weighted cases who took the questionnaire (given at the top of the same column). As would be expected, the missing data rate tends to rise modestly toward the end of each questionnaire. Occasionally there is an exceptional level of nonresponse for some other reason, the most common being that the respondent has been branched around a question or set of questions which are inappropriate for him or her. In these cases the percentages are based only on those for whom the question was appropriate and who answered. A footnote has been entered to help call attention to the fact that completing a particular question is contingent upon the answer on a prior question. Most such cases are contained in Form 1 of the questionnaire, which has several sets of detailed questions about drug use which are answered only by those respondents who have used a particular class of drug during the past year.

Characterizing Heroin Users. Because this project places a special emphasis on the study of drug use, one set of columns distinguishes respondents according to the extent to which they have been involved with illicit drugs. The five drug use categories are based on an index of seriousness of involvement. The index has Guttman-like properties — that is, anyone classified at a given level is also very likely to have exhibited any drug-using behaviors which are associated with the lower levels in the index.

The most extreme category in the index is defined in terms of the respondent's ever having used heroin during his or her lifetime. However, any interpretations made about heroin users from these data must be tempered with extreme caution, not only because the small number of cases makes estimation in a given year relatively unreliable, but also because heroin users are probably the most selectively represented of

all of the subgroups presented here. Heroin users — especially continuing users — are among those most likely to drop out of high school (Johnston, 1973). Therefore, we feel that heroin users are particularly underrepresented in a sample of high school seniors. Furthermore, most those included in the study report only very occasional heroin use. Frequent users — addicts, if you will — are not well represented in these data.

Given these problems with the representation of heroin users, the readers may wonder why it was decided to present them as a separate category of drug users. There are two reasons for doing so. First, because even occasional heroin use represents such an extreme point on the continuum of drug involvement, it seems preferable that the heroin users not be mixed in with the next highest category of use (the "more pills" category). It remains quite possible, of course, for anyone to combine any two or more categories in the drug use continuum (by computing means of percentages weighted by the number of cases in each category); therefore, those wishing to incorporate heroin users with the next category can do so whenever they wish. The second reason for keeping them separate is that we suspect the data based on high school seniors provide some indication of the characteristics which might be found among heavier heroin users who dropped out of school. Some variables in the study are strongly correlated with the drug use continuum, and the present heroin user category provides both an end point for that continuum and an indication of the direction (further out on the continuum) in which heavier heroin users are likely to lie.

In sum, the reporting of separate percentages for heroin users among high school seniors permits greater clarity in analyzing other levels of drug use and provides data which may be suggestive about the larger population of young heroin users. But the particular data are clearly limited and should be interpreted with these cautions in mind.

Interpreting Racial Differences. Data are given for the two largest racial/ethnic subgroups in the population — those who identify themselves as white or Caucasian and those who identify themselves as black or Afro-American. Data are not given for the other ethnic categories (American Indians, Asian Americans, Mexican Americans, Puerto Ricans, or other Latin Americans) since each of these groups comprises less than three percent of the sample in any given year, which means that their small Ns (in combination with their clustered groupings in a limited number of schools) would yield estimates which would be too unreliable. In fact, even blacks — who constitute approximately 12 percent of each year's sample — are represented by only 350 to 425 respondents per year on any single questionnaire form. Further, because our sample is a stratified clustered sam-

ple, it yields less accuracy than would be yielded by a pure random sample of equal size (see Appendix B for details). Therefore, because of the limited number of cases, the margin of sampling error around any statistic describing blacks is larger than for most other subgroups described in this volume.

There exists, however, a quick way to determine the replicability of any finding involving racial comparisons. Since most questions are repeated from year to year, one can readily establish the degree to which a finding is replicated by looking at the results for the same question in prior or subsequent years. Given the relatively small Ns for blacks, the reader is urged to seek such replication before putting much faith in the reliability of any particular racial comparison.

There are factors in addition to unreliability, however, which could be misleading in the interpretation of racial differences. Given the social importance which has been placed on various racial differences reported in the social science literature, we would like to caution the reader to consider the various factors which could account for differences. These factors fall into three categories: differential representation in the sample, differential response tendencies, and the confounding of race with a number of other background and demographic characteristics.

Differential Representation. Census data characterizing American young people in the approximate age range of those in our sample show that somewhat lower proportions of blacks than whites remain in school through the end of twelfth grade (Dearman and Plisko, 1979, p. 185). Therefore, a slightly different segment of the black population than of the white population resides in our target population of high school seniors. Further, our samples appear to underrepresent slightly those black males who, according to census figures, are in high school at the twelfth grade level. Identified black males comprise about 6 percent of our sample, whereas census data suggest that they should comprise around 7 percent (U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1978). Therefore, it appears that we are losing more black males from our target population than white males or females of either race. This may be due to generally poorer attendance rates on the part of some black males and/or an unwillingness on the part of some to participate in data collections of this sort.

In sum, a smaller segment of the black population than of the white population of high school age is represented by the data contained here. Insofar as any characteristic is associated with being a school dropout or absentee, it is likely to be somewhat disproportionately underrepresented among blacks in our sample.

Differential Response Tendencies. In examining our full range of variables, we have noted certain racial differences in response tendencies. First, the tendency to state agreement in response to agree-disagree questions is generally somewhat greater

among blacks than among whites. For example, blacks tend to agree more with the positively worded items in our index of self-esteem, but they also tend to agree more with the negatively worded items. As it happens, that particular index has an equal number of positively and negatively worded items, so that any overall "agreement bias" should be self-cancelling when the index score is computed. Since all data in this volume are based on single items, however, group differences in agreement bias are likely to affect results on questions employing the agree-disagree format. Fortunately, most of our questions are not of that type.

We have also observed a somewhat greater than average tendency for black respondents to select extreme answer categories on attitudinal scales. For example, even if the same proportion of blacks as whites felt positively (or negatively) about some subject, fewer of the whites are likely to say they feel *very* positively (or *very* negatively). We do not have any ready explanations for these differences in response styles, but what seems important for our present purposes is that, in the process of interpreting racial differences, the reader should be aware that differences in responses to particular questions may be related to these more general tendencies.

A somewhat separate issue in response tendency is a respondent's willingness to answer particular questions. The missing data rate, which can be determined by dividing the number responding to a question by the number taking the questionnaire (given at the top of each page), may reflect willingness to answer particular questions. If a particular question or set of questions has a missing data rate higher than is true for the prior or subsequent questions, then presumably more respondents than usual were unwilling (or perhaps unable) to answer it. We have observed such an exaggerated missing data rate for black males on the set of questions dealing with the respondent's own use of illicit drugs. Clearly a respondent's willingness to be candid on such questions depends on his or her trust of the research process and of the researchers themselves. We interpret the exaggerated missing data rates for black males in these sections as possibly reflecting, at least in part, less trust. The reader is advised to check for exceptional levels of missing data when making comparisons on any variable in which candor is likely to be reduced by lower system trust. One bit of additional evidence related to trust in the research process is that higher proportions of blacks than whites indicated that if they had used marijuana or heroin they would not have been willing to report it in the survey.

Covariance with Other Factors. Some characteristics such as race are highly confounded (correlated) with other variables — variables which may in fact explain some observed racial differences. Put another way, at the aggregate level we might observe a consid-

erable racial difference on some characteristic, but once we control for some background characteristics such as socio-economic level or region of the country — that is, once we compare the black respondents with whites who come from similar backgrounds — there may be no racial difference at all.

Race happens to be correlated with important background and demographic variables much more than some of the other variables dealt with here (like the respondent's sex). When we compare males and females in this sample we know that observed differences between them are not likely to be explained by differences in their family background (such as the socioeconomic level of their families, the region of the country, or the size of the cities in which they grew up) because males and females on the average come from extremely similar backgrounds. A perusal of Section C of Questionnaire Forms 1 through 5, however, will illustrate that on the average the black subgroup in this sample is quite different from the white subgroup in a number of such respects. A higher proportion of blacks live in the South and a higher proportion grew up in families with the father and/or mother absent, and more had mothers who worked while they were growing up. A substantially higher proportion of blacks are Baptists, and blacks tend to attribute more importance to religion in their lives than do whites. Fewer are enrolled in a college-preparatory curriculum (though a higher proportion say they plan to attend some type of college). A slightly higher proportion of black respondents are married and have children, and on the average they are slightly older than the white sample. As was mentioned earlier, black males are more underrepresented in our sample than black females, with the result that each year roughly 58 percent of our black sample is female versus roughly 51 percent of the white sample.

We note these differences in demographic, background, and ascriptive characteristics because, in any attempt to understand *why* a racial difference exists, one would want to be able to examine the role of these covarying characteristics. It is not possible, given the amount of data contained in this volume, to "factor out" the contribution of most of these covarying characteristics when interpreting racial differences. Therefore, while the data here may provide a relatively accurate description of racial differences (keeping in mind our earlier cautions about representativeness and response style), they do not by themselves yield a great deal by way of explanation. However, since the full data sets now reside in two archives, described in the Preface, it is possible for the reader to conduct a more in depth exploration of observed differences — or nondifferences, for that matter. We particularly encourage readers interested in racial comparisons to make further explorations in the data in order to determine the possible role of the other variables discussed here. Users of the data are

also encouraged to contact the principal investigators for information on the most recent analyses of racial differences, some of which are already underway.

Given the long list of caveats about interpreting racial differences, one might ask why we chose to publish the statistics for racial subgroups at all. After considerable deliberation among ourselves as well as with colleagues more knowledgeable in the field of race relations, we concluded that the expected benefits of making these data available (along with this cautionary discussion) outweigh the potential costs of having them misused. Unfortunately, because blacks constitute a relatively small proportion of the American population, they constitute too small a number in

most surveys to be characterized separately. Because the sample sizes in the present survey are large in comparison to most, we have at least sufficient numbers of cases to consider publishing data on blacks separately. Further, given the iterative nature of the series, we are also able to provide checks for replication of findings on different samples each year. While there may be some risk that findings will be taken out of context or used carelessly in ways that might tend to increase racial misunderstandings, there is substantially greater risk that valuable information concerning the races (and relevant to their well-being) will be lost if it were not included here.

Descriptive Results: 1980

Introduction to the Table Format and Conventions

Univariate and selected bivariate percentage distributions are given in this section for all questions asked of this year's senior class. The definitions of column headings and the source of the standard contents for each table are given below under the numbers indicated in Figure 1.

Definitions of Column Headings

① **Questionnaire Form.** The form from which all data on the page were derived is given here. When the designation "Forms 1-5" is used, it indicates that responses from students completing all five questionnaires have been combined; accordingly, the numbers of respondents in each column are five times as large for questions contained in a single form only.

② **Total Sample.** Univariate percentage distributions based on the total sample of respondents are given in this column.

③ **Sex.** Percentage distributions are given separately for males (M) and females (F). Respondents with missing data on the question asking the respondent's sex (Question C03) are omitted from both groupings.

④ **Race.** Percentage distributions are given separately for those describing themselves as "White or Caucasian" (W) and "Black or Afro-American" (B) in answer to Question C04. Comparable columns for the other racial or ethnic groups (Mexican Americans, Asian Americans, American Indians, etc.) are not shown because of the low number of cases in each group. *Note:* See the caveats regarding the interpretation of racial differences in the introduction section of this volume.

⑤ **Region.** Percentage distributions are given separately for respondents living in each of four mutually exclusive regions of the country. The regional classifications are based on Census categories and are defined as follows:

Northeast (NE): Census classifications of New England and Middle Atlantic states; includes Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

North Central (NC): Census classifications of East North Central and West North Central states; includes Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas.

South (S): Census classifications of South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central states; includes Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

West (W): Census classifications of Mountain and Pacific states; includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, and California.

⑥ **Four-Year College Plans.** Percentage distributions are given separately for (1) respondents who indicate that they "definitely will" or "probably will" graduate from a four-year college program and (2) those who say that they "definitely won't" or "probably won't" graduate from a four-year college program, based on responses to Question C21d. Respondents not answering question C21d are omitted from both columns. (A number of those who do not expect to complete a four-year college program do expect to get some post-secondary education, as may be seen in

the tables for questions C21a and c.)

⑦ **Illicit Drug Use: Lifetime.** Percentage distributions are given separately for five mutually exclusive subgroups differentiated by their degree of involvement with illicit drugs. Eligibility for each category is defined below.

None. This column contains data from those respondents who indicated that they had not used marijuana at any time and did not report use of any of the following illicit drugs in their lifetime: LSD, other psychedelics, cocaine, amphetamines, tranquilizers, methaqualone, barbiturates, heroin, or other narcotics.*

Marijuana Only. This column contains data from other respondents who indicated that they had used marijuana (or hashish) but had never used any of the other illicit drugs just listed.

Few Pills. This column contains data from those respondents who indicated having used one or more of the above listed drugs (other than marijuana) but who had not used any one class of them on three or more occasions and who had not used heroin at all.

More Pills. This column contains data from respondents who had used any of the above listed drugs (other than marijuana) on three or more occasions but who had never used heroin.

Any Heroin. This column contains data from those respondents who indicated having used heroin on one or more occasions in their lifetime.

⑧ **Weighted Number of Cases.** This row contains the number of students who turned in questionnaires in each of the categories indicated by the column headings. The number of cases is stated in terms of the weighted number of respondents rather than the actual number, since all percentages in the tables have been calculated using weighted cases. The actual number of respondents generally is about 15 percent higher than the weighted number for data collected in 1975, 1976, and 1977. (A comparison of weighted and unweighted numbers is provided in Tables B-1 and B-2 in Appendix B.) For data collected in 1978 or later, the actual number of respondents is roughly equal to the weighted number. Weighting is used to improve the accuracy of estimates by correcting for unequal probabilities of selection which arise in the multi-stage sampling procedures.

⑨ **Percentage of Weighted Total.** This row indicates the percentage of the total number of respondents who fall into the category indicated by each col-

umn heading. Unlike all other percentages on the page, which can be summed vertically, these percentages sum horizontally. To the extent that the subcategories in a column (e.g., Males and Females) fail to sum to 100 percent, cases have been eliminated because of missing data on the variable in question (e.g., Sex), or, in the case of Race, because several subcategories have been omitted intentionally.

Table Contents

⑩ **Questions and Answers.** Each question along with its accompanying answer alternatives is presented verbatim. The alphanumeric prefix to the question indicates the section of the questionnaire in which it is located and its sequence within that section. So, for example, a prefix of B12c indicates that the item was question 12c in the B Section of the questionnaire.

⑪ **Item Reference Number.** This is a unique identification number permanently assigned to each question. Any question may be located in the cross-time item index of this volume (or any other volume in this series) by using this reference number.

⑫ **Percentage Distribution.** Each column of numbers beside a question gives the percentage of each group (defined by the column heading) who chose each answer alternative, rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent. These figures add vertically to 100 percent (with some rounding error). Nonrespondents to the question are excluded from the percentage calculations.

⑬ **Number of Weighted Cases Answering (N Wtd.).** The number of students in the relevant group (defined by the column heading) who answered the question is given just below the percentage distribution. The number of nonrespondents may be determined by subtracting this weighted number answering from the weighted number taking the questionnaire, shown at the top of the same column. Nonresponse may be due to the subject not answering the question, even though it pertains to him or her, or to the subject skipping inappropriate questions as instructed on a prior item.

*Inhalants (including the amyl and butyl nitrites) are not included in this list of illicit drugs because the relevant questions are not contained in all questionnaire forms nor in all years of the study. Similarly, the use of PCP is counted only if it was reported under "other psychedelics" use, because specific questions about PCP are not included in all forms or years. This results in a few apparent inconsistencies in the tables relating the drug use index to specific questions about these drugs.

Figure 1
Guide to Table Format

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980		TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
			M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
1	Weighted No. of Cases	16524	7744	8078	12846	2098	3877	4873	5049	2726	8658	6578	5591	4357	2104	3760	180
2	% of Weighted Total	100.0	46.9	48.9	77.7	12.7	23.5	29.5	30.6	16.5	52.4	39.8	33.8	26.4	12.7	22.8	1.1
These next questions ask for some background information about yourself.																	
C01: In what year were you born?																	
3	1. Before '60	2	3	1	*	7	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	11
4	2. 1960	20	24	15	14	42	20	20	25	9	10	29	23	17	19	15	28
5	3. 1961	220	254	185	209	240	169	256	234	199	184	260	222	209	225	218	324
6	4. 1962	743	705	781	763	684	784	713	724	772	784	699	736	755	736	753	625
7	5. 1963	15	13	18	13	24	26	9	13	17	20	9	16	17	16	12	6
8	6. 1964	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	-
9	7. 1965	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
10	8. After 1965	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
11	Item 10 N(Wtd)	16098	7740	8074	12842	2094	3662	4820	4931	2685	8617	6536	5527	4307	2076	3682	176
C02: In what month were you born?																	
12	01. January	82	83	82	80	93	85	81	83	80	80	84	83	86	86	77	23
	02. February	77	76	77	78	80	82	71	80	74	79	74	78	81	67	75	86
	03. March	85	84	87	85	86	89	81	88	78	84	86	84	77	89	93	74
	04. April	73	73	73	74	62	76	75	63	83	73	74	70	72	71	79	80
	05. May	80	81	80	79	82	82	79	79	81	84	74	79	80	86	79	91
	06. June	79	83	76	78	79	80	81	74	80	76	80	82	74	75	81	69
	07. July	93	94	91	92	98	91	90	94	100	94	95	96	90	93	94	74
	08. August	94	90	97	94	103	91	93	101	89	97	93	91	92	104	92	149
	09. September	92	93	93	91	87	92	92	95	82	87	94	93	95	91	80	126
	10. October	85	79	87	87	70	83	88	81	87	86	85	87	90	71	83	69
	11. November	77	75	75	76	68	70	72	79	90	77	74	71	79	79	82	80
	12. December	85	91	81	85	92	79	96	83	76	82	88	86	83	86	85	80
13	Item 20 N(Wtd)	16070	7724	8069	12820	2094	3646	4818	4927	2679	8602	6529	5526	4305	2073	3664	175
C03: What is your sex?																	
	1. Male	48.9	100.0	-	49.6	42.1	49.7	49.5	48.1	48.6	50.3	46.2	45.2	54.6	47.6	48.4	57.6
	2. Female	51.1	-	100.0	50.4	57.9	50.3	50.5	51.9	51.4	49.7	53.8	54.8	45.4	52.4	51.6	42.4
	Item 30 N(Wtd)	15822	7744	8078	12638	2050	3601	4757	4834	2630	8489	6418	5438	4231	2038	3628	170
C04: How do you describe yourself?																	
	1. American Indian	11	13	8	-	-	7	10	12	12	7	13	6	7	15	16	47
	2. Black or Afro-American	131	112	148	-	100.0	69	93	26.7	34	129	115	157	157	106	56	112
	3. Mexican American or Chicano	12	14	11	-	-	*	5	7	52	11	14	10	12	15	14	12
	4. Puerto Rican or other Latin American	10	10	11	-	-	33	3	3	5	11	7	15	9	13	4	6
	5. Oriental or Asian American	10	11	10	-	-	7	6	3	34	16	4	15	8	8	7	24
	6. White or Caucasian	80.3	81.5	79.4	100.0	-	85.1	86.0	69.4	83.6	81.4	81.8	77.9	78.8	81.9	87.7	71.2
	7. Other	2.3	2.6	1.9	-	-	3.2	2.3	1.3	2.8	1.3	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	9.4
	Item 40 N(Wtd)	15995	7693	8025	12846	2098	3632	4798	4910	2656	8572	6503	5510	4281	2066	3650	170
C05: Where did you grow up mostly?																	
	1. On a farm	7.9	8.7	7.2	8.5	4.9	2.4	13.4	8.3	4.7	4.9	12.4	10.2	7.0	6.4	6.4	10.4
	2. In the country, not on a farm	11.1	11.1	14.7	11.1	14.7	9.3	12.2	15.7	6.0	8.4	16.1	13.4	10.7	10.3	9.5	21.4
	3. In a small town	41.0	26.3	27.7	31.7	29.8	29.8	26.3	27.7	31.7	29.8	33.0	31.5	30.1	32.6	31.7	29.8
	4. In a large city	9.6	15.4	19.6	14.5	12.5	11.9	14.3	15.2	9.6	8.0	9.1	9.1	14.3	15.2	9.6	11.9
	5. In a large city	9.6	15.4	19.6	14.5	12.5	11.9	14.3	15.2	9.6	8.0	9.1	9.1	14.3	15.2	9.6	11.9
	6. In a large city	9.6	15.4	19.6	14.5	12.5	11.9	14.3	15.2	9.6	8.0	9.1	9.1	14.3	15.2	9.6	11.9
	7. In a large city	9.6	15.4	19.6	14.5	12.5	11.9	14.3	15.2	9.6	8.0	9.1	9.1	14.3	15.2	9.6	11.9

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16524	7744	8078	12846	2098	3877	4873	5049	2726	8658	6578	5591	4357	2104	3760	180
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.9	48.9	77.7	12.7	23.5	29.5	30.6	16.5	52.4	39.8	33.8	26.4	12.7	22.8	1.1
These next questions ask for some background information about yourself.																
C01: In what year were you born?																
1. Before '60	.2	.3	.1	*	.7	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1	1.1
2. 1960	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.4	4.2	2.0	2.0	2.5	.9	1.0	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.8
3. 1961	22.0	25.4	18.5	20.9	24.0	16.9	25.6	23.4	19.9	18.4	26.0	22.2	20.9	22.5	21.8	32.4
4. 1962	74.3	70.5	78.1	76.3	68.4	78.4	71.3	72.4	77.2	78.4	69.9	73.6	75.5	73.6	75.3	62.5
5. 1963	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.4	2.6	.9	1.3	1.7	2.0	.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	.6
6. 1964	.1	.1	*	*	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	*	.1	*	-
7. 1965	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
8. After 1965	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Item 10 N(Wtd)	16098	7740	8074	12842	2094	3662	4820	4931	2685	8617	6536	5527	4307	2076	3682	176
C02: In what month were you born?																
01. January	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.0	9.3	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.6	7.7	2.3
02. February	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.2	7.1	8.0	7.4	7.9	7.4	7.8	8.1	6.7	7.5	8.6
03. March	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.1	8.8	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.7	8.9	9.3	7.4
04. April	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	6.2	7.6	7.5	6.3	8.3	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.9	8.0
05. May	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.4	7.9	8.0	8.6	7.9	9.1
06. June	7.9	8.3	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.4	8.0	7.6	8.0	8.2	7.4	7.5	8.1	6.9
07. July	9.3	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.8	9.1	9.0	9.4	10.0	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.0	9.3	9.4	7.4
08. August	9.4	9.0	9.7	9.4	10.3	9.1	9.3	10.1	8.9	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.2	10.4	9.2	14.9
09. September	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.5	8.2	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.1	8.0	12.6
10. October	8.5	7.9	8.7	8.7	7.0	8.3	8.8	8.1	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	9.0	7.1	8.3	6.9
11. November	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.9	9.0	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.0
12. December	8.5	9.1	8.1	8.5	9.2	7.9	9.6	8.3	7.6	8.2	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.0
Item 20 N(Wtd)	16070	7724	8069	12820	2094	3646	4818	4927	2679	8602	6529	5526	4305	2073	3664	175
C03: What is your sex?																
1. Male	48.9	100.0	-	49.6	42.1	49.7	49.5	48.1	48.6	50.3	46.2	45.2	54.6	47.6	48.4	57.6
2. Female	51.1	-	100.0	50.4	57.9	50.3	50.5	51.9	51.4	49.7	53.8	54.8	45.4	52.4	51.6	42.4
Item 30 N(Wtd)	15822	7744	8078	12638	2050	3601	4757	4834	2630	8489	6418	5438	4231	2038	3628	170
C04: How do you describe yourself?																
1. American Indian	1.1	1.3	.8	-	-	.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	.7	1.3	.6	.7	1.5	1.6	4.7
2. Black or Afro-American	13.1	11.2	14.8	-	100.0	6.9	9.3	26.7	3.4	12.9	11.5	15.7	15.7	10.6	5.6	11.2
3. Mexican American or Chicano	1.2	1.4	1.1	-	-	*	.5	.7	5.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2
4. Puerto Rican or other Latin American	1.0	1.0	1.1	-	-	3.3	.3	.3	.5	1.1	.7	1.5	.9	1.3	.4	.6
5. Oriental or Asian American	1.0	1.1	1.0	-	-	.7	.6	.3	3.4	1.6	.4	1.5	.8	.8	.7	2.4
6. White or Caucasian	80.3	81.5	79.4	100.0	-	85.1	86.0	69.4	83.6	81.4	81.8	77.9	78.8	81.9	87.7	71.2
7. Other	2.3	2.6	1.9	-	-	3.2	2.3	1.3	2.8	1.3	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	9.4
Item 40 N(Wtd)	15995	7693	8025	12846	2098	3632	4798	4910	2656	8572	6503	5510	4281	2066	3650	170
C05: Where did you grow up mostly?																
1. On a farm	7.9	8.7	7.2	8.5	4.9	2.4	13.4	8.3	4.7	4.9	12.4	10.2	7.0	6.4	6.4	10.4
2. In the country, not on a farm	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.1	14.7	9.3	12.2	15.7	6.0	8.4	16.1	13.4	10.7	10.3	9.5	21.4
3. In a small city or town (under 50,000 people)	31.0	31.1	31.1	33.2	19.1	41.0	26.3	27.7	31.7	29.8	33.0	31.5	30.1	32.6	31.7	29.9
4. In a medium-sized city (50,000 - 100,000)	13.6	12.4	14.9	13.6	13.2	12.1	9.6	15.4	19.6	14.5	12.5	11.9	14.3	15.2	14.6	11.7
5. In a suburb of a medium-sized city	8.5	8.0	9.2	9.4	4.1	10.0	6.2	9.9	8.2	9.6	7.0	7.5	8.3	8.0	10.9	6.5
6. In a large city (100,000 - 500,000)	9.1	9.0	9.2	6.6	23.0	6.4	10.4	8.4	11.6	9.6	8.0	9.1	9.1	9.4	8.3	5.2
7. In a suburb of a large city	8.2	8.4	8.3	9.3	2.9	7.6	9.8	7.5	7.6	10.2	5.6	7.6	9.2	7.7	8.9	5.8
8. In a very large city (over 500,000)	4.7	4.7	4.8	2.7	15.7	4.1	6.1	3.3	5.7	5.8	2.9	4.5	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.5
9. In a suburb of a very large city	5.5	6.4	3.8	5.5	2.5	7.2	6.1	3.9	5.0	7.1	2.4	4.3	5.8	6.1	5.4	4.5
Item 50 N(Wtd)	15032	7219	7459	11988	1918	3466	4594	4506	2466	8062	6070	5164	4026	1937	3414	154

* = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLEGAL DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16524 100.0	7744 46.9	8078 48.9	12846 77.7	2098 12.7	3877 23.5	4873 29.5	5049 30.6	2726 16.5	8658 52.4	6578 39.8	5591 33.8	4357 26.4	2104 12.7	3760 22.8	180 1.1
C06: What is your present marital status?																
1. Married	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.7	5.0	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.1	1.5	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.7	4.5
2. Engaged	6.6	3.6	9.5	6.4	7.8	4.7	6.1	9.1	5.7	3.0	11.5	5.0	6.6	8.1	8.0	8.5
3. Separated/divorced	.5	.5	.3	.2	1.1	.5	.4	.4	.5	.3	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	4.0
4. Single	90.6	94.0	87.6	91.8	86.1	93.1	91.8	87.0	91.7	95.2	85.0	92.0	90.9	89.2	89.8	83.0
Item 60 N(Wtd)	16055	7690	8056	12806	2077	3641	4808	4924	2682	8614	6536	5506	4297	2068	3679	176
C07: Which of the following people live in the same household with you? (Mark ALL that apply.)																
A. I live alone	.4	.7	.2	.4	.8	.3	.5	.5	.4	.3	.6	.3	.5	.2	.8	1.7
B. Father (or male guardian)	80.8	81.9	79.9	85.0	59.5	83.2	82.8	77.3	80.2	82.6	80.0	83.7	81.1	80.4	77.1	74.7
C. Mother (or female guardian)	92.4	91.6	93.2	93.8	86.7	93.3	93.4	90.7	92.2	94.6	90.0	93.7	93.1	93.3	89.7	86.2
D. Brother(s) and/or sister(s)	78.2	78.2	78.5	78.8	75.6	82.4	80.0	74.9	75.5	80.0	76.7	81.1	80.0	77.5	72.5	73.0
E. Grandparent(s)	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	6.8	6.1	3.5	4.8	3.3	4.0	4.9	4.0	4.7	3.9	4.7	6.9
F. My husband/wife	1.0	.5	1.6	.9	1.4	.5	.9	1.7	.8	.4	1.8	1.1	.8	1.2	1.0	-
G. My children	1.0	.3	1.7	.4	4.5	.4	.8	2.0	.4	.6	1.5	1.2	.8	1.4	.5	4.0
H. Other relative(s)	4.2	4.0	4.3	2.7	11.9	4.0	3.1	5.5	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.8	7.5
I. Non-relative(s)	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.7	1.6	4.9	2.6	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.7	4.8	8.6
Item 80-160 N(Wtd)	16018	7672	8038	12790	2073	3617	4811	4921	2669	8609	6527	5506	4290	2063	3664	174
The next three questions ask about your parents. If you were raised mostly by foster parents, step-parents, or others, answer for them. For example, if you have both a step-father and a natural father, answer for the one that was most important in raising you.																
C08: What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?																
1. Completed grade school or less	7.7	6.6	8.7	6.1	14.9	6.9	7.9	10.4	3.7	5.1	11.0	8.6	7.5	7.9	6.3	6.2
2. Some high school	14.8	14.2	15.2	13.7	19.6	16.2	14.8	16.6	9.5	9.7	20.8	13.7	15.5	14.6	15.3	16.4
3. Completed high school	30.5	30.3	30.7	31.4	27.9	31.7	35.8	28.2	23.6	25.7	37.3	30.9	29.1	29.4	32.2	34.5
4. Some college	13.5	13.9	13.3	14.4	9.3	11.0	14.3	11.4	19.3	15.6	11.3	13.6	13.2	14.6	13.5	13.0
5. Completed college	16.2	17.3	15.3	17.8	8.6	16.1	14.3	15.5	21.2	21.9	9.1	15.7	17.1	16.0	16.5	14.7
6. Graduate or professional school after college	12.1	13.6	10.9	13.5	4.2	13.8	8.7	10.8	18.3	18.4	4.1	11.8	12.9	12.3	12.4	8.5
7. Don't know, or does not apply	5.1	4.2	6.0	3.2	15.4	4.3	4.1	7.2	4.4	3.6	6.4	5.8	4.7	5.1	3.9	7.3
Item 310 N(Wtd)	15944	7638	7999	12754	2047	3591	4801	4892	2659	8588	6533	5487	4275	2058	3634	177
C09: What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed?																
1. Completed grade school or less	4.3	3.6	4.8	3.0	7.9	4.8	3.6	5.4	2.8	2.8	6.1	5.0	3.9	4.2	3.3	6.2
2. Some high school	14.6	13.0	16.2	12.9	23.6	14.9	14.1	18.2	8.8	9.6	20.9	14.1	14.6	14.4	15.4	17.5
3. Completed high school	42.1	43.0	41.2	44.7	31.1	44.1	48.0	38.8	34.6	36.8	49.4	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.8	42.9
4. Some college	15.6	15.8	15.4	16.1	14.0	12.2	14.8	15.1	22.4	20.0	10.0	14.7	16.1	16.4	16.1	14.1
5. Completed college	14.2	15.6	12.9	15.1	10.1	13.7	13.1	12.9	19.1	19.5	7.3	15.3	14.6	13.6	12.9	10.2
6. Graduate or professional school after college	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.1	7.3	4.5	5.9	10.4	9.5	2.7	5.6	6.9	7.4	7.2	6.2
7. Don't know, or does not apply	2.7	2.5	2.9	1.6	7.2	3.1	1.9	3.7	1.9	1.7	3.5	3.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.4
Item 320 N(Wtd)	15959	7641	8009	12763	2050	3594	4803	4897	2664	8598	6544	5486	4280	2061	3643	177
C10: Did your mother have a paid job (half-time or more) during the time you were growing up?																
1. No	33.9	34.4	33.5	36.9	16.6	37.5	34.9	30.7	33.2	36.0	31.7	39.0	32.5	29.5	31.3	29.4
2. Yes, some of the time when I was growing up	30.0	31.1	28.9	31.5	22.7	31.2	30.5	26.8	33.2	30.4	29.9	29.0	29.7	33.0	30.4	27.7
3. Yes, most of the time	16.0	16.4	15.5	15.1	20.4	15.0	15.6	17.3	15.5	14.4	17.7	13.7	17.0	16.5	17.4	20.3
4. Yes, all or nearly all of the time	20.1	18.0	22.1	16.5	40.3	16.3	18.9	25.2	18.1	19.2	20.7	18.3	20.8	21.0	20.9	22.6
Item 330 N(Wtd)	15897	7605	7985	12738	2025	3567	4797	4876	2656	8586	6526	5468	4262	2056	3624	177

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16524 100.0	7744 46.9	8078 48.9	12846 77.7	2098 12.7	3877 23.5	4873 29.5	5049 30.6	2726 16.5	8658 52.4	6578 39.8	5591 33.8	4357 26.4	2104 12.7	3760 22.8	180 1.1
C11: How would you describe your political preference?																
1. Strongly Republican	7.1	9.1	5.1	7.6	4.4	5.5	6.9	7.8	8.1	8.1	5.8	8.6	6.6	6.0	5.8	9.9
2. Mildly Republican	14.3	15.1	13.5	16.2	5.6	10.6	15.2	13.3	19.3	17.1	10.9	16.2	14.0	12.0	13.8	8.1
3. Mildly Democrat	15.1	15.3	15.0	15.0	17.4	12.7	14.7	17.9	14.1	16.1	14.0	14.5	15.9	15.0	15.5	14.5
4. Strongly Democrat	8.4	8.6	8.3	6.5	19.5	7.3	6.3	12.8	5.7	8.1	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.8	7.4	4.7
5. American Independent Party	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.3
6. No preference, independent	25.7	27.9	23.3	27.4	14.6	31.7	28.5	19.3	24.1	25.6	26.0	23.9	24.4	28.0	29.2	35.5
7. Other	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	.9	1.3	1.5	5.2
8. Don't know, haven't decided	26.2	20.3	31.9	24.6	33.5	27.9	25.4	25.7	26.1	22.1	31.2	25.0	28.4	26.6	24.5	19.2
Item 340 N(Wtd)	15830	7573	7949	12693	2019	3546	4768	4869	2647	8572	6495	5434	4255	2049	3614	172
C12: How would you describe your political beliefs?																
1. Very conservative	3.4	4.1	2.6	2.9	6.0	2.4	2.4	4.9	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.5	2.7	2.9	2.5	5.2
2. Conservative	14.1	16.8	11.6	14.8	11.2	11.1	13.8	15.4	16.5	15.5	12.5	16.1	13.7	13.4	12.5	8.1
3. Moderate	33.1	32.7	33.5	35.0	26.2	30.4	34.1	34.5	32.4	35.7	30.3	33.4	34.9	33.4	31.3	24.9
4. Liberal	15.7	16.7	14.9	15.6	16.5	18.3	15.3	13.4	17.4	18.2	12.4	13.4	16.1	17.6	17.5	22.0
5. Very liberal	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.7	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.6	4.7	4.0
6. Radical	2.9	4.4	1.4	2.7	3.4	4.0	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.4	2.4	2.7	5.5	9.8
8. None of the above, or don't know	27.7	22.1	33.1	26.3	33.2	30.0	29.4	26.6	23.7	21.1	36.1	28.9	27.8	26.5	26.0	26.0
Item 350 N(Wtd)	15779	7570	7902	12662	2002	3530	4765	4841	2644	8545	6481	5427	4234	2039	3607	173
C13: The next three questions are about religion.																
C13A: What is your religious preference?																
01. Baptist	19.7	18.4	20.9	14.5	56.0	6.9	13.1	40.4	10.6	16.5	23.2	1.2	20.5	18.6	15.7	19.8
02. Churches of Christ	5.1	5.5	4.7	4.6	7.9	4.7	4.2	5.5	6.7	3.9	6.7	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.7	8.1
03. Disciples of Christ	.5	.5	.5	.4	1.0	.1	.4	.8	.5	.6	.4	.4	.7	.2	.3	2.9
04. Episcopal	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.1	.7	2.0	.8	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.2
05. Lutheran	6.2	6.5	6.1	7.3	.8	3.7	12.7	1.7	6.4	5.7	7.2	6.4	6.2	7.1	5.8	4.1
06. Methodist	7.6	7.3	7.9	8.0	8.0	4.3	9.4	9.9	4.6	6.1	7.2	8.4	7.3	6.7	7.6	6.4
07. Presbyterian	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.1	1.2	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.4	5.2	3.4	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.4	6.4
08. United Church of Christ	1.0	.8	1.2	1.1	.5	.8	2.1	.4	.6	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	.7	1.2
09. Other Protestant	5.0	4.6	5.5	5.7	1.6	5.3	6.1	3.0	6.4	5.0	5.2	7.1	3.4	4.6	4.2	4.1
10. Unitarian	.2	.2	.3	.3	.1	.3	.1	.1	.6	.3	.1	.1	.2	.6	.3	1.2
11. Roman Catholic	32.3	32.7	32.2	35.1	8.4	50.8	33.6	20.8	26.4	34.6	29.3	28.6	35.5	32.4	34.7	23.3
12. Eastern Orthodox	.4	.4	.4	.4	-	.7	.3	.2	.2	.5	.2	.3	.4	.2	.5	-
13. Jewish	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	*	3.9	.4	.5	1.0	1.8	.5	.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	.6
14. Other religion	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.1	6.6	4.0	3.8	5.0	11.9	5.1	6.1	7.4	4.1	5.3	4.6	6.4
15. None	8.9	10.7	6.9	8.7	6.9	8.8	8.8	4.8	16.7	9.1	8.4	7.1	8.7	9.0	11.6	14.5
Item 360 N(Wtd)	15750	7509	7939	12619	2013	3513	4753	4860	2624	8534	6461	5429	4223	2044	3574	172
C13B: How often do you attend religious services?																
1. Never	8.6	9.9	7.2	8.8	5.0	10.5	7.6	5.2	13.7	7.6	9.6	7.3	8.1	7.5	11.8	12.1
2. Rarely	32.0	34.5	29.4	31.9	29.6	33.4	30.5	29.2	37.8	28.7	36.2	22.0	33.0	36.3	42.8	45.4
3. Once or twice a month	16.3	16.1	16.5	15.2	23.1	16.0	16.2	17.4	15.2	16.6	15.8	12.9	18.4	19.5	16.5	18.4
4. About once a week or more	43.1	39.5	46.9	44.1	42.3	40.1	45.7	48.2	33.3	47.1	38.4	57.9	40.5	36.7	28.9	23.6
Item 370 N(Wtd)	15904	7597	8000	12739	2029	3558	4803	4886	2656	8600	6542	5460	4274	2060	3621	174
C13C: How important is religion in your life?																
1. Not important	9.8	12.9	6.7	10.7	3.5	13.4	8.8	4.5	16.3	10.1	9.3	7.4	9.9	9.6	13.4	14.9
2. A little important	25.3	28.0	22.6	26.7	15.8	28.2	27.5	19.0	28.6	23.4	28.2	17.2	27.4	28.3	33.4	35.1
3. Pretty important	32.6	31.9	33.5	33.0	31.1	34.0	34.7	33.1	26.0	32.6	32.5	30.3	34.8	35.1	32.2	26.4
4. Very important	32.4	27.2	37.2	29.6	49.6	24.3	29.1	43.3	29.0	34.0	30.0	45.1	27.9	27.0	21.1	24.1
Item 380 N(Wtd)	15884	7576	8003	12727	2024	3554	4795	4882	2653	8590	6536	5460	4266	2057	3613	174

* = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16524	7744	8078	12846	2098	3877	4873	5049	2726	8658	6578	5591	4357	2104	3760	180
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.9	48.9	77.7	12.7	23.5	29.5	30.6	16.5	52.4	39.8	33.8	26.4	12.7	22.8	1.1
C14: When are you most likely to graduate from high school?																
1. By this June	98.1	97.7	98.7	98.7	95.2	99.2	97.0	98.1	98.7	99.0	97.2	98.6	98.4	98.4	97.4	94.9
2. July to January	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.1	4.2	.6	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.3
3. After next January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Don't expect to graduate	.2	.3	.2	.1	.6	.2	.2	.3	.2	*	.5	.2	.2	.1	.2	2.9
Item 390 N(Wtd)	15904	7588	7964	12713	2016	3562	4805	4875	2663	8644	6562	5469	4273	2052	3623	175
C15: Which of the following best describes your present high school program?																
1. Academic or college prep	46.1	46.8	45.7	49.0	32.8	60.4	41.6	40.5	45.1	69.4	16.6	52.4	48.0	42.9	38.0	34.1
2. General	30.3	29.2	31.5	30.3	30.1	23.5	32.6	29.6	37.0	21.0	42.3	25.8	30.0	33.0	35.7	35.3
3. Vocational, technical, or commercial	15.4	16.7	13.9	14.5	20.1	11.1	18.0	18.2	11.2	6.1	27.2	13.8	14.5	15.3	18.2	20.2
4. Other, or don't know	8.2	7.3	8.9	6.2	17.0	5.0	7.8	11.6	6.7	3.5	13.8	7.9	7.5	8.8	8.1	10.4
Item 400 N(Wtd)	15833	7567	7917	12668	2004	3541	4790	4861	2641	8620	6542	5440	4261	2049	3598	173
C16: Compared with others your age throughout the country, how do you rate yourself on school ability?																
1. Far below average	.5	.7	.2	.3	1.2	.5	.4	.6	.5	.3	.6	.3	.5	.5	.6	1.8
2. Below average	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	.8	2.6	.9	2.0	1.4	2.0	4.2
3. Slightly below average	4.9	5.7	4.0	4.5	5.7	4.6	5.5	4.7	4.4	2.5	7.7	3.7	4.5	5.4	6.1	8.5
4. Average	36.2	34.6	37.5	33.6	48.9	34.6	35.6	41.1	30.5	24.4	51.0	31.4	36.3	38.6	40.2	46.1
5. Slightly above average	24.1	22.6	25.7	25.0	20.3	23.7	24.6	23.7	24.7	25.9	22.2	23.8	25.6	23.7	24.3	14.5
6. Above average	26.8	27.2	26.8	28.8	18.6	28.5	26.9	23.6	30.4	37.0	14.3	32.1	26.0	25.7	22.1	17.6
7. Far above average	5.9	7.3	4.5	6.3	3.1	6.8	5.4	4.6	7.9	9.1	1.6	7.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	7.3
Item 410 N(Wtd)	15508	7443	7729	12474	1912	3458	4703	4734	2613	8488	6413	5342	4160	2021	3527	165
C17: How intelligent do you think you are compared with others your age?																
1. Far below average	.4	.5	.2	.3	.7	.3	.4	.4	.4	.1	.6	.4	.2	.4	.3	3.0
2. Below average	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	.4	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	3.6
3. Slightly below average	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	2.9	1.8	5.6	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.6
4. Average	35.8	32.2	39.1	34.8	39.4	35.1	36.3	38.9	30.5	23.4	51.5	32.7	36.1	38.6	37.4	45.5
5. Slightly above average	23.9	22.9	24.9	24.6	21.3	24.4	24.9	22.7	23.4	26.1	21.1	23.1	24.8	23.7	24.6	15.6
6. Above average	28.1	30.2	26.3	29.1	25.5	28.1	27.3	26.5	32.3	37.9	15.7	31.8	27.9	25.6	25.1	19.2
7. Far above average	7.1	9.5	4.9	6.9	8.3	7.8	6.1	6.5	9.3	10.2	3.2	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	9.6
Item 420 N(Wtd)	15600	7455	7814	12536	1935	3479	4738	4764	2620	8544	6466	5362	4181	2038	3556	167
C18: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed...																
C18A: Because of illness																
1. None	59.1	65.1	53.6	60.3	55.0	55.7	62.8	57.7	59.5	63.6	54.0	65.8	60.4	55.8	51.2	42.0
2. 1 day	17.2	14.5	19.5	17.2	16.8	18.6	15.9	17.1	17.6	16.5	18.1	15.5	17.1	18.8	18.8	19.1
3. 2 days	10.2	8.9	11.5	10.1	9.9	11.3	9.6	10.3	9.6	8.7	11.9	8.3	9.9	11.0	12.8	11.1
4. 3 days	6.1	5.2	7.1	5.6	8.6	6.2	5.5	6.8	5.9	5.4	6.9	4.2	6.3	6.4	7.9	13.0
5. 4-5 days	4.4	3.6	5.1	4.2	5.0	5.1	3.9	4.5	4.4	3.6	5.4	3.4	4.0	5.3	5.8	6.2
6. 6-10 days	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.5
7. 11 or more	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.5	1.0	.7	1.3	1.0	.6	1.4	.8	.7	.8	1.1	6.8
Item 430 N(Wtd)	15362	7327	7697	12322	1929	3427	4669	4740	2526	8420	6371	5295	4144	1977	3486	162
C18B: Because you skipped or "cut"																
1. None	68.1	66.2	70.2	67.1	78.4	66.4	70.1	73.2	57.3	71.0	64.7	84.4	69.0	63.2	46.6	30.2
2. 1 day	13.4	13.7	13.0	14.0	9.2	14.0	12.9	12.6	15.2	13.3	13.6	9.0	14.3	16.9	17.1	17.9
3. 2 days	7.3	7.9	6.6	7.5	5.6	7.9	6.9	5.9	9.8	6.8	7.8	3.4	7.7	8.7	11.8	11.7
4. 3 days	4.7	5.2	4.2	5.0	2.7	4.9	4.2	3.8	7.4	3.9	5.6	1.7	4.4	4.6	9.3	12.3
5. 4-5 days	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.4	4.1	3.8	2.9	5.5	3.1	5.0	.9	3.0	4.0	9.0	14.8
6. 6-10 days	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.3	2.0	.4	1.1	1.5	4.2	5.6
7. 11 or more	.9	1.2	.6	.9	.6	1.2	.8	.5	1.5	.6	1.2	.2	.6	1.0	2.0	6.8
Item 440 N(Wtd)	14962	7178	7461	12039	1853	3340	4558	4584	2479	8228	6209	5132	4037	1923	3434	162

* = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16524 100.0	7744 46.9	8078 48.9	12846 77.7	2098 12.7	3877 23.5	4873 29.5	5049 30.6	2726 16.5	8658 52.4	6578 39.8	5591 33.8	4357 26.4	2104 12.7	3760 22.8	180 1.1
C18C: For other reasons																
1. None	57.2	58.9	55.5	57.0	60.6	56.6	57.6	59.3	53.4	57.5	57.1	62.4	56.9	53.8	52.1	45.5
2. 1 day	20.1	18.7	21.3	20.4	18.0	21.0	20.0	18.7	21.5	19.9	20.3	18.4	21.3	20.5	21.1	21.2
3. 2 days	10.6	10.5	10.9	10.7	9.4	10.2	11.0	10.0	11.6	10.9	10.2	9.3	10.7	11.7	11.8	16.7
4. 3 days	5.8	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.9	4.7	5.4	7.0	6.8	5.8
5. 4-5 days	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.2
6. 6-10 days	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.2	3.8
7. 11 or more	.9	1.0	.7	.7	1.3	1.0	.7	.8	1.3	.6	1.2	.5	.6	1.5	1.5	3.2
Item 450 N(Wtd)	15072	7181	7565	12109	1871	3372	4586	4614	2500	8307	6236	5226	4075	1963	3377	156
C19: During the last four weeks, how often have you gone to school, but skipped a class when you weren't supposed to?																
1. Not at all	60.2	56.4	64.0	60.3	63.2	59.2	61.8	68.7	43.4	58.7	62.5	76.7	57.9	52.3	43.6	36.1
2. 1 or 2 times	23.0	24.5	21.5	22.8	23.3	21.6	22.9	20.5	29.7	24.0	21.6	16.5	26.3	28.8	25.8	22.5
3. 3-5 times	10.2	11.0	9.4	10.3	8.6	10.9	9.6	6.6	17.2	10.9	9.3	4.5	10.2	12.3	17.2	23.1
4. 6-10 times	4.1	5.0	3.3	4.3	2.4	4.7	3.7	2.5	6.8	4.3	3.8	1.1	3.9	4.0	8.3	11.8
5. 11-20 times	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.4	.9	2.0	1.2	.9	1.7	1.2	1.6	.5	.9	1.6	3.3	2.4
6. More than 20 times	1.1	1.3	.8	.9	1.7	1.6	.8	.8	1.2	.9	1.1	.6	.9	.9	1.7	4.7
Item 460 N(Wtd)	15758	7504	7908	12649	1961	3492	4783	4841	2642	8638	6556	5420	4237	2037	3595	169
C20: Which of the following best describes your average grade so far in high school?																
9. A (93-100)	9.0	7.6	10.5	10.0	3.4	9.4	8.1	9.4	9.3	13.1	4.0	13.4	7.2	7.1	5.8	9.6
8. A- (90-92)	10.9	8.9	12.9	11.8	7.0	10.6	10.2	11.4	11.3	14.6	6.1	14.6	9.7	9.1	8.0	6.0
7. B+ (87-89)	17.2	14.8	19.6	18.0	13.1	18.7	16.3	15.9	19.0	20.0	13.7	19.3	16.9	17.1	15.4	6.6
6. B (83-86)	21.3	20.8	21.9	21.7	19.3	22.6	20.2	20.6	22.9	22.5	20.1	21.3	22.7	22.9	19.1	16.3
5. B- (80-82)	14.1	15.3	12.8	13.7	16.4	13.7	15.3	13.9	13.0	13.3	15.2	11.6	15.3	14.3	16.4	13.3
4. C+ (77-79)	13.1	15.1	11.0	11.7	20.0	12.5	14.0	13.3	11.9	9.0	17.8	10.1	14.0	14.3	15.0	20.5
3. C (73-76)	9.3	11.0	7.7	8.6	12.7	8.2	10.0	9.7	9.0	5.2	14.4	6.6	9.1	9.9	12.9	16.3
2. C- (70-72)	3.7	4.9	2.6	3.2	6.2	3.2	4.2	4.2	2.7	1.9	6.0	2.1	4.0	3.9	5.3	8.4
1. D (69 or below)	1.4	1.8	.9	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	.8	.4	2.6	.9	1.1	1.4	2.0	3.0
Item 470 N(Wtd)	15715	7482	7885	12608	1969	3485	4761	4832	2637	8619	6543	5417	4227	2035	3568	166
C21: How likely is it that you will do each of the following things after high school?																
C21A: Attend a technical or vocational school																
1. Definitely won't	42.4	38.8	46.0	44.0	36.6	56.7	40.5	38.5	34.6	56.2	25.7	45.9	44.5	38.5	38.0	35.8
2. Probably won't	30.7	32.1	29.5	31.4	25.4	23.5	32.8	29.4	38.6	31.0	30.8	30.7	29.8	32.6	31.8	26.4
3. Probably will	17.5	19.2	15.8	15.7	25.6	12.6	16.7	20.8	19.3	8.9	27.8	15.6	15.9	19.0	20.1	23.9
4. Definitely will	9.4	9.9	8.7	8.9	12.4	7.3	9.9	11.3	7.4	3.9	15.6	7.9	9.8	9.8	10.1	13.2
Item 480 N(Wtd)	15045	7131	7589	12111	1861	3281	4575	4683	2507	8298	6539	5181	4062	1956	3404	159
C21B: Serve in the armed forces																
1. Definitely won't	57.7	42.1	72.7	58.9	51.9	61.6	59.5	53.2	57.6	59.6	55.7	58.7	56.4	57.0	58.8	53.4
2. Probably won't	29.2	36.8	21.9	30.3	22.3	25.5	29.8	30.8	30.2	30.4	27.9	29.7	30.0	29.8	27.9	21.9
3. Probably will	8.8	13.7	3.9	7.4	15.5	8.1	7.4	10.6	8.7	7.2	10.3	7.1	9.2	9.8	9.3	15.1
4. Definitely will	4.3	7.3	1.5	3.4	10.2	4.8	3.3	5.5	3.4	2.8	6.1	4.6	4.4	3.3	4.0	9.6
Item 490 N(Wtd)	14544	6890	7351	11821	1710	3197	4469	4434	2445	8112	6280	5009	3960	1890	3285	146
C21C: Graduate from a two-year college program																
1. Definitely won't	37.8	38.3	37.6	38.9	34.2	46.5	38.8	37.5	25.3	41.8	33.9	39.8	38.7	36.6	34.7	39.2
2. Probably won't	29.9	32.9	27.1	30.6	27.5	24.1	32.7	31.5	29.3	30.7	29.6	31.0	30.0	28.7	29.9	21.6
3. Probably will	20.5	19.2	21.6	18.9	27.2	16.3	18.8	20.8	28.8	17.0	24.4	18.4	19.7	21.6	23.2	25.5
4. Definitely will	11.8	9.6	13.6	11.6	11.2	13.1	9.7	10.2	16.6	10.5	12.2	10.8	11.6	13.1	12.2	13.7
Item 500 N(Wtd)	14973	7065	7592	12066	1837	3270	4548	4640	2516	8238	6519	5153	4043	1958	3382	153

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16524 100.0	7744 46.9	8078 48.9	12846 77.7	2098 12.7	3877 23.5	4873 29.5	5049 30.6	2726 16.5	8658 52.4	6578 39.8	5591 33.8	4357 26.4	2104 12.7	3760 22.8	180 1.1
C21D: Graduate from college (four-year program)																
1. Definitely won't	24.7	22.2	26.9	24.8	23.1	24.7	28.0	26.4	15.2	-	57.1	20.8	22.4	25.1	31.8	35.2
2. Probably won't	18.5	18.8	18.1	18.5	17.2	14.0	19.9	19.3	20.5	-	42.9	16.7	17.4	20.5	21.1	27.0
3. Probably will	22.4	23.5	21.3	22.0	23.8	19.7	21.3	21.4	29.6	39.4	-	22.3	23.5	22.6	20.9	17.6
4. Definitely will	34.5	35.6	33.6	34.7	35.8	41.5	30.8	32.9	34.7	60.6	-	40.2	36.7	31.9	26.2	20.1
Item 510 N(Wtd)	15236	7237	7670	12295	1850	3339	4654	4690	2552	8658	6578	5264	4109	1988	3443	159
C21E: Attend graduate or professional school after college																
1. Definitely won't	32.7	30.5	34.6	32.7	32.0	31.5	36.2	35.6	22.5	9.4	62.6	27.9	30.4	34.9	39.9	47.4
2. Probably won't	33.2	33.3	33.3	34.2	29.5	29.0	34.7	32.7	37.0	36.1	30.0	34.5	33.6	32.3	31.9	31.4
3. Probably will	23.5	24.8	22.3	23.5	23.7	27.2	20.6	21.2	28.2	38.1	4.8	25.3	25.1	22.9	20.2	13.5
4. Definitely will	10.6	11.5	9.8	9.5	14.9	12.2	8.6	10.5	12.3	16.4	2.6	12.2	10.9	10.0	8.0	8.3
Item 520 N(Wtd)	14961	7093	7545	12057	1830	3270	4551	4630	2510	8281	6537	5166	4038	1951	3379	156
C22: Suppose you could do just what you'd like and nothing stood in your way. How many of the following things would you WANT to do? (Mark ALL that apply)																
A. Attend a technical or vocational school	26.8	29.6	24.0	25.8	32.1	20.2	28.5	30.4	25.9	13.0	45.0	23.9	25.7	28.8	30.4	31.5
B. Serve in the armed forces	11.8	16.6	7.2	10.6	18.4	12.6	10.6	13.3	10.4	9.8	14.3	10.6	13.2	11.9	11.7	18.2
C. Graduate from a two-year college program	25.3	19.7	30.5	24.9	25.9	23.5	25.1	23.4	31.6	16.5	36.6	23.3	24.0	26.7	29.0	24.8
D. Graduate from college (four year program)	59.4	60.3	58.9	60.1	58.4	61.4	56.4	56.8	66.9	89.3	21.5	63.8	62.7	59.0	51.6	37.6
E. Attend graduate or professional school after college	38.6	40.3	37.3	38.8	38.3	41.5	35.7	36.5	43.8	57.0	14.8	40.9	40.5	38.5	34.5	26.7
F. None of the above	9.9	9.5	10.3	9.9	7.3	10.2	11.2	9.7	7.6	2.7	19.6	9.5	8.0	10.0	12.1	15.2
Item 530-580 N(Wtd)	15473	7335	7801	12437	1926	3380	4716	4790	2586	8574	6441	5341	4165	2007	3491	165
C23: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job?																
1. None	19.6	16.5	22.8	16.5	38.3	19.0	17.5	24.0	16.4	20.2	18.9	23.9	17.6	18.2	15.8	18.8
2. 5 or less hours	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.1	8.8	8.1	8.3	9.5	10.9	10.6	7.0	10.5	8.6	9.1	7.5	6.7
3. 6 to 10 hours	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.6	8.2	9.4	9.2	8.4	11.7	10.7	7.8	10.9	9.0	9.5	7.5	7.9
4. 11 to 15 hours	11.0	10.2	11.7	11.5	8.7	13.0	11.6	9.4	10.3	12.2	9.6	11.2	11.8	11.5	9.7	7.9
5. 16 to 20 hours	17.5	16.1	19.1	18.6	11.9	19.6	18.9	14.3	18.2	18.6	16.0	17.1	18.2	17.4	18.2	13.9
6. 21 to 25 hours	14.2	15.3	13.2	15.5	8.0	14.5	14.7	13.7	13.8	13.5	15.1	11.3	15.3	15.1	17.2	16.4
7. 26 to 30 hours	8.6	10.1	7.2	9.2	5.0	8.3	8.9	8.8	8.1	7.2	10.4	6.9	9.1	8.9	10.1	12.7
8. More than 30 hours	10.5	13.3	7.7	10.1	11.2	8.0	11.0	11.8	10.6	7.0	15.2	8.2	10.2	10.3	14.0	15.8
Item 590 N(Wtd)	15527	7387	7801	12496	1918	3392	4749	4786	2601	8584	6495	5357	4177	2021	3518	165
C24: During an average week, how much money do you get from...																
C24A: A job or other work																
1. None	22.2	19.0	25.4	20.0	35.2	21.0	20.3	25.6	21.1	23.1	21.0	26.8	20.4	20.6	18.3	17.0
2. \$1-5	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.7	3.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.9	3.3	4.4	3.2	2.5
3. \$6-10	3.8	3.3	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.4	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.4
4. \$11-20	5.8	6.1	5.5	6.1	4.0	5.2	6.1	5.6	6.7	6.3	5.2	6.3	5.4	6.1	5.6	4.4
5. \$21-35	10.7	9.7	11.7	11.4	6.3	13.2	10.8	8.8	10.8	12.2	8.7	11.3	11.6	10.4	9.4	5.7
6. \$36-50	17.3	16.1	18.5	18.0	13.4	20.9	17.8	14.9	15.9	18.5	15.9	16.8	18.5	17.9	17.0	11.9
7. \$51+	36.2	42.4	30.2	36.4	33.8	33.0	36.2	37.9	37.6	31.8	41.5	29.6	37.7	37.5	42.6	53.5
Item 600 N(Wtd)	14875	7126	7424	12078	1757	3260	4583	4537	2494	8247	6228	5127	4026	1953	3353	159

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16524 100.0	7744 46.9	8078 48.9	12846 77.7	2098 12.7	3877 23.5	4873 29.5	5049 30.6	2726 16.5	8658 52.4	6578 39.8	5591 33.8	4357 26.4	2104 12.7	3760 22.8	180 1.1
C29A: Drinking alcoholic beverages?																
0. None	81.1	78.2	87.6	80.0	93.6	75.6	79.2	84.3	83.6	82.9	79.3	95.1	83.4	81.7	69.2	68.0
1. One	13.9	15.7	10.2	14.8	3.9	17.6	14.8	12.0	12.5	13.2	14.4	4.2	13.5	13.5	21.4	20.0
2. Two	3.4	4.3	1.5	3.6	1.1	4.6	3.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.2	.4	2.2	4.2	6.5	5.3
3. Three	.9	1.0	.5	.9	-	1.1	1.3	.5	.9	.5	1.3	-	.6	.5	2.0	2.7
4. Four or more	.6	.8	.2	.6	1.1	1.1	.9	.4	.3	.5	.8	.2	.3	.3	1.0	5.3
Item 660 N(Wtd) *	4209	2820	1310	3645	282	648	1423	1353	785	2271	1832	967	1176	617	1317	75
C29B: Smoking marijuana or hashish?																
0. None	90.3	89.3	92.9	90.1	95.2	86.1	90.3	91.7	91.2	91.6	88.8	100.0	97.2	93.4	76.7	68.1
1. One	6.7	6.9	6.1	6.9	2.6	9.3	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.2	7.3	-	2.2	5.6	15.7	18.1
2. Two	1.5	1.9	.6	1.5	.4	2.1	2.0	1.0	.9	1.2	1.8	-	.1	.7	4.0	4.2
3. Three	.8	.9	.3	.8	-	.8	.9	.6	1.0	.6	1.1	-	.3	-	2.0	4.2
4. Four or more	.8	1.0	.2	.6	1.9	1.7	.9	.4	.5	.5	1.0	-	.2	.2	1.6	6.9
Item 670 N(Wtd) *	4146	2766	1302	3602	269	634	1402	1336	774	2242	1802	952	1161	609	1300	72
C29C: Using other illegal drugs?																
0. None	97.6	97.3	98.3	97.6	98.9	96.2	97.5	98.3	97.9	98.4	96.7	100.0	99.8	99.2	93.7	85.9
1. One	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	-	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.2	2.0	-	.2	.5	4.3	4.2
2. Two	.4	.5	.2	.3	.4	.5	.4	.5	.3	.2	.7	-	-	-	1.0	5.6
3. Three	.2	.1	.2	.2	-	.3	.4	-	.1	.1	.3	-	-	-	.5	1.4
4. Four or more	.3	.4	-	.2	.7	.8	.3	.2	-	.2	.3	-	-	.2	.5	4.2
Item 680 N(Wtd) *	4111	2748	1288	3572	269	629	1392	1326	764	2225	1788	953	1161	606	1270	71
C30: We are interested in any accidents which occurred while you were driving a car, truck, or motorcycle. ("Accidents" means a collision involving property damage or personal injury--not bumps or scratches in parking lots.)																
During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how many accidents have you had while you were driving (whether or not you were responsible)?																
0. None--GO TO Q.C32	74.8	69.4	79.9	73.2	85.7	77.5	72.8	74.9	75.0	75.6	73.8	82.9	75.6	71.2	63.9	62.1
1. One	19.4	22.6	16.4	20.6	11.4	16.8	20.9	19.4	19.9	19.0	20.0	14.4	19.0	22.4	25.6	28.1
2. Two	4.3	5.8	2.8	4.6	2.0	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	2.1	4.4	4.8	7.1	5.2
3. Three	1.1	1.6	.6	1.2	.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	.5	.6	1.1	2.6	1.3
4. Four or more	.4	.7	.2	.5	.2	.4	.6	.4	.3	.3	.5	.1	.4	.5	.9	3.3
Item 690 N(Wtd)	14978	7098	7564	12156	1778	3200	4641	4612	2525	8335	6187	5232	4023	1947	3362	153
C31: How many of these accidents occurred after you were...																
C31A: Drinking alcoholic beverages?																
0. None	84.6	80.7	90.4	84.4	92.8	81.2	84.3	85.7	87.3	86.6	82.6	96.4	87.3	87.2	73.0	70.7
1. One	13.1	16.1	8.6	13.3	5.6	14.6	13.2	13.0	11.3	11.3	15.0	3.4	11.6	11.5	22.4	15.5
2. Two	1.7	2.3	.8	1.8	1.2	3.0	1.8	.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	.2	.6	1.1	3.6	6.9
3. Three	.4	.6	.1	.4	-	1.0	.2	.3	-	.3	.4	-	.3	.2	.8	-
4. Four or more	.2	.3	.2	.2	.4	.3	.5	.1	-	.2	.1	-	.2	-	.3	5.2
Item 700 N(Wtd) *	3744	2156	1504	3233	249	711	1256	1147	629	2012	1612	894	981	555	1190	58
C31B: Smoking marijuana or hashish?																
0. None	91.8	90.2	94.3	92.0	96.3	87.3	92.0	93.5	93.7	93.7	89.9	100.0	97.7	95.6	80.1	67.2
1. One	6.7	7.8	5.0	6.7	2.5	9.6	6.7	5.7	5.0	4.9	8.6	-	1.9	4.0	16.7	15.5
2. Two	1.1	1.5	.5	1.1	-	2.4	.9	.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	-	.2	.4	2.8	6.9
3. Three	.1	.2	-	.2	-	.6	.1	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	.3	-
4. Four or more	.2	.4	.1	.1	.8	.3	.4	.2	-	.2	.1	-	.3	-	.1	8.6
Item 710 N(Wtd) *	3675	2109	1486	3181	241	708	1229	1117	621	1988	1572	885	954	549	1175	58

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				AYR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16524	7744	8078	12846	2098	3877	4873	5049	2726	8658	6578	5591	4357	2104	3760	180
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.9	48.9	77.7	12.7	23.5	29.5	30.6	16.5	52.4	39.8	33.8	26.4	12.7	22.8	1.1
C31C: Using other illegal drugs?																
0. None	98.1	97.7	98.8	98.1	100.0	96.2	98.5	99.1	97.9	98.5	97.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	95.2	81.8
1. One	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	-	3.0	1.1	.7	1.6	1.1	1.9	-	-	-	4.1	9.1
2. Two	.2	.3	.1	.2	-	.4	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	-	.1	-	.3	1.8
3. Three	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.3	.2	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.3	1.8
4. Four or more	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	.3	.2	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	5.5
Item 720 N(Wtd) *	3639	2081	1480	3152	243	689	1218	1118	614	1971	1555	886	954	542	1147	55
C32: If you have not entered military service, and do not expect to enter, GO TO PART D.																
What is, or will be, your branch of service?																
1. Army	19.3	18.2	23.1	16.5	30.0	16.6	17.6	23.8	14.2	17.8	21.3	21.1	18.9	20.6	16.5	28.2
2. Navy	17.1	17.9	14.3	18.5	14.3	19.6	15.2	17.2	16.5	14.7	19.3	17.9	18.3	15.7	16.1	17.9
3. Marine Corps	11.1	13.0	5.0	11.2	7.8	11.1	15.7	9.2	8.1	10.0	12.1	10.1	11.0	11.1	12.7	10.3
4. Air Force	33.1	32.0	36.9	33.5	33.4	33.1	32.4	30.0	41.9	37.6	29.7	32.7	35.0	32.4	31.8	20.5
5. Coast Guard	4.3	4.8	2.9	4.7	1.8	5.9	3.1	3.5	6.4	4.2	4.3	3.1	4.5	5.2	5.7	5.1
6. Uncertain	15.1	14.0	17.6	15.7	12.9	13.7	15.9	16.4	12.8	15.9	13.3	15.1	12.4	15.0	17.2	17.9
Item 730 N(Wtd) *	2277	1667	523	1541	503	459	586	874	358	1025	1132	682	672	287	528	39
C33: Do you expect to be an officer?																
1. No	18.1	16.3	22.3	17.9	17.2	16.8	21.4	17.7	15.1	10.0	23.9	16.8	15.7	18.6	20.0	20.9
2. Uncertain	42.2	41.2	45.7	42.8	41.1	39.9	44.9	42.0	41.4	32.1	52.1	39.4	43.9	44.3	44.2	32.6
3. Yes	39.7	42.4	32.0	39.4	41.9	43.3	33.8	40.4	43.2	57.9	24.0	43.6	40.5	37.1	35.6	46.5
Item 740 N(Wtd) *	2313	1702	525	1573	501	464	597	882	370	1041	1151	690	674	291	545	43
C34: Do you expect to have a career in the Armed Forces?																
1. No	35.7	36.9	29.7	36.8	31.1	29.9	37.2	34.9	42.1	37.3	32.6	32.6	33.9	34.6	41.4	37.2
2. Uncertain	45.5	45.9	46.5	48.6	38.2	48.3	47.2	43.8	43.7	44.5	47.6	46.3	49.2	43.5	42.6	44.2
3. Yes	18.8	17.3	23.8	14.6	30.7	21.6	15.6	21.3	14.5	18.1	19.8	21.1	16.9	21.9	16.0	18.6
Item 750 N(Wtd) *	2313	1696	529	1573	502	462	602	883	366	1043	1149	693	669	292	544	43

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16524 100.0	7744 46.9	8078 48.9	12846 77.7	2098 12.7	3877 23.5	4873 29.5	5049 30.6	2726 16.5	8658 52.4	6578 39.8	5591 33.8	4357 26.4	2104 12.7	3760 22.8	180 1.1
The following questions are about CIGARETTE SMOKING.																
B01: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?																
1. Never	29.0	30.0	28.3	28.7	29.7	28.3	26.4	28.4	35.8	34.4	22.9	56.8	15.9	17.8	10.7	7.4
2. Once or twice	29.7	33.2	26.8	28.9	37.8	27.4	30.1	29.9	31.9	32.3	26.8	29.8	38.9	31.5	19.0	10.9
3. Occasionally but not regularly	15.5	14.3	16.5	15.5	16.2	15.4	16.1	16.1	13.3	15.0	16.3	8.2	20.6	20.6	17.0	16.6
4. Regularly in the past	8.4	7.6	9.2	8.8	5.3	8.8	8.9	7.8	8.2	7.5	9.4	2.4	8.9	10.7	15.3	13.1
5. Regularly now	17.4	15.0	19.2	18.1	11.0	20.1	18.5	17.8	10.7	10.9	24.6	2.8	15.7	19.4	38.0	51.4
Item 760 N(Wtd)	16078	7598	7921	12667	2001	3736	4772	4898	2672	8521	6444	5488	4308	2066	3708	175
B02: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?																
1. Not at all - incl. (1) in B01	69.5	73.2	66.6	69.0	74.8	65.9	68.5	68.2	78.9	77.7	60.4	90.9	68.7	61.8	45.5	31.4
2. Less than one cigarette per day	9.1	8.3	9.9	9.2	9.5	10.0	9.5	9.3	7.2	8.5	9.9	5.0	11.6	13.7	9.7	8.6
3. One to five cigarettes per day	7.0	5.1	8.7	6.5	9.8	7.2	6.6	8.1	5.6	5.6	8.6	2.3	8.0	9.3	11.1	10.9
4. About one-half pack per day	6.9	5.8	7.8	7.2	4.3	8.1	7.0	7.1	4.8	4.3	9.8	1.1	6.8	7.3	15.1	15.4
5. About one pack per day	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.5	1.5	6.7	6.9	6.0	2.9	3.2	9.1	.6	3.7	7.1	14.8	23.4
6. About one and one-half packs per day	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	.5	.6	1.8	.1	1.0	.7	3.0	5.7
7. Two packs or more per day	.3	.4	.2	.3	.1	.5	.3	.4	.1	.1	.6	*	.3	.1	.6	4.6
Item 780 N(Wtd)	16056	7585	7913	12650	1999	3732	4764	4893	2667	8508	6441	5483	4309	2065	3705	175
B03: Next we want to ask you about drinking alcoholic beverages, including beer, wine, and liquor.																
Have you ever had any beer, wine, or liquor to drink?																
1. No	6.7	5.2	7.9	5.4	13.5	3.3	5.2	9.6	8.7	6.8	6.3	17.3	.8	2.0	.5	1.4
2. Yes	93.3	94.8	92.1	94.6	86.5	96.7	94.8	90.4	91.3	93.2	90.7	82.7	99.2	98.0	99.5	98.6
Item 790 N(Wtd) ‡	12554	5994	6200	10069	1521	2928	3744	3771	2110	6820	5052	4301	3396	1639	2900	147
B04: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages to drink...																
B04A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions - incl. (1) in B03	6.8	5.5	8.0	5.4	14.7	3.6	5.0	10.1	8.7	6.9	6.5	17.5	.8	2.1	.6	1.3
2. 1-2	6.9	5.2	8.3	5.4	16.7	4.6	5.4	10.4	6.5	6.8	6.7	14.7	3.5	4.4	.7	.6
3. 3-5	7.3	5.9	8.6	6.5	12.5	5.4	7.8	8.4	7.4	7.9	6.5	13.9	5.5	4.2	1.8	-
4. 6-9	7.8	6.1	9.4	6.9	13.7	7.3	7.0	9.1	7.4	8.2	7.3	12.5	7.7	6.4	2.0	.6
5. 10-19	12.4	10.4	14.4	12.4	13.5	13.0	12.1	11.7	13.2	13.4	11.5	15.2	14.9	13.2	5.3	3.2
6. 20-39	13.2	11.9	14.6	13.7	10.5	14.0	13.8	11.2	14.6	14.0	12.4	10.6	17.9	15.6	10.7	10.8
7. 40 or more	45.6	54.8	36.7	49.8	18.3	52.2	48.8	39.1	42.3	42.8	49.1	15.7	49.7	54.0	78.9	83.5
Item 810 N(Wtd)	15472	7369	7607	12402	1794	3602	4665	4594	2611	8359	6140	5318	4164	2006	3605	158
B04B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions - incl. (1) in B03	12.1	10.4	13.8	9.7	27.1	6.9	9.7	17.8	13.8	12.3	11.8	27.4	4.4	6.2	2.1	1.9
2. 1-2	12.5	9.5	15.5	10.7	24.1	10.6	11.6	14.5	13.2	13.1	11.6	22.7	10.2	8.5	3.1	.6
3. 3-5	11.4	9.3	13.6	10.9	14.9	9.8	11.6	12.1	12.4	11.8	11.3	15.9	12.6	10.3	4.4	5.1
4. 6-9	11.2	10.0	12.4	11.2	10.4	12.0	10.5	10.7	12.0	11.6	10.7	12.0	13.8	12.8	6.4	5.7
5. 10-19	15.7	15.2	16.2	16.6	11.0	16.6	16.6	13.7	16.4	16.5	14.9	10.7	20.2	19.3	15.8	12.1
6. 20-39	14.3	15.0	13.6	15.8	5.5	17.0	14.7	12.0	14.0	14.3	14.2	6.0	17.7	18.2	20.6	14.6
7. 40 or more	22.8	30.8	14.9	25.1	7.1	27.1	25.4	19.3	18.2	20.5	25.5	5.3	21.0	24.8	47.6	59.9
Item 820 N(Wtd)	15412	7331	7594	12354	1791	3595	4640	4571	2605	8332	6120	5277	4160	2000	3600	157
B04C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions - incl. (1) in B03	28.0	22.6	33.2	24.2	52.2	20.6	24.9	34.5	32.4	29.2	26.5	52.6	19.7	19.3	7.8	4.4
2. 1-2	21.9	19.7	24.3	21.5	24.9	21.4	21.0	22.4	23.7	22.7	21.0	25.5	25.4	24.6	11.9	10.0
3. 3-5	18.6	19.6	17.8	20.0	11.3	19.9	20.3	16.3	18.1	20.0	17.3	12.1	24.7	22.3	19.7	12.5
4. 6-9	14.3	16.1	12.5	15.8	5.6	17.4	15.2	12.0	12.7	14.1	14.6	5.8	15.6	17.4	23.5	20.0
5. 10-19	11.0	13.3	8.7	12.1	3.4	13.3	12.0	9.6	8.6	9.7	12.5	2.8	10.4	11.7	22.8	21.3
6. 20-39	3.6	4.8	2.6	3.9	1.3	4.1	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.7	5.0	.7	2.7	3.0	8.6	18.1
7. 40 or more	2.4	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.1	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.7	3.0	.6	1.6	1.8	5.6	14.4
Item 830 N(Wtd)	15437	7355	7595	12383	1780	3606	4641	4571	2618	8337	6132	5269	4167	2005	3623	160

* = less than .05 per cent. ‡ This question appeared in Forms 2 through 5 only.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16524	7744	8078	12846	2098	3877	4873	5049	2726	8658	6578	5591	4357	2104	3760	180
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.9	48.9	77.7	12.7	23.5	29.5	30.6	16.5	52.4	39.8	33.8	26.4	12.7	22.8	1.1
B05: On the occasions that you drink alcoholic beverages, how often do you drink enough to feel pretty high?																
1. On none of the occasions	23.8	18.4	29.1	20.9	43.5	19.0	22.6	29.0	24.1	26.5	19.9	53.1	14.9	14.8	4.7	3.4
2. On few of the occasions	30.7	29.2	32.3	30.3	34.3	30.4	30.4	31.7	30.0	31.1	29.9	30.6	37.5	32.5	21.7	20.8
3. On about half of the occasions	17.8	19.0	16.5	19.1	9.1	19.1	18.5	15.7	18.2	16.7	19.5	7.9	20.7	20.2	25.2	19.5
4. On most of the occasions	18.0	21.3	14.8	19.5	8.2	20.3	19.1	14.9	17.8	17.7	18.8	5.4	18.6	21.6	30.2	29.5
5. On nearly all of the occasions	9.7	12.1	7.3	10.1	5.1	11.2	9.5	8.7	9.9	8.1	11.9	3.0	8.3	10.9	18.3	26.8
Item 840 N(Wtd) *†	11862	5759	5780	9635	1348	2846	3611	3454	1951	6407	4819	3590	3425	1633	2923	149
B06: Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)																
1. None - incl. (1) in B03	58.8	47.9	69.5	55.4	83.0	52.1	54.6	65.6	64.0	63.1	53.7	84.3	56.0	52.8	29.6	20.6
2. Once	12.2	13.7	10.7	13.0	7.0	13.2	12.7	10.3	13.3	11.9	12.6	7.0	15.5	15.6	14.3	9.4
3. Twice	10.5	13.0	8.3	11.5	4.7	12.2	11.6	8.9	9.2	9.8	11.6	4.5	12.9	12.0	15.9	12.5
4. Three to five times	12.1	16.0	8.2	13.4	3.1	15.0	14.0	9.4	9.6	11.0	13.6	3.2	11.2	14.3	24.5	23.8
5. Six to nine times	3.8	5.6	2.0	4.1	1.3	4.3	4.7	3.4	2.1	2.6	4.9	.8	2.7	3.5	9.0	15.6
6. Ten or more times	2.5	3.9	1.2	2.6	1.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.6	3.5	.3	1.6	1.7	6.7	18.8
Item 850 N(Wtd)	15356	7264	7626	12334	1782	3573	4615	4558	2611	8306	6075	5300	4112	1989	3591	160
The next major section of this questionnaire deals with various other drugs. There is a lot of talk these days about this subject, but very little accurate information. Therefore, we still have a lot to learn about the actual experiences and attitudes of people your age.																
We hope that you can answer all questions; but if you find one which you feel you cannot answer honestly, we would prefer that you leave it blank.																
Remember that your answers will be kept strictly confidential: they are never connected with your name or your class.																
B07: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)...																
B07A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	39.6	35.6	43.9	38.5	48.3	32.5	39.8	46.4	37.1	43.2	35.7	100.0	-	21.7	6.6	1.2
2. 1-2	10.3	10.7	9.9	9.7	15.1	10.3	9.9	10.9	9.6	10.3	10.5	-	29.8	10.2	3.1	4.2
3. 3-5	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.2	7.5	6.0	-	17.8	8.2	3.4	4.8
4. 6-9	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.0	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	-	12.8	8.1	4.0	2.4
5. 10-19	6.7	6.1	7.4	7.1	5.6	7.1	7.1	5.7	7.4	6.9	6.7	-	13.9	10.8	6.2	2.4
6. 20-39	6.2	5.4	7.0	6.6	4.0	7.4	5.6	5.4	7.1	6.4	6.2	-	10.5	10.6	8.2	7.8
7. 40 or more	24.8	29.8	19.4	25.6	14.9	29.8	25.3	19.9	26.1	20.2	29.4	-	15.2	30.4	68.5	77.1
Item 860 N(Wtd)	15839	7528	7823	12585	1947	3647	4744	4788	2659	8483	6346	5591	4337	2049	3666	166
B07B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	51.2	46.6	56.0	49.8	62.7	44.5	51.0	58.0	48.3	54.1	48.3	100.0	30.4	34.2	12.3	5.4
2. 1-2	10.3	11.0	9.8	10.4	11.3	10.6	10.4	9.9	10.4	11.1	9.5	-	25.6	14.5	6.0	6.6
3. 3-5	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.3	4.8	7.5	6.8	6.2	8.1	7.2	6.9	-	14.8	10.6	6.6	3.6
4. 6-9	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.3	-	9.7	7.6	6.5	7.2
5. 10-19	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.2	7.6	6.1	4.5	6.7	6.1	6.0	-	8.7	10.0	10.0	8.4
6. 20-39	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.5	3.6	6.9	5.5	4.0	5.1	4.6	6.1	-	5.1	9.3	11.2	9.0
7. 40 or more	14.9	20.1	9.5	15.3	8.6	17.6	15.1	12.3	15.5	11.6	17.8	-	5.5	13.9	47.3	59.6
Item 870 N(Wtd)	15749	7483	7785	12529	1934	3632	4715	4757	2644	8450	6301	5591	4279	2033	3646	166

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate. † This question appeared in Forms 2 through 5 only.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16524	7744	8078	12846	2098	3877	4873	5049	2726	8658	6578	5591	4357	2104	3760	180
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.9	48.9	77.7	12.7	23.5	29.5	30.6	16.5	52.4	39.8	33.8	26.4	12.7	22.8	1.1
B07C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	66.3	62.2	70.9	65.8	73.5	60.7	66.0	71.6	64.8	70.6	62.3	100.0	63.3	57.4	25.6	12.5
2. 1-2	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.9	9.9	8.6	10.2	9.7	9.7	-	18.9	13.5	10.9	13.1
3. 3-5	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	4.6	6.9	5.3	4.7	7.2	5.7	5.7	-	8.5	9.2	9.7	4.2
4. 6-9	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.3	2.7	4.8	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.5	-	3.7	7.4	8.5	10.1
5. 10-19	5.2	6.4	4.0	5.3	3.8	6.6	5.6	3.8	5.1	4.4	5.9	-	3.0	6.0	14.9	11.9
6. 20-39	4.6	5.4	3.7	4.6	3.0	5.7	4.3	3.8	5.2	3.2	5.9	-	1.4	4.4	15.1	16.7
7. 40 or more	4.5	6.5	2.3	4.3	3.1	5.4	5.3	3.7	3.4	2.8	6.0	-	1.1	2.2	15.3	31.0
Item 880 N(Wtd)	15755	7484	7789	12537	1924	3634	4716	4753	2651	8446	6308	5591	4269	2035	3658	168
B08: On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD ("acid")...																
B08A: ...during your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	90.7	88.6	92.9	90.0	97.9	89.7	88.9	93.5	90.0	93.1	88.2	100.0	100.0	94.1	66.3	27.1
2. 1-2	4.3	5.2	3.4	4.6	1.2	4.9	4.4	3.2	5.4	3.6	5.0	-	-	5.9	14.4	21.2
3. 3-5	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.2	.4	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	-	-	-	8.3	10.0
4. 6-9	1.1	1.3	.8	1.2	.1	1.2	1.4	.7	1.1	.8	1.3	-	-	-	4.3	9.4
5. 10-19	1.0	1.2	.8	1.1	.2	.8	1.4	.7	.9	.7	1.3	-	-	-	3.6	14.1
6. 20-39	.5	.6	.4	.6	-	.6	1.0	.2	.1	.3	.8	-	-	-	1.9	8.8
7. 40 or more	.4	.6	.2	.4	-	.5	.6	.2	.2	.3	.5	-	-	-	1.3	9.4
Item 890 N(Wtd)	16018	7602	7923	12674	2008	3691	4789	4855	2683	8541	6438	5565	4334	2078	3703	170
B08B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	93.5	91.9	95.3	92.9	98.8	93.2	91.5	95.7	93.5	95.3	91.8	100.0	100.0	97.3	75.7	44.2
2. 1-2	3.7	4.5	2.8	4.0	.9	4.0	4.1	2.6	4.5	2.9	4.4	-	-	2.7	13.6	19.4
3. 3-5	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.5	.1	1.5	2.0	.8	1.4	1.0	1.9	-	-	-	5.9	9.7
4. 6-9	.7	.8	.5	.7	.2	.6	1.1	.5	.4	.4	1.0	-	-	-	2.5	10.9
5. 10-19	.5	.7	.3	.6	-	.5	.9	.3	.2	.3	.7	-	-	-	1.8	10.9
6. 20-39	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.2	*	*	.1	.1	-	-	-	.3	3.0
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.2	.1	*	*	.1	-	-	-	.3	1.8
Item 900 N(Wtd)	16001	7584	7924	12668	2005	3683	4786	4850	2681	8537	6427	5566	4334	2076	3692	165
B08C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.7	97.1	98.4	97.6	99.4	97.7	96.7	98.4	98.2	98.4	97.1	100.0	100.0	99.7	91.5	73.3
2. 1-2	1.8	2.3	1.2	1.9	.5	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.2	-	-	.3	6.7	17.6
3. 3-5	.3	.4	.2	.3	-	.3	.7	.1	.1	.2	.4	-	-	-	1.2	4.8
4. 6-9	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.3	.1	*	*	.2	-	-	-	.4	3.0
5. 10-19	*	.1	*	*	*	.1	.1	*	*	.1	*	-	-	-	.2	.6
6. 20-39	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	.1	.6
7. 40 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 910 N(Wtd)	16004	7586	7925	12669	2006	3687	4785	4851	2682	8540	6429	5566	4337	2076	3692	165
B09: On how many occasions (if any) have you used psychedelics other than LSD (like mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, PCP)...																
B09A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	90.2	88.2	92.4	89.6	97.1	85.4	90.0	94.1	90.2	92.2	88.8	100.0	100.0	91.2	65.7	28.4
2. 1-2	4.8	5.5	4.1	5.1	1.8	7.0	4.5	3.3	5.1	4.1	5.5	-	-	8.8	14.9	21.9
3. 3-5	1.8	2.4	1.3	2.0	.6	2.7	1.8	.9	2.3	1.4	2.0	-	-	-	7.3	13.6
4. 6-9	1.2	1.3	.8	1.3	.2	1.9	1.2	.7	1.0	.9	1.3	-	-	-	4.8	5.9
5. 10-19	1.0	1.3	.7	1.1	.3	1.4	1.3	.5	.8	.7	1.2	-	-	-	3.8	13.6
6. 20-39	.5	.7	.3	.6	.1	.8	.7	.2	.4	.4	.6	-	-	-	1.9	7.7
7. 40 or more	.5	.6	.3	.5	-	.8	.6	.2	.1	.3	.6	-	-	-	1.7	8.9
Item 920 N(Wtd)	15934	7570	7883	12632	1997	3662	4769	4832	2671	8514	6411	5550	4313	2071	3666	169

* = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	16524 100.0	7744 46.9	8078 48.9	12846 77.7	2098 12.7	3877 23.5	4873 29.5	5049 30.6	2726 16.5	8658 52.4	6578 39.8	5591 33.8	4357 26.4	2104 12.7	3760 22.8	180 1.1
B09B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	93.8	92.0	95.8	93.3	98.4	90.0	93.3	96.9	94.2	94.9	93.3	100.0	100.0	96.3	77.5	43.8
2. 1-2	3.5	4.3	2.7	3.7	1.1	5.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	3.0	3.8	-	-	3.7	12.0	23.7
3. 3-5	1.3	1.8	.8	1.5	.3	2.2	1.4	.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	-	-	-	5.3	10.7
4. 6-9	.6	.8	.4	.7	.1	1.2	.8	.2	.4	.5	.6	-	-	-	2.4	7.7
5. 10-19	.5	.6	.2	.5	.1	.8	.6	.1	.4	.4	.5	-	-	-	1.7	8.9
6. 20-39	.2	.3	.1	.2	-	.4	.2	*	*	.1	.3	-	-	-	.7	2.4
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.2	.1	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.4	2.4
Item 930 N(Wtd)	15916	7562	7875	12620	1995	3657	4768	4824	2667	8510	6400	5553	4313	2067	3648	169
B09C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.7	97.0	98.6	97.6	99.5	96.4	97.3	98.9	98.2	98.2	97.6	100.0	100.0	99.1	91.7	75.9
2. 1-2	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.8	.4	2.6	1.9	.8	1.4	1.3	1.7	-	-	.9	6.2	10.8
3. 3-5	.4	.4	.3	.4	.1	.5	.5	.2	.2	.3	.4	-	-	-	1.4	5.4
4. 6-9	.1	.2	*	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.4	4.2
5. 10-19	.1	.1	*	.1	-	.1	.1	*	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	3.0
6. 20-39	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	.1	-
7. 40 or more	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	.1	.6
Item 940 N(Wtd)	15910	7559	7872	12617	1995	3656	4764	4826	2664	8506	6401	5553	4316	2067	3643	166
B10: On how many occasions (if any) have you use cocaine (sometimes called "coke")...																
B10A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	84.3	81.6	87.2	83.7	91.7	82.1	86.0	89.1	75.4	86.8	82.4	100.0	100.0	78.4	47.9	19.0
2. 1-2	6.5	7.4	5.4	6.7	4.2	7.5	6.0	4.9	9.2	5.6	7.4	-	-	21.6	15.4	13.8
3. 3-5	2.9	3.5	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.5	2.9	1.9	4.0	2.6	3.0	-	-	-	12.2	12.1
4. 6-9	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.4	2.9	1.6	2.2	-	-	-	8.1	10.9
5. 10-19	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.1	.6	2.0	1.6	1.2	3.8	1.5	2.3	-	-	-	7.9	10.3
6. 20-39	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	.3	1.1	.8	.7	2.0	.9	1.1	-	-	-	4.0	12.6
7. 40 or more	1.3	1.9	.7	1.3	.4	1.1	1.2	.8	2.5	.9	1.5	-	-	-	4.5	21.3
Item 950 N(Wtd)	15945	7590	7907	12664	1994	3660	4776	4841	2667	8524	6441	5543	4312	2067	3687	174
B10B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	87.7	85.2	90.2	87.1	94.3	85.8	89.1	92.2	79.4	89.2	86.8	100.0	100.0	87.9	56.8	26.9
2. 1-2	5.9	7.3	4.6	6.3	3.3	7.6	5.5	3.7	8.5	5.4	6.3	-	-	12.1	17.9	22.9
3. 3-5	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.7	1.3	2.7	2.3	1.9	4.2	2.3	2.8	-	-	-	10.7	13.7
4. 6-9	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	3.0	1.2	1.7	-	-	-	6.1	13.1
5. 10-19	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	.5	1.3	.9	.7	2.6	1.1	1.3	-	-	-	4.9	6.9
6. 20-39	.5	.6	.4	.6	.1	.4	.6	.3	1.0	.5	.6	-	-	-	2.0	6.9
7. 40 or more	.5	.8	.2	.4	.2	.5	.4	.2	1.1	.3	.5	-	-	-	1.6	9.7
Item 960 N(Wtd)	15922	7577	7899	12653	1986	3655	4771	4833	2663	8518	6428	5546	4312	2062	3666	175
B10C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	94.8	94.0	95.6	94.6	98.0	94.6	95.6	96.8	89.8	95.8	94.1	100.0	100.0	97.9	80.5	56.8
2. 1-2	3.2	3.7	2.7	3.3	1.4	3.7	2.5	2.0	5.9	2.7	3.6	-	-	2.1	11.9	18.8
3. 3-5	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1	.2	1.0	.8	.6	2.2	.8	1.1	-	-	-	4.2	6.3
4. 6-9	.5	.6	.4	.5	.2	.2	.7	.3	.9	.4	.6	-	-	-	1.9	6.3
5. 10-19	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2	.1	.7	.2	.3	-	-	-	.8	7.4
6. 20-39	.1	.1	*	*	-	.1	*	*	.2	*	.1	-	-	-	.2	.6
7. 40 or more	.2	.3	*	.2	-	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	.5	4.0
Item 970 N(Wtd)	15927	7578	7901	12652	1987	3657	4771	4833	2665	8522	6426	5546	4313	2061	3669	176
B11: Amphetamines are sometimes prescribed by doctors to help people lose weight or to give people more energy. They are sometimes called uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies, pep pills, and diet pills. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken amphetamines on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																

* = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16524	7744	8078	12846	2098	3877	4873	5049	2726	8658	6578	5591	4357	2104	3760	180
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.9	48.9	77.7	12.7	23.5	29.5	30.6	16.5	52.4	39.8	33.8	26.4	12.7	22.8	1.1
B11A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	73.6	75.3	72.3	71.5	89.5	72.6	72.1	76.8	71.9	78.9	67.3	100.0	100.0	52.0	17.1	17.2
2. 1-2	8.2	7.5	8.9	8.6	5.2	8.1	8.1	7.8	9.3	7.4	9.4	-	-	48.0	8.2	6.9
3. 3-5	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	2.4	4.5	4.3	4.1	5.0	3.8	5.0	-	-	-	18.5	9.8
4. 6-9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	1.1	3.8	3.1	2.5	3.3	2.8	3.5	-	-	-	13.2	5.2
5. 10-19	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	.9	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.6	2.8	4.2	-	-	-	14.0	14.4
6. 20-39	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.4	.4	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	4.0	-	-	-	12.1	9.8
7. 40 or more	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	.3	4.2	5.4	3.5	4.1	2.5	6.6	-	-	-	17.0	36.8
Item 980 N(Wtd)	15920	7604	7894	12657	2007	3647	4775	4837	2662	8514	6416	5514	4268	2066	3693	174
B11B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	79.2	80.3	78.2	77.1	94.0	78.0	77.8	82.3	77.9	83.5	74.1	100.0	100.0	74.0	27.9	29.9
2. 1-2	7.0	6.6	7.5	7.6	3.5	7.6	7.0	6.2	7.9	6.2	7.8	-	-	26.0	15.6	6.3
3. 3-5	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.2	.9	4.3	3.5	3.3	4.5	3.4	4.3	-	-	-	15.8	12.1
4. 6-9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	.7	3.2	3.3	2.1	3.2	2.2	3.7	-	-	-	12.0	9.8
5. 10-19	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	.5	3.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	4.6	-	-	-	13.6	13.8
6. 20-39	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	.3	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.7	-	-	-	8.0	12.6
7. 40 or more	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	.2	1.9	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.0	2.8	-	-	-	7.1	15.5
Item 990 N(Wtd)	15879	7586	7875	12640	1993	3640	4766	4817	2656	8504	6390	5515	4268	2050	3666	174
B11C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	87.9	89.1	87.0	86.7	96.7	87.9	85.9	89.7	88.5	91.3	84.0	100.0	100.0	92.4	54.5	43.1
2. 1-2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.6	2.0	5.3	5.6	4.5	5.2	4.0	6.6	-	-	7.6	17.4	12.6
3. 3-5	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.1	.6	2.9	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.2	3.4	-	-	-	11.5	12.6
4. 6-9	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.1	.4	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.7	-	-	-	7.5	14.9
5. 10-19	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	.9	2.2	-	-	-	6.2	10.9
6. 20-39	.5	.3	.7	.5	.2	.4	.6	.4	.6	.3	.7	-	-	-	2.0	4.6
7. 40 or more	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	.1	.3	.1	.5	.1	.3	-	-	-	.8	1.1
Item 1000 N(Wtd)	15876	7586	7872	12632	1994	3642	4763	4814	2656	8499	6388	5516	4271	2049	3661	174
B12: On how many occasions (if any) have you used quaaludes (quads, soapers, methaqualone) on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B12A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	90.5	88.6	92.5	89.8	97.6	90.0	91.8	88.6	92.0	92.7	88.3	100.0	100.0	92.5	66.0	34.3
2. 1-2	4.3	5.0	3.6	4.6	1.5	4.2	3.4	4.9	4.8	3.5	5.1	-	-	7.5	13.7	13.1
3. 3-5	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	.5	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.2	-	-	-	7.5	6.9
4. 6-9	1.1	1.2	.9	1.2	.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	.7	.9	1.3	-	-	-	4.3	9.7
5. 10-19	1.0	1.4	.6	1.1	*	1.1	.8	1.3	.6	.6	1.3	-	-	-	3.6	12.6
6. 20-39	.6	.9	.3	.7	*	.8	.6	.7	.2	.5	.7	-	-	-	2.4	7.4
7. 40 or more	.7	1.0	.5	.7	.1	.5	.8	1.1	.2	.4	1.1	-	-	-	2.4	15.4
Item 1010 N(Wtd)	15931	7609	7913	12685	2002	3653	4769	4837	2672	8518	6432	5518	4289	2064	3675	175
B12B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	92.8	91.2	94.6	92.2	98.6	92.9	93.9	90.8	94.6	94.5	91.1	100.0	100.0	95.7	73.7	48.0
2. 1-2	3.6	4.2	2.9	3.9	.8	3.4	2.7	4.4	3.7	2.9	4.3	-	-	4.3	12.5	11.0
3. 3-5	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.6	.3	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.9	-	-	-	6.0	14.5
4. 6-9	.8	1.1	.5	.9	-	.8	.8	1.1	.4	.5	1.1	-	-	-	3.2	8.7
5. 10-19	.6	.9	.4	.7	.1	.7	.6	.8	.1	.5	.7	-	-	-	2.3	9.2
6. 20-39	.4	.4	.3	.4	-	.3	.4	.6	.1	.3	.4	-	-	-	1.4	5.2
7. 40 or more	.2	.3	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	.5	*	.1	.4	-	-	-	.8	2.9
Item 1020 N(Wtd)	15919	7602	7912	12675	2005	3648	4765	4836	2670	8517	6427	5518	4289	2063	3666	173
B12C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	96.7	95.8	97.7	96.5	98.9	97.1	96.8	95.3	98.5	97.6	95.9	100.0	100.0	98.9	88.0	65.7
2. 1-2	2.0	2.6	1.4	2.1	.8	1.8	1.8	2.8	1.0	1.6	2.4	-	-	1.1	7.3	15.1
3. 3-5	.7	1.0	.5	.8	.1	.7	.8	1.0	.3	.5	.9	-	-	-	2.7	11.0
4. 6-9	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	.2	.4	.5	.1	.2	.5	-	-	-	1.1	4.7
5. 10-19	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	.2	.2	*	.2	.2	-	-	-	.5	3.5
6. 20-39	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	-	*	.1	-	-	-	.2	-
7. 40 or more	*	.1	*	*	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-
Item 1030 N(Wtd)	15912	7601	7906	12673	2004	3647	4761	4835	2669	8514	6425	5519	4291	2063	3657	172

* = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16524	7744	8078	12846	2098	3877	4873	5049	2726	8658	6578	5591	4357	2104	3760	180
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.9	48.9	77.7	12.7	23.5	29.5	30.6	16.5	52.4	39.8	33.8	26.4	12.7	22.8	1.1
B13: Barbiturates are sometimes prescribed by doctors to help people relax or get to sleep. They are sometimes called downers, downers, goofballs, yellows, reds, blues, rainbows. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken barbiturates on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B13A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	89.0	88.2	89.9	88.4	94.6	88.3	88.8	88.7	90.7	92.0	85.6	100.0	100.0	88.5	62.3	21.4
2. 1-2	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.9	2.8	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	3.7	6.0	-	-	11.5	12.8	24.3
3. 3-5	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	.8	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.6	-	-	-	8.1	8.1
4. 6-9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	.8	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.7	-	-	-	5.6	7.5
5. 10-19	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	.8	.9	1.6	-	-	-	4.7	13.3
6. 20-39	.7	.7	.7	.8	.3	1.0	.6	.7	.5	.4	1.0	-	-	-	2.7	8.7
7. 40 or more	1.0	1.3	.7	1.0	.3	1.0	1.4	1.1	.5	.6	1.5	-	-	-	3.7	17.3
Item 1040 N(Wtd)	15860	7589	7897	12663	1990	3627	4773	4821	2660	8512	6427	5501	4275	2070	3655	173
B13B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	93.2	92.7	94.0	92.8	97.4	93.0	92.7	93.0	94.8	95.2	91.0	100.0	100.0	96.3	75.1	48.0
2. 1-2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	1.1	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.4	4.3	-	-	3.7	11.2	18.7
3. 3-5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	.8	1.0	1.6	-	-	-	5.5	6.4
4. 6-9	.8	1.0	.7	.9	.4	.8	.6	1.1	.7	.5	1.2	-	-	-	3.2	8.8
5. 10-19	.7	.8	.5	.7	.2	.6	.8	.7	.6	.4	.9	-	-	-	2.6	8.2
6. 20-39	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4	*	.2	.5	-	-	-	1.3	5.3
7. 40 or more	.3	.4	.2	.3	.2	.2	.4	.4	.1	.1	.5	-	-	-	1.0	4.7
Item 1050 N(Wtd)	15868	7585	7890	12655	1988	3622	4770	4817	2658	8505	6423	5501	4277	2066	3646	171
B13C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.1	96.8	97.6	97.0	98.6	97.5	96.8	96.5	98.3	98.2	96.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	89.2	68.0
2. 1-2	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.7	.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	-	-	.4	5.7	16.0
3. 3-5	.7	.8	.6	.7	.6	.6	.7	1.0	.3	.4	1.0	-	-	-	2.8	5.9
4. 6-9	.3	.3	.2	.3	.1	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2	.4	-	-	-	1.1	4.1
5. 10-19	.3	.3	.2	.3	.1	.1	.4	.3	.1	.1	.4	-	-	-	.9	4.1
6. 20-39	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	*	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	.6
7. 40 or more	*	*	*	*	-	*	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	.6
Item 1060 N(Wtd)	15861	7584	7886	12652	1989	3622	4768	4816	2655	8503	6423	5501	4275	2066	3645	169
B14: Tranquilizers are sometimes prescribed by doctors to calm people down, quiet their nerves, or relax their muscles. Librium, Valium, and Miltown are all tranquilizers. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken tranquilizers on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B14A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	84.8	85.1	84.6	83.7	92.7	85.7	85.4	83.5	84.8	87.6	81.2	100.0	100.0	70.2	54.3	26.7
2. 1-2	7.4	6.9	7.9	7.9	4.2	7.1	7.0	7.4	8.3	6.4	8.7	-	-	29.8	14.4	16.5
3. 3-5	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.4	1.3	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.9	-	-	-	12.7	10.8
4. 6-9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.9	-	-	-	6.2	5.7
5. 10-19	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	.8	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.9	-	-	-	5.5	16.5
6. 20-39	.8	.9	.7	.9	.1	.9	.8	.9	.5	.6	1.1	-	-	-	3.1	7.4
7. 40 or more	1.1	1.2	.9	1.1	.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	.6	.7	1.4	-	-	-	3.8	16.5
Item 1070 N(Wtd)	15902	7599	7923	12678	1997	3642	4774	4823	2663	8523	6435	5506	4283	2070	3662	176
B14B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	91.3	91.0	91.6	90.4	97.1	91.4	91.8	90.5	91.4	92.8	89.3	100.0	100.0	90.1	70.1	45.7
2. 1-2	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.3	2.1	4.4	4.8	4.7	5.5	4.3	5.6	-	-	9.8	14.6	16.2
3. 3-5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	.5	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	-	-	-	6.3	13.9
4. 6-9	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1	.3	1.2	.9	1.2	.8	.7	1.4	-	-	-	4.1	8.7
5. 10-19	.7	.8	.5	.7	.1	.8	.6	.7	.5	.5	.8	-	-	-	2.5	8.7
6. 20-39	.4	.5	.3	.4	.1	.4	.5	.4	.2	.2	.5	-	-	-	1.5	3.5
7. 40 or more	.3	.3	.2	.3	-	.2	.3	.4	.2	.2	.3	-	-	-	.9	4.0
Item 1080 N(Wtd)	15865	7585	7898	12646	1993	3635	4768	4808	2654	8508	6415	5506	4283	2052	3644	173

* = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16524	7744	8078	12846	2098	3877	4873	5049	2726	8658	6578	5591	4357	2104	3760	180
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.9	48.9	77.7	12.7	23.5	29.5	30.6	16.5	52.4	39.8	33.8	26.4	12.7	22.8	1.1
B14C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	96.9	96.7	97.1	96.6	99.1	97.2	97.0	96.0	97.7	97.8	95.8	100.0	100.0	98.6	88.7	67.1
2. 1-2	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	.7	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.4	2.4	-	-	1.4	6.5	15.0
3. 3-5	.7	.8	.5	.7	.1	.8	.6	.8	.5	.4	1.0	-	-	-	2.6	8.7
4. 6-9	.3	.3	.2	.3	.1	.2	.2	.4	.2	.2	.3	-	-	-	1.0	3.5
5. 10-19	.2	.3	.2	.3	-	.2	.3	.3	.1	.2	.3	-	-	-	.9	2.9
6. 20-39	*	*	.1	*	-	.1	.1	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	.1	1.7
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	*	*	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	.6
Item 1090 N(Wtd)	15857	7581	7897	12642	1992	3635	4767	4803	2653	8502	6414	5506	4283	2049	3640	173
B15: On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag)...																
B15A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	98.9	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.9	99.3	99.3	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
2. 1-2	.7	.7	.6	.7	.5	.9	.8	.7	.4	.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	64.4
3. 3-5	.2	.2	.1	.1	.4	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	13.6
4. 6-9	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	6.8
5. 10-19	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	*	.1	-	-	-	-	6.2
6. 20-39	*	*	-	*	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1.7
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	*	*	-	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	*	-	-	-	-	6.8
Item 1100 N(Wtd)	15895	7611	7929	12705	1996	3629	4770	4832	2664	8532	6447	5508	4286	2071	3646	177
B15B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.2
2. 1-2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.2	.3	.2	.4	-	-	-	-	29.1
3. 3-5	.1	.1	*	*	.2	*	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	6.4
4. 6-9	*	*	*	*	-	*	.1	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	2.9
5. 10-19	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	.6
6. 20-39	*	.1	-	*	.1	*	.1	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	2.3
7. 40 or more	*	.1	-	*	-	.1	.1	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	3.5
Item 1110 N(Wtd)	15896	7610	7931	12709	1996	3627	4775	4829	2665	8531	6448	5509	4286	2071	3651	172
B15C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.1
2. 1-2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	*	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	11.7
3. 3-5	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1.8
4. 6-9	*	*	*	*	.1	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	1.8
5. 10-19	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	1.8
6. 20-39	*	*	-	*	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
7. 40 or more	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	1.8
Item 1120 N(Wtd)	15891	7609	7928	12708	1994	3627	4771	4828	2666	8529	6447	5509	4286	2071	3647	171
B16: There are a number of narcotics other than heroin, such as methadone, opium, morphine, codeine, demerol, paregoric, talwin, and laudanum. These are sometimes prescribed by doctors. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken narcotics other than heroin on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B16A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	90.2	89.2	91.3	89.4	96.5	91.0	88.3	92.2	88.9	92.0	88.2	100.0	100.0	89.2	66.8	26.9
2. 1-2	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.6	1.8	3.8	4.9	3.4	5.7	3.7	5.0	-	-	10.8	11.8	19.3
3. 3-5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	.6	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.3	-	-	-	8.3	9.9
4. 6-9	1.1	1.4	.8	1.2	.4	.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	.9	1.4	-	-	-	4.6	6.4
5. 10-19	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	.3	1.0	1.6	.9	.8	.8	1.5	-	-	-	4.2	12.3
6. 20-39	.4	.5	.4	.5	.2	.3	.6	.4	.5	.3	.5	-	-	-	1.5	9.4
7. 40 or more	.8	1.0	.5	.8	.4	.6	1.1	.7	.7	.5	1.2	-	-	-	2.7	16.4
Item 1130 N(Wtd)	15791	7571	7900	12654	1985	3585	4748	4801	2657	8499	6406	5483	4263	2056	3612	171

* = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1-5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	16524	7744	8078	12846	2098	3877	4873	5049	2726	8658	6578	5591	4357	2104	3760	180
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.9	48.9	77.7	12.7	23.5	29.5	30.6	16.5	52.4	39.8	33.8	26.4	12.7	22.8	1.1
B16B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	93.7	92.9	94.6	93.2	98.2	94.3	92.4	95.0	93.2	94.9	92.5	100.0	100.0	96.0	77.2	50.9
2. 1-2	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	1.0	3.0	3.4	2.3	3.8	2.6	3.6	-	-	4.0	10.5	11.7
3. 3-5	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.5	.2	1.4	1.8	.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	-	-	-	5.3	13.5
4. 6-9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.3	.5	1.1	.8	.8	.7	.9	-	-	-	3.0	9.4
5. 10-19	.6	.8	.4	.6	.1	.5	.8	.6	.4	.5	.7	-	-	-	2.4	5.8
6. 20-39	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.3	.3	.2	.1	.3	-	-	-	.8	4.7
7. 40 or more	.2	.4	.1	.2	.1	.2	.4	.1	.3	.2	.3	-	-	-	.8	4.1
Item 1140 N(Wtd)	15789	7567	7899	12654	1984	3590	4744	4799	2655	8503	6401	5486	4265	2057	3603	171
B16C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.6	97.1	98.2	97.5	99.0	98.2	96.7	98.0	97.8	98.1	97.1	100.0	100.0	99.1	91.5	68.6
2. 1-2	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	.5	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	-	-	.9	4.8	16.6
3. 3-5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.2	.3	.7	.3	.5	.4	.5	-	-	-	1.7	6.5
4. 6-9	.2	.3	.2	.3	-	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	-	-	-	.9	4.1
5. 10-19	.2	.3	.1	.2	.3	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.3	-	-	-	.6	3.6
6. 20-39	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	.3	1.2
Item 1150 N(Wtd)	15774	7561	7892	12648	1983	3583	4742	4797	2652	8499	6393	5487	4264	2053	3595	169
B17: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high...																
B17A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	88.1	85.8	90.2	87.3	93.9	84.8	88.8	89.7	88.4	89.5	86.1	98.1	92.3	84.0	72.0	52.8
2. 1-2	7.2	8.2	6.2	7.6	4.3	9.2	6.4	6.4	7.5	6.5	8.2	1.5#	5.6	11.5	14.9	15.7
3. 3-5	2.0	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.0	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.4	.3	.8	3.1	5.3	7.5
4. 6-9	1.1	1.3	.9	1.2	.3	1.2	1.1	.8	1.1	.8	1.4	*	.6	.9	3.1	6.9
5. 10-19	.8	1.1	.5	.8	.4	1.2	.7	.7	.6	.8	.8	*	.5	.3	2.4	5.0
6. 20-39	.4	.5	.3	.4	.1	.5	.5	.2	.1	.3	.4	-	.1	.2	1.0	4.4
7. 40 or more	.5	.6	.3	.5	.1	.6	.5	.4	.2	.3	.6	.1	.1	.1	1.3	7.5
Item 1160 N(Wtd) ‡	12793	6160	6375	10263	1639	2926	3842	3883	2143	6914	5220	4400	3439	1677	2947	159
B17B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	95.4	94.1	96.5	95.1	98.1	94.0	95.4	96.6	95.1	95.7	95.0	99.5	97.7	95.3	87.3	75.9
2. 1-2	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.9	1.0	3.5	2.5	2.0	3.3	2.5	2.9	.3#	1.5	3.7	7.1	7.6
3. 3-5	.9	1.2	.6	1.0	.4	1.1	1.2	.5	.8	.8	1.0	.1	.5	.5	2.6	7.0
4. 6-9	.4	.6	.3	.5	.2	.7	.4	.3	.4	.4	.6	*	.2	.2	1.4	3.8
5. 10-19	.3	.4	.2	.3	.1	.6	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	*	.1	.4	.9	1.9
6. 20-39	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	*	.2	.1	*	.1	.1	*	*	.1	.2	1.9
7. 40 or more	.2	.3	.1	.2	-	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	*	-	.6	1.9
Item 1170 N(Wtd) ‡	12776	6149	6368	10251	1637	2922	3838	3878	2137	6910	5212	4396	3436	1677	2939	158
B17C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	98.6	98.2	99.0	98.6	99.0	98.6	98.3	98.7	99.1	98.7	98.5	99.8	99.4	98.7	96.2	93.6
2. 1-2	.9	1.0	.7	.9	.7	.8	1.1	.7	.7	.7	1.0	.2#	.5	1.1	2.1	3.2
3. 3-5	.2	.3	.2	.3	.1	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2	*	.1	.1	.7	1.3
4. 6-9	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	*	.2	.1	-	*	.1	.5	.6
5. 10-19	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	*	*	*	-	.2	.6
6. 20-39	*	.1	*	.1	-	*	*	.1	-	-	.1	*	-	-	.2	-
7. 40 or more	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	.1	-	*	.1	-	*	-	.1	-
Item 1180 N(Wtd) ‡	12768	6147	6361	10247	1635	2922	3834	3874	2137	6907	5209	4396	3435	1677	2934	157

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME					
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin	
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17	
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5	
A001: Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days--would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?																	
3. Very happy	17.3	16.3	18.4	19.2	10.1	14.6	17.1	16.9	22.0	19.9	15.2	19.4	16.1	15.7	16.3	26.0	
2. Pretty happy	64.8	66.0	64.7	66.7	58.7	64.7	65.1	64.7	64.2	64.9	65.3	63.9	66.2	65.5	65.5	59.9	
1. Not too happy	18.0	17.7	16.9	14.2	31.2	20.8	17.8	18.3	13.8	15.3	19.5	16.7	17.7	18.8	18.2	14.2	
Item 1190 N(Wtd)	3300	1515	1615	2501	406	765	968	1021	546	1655	1267	1126	870	396	766	17	
A002: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?																	
A002A: The nation needs much more long-range planning and coordination to be prepared for the future																	
1. Disagree	1.2	1.5	.9	.9	2.5	.8	1.7	.7	1.5	.8	1.7	1.3	.9	1.0	1.1	4.0	
2. Mostly disagree	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	4.3	3.3	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	-	
3. Neither	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.9	4.7	8.4	6.3	5.9	6.9	5.8	7.2	7.3	5.5	5.4	7.4	23.0	
4. Mostly agree	39.7	35.6	43.5	40.8	36.7	36.7	42.4	38.7	40.8	38.8	41.3	38.9	42.7	40.4	39.2	29.7	
5. Agree	49.8	53.7	46.5	49.2	51.9	50.8	47.5	52.2	48.2	52.0	47.4	50.6	47.8	50.8	49.8	43.3	
Item 1200 N(Wtd)	3278	1507	1603	2496	389	757	967	1007	547	1654	1254	1120	864	399	754	17	
A002B: I enjoy the fast pace and changes of today's world																	
1. Disagree	17.8	17.3	17.7	15.5	25.1	18.5	13.8	21.2	17.8	13.1	21.3	16.8	16.5	16.1	20.2	11.1	
2. Mostly disagree	21.5	19.7	23.0	22.4	17.4	20.1	23.4	20.1	22.5	23.0	20.2	23.0	20.8	22.5	19.3	13.4	
3. Neither	18.9	20.7	16.9	20.1	11.6	18.2	21.4	16.2	20.3	19.9	18.1	19.4	18.3	17.5	19.7	29.3	
4. Mostly agree	29.7	29.8	30.5	31.1	29.1	29.0	31.1	28.5	30.4	32.4	27.5	28.6	31.7	33.8	28.9	33.8	
5. Agree	12.2	12.5	11.9	11.0	16.7	14.2	10.4	14.1	8.9	11.6	12.8	12.2	12.7	10.1	11.9	12.4	
Item 1210 N(Wtd)	3271	1502	1601	2490	388	758	967	999	548	1647	1254	1114	861	398	756	17	
A002C: Things change too quickly in today's world																	
1. Disagree	10.4	12.2	9.0	10.0	14.7	11.7	9.0	11.3	9.4	10.6	10.7	8.7	10.2	9.4	13.0	23.1	
2. Mostly disagree	18.8	18.6	19.2	20.5	12.4	19.6	20.0	15.4	21.8	22.5	14.3	18.5	20.5	20.5	16.8	22.2	
3. Neither	17.2	19.4	15.5	18.7	11.9	15.2	19.6	15.2	19.3	20.5	14.6	17.5	16.5	17.4	18.9	14.8	
4. Mostly agree	26.5	25.0	28.0	27.0	24.9	25.0	27.9	25.8	27.5	26.2	26.3	27.4	25.1	30.7	24.6	-	
5. Agree	27.0	24.8	28.4	23.9	36.0	28.4	23.5	32.2	21.9	20.1	34.1	27.9	27.6	22.0	26.7	39.9	
Item 1220 N(Wtd)	3266	1501	1598	2489	389	755	962	1003	545	1644	1251	1113	860	396	756	16	
A002D: I think the times ahead for me will be tougher and less fun than things are now																	
1. Disagree	15.9	14.7	17.5	15.7	13.9	15.4	14.5	17.8	15.4	17.8	13.7	15.7	14.4	18.4	16.7	21.3	
2. Mostly disagree	16.6	16.4	16.9	18.8	8.9	17.4	16.5	15.8	16.9	18.2	15.5	18.2	18.0	15.6	14.3	17.7	
3. Neither	12.6	13.9	11.8	13.8	7.9	13.7	14.1	9.6	14.1	13.3	12.3	12.9	13.1	11.3	12.8	11.1	
4. Mostly agree	23.9	22.7	25.7	24.7	23.4	21.8	26.5	22.0	25.8	25.6	22.7	24.2	23.2	23.6	24.5	28.0	
5. Agree	31.0	32.4	28.2	27.0	45.9	31.7	28.4	34.8	27.7	25.1	35.8	29.0	31.2	31.1	31.7	22.0	
Item 1230 N(Wtd)	3292	1512	1612	2493	403	763	969	1013	549	1652	1264	1124	868	398	762	17	
A003: Of all the time you spend with other people, about how much is spent with people over 30?																	
1. Very little	22.4	24.4	20.1	19.7	35.2	24.5	21.5	23.8	18.6	17.8	26.3	20.1	24.5	20.7	23.7	14.2	
2. Some	42.1	44.8	40.0	45.3	27.8	43.8	47.1	37.2	40.1	47.7	35.8	38.9	44.0	37.5	48.1	52.4	
3. About half	29.4	25.3	33.7	29.6	29.0	24.9	27.6	31.1	35.6	29.3	31.4	33.7	26.4	35.5	23.8	25.6	
4. Most	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.5	6.1	5.5	2.7	6.1	4.8	4.4	5.4	5.7	4.3	5.5	3.0	7.8	
5. Nearly all	1.3	1.1	1.9	.7	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.7	.9	.9	1.2	1.6	.7	.9	1.3	-	
Item 1240 N(Wtd)	3322	1529	1620	2514	407	769	976	1025	551	1664	1273	1134	874	400	769	17	

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				AYR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
A004: Would you like to spend more time, or less time, with people over 30 if you could?																
1. Much less time	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.7	5.2	4.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	1.8	4.2	2.4	2.1	2.7	4.9	9.8
2. Somewhat less time	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.9	6.5	6.4	7.5	6.4	3.7	4.9	7.2	5.8	5.5	8.6	6.6	4.4
3. About the same as now	68.0	66.6	69.7	70.0	58.7	67.8	66.2	68.0	71.4	69.4	67.2	67.7	71.6	66.9	65.0	83.1
4. Somewhat more time	19.6	20.4	19.0	19.3	22.1	18.6	20.5	19.1	20.2	21.3	18.2	20.1	18.7	20.2	20.4	2.7
5. Much more time	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.1	7.5	3.1	2.8	3.8	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.9	2.1	1.6	3.1	-
Item 1250 N(Wtd)	3319	1528	1620	2513	407	766	976	1025	551	1663	1273	1133	874	400	768	17
A005: Would you like to spend more time, or less time, working with or helping younger children?																
1. Much less time	4.4	6.4	2.2	4.4	2.2	5.8	4.3	3.6	4.1	2.9	5.6	4.0	3.3	3.3	6.2	18.8
2. Somewhat less time	4.6	7.0	2.4	4.5	3.7	3.9	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.7	3.4	5.6	6.2	4.3	-
3. About the same as now	34.3	44.4	24.4	36.2	23.5	35.6	34.3	31.8	37.3	33.3	35.0	32.2	36.9	33.9	35.6	23.9
4. Somewhat more time	35.5	31.0	40.3	36.2	37.1	32.4	37.4	34.8	37.4	38.5	32.7	37.5	34.9	34.3	34.9	53.4
5. Much more time	21.2	11.3	30.7	18.7	33.5	22.2	18.8	25.4	16.2	20.5	22.0	22.8	19.3	22.3	19.1	3.9
Item 1260 N(Wtd)	3313	1525	1617	2511	407	765	975	1023	550	1660	1272	1128	874	400	769	17
A006: The next questions ask how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with several aspects of your life. For each question, mark the circle that shows best how you feel. If you are neutral about something, or are just as satisfied as you are dissatisfied, mark the middle answer.																
How satisfied are you with...																
A006A: Your job? (If you have no job, leave blank)																
7. Completely satisfied	20.5	20.8	20.0	20.1	21.4	21.6	16.9	23.2	20.9	19.6	21.8	22.8	17.8	20.5	18.8	19.5
6.	19.2	18.7	20.7	21.2	8.6	17.8	19.3	18.8	21.9	21.8	16.5	20.9	20.6	17.6	18.6	-
5.	14.9	16.7	13.7	16.6	7.6	11.4	20.9	11.9	14.2	17.1	13.0	15.0	13.2	16.6	16.5	6.8
4. Neutral	26.8	23.5	28.5	24.2	41.1	29.1	23.8	30.5	22.9	22.9	30.2	25.7	29.2	25.2	23.9	36.4
3.	7.2	7.8	6.9	7.2	6.2	7.0	7.9	5.1	9.7	7.5	7.5	6.3	6.5	7.8	9.8	21.6
2.	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.6	2.7	5.4	4.3	3.3	4.3	4.7	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	-
1. Completely dissatisfied	7.0	8.0	6.1	6.1	12.5	7.7	6.9	7.2	6.0	6.4	7.4	5.0	8.3	1.0	8.2	15.7
Item 1270 N(Wtd)	2213	1074	1018	1774	198	533	670	632	378	1119	841	707	629	275	514	11
A006B: The neighborhood where you live?																
7. Completely satisfied	35.1	34.6	36.6	36.6	31.3	29.8	36.1	37.3	36.6	34.1	37.7	39.7	36.0	32.0	30.4	30.8
6.	18.5	20.5	17.3	20.7	7.9	17.8	21.2	15.4	20.5	21.8	15.6	17.3	18.3	20.4	19.5	26.2
5.	10.7	11.8	10.0	11.9	5.3	10.6	10.5	10.8	11.1	12.3	9.3	10.7	10.6	14.5	10.2	-
4. Neutral	22.1	19.9	22.5	18.9	34.8	26.0	18.9	24.2	18.4	18.5	24.0	20.9	21.9	21.5	22.2	18.1
3.	4.7	5.0	4.4	5.1	3.8	4.9	6.1	3.0	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.9	5.1	6.6	-
2.	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.3	3.6	3.9	2.7	4.3	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.0	5.4	6.8
1. Completely dissatisfied	5.4	4.5	5.6	3.3	14.6	7.5	3.4	6.6	3.7	4.6	5.5	4.1	6.3	4.5	5.7	18.0
Item 1280 N(Wtd)	3316	1526	1617	2514	405	768	977	1022	549	1663	1269	1131	874	398	769	17
A006C: Your personal safety in your neighborhood, on your job, and in your school--safety from being attacked and injured in some way?																
7. Completely satisfied	40.8	46.6	36.3	42.4	35.6	38.2	41.0	41.1	43.5	43.3	39.3	41.0	43.0	39.1	40.3	36.3
6.	21.6	22.4	21.5	24.3	9.4	19.4	22.6	20.5	25.0	24.3	20.0	21.8	20.8	26.8	21.4	26.2
5.	8.5	8.2	9.0	8.9	6.0	7.3	11.6	6.4	8.8	9.0	7.7	9.1	7.9	7.4	9.3	7.1
4. Neutral	18.9	15.7	21.2	16.1	33.0	22.1	15.1	23.5	13.0	14.2	22.6	18.7	17.5	17.1	19.8	7.8
3.	4.4	3.4	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	3.7	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	5.2	3.8	5.9
2.	2.3	1.2	3.1	1.9	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.1	6.8
1. Completely dissatisfied	3.4	2.5	3.6	1.9	8.5	5.7	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.6	4.3	2.1	3.3	9.8
Item 1290 N(Wtd)	3305	1524	1614	2508	405	763	976	1017	549	1664	1264	1130	869	399	768	17

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
A006D: The safety of things you own from being stolen or destroyed in your neighborhood, on your job, and in your school?																
7. Completely satisfied	19.2	18.8	20.4	18.3	24.7	17.5	19.2	21.4	17.4	18.3	20.9	20.4	20.8	18.3	16.3	20.0
6.	19.9	20.3	19.9	22.8	5.7	16.6	22.4	17.8	23.8	23.5	16.8	21.6	17.7	21.1	19.8	18.1
5.	13.2	15.0	12.1	15.0	7.1	13.9	14.0	10.7	15.5	15.8	11.5	13.5	12.0	14.3	14.3	10.8
4. Neutral	21.5	19.8	22.3	19.2	31.1	23.7	18.7	24.9	17.4	16.6	26.2	20.8	21.9	20.2	21.3	12.2
3.	9.8	10.7	9.0	10.7	6.9	8.9	11.2	8.1	11.8	11.5	7.3	9.7	9.5	11.7	10.4	14.1
2.	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	4.4	4.8	6.7	5.3	6.0	5.6	5.8	4.8	5.9	5.3	7.1	-
1. Completely dissatisfied	10.6	9.7	10.6	8.0	20.1	14.5	7.7	11.8	8.2	8.8	11.4	9.3	12.1	9.2	10.8	24.9
Item 1300 N(Wtd)	3294	1516	1608	2507	400	764	967	1012	550	1659	1260	1122	866	397	770	17
A006E: Your educational experiences?																
7. Completely satisfied	22.4	20.8	23.6	21.1	32.8	22.4	21.2	27.3	15.4	21.2	24.5	27.7	19.6	22.4	16.5	11.8
6.	23.5	23.2	24.7	26.1	14.1	23.2	26.4	19.7	25.9	29.1	19.0	26.3	24.2	21.3	20.6	33.5
5.	16.8	18.1	15.5	18.4	6.3	14.1	17.4	15.8	21.0	18.2	14.9	16.6	16.3	18.9	17.0	32.3
4. Neutral	23.7	23.7	23.4	21.7	31.6	27.0	22.7	24.6	19.4	19.3	27.8	18.7	26.1	25.7	28.0	9.9
3.	5.9	6.2	5.8	6.2	4.3	5.8	6.9	3.3	9.3	6.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.5	7.4	4.3
2.	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.2	4.2	2.5	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.7	4.0	-
1. Completely dissatisfied	4.5	4.8	3.9	3.3	7.8	4.6	2.6	6.0	4.9	3.1	5.2	2.7	5.5	2.4	6.6	8.3
Item 1310 N(Wtd)	3291	1516	1606	2497	402	763	974	1006	548	1654	1261	1124	869	395	765	17
A006F: Your friends and other people you spend time with?																
7. Completely satisfied	46.4	42.7	50.5	46.2	45.8	47.5	42.2	51.0	43.9	43.8	50.5	46.5	47.6	46.2	44.2	51.4
6.	27.9	30.1	25.7	30.6	15.5	27.8	31.9	21.9	32.2	31.6	23.7	28.4	25.4	29.6	29.8	26.1
5.	9.0	9.8	8.8	9.6	7.7	7.8	10.9	7.6	9.8	10.1	7.8	7.6	9.7	10.5	9.8	4.4
4. Neutral	12.4	12.7	11.2	9.4	27.1	13.0	10.0	16.0	9.0	10.5	14.0	13.3	12.2	11.0	11.6	8.3
3.	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.4	1.2	1.4	3.4	1.2	3.4	2.5	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.1	-
2.	.9	.6	1.3	1.0	.1	.9	1.2	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	.4	1.1	-
1. Completely dissatisfied	1.1	1.2	.7	.7	2.5	1.7	.5	1.5	.9	.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	.4	1.4	9.8
Item 1320 N(Wtd)	3302	1518	1615	2504	404	762	972	1018	549	1661	1261	1131	870	395	766	17
A006G: The way you get along with your parents?																
7. Completely satisfied	36.2	34.5	38.5	34.3	45.6	37.3	32.9	40.0	33.7	33.6	40.4	42.3	37.1	34.3	26.7	16.9
6.	22.0	24.4	20.0	24.2	11.5	18.8	25.1	18.9	26.7	26.5	17.2	24.4	22.3	18.3	21.0	34.0
5.	11.3	11.7	10.9	12.4	6.8	10.9	12.0	9.7	13.4	13.6	9.1	13.3	10.9	13.7	12.7	10.5
4. Neutral	16.2	17.0	14.6	14.7	22.8	19.4	14.6	17.0	13.1	12.7	18.8	12.8	17.3	14.7	19.9	24.3
3.	4.9	4.5	5.3	5.7	1.8	4.2	6.1	4.0	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.0	4.4	6.4	5.8	5.9
2.	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	1.7	3.4	4.3	2.9	4.5	3.9	3.4	2.3	2.7	6.6	5.7	3.9
1. Completely dissatisfied	5.7	4.2	6.9	4.7	9.8	6.0	5.0	7.5	3.5	4.6	6.5	3.9	5.3	6.0	8.2	4.4
Item 1330 N(Wtd)	3304	1521	1612	2508	403	764	974	1016	550	1657	1267	1124	872	399	768	17
A006H: Yourself?																
7. Completely satisfied	33.1	34.8	30.1	27.7	57.8	32.3	27.0	42.3	27.9	28.2	36.8	35.5	32.2	29.2	28.5	24.1
6.	25.6	25.6	26.0	28.4	14.3	23.9	26.2	21.8	33.7	31.5	19.3	28.3	23.9	28.7	23.5	44.7
5.	14.4	14.8	14.7	16.5	4.4	14.2	18.5	10.8	14.0	16.3	13.0	14.0	15.9	10.9	16.5	13.4
4. Neutral	19.1	18.0	20.6	19.3	18.5	20.7	19.5	19.1	16.3	16.0	23.1	14.4	21.3	21.4	22.9	8.0
3.	4.2	3.6	4.7	4.6	1.1	4.7	5.4	2.6	4.2	4.6	3.7	4.5	4.0	5.3	3.8	-
2.	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.2	.9	3.1	2.9	-
1. Completely dissatisfied	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.0	9.8
Item 1340 N(Wtd)	3288	1512	1609	2499	397	764	968	1006	549	1657	1256	1123	869	396	764	17
A006I: Your standard of living--the things you have like housing, car, furniture, recreation, and the like?																
7. Completely satisfied	37.2	37.1	37.7	38.1	33.7	37.9	34.5	39.9	36.1	38.7	35.5	40.7	38.7	36.5	30.8	44.4
6.	25.6	25.4	26.3	28.4	13.6	23.8	28.6	21.2	30.9	28.4	23.3	26.2	23.9	28.7	26.1	11.4
5.	12.6	13.8	11.4	13.3	8.9	11.2	15.9	9.6	13.9	12.6	12.7	13.4	11.6	10.9	12.9	21.0
4. Neutral	15.7	13.9	16.7	12.4	29.8	18.9	11.2	20.6	10.3	11.4	19.9	13.3	16.6	15.0	17.7	13.4
3.	3.7	4.5	3.1	4.0	.9	3.2	4.7	2.5	4.8	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.0	4.7	5.3	-
2.	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.8	3.1	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.1	2.4	1.6	.9	2.5	2.2	3.1	-
1. Completely dissatisfied	3.2	2.8	3.3	1.9	10.0	3.4	2.5	4.0	2.8	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.5	2.0	4.2	9.8
Item 1350 N(Wtd)	3300	1524	1608	2511	400	764	977	1011	548	1664	1261	1123	871	399	771	17

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
A006J: The amount of time you have for doing things you want to do?																
7. Completely satisfied	17.6	18.8	16.5	17.1	18.7	19.1	16.1	19.0	15.2	14.2	21.9	18.0	16.4	15.0	17.9	24.0
6.	16.6	18.6	15.2	18.3	8.8	14.0	18.0	13.3	24.1	19.5	14.2	17.2	16.6	18.2	15.0	20.8
5.	15.0	15.4	15.0	16.6	10.4	14.0	17.8	12.6	15.6	18.3	11.0	15.6	15.0	17.0	14.3	8.7
4. Neutral	20.0	18.5	21.0	18.2	27.4	21.1	19.6	20.6	18.0	17.8	22.6	19.4	21.5	21.2	18.6	19.8
3.	12.1	11.8	12.3	13.8	5.6	12.4	13.2	11.1	11.7	13.6	10.1	11.9	11.1	11.9	14.4	8.2
2.	7.3	6.6	8.0	7.3	6.2	5.8	8.3	6.7	8.6	7.5	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.1	8.2	-
1. Completely dissatisfied	11.5	10.2	11.9	8.7	22.8	13.5	7.0	16.7	6.9	9.0	13.3	11.0	12.5	10.6	11.5	18.5
Item 1360 N(Wtd)	3309	1527	1614	2511	405	767	974	1018	549	1661	1268	1129	873	399	768	17
A006K: The way you spend your leisure time--recreation, relaxation, and so on?																
7. Completely satisfied	30.7	30.3	31.1	29.7	35.9	32.1	26.3	34.7	29.4	27.3	34.8	30.0	32.0	28.9	30.2	56.2
6.	21.3	24.1	19.4	23.8	10.9	20.5	23.4	17.9	25.1	23.7	19.3	22.0	19.0	23.6	23.9	-
5.	16.1	16.4	15.8	17.8	7.7	14.0	20.0	12.8	17.9	19.4	12.6	16.5	17.4	18.1	13.8	25.4
4. Neutral	17.3	15.7	18.2	15.5	26.5	16.4	16.0	20.5	15.1	14.8	19.0	17.5	16.4	14.6	18.1	4.3
3.	6.6	6.1	7.6	7.0	5.1	6.2	7.9	5.3	7.5	8.0	5.8	6.5	6.5	7.3	7.2	4.4
2.	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.2	2.7	-
1. Completely dissatisfied	5.1	5.1	4.7	3.6	11.3	7.6	3.3	6.2	2.9	4.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.3	4.1	9.8
Item 1370 N(Wtd)	3305	1522	1613	2510	401	764	974	1017	550	1659	1268	1125	872	398	769	17
A006L: Your life as a whole these days?																
7. Completely satisfied	20.1	19.6	21.1	19.3	26.9	19.7	16.2	25.9	16.7	18.6	23.0	21.5	23.0	15.3	16.3	21.5
6.	27.7	28.5	27.9	31.0	13.6	25.2	30.0	23.3	35.2	33.2	22.6	31.6	23.8	26.2	28.4	36.9
5.	17.7	19.2	16.7	19.6	9.2	17.7	21.0	13.1	20.3	20.2	15.4	14.5	19.2	20.0	20.1	7.8
4. Neutral	23.9	23.2	23.1	20.4	36.0	26.0	21.9	27.5	17.9	18.5	27.1	22.2	23.0	26.8	24.6	33.8
3.	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.7	5.8	3.0	6.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.7	6.8	4.7	-
2.	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.4	-
1. Completely dissatisfied	3.6	2.8	4.0	2.4	7.9	4.4	2.5	5.0	1.6	2.2	4.7	3.5	4.6	2.5	2.5	-
Item 1380 N(Wtd)	3299	1518	1612	2507	401	765	970	1017	547	1655	1265	1123	872	398	765	17
A006M: The way our national government is operating?																
7. Completely satisfied	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	4.6	1.4	.5	3.1	.7	.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	.5	-
6.	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.9	.9	1.2	-
5.	6.8	7.3	6.3	7.2	5.8	4.7	7.1	6.7	9.4	8.1	5.5	8.2	5.8	7.1	5.3	3.9
4. Neutral	26.0	21.3	30.7	25.0	30.5	25.5	26.8	26.1	24.9	25.0	29.0	27.8	28.1	23.1	21.9	13.5
3.	17.5	18.8	17.0	19.9	7.5	14.7	19.5	15.2	22.4	22.2	12.8	17.5	17.2	18.7	19.2	15.9
2.	16.2	17.2	15.6	18.2	7.4	16.4	17.8	13.3	18.6	18.9	13.2	15.0	16.0	19.2	17.5	22.3
1. Completely dissatisfied	30.3	31.6	28.1	26.9	42.9	36.0	26.9	33.9	22.0	23.0	36.7	27.6	29.5	29.4	34.4	44.3
Item 1390 N(Wtd)	3303	1525	1611	2507	404	761	975	1018	550	1660	1268	1128	873	397	768	17
A006N: The amount of fun you are having?																
7. Completely satisfied	25.1	22.5	27.2	23.7	31.7	26.1	21.7	29.9	20.8	21.5	29.2	24.0	26.0	24.6	24.0	25.4
6.	24.7	26.5	23.6	28.0	10.8	21.8	27.6	20.9	30.7	28.3	21.2	23.9	24.8	24.6	27.0	27.5
5.	17.9	20.5	16.3	20.6	6.6	16.4	22.5	12.7	21.3	20.0	16.9	18.5	16.3	20.4	19.2	14.0
4. Neutral	20.0	19.3	20.0	16.9	31.5	22.6	16.5	22.9	17.3	17.9	20.9	20.8	22.1	16.8	17.6	26.2
3.	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.5	4.8	6.1	4.7	6.3	6.0	6.8
2.	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.4	3.4	-
1. Completely dissatisfied	3.8	3.1	4.3	2.6	10.7	4.7	2.5	5.4	1.9	3.1	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.9	2.7	-
Item 1400 N(Wtd)	3310	1527	1615	2513	405	766	974	1019	551	1659	1270	1129	873	399	770	17
A007: How important is each of the following to you in your life?																
A007A: Being successful in my line of work																
1. Not important	1.4	2.2	.5	1.1	3.2	1.2	.5	2.2	1.9	.7	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.0	.9	4.6
2. Somewhat important	10.4	9.8	10.6	10.8	6.5	11.9	11.4	8.7	9.7	7.2	13.1	9.3	9.3	13.3	11.2	14.4
3. Quite important	32.8	32.8	33.4	34.9	22.3	32.9	34.2	29.4	36.9	33.0	34.4	34.7	33.5	32.3	30.1	47.2
4. Extremely important	55.3	55.1	55.4	53.1	68.0	54.0	53.9	59.7	51.5	59.0	50.3	54.9	54.9	53.4	57.7	33.8
Item 1410 N(Wtd)	3279	1518	1593	2489	402	759	961	1020	539	1641	1262	1117	865	395	763	16

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
A007B: Having a good marriage and family life																
1. Not important	3.6	4.3	2.7	3.0	6.4	4.0	2.6	3.4	5.0	2.3	4.2	2.5	3.3	1.7	6.2	14.0
2. Somewhat important	6.6	9.2	3.9	6.1	7.0	7.4	6.3	6.0	7.5	6.2	6.0	4.1	6.2	5.7	10.4	18.3
3. Quite important	14.4	16.9	11.6	14.5	13.2	16.3	15.7	12.0	13.7	15.1	13.2	13.1	14.4	17.2	14.0	19.0
4. Extremely important	75.4	69.7	81.7	76.4	73.4	72.3	75.4	78.6	73.9	76.4	76.5	80.3	76.2	75.4	69.5	48.7
Item 1420 N(Wtd)	3271	1507	1595	2479	402	760	958	1018	535	1639	1261	1117	864	394	758	16
A007C: Having lots of money																
1. Not important	8.7	7.1	10.5	9.4	8.0	9.4	7.6	8.7	10.0	8.7	9.5	10.5	8.1	7.5	7.8	14.4
2. Somewhat important	40.3	33.5	48.2	42.8	30.5	41.3	40.0	38.1	43.5	41.8	40.7	44.8	38.9	44.9	36.2	21.2
3. Quite important	31.4	35.1	27.7	31.3	29.6	30.7	34.5	29.4	30.6	33.3	28.3	29.2	33.2	28.6	33.7	31.8
4. Extremely important	19.6	24.3	13.6	16.5	31.8	18.6	17.9	23.9	15.9	16.2	21.6	15.4	19.9	19.1	22.3	32.6
Item 1430 N(Wtd)	3272	1513	1591	2483	399	755	963	1016	539	1642	1256	1118	858	394	763	16
A007D: Having plenty of time for recreation and hobbies																
1. Not important	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.6	7.7	4.1	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.6	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.8	1.7	-
2. Somewhat important	32.2	27.3	36.9	31.0	40.1	32.3	32.2	33.8	29.0	27.0	39.0	37.9	28.9	32.1	27.9	28.7
3. Quite important	40.5	40.7	40.4	42.1	32.2	39.6	43.2	37.8	42.3	45.6	34.2	40.0	42.4	39.1	39.8	63.1
4. Extremely important	24.6	29.1	20.0	25.2	20.0	24.1	22.4	25.7	26.9	25.8	22.9	18.8	26.0	26.0	30.7	8.3
Item 1440 N(Wtd)	3290	1520	1599	2493	402	764	968	1018	540	1646	1264	1124	865	396	765	16
A007E: Having strong friendships																
1. Not important	1.0	.8	1.1	.5	3.7	1.8	.7	1.1	.2	.6	1.3	1.4	.8	.6	.8	-
2. Somewhat important	8.6	9.2	8.1	6.1	21.3	6.7	8.2	11.1	7.5	6.7	10.1	9.5	7.9	8.8	6.8	18.8
3. Quite important	27.7	31.4	23.8	26.3	34.3	25.4	32.0	26.0	26.7	23.9	31.3	27.2	28.4	29.3	25.7	27.8
4. Extremely important	62.6	58.5	67.0	67.1	40.7	66.1	59.1	61.8	65.6	68.8	57.3	61.8	62.8	61.3	66.8	53.4
Item 1450 N(Wtd)	3284	1518	1595	2493	401	760	966	1019	539	1644	1261	1122	862	395	765	16
A007F: Being able to find steady work																
1. Not important	1.3	1.8	.6	1.3	1.3	.8	.4	2.0	2.3	.9	1.5	1.4	.9	1.4	1.5	-
2. Somewhat important	5.6	4.5	6.7	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.0	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.2	6.6	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.8
3. Quite important	28.0	25.8	30.9	30.1	17.5	26.5	31.4	22.6	34.4	30.5	26.7	31.1	24.3	28.6	28.2	33.9
4. Extremely important	65.0	67.8	61.8	63.3	75.0	67.1	63.2	69.4	57.1	62.8	66.7	61.0	69.4	65.2	65.9	61.3
Item 1460 N(Wtd)	3285	1517	1601	2492	402	760	964	1021	540	1644	1262	1123	864	394	765	16
A007G: Making a contribution to society																
1. Not important	6.5	7.5	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.8	6.1	5.6	8.2	4.8	7.8	5.4	5.4	4.6	9.8	3.9
2. Somewhat important	40.3	38.1	42.7	39.8	42.7	39.3	42.7	38.1	41.5	34.3	48.1	40.2	40.1	44.1	39.5	56.8
3. Quite important	34.5	33.7	34.8	35.0	31.7	34.4	34.9	35.8	31.6	36.8	31.4	34.5	34.8	32.7	35.2	30.4
4. Extremely important	18.7	20.7	16.9	19.1	19.1	19.5	16.2	20.4	18.6	24.1	12.7	19.9	19.7	18.7	15.5	8.9
Item 1470 N(Wtd)	3284	1518	1600	2492	403	760	966	1020	538	1648	1263	1124	866	394	762	16
A007H: Being a leader in my community																
1. Not important	37.9	33.8	42.3	37.9	35.7	40.9	38.4	31.8	44.4	29.6	47.3	33.5	35.6	41.3	46.1	24.1
2. Somewhat important	38.4	39.6	37.3	38.9	35.4	36.9	41.3	38.4	35.6	40.3	36.8	40.8	38.1	39.3	34.8	35.4
3. Quite important	16.8	18.2	15.2	16.6	19.9	14.6	15.2	21.5	14.2	20.6	12.2	17.4	19.6	13.2	14.3	17.0
4. Extremely important	6.8	8.3	5.2	6.5	9.1	7.6	5.2	8.3	5.8	9.5	3.7	8.3	6.7	6.2	4.8	23.6
Item 1480 N(Wtd)	3278	1516	1594	2488	398	757	965	1016	540	1643	1262	1123	865	390	763	16
A007I: Being able to give my children better opportunities than I've had																
1. Not important	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	1.5	3.6	3.1	2.6	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.5	3.3	4.0	9.7
2. Somewhat important	12.2	11.3	13.6	14.1	4.7	12.3	13.5	8.1	17.7	14.3	10.9	13.3	10.6	10.5	14.1	26.6
3. Quite important	31.9	33.6	31.3	35.5	15.2	32.8	37.2	25.3	33.8	32.7	32.1	32.5	31.0	35.3	31.8	28.5
4. Extremely important	52.6	51.9	52.1	47.1	78.6	51.4	46.2	64.0	44.3	50.2	53.9	52.1	55.0	50.9	50.2	35.2
Item 1490 N(Wtd)	3255	1507	1580	2465	402	751	960	1015	529	1633	1253	1106	858	393	759	16

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
A007J: Living close to parents and relatives																
1. Not important	27.2	29.0	25.5	26.2	33.0	26.0	27.8	26.8	28.4	27.3	26.0	21.7	24.2	30.8	35.7	33.5
2. Somewhat important	41.7	40.6	42.7	43.6	38.7	42.4	41.4	41.0	42.8	42.4	41.5	39.6	45.8	42.6	41.6	42.3
3. Quite important	20.9	20.9	21.6	21.0	19.4	21.3	23.4	19.1	19.4	20.3	21.9	25.4	19.8	19.8	16.1	7.5
4. Extremely important	10.2	9.5	10.2	9.2	8.9	10.3	7.4	13.1	9.5	9.9	10.5	13.3	10.2	6.8	6.7	16.7
Item 1500 N(Wtd)	3278	1514	1595	2486	399	759	967	1015	538	1643	1257	1122	862	394	762	16
A007K: Getting away from this area of the country																
1. Not important	53.0	55.0	53.1	56.3	43.2	44.9	53.0	55.0	60.8	54.8	54.3	59.7	55.4	55.4	41.8	62.3
2. Somewhat important	24.1	22.9	24.7	23.8	23.3	28.1	25.6	22.0	19.7	24.9	22.9	22.8	24.1	21.9	26.9	20.7
3. Quite important	11.9	11.5	11.6	10.7	14.8	12.1	12.9	11.5	10.3	11.5	11.3	8.9	12.2	11.4	15.9	12.7
4. Extremely important	11.0	10.6	10.6	9.2	18.6	14.9	8.5	11.5	9.2	8.8	11.6	8.6	8.3	11.3	15.5	4.3
Item 1510 N(Wtd)	3285	1519	1597	2493	403	759	967	1020	539	1646	1265	1122	865	396	763	16
A007L: Working to correct social and economic inequalities																
1. Not important	18.8	20.8	17.5	20.8	11.3	20.7	17.3	15.0	25.8	18.0	20.6	17.1	19.1	18.6	21.3	34.7
2. Somewhat important	47.0	47.4	47.3	49.2	37.0	46.7	52.6	42.7	45.2	47.4	48.0	46.1	49.0	47.7	47.1	28.4
3. Quite important	23.6	22.5	24.1	21.1	32.7	22.0	21.4	27.9	21.7	23.7	21.9	26.0	21.7	23.0	21.1	32.6
4. Extremely important	10.6	9.3	11.2	8.8	19.0	10.6	8.7	14.3	7.2	10.8	9.4	10.9	10.2	10.7	10.5	4.3
Item 1520 N(Wtd)	3260	1509	1584	2470	401	752	958	1017	533	1640	1253	1111	863	396	755	16
A007M: Discovering new ways to experience things																
1. Not important	7.4	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.2	6.0	8.9	7.3	6.8	6.4	8.5	9.1	6.9	5.9	6.5	-
2. Somewhat important	34.9	35.7	34.7	35.6	31.7	35.7	37.4	31.7	35.0	35.0	36.3	37.9	37.4	33.1	28.3	57.1
3. Quite important	37.9	37.4	38.4	38.5	37.6	35.0	37.4	40.6	37.6	38.1	38.3	34.9	38.5	42.0	39.1	25.1
4. Extremely important	19.9	19.1	19.7	18.3	23.6	23.4	16.3	20.4	20.6	20.5	16.8	18.0	17.2	19.0	26.0	17.8
Item 1530 N(Wtd)	3279	1516	1595	2486	402	756	967	1021	535	1643	1261	1121	862	396	762	16
A007N: Finding purpose and meaning in my life																
1. Not important	2.4	3.7	1.2	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.6	2.2	2.1	10.5
2. Somewhat important	8.2	10.6	6.1	8.7	4.3	9.8	9.9	6.0	7.2	7.4	8.5	7.6	8.5	6.8	9.7	22.9
3. Quite important	27.5	31.6	24.4	29.5	17.0	29.9	28.3	25.3	26.6	24.8	31.6	26.0	28.4	33.3	25.6	27.6
4. Extremely important	61.9	54.2	68.4	59.4	77.3	58.2	59.7	66.6	62.3	65.1	57.7	63.7	61.5	57.8	62.6	39.0
Item 1540 N(Wtd)	3282	1516	1599	2487	403	759	965	1020	538	1643	1263	1123	864	395	761	16
A008: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?																
3. Most people can be trusted	31.0	31.8	31.4	34.9	14.5	27.2	36.8	25.8	35.8	37.3	26.0	36.5	28.1	27.8	29.9	28.9
2. Don't know, undecided	27.3	26.0	29.0	28.2	22.1	35.0	26.2	22.6	27.4	26.1	28.4	26.9	28.5	25.9	26.2	44.1
1. Can't be too careful	41.6	42.2	39.6	36.9	63.4	37.8	37.0	51.6	36.8	36.5	45.6	36.6	43.3	46.2	43.9	27.0
Item 1550 N(Wtd)	3219	1481	1577	2451	391	753	942	995	529	1623	1226	1099	846	395	746	15
A009: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?																
3. Try to be helpful	32.9	29.5	36.2	35.0	25.2	34.6	32.5	30.6	35.8	36.3	30.1	37.2	34.6	29.9	26.6	32.6
2. Don't know, undecided	31.2	31.5	31.4	32.1	26.1	31.9	32.7	30.2	29.4	29.6	32.9	28.6	29.7	31.8	35.1	47.7
1. Just looking out for themselves	35.9	39.0	32.4	32.9	48.7	33.5	34.9	39.2	34.8	34.1	37.0	34.3	35.7	38.3	38.3	19.6
Item 1560 N(Wtd)	3285	1516	1601	2490	402	761	966	1018	541	1646	1262	1125	865	395	761	16

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
A010: Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance or would they try to be fair?																
3. Would try to be fair	27.8	26.0	30.6	30.7	13.5	26.7	29.1	24.7	32.9	31.1	25.1	30.2	29.2	25.6	24.5	11.1
2. Don't know, undecided	33.5	33.9	34.0	36.6	18.4	34.3	34.7	29.7	37.6	34.8	32.6	33.5	32.1	36.4	33.5	31.8
1. Would try to take advantage of you	38.7	40.1	35.4	32.7	68.1	39.0	36.2	45.7	29.6	34.2	42.3	36.3	38.7	38.0	42.0	57.1
Item 1570 N(Wtd)	3276	1511	1596	2485	401	759	964	1016	537	1641	1257	1119	862	396	760	16
A011: These next questions ask your opinions about a number of different topics. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?																
A011A: I feel that you can't be a good citizen unless you always obey the law																
1. Disagree	16.8	18.7	14.2	15.3	20.0	19.4	15.4	16.4	16.1	15.1	17.4	10.7	15.5	20.5	25.1	24.2
2. Mostly disagree	16.3	16.6	16.5	17.4	13.0	15.9	17.6	13.2	20.7	17.6	14.5	12.1	18.1	16.7	21.1	17.4
3. Neither	19.1	18.7	19.6	20.4	13.1	21.9	21.0	14.4	20.6	17.1	20.9	16.7	18.2	21.8	22.3	49.7
4. Mostly agree	35.8	35.6	36.2	37.0	33.4	31.2	37.6	39.1	32.9	39.6	33.7	42.0	38.7	31.1	27.0	8.8
5. Agree	12.0	10.4	13.5	9.8	20.4	11.6	8.4	16.9	9.7	10.5	13.4	18.5	9.4	9.9	4.4	-
Item 1580 N(Wtd)	3282	1514	1599	2486	403	761	964	1018	540	1646	1258	1126	861	395	760	16
A011B: I feel a good citizen should go along with whatever the government does even if he disagrees with it																
1. Disagree	36.0	36.9	35.9	35.0	43.7	41.8	33.8	34.5	37.9	35.5	35.4	30.5	38.1	39.0	43.3	28.9
2. Mostly disagree	24.3	23.8	24.8	25.6	19.3	24.7	25.4	21.8	26.6	26.8	22.3	23.9	26.1	21.3	24.7	15.1
3. Neither	17.8	17.0	18.8	19.0	9.6	16.9	21.4	16.6	14.8	15.6	21.1	19.2	16.7	21.5	15.0	27.0
4. Mostly agree	16.1	16.5	16.0	16.2	15.9	12.6	16.4	18.5	16.1	17.4	15.3	19.1	14.9	15.6	13.7	4.8
5. Agree	5.2	5.8	4.5	4.1	11.5	3.9	2.9	8.6	4.6	4.7	5.8	7.2	4.2	2.6	3.3	24.2
Item 1590 N(Wtd)	3275	1512	1596	2485	401	757	961	1017	540	1642	1259	1125	858	395	759	16
A011C: I feel a good citizen tries to change the government policies he disagrees with																
1. Disagree	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.2	10.8	6.6	5.8	6.6	4.8	4.8	7.5	6.8	6.4	4.0	5.4	10.5
2. Mostly disagree	9.2	9.2	9.6	8.9	11.8	7.3	8.4	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.7	8.5	8.6	8.3	10.6	14.4
3. Neither	24.1	20.2	28.2	24.6	18.3	24.1	26.4	21.7	24.7	21.3	28.2	24.5	23.1	23.2	25.3	34.1
4. Mostly agree	32.9	32.0	33.2	33.4	34.8	32.1	34.9	32.2	31.5	34.7	30.8	33.6	32.1	35.9	30.8	26.9
5. Agree	27.7	32.4	23.3	27.9	24.4	29.8	24.5	28.3	29.4	30.6	23.8	26.6	29.9	28.6	27.9	14.0
Item 1600 N(Wtd)	3262	1506	1588	2477	398	754	956	1015	537	1645	1248	1119	857	394	756	16
A011D: The way people vote has a major impact on how things are run in this country																
1. Disagree	9.9	12.3	7.5	10.0	8.7	13.4	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	10.4	7.1	10.7	11.5	11.9	19.6
2. Mostly disagree	12.1	13.2	10.9	12.7	9.8	13.5	13.6	9.0	13.1	13.9	9.6	10.8	12.6	13.1	13.6	14.4
3. Neither	14.1	13.3	14.8	15.2	8.2	15.1	14.8	11.7	15.7	14.5	14.1	15.4	10.6	14.6	16.4	17.9
4. Mostly agree	32.1	29.7	34.3	32.8	28.1	28.2	34.7	30.7	35.5	33.6	31.1	30.9	34.7	35.2	29.2	16.0
5. Agree	31.9	31.5	32.6	29.3	45.2	29.8	28.0	39.8	26.8	28.8	34.9	35.8	31.3	25.6	28.9	32.0
Item 1610 N(Wtd)	3275	1512	1595	2485	400	755	963	1017	540	1645	1258	1124	862	393	760	16
A011E: People who get together in citizen action groups to influence government policies can have a real effect																
1. Disagree	4.4	5.7	3.2	4.0	5.9	4.8	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.8	4.8	3.8	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.3
2. Mostly disagree	10.7	12.0	9.2	10.9	11.5	13.4	10.1	8.1	13.0	10.2	10.9	8.3	13.3	8.6	12.4	22.7
3. Neither	26.5	24.6	28.9	28.9	15.0	27.4	29.2	23.2	26.8	26.2	27.4	25.8	25.2	29.5	27.0	50.6
4. Mostly agree	37.0	35.8	38.5	37.6	35.5	33.3	39.9	37.0	37.2	39.5	35.5	37.7	35.9	40.4	36.6	4.8
5. Agree	21.3	22.0	20.2	18.6	32.0	21.1	16.5	27.0	19.2	20.3	21.3	24.3	20.7	17.1	19.3	17.6
Item 1620 N(Wtd)	3267	1508	1593	2476	402	752	962	1016	537	1643	1252	1124	859	394	757	16

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
A011F: Despite its many faults, our system of doing things is still the best in the world																
1. Disagree	7.1	7.0	6.9	5.4	14.1	8.8	7.2	7.0	4.7	4.9	8.6	6.0	7.0	5.3	9.3	8.9
2. Mostly disagree	8.8	6.6	10.7	7.7	11.8	9.2	10.0	8.0	7.8	7.1	11.1	8.0	8.3	7.8	12.1	6.3
3. Neither	20.4	17.9	22.4	19.3	23.5	23.4	21.6	17.1	20.2	17.0	24.1	20.0	16.4	23.8	22.7	12.6
4. Mostly agree	31.3	29.6	33.2	32.8	28.3	28.7	31.8	32.7	31.3	33.4	29.9	31.5	34.5	30.4	27.1	49.7
5. Agree	32.4	38.9	26.7	34.7	22.3	30.0	29.3	35.1	35.9	37.5	26.4	34.5	33.8	32.7	28.8	22.4
Item 1630 N(Wtd)	3265	1506	1593	2476	398	750	963	1014	538	1642	1252	1122	859	394	757	16
A011G: America needs growth to survive, and that is going to require some increase in pollution																
1. Disagree	33.3	33.3	33.5	34.4	29.6	37.1	31.6	30.9	35.6	35.6	29.8	31.1	34.5	35.1	36.3	9.2
2. Mostly disagree	23.4	24.4	22.6	25.1	16.2	20.3	27.7	21.5	23.6	25.8	21.7	25.1	23.3	22.9	22.6	30.6
3. Neither	20.5	18.8	22.8	21.6	17.6	22.8	21.4	18.5	19.5	20.5	21.9	21.0	22.1	17.1	20.8	23.5
4. Mostly agree	13.4	14.3	12.2	11.8	17.6	11.2	12.9	15.6	13.2	11.5	15.5	12.7	12.9	16.5	11.3	17.3
5. Agree	9.4	9.2	8.9	7.1	19.1	8.5	6.3	13.5	8.1	6.7	11.1	10.2	7.2	8.5	9.0	19.4
Item 1640 N(Wtd)	3257	1504	1588	2475	399	751	956	1017	533	1639	1248	1117	857	394	759	14
A011H: If we just leave things to God, they will turn out for the best																
1. Disagree	19.1	22.6	16.0	20.3	10.7	27.6	18.2	11.1	24.0	21.3	15.3	14.1	19.7	19.6	25.6	44.4
2. Mostly disagree	13.9	15.2	12.7	15.4	7.2	15.0	17.1	8.8	16.5	15.9	11.8	13.8	14.1	15.3	14.3	-
3. Neither	25.7	25.4	26.0	26.9	17.7	26.9	29.0	20.8	27.6	25.6	26.0	23.4	29.0	27.9	26.5	19.4
4. Mostly agree	18.2	15.5	20.4	17.3	23.3	16.8	16.3	22.3	15.8	17.6	18.6	19.3	17.3	16.6	16.8	18.1
5. Agree	23.0	21.2	24.9	20.1	41.1	13.6	19.5	36.9	16.1	19.5	28.3	29.4	19.9	20.7	16.8	18.1
Item 1650 N(Wtd)	3255	1502	1589	2470	400	748	956	1015	536	1635	1251	1114	854	394	761	16
A011I: Going to school has been an enjoyable experience for me																
1. Disagree	6.1	6.8	5.4	5.8	6.1	8.3	4.7	5.4	6.9	3.9	8.2	4.1	5.1	7.7	9.0	-
2. Mostly disagree	6.9	8.1	5.3	7.0	6.1	8.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	5.5	7.2	4.7	7.7	7.1	9.3	4.6
3. Neither	14.1	15.8	12.5	14.6	10.5	18.3	14.6	10.9	13.4	13.3	15.0	12.0	13.2	12.5	19.1	32.7
4. Mostly agree	39.2	38.9	39.1	40.4	30.9	38.0	42.0	36.0	42.0	40.0	38.5	38.4	38.4	42.8	39.3	34.2
5. Agree	33.7	30.4	37.7	32.1	46.4	26.6	32.7	41.3	30.7	37.3	31.0	40.8	35.7	29.9	23.3	28.6
Item 1660 N(Wtd)	3276	1510	1599	2483	403	755	965	1018	539	1645	1257	1125	860	395	761	16
A011J: Doing well in school is important for getting a good job																
1. Disagree	2.9	4.2	1.3	2.5	3.7	3.5	1.5	3.6	3.2	1.9	3.2	1.8	2.6	1.8	5.1	-
2. Mostly disagree	3.9	4.3	3.1	3.7	4.3	3.6	4.2	2.8	5.5	3.4	4.0	2.2	4.3	1.8	6.1	15.1
3. Neither	7.9	9.6	5.9	8.4	3.9	7.7	8.9	6.0	9.8	6.5	8.5	6.7	5.3	10.7	11.6	14.4
4. Mostly agree	31.0	31.8	30.2	32.0	23.7	31.8	34.0	26.8	32.2	30.6	31.8	27.0	32.9	39.0	31.7	25.3
5. Agree	54.4	50.1	59.5	53.4	64.4	53.4	51.4	60.8	49.4	57.6	52.6	62.3	54.9	46.8	45.6	45.2
Item 1670 N(Wtd)	3279	1513	1600	2485	404	757	965	1021	537	1649	1257	1127	862	395	760	16
The following questions are about CIGARETTE SMOKING.																
B001: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?																
1. Never--GO TO Q.B006	27.9	29.4	27.5	28.3	27.3	29.9	24.2	25.8	36.0	33.1	24.6	55.4	15.0	17.1	10.7	-
2. Once or twice	29.7	33.7	26.8	29.4	38.0	28.3	31.0	30.0	28.7	33.5	26.5	31.6	37.0	31.1	18.4	-
3. Occasionally but not regularly	16.2	13.8	18.3	16.2	18.4	13.2	17.3	18.7	13.6	15.7	17.6	8.7	21.4	23.1	15.8	28.2
4. Regularly in the past	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.2	4.1	8.0	8.1	7.0	9.6	6.8	8.5	2.1	8.6	9.3	14.6	27.4
5. Regularly no.	18.2	15.3	19.3	17.9	12.2	20.7	19.5	18.5	12.0	10.8	22.8	2.3	18.0	19.3	40.6	44.4
Item 760 N(Wtd)	3227	1499	1571	2458	392	748	946	1002	532	1625	1239	1094	856	391	759	16

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B002: When did you first smoke cigarettes on a daily basis?																
0. Never smoked daily	46.5	51.9	43.9	49.1	47.2	42.1	47.8	46.3	50.8	59.6	38.5	70.7	51.9	46.4	25.7	9.8
1. Grade 6 or earlier	6.4	8.4	4.2	6.0	4.6	6.3	7.0	5.9	6.2	4.8	6.3	3.7	5.2	6.2	9.0	33.3
2. Grade 7 or 8	14.6	13.7	15.6	14.8	10.5	16.3	14.7	12.8	16.0	11.0	17.8	9.4	14.2	14.4	19.2	18.9
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	11.0	8.2	12.4	10.0	12.5	10.2	11.3	12.8	7.3	8.6	11.0	6.0	5.7	14.8	17.7	20.0
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	8.7	7.0	10.3	8.5	9.2	9.9	7.6	9.1	8.2	6.9	11.0	1.8	9.4	6.3	13.9	18.0
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	8.1	7.0	8.5	7.2	10.1	9.5	7.5	7.4	8.9	5.5	10.5	4.3	8.0	8.3	10.2	-
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	4.7	3.9	5.1	4.5	5.9	5.7	4.0	5.5	2.7	3.6	5.0	4.0	5.7	3.6	4.3	-
Item 1680 N(Wtd) *	2310	1045	1135	1753	281	521	712	743	335	1076	929	485	726	321	674	14
B003: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?																
1. Not at all	57.5	64.1	53.9	58.7	61.3	53.1	58.6	56.4	64.1	68.4	50.4	79.6	62.8	51.5	39.3	31.3
2. Less than one cigarette per day	12.9	10.4	15.1	12.7	15.0	13.1	12.3	13.6	12.1	12.7	13.7	13.2	13.2	18.3	9.6	8.8
3. One to five cigarettes per day	9.5	6.5	11.4	8.4	13.5	9.4	8.4	10.4	9.9	8.0	9.9	3.9	9.6	12.4	11.2	27.7
4. About one-half pack per day	9.5	8.5	10.3	9.4	7.7	11.9	10.0	8.3	7.8	6.3	11.3	1.9	8.5	8.1	16.7	7.5
5. About one pack per day	8.1	8.4	7.1	8.5	2.5	8.5	8.7	8.4	5.2	3.6	11.6	.9	4.1	8.7	17.3	20.0
6. About one and one-half packs per day	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.7	-	2.9	1.7	2.2	.9	.8	2.3	.2	1.1	.4	5.3	-
7. Two packs or more per day	.6	1.0	.2	.6	-	1.1	.4	.7	-	.2	.7	.3	.6	.5	.7	4.8
Item 780 N(Wtd) *	2325	1054	1139	1760	286	524	716	745	340	1086	935	488	729	323	679	16
B004: Have you ever tried to stop smoking and found that you could not?																
1. Yes	17.4	15.2	18.3	15.8	15.8	20.0	16.1	17.9	15.2	11.7	20.4	7.2	15.3	15.1	27.2	33.1
2. No	82.6	84.8	81.7	84.2	84.2	80.0	83.9	82.1	84.8	88.3	79.6	92.8	84.7	84.9	72.8	66.9
Item 1690 N(Wtd) *	2211	1052	1139	1681	266	504	688	702	318	1022	892	445	693	309	661	16
B005: Do you want to stop smoking now?																
1. Yes	17.7	14.8	19.0	16.1	17.8	19.0	17.0	19.7	13.0	12.2	20.2	6.0	15.3	17.8	28.7	25.4
2. No	16.6	14.6	17.1	16.6	13.1	19.8	15.9	17.1	12.2	11.3	20.1	6.4	13.9	18.4	24.7	32.8
8. Don't smoke now	65.6	70.6	63.9	67.3	69.2	61.2	67.1	63.2	74.9	76.4	59.6	87.6	70.7	63.8	46.5	41.8
Item 1700 N(Wtd) *	2290	1034	1123	1739	276	514	711	733	332	1064	925	477	716	316	676	16
B006: Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	.7	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	1.0	.9	.2	.5	.6	.4	.8	-	.9	-
2. I probably will	12.8	10.3	14.5	12.6	11.6	14.4	13.1	14.8	6.4	8.4	17.0	3.5	13.9	12.8	24.7	40.5
3. I probably will not	26.1	23.9	28.2	25.5	30.0	25.5	27.8	28.1	20.0	22.5	29.5	16.5	29.5	33.6	31.6	42.6
4. I definitely will not	60.4	65.3	56.7	61.4	58.0	59.8	58.2	56.2	73.4	68.6	52.9	79.6	55.8	53.6	42.8	16.9
Item 1710 N(Wtd)	3245	1502	1583	2466	394	748	958	1004	535	1628	1251	1117	850	394	755	16
The different questionnaire forms used in this study tend to emphasize somewhat different topics. The next major section in this form deals with alcohol and various other drugs. There is a lot of talk these days about these subjects, but very little accurate information. Therefore, we still have a lot to learn about the actual experiences and attitudes of people your age.																
We hope that you can answer all questions; but if you find one which you feel you cannot answer honestly, we would prefer that you leave it blank.																

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
Remember that your answers will be strictly confidential. We never connect them with your name or your class.																
The next questions are about ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, including beer, wine, and liquor.																
B007: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol to drink...																
B007A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	6.9	6.3	7.6	5.2	16.5	4.5	4.3	10.7	8.3	7.3	6.8	17.5	.9	2.7	.8	-
2. 1-2	9.1	7.5	10.7	7.5	20.2	6.8	6.9	13.6	8.0	9.1	9.1	17.8	5.7	6.1	1.2	-
3. 3-5	7.1	4.9	9.1	5.9	13.0	6.5	6.9	8.5	5.7	6.9	7.6	11.6	5.8	4.8	2.9	-
4. 6-9	7.5	5.1	9.8	6.3	14.4	6.8	7.1	9.2	6.0	7.6	7.9	12.7	5.9	8.0	1.8	-
5. 10-19	11.2	8.9	13.7	11.4	11.9	12.0	11.6	9.9	11.5	12.0	11.5	13.2	12.4	12.4	5.9	-
6. 20-39	13.6	11.9	15.5	14.6	9.7	12.9	15.1	11.1	16.3	14.1	13.6	10.3	20.6	13.2	11.1	10.5
7. 40 or more	44.7	55.3	33.7	49.0	14.2	50.6	48.1	37.1	44.4	42.9	43.5	16.9	48.8	52.9	76.3	89.5
Item 810 N(Wtd)	3114	1458	1518	2415	357	728	931	943	512	1581	1200	1071	829	382	734	16
B007B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	13.3	12.3	14.6	10.1	33.1	8.7	9.3	20.5	13.9	13.4	14.1	29.4	4.9	7.8	2.7	-
2. 1-2	13.1	9.0	17.1	11.5	22.8	12.5	13.2	14.5	11.4	13.7	12.8	22.0	11.1	10.9	3.7	-
3. 3-5	11.1	7.8	14.5	10.7	13.8	9.9	11.8	10.5	12.6	11.5	12.1	15.6	11.0	10.5	4.5	-
4. 6-9	10.8	10.1	11.9	10.5	12.5	10.8	10.4	9.8	13.2	11.3	10.5	10.7	13.9	12.8	6.9	-
5. 10-19	15.9	15.5	16.1	17.4	8.9	15.3	17.1	14.2	17.5	16.0	16.1	9.9	22.0	19.7	15.0	30.7
6. 20-39	14.4	15.9	12.8	15.7	4.9	17.3	14.4	12.2	14.0	14.7	12.5	7.1	17.5	16.6	20.4	27.1
7. 40 or more	21.5	29.4	13.1	24.1	4.1	25.5	23.8	18.4	17.3	19.4	21.9	5.3	19.6	21.6	46.8	42.2
Item 820 N(Wtd)	3098	1442	1520	2403	356	725	925	934	514	1584	1185	1067	824	379	731	16
B007C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	29.6	23.4	36.2	24.7	61.2	23.8	25.5	38.1	30.1	31.2	29.8	54.9	20.4	23.3	8.1	-
2. 1-2	21.7	19.6	24.6	22.6	19.6	21.7	21.3	19.5	26.4	23.4	21.1	23.6	24.4	26.5	13.6	8.3
3. 3-5	17.9	19.5	16.2	19.4	10.4	17.8	20.5	15.4	17.9	17.8	17.4	11.1	24.7	21.5	18.3	23.5
4. 6-9	14.4	16.4	12.4	15.8	5.8	16.3	14.6	13.2	13.6	14.3	14.1	6.0	16.5	16.3	23.2	35.7
5. 10-19	11.2	14.0	7.6	11.9	2.7	14.0	12.0	10.2	7.3	10.1	11.3	3.2	9.3	9.1	24.8	16.4
6. 20-39	3.3	4.0	2.4	3.5	.3	4.2	3.8	2.1	2.9	2.2	4.0	.9	2.5	2.7	7.5	9.7
7. 40 or more	1.9	3.1	.7	2.1	-	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	2.3	.3	2.1	.5	4.5	6.3
Item 830 N(Wtd)	3111	1458	1517	2420	349	731	926	932	521	1590	1192	1068	824	383	745	16
IF YOU HAVE NOT HAD ANY BEER, WINE, OR LIQUOR IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B017.																
B008: When you used alcohol during the last year, how often did you use it in each of the following situations?																
B008A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	70.0	59.9	81.0	70.7	69.4	69.0	71.1	68.3	71.9	73.2	67.8	84.3	69.9	69.2	58.0	42.5
2. A few of the times	23.8	30.9	16.2	23.3	22.6	25.9	21.8	24.4	23.3	22.0	25.4	11.8	26.3	26.1	31.6	45.2
3. Some of the times	4.8	6.8	2.2	4.7	4.4	4.0	6.0	5.3	2.7	3.3	5.6	1.9	2.5	4.4	8.9	8.7
4. Most of the times	1.2	1.8	.5	.8	3.6	.8	.9	1.5	1.6	1.2	.9	1.5	.8	.3	1.4	3.7
5. Every time	.3	.6	.1	.4	-	.3	.1	.6	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	-	.1	-
Item 1720 N(Wtd) *	2722	1287	1306	2193	235	666	844	759	452	1375	1041	744	795	362	726	17
B008B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	13.0	8.0	17.8	11.5	24.9	14.0	11.3	13.3	14.0	15.6	9.8	27.4	9.1	9.5	3.6	-
2. A few of the times	30.7	25.8	36.5	30.2	36.8	32.6	31.1	27.5	32.5	33.1	29.7	33.5	32.5	32.2	24.5	65.5
3. Some of the times	26.3	31.3	20.9	27.3	16.6	27.3	25.6	26.0	26.7	26.2	24.7	15.1	28.8	28.2	35.0	8.1
4. Most of the times	24.3	28.4	19.5	25.4	13.9	21.7	25.7	25.8	22.7	20.9	28.1	16.6	24.3	24.4	31.8	26.4
5. Every time	5.7	6.5	5.3	5.7	7.8	4.4	6.2	7.4	4.1	4.2	7.7	7.5	5.3	5.7	5.1	-
Item 1730 N(Wtd) *	2719	1287	1305	2189	238	666	846	758	449	1373	1041	741	793	362	730	17

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B008C: At a party																
1. Not at all	12.7	11.0	14.6	12.1	23.9	9.4	13.8	14.4	12.6	12.7	13.4	23.1	10.0	13.0	5.0	-
2. A few of the times	18.1	16.4	20.2	17.7	26.2	18.4	16.1	20.3	17.7	19.1	17.8	28.7	17.3	16.5	9.2	10.5
3. Some of the times	17.4	18.4	16.2	17.2	18.7	17.0	16.9	16.7	20.3	17.6	17.1	13.4	19.3	18.6	19.0	19.1
4. Most of the times	31.1	31.1	31.5	32.4	18.3	32.7	31.8	29.0	31.2	33.8	27.5	22.5	33.4	35.7	35.8	26.2
5. Every time	20.6	23.0	17.4	20.5	13.0	22.5	21.4	19.5	18.2	16.7	24.1	12.3	20.0	16.1	31.0	44.1
Item 1740 N(Wtd) *	2720	1287	1306	2192	236	668	842	757	453	1374	1037	743	790	360	730	17
B008D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	29.8	32.3	28.3	28.4	46.6	32.5	29.1	28.5	29.2	34.7	26.8	50.9	27.8	27.5	12.3	9.8
2. A few of the times	27.5	27.3	27.8	27.2	29.1	28.2	28.4	26.1	26.9	27.7	26.9	24.1	30.1	33.4	24.2	39.1
3. Some of the times	21.2	24.1	17.8	21.6	12.0	19.9	20.3	22.1	23.3	20.1	21.2	10.4	22.1	23.2	30.4	35.7
4. Most of the times	16.1	12.6	19.3	17.3	7.1	14.0	16.8	16.5	17.1	14.1	17.6	9.9	14.8	13.0	25.9	11.2
5. Every time	5.5	3.8	6.8	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.5	6.7	3.5	3.5	7.5	4.6	5.2	3.0	7.3	4.3
Item 1750 N(Wtd) *	2699	1276	1297	2178	236	658	840	757	444	1357	1037	733	792	358	721	17
B008E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	26.5	26.6	26.7	25.0	47.2	23.8	23.6	34.2	22.9	26.8	27.1	30.7	29.3	25.1	18.3	11.4
2. A few of the times	40.8	41.2	40.6	41.3	30.1	41.2	41.7	38.1	43.1	42.1	39.8	35.5	45.0	43.8	40.5	64.1
3. Some of the times	20.1	21.6	18.1	21.0	10.5	21.8	20.4	19.1	18.4	17.6	22.2	12.8	18.1	21.9	29.5	17.3
4. Most of the times	8.1	7.2	9.1	8.2	7.5	8.1	9.1	5.1	11.2	8.3	7.6	11.1	5.6	7.4	9.0	7.2
5. Every time	4.5	3.4	5.6	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	3.5	4.3	5.3	3.4	9.9	1.9	1.8	2.7	-
Item 1760 N(Wtd) *	2721	1288	1309	2197	234	667	843	758	453	1374	1043	744	796	361	726	17
B008F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	54.7	43.1	68.3	53.7	74.6	52.9	56.3	57.5	49.7	57.0	56.4	75.4	56.9	51.5	32.7	48.7
2. A few of the times	32.2	39.5	23.9	33.8	18.2	30.4	34.3	30.3	33.9	32.4	30.2	19.8	34.2	37.5	40.6	24.9
3. Some of the times	10.7	13.7	6.6	10.4	2.9	14.1	8.6	8.9	12.6	8.7	10.9	2.4	7.6	9.4	22.9	26.4
4. Most of the times	1.7	2.4	.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	.6	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.2	1.7	.8	.9	2.8	-
5. Every time	.7	1.2	.3	.6	2.5	.4	.1	1.4	1.1	.3	1.3	.7	.6	.7	.9	-
Item 1770 N(Wtd) *	2710	1284	1300	2190	233	661	844	758	447	1370	1039	741	794	362	722	17
B008G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	33.8	30.9	37.2	34.1	37.2	33.4	31.5	38.6	30.5	34.8	34.1	42.0	40.3	30.4	20.2	15.9
2. A few of the times	38.0	38.8	37.7	37.7	38.6	38.5	39.1	34.5	41.1	38.8	38.2	35.6	37.8	44.9	36.9	51.8
3. Some of the times	18.2	21.0	14.8	18.9	8.8	19.8	18.5	17.5	16.5	17.0	17.9	9.7	15.6	16.7	31.1	23.3
4. Most of the times	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.6	9.5	6.4	7.4	6.2	8.5	6.4	6.6	7.9	4.8	5.8	9.3	-
5. Every time	3.0	2.5	3.6	2.7	5.8	1.9	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2	4.9	1.5	2.2	2.5	9.0
Item 1780 N(Wtd) *	2715	1284	1304	2190	235	662	845	759	450	1369	1043	741	795	362	724	17
B008H: At school																
1. Not at all	83.5	78.2	90.7	84.7	84.5	84.2	83.3	82.8	84.2	86.4	82.3	95.0	84.8	82.6	71.1	50.2
2. A few of the times	12.3	16.2	7.5	11.9	9.6	12.0	13.3	11.8	11.7	9.9	14.4	3.8	12.6	13.2	20.3	37.1
3. Some of the times	3.7	4.9	1.8	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.1	.7	2.4	4.1	7.7	12.7
4. Most of the times	.3	.5	.1	.2	.4	.3	.1	.5	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	-	.7	-
5. Every time	.2	.2	-	.1	-	.1	-	.8	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.2	-
Item 1790 N(Wtd) *	2717	1287	1303	2193	233	665	844	757	451	1373	1041	742	794	362	726	17
B008I: In a car																
1. Not at all	29.4	20.9	38.2	27.0	46.8	31.8	25.1	27.1	37.5	34.2	24.1	53.3	23.1	24.3	13.9	7.8
2. A few of the times	25.5	25.2	25.9	25.5	29.5	21.4	24.9	29.1	26.5	25.5	26.0	22.8	28.8	29.0	23.5	35.2
3. Some of the times	23.6	26.8	20.2	24.9	13.7	23.1	25.6	22.2	22.9	22.4	25.0	12.6	25.2	26.2	32.1	33.4
4. Most of the times	18.4	22.8	13.8	19.2	8.0	19.6	21.1	18.4	11.6	15.8	20.9	8.9	19.9	18.6	26.1	23.6
5. Every time	3.2	4.3	1.9	3.4	2.1	4.2	3.2	3.2	1.5	2.1	4.0	2.4	3.1	1.8	4.4	-
Item 1810 N(Wtd) *	2716	1285	1304	2190	236	664	841	760	451	1373	1041	739	796	362	726	17

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B009: What have been the most important reasons for your drinking alcoholic beverages? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	38.2	36.2	40.7	37.1	53.9	37.5	36.6	43.0	33.8	38.7	39.2	46.1	41.1	35.3	28.7	41.3
B. To relax or relieve tension	38.3	39.3	36.4	40.1	19.8	41.1	39.5	35.9	35.8	39.3	37.8	26.5	36.3	40.1	51.2	41.0
C. To feel good or get high	54.0	57.2	49.2	54.8	41.0	58.4	55.5	48.1	54.9	53.4	52.0	21.8	61.2	56.6	75.4	69.8
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.8	5.2	5.4	5.5	2.2	4.9	3.5	4.8	1.8	3.5	6.9	6.4	13.8
E. To have a good time with my friends	70.4	75.1	66.2	72.1	61.5	72.9	72.8	65.4	70.9	70.8	70.9	57.5	75.0	73.9	76.7	77.9
F. To fit in with a group I like	10.7	12.2	9.2	11.2	6.1	9.7	12.8	9.7	9.9	11.5	10.8	13.7	9.4	11.7	8.8	14.0
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	16.6	14.8	18.0	16.6	13.5	19.7	18.4	13.8	13.9	15.4	17.5	9.1	14.4	18.8	24.4	42.6
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	18.6	18.9	18.1	18.5	17.6	20.1	20.4	16.4	16.2	17.6	19.7	10.6	19.6	20.0	24.8	18.1
I. Because of anger or frustration	14.0	12.0	16.0	14.7	10.4	14.3	15.1	14.3	11.0	12.2	16.4	5.8	13.8	15.5	21.4	4.0
J. To get through the day	1.4	1.7	.9	1.4	.9	2.1	1.7	.9	.7	1.0	1.5	.2	1.3	.9	2.9	4.0
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	7.9	9.2	4.7	6.3	10.0	9.4	7.2	7.7	7.2	6.4	6.7	.2	3.1	6.8	21.4	17.7
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	.8	.9	.2	.4	.5	1.3	.8	.5	.7	.5	.7	.3	.3	.2	2.0	-
M. To get to sleep	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.5	7.6	4.3	6.9	6.2	4.8	5.1	6.3	3.3	3.4	6.4	10.2	3.7
N. Because it tastes good	48.0	50.5	45.5	51.0	22.7	45.5	52.2	43.1	52.2	49.0	46.1	41.9	46.8	46.4	56.3	65.4
O. Because I am "hooked"--I feel I have to drink	.7	.8	.5	.8	.2	.9	.8	.4	.5	.7	.5	.1	.6	.6	1.3	-
Item 1820-1960 N(Wtd) *	2644	1266	1256	2132	228	638	820	750	436	1322	1021	693	784	353	721	17
B010: When you drink alcoholic beverages, how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	20.7	15.8	26.3	19.5	32.6	19.3	18.9	23.8	20.8	23.9	18.5	48.4	12.5	13.2	5.6	14.0
2. A little high	32.6	31.8	34.2	32.8	36.7	31.6	31.5	35.8	30.9	32.1	34.2	35.3	38.2	35.2	21.9	14.0
3. Moderately high	39.7	44.0	34.2	40.8	25.2	41.4	41.2	34.1	43.6	38.7	38.5	14.9	42.0	46.7	59.3	63.5
4. Very high	7.0	8.3	5.3	6.9	5.5	7.7	8.3	6.3	4.7	5.4	8.8	1.4	7.3	4.9	13.1	8.5
Item 1970 N(Wtd) *	2709	1281	1305	2188	238	666	838	757	447	1372	1038	743	794	357	726	17
B011: When you drink alcoholic beverages, how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	22.7	18.3	28.0	21.1	36.6	21.1	20.7	26.0	23.1	25.7	21.0	50.2	15.3	16.0	6.6	16.6
2. One to two hours	39.5	40.0	40.2	40.5	41.0	38.3	37.3	43.3	38.9	40.3	39.5	33.9	48.4	47.3	31.7	20.6
3. Three to six hours	33.8	38.1	28.0	34.4	20.4	36.2	37.3	26.7	35.7	31.7	33.6	14.6	32.5	33.4	54.9	58.6
4. Seven to 24 hours	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.7	2.0	4.0	4.4	3.9	2.3	2.2	5.6	1.2	3.5	3.2	6.6	4.3
5. More than 24 hours	.2	.2	-	.2	-	.3	.3	.2	-	.1	.3	-	.3	.1	.1	-
Item 1980 N(Wtd) *	2697	1281	1292	2176	234	663	838	751	446	1362	1034	730	791	359	725	17
The following questions ask about how much you have to drink on the occasions when you drink alcoholic beverages. For these questions, a "drink" means any of the following: A 12-ounce can (or bottle) of beer, a 4-ounce glass of wine, a mixed drink or shot glass of liquor.																
B012: Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row?																
1. None	57.3	44.1	72.0	55.2	84.8	53.7	53.3	61.4	63.0	62.6	55.1	80.3	59.0	56.8	32.4	36.2
2. Once	12.7	14.7	10.6	13.4	7.1	11.9	13.1	12.5	13.5	12.1	13.3	9.1	13.9	13.7	14.7	7.1
3. Twice	11.1	16.3	6.0	11.8	5.2	13.5	11.8	9.6	8.9	10.6	11.1	5.6	11.3	13.1	15.6	22.0
4. 3 to 5 times	12.9	16.9	8.2	13.5	1.7	13.7	14.1	11.7	11.5	11.1	13.3	4.0	11.9	13.2	22.7	17.0
5. 6 to 9 times	3.9	5.4	1.6	3.8	1.1	4.2	5.3	3.5	1.1	2.4	4.3	.9	2.5	2.5	8.7	2.7
6. 10 or more times	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.3	-	3.1	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.1	2.9	.1	1.0	.9	5.9	14.9
Item 850 N(Wtd) *	2700	1271	1306	2187	234	659	839	750	452	1370	1028	748	783	356	721	17

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B013: During the last two weeks, how many times have you had 3 or 4 drinks in a row (but no more than that)?																
1. None	52.9	43.9	63.4	51.0	77.5	49.8	50.8	55.9	56.2	57.3	51.1	77.0	52.8	51.3	29.6	35.8
2. Once	19.3	20.9	17.3	20.2	8.5	18.5	19.6	19.3	19.5	18.5	20.1	12.5	21.8	22.5	21.4	13.4
3. Twice	13.7	16.6	10.2	13.9	9.9	16.7	14.3	11.2	12.4	12.8	13.4	6.3	13.2	15.6	21.2	39.2
4. 3 to 5 times	10.8	14.1	7.2	11.5	2.0	11.7	11.4	10.1	9.3	8.9	11.7	3.8	10.1	9.3	19.6	11.6
5. 6 to 9 times	2.6	3.6	1.3	2.5	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.0	1.5	2.0	2.7	.3	1.9	1.1	6.3	-
6. 10 or more times	.8	.9	.6	.8	-	1.2	.7	.4	1.1	.5	1.0	.2	.2	.2	2.0	-
Item 1990 N(Wtd) *	2698	1271	1305	2181	237	659	841	747	451	1370	1028	748	780	359	724	17
B014: During the last two weeks, how many times have you had two drinks in a row (but no more than that)?																
1. None	51.9	44.7	59.9	50.7	61.6	49.5	54.3	49.6	54.6	53.7	51.7	69.8	48.3	53.0	37.8	43.5
2. Once	21.8	22.7	20.6	22.2	19.6	21.9	21.0	22.0	22.8	22.2	21.6	17.0	25.4	22.2	22.5	17.5
3. Twice	12.8	14.7	10.7	12.9	11.3	12.5	12.0	14.2	12.3	12.0	13.3	8.3	14.9	11.1	15.9	24.5
4. 3 to 5 times	9.3	12.1	6.4	9.8	4.8	12.0	8.6	9.1	7.3	8.7	8.8	3.6	7.7	9.6	16.3	14.5
5. 6 to 9 times	2.8	3.9	1.7	3.0	1.5	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.3	3.5	1.0	2.6	4.0	4.4	-
6. 10 to 19 times	1.2	1.5	.7	1.2	-	.7	1.6	1.5	.9	1.0	1.0	.3	1.0	-	2.8	-
7. 20 or more times	.2	.4	.1	.1	1.2	.2	.1	.5	-	-	.2	-	.1	.2	.2	-
Item 2000 N(Wtd) *	2625	1239	1271	2124	228	638	824	721	443	1347	992	728	756	353	701	17
B015: During the last two weeks, how many times have you had just one drink?																
1. None	51.0	46.0	56.2	50.2	56.3	48.9	54.5	49.9	49.6	50.8	51.9	62.1	46.7	50.7	45.8	45.6
2. Once	27.1	26.2	27.8	27.2	26.0	27.5	24.7	27.1	31.2	27.8	26.3	23.3	30.7	28.8	26.2	12.6
3. Twice	10.5	11.8	9.2	11.0	9.4	9.4	11.4	10.9	9.7	10.3	10.3	8.4	10.9	10.3	11.5	9.8
4. 3 to 5 times	7.8	10.6	5.1	7.9	7.3	8.5	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.6	7.7	4.4	8.5	8.0	10.5	20.3
5. 6 to 9 times	2.6	3.8	1.3	2.8	1.0	4.8	1.4	2.8	1.3	2.4	2.7	.9	2.7	2.0	4.1	11.8
6. 10 to 19 times	.8	1.5	.3	.7	-	.9	.3	1.6	.6	1.0	.8	1.0	.6	-	1.5	-
7. 20 or more times	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	.3	-	.4	.1	.2	-	.1	.2	.4	-
Item 2010 N(Wtd) *	2575	1205	1254	2089	215	639	805	700	431	1321	968	718	743	326	702	17
B016: Have you ever tried to stop using alcoholic beverages and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.1	1.3	2.5	2.7	3.4	-
2. No	97.3	97.2	97.5	97.5	95.9	97.2	97.3	97.2	97.8	98.0	96.9	98.7	97.5	97.3	96.6	100.0
Item 2020 N(Wtd) *	2650	1264	1264	2147	224	654	824	729	443	1344	1012	712	782	353	719	17
B017: Do you think you will be drinking alcoholic beverages five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	16.3	19.3	13.2	18.6	3.2	23.4	19.1	9.3	14.6	17.1	14.6	7.0	17.7	16.0	28.6	29.8
2. I probably will	55.3	56.8	54.3	57.7	42.6	54.7	57.9	51.3	58.8	54.4	56.5	46.3	61.8	63.3	58.2	53.9
3. I probably will not	15.2	12.5	17.3	13.2	26.7	12.8	13.4	20.4	12.1	14.9	16.5	22.3	13.3	10.7	8.6	16.2
4. I definitely will not	13.2	11.4	15.2	10.5	27.4	9.1	9.6	18.9	14.5	13.6	12.4	24.4	7.2	10.0	4.6	-
Item 2030 N(Wtd)	3265	1498	1606	2486	400	752	958	1010	545	1641	1263	1119	866	400	758	17
The next questions are about MARIJUANA and HASHISH.																
Marijuana is sometimes called: grass, pot, dope.																
Hashish is sometimes called: hash, hash oil.																

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B018: On how many occasions (if any) have you used hashish...																
B018A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	67.4	64.2	73.0	66.6	82.4	62.7	65.9	76.7	59.6	72.9	66.4	100.0	71.6	53.4	21.8	21.6
2. 1-2	12.3	11.9	13.0	13.4	8.6	12.8	13.6	9.7	14.1	12.1	12.7	-	16.5	26.4	18.6	12.2
3. 3-5	5.2	5.6	4.3	5.5	3.9	6.2	5.5	3.9	5.7	4.0	5.6	-	5.9	8.1	10.6	9.8
4. 6-9	3.4	4.1	2.6	3.6	1.2	5.8	3.1	1.6	4.0	2.7	3.7	-	1.9	5.2	9.6	-
5. 10-19	4.1	4.6	3.2	4.0	1.5	4.6	3.8	3.3	5.6	3.1	4.3	-	1.6	3.7	13.3	6.4
6. 20-39	3.6	4.5	2.3	3.6	1.4	3.7	4.2	2.0	5.8	2.9	3.7	-	1.4	2.6	12.1	19.9
7. 40 or more	3.9	5.1	1.5	3.5	1.0	4.2	4.0	2.7	5.3	2.3	3.6	-	1.1	.6	14.0	30.2
Item 2040 N(Wtd)	3221	1492	1583	2477	386	746	946	992	538	1634	1240	1134	873	391	756	17
B018B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	77.6	73.3	84.4	77.7	89.6	73.6	76.2	85.2	71.6	82.4	77.1	100.0	85.2	72.9	38.5	29.4
2. 1-2	8.7	10.0	7.2	9.2	3.9	10.7	9.5	6.3	9.2	7.9	9.1	-	9.0	16.5	18.0	4.4
3. 3-5	4.9	5.7	3.6	4.9	3.5	5.7	5.4	2.7	7.0	3.5	5.5	-	3.4	6.0	12.8	36.1
4. 6-9	3.6	4.7	2.0	3.4	1.3	4.5	3.4	2.6	4.3	2.2	4.1	-	.4	3.1	12.8	4.3
5. 10-19	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.1	3.1	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	-	1.5	.8	8.5	3.9
6. 20-39	1.2	1.5	.5	1.1	.2	1.3	.9	.7	2.6	1.0	.7	-	.1	.4	4.6	8.9
7. 40 or more	1.5	2.0	.4	1.3	.3	1.1	1.8	.8	2.6	.8	1.2	-	.5	.3	4.9	13.1
Item 2050 N(Wtd)	3203	1483	1576	2463	383	738	941	989	535	1624	1233	1134	864	388	750	17
B018C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	90.8	88.5	95.0	91.5	95.7	89.2	91.1	94.4	86.0	93.4	91.2	100.0	94.7	92.8	72.5	48.9
2. 1-2	4.8	5.8	3.0	4.7	2.1	6.3	4.1	2.7	7.6	3.3	5.1	-	3.3	5.1	13.0	29.8
3. 3-5	2.2	2.9	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.5	2.8	1.7	1.9	-	1.1	1.9	6.7	-
4. 6-9	1.0	1.2	.7	.9	-	1.2	1.1	.6	1.4	.9	.8	-	.4	-	3.9	3.9
5. 10-19	.4	.6	.2	.5	-	.2	.2	.6	.8	.2	.5	-	.2	.2	1.2	13.3
6. 20-39	.4	.4	.2	.3	-	.3	.6	.2	.4	.3	.3	-	.2	-	1.3	-
7. 40 or more	.4	.6	.1	.4	.3	.3	.4	.2	1.0	.2	.3	-	.1	-	1.5	4.0
Item 2060 N(Wtd)	3205	1485	1577	2463	383	738	941	989	536	1628	1232	1134	865	390	752	17
B019: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana...																
B019A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	40.1	36.0	45.7	39.4	48.2	35.5	37.5	47.8	37.2	44.4	37.8	100.0	.7	21.0	7.7	-
2. 1-2	9.6	10.2	9.1	9.1	15.0	9.6	8.6	11.2	8.3	9.0	10.7	-	26.8	11.1	2.6	-
3. 3-5	6.0	6.7	5.4	5.9	7.3	6.6	6.6	5.2	5.8	6.9	5.5	-	15.8	7.8	2.6	7.8
4. 6-9	5.8	5.2	6.6	6.4	4.3	6.2	6.1	5.1	5.8	6.8	5.1	-	14.0	9.1	3.3	-
5. 10-19	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.8	5.8	6.3	7.1	6.1	5.2	6.9	6.3	-	14.5	9.2	4.8	-
6. 20-39	6.9	5.7	8.0	7.3	4.8	5.9	8.2	5.1	9.0	6.4	7.4	-	11.9	10.6	9.4	-
7. 40 or more	25.3	29.7	18.9	25.0	14.6	29.9	25.8	19.5	28.8	19.6	27.1	-	16.3	31.2	69.6	92.2
Item 2070 N(Wtd)	3193	1480	1569	2462	378	734	946	977	537	1626	1232	1134	871	388	750	17
B019B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	52.8	48.6	58.9	52.1	63.2	49.4	49.3	61.3	48.2	55.3	53.4	100.0	31.1	38.8	14.7	7.8
2. 1-2	8.9	9.6	8.4	9.4	10.3	8.5	10.4	7.6	9.3	10.7	7.5	-	23.6	10.8	4.7	-
3. 3-5	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.4	3.1	6.4	6.1	4.8	6.8	7.2	4.8	-	12.8	9.0	5.4	-
4. 6-9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	6.2	5.0	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.0	-	9.6	7.6	5.6	-
5. 10-19	6.3	5.5	6.7	6.6	4.7	5.7	8.0	4.6	7.1	5.6	6.8	-	10.9	9.2	9.4	-
6. 20-39	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	3.1	5.4	5.8	3.7	4.9	4.6	5.1	-	4.8	9.5	9.8	31.4
7. 40 or more	16.2	20.8	9.7	15.4	9.5	19.5	16.0	12.8	18.3	11.2	17.5	-	7.2	15.0	50.4	60.8
Item 2080 N(Wtd)	3154	1458	1554	2434	373	730	932	962	529	1611	1211	1134	844	383	746	17
B019C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	66.0	62.8	71.7	66.6	73.2	62.9	64.3	71.8	62.6	71.9	63.5	100.0	61.6	58.8	25.4	7.8
2. 1-2	8.9	8.6	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.2	10.6	7.7	8.8	9.7	8.7	-	19.5	11.3	8.5	8.2
3. 3-5	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.6	3.8	4.8	5.3	4.4	7.0	4.8	5.4	-	7.1	8.1	9.6	-
4. 6-9	4.1	4.4	3.5	4.3	2.4	4.9	3.5	3.5	5.0	3.4	4.9	-	4.6	8.7	7.3	16.2
5. 10-19	5.6	7.3	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.8	6.3	4.2	5.6	4.2	6.6	-	3.1	8.1	15.5	11.8
6. 20-39	5.1	5.7	3.5	4.5	2.9	6.8	3.8	4.2	6.6	3.3	4.7	-	2.2	3.1	16.4	26.5
7. 40 or more	6.2	6.3	2.8	4.3	3.6	5.8	6.2	4.2	4.3	2.7	6.1	-	2.0	1.8	17.4	29.7
Item 2090 N(Wtd)	3159	1467	1552	2437	371	728	935	960	536	1612	1215	1134	845	385	749	17

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
IF YOU HAVE NOT USED MARIJUANA OR HASHISH IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B028.																
B020: When you used marijuana or hashish during the last year, how often did you use it in each of the following situations?																
B020A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	59.9	54.3	70.2	64.4	49.2	59.5	60.9	57.1	62.8	68.0	59.3	-	79.7	64.6	40.5	46.4
2. A few of the times	23.7	25.8	21.1	22.3	26.7	25.5	19.1	27.2	24.6	20.9	23.9	-	14.0	23.4	33.0	37.3
3. Some of the times	13.7	16.7	7.7	11.2	19.8	12.2	17.8	12.7	10.0	9.1	14.0	-	4.6	11.0	23.2	4.6
4. Most of the times	1.9	2.5	.7	1.6	3.7	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.2	-	1.1	.8	2.6	11.7
5. Every time	.7	.8	.3	.5	.6	.6	.2	1.3	.7	.5	.5	-	.5	.2	.8	-
Item 2100 N(Wtd) *	1517	768	642	1175	143	379	480	381	276	721	581	-	592	237	640	16
B020B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	6.7	7.2	6.6	7.0	8.7	7.1	6.3	7.2	6.4	10.0	3.9	-	10.9	7.0	2.5	-
2. A few of the times	27.0	23.1	34.0	27.7	31.9	21.6	26.2	33.2	26.9	28.0	30.2	-	37.8	28.8	16.5	25.0
3. Some of the times	22.2	22.0	20.3	21.2	19.0	24.3	23.4	17.6	23.8	19.3	21.5	-	16.1	24.4	26.3	50.6
4. Most of the times	35.0	38.2	30.4	34.8	30.8	37.5	35.0	34.0	32.8	31.6	36.9	-	24.1	31.4	47.0	24.4
5. Every time	9.1	9.5	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.1	8.0	10.1	11.1	7.4	-	11.0	8.4	7.7	-
Item 2110 N(Wtd) *	1517	768	642	1174	145	376	480	384	277	723	580	-	593	236	641	16
B020C: At a party																
1. Not at all	18.8	17.6	21.2	19.2	25.5	14.9	17.9	21.0	22.6	22.6	17.2	-	29.4	16.6	9.7	-
2. A few of the times	21.0	20.7	23.7	22.3	22.0	17.6	21.8	23.1	21.4	23.4	21.0	-	30.0	23.7	12.4	11.9
3. Some of the times	20.8	21.0	19.1	21.2	20.3	21.5	20.9	18.6	22.5	21.3	18.2	-	16.5	24.1	26.3	17.3
4. Most of the times	22.5	22.8	22.2	21.8	18.1	25.4	22.5	21.5	19.8	22.1	22.6	-	16.1	24.5	26.8	43.6
5. Every time	16.9	17.9	13.7	15.6	14.1	20.6	16.9	15.8	13.6	10.6	21.0	-	7.9	11.0	27.6	27.2
Item 2120 N(Wtd) *	1511	763	642	1172	145	373	478	382	278	725	577	-	594	234	640	15
B020D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	39.1	48.5	31.7	40.8	47.1	36.7	41.1	39.1	38.7	49.5	31.8	-	59.5	43.4	19.6	-
2. A few of the times	23.0	21.0	26.1	22.8	25.3	21.2	21.8	28.5	19.9	21.9	25.9	-	20.1	28.5	23.0	32.0
3. Some of the times	17.5	16.8	16.3	17.0	12.9	19.5	16.7	14.8	19.5	15.0	16.9	-	9.4	15.5	25.3	28.6
4. Most of the times	14.5	9.9	18.6	13.8	11.1	15.6	14.6	12.9	15.1	10.4	17.9	-	7.6	7.8	22.8	39.4
5. Every time	6.0	3.7	7.3	5.5	3.5	6.9	5.8	4.6	6.8	3.1	7.6	-	3.4	4.8	9.2	-
Item 2130 N(Wtd) *	1509	761	640	1168	144	377	476	381	278	718	577	-	591	235	637	16
B020E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	62.3	60.3	69.4	65.1	61.7	63.6	64.6	62.0	57.0	72.1	58.4	-	81.8	69.2	42.2	38.5
2. A few of the times	24.0	25.6	21.5	22.9	27.1	20.3	23.0	25.4	28.7	19.4	27.8	-	11.9	23.2	35.7	33.4
3. Some of the times	9.9	10.2	6.5	8.6	7.1	11.3	9.2	9.0	10.3	5.8	9.4	-	4.9	6.9	15.3	28.2
4. Most of the times	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.6	-	.4	.4	5.8	-
5. Every time	1.1	1.4	.5	.9	2.0	1.8	.4	1.1	1.4	.5	1.7	-	1.0	.3	.9	-
Item 2140 N(Wtd) *	1511	761	642	1172	143	376	476	381	277	719	579	-	590	236	639	16
B020F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	33.8	32.4	38.5	34.6	43.5	30.9	35.8	38.0	28.7	42.0	30.0	-	52.6	38.2	15.2	-
2. A few of the times	22.6	20.7	25.8	23.3	25.0	20.3	22.5	22.6	26.2	22.4	24.4	-	26.1	26.4	18.0	33.6
3. Some of the times	28.4	31.4	23.2	28.3	18.6	31.2	28.0	24.9	30.1	25.3	27.9	-	14.5	29.7	40.2	49.6
4. Most of the times	11.5	12.0	9.8	11.0	9.8	12.8	10.6	11.4	11.6	7.8	14.2	-	5.0	4.5	20.2	16.8
5. Every time	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	4.8	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.5	3.5	-	1.7	1.1	6.4	-
Item 2150 N(Wtd) *	1517	766	643	1174	145	379	479	383	277	722	580	-	593	237	641	16

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B020G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	50.3	49.8	53.5	53.2	43.4	51.2	52.4	50.8	44.7	58.6	47.8	-	73.2	54.3	28.4	28.5
2. A few of the times	23.4	22.0	24.9	22.4	30.8	22.0	21.7	24.6	26.7	21.2	24.0	-	16.7	27.2	28.1	21.9
3. Some of the times	15.7	17.6	11.7	15.2	13.2	14.0	15.1	17.3	16.7	13.8	15.7	-	5.5	11.2	26.4	23.8
4. Most of the times	7.7	8.0	6.6	6.7	7.3	10.1	8.1	4.0	8.7	4.5	8.8	-	3.0	6.9	12.4	8.6
5. Every time	3.0	2.4	3.3	2.4	5.2	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.3	1.9	3.7	-	1.7	.6	4.7	17.2
Item 2160 N(Wtd) *	1515	764	643	1173	144	378	479	381	277	722	578	-	592	237	640	16
B020H: At school																
1. Not at all	55.4	51.4	63.4	58.0	55.7	50.4	53.6	60.3	58.4	65.8	50.6	-	74.3	59.9	36.1	28.5
2. A few of the times	18.3	20.3	16.6	18.2	18.1	18.9	19.2	14.1	21.6	15.9	21.2	-	14.5	24.3	19.8	33.9
3. Some of the times	16.0	18.3	11.6	15.3	15.2	17.7	15.1	16.8	14.3	12.4	16.8	-	6.6	10.2	27.0	12.3
4. Most of the times	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.7	8.8	9.3	6.8	4.9	4.4	9.5	-	3.4	5.0	12.7	15.5
5. Every time	2.6	2.6	1.3	1.9	3.4	4.2	2.8	2.0	.8	1.5	2.0	-	1.1	.5	4.5	9.8
Item 2170 N(Wtd) *	1515	764	644	1172	145	378	477	383	277	721	581	-	593	237	639	16
B020I: In a car																
1. Not at all	14.1	13.0	16.3	14.5	16.5	13.8	12.4	14.3	17.0	19.0	9.1	-	22.5	16.9	5.7	-
2. A few of the times	25.2	23.6	29.5	25.9	35.1	21.5	22.1	29.6	29.5	27.7	26.2	-	35.0	30.1	14.6	7.4
3. Some of the times	27.8	30.1	23.7	27.1	22.0	29.2	28.6	25.0	28.5	26.7	28.3	-	20.3	24.8	35.2	39.3
4. Most of the times	25.8	25.8	24.3	25.6	18.2	28.5	27.2	24.6	21.2	21.0	28.2	-	17.0	25.7	33.7	43.5
5. Every time	7.1	7.6	6.2	6.8	8.2	7.1	9.6	6.5	3.7	5.6	8.2	-	5.2	2.5	10.8	9.8
Item 2190 N(Wtd) *	1515	764	644	1172	145	377	478	383	277	721	581	-	593	237	639	16
B021: How many of the times when you used marijuana or hashish during the last year did you use it along with alcohol--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
1. Not at all	25.9	22.6	31.4	24.9	44.4	21.7	26.8	28.3	27.1	28.9	26.5	-	41.3	23.8	12.7	-
2. A few of the times	28.8	27.0	31.8	29.0	33.6	29.2	25.8	31.3	30.1	30.1	28.3	-	34.9	32.3	21.7	29.7
3. Some of the times	24.6	28.2	19.1	24.8	12.1	24.0	24.4	24.4	26.3	22.5	25.2	-	13.5	24.7	35.1	35.0
4. Most of the times	15.8	16.2	14.6	16.4	7.8	19.6	17.2	12.6	12.4	14.2	16.1	-	6.9	15.1	24.1	30.9
5. Every time	4.8	6.0	3.1	4.9	1.7	5.5	5.8	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	-	3.5	4.1	6.4	4.4
Item 2200 N(Wtd) *	1488	753	633	1159	136	371	475	368	274	712	570	-	579	233	629	16
B022: What have been the most important reasons for your using marijuana or hashish? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	61.3	59.0	65.1	61.7	70.1	58.0	62.5	66.9	56.0	64.6	60.6	-	76.3	59.2	48.4	50.6
B. To relax or relieve tension	43.5	43.0	42.3	43.8	31.5	44.2	44.3	41.0	44.3	37.7	47.7	-	27.2	44.1	58.6	42.2
C. To feel good or get high	77.4	77.3	76.9	78.3	64.9	77.7	78.2	75.6	78.3	74.4	78.5	-	67.2	77.0	88.0	78.0
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	15.1	16.9	12.4	14.4	15.3	15.6	16.3	11.2	17.5	13.5	15.6	-	6.9	18.6	21.3	10.3
E. To have a good time with my friends	66.1	67.9	63.6	66.8	58.2	66.0	66.5	64.9	67.0	62.7	68.8	-	57.7	69.5	73.0	49.1
F. To fit in with a group I like	13.2	13.9	12.1	13.5	10.9	11.6	18.8	9.9	10.1	14.0	13.1	-	14.3	16.3	11.1	5.1
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	18.5	18.2	18.7	18.4	17.9	20.2	19.9	18.1	14.5	15.9	21.0	-	12.4	20.2	24.2	14.9
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	26.2	25.0	26.1	24.4	33.3	29.5	25.2	26.2	23.2	24.4	27.9	-	18.0	25.7	33.8	40.9
I. Because of anger or frustration	14.0	13.2	14.5	13.6	14.6	14.5	16.3	12.7	11.0	11.7	16.1	-	8.6	16.7	18.6	11.6
J. To get through the day	8.4	7.6	7.1	7.4	7.3	9.8	10.1	7.5	5.1	6.2	8.9	-	3.9	5.6	13.4	21.4
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	12.6	14.2	8.6	11.6	8.9	14.9	13.2	11.6	9.6	11.3	10.6	-	3.8	9.4	22.5	16.3
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.8	2.7	.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	-	.4	.6	3.7	-
M. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have it	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.7	5.8	2.5	3.9	2.7	3.7	-	.8	1.5	7.9	21.7
Item 2210-2330 N(Wtd) *	1505	759	644	1171	141	375	477	376	276	721	575	-	591	236	635	14

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4/YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B023: When you use marijuana or hashish how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.0	10.7	5.0	6.5	5.9	8.0	7.8	6.0	-	12.2	5.3	.7	11.6
2. A little high	23.5	21.6	26.4	24.7	24.6	23.1	23.8	26.5	19.3	27.5	21.5	-	36.0	20.1	13.4	-
3. Moderately high	47.7	48.2	46.8	46.7	46.2	48.1	47.9	45.2	49.9	44.2	49.7	-	40.0	56.8	51.1	68.6
4. Very high	22.6	23.7	20.6	22.6	16.5	23.8	21.7	22.4	22.8	20.4	22.8	-	11.8	17.8	34.9	19.8
Item 2340 N(Wtd) *	1495	754	641	1164	142	373	473	373	276	721	574	-	589	232	632	14
B024: When you use marijuana or hashish, how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	13.0	8.2	8.9	8.2	8.5	10.6	7.3	-	16.7	5.2	1.9	10.6
2. One to two hours	51.7	49.3	55.4	52.8	45.0	57.2	48.5	52.5	48.9	53.4	49.9	-	51.9	57.1	49.9	44.1
3. Three to six hours	35.0	37.3	31.8	34.5	36.9	30.1	38.8	34.5	35.9	32.3	37.2	-	29.3	33.6	40.3	45.3
4. Seven to 24 hours	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.6	4.3	5.2	3.1	4.8	-	1.7	3.6	6.8	-
5. More than 24 hours	.7	.7	.6	.6	1.0	.8	.3	.5	1.5	.6	.8	-	.4	.6	1.0	-
Item 2350 N(Wtd) *	1500	753	644	1165	142	375	475	375	276	716	577	-	589	233	636	16
B025: During the LAST MONTH, about how many marijuana cigarettes (joints, reefers), or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)																
1. None	35.6	32.8	41.6	38.4	35.3	32.1	37.3	35.7	37.1	46.1	29.3	-	55.9	42.4	15.2	8.8
2. Less than 1 a day	32.5	31.4	35.8	33.8	28.8	31.5	33.4	28.8	37.0	32.7	34.8	-	33.0	34.8	31.8	14.6
3. 1 a day	8.3	9.2	7.2	8.3	5.8	6.8	6.1	11.7	9.6	8.7	8.7	-	3.9	6.7	12.7	10.4
4. 2-3 a day	13.5	14.5	9.3	10.9	18.4	19.1	11.5	11.7	11.8	7.5	14.7	-	4.3	11.6	21.5	43.0
5. 4-6 a day	6.7	7.5	4.6	5.8	8.6	7.0	8.1	6.8	4.0	3.5	8.3	-	1.5	3.5	12.7	14.1
6. 7-10 a day	1.6	1.8	.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.8	-	.7	2.1	-	.4	.4	3.1	-
7. 11 or more a day	1.8	2.7	.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.2	3.5	.4	.9	2.0	-	1.0	.6	3.0	9.2
Item 2360 N(Wtd) *	1453	733	620	1130	137	363	459	363	269	695	557	-	567	223	623	16
B026: Do you know how much marijuana you have used (in ounces) during the LAST MONTH?																
8. Don't know	18.3	14.5	23.9	18.0	23.8	18.1	18.3	19.9	16.5	14.8	24.3	-	18.8	21.7	16.3	27.7
1. None	32.2	32.1	35.1	34.2	35.8	30.2	33.1	33.6	31.7	41.9	25.7	-	51.2	36.9	14.3	-
2. Less than 1/2 ounce	20.8	19.9	23.1	21.7	19.1	20.6	20.9	17.2	25.9	22.3	20.1	-	22.4	21.3	19.5	7.4
3. About 1/2 ounce	6.6	7.2	4.9	5.8	6.2	8.4	5.3	4.6	8.9	5.9	6.1	-	2.8	7.0	9.9	-
4. About 1 ounce	9.6	10.7	6.6	9.4	7.1	9.8	8.7	10.8	8.9	7.4	9.5	-	2.5	7.2	16.6	12.0
5. About 2 ounces	6.3	8.2	3.0	5.6	3.3	7.3	6.0	6.0	6.2	4.5	7.1	-	1.3	4.5	11.2	22.1
6. 3 to 5 ounces	4.3	5.7	2.2	3.9	4.0	3.4	5.8	5.3	1.9	2.5	5.0	-	.8	1.4	8.5	15.2
7. 6 or more ounces	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.4	.6	2.2	1.7	2.6	-	.7	2.2	-	.1	-	3.6	15.6
Item 2370 N(Wtd) *	1457	735	622	1134	138	364	458	366	269	695	560	-	568	223	626	16
B027: Have you ever tried to stop using marijuana or hashish and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0	9.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	4.3	4.3	5.0	-	3.5	2.7	8.0	-
2. No	94.5	95.0	95.5	96.0	90.4	94.3	94.3	94.2	95.7	95.7	95.0	-	96.5	97.3	92.0	100.0
Item 2380 N(Wtd) *	1491	755	633	1162	138	373	473	371	274	708	574	-	578	234	639	16
B028: Do you think you will be using marijuana or hashish five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	4.1	4.8	2.6	3.5	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.2	5.1	2.3	4.6	.2	2.4	3.0	12.4	4.3
2. I probably will	18.7	20.9	15.3	18.2	16.9	21.8	18.6	16.6	18.7	15.1	20.5	.3	17.2	25.9	42.6	68.5
3. I probably will not	22.0	21.1	22.6	23.4	18.7	21.6	24.1	18.7	24.7	23.8	19.8	10.2	31.8	30.6	24.1	11.1
4. I definitely will not	55.2	53.2	59.5	54.9	61.3	52.1	52.9	61.6	51.6	58.8	55.1	89.4	48.6	40.5	20.9	16.1
Item 2390 N(Wtd)	3213	1478	1595	2455	397	731	948	996	538	1628	1249	1109	859	391	747	17

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
The next questions are about LSD, the psychedelic drug which is sometimes called "acid".																
B029: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken LSD...																
B029A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	90.5	89.4	93.3	90.5	97.9	90.2	88.9	93.6	88.2	93.0	90.2	100.0	100.0	92.2	65.3	28.2
2. 1-2	4.3	4.5	3.4	4.4	1.2	4.8	4.5	2.5	6.5	3.9	3.7	-	-	7.8	13.8	15.3
3. 3-5	2.1	2.6	1.4	2.1	.4	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.7	.9	2.9	-	-	-	8.4	21.9
4. 6-9	1.1	1.2	.7	1.0	.4	1.2	1.7	.6	.9	.9	.9	-	-	-	4.5	8.7
5. 10-19	1.0	1.4	.5	1.0	-	.8	1.3	.7	1.2	.5	1.3	-	-	-	3.8	17.0
6. 20-39	.7	.6	.5	.7	-	1.0	1.0	.3	.4	.4	.7	-	-	-	2.8	-
7. 40 or more	.4	.3	.1	.3	-	.5	.4	.4	.1	.2	.3	-	-	-	1.4	9.0
Item 890 N(Wtd)	3184	1476	1573	2456	378	730	944	972	537	1627	1222	1125	859	393	750	16
B029B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	93.0	92.3	95.4	93.0	98.7	92.4	91.1	95.7	92.4	95.1	93.0	100.0	100.0	96.2	73.3	46.4
2. 1-2	3.9	4.2	3.0	4.0	1.3	4.2	4.5	2.5	5.1	3.0	3.9	-	-	3.8	14.1	33.7
3. 3-5	1.5	1.7	.8	1.3	-	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.4	.9	1.4	-	-	-	6.1	14.3
4. 6-9	.8	1.1	.3	.8	-	1.0	1.3	.3	.8	.5	.8	-	-	-	3.3	5.6
5. 10-19	.5	.6	.5	.6	-	.5	.6	.4	.3	.2	.9	-	-	-	2.3	-
6. 20-39	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	.2	.4	-	.1	.2	.1	-	-	-	.7	-
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	-	*	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.3	-
Item 900 N(Wtd)	3174	1468	1573	2453	377	727	941	971	536	1624	1218	1125	859	392	743	14
B029C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.4	97.3	98.1	97.5	99.3	97.5	96.1	98.5	97.8	98.2	97.4	100.0	100.0	99.3	89.8	78.3
2. 1-2	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	.4	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.6	-	-	.7	6.6	16.9
3. 3-5	.6	.7	.4	.6	-	.6	1.2	.2	.4	.4	.6	-	-	-	2.5	4.8
4. 6-9	.2	.2	.1	.2	-	.2	.5	-	-	*	.4	-	-	-	.8	-
5. 10-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. 20-39	.1	.1	-	-	.2	-	.1	.1	-	*	-	-	-	-	.2	-
7. 40 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 910 N(Wtd)	3176	1469	1573	2453	378	727	941	972	536	1625	1218	1125	859	392	744	14
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN LSD IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B037.																
B030: When you used LSD during the last year, how often did you use it in each of the following situations?																
B030A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	83.9	81.3	90.8	85.2	78.4	90.4	84.5	72.1	86.6	82.0	86.5	-	-	100.0	83.8	77.5
2. A few of the times	9.7	13.7	6.7	11.2	9.9	4.4	9.4	16.0	10.7	10.4	11.4	-	-	-	10.7	7.0
3. Some of the times	3.5	2.3	1.2	1.6	-	5.1	4.3	3.2	-	3.7	1.1	-	-	-	2.3	15.5
4. Most of the times	.7	.7	1.2	1.0	-	-	-	3.7	-	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	.8	-
5. Every time	2.1	2.0	-	.9	11.7	-	1.8	5.0	2.7	2.9	-	-	-	-	2.4	-
Item 2400 N(Wtd) *	226	116	71	166	7	56	85	44	41	79	88	-	-	15	199	9
B030B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	20.8	21.3	16.9	20.5	37.3	26.5	20.7	11.8	23.4	21.4	20.1	-	-	9.3	20.2	47.9
2. A few of the times	41.9	46.4	40.4	42.4	29.4	41.5	39.1	47.8	41.7	37.9	48.4	-	-	61.0	41.1	28.5
3. Some of the times	6.8	7.8	4.1	5.8	-	6.7	6.5	8.7	5.3	7.4	5.2	-	-	7.5	6.4	15.5
4. Most of the times	13.4	10.3	19.3	14.6	9.9	6.6	20.5	10.3	11.3	15.8	13.8	-	-	4.8	14.4	8.1
5. Every time	17.1	14.1	19.3	16.8	23.4	18.8	13.2	21.5	18.3	17.6	12.6	-	-	17.5	17.9	-
Item 2410 N(Wtd) *	228	120	71	170	7	55	87	45	41	81	89	-	-	16	202	9

* = less than .05 per cent.

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B030C: At a party																
1. Not at all	35.9	35.5	43.3	38.8	48.0	27.3	27.8	50.2	50.1	42.9	36.3	-	-	67.0	34.3	7.0
2. A few of the times	28.3	30.9	20.1	25.7	52.0	30.5	29.9	17.5	32.9	23.1	28.7	-	-	25.8	28.0	40.2
3. Some of the times	10.5	10.4	13.2	11.3	-	9.6	12.7	12.6	5.1	9.4	12.3	-	-	2.8	10.7	21.5
4. Most of the times	10.8	12.1	7.9	10.1	-	16.7	11.7	5.4	6.5	10.0	9.3	-	-	-	11.9	8.1
5. Every time	14.5	11.1	15.5	14.0	-	15.8	17.9	14.4	5.5	14.5	13.3	-	-	4.4	15.0	23.2
Item 2420 N(Wtd) *	226	120	70	169	7	56	87	42	41	81	88	-	-	17	199	9
B030D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	59.9	66.5	50.6	61.6	47.0	64.6	54.3	60.5	64.7	62.6	56.0	-	-	71.1	60.2	29.1
2. A few of the times	19.1	20.7	13.3	16.7	53.0	14.8	18.9	14.9	29.7	14.5	20.6	-	-	24.3	17.8	39.6
3. Some of the times	7.2	6.0	9.7	7.1	-	6.1	10.3	8.5	.9	7.7	8.4	-	-	-	7.4	15.5
4. Most of the times	5.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	-	8.5	3.3	11.0	-	4.6	5.1	-	-	-	5.8	8.1
5. Every time	8.4	2.4	22.1	10.2	-	6.0	13.3	5.1	4.7	10.7	9.9	-	-	4.6	8.8	7.7
Item 2430 N(Wtd) *	222	119	68	166	7	54	85	43	41	78	89	-	-	16	196	9
B030E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	73.3	73.5	78.3	71.9	100.0	76.3	68.5	68.3	85.3	71.3	76.5	-	-	86.4	73.0	54.8
2. A few of the times	17.0	17.5	13.6	18.3	-	11.8	24.1	16.1	9.8	20.9	14.5	-	-	10.7	17.4	21.6
3. Some of the times	6.5	6.7	5.7	7.1	-	6.8	4.3	11.7	4.9	5.6	6.8	-	-	2.9	6.0	23.6
4. Most of the times	2.0	1.5	-	1.1	-	5.1	1.2	1.8	-	1.0	1.2	-	-	-	2.3	-
5. Every time	1.2	.8	2.4	1.6	-	-	1.9	2.2	-	1.2	1.1	-	-	-	1.3	-
Item 2440 N(Wtd) *	222	118	69	166	7	53	86	44	40	79	88	-	-	16	197	9
B030F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	50.8	49.8	54.8	52.1	50.0	53.7	48.0	47.9	56.0	63.6	45.6	-	-	63.0	49.8	44.8
2. A few of the times	30.0	30.8	24.0	27.0	50.0	25.5	35.6	28.8	25.3	22.5	31.7	-	-	23.1	29.5	55.2
3. Some of the times	8.7	8.4	7.7	8.8	-	10.8	8.8	11.8	1.9	5.9	10.2	-	-	-	9.8	-
4. Most of the times	3.7	5.1	3.2	3.7	-	3.9	2.4	5.5	4.5	1.8	4.1	-	-	-	4.2	-
5. Every time	6.8	5.8	10.3	8.5	-	6.1	5.2	6.0	12.4	6.3	8.4	-	-	13.9	6.6	-
Item 2450 N(Wtd) *	223	118	71	168	7	56	86	43	39	80	89	-	-	17	197	9
B030G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	59.7	61.0	65.4	62.2	78.4	60.8	57.6	58.8	63.9	61.7	60.1	-	-	84.0	57.9	54.3
2. A few of the times	24.6	27.0	13.8	21.8	21.6	26.6	22.8	26.6	23.8	18.8	27.3	-	-	16.0	25.8	15.1
3. Some of the times	9.5	5.6	16.2	10.8	-	7.5	12.1	8.6	7.9	12.8	8.4	-	-	-	9.7	23.2
4. Most of the times	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.6	-	1.6	5.0	3.6	-	2.4	2.6	-	-	-	3.0	7.5
5. Every time	3.2	3.5	1.0	2.7	-	3.6	2.6	2.5	4.5	4.4	1.6	-	-	-	3.6	-
Item 2460 N(Wtd) *	223	118	71	167	7	55	85	43	41	80	89	-	-	15	197	9
B030H: At school																
1. Not at all	70.4	70.3	71.1	70.8	50.0	71.4	66.0	67.1	82.0	77.6	67.7	-	-	84.9	68.4	84.8
2. A few of the times	20.2	21.0	17.0	19.0	40.1	20.6	20.2	25.8	13.4	12.0	23.7	-	-	12.4	21.5	7.5
3. Some of the times	5.2	5.2	6.5	5.5	9.9	3.7	7.6	5.4	1.8	7.1	5.7	-	-	2.8	5.6	-
4. Most of the times	4.0	2.9	5.4	4.3	-	4.3	5.5	1.7	2.8	3.3	2.1	-	-	-	4.2	7.7
5. Every time	.3	.6	-	.4	-	-	.8	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	.3	-
Item 2470 N(Wtd) *	226	120	71	170	7	56	86	44	41	81	89	-	-	17	200	9
B030I: In a car																
1. Not at all	46.5	47.3	49.9	47.8	59.9	46.4	37.4	42.9	69.8	50.7	48.2	-	-	53.0	45.1	60.1
2. A few of the times	27.8	32.6	19.4	26.9	40.1	29.1	32.0	24.9	20.5	22.7	27.9	-	-	39.6	27.5	16.3
3. Some of the times	13.4	13.2	9.6	12.0	-	17.9	11.2	18.5	6.7	12.3	12.1	-	-	2.9	14.9	-
4. Most of the times	7.6	4.1	13.5	8.1	-	5.3	11.7	8.3	1.4	8.8	8.8	-	-	-	7.6	23.6
5. Every time	4.6	2.8	7.6	5.2	-	1.4	7.7	5.3	1.6	5.4	3.0	-	-	4.6	4.8	-
Item 2490 N(Wtd) *	225	120	71	169	7	55	86	44	41	81	88	-	-	16	200	9

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
B031: How many of the times when you used LSD during the last year did you use it along with each of the following drugs--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B031A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	27.1	25.4	33.3	28.4	28.0	20.2	27.2	23.5	40.2	27.7	29.0	-	-	41.5	25.4	33.2
2. A few of the times	28.4	29.0	30.3	28.7	58.1	25.9	24.3	30.5	37.9	28.4	31.6	-	-	31.4	28.3	26.7
3. Some of the times	12.4	16.6	8.2	13.2	-	12.9	16.2	13.0	3.2	13.2	11.5	-	-	4.7	13.6	-
4. Most of the times	11.2	7.7	12.3	9.7	-	19.4	8.2	10.7	6.7	10.7	10.7	-	-	-	11.5	23.6
5. Every time	20.9	21.4	15.9	20.0	13.9	21.6	24.1	22.4	11.9	20.1	17.3	-	-	22.5	21.1	16.5
Item 2500 N(Wtd) *	223	119	69	170	6	55	85	43	41	81	88	-	-	16	197	9
B031B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	14.8	10.8	22.5	15.1	11.8	16.1	8.7	14.2	26.6	11.7	18.9	-	-	36.7	13.4	5.2
2. A few of the times	27.0	25.2	29.9	25.5	74.3	23.4	21.5	29.3	41.6	31.1	23.9	-	-	40.8	25.4	47.2
3. Some of the times	10.5	14.4	6.3	11.1	-	11.2	8.1	10.5	14.3	14.8	8.8	-	-	2.9	11.0	15.5
4. Most of the times	16.9	15.8	16.7	17.0	-	21.8	23.0	12.4	1.8	10.6	20.4	-	-	-	17.5	15.6
5. Every time	30.8	33.8	24.5	31.4	13.9	27.5	38.7	33.7	15.7	31.9	28.0	-	-	19.5	32.8	16.5
Item 2510 N(Wtd) *	228	120	71	171	6	58	86	44	41	81	89	-	-	16	201	9
B032: What have been the most important reasons for your taking LSD? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	81.3	76.4	83.4	80.1	47.9	88.4	75.9	73.2	91.8	84.3	72.4	-	-	80.3	83.0	41.5
B. To relax or relieve tension	13.4	10.1	17.6	14.0	13.2	10.1	17.4	14.0	9.0	13.0	16.7	-	-	-	13.8	32.4
C. To feel good or get high	69.4	65.2	73.2	72.3	25.4	72.6	71.5	64.9	65.5	69.2	66.4	-	-	48.1	71.9	46.9
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	28.5	26.0	27.7	28.3	13.2	35.4	29.9	23.4	21.8	33.2	22.9	-	-	43.5	27.9	24.6
E. To have a good time with my friends	50.1	41.4	58.5	49.1	-	60.7	57.7	23.5	48.1	48.1	44.3	-	-	20.7	53.7	13.3
F. To fit in with a group I like	4.7	5.7	2.5	5.1	-	3.1	8.6	1.7	1.8	7.4	2.6	-	-	19.7	3.4	8.1
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	13.8	6.8	23.2	14.5	-	12.5	17.5	10.1	11.7	14.1	15.8	-	-	-	13.6	23.2
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	15.0	11.2	22.4	16.5	-	15.9	20.5	12.2	5.3	15.7	15.8	-	-	7.8	16.4	-
I. Because of anger or frustration	6.0	3.7	8.7	6.2	-	3.7	8.1	10.4	-	6.5	7.7	-	-	4.0	5.8	15.5
J. To get through the day	4.8	6.0	2.1	4.2	13.2	3.9	6.5	7.2	-	2.7	7.3	-	-	4.0	4.8	7.7
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	16.2	13.7	13.1	14.1	27.7	14.4	21.0	14.4	10.7	16.8	13.3	-	-	25.4	14.9	34.1
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	1.9	-	.9	.4	-	3.7	2.6	-	-	.8	-	-	-	4.0	1.8	-
M. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have it	1.1	1.4	1.2	.5	27.7	-	-	2.0	4.1	-	2.9	-	-	-	.4	18.6
Item 2520-2640 N(Wtd) *	225	118	70	167	6	55	86	43	41	79	87	-	-	15	198	9
B033: When you take LSD how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	2.0	.9	-	.4	5.1	1.8	2.1	3.8	-	1.3	-	-	-	5.1	1.7	-
2. A little high	5.0	5.8	6.6	5.8	27.7	2.3	4.4	3.6	12.0	6.7	5.7	-	-	11.5	4.0	18.6
3. Moderately high	23.4	26.6	23.2	26.1	13.2	22.8	28.8	13.7	23.9	27.8	20.9	-	-	8.0	24.8	23.9
4. Very high	69.5	66.8	70.2	67.6	54.0	73.2	64.7	78.9	64.1	64.3	73.4	-	-	75.4	69.4	57.5
Item 2650 N(Wtd) *	228	120	70	169	6	58	85	45	41	82	87	-	-	15	202	9
B034: When you take LSD how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	5.1	4.7	2.7	.7	-	5.3	-	-	-	8.9	1.8	-
2. One to two hours	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.3	27.7	2.4	2.0	1.9	4.3	1.7	4.9	-	-	11.0	1.1	18.6
3. Three to six hours	34.6	47.8	22.5	38.8	28.6	19.5	41.3	39.6	36.0	30.0	43.9	-	-	34.7	33.8	39.2
4. Seven to 24 hours	55.4	42.9	67.8	52.9	25.4	68.4	51.4	47.2	54.7	58.2	47.8	-	-	40.7	58.1	34.6
5. More than 24 hours	5.2	4.1	4.5	3.6	13.2	5.0	2.6	10.5	5.1	4.9	3.4	-	-	4.7	5.2	7.7
Item 2660 N(Wtd) *	226	116	72	167	6	56	86	45	39	80	87	-	-	15	199	9

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
B035: Have you ever had a "bad trip" on LSD?																
1. No	74.3	80.4	66.4	74.4	59.1	53.9	84.2	77.2	79.0	71.0	75.1	-	-	82.9	75.4	51.3
2. Yes, once	18.2	11.6	27.8	19.0	-	36.6	10.6	16.2	10.9	22.0	15.3	-	-	17.1	17.7	14.6
3. Yes, more than once	7.5	8.0	5.8	6.7	40.9	9.5	5.2	6.6	10.2	7.0	9.6	-	-	-	6.9	34.1
Item 2670 N(Wtd) *	229	119	71	168	6	57	85	45	41	82	87	-	-	16	202	9
B036: Have you ever tried to stop using LSD and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	3.5	2.8	2.8	1.6	13.2	4.3	1.4	8.3	1.9	5.1	2.9	-	-	5.1	2.9	15.5
2. No	96.5	97.2	97.2	98.4	86.8	95.7	98.6	91.7	98.1	94.9	97.1	-	-	94.9	97.1	84.5
Item 2680 N(Wtd) *	226	118	70	166	6	57	84	43	41	82	85	-	-	15	200	9
B037: Do you think you will be using LSD five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	1.2	1.4	.7	.9	1.4	1.5	.7	1.2	1.6	.8	1.2	.2	1.1	.7	2.4	18.8
2. I probably will	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.8	.2	1.1	3.2	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.9	.1	.2	2.2	6.1	4.1
3. I probably will not	9.3	9.8	7.7	9.2	6.9	10.6	9.0	8.3	9.5	7.9	9.2	3.4	6.0	9.7	22.6	21.2
4. I definitely will not	87.8	86.7	90.5	88.2	91.4	86.8	87.1	89.5	87.2	89.8	87.6	96.4	92.7	87.3	68.9	55.9
Item 2690 N(Wtd)	3096	1428	1546	2388	374	696	921	965	514	1569	1223	1108	824	373	701	16
The next questions are about PSYCHEDELICS OTHER THAN LSD.																
This group would include the following drugs: mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, PCP																
B038: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken psychedelics other than LSD...																
B038A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	89.0	87.9	91.8	89.1	96.2	84.7	88.9	92.5	88.6	91.5	89.7	100.0	100.0	89.8	59.0	36.5
2. 1-2	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.5	2.0	6.0	4.3	3.4	4.4	4.2	3.8	-	-	10.2	13.5	12.0
3. 3-5	2.0	2.7	1.3	2.0	.8	3.1	1.9	.9	2.9	1.4	2.1	-	-	-	8.9	-
4. 6-9	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.8	-	3.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	-	-	-	7.1	18.8
5. 10-19	1.3	1.5	.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.8	.9	1.1	.5	1.5	-	-	-	5.3	23.0
6. 20-39	.7	.8	.4	.7	-	.6	.8	.2	1.2	.5	.6	-	-	-	2.8	4.7
7. 40 or more	.8	1.0	.4	.8	-	1.2	.8	.9	.3	.6	.7	-	-	-	3.4	5.1
Item 920 N(Wtd)	3100	1441	1536	2408	362	706	929	941	525	1595	1196	1107	842	385	712	16
B038B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	92.0	90.7	94.9	92.3	97.4	88.5	91.5	95.5	91.5	94.4	92.4	100.0	100.0	95.8	68.4	52.0
2. 1-2	4.1	4.5	3.3	4.1	1.3	6.4	4.0	2.3	4.4	3.2	4.0	-	-	4.2	15.5	10.5
3. 3-5	1.9	2.4	.8	1.8	.8	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.9	-	-	-	7.9	12.5
4. 6-9	.7	1.0	.4	.8	-	1.2	.8	.2	.8	.6	.5	-	-	-	3.0	4.4
5. 10-19	.9	1.0	.3	.7	.5	1.0	1.0	.3	1.5	.5	.5	-	-	-	3.4	15.4
6. 20-39	.3	.3	.2	.2	-	.5	.3	.2	-	.2	.4	-	-	-	1.2	5.1
7. 40 or more	.1	.1	.2	.2	-	-	.3	.2	.1	.1	.3	-	-	-	.6	-
Item 930 N(Wtd)	3088	1438	1528	2401	362	702	926	940	520	1592	1192	1107	842	381	704	16
B038C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	96.7	96.2	98.3	97.1	98.7	96.2	95.7	97.8	97.2	97.8	97.3	100.0	100.0	98.7	86.8	75.0
2. 1-2	2.2	2.7	1.1	2.1	.9	2.4	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	-	-	1.3	8.9	-
3. 3-5	.7	.8	.5	.7	-	1.0	.8	.3	.6	.7	.6	-	-	-	2.9	5.1
4. 6-9	.3	.2	-	.1	.5	.4	.1	.2	.5	.*	.2	-	-	-	.8	19.9
5. 10-19	.*	.1	-	.*	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-
6. 20-39	.1	.1	.2	.1	-	-	.3	.1	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.5	-
7. 40 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 940 N(Wtd)	3086	1436	1527	2401	362	701	926	940	519	1592	1189	1107	842	381	702	16

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

* = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juans Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN ANY PSYCHEDELICS OTHER THAN LSD IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B042.																
B039: When you take psychedelics other than LSD how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	.9	1.6	-	.6	-	-	1.3	-	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	12.1	-	-
2. A little high	10.4	10.4	11.4	11.2	23.4	18.3	9.2	2.5	5.0	10.6	8.0	-	-	23.6	9.7	-
3. Moderately high	38.9	38.9	41.1	41.5	39.6	29.0	46.3	43.0	40.2	40.7	38.4	-	-	29.9	40.0	39.3
4. Very high	49.9	49.1	47.5	46.7	37.1	52.7	43.2	54.4	52.3	46.2	53.6	-	-	34.3	50.3	60.7
Item 2700 N(Wtd) *	255	138	83	191	8	85	81	43	47	91	93	-	-	19	227	7
B040: When you take psychedelics other than LSD how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	1.3	2.4	-	.6	-	-	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	12.1	.5	-
2. One to two hours	7.8	7.3	11.0	8.2	-	13.8	5.3	4.0	4.4	7.7	6.5	-	-	15.5	7.5	-
3. Three to six hours	49.1	55.8	44.2	53.7	62.2	38.5	49.0	59.7	59.5	51.6	54.5	-	-	40.2	48.6	74.5
4. Seven to 24 hours	39.6	33.9	41.8	36.7	37.8	45.0	41.4	31.8	33.7	38.1	35.5	-	-	28.8	41.6	16.3
5. More than 24 hours	2.2	.6	3.0	.7	-	2.8	3.0	1.8	-	-	3.5	-	-	3.4	1.9	9.2
Item 2710 N(Wtd) *	254	136	83	189	8	85	81	41	47	89	93	-	-	19	226	7
B041: What psychedelics other than LSD have you taken during the last year? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Mescaline	58.5	56.2	52.6	55.4	65.9	70.6	69.7	34.5	38.1	49.8	59.2	-	-	72.1	55.9	93.7
B. Peyote	13.3	13.6	8.2	9.4	22.1	11.9	10.4	7.7	25.6	11.7	12.6	-	-	6.0	11.4	66.8
C. Psilocybin	18.1	17.9	10.9	15.6	-	8.0	6.8	14.5	58.4	17.8	13.1	-	-	13.1	17.3	34.6
D. PCP	42.6	38.8	43.0	41.9	48.2	42.5	40.3	60.7	31.6	42.0	42.9	-	-	21.3	43.6	48.5
E. Concentrated THC	31.4	31.5	24.2	31.2	13.2	36.9	35.3	28.5	17.6	35.7	22.4	-	-	-	33.8	25.2
F. Other	35.4	33.8	38.3	35.8	27.5	33.4	43.9	36.6	23.3	34.3	37.2	-	-	15.6	36.5	68.3
G. Don't know the names of some I have used	14.9	9.6	21.5	15.5	12.7	18.0	16.0	14.4	8.0	19.2	9.2	-	-	-	15.7	-
Item 2720-2780 N(Wtd) *	252	138	81	190	9	83	82	40	47	91	93	-	-	19	222	7
The next questions are about AMPHETAMINES, which doctors sometimes prescribe to help people lose weight or to give people more energy. Drugstores are not supposed to sell them without a prescription.																
Amphetamines are sometimes called: uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies, pep pills, diet pills. They include the following drugs: Benzedrine, Dexedrine, Methedrine, Ritalin, Preludin, Dexamyl, Methamphetamine.																
B042: Have you ever taken amphetamines because a doctor told you to use them?																
1. No	87.7	86.3	89.4	86.9	92.5	89.2	86.8	88.4	86.3	89.4	86.5	93.4	92.0	83.0	77.3	76.9
2. Yes, but I had already tried them on my own	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.7	2.3	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.2	4.7	-	.6	3.6	12.5	23.1
3. Yes, and it was the first time I took any	8.5	10.5	6.9	9.4	5.2	7.1	9.0	8.0	10.7	8.3	8.8	6.6	7.4	13.3	10.3	-
Item 2790 N(Wtd)	3130	1445	1566	2427	377	719	938	948	525	1604	1217	1096	828	387	745	17
B043: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken amphetamines on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
B043A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	75.3	77.1	75.2	74.1	88.2	75.7	74.3	78.1	71.6	80.4	72.6	100.0	100.0	56.5	20.7	28.2
2. 1-2	7.6	7.8	7.6	8.0	6.3	7.2	5.8	8.6	9.8	6.6	8.5	-	-	43.5	9.2	-
3. 3-5	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.7	1.8	5.1	3.8	3.9	5.3	4.4	4.0	-	-	-	18.3	8.7
4. 6-9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	3.2	-	-	-	11.1	4.4
5. 10-19	2.9	2.2	3.1	2.9	1.1	2.5	3.1	2.2	4.0	2.1	3.4	-	-	-	11.6	18.9
6. 20-39	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.9	.7	2.5	3.6	1.9	2.7	1.9	3.1	-	-	-	11.1	13.3
7. 40 or more	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.6	-	4.1	6.2	3.0	4.3	2.6	5.3	-	-	-	18.0	26.5
Item 980 N(Wtd)	3098	1438	1545	2416	362	709	929	941	519	1596	1199	1106	820	387	737	16
B043B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	80.4	82.3	80.2	79.3	92.2	79.7	78.5	84.0	78.6	85.0	78.4	100.0	100.0	78.4	30.1	32.2
2. 1-2	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	4.7	8.5	5.1	6.3	6.7	5.2	6.9	-	-	21.6	16.2	4.7
3. 3-5	3.6	4.0	3.1	4.1	.8	4.1	3.7	2.7	4.2	3.6	3.5	-	-	-	15.1	-
4. 6-9	3.1	2.3	3.4	3.1	1.7	2.6	3.8	2.3	4.2	1.9	4.0	-	-	-	12.4	36.6
5. 10-19	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.2	.3	2.7	4.6	2.1	2.8	2.3	3.6	-	-	-	12.8	7.8
6. 20-39	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	.2	1.1	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.7	-	-	-	6.7	12.2
7. 40 or more	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.7	-	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	.9	2.0	-	-	-	6.7	6.5
Item 990 N(Wtd)	3083	1431	1538	2411	356	704	928	935	515	1592	1192	1107	820	377	731	16
B043C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	87.9	89.6	88.1	87.5	94.9	90.0	84.0	90.0	88.4	91.5	86.4	100.0	100.0	93.7	53.2	49.5
2. 1-2	5.4	5.8	4.8	5.8	3.0	4.1	7.3	4.9	4.8	3.9	6.7	-	-	6.3	19.7	3.0
3. 3-5	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.6	.8	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.2	-	-	-	10.0	31.9
4. 6-9	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.6	3.0	1.2	.8	1.2	2.1	-	-	-	7.3	4.4
5. 10-19	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	-	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.6	-	-	-	6.8	4.7
6. 20-39	.4	.2	.6	.5	.2	.3	.5	.4	.5	.3	.7	-	-	-	1.7	6.5
7. 40 or more	.3	.1	.4	.4	-	.2	.4	-	.8	.2	.4	-	-	-	1.3	-
Item 1000 N(Wtd)	3082	1430	1536	2409	356	704	928	934	517	1591	1193	1107	820	377	730	16
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN AMPHETAMINES IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B052.																
THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS REFER ONLY TO TAKING AMPHETAMINES WITHOUT A DOCTOR'S ORDERS. IF YOU HAVE NOT DONE THIS IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B052																
B044: When you used amphetamines during the last year, how often did you use them in each of the following situations?																
B044A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	57.2	62.3	54.1	57.6	66.3	62.9	46.3	64.0	60.3	54.1	62.7	-	-	84.4	52.6	63.2
2. A few of the times	21.0	23.5	18.9	20.2	18.5	22.3	23.2	15.7	22.2	23.4	17.3	-	-	9.1	22.6	36.8
3. Some of the times	8.6	7.2	8.8	8.4	3.8	6.5	13.1	7.2	5.0	8.2	7.8	-	-	1.4	9.9	-
4. Most of the times	8.1	4.0	11.4	8.9	-	4.6	12.3	5.5	8.4	8.5	7.6	-	-	-	9.5	-
5. Every time	5.1	3.0	6.8	4.8	11.4	3.6	5.1	7.6	4.0	5.7	4.6	-	-	5.1	5.3	-
Item 2800 N(Wtd) *	593	252	292	485	26	146	196	144	107	226	256	-	-	81	500	11
B044B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	19.4	17.4	21.0	18.2	56.4	20.1	15.5	23.2	20.3	22.0	18.5	-	-	40.5	15.4	35.6
2. A few of the times	41.8	44.3	43.4	44.1	21.5	43.0	42.3	38.7	43.4	41.2	43.7	-	-	44.1	41.7	34.0
3. Some of the times	15.6	16.5	12.1	14.3	4.6	15.5	18.0	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.5	-	-	.6	17.8	30.4
4. Most of the times	13.9	14.5	12.4	14.5	-	11.1	18.2	11.7	12.9	13.2	12.8	-	-	-	16.5	-
5. Every time	9.3	7.3	11.1	9.0	17.5	10.3	6.0	12.5	9.7	9.3	10.5	-	-	14.8	8.6	-
Item 2810 N(Wtd) *	587	251	288	480	25	143	195	143	107	221	257	-	-	80	495	11

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B044C: At a party																
1. Not at all	41.7	34.9	51.0	42.2	80.6	30.4	39.2	43.8	58.5	51.1	40.2	-	-	73.4	37.4	-
2. A few of the times	19.3	23.0	17.6	20.2	8.8	23.5	17.7	20.5	14.9	18.4	17.9	-	-	17.8	19.8	7.5
3. Some of the times	19.0	19.3	13.6	18.0	8.1	24.0	20.8	12.0	18.2	16.0	17.2	-	-	.6	21.4	47.6
4. Most of the times	13.3	12.3	14.0	12.9	2.5	14.4	13.6	15.9	7.7	10.7	14.8	-	-	1.8	14.6	38.3
5. Every time	6.8	10.6	3.8	6.6	-	7.8	8.7	7.8	.6	3.7	9.9	-	-	6.4	6.9	6.5
Item 2820 N(Wtd) *	584	251	285	478	25	144	193	141	107	219	256	-	-	79	494	11
B044D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	50.9	56.3	49.5	51.0	66.8	52.8	50.1	51.4	49.2	59.2	47.9	-	-	78.2	46.7	31.2
2. A few of the times	23.5	25.5	22.7	24.9	15.2	25.2	17.0	25.9	29.9	24.2	22.9	-	-	14.8	25.1	20.3
3. Some of the times	13.7	13.9	10.7	13.2	-	9.8	19.5	11.1	12.1	10.1	14.6	-	-	-	15.4	42.0
4. Most of the times	6.1	2.9	7.6	5.5	3.8	6.9	6.8	6.1	3.8	3.2	6.9	-	-	3.0	6.8	-
5. Every time	5.7	1.2	9.6	5.4	14.3	5.3	6.7	5.6	4.9	3.4	7.7	-	-	4.0	6.0	6.5
Item 2830 N(Wtd) *	583	250	286	476	25	144	192	141	105	220	253	-	-	80	491	11
B044E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	63.0	61.1	67.4	64.9	62.0	67.7	55.6	71.6	58.5	68.0	61.8	-	-	84.7	59.5	58.7
2. A few of the times	17.5	17.9	16.5	17.4	6.0	14.9	19.5	10.0	27.3	16.1	20.0	-	-	9.4	18.7	21.1
3. Some of the times	12.2	15.7	7.7	11.4	6.8	11.6	18.7	9.5	4.7	10.9	9.1	-	-	.6	14.0	20.2
4. Most of the times	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.7	7.1	5.4	5.6	1.9	7.8	3.5	6.0	-	-	.6	5.9	-
5. Every time	2.3	.7	3.5	1.6	18.1	.5	.6	7.0	1.7	1.6	3.1	-	-	4.8	2.0	-
Item 2840 N(Wtd) *	589	251	290	481	25	144	197	143	105	222	257	-	-	80	497	11
B044F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	26.6	31.8	24.1	27.4	26.6	32.3	21.9	30.3	22.6	29.5	25.1	-	-	59.5	21.3	22.4
2. A few of the times	26.5	31.4	22.8	27.4	19.0	24.7	27.4	24.6	29.7	25.2	28.3	-	-	25.9	26.5	34.1
3. Some of the times	20.3	20.6	17.7	19.4	5.6	18.6	24.6	16.5	20.0	17.5	19.9	-	-	.6	23.6	19.1
4. Most of the times	15.7	10.1	19.8	16.1	11.3	12.6	15.3	18.1	17.4	17.8	14.5	-	-	1.2	17.8	24.4
5. Every time	10.9	6.1	15.6	9.7	37.4	11.9	10.8	10.5	10.4	10.0	12.1	-	-	12.8	10.8	-
Item 2850 N(Wtd) *	590	252	291	483	25	145	197	144	105	224	257	-	-	80	499	11
B044G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	40.7	48.1	36.1	42.1	48.3	41.8	35.9	46.3	40.5	46.3	37.4	-	-	73.9	34.7	64.2
2. A few of the times	22.8	23.1	23.1	23.0	13.4	26.3	20.4	19.8	26.4	21.5	22.0	-	-	15.0	24.4	11.3
3. Some of the times	18.8	18.6	16.1	17.2	8.8	16.2	23.2	16.8	17.2	13.6	22.8	-	-	1.4	21.9	11.5
4. Most of the times	9.8	5.6	14.0	10.1	8.5	8.6	12.4	9.2	7.7	10.9	9.0	-	-	1.9	11.1	12.9
5. Every time	7.8	4.6	10.8	7.6	21.0	7.2	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.6	8.9	-	-	7.9	8.0	-
Item 2860 N(Wtd) *	590	253	292	484	25	146	196	143	106	226	256	-	-	81	498	11
B044H: At school																
1. Not at all	42.3	40.0	46.7	42.8	55.4	46.0	35.0	44.6	47.8	48.6	39.8	-	-	79.7	36.4	29.1
2. A few of the times	24.9	32.1	19.1	25.1	26.4	25.2	22.5	25.3	28.0	22.8	27.5	-	-	17.1	26.2	25.8
3. Some of the times	18.2	16.4	17.3	17.5	14.3	15.0	24.6	18.0	11.2	14.3	19.2	-	-	.6	21.2	18.1
4. Most of the times	10.9	9.0	12.5	10.8	3.9	8.4	13.2	9.7	11.6	12.1	8.8	-	-	-	12.4	27.1
5. Every time	3.7	2.4	4.5	3.8	-	5.3	4.7	2.3	1.3	2.3	4.7	-	-	2.7	3.9	-
Item 2880 N(Wtd) *	592	253	291	484	25	146	197	143	106	224	257	-	-	81	499	11
B044I: In a car																
1. Not at all	47.5	38.3	58.8	47.1	82.4	49.3	44.5	43.7	55.8	58.8	43.0	-	-	75.8	43.0	41.0
2. A few of the times	25.1	35.4	16.5	26.7	17.6	20.2	23.5	32.7	24.3	20.4	28.0	-	-	19.5	26.3	11.3
3. Some of the times	16.3	16.8	12.6	14.8	-	18.5	15.9	17.2	12.6	12.1	16.8	-	-	1.8	18.4	28.0
4. Most of the times	7.7	8.3	7.2	8.4	-	8.1	12.0	4.6	3.4	7.2	7.2	-	-	.6	8.7	19.6
5. Every time	3.4	1.1	4.9	3.1	-	3.9	4.1	1.8	3.8	1.5	5.0	-	-	2.4	3.7	-
Item 2890 N(Wtd) *	589	253	290	482	25	145	197	142	106	224	257	-	-	80	498	11

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B045: How many of the times when you used amphetamines during the last year did you use them along with each of the following drugs--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B045A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	35.0	28.0	42.6	33.8	67.4	31.2	31.2	34.4	48.1	42.3	34.6	-	-	62.8	30.8	18.0
2. A few of the times	28.5	28.5	28.7	29.1	27.0	26.0	28.2	30.1	30.1	25.3	30.2	-	-	25.0	29.0	31.8
3. Some of the times	19.9	23.0	15.6	20.4	-	18.1	24.7	19.7	13.7	18.3	19.8	-	-	3.4	22.2	36.1
4. Most of the times	9.3	9.9	8.3	9.4	2.4	14.9	7.6	9.2	5.0	7.8	8.0	-	-	1.8	10.7	-
5. Every time	7.3	10.5	4.8	7.2	3.1	9.9	8.2	6.6	3.0	6.3	7.4	-	-	7.0	7.2	14.1
Item 2900 N(Wtd) *	585	247	292	480	26	143	194	143	105	224	255	-	-	79	494	11
B045B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	36.1	27.0	47.4	37.1	72.5	30.6	34.8	36.4	46.0	42.8	35.6	-	-	73.2	30.5	11.1
2. A few of the times	23.8	24.8	22.9	23.5	16.9	21.7	23.4	24.3	27.0	22.2	26.0	-	-	19.3	24.6	27.2
3. Some of the times	15.2	20.1	9.9	15.7	3.1	21.3	10.2	17.3	13.3	11.8	17.6	-	-	3.3	16.8	29.7
4. Most of the times	13.6	16.3	9.7	13.6	3.1	14.3	15.0	14.0	9.4	14.1	10.1	-	-	-	15.6	25.5
5. Every time	11.2	11.7	10.2	10.2	4.5	12.1	16.7	8.0	4.4	9.1	10.8	-	-	4.2	12.5	6.5
Item 2910 N(Wtd) *	585	250	290	479	26	144	194	143	104	226	251	-	-	80	493	11
B045C: With LSD																
1. Not at all	93.0	91.0	96.9	94.9	90.4	91.9	92.1	94.2	94.6	94.5	93.8	-	-	99.4	92.7	57.6
2. A few of the times	3.9	5.9	2.1	3.7	-	3.6	5.7	2.1	3.3	3.2	3.8	-	-	-	4.3	13.3
3. Some of the times	2.5	2.6	.7	1.2	6.5	4.5	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	-	-	.6	2.2	29.1
4. Most of the times	.1	-	.3	.2	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-
5. Every time	.5	.5	-	.1	3.1	-	.9	.6	.5	.4	.2	-	-	-	.6	-
Item 2920 N(Wtd) *	569	241	283	466	26	134	192	140	103	220	245	-	-	79	478	11
B045D: With psychedelics other than LSD																
1. Not at all	90.7	86.9	96.1	91.7	93.1	90.3	91.3	90.0	91.3	92.5	91.9	-	-	100.0	89.7	65.1
2. A few of the times	6.1	9.0	2.5	5.9	-	6.1	6.7	6.1	4.8	5.8	4.8	-	-	-	6.9	16.6
3. Some of the times	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.7	-	3.6	.4	2.9	2.2	1.3	2.6	-	-	-	2.5	-
4. Most of the times	.9	1.1	.3	.4	6.9	-	1.1	1.1	1.7	-	.7	-	-	-	.7	18.3
5. Every time	.2	.4	-	.2	-	-	.5	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.2	-
Item 2930 N(Wtd) *	566	239	284	465	24	137	191	137	101	218	243	-	-	79	477	9
B046: What have been the most important reasons for your taking amphetamines without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	51.7	56.2	47.1	53.1	32.6	59.1	46.3	54.0	48.5	50.8	49.6	-	-	55.7	51.6	29.4
B. To relax or relieve tension	15.9	15.4	15.2	15.7	18.3	11.9	19.4	20.4	8.4	13.8	16.5	-	-	10.0	16.5	32.1
C. To feel good or get high	48.3	51.2	43.0	47.1	23.3	53.8	47.9	48.1	42.2	42.6	48.6	-	-	29.8	51.0	65.5
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	3.8	4.7	2.4	3.3	8.2	3.4	4.8	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.4	-	-	1.5	4.3	-
E. To have a good time with my friends	30.8	30.3	30.0	31.2	17.4	37.6	30.2	28.7	25.8	26.9	31.7	-	-	21.0	32.4	33.8
F. To fit in with a group I like	3.1	3.9	2.5	3.3	-	3.7	3.9	2.5	1.3	3.3	3.5	-	-	2.5	3.2	-
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	9.0	7.1	10.1	8.6	14.4	5.5	9.0	12.2	9.3	5.6	11.8	-	-	2.6	9.8	20.3
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	13.4	13.4	12.5	13.1	12.5	11.5	15.4	14.8	10.6	11.3	15.7	-	-	5.2	14.7	16.1
I. Because of anger or frustration	6.3	3.7	7.7	5.7	16.1	3.7	6.4	10.0	4.6	5.2	7.0	-	-	5.3	6.4	13.2
J. To get through the day	24.7	24.1	24.1	25.4	-	22.7	29.6	20.3	24.1	25.2	23.0	-	-	6.0	28.1	7.5
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	11.6	12.4	7.6	10.0	6.2	13.6	10.6	12.1	10.3	11.3	8.9	-	-	6.0	12.4	15.9
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	3.3	3.0	1.4	2.1	1.3	6.3	1.2	2.6	4.2	2.4	1.4	-	-	-	3.7	11.1
M. To stay awake	54.1	53.0	55.0	56.6	6.6	52.5	57.9	48.5	57.2	46.1	60.1	-	-	29.7	58.4	45.9
N. To get more energy	56.1	54.4	56.9	58.9	2.9	55.7	63.1	44.6	59.7	55.3	56.8	-	-	34.8	59.7	51.6
O. To help me lose weight	35.7	10.3	57.2	35.3	55.3	26.7	39.6	37.2	38.7	36.5	38.8	-	-	22.7	37.9	33.5
P. Because I am "hooked"--I feel I have to have them	1.1	1.0	.8	.5	9.1	-	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.6	-	-	-	.6	29.1
Item 2940-3090 N(Wtd) *	587	250	293	483	27	141	194	146	107	229	254	-	-	81	495	11

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1990	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B047: When you take amphetamines, how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.9	12.3	4.3	12.8	9.4	7.1	11.7	6.7	-	-	12.2	3.5	-
2. A little high	34.0	35.2	34.1	36.2	11.3	32.9	34.4	30.7	39.2	33.0	31.7	-	-	42.8	33.0	7.5
3. Moderately high	30.8	32.0	30.1	31.4	16.1	33.1	32.5	32.2	22.8	29.0	33.9	-	-	10.4	34.4	27.3
4. Very high	9.3	10.5	6.0	7.5	9.5	13.4	5.7	10.4	8.5	8.4	8.2	-	-	4.9	8.9	58.3
5. I don't take them to get high	17.1	13.5	21.2	15.9	50.9	16.3	14.5	17.3	22.4	17.9	19.5	-	-	29.6	15.2	6.9
Item 3100 N(Wtd) *	575	245	287	472	26	139	187	144	104	217	258	-	-	82	482	11
B048: When you take amphetamines how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	17.9	12.0	24.5	17.7	55.2	13.5	20.3	17.9	19.7	20.5	18.7	-	-	32.7	15.8	7.5
2. One to two hours	19.9	21.3	19.8	21.4	10.9	22.5	17.3	17.2	24.5	23.2	17.6	-	-	23.2	19.4	13.4
3. Three to six hours	43.4	49.5	37.7	44.8	17.4	42.4	41.7	51.6	36.6	41.0	43.7	-	-	30.3	45.7	34.1
4. Seven to 24 hours	17.7	17.3	16.6	15.7	13.1	19.7	19.4	13.3	18.0	14.1	19.6	-	-	13.8	17.9	38.5
5. More than 24 hours	1.1	-	1.5	.4	3.4	1.9	1.3	-	1.1	1.2	.4	-	-	-	1.2	6.4
Item 3110 N(Wtd) *	583	248	291	481	24	141	193	143	105	223	256	-	-	80	492	11
B049: What amphetamines have you taken during the last year without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Benzedrine	17.2	19.6	13.7	16.7	6.3	14.2	20.7	13.7	19.6	14.9	16.6	-	-	3.5	19.1	36.8
B. Dexedrine	21.4	20.5	18.9	18.7	18.3	17.6	27.6	18.4	19.3	16.7	21.8	-	-	11.2	22.0	78.8
C. Methedrine	23.8	23.5	22.0	24.2	7.5	24.0	29.0	20.0	19.1	17.6	26.1	-	-	20.1	24.2	34.5
D. Ritalin	3.0	3.1	1.7	2.3	-	3.5	1.6	2.0	6.4	1.0	2.2	-	-	-	3.4	11.0
E. Preludin	6.0	6.8	4.8	6.0	6.3	3.1	6.1	12.0	1.6	3.7	6.7	-	-	-	6.3	45.2
F. Dexamyl	7.1	6.6	6.1	6.9	-	7.0	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.9	5.4	-	-	1.8	7.9	11.0
G. Methamphetamine	14.7	8.8	18.2	12.7	36.5	14.6	13.7	16.5	14.0	11.5	15.8	-	-	8.3	15.3	37.3
H. Other	34.3	35.4	31.6	34.0	22.9	30.5	35.7	38.6	30.9	33.4	34.5	-	-	26.3	34.8	75.9
I. Don't know the names of some amphetamines I have used	46.8	41.3	52.4	47.8	38.7	48.7	45.4	45.7	48.3	52.0	44.5	-	-	39.5	48.3	31.2
Item 3120-3200 N(Wtd) *	569	247	282	468	26	141	186	140	102	219	250	-	-	80	480	9
B050: What methods have you used for taking amphetamines? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. By mouth	98.9	99.2	99.7	99.2	100.0	98.4	99.5	99.0	98.3	98.4	99.7	-	-	99.3	99.1	86.8
B. Injection	1.4	1.0	.7	.6	3.0	2.1	-	2.8	1.1	1.3	.7	-	-	-	1.1	24.3
C. Other	13.0	13.8	10.3	12.0	3.7	21.8	11.1	4.2	17.3	14.0	10.1	-	-	3.9	14.6	11.1
Item 3210-3230 N(Wtd) *	593	251	298	489	27	141	198	146	108	229	261	-	-	82	501	11
B051: Have you ever tried to stop using amphetamines and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	2.2	.6	2.0	1.3	5.6	2.5	1.6	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.8	-	-	-	2.4	13.2
2. No	97.8	99.4	98.0	98.7	94.4	97.5	98.4	97.5	97.3	98.1	98.2	-	-	100.0	97.6	86.8
Item 3240 N(Wtd) *	590	251	293	483	27	142	194	146	107	227	257	-	-	82	497	11
B052: Do you think you will be using amphetamines without a doctor's orders five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	1.0	.6	1.0	.8	.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	.7	.4	1.3	.2	1.0	-	2.5	-
2. I probably will	7.0	6.9	6.5	7.4	2.4	6.5	8.5	4.5	9.8	4.2	9.2	.2	1.8	2.9	25.3	43.5
3. I probably will not	21.2	20.5	21.2	21.7	14.6	23.9	20.8	20.0	20.3	19.8	21.9	10.7	14.8	29.3	40.6	28.5
4. I definitely will not	70.8	72.0	71.3	70.0	82.2	68.6	69.6	74.4	69.2	75.5	67.6	89.0	82.4	67.8	31.6	28.0
Item 3250 N(Wtd)	3105	1434	1557	2409	373	692	926	967	519	1587	1222	1085	828	380	720	16

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
The next questions are about QUAALUDES (Methaqualone), which are sometimes prescribed by doctors. Drugstores are not supposed to sell them without a prescription. Quaaludes are sometimes called: soapers, quads. B053: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken quaaludes on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them... B053A: ...in your lifetime? 1. 0 occasions 2. 1-2 3. 3-5 4. 6-9 5. 10-19 6. 20-39 7. 40 or more Item 1010 N(Wtd) B053B: ...during the last 12 months? 1. 0 occasions 2. 1-2 3. 3-5 4. 6-9 5. 10-19 6. 20-39 7. 40 or more Item 1020 N(Wtd) B053C: ...during the last 30 days? 1. 0 occasions 2. 1-2 3. 3-5 4. 6-9 5. 10-19 6. 20-39 7. 40 or more Item 1030 N(Wtd) IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN QUAALUDES IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B056. THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS REFER ONLY TO TAKING QUAALUDES WITHOUT A DOCTOR'S ORDERS. IF YOU HAVE NOT DONE THIS IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B056. B054: When you take quaaludes how high do you usually get? 1. Not at all high 2. A little high 3. Moderately high 4. Very high 5. I don't take them to get high Item 3260 N(Wtd) *																
	90.7	89.4	93.3	90.6	98.3	91.8	91.5	88.7	91.3	93.0	90.1	100.0	100.0	91.1	65.8	56.1
	4.4	4.9	3.5	4.7	1.4	3.2	3.8	5.0	6.0	3.8	4.7	-	-	8.9	13.9	6.8
	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.8	.3	2.7	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.9	-	-	-	8.4	-
	1.0	1.1	.7	1.0	-	1.0	1.3	1.3	.1	.8	.7	-	-	-	4.2	2.7
	.9	1.4	.3	.9	-	.4	.8	1.7	.3	.3	1.4	-	-	-	3.7	4.3
	.6	.6	.3	.5	-	.5	.7	.8	.1	.4	.5	-	-	-	2.3	3.9
	.5	.5	.4	.4	-	.5	.3	1.1	-	.2	.8	-	-	-	1.7	26.1
	3090	1436	1547	2426	357	701	929	936	524	1602	1199	1102	833	378	724	17
	93.0	92.1	95.1	93.1	98.9	94.4	93.6	90.4	94.7	94.7	92.6	100.0	100.0	95.7	73.1	63.0
	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.6	.9	2.1	2.9	4.2	4.1	3.0	3.3	-	-	4.3	11.9	2.7
	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.7	.2	1.9	2.5	1.8	.9	1.3	1.9	-	-	-	8.0	3.9
	.8	1.1	.3	.7	-	.8	.3	1.5	.4	.4	1.0	-	-	-	3.3	4.3
	.5	.6	.4	.6	-	.5	.3	1.1	-	.3	.7	-	-	-	2.1	9.0
	.4	.2	.2	.2	-	.3	.2	.7	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	1.2	17.1
	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.5	-
	3083	1433	1546	2420	357	701	925	935	523	1599	1199	1102	833	377	718	17
	96.7	96.5	97.8	96.9	99.2	97.3	97.3	94.2	99.5	97.6	96.7	100.0	100.0	98.8	87.4	65.7
	2.0	2.5	1.2	2.0	.6	1.2	1.9	3.7	.5	1.7	2.0	-	-	1.2	8.0	8.9
	.8	.8	.6	.9	.2	1.1	.4	1.5	-	.5	.9	-	-	-	3.1	13.0
	.3	.2	.1	.2	-	.5	.2	.3	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	1.0	4.3
	.2	-	.2	*	-	-	.2	.3	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.5	8.2
	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	.1	-	-	*	-	-	-	.1	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3081	1432	1545	2420	357	700	924	935	522	1600	1196	1102	833	377	716	17
Item 3260 N(Wtd) * 218 116 77 168 4 38 62 90 27 87 90 - - 16 196 6																

* = less than .05 per cent. * = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B055: When you take quaaludes how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	4.2	3.1	4.0	3.0	37.8	-	6.9	4.1	3.8	5.7	2.9	-	-	6.5	4.1	-
2. One to two hours	16.5	16.7	17.5	19.1	-	12.8	10.1	18.2	29.9	18.1	15.1	-	-	48.8	13.8	24.4
3. Three to six hours	57.0	55.8	61.5	60.2	22.8	57.4	63.6	55.4	46.6	56.9	58.2	-	-	28.5	60.2	24.0
4. Seven to 24 hours	21.0	22.5	15.9	16.9	19.7	27.4	19.5	20.5	17.5	18.3	22.2	-	-	12.3	20.7	51.5
5. More than 24 hours	1.4	1.9	1.1	.8	19.7	2.4	-	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.5	-	-	4.0	1.3	-
Item 3270 N(Wtd) ★	217	115	77	167	4	37	62	90	28	86	90	-	-	15	195	6
The next questions are about BARBITURATES, which doctors sometimes prescribe to help people relax or get to sleep. Drugstores are not supposed to sell them without a prescription.																
Barbiturates are sometimes called: downs, downers, goofballs, yellows, reds, blues, rainbows.																
They include the following drugs: Phenobarbital, Seconal, Tuinal, Nembutal, Luminal, Desbutal, Amytal.																
B056: Have you ever taken barbiturates because a doctor told you to use them?																
1. No	89.9	88.4	91.6	89.4	94.8	92.3	88.7	90.0	88.4	90.5	90.1	96.1	93.2	85.2	78.9	78.4
2. Yes, but I had already tried them on my own.	2.4	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.0	2.0	3.2	2.6	1.0	1.1	3.0	-	.3	1.8	8.3	21.6
3. Yes, and it was the first time I took any	7.7	9.0	6.9	8.4	4.2	5.7	8.1	7.4	10.6	8.4	6.9	3.9	6.5	13.1	12.8	-
Item 3280 N(Wtd)	3033	1402	1531	2391	347	694	914	917	508	1581	1191	1076	810	375	712	17
B057: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken barbiturates on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B057A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	90.2	89.7	91.8	90.0	96.1	90.4	88.6	91.1	91.5	93.0	89.1	100.0	100.0	90.2	64.5	37.4
2. 1-2	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.4	1.8	3.3	4.8	3.1	4.7	3.4	4.7	-	-	9.8	11.4	12.4
3. 3-5	1.8	2.4	.9	1.7	.6	2.1	2.4	1.4	.9	1.1	1.9	-	-	-	7.7	-
4. 6-9	.9	.7	.9	1.0	-	1.1	1.0	.7	.8	.7	.9	-	-	-	3.6	14.1
5. 10-19	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	.6	1.3	.9	1.4	.6	.9	1.3	-	-	-	4.5	13.9
6. 20-39	1.0	1.2	.8	1.1	.9	.9	1.1	1.2	.9	.6	1.2	-	-	-	4.1	4.7
7. 40 or more	1.0	.7	.9	.7	-	.9	1.1	1.1	.5	.4	.8	-	-	-	3.9	17.5
Item 1040 N(Wtd)	3051	1427	1527	2401	349	688	923	926	514	1589	1194	1090	825	381	707	15
B057B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	94.1	93.8	95.3	93.9	97.9	93.6	93.0	94.0	96.6	96.0	93.8	100.0	100.0	97.6	76.4	55.7
2. 1-2	2.4	3.0	1.6	2.6	.5	3.5	3.0	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.5	-	-	2.4	8.8	22.4
3. 3-5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	.6	1.0	1.6	1.0	.6	.8	1.1	-	-	-	4.7	3.0
4. 6-9	.8	.7	.8	.8	.4	.7	.8	1.2	.4	.6	.9	-	-	-	3.3	9.1
5. 10-19	.9	.8	.7	.9	-	.6	1.0	1.0	.9	.3	1.1	-	-	-	3.9	5.2
6. 20-39	.4	.5	.3	.3	.6	.5	.4	.7	-	.3	.3	-	-	-	1.9	4.7
7. 40 or more	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	.1	.2	.4	.2	.1	.3	-	-	-	1.0	-
Item 1050 N(Wtd)	3045	1425	1523	2395	349	687	920	926	511	1585	1192	1090	825	380	701	15
B057C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	96.9	97.2	97.5	97.2	99.2	97.2	96.5	96.2	98.7	98.3	96.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.0	81.7
2. 1-2	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.6	.2	1.5	2.1	1.3	.6	.9	1.7	-	-	-	6.3	9.2
3. 3-5	1.0	.6	1.0	.9	.6	.3	1.0	1.8	.2	.6	.9	-	-	-	4.0	4.4
4. 6-9	.4	.3	.3	.2	-	.8	.1	.3	.3	.1	.3	-	-	-	1.6	-
5. 10-19	.2	.2	.3	.2	-	.1	.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	.9	4.7
6. 20-39	*	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-
7. 40 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 1060 N(Wtd)	3046	1427	1523	2394	349	688	920	926	511	1584	1194	1090	825	380	702	15

★ = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate. * = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN BARBITURATES IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B065.																
THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS REFER ONLY TO TAKING BARBITURATES WITHOUT A DOCTOR'S ORDERS. IF YOU HAVE NOT DONE THIS IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B065																
B058: When you used barbiturates during the last year, how often did you use them in each of the following situations?																
B058A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	42.2	45.6	37.3	41.3	60.5	45.1	41.7	42.3	37.3	40.0	46.2	-	-	44.4	41.6	50.2
2. A few of the times	33.6	31.5	40.0	35.3	21.3	29.6	36.0	35.9	26.7	34.2	31.3	-	-	14.3	34.0	49.8
3. Some of the times	9.9	10.0	4.8	7.8	-	14.2	10.2	9.7	-	6.2	7.7	-	-	-	10.8	-
4. Most of the times	4.4	.9	8.0	4.6	-	-	1.2	7.0	18.1	4.3	5.1	-	-	-	4.8	-
5. Every time	9.8	12.0	9.8	11.0	18.2	11.0	10.9	5.1	17.9	15.1	9.7	-	-	41.3	8.9	-
Item 3290 N(Wtd) *	168	82	69	136	4	37	62	52	17	58	73	-	-	7	154	6
B058B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	17.7	17.7	19.0	18.5	18.2	17.0	14.4	19.5	25.7	29.7	11.6	-	-	52.9	16.5	-
2. A few of the times	45.1	46.5	42.5	45.0	48.1	46.5	44.4	45.2	44.2	29.8	54.9	-	-	14.3	46.2	56.7
3. Some of the times	21.3	21.6	19.8	20.9	-	28.0	22.5	19.8	5.6	20.1	19.9	-	-	23.7	20.8	32.3
4. Most of the times	11.9	7.8	17.6	11.8	15.4	6.9	17.1	7.5	18.0	15.2	9.5	-	-	-	12.5	10.9
5. Every time	4.0	0.3	1.1	3.8	18.3	1.6	1.6	7.9	6.5	5.1	4.0	-	-	9.2	4.0	-
Item 3300 N(Wtd) *	169	83	69	137	4	38	62	52	17	59	73	-	-	7	155	6
B058C: At a party																
1. Not at all	43.5	40.0	53.4	46.5	81.7	39.5	45.8	40.8	52.4	53.6	45.3	-	-	76.3	42.4	30.7
2. A few of the times	17.8	15.9	18.6	17.5	-	18.1	19.1	15.0	20.7	18.5	14.0	-	-	-	18.3	25.1
3. Some of the times	16.0	24.9	5.2	16.3	-	14.8	10.9	25.2	8.7	10.7	17.3	-	-	23.7	15.5	23.6
4. Most of the times	13.0	11.1	16.5	12.9	-	14.5	15.8	9.8	9.7	15.9	12.0	-	-	-	13.3	20.5
5. Every time	9.7	8.0	6.4	6.8	18.3	13.1	8.4	9.2	8.4	1.3	11.4	-	-	-	10.5	-
Item 3310 N(Wtd) *	171	83	70	139	4	38	62	53	17	60	75	-	-	7	157	6
B058D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	55.9	64.1	47.6	55.5	100.0	69.5	49.2	51.3	63.6	59.8	54.7	-	-	100.0	53.9	55.8
2. A few of the times	17.0	17.2	17.5	17.2	-	10.2	20.4	17.2	19.4	18.4	15.2	-	-	-	17.7	20.5
3. Some of the times	14.5	17.4	11.3	16.0	-	8.5	11.9	24.3	7.0	10.0	15.7	-	-	-	14.8	23.6
4. Most of the times	7.4	1.3	15.4	7.2	-	6.4	8.7	5.8	10.0	11.8	6.6	-	-	-	8.0	-
5. Every time	5.2	-	8.1	4.1	-	5.3	9.8	1.4	-	-	7.8	-	-	-	5.6	-
Item 3320 N(Wtd) *	169	81	70	137	4	38	61	53	17	59	73	-	-	7	155	6
B058E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	59.5	58.5	66.2	60.8	100.0	76.1	59.9	54.0	37.1	72.5	55.6	-	-	100.0	56.9	76.4
2. A few of the times	22.9	25.7	17.5	22.8	-	11.0	25.7	25.3	32.4	17.0	27.2	-	-	-	24.5	11.8
3. Some of the times	11.8	14.8	8.2	11.7	-	5.6	8.3	16.5	24.3	2.8	14.8	-	-	-	12.4	11.8
4. Most of the times	4.7	.4	8.1	4.3	-	6.1	6.1	1.5	6.2	6.9	2.5	-	-	-	5.1	-
5. Every time	1.1	.6	-	.3	-	1.2	-	2.7	-	.8	-	-	-	-	1.2	-
Item 3330 N(Wtd) *	170	83	69	138	4	38	62	52	17	60	73	-	-	7	156	6
B058F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	41.9	49.0	39.0	46.8	18.2	42.7	47.6	33.4	45.8	46.4	43.5	-	-	53.7	39.8	76.4
2. A few of the times	30.5	34.3	21.9	25.5	48.1	34.6	23.0	36.9	29.4	25.7	28.7	-	-	22.6	31.3	23.6
3. Some of the times	16.3	12.0	21.3	16.4	18.3	16.6	15.4	19.9	8.1	15.2	17.9	-	-	23.7	16.7	-
4. Most of the times	8.1	4.8	10.0	7.4	15.4	6.1	9.7	6.4	11.6	8.5	6.0	-	-	-	8.8	-
5. Every time	3.2	-	7.8	3.9	-	-	4.4	3.4	5.1	4.2	3.9	-	-	-	3.4	-
Item 3340 N(Wtd) *	169	83	69	137	4	38	62	52	17	59	73	-	-	7	155	6

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANE		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
B058G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	33.0	36.4	30.6	33.9	42.2	34.4	36.9	31.5	20.4	34.5	36.4	-	-	44.4	30.7	69.6
2. A few of the times	28.7	26.5	29.1	28.3	21.3	27.7	28.5	29.5	29.1	27.6	25.6	-	-	14.3	29.8	19.4
3. Some of the times	15.9	16.8	14.8	16.0	18.3	9.9	15.0	24.0	8.4	8.3	22.1	-	-	-	17.3	-
4. Most of the times	8.7	4.3	13.9	7.8	-	10.9	5.7	6.4	21.9	10.9	5.6	-	-	-	9.1	10.9
5. Every time	13.7	16.1	11.5	13.9	18.2	17.2	13.9	8.6	20.3	18.7	10.3	-	-	41.3	13.1	-
Item 3350 N(Wtd) *	170	83	69	138	4	38	62	52	17	60	73	-	-	7	156	6
B058H: At school																
1. Not at all	54.5	56.0	60.4	59.1	39.5	59.0	58.6	46.4	54.5	65.0	55.2	-	-	100.0	52.5	52.1
2. A few of the times	28.8	25.9	21.2	22.5	45.1	20.2	15.7	41.2	29.1	12.6	32.9	-	-	-	26.6	36.9
3. Some of the times	10.9	11.6	7.4	10.1	-	19.9	9.5	6.5	9.5	8.4	10.8	-	-	-	11.9	-
4. Most of the times	6.4	1.7	11.0	5.5	15.4	-	11.6	4.4	7.3	11.6	-	-	-	-	6.5	10.9
5. Every time	2.3	4.8	-	2.9	-	.9	4.6	1.5	-	2.3	1.0	-	-	-	2.6	-
Item 3360 N(Wtd) *	169	83	69	137	4	38	62	52	17	59	73	-	-	7	155	6
B058I: In a car																
1. Not at all	51.6	44.7	63.2	54.0	81.7	49.5	48.6	47.4	80.1	66.6	44.5	-	-	90.8	51.0	19.8
2. A few of the times	23.4	30.9	13.3	23.4	18.3	20.8	18.4	36.5	6.8	10.3	31.8	-	-	-	23.1	57.4
3. Some of the times	15.5	15.1	12.3	13.7	-	16.4	20.2	11.6	8.2	16.2	13.0	-	-	-	16.8	-
4. Most of the times	6.5	4.9	9.0	5.2	-	10.8	8.6	3.1	-	5.2	7.6	-	-	-	6.2	22.8
5. Every time	3.0	4.4	2.1	3.7	-	2.4	4.1	1.4	4.9	1.6	3.1	-	-	9.2	2.9	-
Item 3380 N(Wtd) *	171	83	70	139	4	38	62	53	17	60	75	-	-	7	157	6
B059: How many of the times when you used barbiturates during the last year did you use them along with each of the following drugs--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B059A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	41.9	43.4	43.6	44.4	63.5	34.9	50.5	34.9	46.1	44.0	40.1	-	-	76.3	40.1	44.9
2. A few of the times	19.9	18.4	23.9	21.0	18.2	15.8	21.5	23.9	10.8	20.1	23.3	-	-	-	20.8	19.4
3. Some of the times	14.2	13.0	13.7	13.8	-	12.0	11.8	18.3	15.5	17.0	10.2	-	-	23.7	13.9	11.8
4. Most of the times	14.0	12.1	15.9	13.5	-	18.8	8.9	16.7	14.4	12.0	15.8	-	-	-	14.8	10.9
5. Every time	10.1	13.0	2.9	7.3	18.3	18.4	7.4	6.2	13.2	6.9	10.7	-	-	-	10.4	12.9
Item 3390 N(Wtd) *	169	84	69	139	4	37	64	50	17	60	73	-	-	7	155	6
B059B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	33.6	31.9	40.9	35.6	42.2	22.6	38.1	31.0	48.6	39.0	34.1	-	-	62.0	32.4	25.1
2. A few of the times	15.2	11.0	20.8	16.1	39.5	20.6	14.4	14.5	8.1	17.7	14.2	-	-	14.3	14.6	31.6
3. Some of the times	14.2	16.7	9.8	14.9	-	12.8	12.2	18.0	13.2	9.1	17.1	-	-	23.7	13.7	19.4
4. Most of the times	16.6	16.8	18.6	17.6	-	11.9	16.2	22.6	10.0	16.3	18.9	-	-	-	17.0	23.9
5. Every time	20.4	23.6	9.9	15.9	18.3	32.1	19.0	13.8	20.0	18.0	15.6	-	-	-	22.2	-
Item 3400 N(Wtd) *	167	84	68	139	4	37	63	50	17	60	73	-	-	7	154	6
B059C: With LSD																
1. Not at all	92.7	95.3	94.5	95.0	77.7	88.5	94.1	94.2	91.6	92.2	98.2	-	-	100.0	92.0	100.0
2. A few of the times	3.3	1.6	4.4	3.2	-	3.8	4.3	-	8.4	5.2	1.8	-	-	-	3.6	-
3. Some of the times	.5	.9	-	.5	-	2.1	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	.5	-
4. Most of the times	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	-	-	1.6	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-
5. Every time	1.7	1.0	-	-	22.3	5.6	-	1.6	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	1.8	-
Item 3410 N(Wtd) *	165	82	68	138	4	35	62	50	17	58	73	-	-	7	152	5

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B059D: With psychedelics other than LSD																
1. Not at all	91.9	90.6	96.5	92.6	100.0	86.0	91.5	96.2	92.9	90.5	96.0	-	-	100.0	91.2	100.0
2. A few of the times	3.0	4.1	2.4	3.6	-	6.2	2.6	2.3	-	6.4	1.8	-	-	-	3.3	-
3. Some of the times	.9	.9	1.1	1.1	-	2.1	-	1.5	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
4. Most of the times	1.3	1.2	-	.7	-	-	1.6	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-
5. Every time	2.8	3.2	-	1.9	-	5.6	4.3	-	-	1.8	2.2	-	-	-	3.1	-
Item 3420 N(Wtd) *	164	82	68	137	4	35	62	50	17	57	73	-	-	7	150	6
B059E: With amphetamines																
1. Not at all	81.6	87.4	78.7	84.2	81.7	78.1	82.8	84.9	74.2	81.9	89.0	-	-	100.0	80.7	81.5
2. A few of the times	11.8	7.8	14.1	9.9	-	8.2	12.9	10.4	20.1	10.6	7.2	-	-	-	12.1	18.5
3. Some of the times	3.3	2.6	4.8	3.9	-	8.0	-	3.2	5.6	3.3	3.8	-	-	-	3.6	-
4. Most of the times	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.9	-	-	4.3	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	1.7	-
5. Every time	1.7	1.0	-	-	18.3	5.6	-	1.5	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	1.8	-
Item 3430 N(Wtd) *	166	83	68	137	4	35	62	52	17	58	73	-	-	7	152	6
B059F: With quaaludes																
1. Not at all	87.5	90.6	89.2	92.2	81.7	92.2	85.9	82.5	99.9	87.2	94.1	-	-	100.0	87.8	65.4
2. A few of the times	5.5	1.8	7.5	3.8	-	-	3.3	13.7	-	3.8	4.2	-	-	-	4.6	34.6
3. Some of the times	3.6	3.3	1.8	2.0	-	5.6	4.4	2.2	-	4.6	1.7	-	-	-	3.9	-
4. Most of the times	1.7	2.1	-	1.3	-	2.1	3.2	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.8	-
5. Every time	1.7	2.2	1.5	.8	18.3	-	3.2	1.6	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	1.9	-
Item 3440 N(Wtd) *	164	82	68	136	4	35	63	51	15	58	71	-	-	7	151	6
B060: What are the most important reasons for your taking barbiturates without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	48.5	46.6	46.4	47.7	40.4	57.6	42.9	48.9	46.6	57.2	41.7	-	-	58.8	47.9	52.5
B. To relax or relieve tension	54.5	46.4	63.5	54.6	32.1	57.1	54.4	56.0	43.6	64.1	46.2	-	-	100.0	53.2	43.3
C. To feel good or get high	60.3	65.5	51.1	59.9	59.6	60.5	54.5	69.4	53.6	60.7	58.1	-	-	53.3	59.4	88.2
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	7.2	5.4	9.5	6.6	-	-	17.1	1.6	4.2	4.6	6.1	-	-	-	7.3	10.9
E. To have a good time with my friends	32.9	30.7	30.3	28.5	-	51.9	22.2	36.1	18.2	33.5	26.6	-	-	37.1	31.3	67.3
F. To fit in with a group I like	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.0	-	4.7	5.1	5.3	-	7.6	2.9	-	-	-	4.9	-
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	23.6	15.3	34.6	25.2	-	25.6	26.2	22.5	12.6	28.6	20.7	-	-	37.1	23.8	7.6
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	13.5	13.2	11.9	12.1	-	20.0	9.7	15.2	6.7	14.2	11.9	-	-	10.3	14.1	-
I. Because of anger or frustration	14.5	12.5	19.4	15.3	-	11.9	23.5	9.2	3.1	17.7	12.6	-	-	45.5	13.9	-
J. To get through the day	14.8	8.6	18.4	13.2	-	8.9	21.2	12.2	12.8	18.6	9.3	-	-	-	16.0	-
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	18.4	16.1	15.9	16.2	-	27.7	15.1	16.3	15.2	23.0	11.0	-	-	26.8	18.8	-
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	2.9	.4	1.1	.8	-	7.8	-	1.5	6.8	.6	-	-	-	-	3.1	-
M. To get to sleep	40.2	27.8	52.7	40.1	32.1	26.2	44.8	45.8	38.4	49.7	29.9	-	-	62.9	40.0	24.7
N. To relieve physical pain	33.0	29.2	36.2	31.1	32.1	21.5	41.1	35.1	22.7	38.1	28.6	-	-	44.2	32.6	32.3
O. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have them	1.8	-	1.5	-	-	5.3	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
Item 3450-3580 N(Wtd) *	163	82	66	136	3	38	60	49	16	56	73	-	-	6	151	6
B061: When you take barbiturates how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	2.0	1.0	1.6	.8	22.3	-	1.7	4.3	-	1.8	1.1	-	-	-	2.1	-
2. A little high	28.8	29.7	31.3	29.6	58.8	28.4	21.9	35.2	36.1	29.3	25.9	-	-	28.4	30.0	-
3. Moderately high	39.8	37.4	39.5	37.7	18.9	53.5	43.3	28.8	29.8	36.9	40.8	-	-	37.1	38.7	68.4
4. Very high	15.8	18.8	12.3	15.8	-	9.0	20.1	17.2	10.3	14.9	18.0	-	-	-	15.7	31.6
5. I don't take them to get high	13.7	13.1	15.4	16.2	-	9.2	12.9	14.6	23.9	17.2	14.2	-	-	34.5	13.5	-
Item 3590 N(Wtd) *	168	81	68	138	4	37	62	51	17	59	73	-	-	6	156	6

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B062: When you take barbiturates how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	7.3	4.6	12.1	7.7	22.3	5.0	9.2	6.7	6.7	16.0	2.1	-	-	15.7	6.8	-
2. One to two hours	27.2	24.0	31.2	28.2	26.0	23.2	22.8	31.4	40.0	25.2	21.9	-	-	38.7	28.0	-
3. Three to six hours	51.0	52.3	51.3	51.3	32.8	62.1	51.8	47.8	32.6	47.1	58.6	-	-	26.8	51.4	68.4
4. Seven to 24 hours	13.2	19.1	4.1	12.2	18.9	9.7	16.1	11.4	15.6	11.7	16.2	-	-	18.7	12.3	31.6
5. More than 24 hours	1.3	-	1.2	.6	-	-	-	2.7	5.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	1.5	-
Item 3600 N(Wtd) *	166	81	69	137	4	37	62	51	17	58	73	-	-	6	154	6
B063: What barbiturates have you taken during the last year without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Phenobarbital	30.0	27.4	30.7	29.2	-	33.2	33.3	24.6	27.2	28.7	23.5	-	-	-	31.2	32.7
B. Seconal	20.7	16.3	22.5	17.3	-	24.2	20.8	19.8	14.3	20.6	19.7	-	-	33.0	20.0	23.6
C. Tuinal	15.8	11.5	17.7	13.3	-	22.1	16.0	15.4	-	20.9	11.0	-	-	-	15.6	36.6
D. Nembutal	12.4	7.0	17.9	12.3	-	19.8	11.0	10.7	5.7	8.7	15.0	-	-	-	12.4	25.1
E. Luminal	9.2	3.2	14.1	6.8	-	12.3	8.2	8.5	8.0	-	12.0	-	-	-	10.0	-
F. Desbutal	7.3	6.7	8.1	5.3	-	7.3	7.2	5.6	13.7	1.8	12.2	-	-	-	7.9	-
G. Amytal	6.5	1.9	11.3	5.9	-	7.2	6.8	6.9	2.5	6.8	4.6	-	-	-	6.1	24.7
H. Adrenocall	5.4	3.3	7.7	5.7	-	3.5	7.9	-	19.4	8.7	2.4	-	-	-	5.9	-
I. Other	41.1	42.9	38.1	39.3	22.3	35.6	38.1	52.8	26.6	38.2	44.1	-	-	23.7	41.1	60.8
J. Don't know the names of some that I have used	42.1	39.1	45.6	41.9	77.7	40.5	43.3	41.4	43.7	49.8	40.6	-	-	54.1	42.5	19.8
Item 3610-3700 N(Wtd) *	162	81	65	134	4	37	60	51	15	57	71	-	-	7	150	6
B064: Have you ever tried to stop using barbiturates and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.8	-	9.4	-	-	5.3	4.5	-	-	-	-	2.9	-
2. No	97.3	98.1	98.7	98.2	100.0	90.6	99.9	99.9	94.7	95.5	100.0	-	-	100.0	97.1	100.0
Item 3710 N(Wtd) *	165	83	64	135	4	38	60	51	16	55	73	-	-	7	152	6
B065: Do you think you will be using barbiturates without a doctor's prescription five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	.7	.6	.4	.6	.7	.6	.5	.8	.6	.4	.8	.3	.8	.2	1.2	-
2. I probably will	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.5	2.2	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.5	3.0	-	.4	2.1	8.6	29.4
3. I probably will not	17.9	20.4	15.0	18.4	12.3	19.7	18.9	16.8	15.7	15.8	19.4	9.8	13.2	23.2	34.7	25.8
4. I definitely will not	79.0	76.7	82.3	78.5	85.5	77.4	77.6	79.9	81.8	82.3	76.8	89.9	85.7	74.4	55.5	44.9
Item 3720 N(Wtd)	3062	1425	1542	2381	376	681	922	958	501	1566	1225	1092	831	378	673	16
The next questions are about TRANQUILIZERS, which doctors sometimes prescribe to calm people down, quiet their nerves, or relax their muscles.																
They include the following drugs: Librium, Valium, Miltown, Equanil, Meprobarbital, Serax, Atarax, Tranxene, Vistaril.																
B066: Have you ever taken tranquilizers because a doctor told you to use them?																
1. No	85.6	86.8	84.8	85.5	89.4	86.9	86.6	84.4	84.1	86.3	84.8	90.9	90.5	74.4	77.7	81.3
2. Yes, but I had already tried them on my own.	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.2	1.6	3.4	.1	.2	2.5	9.0	18.7
3. Yes, and it was the first time I took any	11.8	10.2	13.5	12.1	8.9	10.4	10.8	12.7	13.8	12.1	11.8	9.0	9.3	23.1	13.2	-
Item 3730 N(Wtd)	3078	1432	1552	2424	356	704	932	928	513	1605	1208	1087	824	381	722	16

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	Nons	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1084	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	85.2	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B067: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken tranquilizers on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B067A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	86.3	87.6	85.7	85.7	92.3	87.5	86.6	85.5	86.0	89.0	84.1	100.0	100.0	71.2	57.6	51.4
2. 1-2	6.8	6.1	7.6	7.2	4.8	6.9	7.1	6.0	7.3	5.8	7.9	-	-	28.8	13.5	8.1
3. 3-5	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.4	1.4	2.0	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.4	4.1	-	-	-	13.4	7.4
4. 6-9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	.4	1.1	.7	1.3	1.1	.7	1.3	-	-	-	4.4	-
5. 10-19	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	.8	1.3	1.0	-	-	-	4.9	21.5
6. 20-39	.7	.8	.6	.8	.2	.3	.7	1.3	.5	.5	.9	-	-	-	3.1	4.4
7. 40 or more	.7	.5	.7	.5	.3	1.1	.6	.7	.6	.3	.7	-	-	-	3.0	7.1
Item 1070 N(Wtd)	3074	1438	1544	2414	358	699	929	930	517	1599	1207	1098	829	385	710	16
B067B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	92.4	92.7	92.9	92.0	97.2	93.0	93.4	90.9	92.7	93.8	91.6	100.0	100.0	90.8	73.1	59.5
2. 1-2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.6	2.1	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.6	4.9	-	-	9.2	12.7	14.6
3. 3-5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	.4	1.3	.7	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.7	-	-	-	5.8	21.5
4. 6-9	.9	.6	1.0	.8	.3	.7	.7	1.3	.7	.7	.9	-	-	-	3.6	4.4
5. 10-19	.5	.5	.3	.4	-	.4	.4	.7	.3	.4	.3	-	-	-	2.0	-
6. 20-39	.4	.4	.4	.4	-	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.5	-	-	-	1.8	-
7. 40 or more	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	.5	-	.4	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	1.0	-
Item 1080 N(Wtd)	3066	1436	1538	2405	358	700	927	925	514	1594	1203	1098	829	378	708	16
B067C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.0	97.2	97.4	97.0	99.0	97.5	97.7	95.5	97.6	97.7	96.6	100.0	100.0	98.2	88.0	88.1
2. 1-2	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.9	1.6	1.7	2.2	-	-	1.8	6.9	11.9
3. 3-5	.6	.6	.2	.4	-	.6	.4	.7	.5	.3	.6	-	-	-	2.5	-
4. 6-9	.4	.3	.4	.4	-	.5	.1	.6	.2	.2	.4	-	-	-	1.6	-
5. 10-19	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.4	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	.6	-
6. 20-39	*	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-
7. 40 or more	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-
Item 1090 N(Wtd)	3061	1432	1537	2402	358	699	927	922	513	1591	1201	1098	829	377	704	16
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN TRANQUILIZERS IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B075.																
THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS REFER ONLY TO TAKING TRANQUILIZERS WITHOUT A DOCTOR'S ORDERS. IF YOU HAVE NOT DONE THIS IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B075.																
B068: When you used tranquilizers during the last year, how often did you use them in each of the following situations?																
B068A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	48.2	54.9	42.4	47.8	61.7	46.7	40.4	50.8	57.3	46.8	52.2	-	-	46.3	46.9	47.2
2. A few of the times	22.8	24.5	23.7	26.2	6.3	24.6	26.7	20.7	18.9	25.2	20.5	-	-	25.2	22.7	35.2
3. Some of the times	10.3	6.3	12.4	8.8	7.3	8.2	13.7	9.2	10.1	7.6	10.3	-	-	2.7	11.8	17.6
4. Most of the times	7.4	4.3	10.4	7.6	-	6.8	5.1	8.9	8.3	9.4	6.8	-	-	5.1	8.3	-
5. Every time	11.3	9.9	11.1	9.6	24.6	13.7	14.2	10.4	5.4	11.0	10.2	-	-	20.7	10.4	-
Item 3740 N(Wtd) *	217	97	103	175	13	49	55	78	35	89	98	-	-	32	172	7
B068B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	35.4	30.5	44.1	36.5	51.9	32.7	45.0	25.3	46.0	39.9	32.7	-	-	82.9	25.6	-
2. A few of the times	33.7	36.9	33.8	36.7	28.4	30.5	23.2	47.6	23.8	30.9	37.3	-	-	12.3	37.7	63.7
3. Some of the times	16.4	17.0	10.2	13.6	7.3	25.5	18.8	13.4	6.3	14.6	16.6	-	-	4.8	18.4	36.3
4. Most of the times	8.6	10.2	7.4	8.9	7.9	5.7	4.8	10.0	15.8	12.0	6.7	-	-	-	10.8	-
5. Every time	5.9	5.5	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.6	8.2	3.6	8.1	2.6	6.7	-	-	-	7.5	-
Item 3750 N(Wtd) *	215	97	103	175	13	49	55	77	35	89	98	-	-	32	171	7

* = less than .05 per cent. * = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B068C: At a party																
1. Not at all	61.0	59.6	68.2	63.9	87.3	52.0	64.8	61.4	66.0	61.3	64.6	-	-	94.9	55.8	-
2. A few of the times	19.4	19.8	19.0	20.3	6.4	24.9	22.5	15.1	17.2	24.2	15.1	-	-	-	22.3	53.5
3. Some of the times	12.7	15.8	6.5	12.4	6.4	13.4	8.8	16.3	10.0	10.9	13.4	-	-	5.1	14.0	28.9
4. Most of the times	5.4	3.4	6.2	3.5	-	6.6	3.9	5.1	6.8	3.0	6.0	-	-	-	6.1	17.6
5. Every time	1.5	1.4	-	-	-	3.1	-	2.1	-	.5	.9	-	-	-	1.8	-
Item 3760 N(Wtd) *	217	98	102	175	13	47	55	80	35	89	98	-	-	30	173	7
B068D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	64.1	65.2	67.8	66.5	72.1	72.4	64.2	55.5	72.2	71.2	58.7	-	-	81.8	60.2	52.8
2. A few of the times	17.1	14.8	17.5	17.6	7.3	11.9	16.2	21.4	16.2	18.7	15.3	-	-	11.1	17.6	47.2
3. Some of the times	11.5	13.3	5.7	9.9	-	13.0	13.4	11.4	6.8	6.2	14.1	-	-	3.8	13.7	-
4. Most of the times	3.7	1.9	6.0	3.4	6.4	2.8	1.9	5.8	3.1	3.9	4.7	-	-	-	4.6	-
5. Every time	3.5	4.8	2.9	2.6	14.2	-	4.3	5.9	1.7	-	7.2	-	-	3.3	3.8	-
Item 3770 N(Wtd) *	212	96	99	170	13	47	53	77	35	86	96	-	-	30	169	7
B068E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	53.1	66.9	61.2	63.5	63.6	75.2	57.8	55.9	71.3	68.2	60.5	-	-	69.3	60.8	60.5
2. A few of the times	8.9	14.5	24.0	18.5	28.6	10.8	22.7	23.5	14.0	15.0	22.2	-	-	11.5	20.6	28.5
3. Some of the times	7.7	9.6	3.7	7.0	-	7.7	7.8	8.7	5.2	5.1	8.9	-	-	-	9.3	10.9
4. Most of the times	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.4	-	-	7.4	2.2	5.5	4.5	2.9	-	-	3.2	3.9	-
5. Every time	6.7	5.2	7.2	6.5	7.9	6.3	4.3	9.7	4.0	7.3	5.5	-	-	16.1	5.4	-
Item 3780 N(Wtd) *	218	98	103	176	13	49	55	79	35	90	98	-	-	32	173	7
B068F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	49.7	53.2	51.5	48.9	84.8	54.9	51.0	47.5	45.8	47.0	52.2	-	-	58.4	46.3	53.5
2. A few of the times	20.8	21.3	20.2	22.2	7.3	20.5	17.2	23.0	22.0	23.4	19.1	-	-	18.2	21.7	28.9
3. Some of the times	16.8	9.4	19.1	15.1	7.9	19.3	20.2	16.3	9.4	19.3	12.6	-	-	8.4	19.6	-
4. Most of the times	7.9	10.7	4.4	7.9	-	3.8	5.6	9.0	14.7	2.8	12.3	-	-	7.2	8.0	17.6
5. Every time	4.7	5.4	4.7	5.8	-	1.5	6.0	4.2	8.0	7.4	3.7	-	-	7.9	4.5	-
Item 3790 N(Wtd) *	214	97	101	172	13	47	55	78	35	86	98	-	-	30	171	7
B068G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	33.0	39.5	29.7	35.0	38.1	32.6	36.1	27.2	41.9	38.1	30.3	-	-	28.6	30.0	71.5
2. A few of the times	22.4	19.0	25.3	22.3	15.7	19.3	28.1	22.2	18.4	19.5	24.6	-	-	35.7	20.5	28.5
3. Some of the times	14.7	17.8	9.3	15.0	-	20.7	16.1	11.3	11.6	8.4	17.2	-	-	2.7	18.0	-
4. Most of the times	10.4	9.1	11.6	10.2	7.3	7.6	7.1	13.2	12.9	12.1	9.4	-	-	3.2	12.4	-
5. Every time	19.5	14.6	24.1	17.5	38.9	19.7	12.7	26.0	15.2	21.8	18.5	-	-	29.8	19.0	-
Item 3800 N(Wtd) *	218	98	103	176	13	49	55	79	35	90	98	-	-	32	173	7
B068H: At school																
1. Not at all	65.4	66.8	69.3	67.8	70.6	69.0	58.1	67.0	68.7	76.4	62.7	-	-	73.2	63.5	48.2
2. A few of the times	19.5	18.5	19.3	18.3	13.7	18.3	23.7	20.4	12.0	9.9	23.2	-	-	19.7	19.5	34.2
3. Some of the times	9.8	8.1	7.4	9.0	7.9	8.1	9.6	9.3	13.8	6.8	9.8	-	-	7.1	11.0	-
4. Most of the times	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.7	7.9	1.0	2.1	3.3	4.4	4.0	1.2	-	-	-	2.7	17.6
5. Every time	2.6	4.0	1.7	3.2	-	3.6	6.4	-	1.0	2.9	3.1	-	-	-	3.2	-
Item 3810 N(Wtd) *	216	98	101	174	13	47	55	79	35	88	98	-	-	30	173	7
B068I: In a car																
1. Not at all	65.8	59.9	77.9	69.7	73.5	64.3	71.8	57.6	76.8	71.2	62.4	-	-	88.4	61.7	35.2
2. A few of the times	18.1	23.0	12.2	19.7	4.7	17.8	10.2	25.1	15.0	17.7	18.7	-	-	6.5	20.1	36.3
3. Some of the times	9.3	7.6	5.8	5.8	6.7	13.2	6.0	10.1	7.1	5.1	10.4	-	-	5.1	9.6	28.5
4. Most of the times	4.6	6.7	3.4	3.5	15.0	4.0	7.6	4.5	1.0	4.2	6.4	-	-	-	5.8	-
5. Every time	2.3	2.8	.7	1.3	-	.7	4.4	2.7	-	1.7	2.0	-	-	-	2.8	-
Item 3830 N(Wtd) *	217	98	102	176	12	48	55	79	35	90	98	-	-	32	173	7

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
B069: How many of the times when you used tranquilizers during the last year did you use them along with each of the following drugs--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B069A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	53.8	48.1	64.9	56.8	85.3	45.7	58.1	53.7	58.4	60.2	51.8	-	-	88.4	46.1	36.3
2. A few of the times	20.9	21.5	20.2	21.1	14.7	18.4	22.2	21.6	20.7	17.8	24.5	-	-	6.8	24.3	23.2
3. Some of the times	12.5	12.3	10.9	12.2	-	18.7	5.3	13.3	13.1	14.0	8.9	-	-	4.8	14.9	-
4. Most of the times	7.4	9.9	2.5	5.7	-	11.2	5.9	6.0	7.7	4.9	7.8	-	-	-	8.3	28.5
5. Every time	5.5	8.2	1.4	4.2	-	6.0	8.5	5.4	-	3.0	7.0	-	-	-	6.5	12.0
Item 3840 N(Wtd) *	217	98	102	175	13	49	55	79	34	89	97	-	-	32	171	7
B069B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	51.1	42.4	65.9	55.3	72.1	44.4	57.7	48.4	56.2	58.8	47.5	-	-	85.7	44.9	-
2. A few of the times	13.7	18.0	11.0	15.7	7.3	15.9	9.3	14.6	15.7	15.6	13.3	-	-	5.4	15.4	23.2
3. Some of the times	13.6	15.7	6.9	12.4	-	16.2	9.7	15.0	12.8	9.0	15.2	-	-	8.9	13.6	47.2
4. Most of the times	12.5	15.3	8.4	11.0	6.4	10.5	5.8	17.0	15.3	7.7	15.1	-	-	-	14.6	29.6
5. Every time	9.1	8.6	7.9	5.5	14.2	13.0	17.5	5.0	-	8.9	8.8	-	-	-	11.4	-
Item 3850 N(Wtd) *	212	96	101	172	13	47	53	77	35	88	95	-	-	30	169	7
B069C: With LSD																
1. Not at all	96.3	96.3	97.7	96.6	100.0	87.6	99.9	99.1	95.3	96.4	98.0	-	-	100.0	95.3	100.0
2. A few of the times	1.8	2.3	1.6	2.2	-	4.9	-	-	4.7	3.6	.6	-	-	-	2.2	-
3. Some of the times	1.6	1.4	-	.8	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	2.0	-
4. Most of the times	.4	-	.7	.4	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 3860 N(Wtd) *	208	95	98	168	13	45	53	78	33	87	93	-	-	30	166	7
B069D: With psychedelics other than LSD																
1. Not at all	95.6	96.9	98.6	97.4	100.0	89.0	99.9	97.8	92.6	97.2	98.0	-	-	100.0	94.4	100.0
2. A few of the times	3.5	3.1	1.4	2.6	-	6.7	-	2.2	7.4	2.8	2.0	-	-	-	4.4	-
3. Some of the times	1.0	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 3870 N(Wtd) *	208	96	98	168	13	46	53	75	34	86	95	-	-	30	165	7
B069E: With amphetamines																
1. Not at all	94.4	97.1	96.8	95.7	100.0	91.2	97.7	94.2	94.1	94.4	99.4	-	-	100.0	93.0	100.0
2. A few of the times	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.9	-	1.6	2.3	4.9	4.8	3.6	.6	-	-	-	4.4	-
3. Some of the times	1.1	-	1.1	1.4	-	2.9	-	.9	1.1	2.0	-	-	-	-	1.4	-
4. Most of the times	.9	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 3880 N(Wtd) *	211	96	99	170	13	46	53	78	34	87	95	-	-	30	168	7
B069F: With quaaludes																
1. Not at all	95.1	97.0	96.7	96.3	100.0	91.2	97.7	94.4	98.3	96.3	96.2	-	-	100.0	94.3	89.1
2. A few of the times	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	-	-	-	3.2	1.7	-	2.5	-	-	-	1.4	10.9
3. Some of the times	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.3	-	4.5	2.3	2.4	-	3.7	1.3	-	-	-	3.1	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	.9	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-
Item 3890 N(Wtd) *	211	96	100	171	13	46	53	77	34	88	95	-	-	30	167	7
B069G: With barbiturates																
1. Not at all	93.9	97.5	93.6	96.1	100.0	92.2	95.4	94.4	92.8	96.3	96.6	-	-	100.0	92.8	89.1
2. A few of the times	4.1	2.5	4.2	2.6	-	3.5	4.6	2.8	7.2	2.9	2.6	-	-	-	4.7	10.9
3. Some of the times	1.1	-	2.2	1.3	-	-	-	2.9	-	.8	.8	-	-	-	1.3	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	1.0	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-
Item 3900 N(Wtd) *	210	95	99	169	13	46	53	77	34	86	95	-	-	30	167	7

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B070: What have been the most important reasons for your taking tranquilizers without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	39.2	43.2	30.7	36.8	19.1	52.2	35.8	35.8	34.2	33.5	37.9	-	-	17.9	42.7	48.6
B. To relax or relieve tension	66.8	58.0	75.3	67.3	52.2	58.9	73.3	68.9	61.6	64.4	68.0	-	-	73.5	65.2	81.7
C. To feel good or get high	43.8	46.1	35.8	41.4	37.8	42.9	39.8	55.0	26.2	41.5	41.6	-	-	16.0	49.1	36.3
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	4.9	4.2	5.4	4.7	-	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.4	5.0	3.5	-	-	5.1	5.1	-
E. To have a good time with my friends	20.8	25.4	12.1	17.5	16.7	37.1	12.2	21.5	10.9	18.0	19.6	-	-	6.9	22.6	41.2
F. To fit in with a group I like	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.0	9.8	-	2.2	2.6	4.1	.6	3.4	-	-	-	2.6	-
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	20.3	14.1	25.7	20.2	6.9	19.0	24.8	18.9	17.8	19.5	18.3	-	-	25.0	20.1	7.0
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.4	6.9	2.3	19.6	13.3	8.5	12.6	13.4	-	-	7.6	12.3	18.3
I. Because of anger or frustration	13.5	10.1	16.0	12.5	9.8	12.8	21.9	10.5	7.1	9.6	13.8	-	-	7.0	15.2	-
J. To get through the day	7.2	4.9	8.3	6.7	-	9.3	9.7	5.8	2.9	6.0	6.1	-	-	-	8.7	-
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	8.7	10.1	4.7	8.4	-	18.4	3.9	6.5	8.5	9.6	5.3	-	-	5.1	9.5	-
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	3.8	2.4	1.8	1.0	-	5.1	2.2	1.0	11.1	1.0	3.4	-	-	-	3.9	17.6
M. To get to sleep	40.2	31.7	46.9	39.3	63.6	30.3	34.1	49.4	43.3	41.8	36.6	-	-	26.5	43.1	29.6
N. To relieve physical pain	34.6	26.5	40.0	36.6	14.4	27.2	35.2	37.1	38.5	40.8	27.2	-	-	27.2	36.2	29.9
O. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have them	1.0	-	-	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-
Item 3910-4040 N(Wtd) *	208	97	98	175	8	46	56	74	32	91	93	-	-	30	171	7
B071: When you take tranquilizers how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	17.6	7.9	29.0	17.9	50.2	9.8	17.1	21.4	20.0	21.4	17.8	-	-	45.2	12.5	-
2. A little high	27.5	29.7	24.5	29.1	8.7	35.9	31.4	22.2	22.1	27.8	27.5	-	-	21.3	29.5	12.0
3. Moderately high	29.8	34.8	23.5	29.2	-	28.6	31.3	30.4	27.3	24.8	32.1	-	-	3.4	33.6	59.5
4. Very high	10.5	14.2	4.6	6.6	29.9	11.6	10.1	9.6	11.7	9.3	8.8	-	-	7.7	10.4	28.5
5. I don't take them to get high	14.7	13.4	18.3	17.4	11.1	14.1	10.1	16.4	18.9	16.7	13.8	-	-	22.4	14.1	-
Item 4050 N(Wtd) *	205	92	98	167	11	44	52	76	33	85	93	-	-	30	167	7
B072: When you take tranquilizers how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	27.9	18.9	40.5	30.9	48.9	22.8	26.5	30.7	30.6	39.2	21.6	-	-	65.4	22.4	-
2. One to two hours	25.4	30.5	23.6	26.2	-	29.6	26.7	25.7	17.3	20.0	33.9	-	-	22.8	25.9	26.4
3. Three to six hours	32.4	34.7	27.7	32.6	21.6	31.4	29.3	33.8	35.6	31.9	31.0	-	-	9.1	36.1	41.2
4. Seven to 24 hours	14.2	15.9	8.2	10.3	29.5	16.1	17.5	9.7	16.5	9.0	13.5	-	-	2.7	15.6	32.4
5. More than 24 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4060 N(Wtd) *	200	90	95	164	8	42	53	72	32	84	89	-	-	28	165	6
B073: What tranquilizers have you taken during the last year without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Librium	26.3	26.5	21.2	23.2	6.9	22.1	30.6	26.5	24.2	23.1	25.0	-	-	7.0	29.5	29.6
B. Valium	78.3	81.7	72.9	78.6	64.4	72.2	66.8	89.0	80.3	73.9	80.8	-	-	59.2	80.2	100.0
C. Miltown	1.6	.5	.9	.8	-	4.5	-	1.1	1.5	-	1.5	-	-	-	2.0	-
D. Equanil	6.1	7.6	5.6	7.4	-	6.5	2.0	9.1	5.3	6.1	7.1	-	-	-	6.5	23.2
E. Meproamate	2.8	3.4	2.5	3.3	-	-	1.8	4.0	5.3	2.0	3.5	-	-	-	3.3	-
F. Serax	1.4	2.2	-	1.2	-	3.0	-	2.0	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	1.3	10.9
G. Atarax	.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-
H. Tranxene	4.3	2.6	3.4	3.0	-	9.1	-	3.4	6.7	3.0	2.8	-	-	-	5.2	-
I. Vistaril	4.5	3.4	4.2	4.0	-	5.3	-	7.5	3.7	5.4	2.8	-	-	-	5.0	10.9
J. Don't know the names of some tranquilizers I have used	33.6	25.2	43.7	33.0	35.6	37.0	45.8	25.4	28.3	38.5	30.7	-	-	46.7	32.5	17.6
Item 4070-4160 N(Wtd) *	204	95	94	169	8	44	53	75	32	85	92	-	-	27	168	7

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B074: Have you ever tried to stop using tranquilizers and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	1.5	-	1.2	-	-	4.6	-	-	3.6	-	1.3	-	-	-	1.2	17.6
2. No	98.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	95.4	99.9	99.9	96.4	100.0	98.7	-	-	100.0	98.8	82.4
Item 4170 N(Wtd) *	205	94	97	168	11	44	53	75	33	85	93	-	-	28	169	7
B075: Do you think you will be using tranquilizers without a doctor's orders five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	.4	.5	.3	.4	.5	.2	.5	.7	.3	.2	.5	.2	.8	-	.7	-
2. I probably will	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.3	2.5	2.7	3.6	.7	1.1	3.2	10.8	9.3
3. I probably will not	25.3	26.2	24.5	26.7	17.1	27.6	27.2	22.4	24.5	23.6	26.5	14.2	21.6	34.3	43.6	36.9
4. I definitely will not	70.8	70.2	72.2	69.7	79.0	69.0	69.1	72.7	72.7	73.5	69.4	84.9	76.5	62.5	44.9	53.8
Item 4180 N(Wtd)	3010	1402	1524	2349	371	663	911	944	491	1560	1200	1074	819	375	660	16
The next questions are about COCAINE, which is sometimes called "coke".																
B076: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken cocaine...																
B076A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	84.7	82.5	88.0	84.6	93.0	83.4	86.1	89.8	74.5	87.6	84.8	100.0	100.0	79.7	47.1	29.4
2. 1-2	5.7	7.1	4.3	5.7	3.6	6.8	5.5	4.3	7.2	4.7	6.3	-	-	20.3	13.3	14.4
3. 3-5	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.0	.7	2.7	3.2	1.5	4.9	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	12.0	3.7
4. 6-9	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.3	4.0	1.8	1.5	-	-	-	8.4	9.9
5. 10-19	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	4.2	1.2	1.9	-	-	-	7.4	6.8
6. 20-39	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	.2	2.1	.9	1.0	2.8	1.3	1.2	-	-	-	6.1	17.6
7. 40 or more	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.4	.9	1.8	-	-	-	5.7	18.3
Item 950 N(Wtd)	3119	1463	1565	2448	364	702	936	954	527	1618	1220	1103	840	388	733	17
B076B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	88.1	86.4	90.8	88.0	95.5	86.9	89.3	92.8	78.9	89.9	89.3	100.0	100.0	90.4	55.6	39.3
2. 1-2	4.9	6.1	3.6	5.1	1.9	6.5	4.2	2.9	7.5	4.3	4.3	-	-	9.6	15.5	11.3
3. 3-5	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.3	2.4	3.0	1.6	4.5	2.3	2.2	-	-	-	10.9	22.6
4. 6-9	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.6	.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	3.1	1.1	1.4	-	-	-	6.9	4.6
5. 10-19	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	.7	1.7	.7	.7	3.6	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	5.7	8.2
6. 20-39	.8	.8	.7	.9	-	.8	.8	.7	1.1	.7	.8	-	-	-	3.3	4.3
7. 40 or more	.6	.8	.3	.5	.5	.3	.6	.2	1.4	.5	.6	-	-	-	2.2	9.8
Item 960 N(Wtd)	3116	1460	1565	2447	364	699	937	954	526	1617	1218	1104	840	387	730	17
B076C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	94.5	93.8	95.9	94.4	98.3	95.4	95.3	96.1	88.8	95.7	94.5	100.0	100.0	98.9	77.8	66.2
2. 1-2	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.8	.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	5.5	2.3	2.8	-	-	1.1	11.0	15.8
3. 3-5	1.3	1.4	.9	1.4	.2	1.5	.5	1.0	3.0	.8	1.2	-	-	-	5.5	-
4. 6-9	.8	.9	.6	.8	.5	.2	1.2	.7	1.3	.6	.9	-	-	-	3.4	3.9
5. 10-19	.4	.5	.3	.4	.5	.4	.4	.2	.9	.4	.4	-	-	-	1.4	14.0
6. 20-39	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	-	.2	-	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	.5	-
7. 40 or more	.1	.2	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	.3	-
Item 970 N(Wtd)	3117	1460	1565	2449	364	699	937	954	527	1618	1218	1104	840	387	731	17
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN COCAINE IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B084.																
B077: When you used cocaine during the last year, how often did you use it in each of the following situations?																

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	33.28 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
B077A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	79.8	76.1	86.7	81.8	61.2	82.7	68.9	90.7	80.3	82.9	77.9	-	-	96.2	78.5	56.0
2. A few of the times	13.8	15.4	11.9	13.8	24.3	10.2	22.0	5.5	14.8	13.4	15.9	-	-	2.6	14.2	44.0
3. Some of the times	4.5	6.1	1.5	3.4	4.4	6.6	5.5	1.2	3.9	3.1	4.8	-	-	-	5.2	-
4. Most of the times	1.0	1.4	-	.4	10.1	-	1.8	2.6	-	.6	.6	-	-	-	1.1	-
5. Every time	.9	1.0	-	.7	-	.5	1.8	-	1.1	-	.9	-	-	1.2	.9	-
Item 4190 N(Wtd) *	361	193	140	285	17	92	97	67	105	158	128	-	-	37	311	10
B077B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	8.8	8.7	9.8	8.6	13.4	8.1	12.9	6.2	7.2	9.4	6.4	-	-	13.3	7.8	7.3
2. A few of the times	39.3	36.5	42.0	38.6	44.0	35.9	38.9	47.4	37.5	38.8	44.5	-	-	47.9	38.4	43.9
3. Some of the times	11.7	12.8	8.1	10.0	20.4	8.4	15.0	10.1	12.7	9.3	13.3	-	-	-	11.9	48.8
4. Most of the times	18.7	19.0	19.5	19.7	-	19.9	12.5	9.2	29.2	17.7	20.8	-	-	6.0	20.9	-
5. Every time	21.5	22.9	20.5	23.1	22.2	27.7	20.7	27.0	13.3	24.7	15.0	-	-	32.7	20.9	-
Item 4200 N(Wtd) *	369	199	141	291	17	93	98	69	109	161	131	-	-	39	318	10
B077C: At a party																
1. Not at all	33.1	35.3	33.1	33.9	51.2	25.1	32.9	37.7	37.3	37.7	28.2	-	-	65.4	29.4	17.3
2. A few of the times	22.6	23.9	20.5	23.3	22.6	24.2	17.2	22.6	26.1	19.0	25.6	-	-	13.9	23.8	22.5
3. Some of the times	19.4	20.0	17.1	19.4	8.7	18.2	20.9	20.3	18.3	16.8	23.5	-	-	3.9	21.6	11.5
4. Most of the times	13.8	11.3	16.1	12.9	17.5	21.9	12.8	10.7	9.7	16.0	11.0	-	-	9.0	13.5	41.3
5. Every time	11.1	9.4	13.1	10.5	-	10.6	16.2	8.6	8.5	10.5	11.7	-	-	7.7	11.7	7.3
Item 4210 N(Wtd) *	368	198	139	289	17	93	98	69	107	161	129	-	-	38	317	10
B077D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	46.8	59.5	32.4	47.3	61.2	51.4	53.4	46.9	36.9	52.9	40.6	-	-	73.2	43.6	39.5
2. A few of the times	14.9	13.4	17.7	15.9	13.5	9.9	14.4	12.5	21.2	12.0	20.6	-	-	7.3	15.4	30.4
3. Some of the times	12.3	12.3	8.4	10.2	8.7	15.8	10.3	10.5	12.3	10.6	10.2	-	-	1.3	13.6	14.0
4. Most of the times	13.9	9.7	18.4	13.2	-	13.4	8.3	15.6	18.3	11.6	16.6	-	-	2.8	15.8	-
5. Every time	12.1	5.0	23.2	13.3	16.6	9.5	13.7	14.5	11.3	12.9	11.9	-	-	15.5	11.6	16.1
Item 4220 N(Wtd) *	368	196	141	290	17	94	97	69	108	162	129	-	-	38	317	10
B077E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	65.1	64.5	69.2	68.3	57.5	70.5	61.0	64.8	64.4	68.6	61.3	-	-	84.2	63.0	50.8
2. A few of the times	18.2	18.9	15.9	15.4	38.1	12.8	17.5	19.7	22.4	16.1	23.5	-	-	10.6	19.0	23.1
3. Some of the times	10.0	11.5	6.4	9.2	4.4	7.5	12.2	10.6	9.6	6.5	12.3	-	-	-	11.6	-
4. Most of the times	3.6	1.7	6.6	3.4	-	6.6	3.2	4.8	.6	4.7	1.2	-	-	2.4	3.4	14.3
5. Every time	3.2	3.3	1.9	3.8	-	2.7	6.1	-	3.0	4.2	1.7	-	-	2.7	3.0	11.7
Item 4230 N(Wtd) *	363	197	139	289	17	90	98	68	107	161	129	-	-	38	313	10
B077F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	54.6	54.2	60.0	54.1	69.2	59.0	56.0	57.9	47.4	56.5	54.5	-	-	73.3	51.7	66.6
2. A few of the times	26.7	26.6	26.7	28.5	16.6	18.1	28.8	25.6	32.8	27.4	29.2	-	-	15.5	27.9	33.4
3. Some of the times	10.1	10.2	6.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	7.9	11.8	12.3	8.5	9.7	-	-	1.2	11.5	-
4. Most of the times	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.1	-	8.8	2.1	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.2	-	-	2.7	4.6	-
5. Every time	4.4	5.1	2.7	4.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	1.3	4.8	3.9	3.5	-	-	7.3	4.2	-
Item 4240 N(Wtd) *	365	197	140	288	17	92	98	69	106	160	129	-	-	38	314	10
B077G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	57.1	57.0	60.5	58.3	65.7	55.9	56.5	67.9	51.8	63.0	56.9	-	-	86.6	52.9	69.0
2. A few of the times	19.4	20.0	17.7	19.1	17.7	12.6	18.6	17.8	27.0	16.2	24.4	-	-	9.2	20.6	24.5
3. Some of the times	10.9	9.5	11.3	9.9	4.4	12.7	11.9	7.7	10.6	9.2	11.5	-	-	-	12.5	6.5
4. Most of the times	7.5	8.2	6.9	7.4	10.1	10.7	8.3	3.6	6.5	8.2	3.8	-	-	2.4	8.4	-
5. Every time	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.3	2.1	8.0	4.7	3.0	4.2	3.3	3.4	-	-	1.8	5.7	-
Item 4250 N(Wtd) *	365	197	140	288	17	92	98	69	107	160	129	-	-	38	315	10

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B077H: At school																
1. Not at all	77.9	72.6	86.8	77.8	81.3	78.3	74.4	82.4	78.0	81.9	73.2	-	-	94.1	75.8	78.1
2. A few of the times	14.6	18.3	10.1	15.3	10.0	13.1	15.5	12.9	16.1	14.2	18.0	-	-	5.9	15.5	21.9
3. Some of the times	5.1	5.8	3.1	4.7	8.7	5.5	7.2	2.3	4.5	2.6	7.6	-	-	-	5.9	-
4. Most of the times	1.2	1.6	-	1.1	-	2.0	1.0	2.3	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.4	-
5. Every time	1.2	1.7	-	1.2	-	1.1	1.9	-	1.4	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.4	-
Item 4260 N(Wtd) *	364	196	140	287	17	92	96	69	107	159	129	-	-	38	314	10
B077I: In a car																
1. Not at all	51.7	46.8	58.2	51.5	50.7	53.9	46.3	55.9	52.0	58.4	41.1	-	-	77.5	49.1	29.6
2. A few of the times	25.8	29.1	22.8	26.9	29.6	20.3	28.8	27.3	26.7	22.0	35.8	-	-	12.3	26.8	47.3
3. Some of the times	13.2	16.2	9.2	13.0	14.3	12.4	14.3	13.0	13.1	12.0	14.5	-	-	2.9	14.2	23.1
4. Most of the times	5.6	4.0	7.3	5.2	-	7.1	6.6	1.2	6.2	4.5	5.8	-	-	.9	6.4	-
5. Every time	3.7	3.9	2.4	3.4	5.5	6.2	4.0	2.6	2.0	3.2	2.8	-	-	6.4	3.5	-
Item 4280 N(Wtd) *	365	197	140	288	17	92	98	69	107	160	129	-	-	38	315	10
B078: How many of the times when you used cocaine during the last year did you use it along with each of the following drugs--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B078A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	28.4	28.3	29.6	25.2	75.1	32.2	28.7	22.0	28.8	27.0	31.4	-	-	51.0	25.2	37.9
2. A few of the times	26.8	30.0	25.2	28.9	14.5	15.1	25.2	35.5	33.0	27.1	25.2	-	-	23.3	27.1	35.4
3. Some of the times	15.4	15.3	12.5	14.8	4.6	11.2	19.3	16.2	15.0	12.5	17.1	-	-	4.7	17.3	-
4. Most of the times	13.3	10.9	14.7	13.6	-	20.2	9.0	13.3	11.3	16.3	10.0	-	-	3.0	14.6	11.7
5. Every time	16.1	15.5	18.0	17.4	5.8	21.3	17.9	12.9	11.9	17.2	16.3	-	-	18.1	15.9	15.0
Item 4290 N(Wtd) *	366	196	141	291	16	92	98	68	107	161	130	-	-	38	317	10
B078B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	23.2	23.3	27.7	25.7	28.7	23.2	19.4	16.5	30.9	26.0	23.5	-	-	49.4	19.6	33.4
2. A few of the times	25.8	24.2	29.9	26.8	39.3	21.3	25.0	26.5	29.8	28.5	24.9	-	-	31.2	25.1	26.4
3. Some of the times	15.4	14.8	13.3	15.1	9.3	12.8	15.2	17.9	16.3	12.3	18.5	-	-	4.3	16.7	18.7
4. Most of the times	15.8	15.5	12.7	14.0	11.2	14.2	14.4	23.4	13.8	13.4	16.9	-	-	1.7	17.6	14.1
5. Every time	19.8	22.1	16.3	18.5	11.5	28.5	26.1	15.6	9.2	19.8	16.2	-	-	13.5	21.0	7.3
Item 4300 N(Wtd) *	364	195	140	289	16	91	98	68	107	160	129	-	-	38	315	10
B078C: With LSD																
1. Not at all	94.7	94.4	96.7	94.6	100.0	93.1	91.2	96.4	98.2	95.2	95.9	-	-	96.7	94.2	100.0
2. A few of the times	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.1	-	2.7	5.5	2.3	.6	3.6	2.5	-	-	-	3.2	-
3. Some of the times	.7	1.1	.3	.9	-	.4	-	1.3	1.2	1.0	.7	-	-	-	.8	-
4. Most of the times	.7	.2	-	.1	-	2.6	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.8	-
5. Every time	1.2	2.0	-	1.3	-	1.2	3.3	-	-	-	.9	-	-	1.3	1.0	-
Item 4310 N(Wtd) *	349	187	138	278	16	89	94	65	101	153	125	-	-	36	302	10
B078D: With psychedelics other than LSD																
1. Not at all	96.0	96.4	98.0	96.6	100.0	93.9	94.8	95.7	99.1	97.0	97.8	-	-	98.8	95.5	100.0
2. A few of the times	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.8	-	3.3	2.0	2.1	.9	2.3	1.1	-	-	-	2.4	-
3. Some of the times	.8	.5	-	.3	-	2.3	-	1.3	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.9	-
4. Most of the times	.3	.5	-	.4	-	-	1.1	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.3	-
5. Every time	.9	1.4	-	.9	-	.5	2.1	.8	-	-	.4	-	-	1.2	.8	-
Item 4320 N(Wtd) *	350	187	138	277	16	89	94	65	103	154	125	-	-	37	303	10
B078E: With amphetamines																
1. Not at all	90.1	92.5	88.2	89.7	95.0	84.2	88.7	92.9	94.6	88.0	94.1	-	-	100.0	88.8	92.4
2. A few of the times	4.9	2.4	6.6	4.3	5.0	9.1	4.8	2.5	2.8	5.5	2.8	-	-	-	5.4	7.6
3. Some of the times	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.9	-	1.3	3.0	4.6	1.5	3.0	1.2	-	-	-	2.8	-
4. Most of the times	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	-	3.7	1.7	-	1.1	2.4	1.9	-	-	-	2.0	-
5. Every time	.9	1.0	.5	.9	-	1.7	1.8	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
Item 4330 N(Wtd) *	351	188	138	279	16	88	96	65	103	155	125	-	-	36	305	10

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B078F: With quaaludes																
1. Not at all	94.9	92.5	98.3	95.2	100.0	94.9	96.8	84.9	99.4	94.5	95.4	-	-	100.0	94.8	76.6
2. A few of the times	3.7	5.0	1.3	3.0	-	5.1	1.1	10.4	.6	4.2	2.8	-	-	-	3.7	15.8
3. Some of the times	.6	.9	.4	.8	-	-	-	3.3	-	.4	1.3	-	-	-	.5	7.6
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	.8	1.6	-	1.1	-	-	2.2	1.4	-	.9	.4	-	-	-	1.0	-
Item 4340 N(Wtd) *	349	186	138	276	16	88	94	65	103	154	125	-	-	37	302	10
B078G: With barbiturates																
1. Not at all	97.5	96.6	98.3	97.3	100.0	99.1	93.3	97.4	99.9	97.6	98.3	-	-	100.0	97.4	91.7
2. A few of the times	1.1	1.4	.9	1.3	-	.9	2.3	1.2	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	1.0	9.3
3. Some of the times	1.1	1.5	.9	1.0	-	-	3.3	1.3	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	1.3	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	.3	.5	-	.4	-	-	1.1	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.3	-
Item 4350 N(Wtd) *	349	186	138	278	15	88	94	64	103	154	124	-	-	36	302	10
B078H: With tranquilizers																
1. Not at all	98.1	99.6	98.1	98.4	100.0	96.9	98.7	98.8	98.2	97.6	99.4	-	-	100.0	98.2	87.3
2. A few of the times	1.1	.4	1.3	1.4	-	.9	1.3	-	1.8	2.4	-	-	-	-	.8	12.7
3. Some of the times	.2	-	.6	.3	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	.6	-	-	-	.3	-
4. Most of the times	.6	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4360 N(Wtd) *	348	185	138	275	16	88	93	64	103	154	125	-	-	36	301	10
B079: What have been the most important reasons for your taking cocaine? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	71.1	68.8	74.1	71.6	64.7	71.3	68.8	71.0	73.1	77.4	63.3	-	-	90.1	69.5	51.5
B. To relax or relieve tension	22.4	19.9	24.1	22.7	18.8	29.6	29.1	17.0	13.4	18.5	27.0	-	-	9.1	24.1	18.0
C. To feel good or get high	77.4	75.4	78.6	76.9	60.5	77.4	76.3	76.6	78.8	78.7	72.7	-	-	40.6	82.0	69.6
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	10.3	8.7	10.2	9.5	11.4	10.8	13.5	2.0	12.2	8.2	9.8	-	-	6.4	11.1	-
E. To have a good time with my friends	51.9	45.7	57.7	51.4	40.8	59.8	52.6	39.6	52.2	53.9	50.1	-	-	15.0	55.9	63.6
F. To fit in with a group I like	4.8	5.7	2.8	4.2	10.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	8.8	4.2	5.3	-	-	3.2	4.2	30.4
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	7.6	7.3	6.4	7.8	-	7.0	13.4	2.2	6.1	6.4	8.0	-	-	1.6	8.4	4.5
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	10.9	10.3	10.1	9.9	6.4	11.1	13.8	4.1	12.4	10.3	11.8	-	-	6.0	11.9	-
I. Because of anger or frustration	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.2	-	4.3	5.0	-	1.5	3.2	.8	-	-	-	3.3	-
J. To get through the day	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	15.2	4.8	10.2	2.2	6.3	4.1	7.4	-	-	-	6.6	16.1
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	12.9	14.7	8.4	11.4	4.6	18.2	17.0	9.0	7.1	10.9	12.9	-	-	2.6	14.5	-
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	2.3	2.4	-	1.4	-	3.0	2.4	3.8	.8	2.5	-	-	-	-	2.7	-
M. To stay awake	21.6	17.8	26.4	22.4	9.4	16.0	17.5	20.3	30.8	20.1	23.1	-	-	4.5	23.7	18.3
N. To get more energy	29.9	23.7	34.6	28.4	17.5	24.2	27.4	24.2	40.6	29.7	31.5	-	-	7.8	31.7	53.8
O. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have it	.7	1.4	-	.9	-	.7	2.1	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.8	-
Item 4370-4510 N(Wtd) *	360	193	140	286	16	91	97	67	106	160	128	-	-	37	313	10
B080: When you take cocaine how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	3.6	2.8	5.4	4.5	-	7.1	2.2	.6	3.9	4.7	3.8	-	-	15.2	2.4	-
2. A little high	22.9	26.4	21.7	24.6	31.7	16.8	27.1	21.4	25.1	22.9	25.7	-	-	39.9	21.1	13.0
3. Moderately high	43.7	43.0	42.7	44.2	42.8	44.5	41.6	39.2	47.6	45.6	40.7	-	-	25.7	45.4	56.4
4. Very high	27.9	25.9	27.8	24.3	25.6	30.8	28.1	38.9	18.2	23.5	28.4	-	-	14.5	29.4	30.5
5. I don't take it to get high	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	-	.8	.9	-	5.0	3.2	1.4	-	-	4.7	1.7	-
Item 4520 N(Wtd) *	360	194	140	287	16	91	98	67	104	160	128	-	-	36	313	10

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B081: When you take cocaine how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	7.2	8.0	7.2	8.0	4.7	10.9	4.6	.6	10.5	9.2	5.9	-	-	29.7	4.8	-
2. One to two hours	38.2	40.3	35.4	39.1	27.8	36.4	35.5	44.1	38.5	42.8	35.9	-	-	32.6	38.6	42.6
3. Three to six hours	36.0	37.6	34.5	37.2	41.7	32.0	39.2	35.8	36.8	32.9	35.9	-	-	33.1	37.0	17.8
4. Seven to 24 hours	17.3	13.1	20.9	14.7	25.8	19.8	16.9	19.5	14.2	14.1	20.9	-	-	4.6	18.1	39.6
5. More than 24 hours	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.0	-	1.0	3.9	-	-	1.1	1.4	-	-	-	1.5	-
Item 4530 N(Wtd) *	357	193	140	285	16	91	98	66	103	158	128	-	-	36	311	10
B082: Have you ever tried to stop using cocaine and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	1.4	.9	1.3	1.2	-	1.2	2.1	-	1.8	1.1	.6	-	-	1.3	1.4	-
2. No	98.6	99.1	98.7	98.8	100.0	98.8	97.9	99.9	98.2	98.9	99.4	-	-	98.7	98.6	100.0
Item 4540 N(Wtd) *	355	192	139	283	16	91	97	65	102	158	126	-	-	36	309	10
B083: What methods have you used for taking cocaine? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Sniffing or "snorting"	97.1	97.6	95.8	98.2	98.1	96.0	94.6	98.4	99.7	97.5	95.0	-	-	90.4	98.1	92.7
B. Smoking	22.3	18.6	24.8	20.8	20.8	13.7	20.8	22.8	30.8	27.5	17.8	-	-	11.9	22.8	44.0
C. Injection	2.3	1.8	1.3	2.3	-	1.2	5.6	2.1	.3	2.1	1.1	-	-	-	1.8	18.7
D. By mouth	39.3	32.1	48.9	40.1	4.7	34.1	42.4	39.4	41.1	39.1	40.5	-	-	23.9	40.0	71.7
E. Other	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.3	6.7	5.9	2.7	.5	1.0	2.8	1.2	-	-	-	2.5	6.5
Item 4550-4590 N(Wtd) *	359	195	140	288	16	91	98	66	104	160	128	-	-	36	312	10
B084: Do you think you will be using cocaine five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	.6	2.3	1.4	1.5	3.8	1.3	2.3	.1	1.0	.3	7.2	4.4
2. I probably will	7.1	8.8	5.0	7.7	3.0	8.1	6.2	4.3	12.9	5.6	6.7	-	1.7	6.0	25.9	23.6
3. I probably will not	16.9	19.9	14.1	17.6	10.9	19.1	17.1	15.3	16.9	16.8	16.7	5.7	17.6	24.6	30.2	46.0
4. I definitely will not	73.9	69.5	79.3	73.0	85.5	70.5	75.3	79.0	66.4	76.3	74.3	94.2	79.7	69.1	36.8	26.0
Item 4600 N(Wtd)	3106	1461	1563	2440	375	686	938	968	514	1603	1239	1101	841	384	694	16
The next questions are about HEROIN.																
Heroin is sometimes called: smack, horse, skag.																
B085: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken heroin...																
B085A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
2. 1-2	.3	.2	.3	.2	-	.9	.1	.3	-	.4	.2	-	-	-	-	61.1
3. 3-5	.1	.2	.1	.1	.5	-	.1	.1	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	19.9
4. 6-9	*	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	-	-	-	6.8
5. 10-19	*	-	*	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9
6. 20-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	8.2
Item 1100 N(Wtd)	3065	1448	1549	2434	359	688	922	935	520	1608	1212	1104	834	383	691	17
B085B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.4
2. 1-2	.1	.1	.1	-	.5	.3	-	-	.3	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	25.3
3. 3-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. 6-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3
5. 10-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. 20-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 1110 N(Wtd)	3066	1450	1550	2435	359	688	923	934	521	1606	1215	1104	834	383	692	16

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

* = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1990	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B085C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.4
2. 1-2	.2	.1	.2	-	.5	.3	.1	-	.3	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	29.6
3. 3-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. 6-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. 10-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. 20-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 1120 N(Wtd)	3066	1450	1550	2435	359	688	923	934	521	1606	1215	1104	834	383	692	16
IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN HEROIN IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, GO TO Q.B093.																
B086: When you used heroin during the last year, how often did you use it in each of the following situations?																
B086A: When you were alone																
1. Not at all	53.9	-	100.0	-	47.2	100.0	99.9	-	-	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	49.2
2. A few of the times	17.3	100.0	-	-	52.8	-	-	-	99.9	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	27.7
3. Some of the times	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4610 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B086B: With just 1 or 2 other people																
1. Not at all	23.2	-	33.5	-	47.2	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. A few of the times	17.3	100.0	-	-	52.8	-	-	-	99.9	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	27.7
3. Some of the times	21.4	-	15.1	-	-	-	99.9	50.0	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	34.3
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	38.1	-	51.4	-	-	50.5	-	50.0	-	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	38.1
Item 4620 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B086C: At a party																
1. Not at all	64.2	100.0	84.9	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	99.9	62.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	65.7
2. A few of the times	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	7.0	-	15.1	-	-	-	99.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.2
5. Every time	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
Item 4630 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B086D: When your date or spouse was present																
1. Not at all	53.9	-	100.0	-	47.2	100.0	99.9	-	-	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	49.2
2. A few of the times	28.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
3. Some of the times	17.3	100.0	-	-	52.8	-	-	-	99.9	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	27.7
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4640 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B086E: When people over age 30 were present																
1. Not at all	68.3	-	100.0	-	47.2	100.0	99.9	50.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	72.3
2. A few of the times	31.7	100.0	-	-	52.8	-	-	50.0	99.9	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	27.7
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4650 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B086F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	30.2	-	48.6	-	47.2	49.5	99.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.2
2. A few of the times	31.7	100.0	-	-	52.8	-	-	50.0	99.9	37.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	50.8
3. Some of the times	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	23.7	-	51.4	-	-	50.5	-	-	-	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	38.1
Item 4660 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B086G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	53.9	-	100.0	-	47.2	100.0	99.9	-	-	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	49.2
2. A few of the times	17.3	100.0	-	-	52.8	-	-	-	99.9	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	27.7
3. Some of the times	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4670 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B086H: At school																
1. Not at all	68.3	-	100.0	-	47.2	100.0	99.9	50.0	-	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	49.2
2. A few of the times	17.3	100.0	-	-	52.8	-	-	-	99.9	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	27.7
3. Some of the times	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4680 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B086I: In a car																
1. Not at all	30.2	-	48.6	-	47.2	49.5	99.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.2
2. A few of the times	17.3	100.0	-	-	52.8	-	-	-	99.9	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	27.7
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	38.1	-	51.4	-	-	50.5	-	50.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	61.1
Item 4700 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B087: How many of the times when you used heroin during the last year did you use it along with each of the following drugs--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B087A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	78.6	100.0	84.9	-	100.0	100.0	-	50.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	88.8
2. A few of the times	7.0	-	15.1	-	-	-	99.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.2
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4710 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B087B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	54.9	100.0	33.5	-	100.0	49.5	-	50.0	99.9	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	27.7
2. A few of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Some of the times	21.4	-	15.1	-	-	-	99.9	50.0	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	34.3
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	23.7	-	51.4	-	-	50.5	-	-	-	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	38.1
Item 4720 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
B067C: With LSD																
1. Not at all	85.6	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	99.9	50.0	99.9	62.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	76.9
2. A few of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4730 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B067D: With psychedelics other than LSD																
1. Not at all	71.2	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	99.9	-	99.9	62.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	76.9
2. A few of the times	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
3. Some of the times	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4740 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B067E: With amphetamines																
1. Not at all	71.2	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	99.9	-	99.9	62.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	76.9
2. A few of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
Item 4750 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B067F: With quaaludes																
1. Not at all	83.2	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	99.9	-	99.9	62.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	76.9
2. A few of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	16.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
Item 4760 N(Wtd) *	8	2	4	-	3	5	1	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B067G: With barbiturates																
1. Not at all	83.2	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	99.9	-	99.9	62.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	76.9
2. A few of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Some of the times	16.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4770 N(Wtd) *	8	2	4	-	3	5	1	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B067H: With tranquilizers																
1. Not at all	83.2	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	99.9	-	99.9	62.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	76.9
2. A few of the times	16.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4780 N(Wtd) *	8	2	4	-	3	5	1	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B067I: With cocaine																
1. Not at all	71.2	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	99.9	-	99.9	62.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	76.9
2. A few of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	28.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4790 N(Wtd) *	10	2	4	-	3	5	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B088: What have been the most important reasons for your taking heroin? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	38.1	-	77.3	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	38.1
B. To relax or relieve tension	11.2	-	22.7	-	-	-	99.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.2
C. To feel good or get high	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. To have a good time with my friends	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
F. To fit in with a group I like	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	27.7	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	99.9	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	27.7
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I. Because of anger or frustration	50.8	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	99.9	99.9	37.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	50.8
J. To get through the day	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	27.7	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	99.9	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	27.7
M. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have it	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4800-4920 N(Wtd) *	6	2	3	-	2	2	1	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B089: When you take heroin how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. A little high	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Moderately high	11.2	-	22.7	-	-	-	99.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.2
4. Very high	88.8	100.0	77.3	-	100.0	100.0	-	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	88.8
5. I don't take it to get high	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4930 N(Wtd) *	6	2	3	-	2	2	1	1	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B090: When you take heroin how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. One to two hours	49.7	-	77.3	-	-	100.0	-	50.0	-	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	38.1
3. Three to six hours	50.3	100.0	22.7	-	100.0	-	99.9	50.0	99.9	37.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	61.9
4. Seven to 24 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. More than 24 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4940 N(Wtd) *	7	2	3	-	2	2	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B091: Have you ever tried to stop using heroin and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	34.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	23.1
2. No	65.9	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	99.9	-	99.9	62.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	76.9
Item 4950 N(Wtd) *	8	2	3	-	2	3	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6
B092: What methods have you used for taking heroin? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Sniffing or "snorting"	69.1	100.0	22.7	-	100.0	-	99.9	99.9	99.9	37.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	61.9
B. Smoking	30.9	-	77.3	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	62.2	-	-	-	-	-	38.1
C. Injection	22.5	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	99.9	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	27.7
D. By mouth	50.3	100.0	22.7	-	100.0	-	99.9	50.0	99.9	37.8	100.0	-	-	-	-	61.9
E. Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 4960-5000 N(Wtd) *	7	2	3	-	2	2	1	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	6

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B093: Do you think you will be using heroin five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	.7	.8	.5	.5	1.2	.4	.7	.9	.7	.3	.9	.2	1.0	.4	1.0	8.2
2. I probably will	.6	.9	.4	.5	1.8	.6	.3	1.0	.6	.4	.9	.2	.6	.9	1.0	13.7
3. I probably will not	6.9	7.5	6.0	6.9	4.9	7.4	6.7	7.6	5.1	6.1	7.8	3.5	7.0	9.0	10.5	33.7
4. I definitely will not	91.8	90.8	93.1	92.1	92.1	91.6	92.4	90.6	93.6	93.2	90.4	96.1	91.4	89.6	87.5	44.4
Item 5010 N(Wtd)	3023	1427	1528	2375	372	664	905	949	505	1560	1222	1085	826	381	646	17
The next questions are about NARCOTICS OTHER THAN HEROIN, which are sometimes prescribed by doctors. Drugstores are not supposed to sell them without a prescription.																
These include: Methadone, Opium, Morphine, Codeine, Demerol, Paregoric, Talwin, Laudanum.																
B094: Have you ever taken any narcotics other than heroin because a doctor told you to use them?																
1. No	81.7	82.6	81.1	80.0	93.4	85.1	84.6	83.0	70.0	79.8	84.7	89.2	85.0	71.6	71.4	55.5
2. Yes, but I had already tried them on my own.	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.1	.8	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.4	2.5	.2	-	1.2	7.7	26.6
3. Yes, and it was the first time I took any	16.2	15.1	17.2	17.9	5.8	13.4	13.3	14.8	27.5	18.7	12.8	10.6	15.0	27.2	21.0	17.9
Item 5020 N(Wtd)	3018	1425	1530	2405	348	677	915	917	508	1582	1206	1082	816	380	680	17
B095: On how many occasions (if any) have you taken narcotics other than heroin on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them...																
B095A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	90.0	89.6	90.7	89.2	98.2	91.1	88.2	92.2	87.7	90.8	90.1	100.0	100.0	83.9	65.5	51.2
2. 1-2	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.7	.4	2.7	5.2	3.5	5.6	4.2	3.7	-	-	16.1	9.8	-
3. 3-5	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	.8	2.6	2.6	1.0	2.9	2.4	1.9	-	-	-	9.8	-
4. 6-9	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.6	.9	1.4	-	-	-	5.2	2.7
5. 10-19	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	-	1.8	1.7	1.2	.5	1.2	1.7	-	-	-	5.7	16.2
6. 20-39	.5	.4	.6	.5	-	.4	.5	.5	.9	.3	.6	-	-	-	1.9	14.8
7. 40 or more	.5	.4	.5	.5	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.2	.7	-	-	-	2.0	15.1
Item 1130 N(Wtd)	3007	1421	1528	2396	350	665	909	918	515	1581	1194	1085	819	380	673	17
B095B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	93.8	93.2	94.8	93.5	98.9	93.7	92.9	94.9	93.5	94.3	94.1	100.0	100.0	94.3	76.3	63.9
2. 1-2	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.0	.5	2.1	3.8	2.2	3.5	2.7	2.8	-	-	5.7	9.5	2.7
3. 3-5	1.3	1.7	.8	1.4	-	2.1	1.3	.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	-	-	-	5.4	9.0
4. 6-9	1.1	1.1	.9	1.1	.3	.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	.9	-	-	-	4.4	11.4
5. 10-19	.7	.6	.7	.7	-	.9	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	-	-	-	3.0	4.6
6. 20-39	.2	.3	.1	.2	-	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	.8	4.3
7. 40 or more	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	.5	4.0
Item 1140 N(Wtd)	3006	1419	1527	2395	350	666	908	919	513	1581	1192	1086	819	380	670	17
B095C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	97.6	97.6	97.9	97.4	99.8	97.1	97.5	97.9	97.9	97.7	98.2	100.0	100.0	98.3	90.9	70.7
2. 1-2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	.2	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	-	-	1.7	5.3	25.1
3. 3-5	.4	.4	.4	.5	-	.6	.4	.2	.7	.6	.3	-	-	-	1.9	-
4. 6-9	.3	.2	.4	.3	-	.2	.4	.2	.2	.3	.2	-	-	-	1.2	-
5. 10-19	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	.3	.2	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.7	4.3
6. 20-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-
Item 1150 N(Wtd)	3000	1416	1526	2392	350	663	907	919	511	1580	1189	1087	819	377	666	17

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★ = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				AYR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B096F: During the daytime (before 4:00 p.m.)																
1. Not at all	32.9	33.8	30.1	30.9	21.6	49.2	26.2	27.6	32.8	29.8	32.6	-	-	56.9	29.0	55.6
2. A few of the times	34.8	34.4	37.1	35.1	68.0	22.6	42.1	43.9	23.7	35.3	39.7	-	-	23.1	37.2	12.9
3. Some of the times	17.2	19.9	16.5	17.8	-	16.0	18.8	14.0	20.2	14.7	20.0	-	-	11.7	18.6	-
4. Most of the times	10.9	6.6	13.8	11.7	-	6.5	11.9	10.9	14.3	14.3	5.9	-	-	3.9	10.8	31.5
5. Every time	4.2	5.3	2.5	4.4	10.4	5.7	1.1	3.6	9.0	5.9	1.8	-	-	4.3	4.4	-
Item 5080 N(Wtd) *	171	93	66	141	3	39	59	43	31	82	64	-	-	14	150	6
B096G: At your home (or apartment or dorm)																
1. Not at all	39.7	36.7	44.9	36.9	44.7	40.5	48.6	33.0	31.1	35.9	44.0	-	-	34.8	39.9	30.5
2. A few of the times	22.3	26.3	16.8	20.8	-	26.3	18.0	30.1	14.2	19.2	25.4	-	-	31.7	21.0	37.9
3. Some of the times	15.1	15.7	10.8	15.9	23.1	21.3	11.0	12.2	19.0	18.6	7.6	-	-	-	16.8	11.8
4. Most of the times	9.7	9.5	9.9	10.5	21.8	6.1	10.2	11.3	11.0	8.5	12.6	-	-	-	10.3	19.7
5. Every time	13.3	11.9	17.6	15.9	10.4	5.8	12.2	13.4	24.6	17.7	10.3	-	-	33.6	12.1	-
Item 5090 N(Wtd) *	171	92	66	140	3	39	59	43	30	82	63	-	-	14	149	6
B096H: At school																
1. Not at all	57.2	57.3	62.1	57.4	53.9	61.5	53.6	48.4	72.2	63.9	52.9	-	-	100.0	53.8	30.5
2. A few of the times	15.8	18.3	13.3	14.6	46.1	14.2	16.2	22.9	6.6	11.6	22.6	-	-	-	16.6	37.9
3. Some of the times	16.5	15.5	16.4	18.0	-	15.7	21.1	10.0	18.2	15.2	17.1	-	-	-	18.5	11.8
4. Most of the times	7.8	6.3	5.1	6.7	-	4.5	5.5	16.8	3.0	7.3	2.8	-	-	-	8.1	19.7
5. Every time	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.2	-	4.1	3.6	1.8	-	2.0	4.6	-	-	-	3.0	-
Item 5100 N(Wtd) *	169	92	65	139	3	39	59	43	28	81	62	-	-	14	147	6
B096I: In a car																
1. Not at all	48.9	43.3	60.3	51.5	53.9	54.8	33.6	49.6	71.5	56.3	42.8	-	-	100.0	44.2	31.6
2. A few of the times	23.2	31.1	14.0	21.3	46.1	17.0	32.2	23.3	12.6	18.7	30.4	-	-	-	25.0	36.8
3. Some of the times	16.6	15.8	15.3	18.5	-	13.8	22.5	15.6	9.7	18.1	15.8	-	-	-	18.2	19.7
4. Most of the times	8.2	7.5	8.6	7.2	-	12.5	9.5	6.3	2.0	4.5	10.0	-	-	-	8.9	11.8
5. Every time	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	-	1.8	2.1	5.2	4.1	2.5	1.0	-	-	-	3.6	-
Item 5120 N(Wtd) *	169	91	66	139	3	39	59	43	28	82	61	-	-	14	147	6
B097: How many of the times when you used narcotics other than heroin during the last year did you use them along with each of the following drugs--that is, so that their effects overlapped?																
B097A: With alcohol																
1. Not at all	40.5	34.4	52.1	40.0	43.4	37.7	35.4	39.4	55.3	47.2	36.8	-	-	68.7	37.7	32.6
2. A few of the times	23.9	27.1	19.3	25.0	46.1	20.6	20.8	28.8	27.4	18.0	29.9	-	-	31.3	23.2	31.5
3. Some of the times	18.0	15.7	19.3	16.0	-	14.9	27.1	17.2	5.6	11.6	25.2	-	-	-	20.0	11.8
4. Most of the times	7.4	10.0	5.1	8.8	10.4	5.8	8.3	6.5	9.0	9.5	3.8	-	-	-	8.4	-
5. Every time	10.2	12.9	4.3	10.2	-	21.1	8.4	8.1	2.6	13.7	4.4	-	-	-	10.6	24.1
Item 5130 N(Wtd) *	169	91	67	138	3	39	59	41	31	82	63	-	-	13	148	6
B097B: With marijuana																
1. Not at all	28.9	24.2	38.1	32.7	21.6	24.8	19.5	29.2	52.0	38.6	20.7	-	-	66.8	26.0	-
2. A few of the times	16.2	16.4	18.8	18.4	-	16.1	15.3	23.0	8.9	11.1	23.3	-	-	27.8	14.8	32.6
3. Some of the times	15.4	14.8	14.1	13.6	10.4	16.9	14.8	12.7	18.5	12.3	17.2	-	-	-	16.6	23.6
4. Most of the times	21.0	23.8	17.5	18.7	68.0	9.3	29.9	26.7	10.2	14.4	29.4	-	-	-	23.3	12.9
5. Every time	18.5	20.7	11.5	16.5	-	32.9	20.6	8.4	10.4	23.6	9.4	-	-	5.4	19.3	30.9
Item 5140 N(Wtd) *	169	92	66	139	3	38	59	42	30	81	63	-	-	13	149	6

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B097C: With LSD																
1. Not at all	97.0	96.9	98.9	97.4	100.0	97.9	96.6	94.8	99.9	99.1	100.0	-	-	100.0	96.6	100.0
2. A few of the times	.6	1.1	-	.7	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-
3. Some of the times	1.7	.9	1.1	1.1	-	2.1	-	5.2	-	.9	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
4. Most of the times	.6	1.1	-	.7	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 5150 N(Wtd) *	165	88	66	136	3	36	59	41	30	80	61	-	-	13	145	5
B097D: With psychedelics other than LSD																
1. Not at all	93.9	92.4	97.8	94.6	100.0	92.9	95.3	92.0	94.9	94.4	98.7	-	-	100.0	93.0	100.0
2. A few of the times	2.6	4.1	-	2.1	-	1.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	-	-	-	-	2.9	-
3. Some of the times	1.4	.9	2.2	1.7	-	2.1	-	1.8	2.5	.9	1.3	-	-	-	1.6	-
4. Most of the times	.6	1.2	-	.8	-	-	1.8	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	.7	-
5. Every time	1.6	1.4	-	.9	-	3.3	-	3.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.8	-
Item 5160 N(Wtd) *	165	87	67	135	3	36	58	41	31	81	61	-	-	13	145	5
B097E: With amphetamines																
1. Not at all	86.7	93.5	84.1	86.8	100.0	90.2	79.8	90.2	91.2	85.7	92.1	-	-	100.0	85.7	77.8
2. A few of the times	4.9	.4	9.8	5.3	-	-	6.2	4.6	8.8	6.1	2.4	-	-	-	4.8	22.2
3. Some of the times	6.6	5.1	6.1	7.3	-	5.8	14.0	1.8	-	7.2	5.5	-	-	-	7.5	-
4. Most of the times	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
5. Every time	.9	1.0	-	.6	-	4.0	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
Item 5170 N(Wtd) *	164	87	66	135	3	36	58	41	30	80	61	-	-	13	144	5
B097F: With quaaludes																
1. Not at all	93.4	93.9	97.4	93.8	100.0	92.4	93.0	90.1	99.9	92.9	96.7	-	-	100.0	93.0	85.5
2. A few of the times	1.9	3.6	-	2.3	-	3.9	1.7	1.9	-	2.7	1.6	-	-	-	1.6	14.5
3. Some of the times	3.2	1.3	2.6	3.1	-	3.7	3.6	4.5	-	3.1	1.7	-	-	-	3.6	-
4. Most of the times	1.5	1.2	-	.8	-	-	1.8	3.4	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.7	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 5180 N(Wtd) *	164	87	66	135	3	36	58	41	30	80	61	-	-	13	144	5
B097G: With barbiturates																
1. Not at all	94.1	96.6	93.6	94.6	100.0	100.0	91.8	90.1	97.2	93.2	98.3	-	-	100.0	93.9	85.5
2. A few of the times	2.7	2.2	3.7	3.3	-	-	2.8	4.7	2.8	5.5	-	-	-	-	2.5	14.5
3. Some of the times	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	-	-	3.6	1.8	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.9	-
4. Most of the times	.6	-	1.5	.8	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	.7	-
5. Every time	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
Item 5190 N(Wtd) *	164	87	66	134	3	36	58	41	30	80	61	-	-	13	144	5
B097H: With tranquilizers																
1. Not at all	96.6	99.1	92.8	95.9	100.0	95.9	99.9	94.1	94.3	97.0	97.3	-	-	100.0	96.2	100.0
2. A few of the times	2.5	.9	5.0	3.0	-	2.1	-	4.1	5.7	3.0	2.7	-	-	-	2.8	-
3. Some of the times	.9	-	2.2	1.1	-	2.0	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 5200 N(Wtd) *	163	87	66	135	3	36	58	40	30	80	61	-	-	13	143	5
B097I: With cocaine																
1. Not at all	93.6	93.4	98.7	94.2	100.0	92.5	92.7	93.2	97.2	94.4	96.2	-	-	100.0	94.0	64.5
2. A few of the times	2.7	4.3	-	2.8	-	5.8	1.7	3.4	-	1.7	3.8	-	-	-	2.6	13.3
3. Some of the times	2.6	2.3	1.3	2.1	-	-	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.3	-	-	-	-	3.0	-
4. Most of the times	.7	-	-	.9	-	-	2.1	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	22.2
5. Every time	.4	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-
Item 5210 N(Wtd) *	163	87	66	134	3	36	58	40	30	80	61	-	-	13	143	5

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
B097J: With heroin																
1. Not at all	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
2. A few of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Some of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Most of the times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Every time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 5220 N(Wtd) *	161	87	66	133	3	35	58	39	30	80	61	-	-	13	141	5
B098: What have been the most important reasons for your using narcotics other than heroin without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. To experiment--to see what it's like	53.1	50.0	52.6	50.8	42.7	68.2	52.3	45.7	46.2	51.6	48.1	-	-	30.9	54.3	67.7
B. To relax or relieve tension	40.2	40.7	41.9	43.5	-	38.2	34.4	40.9	53.2	42.6	37.1	-	-	8.3	43.3	31.2
C. To feel good or get high	66.3	70.2	58.4	66.5	100.0	61.5	71.7	63.2	65.8	66.4	64.8	-	-	9.7	70.5	77.0
D. To seek deeper insights and understanding	5.7	7.6	2.3	4.8	-	6.5	6.5	1.8	8.2	7.4	2.7	-	-	-	6.4	-
E. To have a good time with my friends	35.9	42.1	26.2	34.9	41.1	39.5	37.5	31.2	34.6	43.3	23.9	-	-	14.3	37.6	36.8
F. To fit in with a group I like	3.0	4.3	-	2.9	-	1.3	4.6	4.4	-	1.9	3.8	-	-	-	3.4	-
G. To get away from my problems or troubles	13.5	11.8	16.5	14.0	-	10.3	12.8	18.8	11.8	11.6	11.9	-	-	-	14.9	7.6
H. Because of boredom, nothing else to do	12.7	15.6	10.6	14.4	-	7.2	8.5	18.7	19.5	15.1	13.0	-	-	-	14.3	-
I. Because of anger or frustration	7.1	4.2	12.4	7.7	-	6.6	5.7	6.5	11.3	5.9	8.5	-	-	-	8.0	-
J. To get through the day	8.8	6.2	12.3	9.2	-	6.2	12.2	10.9	2.8	11.1	3.7	-	-	8.9	9.2	-
K. To increase the effects of some other drug(s)	12.4	13.8	8.7	12.4	27.8	12.7	19.4	7.2	5.3	15.2	7.1	-	-	-	13.9	-
L. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drug(s)	1.0	.4	1.1	.8	-	2.6	-	1.8	-	.4	-	-	-	-	1.1	-
M. To get to sleep	21.6	11.6	34.3	24.0	-	18.2	22.1	25.2	19.9	22.5	20.7	-	-	20.3	22.6	-
N. As a substitute for heroin	1.9	2.3	-	1.5	-	-	5.3	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	2.1	-
O. To relieve physical pain	34.8	28.6	45.0	36.8	-	23.3	35.9	36.0	44.9	43.9	28.0	-	-	39.0	34.6	32.3
P. To control coughing	17.4	14.1	22.2	18.9	-	10.7	24.6	13.4	17.0	25.2	9.4	-	-	40.9	15.8	11.8
Q. Because I am "hooked"--I have to have it	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Item 5230-5370 N(Wtd) *	163	90	64	135	3	36	58	40	30	79	62	-	-	12	145	6
B099: When you take narcotics other than heroin how high do you usually get?																
1. Not at all high	10.5	11.5	10.3	12.5	-	4.6	9.3	15.3	12.9	14.2	8.9	-	-	53.8	7.0	-
2. A little high	21.6	18.4	25.5	23.1	27.8	27.3	16.6	25.8	19.2	21.9	25.8	-	-	13.7	23.4	-
3. Moderately high	41.2	49.4	33.7	40.5	58.9	33.8	51.5	38.0	33.7	38.5	42.1	-	-	14.0	43.7	45.5
4. Very high	18.2	19.7	11.2	15.6	13.3	28.4	17.1	17.2	10.1	15.1	16.6	-	-	5.4	18.0	54.5
5. I don't take them to get high	8.6	1.1	19.3	8.4	-	5.9	5.4	3.6	24.0	10.3	6.6	-	-	13.1	8.0	-
Item 5380 N(Wtd) *	165	91	66	138	3	35	59	40	31	82	63	-	-	13	144	6
B100: When you take narcotics other than heroin how long do you usually stay high?																
1. Usually don't get high	15.7	10.6	25.1	17.9	-	9.3	12.5	17.5	26.9	21.1	14.0	-	-	51.4	13.1	-
2. One to two hours	29.5	29.9	28.0	28.5	57.3	31.3	31.5	32.6	19.6	26.5	37.4	-	-	32.3	28.9	37.9
3. Three to six hours	42.1	48.2	35.5	43.5	29.4	40.2	43.5	45.4	37.5	37.0	39.6	-	-	11.0	45.5	31.2
4. Seven to 24 hours	12.4	11.0	11.4	10.1	-	19.2	12.6	4.5	14.8	15.4	8.4	-	-	5.4	12.3	30.9
5. More than 24 hours	.2	.4	-	-	13.3	-	-	-	1.2	-	.6	-	-	-	.2	-
Item 5390 N(Wtd) *	164	92	64	137	3	34	59	40	31	80	63	-	-	13	144	6
B101: What narcotics other than heroin have you taken during the last year without a doctor's orders? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Methadone	14.8	12.3	15.3	14.3	-	21.9	13.7	16.3	5.9	14.2	12.2	-	-	-	14.7	48.0
B. Opium	52.5	57.6	42.0	47.4	100.0	59.8	65.3	33.6	42.8	48.6	49.4	-	-	21.7	53.7	92.4
C. Morphine	18.3	14.9	19.8	19.0	-	16.5	19.4	19.8	16.8	14.5	20.8	-	-	3.8	17.1	77.0
D. Codeine	70.8	68.2	74.3	72.2	42.7	66.6	55.0	86.8	85.6	74.3	68.2	-	-	66.0	71.1	80.3
E. Demerol	23.0	22.9	23.3	24.1	-	21.1	10.7	42.4	24.3	23.7	20.6	-	-	-	24.1	35.8
F. Paregoric	6.9	3.1	13.1	8.1	-	3.4	2.0	15.2	10.6	7.9	7.2	-	-	16.4	6.0	-
G. Talwin	5.9	5.9	2.9	5.2	-	5.7	5.9	8.8	2.8	2.9	6.4	-	-	-	5.3	23.6
H. Laudanum	3.0	2.6	4.1	3.6	-	1.6	4.3	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.9	-	-	-	3.0	-
I. Other	13.5	12.5	13.3	13.3	-	18.9	14.3	15.6	2.8	11.6	12.1	-	-	-	14.3	24.1
J. Don't know the names of some I have used	15.7	8.5	24.1	15.9	-	11.8	16.3	22.2	11.7	14.6	13.2	-	-	16.1	16.5	-
Item 5400-5490 N(Wtd) *	159	88	63	136	3	37	56	37	30	80	57	-	-	12	140	6

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B102: Have you ever tried to stop using narcotics other than heroin and found that you couldn't stop?																
1. Yes	.5	.9	-	.6	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	.6	-
2. No	99.5	99.1	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.9	97.9	99.9	100.0	98.6	-	-	100.0	99.4	100.0
Item 5500 N(Wtd) *	166	92	65	138	3	36	59	41	31	83	62	-	-	13	146	6
B103: What methods have you used for taking any of these narcotics other than heroin? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Sniffing or "snorting"	24.4	21.0	23.1	21.0	58.9	34.9	24.5	24.6	11.9	15.4	30.2	-	-	3.5	24.0	79.5
B. Smoking	43.7	46.0	39.3	41.7	86.7	56.7	63.1	20.4	22.2	40.8	40.7	-	-	20.6	46.4	30.9
C. Injection	5.7	6.7	1.5	6.0	-	5.6	8.4	6.4	-	3.7	6.2	-	-	12.3	3.0	56.6
D. By mouth	72.4	71.4	76.5	75.8	42.7	58.0	60.9	89.7	88.5	76.3	73.1	-	-	75.9	72.8	55.2
E. Other	.9	.8	-	.5	-	4.0	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	.5	11.2
Item 5510-5550 N(Wtd) *	165	92	66	140	3	36	59	40	31	82	63	-	-	13	146	6
B104: Do you think you will be using any narcotics other than heroin without a doctor's orders five years from now?																
1. I definitely will	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5	.8	.4	.7	.8	.4	.7	.1	.7	.7	1.5	3.9
2. I probably will	2.3	3.0	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	1.6	3.6	1.9	2.5	-	.6	1.6	8.0	30.1
3. I probably will not	16.0	18.1	13.9	16.8	8.9	18.5	15.6	14.8	15.7	14.2	17.6	7.2	13.7	20.4	31.8	11.8
4. I definitely will not	81.1	78.4	84.1	80.3	89.4	79.4	81.0	82.9	79.9	83.5	79.1	92.7	85.0	77.4	58.7	54.2
Item 5560 N(Wtd)	3072	1452	1561	2429	371	671	925	957	518	1602	1238	1092	838	384	672	17
B105: When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things? Don't count anything you took because a doctor told you to.																
B105A: Smoke cigarettes on a daily basis																
8. Never	61.0	65.1	57.0	61.2	61.7	59.3	60.7	58.5	67.9	70.3	52.2	87.8	56.1	54.5	30.6	8.5
1. Grade 6 or below	5.6	7.2	4.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.0	5.4	2.8	5.8	5.7	9.1	28.9
2. Grade 7 or 8	11.4	9.1	13.8	11.8	8.9	11.2	12.2	11.2	10.9	8.8	14.3	3.2	13.1	13.2	20.6	19.4
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	7.3	6.5	8.0	7.4	5.3	7.3	8.4	8.1	3.8	5.0	9.1	1.8	6.4	11.9	13.9	21.8
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	6.3	4.9	7.7	6.1	8.1	7.1	5.2	7.6	5.3	4.6	8.5	1.1	7.4	5.9	12.8	21.4
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	5.3	4.8	5.6	5.0	6.9	5.2	5.9	5.3	4.6	3.8	7.1	1.5	6.9	5.6	9.6	-
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	3.1	2.4	3.7	3.1	3.5	4.3	2.4	3.7	1.3	2.5	3.4	1.7	4.4	3.1	3.4	-
Item 5570 N(Wtd)	2870	1346	1479	2309	332	637	882	861	491	1528	1126	1005	769	364	660	16
B105B: Try an alcoholic beverage-- more than just a few sips																
8. Never	6.8	6.6	7.0	5.2	14.9	3.7	5.0	10.0	8.3	7.3	6.4	17.8	.9	2.5	.5	-
1. Grade 6 or below	8.8	11.6	5.9	8.1	9.5	8.1	9.1	7.6	11.2	8.3	8.6	5.3	7.9	9.1	13.9	42.0
2. Grade 7 or 8	22.9	26.0	19.9	24.4	13.4	24.0	26.0	16.5	26.8	22.7	21.8	12.2	25.0	21.1	35.1	30.1
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	24.5	25.6	23.5	25.3	18.3	27.7	24.6	23.2	22.4	24.2	25.2	17.2	27.5	28.9	28.1	27.8
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	18.3	16.1	20.7	19.4	15.0	17.0	18.3	20.7	15.9	18.7	18.1	17.9	22.0	21.8	14.0	-
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	12.1	9.1	14.6	11.9	16.7	12.5	10.4	14.8	10.0	12.2	12.7	16.4	12.9	13.1	5.5	-
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	6.7	5.0	8.4	5.8	12.2	7.0	6.6	7.2	5.4	6.6	7.2	13.3	3.8	3.4	3.0	-
Item 5580 N(Wtd)	2784	1322	1416	2246	319	624	850	831	478	1445	1123	883	779	370	674	16
B105C: Try marijuana or hashish																
8. Never	40.7	36.1	45.6	39.6	48.0	36.7	39.3	46.9	37.5	45.2	37.4	100.0	-	21.6	7.9	-
1. Grade 6 or below	2.2	3.1	1.3	2.2	.9	1.4	1.9	2.0	4.3	1.8	2.2	-	1.2	3.5	5.6	26.5
2. Grade 7 or 8	13.6	16.8	10.5	13.9	8.2	13.2	15.0	9.9	18.1	12.4	13.6	-	14.9	16.5	31.4	20.0
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	15.9	16.6	15.2	16.1	13.9	19.3	16.8	13.1	15.0	14.4	16.4	-	24.0	21.8	27.5	53.5
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	14.1	14.4	13.8	14.6	12.5	15.7	13.8	14.6	11.8	12.9	16.3	-	27.1	20.7	17.6	-
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	9.1	9.5	8.7	9.6	9.1	9.7	9.4	8.5	8.9	9.6	8.6	-	20.8	12.7	7.6	-
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	4.3	3.6	5.0	4.0	7.5	4.0	3.9	5.0	4.5	3.7	5.6	-	11.9	3.2	2.5	-
Item 5590 N(Wtd)	2883	1358	1481	2312	337	639	873	875	495	1525	1144	1021	756	359	678	16

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3328 100.0	1530 46.0	1621 48.7	2516 75.6	408 12.3	773 23.2	978 29.4	1025 30.8	552 16.6	1664 50.0	1274 38.3	1134 34.1	874 26.3	401 12.0	771 23.2	17 .5
B105D: Try LSD																
8. Never	92.1	90.5	93.6	91.2	98.5	93.0	90.6	94.3	89.6	94.0	90.6	100.0	100.0	95.1	69.1	30.5
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	.4	7.0
2. Grade 7 or 8	.6	.8	.3	.6	-	.3	.5	.6	1.0	.4	.7	-	-	.7	1.8	15.3
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.1	1.7	.6	1.3	-	.7	.7	1.1	2.4	.7	1.6	-	-	.7	4.0	22.1
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	.6	2.3	2.3	.7	2.1	1.5	2.0	-	-	.2	7.3	20.1
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.5	.4	2.7	4.0	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.4	-	-	1.2	13.2	5.1
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	.5	.9	1.7	.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	-	-	2.1	4.2	-
Item 5600 N(Wtd)	2932	1385	1505	2345	357	645	886	904	497	1542	1173	1042	789	367	657	14
B105E: Try any psychedelic other than LSD																
8. Never	92.1	90.2	93.8	91.3	97.8	89.3	91.8	94.5	91.6	93.0	92.0	100.0	100.0	93.0	67.5	33.7
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.3	.1	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.3	7.8
2. Grade 7 or 8	.5	.5	.5	.5	-	1.3	.1	.3	.6	.5	.4	-	-	1.4	1.6	-
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.3	2.1	.5	1.6	-	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	.9	1.5	-	-	1.0	4.7	45.6
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.2	3.1	2.1	.9	2.8	1.8	2.0	-	-	1.6	8.7	12.9
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.7	.8	2.6	3.4	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	-	-	1.3	11.8	-
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.6	.2	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	-	-	1.7	5.5	-
Item 5610 N(Wtd)	2873	1354	1476	2291	357	628	872	889	483	1523	1145	1038	802	358	598	13
B105F: Try amphetamines																
8. Never	81.3	82.9	80.1	79.2	92.9	81.4	79.2	84.3	79.8	85.0	78.6	100.0	100.0	70.0	25.9	29.2
1. Grade 6 or below	.2	.5	-	.2	-	-	.1	.5	.2	.1	.4	-	-	-	1.2	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	-	.8	1.8	.5	1.4	.9	1.2	-	-	1.2	4.3	12.0
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.1	.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.9	1.8	3.6	-	-	1.4	11.8	43.5
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.5	1.2	5.3	5.2	3.4	6.1	4.1	5.3	-	-	4.5	21.2	11.1
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	5.1	4.6	5.4	5.5	1.6	6.0	5.6	4.0	4.8	4.6	5.5	-	-	8.3	20.8	4.2
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	4.6	3.9	5.3	5.1	3.5	3.5	5.5	4.5	4.9	3.5	5.3	-	-	14.5	14.8	-
Item 5620 N(Wtd)	2764	1303	1421	2208	345	623	839	841	461	1483	1078	1039	796	304	547	15
B105G: Try quaaludes																
8. Never	92.0	90.2	93.9	91.4	98.6	94.3	92.8	89.6	92.0	93.6	90.7	100.0	100.0	93.3	58.3	59.3
1. Grade 6 or below	.2	.3	.1	.2	-	-	.1	.5	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.8	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.2	.3	.1	.2	-	.2	.3	.3	.1	.2	.3	-	-	-	.9	4.8
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.0	1.3	.8	1.1	.2	.9	1.1	.8	1.6	.7	1.3	-	-	.2	3.9	27.4
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.3	1.7	.9	1.4	.2	.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	-	-	2.1	4.6	8.4
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	3.3	3.9	2.5	3.4	.8	2.3	3.2	3.9	3.5	2.3	4.0	-	-	2.2	13.6	-
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.3	.2	1.5	1.3	3.3	1.5	2.0	1.9	-	-	2.3	7.8	-
Item 5630 N(Wtd)	2924	1380	1500	2328	361	646	881	903	494	1541	1163	1043	800	359	644	15
B105H: Try barbiturates																
8. Never	93.1	92.3	94.0	92.6	97.5	93.0	92.2	93.1	95.0	95.0	91.6	100.0	100.0	95.8	70.8	39.1
1. Grade 6 or below	.2	.4	-	.2	-	-	.1	.4	-	.1	.3	-	-	-	.8	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.5	.4	.5	.6	-	.5	.4	.5	.9	.3	.9	-	-	.4	1.8	16.2
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	.8	1.4	-	-	.7	5.1	24.9
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	.7	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.2	-	-	.6	7.9	8.5
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	2.1	2.6	1.5	2.3	.7	2.9	2.5	1.7	.9	1.7	2.1	-	-	1.2	9.0	11.3
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	.6	.3	1.8	1.3	.4	.8	1.4	-	-	1.2	4.6	-
Item 5640 N(Wtd)	2854	1346	1466	2268	358	638	862	881	474	1512	1129	1042	799	347	589	15
B105I: Try tranquilizers																
8. Never	90.2	90.3	90.2	89.7	94.3	91.0	91.5	88.4	90.2	92.3	88.2	100.0	100.0	80.5	65.6	45.9
1. Grade 6 or below	.2	.1	.3	.2	-	-	.3	-	.6	.1	.3	-	-	.5	.7	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	1.0	1.1	.8	1.0	1.3	.2	.4	1.4	2.0	.7	1.2	-	-	2.7	2.9	7.9
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.0	.6	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.2	2.6	-	-	2.4	6.7	43.0
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0	.7	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	-	-	2.7	7.6	3.2
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	1.7	2.3	1.7	4.8	2.6	2.3	3.4	-	-	5.1	11.4	-
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.3	-	-	5.1	5.2	-
Item 5650 N(Wtd)	2816	1337	1435	2243	348	625	846	871	475	1498	1109	1038	795	326	580	15

* = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
B105J: Try cocaine																
8. Never	86.1	83.6	88.6	85.4	93.4	85.2	88.0	90.5	76.0	88.5	85.4	100.0	100.0	82.3	49.3	34.3
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.1
2. Grade 7 or 8	.6	.9	.3	.5	.3	.2	.6	.7	.7	.3	.7	.1	.1	.6	2.1	5.0
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.5	2.1	.9	1.5	.5	1.7	1.1	.9	3.2	1.2	1.8	.1	.1	1.3	5.4	28.4
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	3.0	3.4	2.4	3.3	1.3	3.0	2.7	2.0	5.4	2.4	2.9	.1	.1	2.1	12.0	16.6
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	5.2	6.2	4.5	5.4	2.6	6.6	4.1	3.0	9.3	4.7	5.1	.1	.1	5.7	19.7	15.7
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.8	1.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	5.4	2.8	4.0	.1	.1	7.7	11.2	.1
Item 5660 N(Wtd)	2942	1389	1509	2347	359	650	889	901	502	1548	1172	1037	801	366	661	15
B105K: Try heroin																
8. Never	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.1
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	6.0
2. Grade 7 or 8	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.5	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	41.1
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	9.6
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	5.7
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	.2	.2	.2	.1	.5	.4	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	37.6
Item 5670 N(Wtd)	2942	1392	1508	2350	362	649	889	905	499	1552	1172	1042	800	372	653	13
B105L: Try any narcotic other than heroin																
8. Never	92.8	91.5	94.2	92.2	98.7	93.2	91.4	94.7	91.4	93.3	92.7	100.0	100.0	91.5	72.0	54.6
1. Grade 6 or below	.3	.3	.2	.4	.1	.3	.5	.1	.3	.4	.1	.1	.1	.2	1.1	8.3
2. Grade 7 or 8	.5	.7	.4	.6	.1	.3	.1	.5	1.4	.3	.8	.1	.1	1.2	1.4	13.0
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	.5	.9	2.0	.9	1.1	.8	1.8	.1	.1	1.2	5.0	16.7
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.3	2.0	.8	1.6	.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	.1	.1	1.9	5.3	.1
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.7	.4	2.5	3.1	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.3	.1	.1	2.1	10.9	5.4
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.1	1.4	.9	1.3	.1	1.2	1.5	.8	.8	1.0	1.3	.1	.1	1.9	4.3	.1
Item 5680 N(Wtd)	2839	1347	1448	2252	361	637	857	874	471	1502	1130	1038	794	335	595	15
The next questions are about your experiences in school.																
D001: Some people like school very much. Others don't. How do you feel about going to school?																
5. I like school very much	13.6	13.1	14.1	12.4	20.6	10.6	14.6	14.6	13.6	16.9	9.8	18.7	11.7	12.2	8.4	.1
4. I like school quite a lot	32.5	29.3	35.4	32.7	31.3	28.6	31.3	33.0	38.6	37.0	26.9	37.4	31.7	32.8	25.2	36.6
3. I like school some	40.3	43.2	37.7	40.7	39.4	45.3	39.6	41.5	33.3	37.6	43.4	34.9	42.4	42.0	45.3	43.2
2. I don't like school very much	9.8	10.6	9.0	10.5	6.2	10.8	10.4	8.4	10.0	6.8	13.6	7.2	11.2	9.4	13.2	9.0
1. I don't like school at all	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	2.6	4.8	4.1	2.6	4.5	1.7	6.3	1.9	3.0	3.7	7.9	11.1
Item 7630 N(Wtd)	2978	1402	1532	2379	361	608	930	937	504	1631	1221	1066	809	362	643	15
D002: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?																
5. Almost always	13.9	11.3	16.0	11.0	28.5	10.7	12.4	17.7	13.2	14.7	12.5	18.9	12.8	10.3	7.1	16.6
4. Often	28.3	28.8	27.8	28.6	25.6	25.8	28.9	29.4	28.1	32.3	23.8	33.2	27.7	24.9	23.7	17.7
3. Sometimes	39.8	39.1	40.8	41.5	33.6	43.0	40.9	37.5	38.3	38.5	41.6	37.1	41.9	42.6	41.2	44.6
2. Seldom	15.4	17.2	13.8	16.6	8.9	18.6	15.1	12.8	16.8	13.3	18.2	10.0	15.0	20.5	23.0	4.8
1. Never	2.7	3.6	1.6	2.3	3.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	3.6	1.1	3.9	.9	2.6	1.7	5.0	16.2
Item 5700 N(Wtd)	2970	1399	1530	2373	358	607	926	934	503	1630	1218	1065	805	360	641	15
D003: How interesting are most of your courses to you?																
5. Very exciting and stimulating	5.0	4.4	5.5	3.6	13.1	2.3	3.7	8.8	3.3	4.2	5.9	6.9	3.9	3.4	3.4	5.1
4. Quite interesting	32.9	31.0	34.3	32.5	34.4	32.7	32.5	33.4	32.9	37.2	27.9	39.9	30.8	30.6	24.3	39.9
3. Fairly interesting	42.3	42.4	42.6	43.4	36.5	41.8	44.2	40.3	43.4	41.0	44.3	42.1	42.2	45.3	42.7	34.9
2. Slightly dull	15.1	16.7	13.6	16.2	11.2	18.1	15.1	13.2	14.9	14.0	16.4	8.6	18.6	17.8	20.7	20.2
1. Very dull	4.7	5.4	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.2	5.5	3.6	5.5	2.5	4.5	3.0	8.9	.1
Item 5710 N(Wtd)	2966	1394	1530	2371	359	605	927	934	500	1629	1214	1066	802	360	639	15

* = less than .05 per cent.

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME					
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin	
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	973	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17	
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5	
D004: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?																	
5. Very important	21.5	20.4	22.4	17.8	40.6	18.0	18.3	28.9	18.0	23.0	19.5	28.3	19.2	17.3	14.5	16.6	
4. Quite important	30.8	30.0	31.4	30.8	31.7	24.7	34.0	32.0	30.0	31.8	29.5	32.6	30.5	28.5	29.2	29.0	
3. Fairly important	30.4	31.1	30.2	33.0	18.2	34.9	30.5	26.9	31.7	31.3	29.9	27.9	31.2	36.9	31.7	37.0	
2. Slightly important	14.6	15.4	13.8	15.8	7.5	19.9	14.8	10.2	15.9	12.4	17.8	10.0	16.6	16.6	19.1	4.8	
1. Not at all important	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.4	1.9	4.3	1.5	3.2	1.1	2.5	.7	5.5	11.1	
Item 5720 N(Wtd)	2956	1387	1526	2363	357	601	924	932	498	1625	1209	1065	799	359	634	15	
D005: How much competition for grades is there among students at your school?																	
1. None	6.7	7.0	6.1	6.5	8.6	5.3	6.7	6.9	8.0	4.2	9.7	5.4	7.4	4.8	8.0	11.1	
2. A little	22.8	23.0	22.8	23.5	17.0	21.6	20.1	24.7	26.0	20.7	26.3	21.6	22.4	22.4	26.2	18.1	
3. Some	33.2	31.6	34.8	34.4	24.0	28.7	34.4	32.7	37.0	30.7	37.0	30.6	32.9	37.5	34.8	67.7	
4. Quite a bit	26.9	26.8	27.0	26.1	33.6	29.6	29.5	25.8	20.8	31.2	20.5	30.3	26.1	25.4	23.4	3.1	
5. A great deal	10.4	11.7	9.3	9.5	16.8	14.9	9.3	9.9	8.1	13.2	6.6	12.1	11.2	9.8	7.7	-	
Item 5730 N(Wtd)	2959	1391	1522	2370	350	602	929	928	500	1617	1202	1063	797	360	643	15	
D006: How do you think most of the students in your classes would feel if you cheated on a test?																	
1. They would like it very much	1.8	2.1	1.5	.9	5.5	1.7	1.4	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	.9	1.6	-	
2. They would like it	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.0	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.6	-	
3. They would not care	79.4	80.6	78.4	81.2	73.9	87.0	78.4	77.1	76.2	77.0	82.9	71.4	82.0	85.1	86.7	92.2	
4. They would dislike it	14.1	11.8	16.2	13.7	13.3	6.8	16.4	14.2	18.4	16.6	10.7	19.6	12.9	10.5	9.1	7.8	
5. They would dislike it very much	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.3	5.5	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.1	3.2	2.2	4.7	1.9	2.4	.9	-	
Item 5740 N(Wtd)	2949	1383	1525	2364	349	601	927	923	498	1609	1206	1054	801	362	636	15	
D007: How do you think most of the students in your classes would feel if you intentionally did things to make your teachers angry?																	
1. They would like it very much	3.9	4.5	3.2	3.2	6.4	4.1	3.1	5.0	2.8	3.2	4.5	3.8	4.3	2.9	3.6	11.1	
2. They would like it	10.6	13.3	8.1	9.7	13.6	11.9	9.0	10.6	12.3	10.5	10.6	11.1	11.5	10.5	8.2	-	
3. They would not care	44.2	45.2	43.1	43.4	51.5	49.5	47.0	43.9	33.0	41.0	48.7	38.9	45.2	45.1	50.1	71.8	
4. They would dislike it	35.6	32.5	39.0	38.1	24.2	30.9	36.4	33.1	44.6	38.6	32.0	38.3	33.5	36.3	35.2	9.3	
5. They would dislike it very much	5.7	4.5	6.6	5.6	4.4	3.7	4.4	7.4	7.3	6.6	4.2	7.8	5.4	5.1	3.0	7.8	
Item 5750 N(Wtd)	2937	1371	1522	2354	347	599	924	920	495	1602	1200	1050	799	358	634	15	
D008: How often do you find that your friends encourage you to do things which your teachers wouldn't like?																	
1. Never	35.7	25.7	44.7	33.1	50.7	32.3	33.2	37.9	39.9	34.4	37.5	40.1	34.8	32.3	30.3	28.7	
2. Seldom	37.5	39.0	36.5	39.5	27.9	37.2	37.9	36.7	38.6	41.0	33.8	39.3	36.9	37.6	37.9	33.6	
3. Sometimes	21.5	28.2	15.4	22.4	15.6	24.2	23.5	19.8	17.9	19.4	23.7	16.0	23.7	24.4	25.2	21.5	
4. Often	4.7	6.4	3.0	4.5	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.6	3.5	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.5	6.1	16.2	
5. Almost always	.6	.7	.4	.5	.2	.7	.5	.9	-	.5	.6	.7	.4	.2	.6	-	
Item 5760 N(Wtd)	2936	1371	1521	2355	347	593	926	921	496	1606	1194	1054	797	359	630	15	
D009: Have you ever been in a work-study program--that is, a program where you work on a job as part of your schooling?																	
1. No, not ever	73.9	76.6	71.6	75.2	67.9	77.1	74.5	75.0	66.7	82.0	63.8	79.9	72.9	77.2	65.4	81.1	
2. Yes, for a half year or less	9.5	8.2	10.4	8.7	13.6	8.6	7.0	9.4	15.4	7.6	11.4	6.3	9.7	8.0	14.7	-	
3. Yes, for about a year	12.0	9.7	14.0	12.3	10.3	10.6	13.3	11.0	12.9	7.4	18.5	10.4	12.3	10.3	14.5	11.1	
4. Yes, for about two years	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.0	6.2	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.7	2.4	5.1	2.8	4.4	3.3	3.7	7.8	
5. Yes, for more than two years	1.0	1.3	.8	.8	1.9	.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	.7	1.2	.6	.7	1.2	1.7	-	
Item 5770 N(Wtd)	2934	1374	1514	2355	343	591	926	918	497	1605	1193	1051	794	361	633	15	

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
These last questions are about you and the counselors in your school.																
D010: How many times this school year have you seen a counselor individually?																
1. No times	11.4	9.7	13.1	11.1	13.5	6.9	12.9	16.3	4.8	7.9	16.1	13.0	11.5	8.4	10.5	8.8
2. 1 time	12.9	12.0	13.6	12.7	13.1	11.8	9.4	17.1	13.2	9.5	17.6	14.6	12.3	12.5	10.8	-
3. 2 times	17.9	17.5	18.2	19.2	12.4	17.2	18.0	18.2	17.9	16.9	19.0	16.0	17.9	20.7	20.0	-
4. 3 or 4 times	32.8	32.6	32.8	33.0	31.3	36.7	33.6	29.0	33.8	35.3	29.6	31.7	34.5	31.6	32.5	65.5
5. 5 - 7 times	13.3	16.2	10.8	13.5	12.9	12.4	14.5	10.9	16.7	16.5	9.1	13.6	12.0	15.7	13.1	-
6. 8 - 10 times	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	3.8	6.3	5.6	2.7	6.4	5.5	4.4	3.6	6.7	5.3	4.6	18.9
7. 11 or more times	6.7	7.0	6.5	5.8	13.1	8.6	5.9	5.8	7.4	8.4	4.1	7.6	5.0	5.7	8.4	6.7
Item 5780 N(Wtd)	2922	1368	1510	2351	339	589	924	913	495	1605	1185	1047	791	360	629	15
D011: How many times this school year have you seen a counselor as a part of a group of other students?																
1. No times	53.5	51.5	55.2	54.5	47.0	51.9	52.0	53.4	58.6	48.7	60.0	50.5	55.4	56.2	55.5	36.3
2. 1 time	15.9	15.3	16.7	16.1	14.7	15.3	15.5	16.7	16.0	17.3	14.2	17.8	15.6	11.8	15.9	-
3. 2 times	13.7	14.2	13.3	13.5	15.5	11.9	16.3	13.6	11.3	15.2	11.8	14.5	13.3	15.5	11.1	18.1
4. 3 or 4 times	10.4	11.7	9.2	9.9	13.7	10.1	10.4	11.4	8.8	11.3	9.5	11.1	9.4	11.9	9.6	23.5
5. 5 - 7 times	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	5.1	6.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.3	1.9	3.9	2.9	2.3	3.4	15.3
6. 8 - 10 times	1.1	1.8	.5	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	.6	1.4	.5	2.0	-
7. 11 or more times	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.6	6.7
Item 5790 N(Wtd)	2915	1366	1506	2348	334	588	925	910	492	1602	1181	1046	787	358	632	15
D012: Would you have preferred to see a counselor more or less often than you have during the past year?																
5. Much more often	8.0	6.9	9.0	6.9	16.4	7.3	6.6	10.1	7.6	8.6	6.9	8.7	6.8	8.9	6.9	4.2
4. A little more often	25.1	24.6	25.8	24.6	30.8	22.6	28.4	25.3	21.8	26.2	23.3	25.2	27.4	21.0	25.1	8.8
3. About as often	51.5	51.4	51.4	54.1	35.7	56.5	49.7	48.6	54.4	54.7	48.2	53.9	50.3	54.9	48.9	40.8
2. A little less often	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	9.7	5.1	7.1	6.5	8.3	5.4	8.9	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.0	19.3
1. Much less often	8.6	10.1	7.3	8.5	7.4	8.5	8.2	9.5	8.0	5.1	12.7	6.2	8.8	8.1	12.1	26.9
Item 5800 N(Wtd)	2882	1357	1483	2319	333	578	919	897	489	1584	1167	1034	787	345	624	15
D013: How helpful have your sessions with a counselor been to you?																
5. Extremely helpful	10.2	9.5	10.7	8.5	21.7	9.5	8.3	12.1	11.2	11.0	9.4	11.9	10.7	8.1	8.2	-
4. Quite helpful	25.4	27.7	23.5	25.4	24.8	24.4	25.6	25.3	26.3	27.9	22.0	28.0	24.0	27.9	21.5	20.8
3. Somewhat helpful	23.6	25.4	22.0	23.9	20.8	26.3	24.1	21.7	22.9	24.7	21.9	23.4	22.7	21.8	25.7	42.8
2. A little helpful	19.9	18.2	21.3	20.5	16.5	21.4	20.5	17.4	22.0	19.1	21.6	18.2	20.0	24.8	20.1	20.4
1. Not at all helpful	12.4	12.2	12.5	13.0	8.1	13.4	11.2	12.3	13.7	11.6	12.9	9.3	13.5	11.1	16.6	16.0
8. Did not see a counselor this year	8.5	7.0	10.0	8.7	8.1	5.1	10.3	11.3	3.9	5.7	12.2	9.4	9.2	6.2	7.8	-
Item 5810 N(Wtd)	2840	1329	1470	2297	327	558	904	894	483	1574	1153	1031	771	346	604	15
D014: Would you have preferred more or less of each of the following types of counseling in the last year?																
D014A: Choosing what courses to take																
5. Much more	12.4	11.4	13.5	10.0	27.8	13.5	9.7	16.7	8.5	11.9	12.8	11.9	14.5	9.3	12.2	-
4. A little more	23.7	24.0	23.2	23.3	25.1	21.1	26.8	23.5	21.0	24.5	22.5	22.1	23.2	24.9	26.7	6.7
3. About right	51.9	51.5	52.3	55.7	29.9	53.7	54.3	44.7	58.4	55.7	47.5	56.7	51.2	52.3	45.7	72.0
2. A little less	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.4	7.3	3.9	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.7	5.5	2.9	3.0	5.4	6.0	10.1
1. Much less	8.0	9.2	7.0	7.6	10.0	7.7	6.0	10.1	8.2	5.2	11.7	6.3	8.1	8.1	9.4	11.1
Item 5811 N(Wtd)	2812	1315	1454	2270	327	553	892	888	479	1548	1148	1019	767	341	597	15

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3328	1530	1621	2516	408	773	978	1025	552	1664	1274	1134	874	401	771	17
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.0	48.7	75.6	12.3	23.2	29.4	30.8	16.6	50.0	38.3	34.1	26.3	12.0	23.2	.5
D014B: Discussing problems with course work																
5. Much more	6.9	6.3	7.1	5.3	16.4	7.7	6.1	9.1	3.5	6.6	7.2	5.2	9.2	6.4	6.9	-
4. A little more	10.6	12.6	9.0	9.6	13.9	8.3	11.8	9.5	13.0	10.4	11.0	8.9	9.5	11.8	14.3	15.3
3. About right	61.9	60.2	63.5	66.4	41.1	62.9	62.8	58.3	65.5	67.4	55.3	68.1	61.1	60.4	56.2	48.9
2. A little less	5.1	5.7	4.4	4.5	6.0	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.7	3.7	7.1	3.8	6.1	3.6	6.5	11.6
1. Much less	15.6	15.3	16.0	14.2	22.5	15.4	14.1	18.3	13.4	11.9	19.4	13.9	14.1	17.8	16.1	24.2
Item 5812 N(Wtd)	2715	1275	1397	2189	314	532	872	852	459	1487	1114	973	750	330	580	15
D014C: Discussing any trouble you've gotten into																
5. Much more	3.9	4.6	3.1	2.7	10.2	3.3	2.5	6.3	2.7	2.7	5.5	3.8	4.0	4.4	3.4	11.8
4. A little more	7.1	10.5	3.6	6.8	9.5	7.6	6.3	7.3	7.5	6.2	8.2	6.6	6.6	6.3	8.0	-
3. About right	49.0	48.2	49.9	52.2	26.8	51.2	49.6	44.6	53.4	58.2	37.3	55.9	50.4	45.9	40.1	38.5
2. A little less	6.6	7.5	5.6	6.3	7.1	6.9	8.6	4.9	5.5	4.2	9.5	6.2	6.6	4.8	8.1	32.1
1. Much less	33.6	29.2	37.7	30.9	46.4	31.1	33.1	37.0	30.9	28.7	39.6	27.6	32.3	38.6	40.5	17.6
Item 5813 N(Wtd)	2665	1271	1354	2150	305	519	856	842	447	1460	1098	951	736	319	575	14
D014D: Discussing military plans																
5. Much more	21.5	17.4	25.3	18.7	40.7	19.5	20.9	24.2	19.9	24.7	16.7	21.2	21.3	21.1	22.3	11.1
4. A little more	33.6	34.3	33.1	34.8	27.2	30.2	36.6	32.2	34.9	35.8	31.6	34.5	34.2	34.0	32.5	18.5
3. About right	35.1	36.9	33.4	37.4	22.4	39.6	33.7	33.5	35.5	34.5	35.7	36.8	34.7	34.7	32.6	65.6
2. A little less	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.8	1.8	5.6	2.8	3.4	2.8	4.2	4.8
1. Much less	6.5	7.7	5.4	6.0	6.2	7.0	5.1	7.2	6.9	3.3	10.4	4.6	6.4	7.4	8.4	-
Item 5814 N(Wtd)	2799	1308	1450	2261	326	544	893	887	475	1550	1134	1010	766	345	589	15
D014E: Discussing education or training plans																
5. Much more	27.7	23.1	32.0	24.3	49.2	25.0	27.4	32.3	22.7	30.6	23.4	27.7	28.6	24.9	28.0	-
4. A little more	33.9	34.3	33.6	36.0	24.2	32.6	35.5	31.8	36.0	36.3	31.0	34.5	31.5	34.5	35.3	35.2
3. About right	30.6	33.4	28.0	32.3	18.7	35.9	29.8	27.0	32.8	28.5	33.6	32.7	30.5	31.2	27.9	42.6
2. A little less	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.9	1.4	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.1	5.1
1. Much less	5.6	6.7	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.3	6.8	6.7	3.0	8.9	3.2	6.8	7.3	6.6	17.2
Item 5815 N(Wtd)	2808	1313	1452	2273	321	554	895	880	479	1555	1139	1011	767	344	598	14
D014F: Discussing career plans or job choice																
5. Much more	6.6	6.2	7.1	5.7	13.0	6.2	7.1	7.9	3.9	6.2	7.5	4.8	7.9	8.7	7.3	-
4. A little more	10.3	9.6	10.9	10.3	10.8	9.8	10.9	8.9	12.4	10.5	9.6	9.1	10.0	9.3	13.4	6.7
3. About right	55.0	55.2	55.0	59.1	34.2	55.5	58.0	50.4	57.6	61.5	47.4	60.9	56.0	51.2	48.7	48.9
2. A little less	5.5	7.0	4.1	5.0	9.7	4.9	5.7	5.6	5.8	4.1	7.3	4.9	4.9	6.4	5.8	7.8
1. Much less	22.5	22.1	22.9	19.9	32.3	23.6	18.3	27.2	20.4	17.7	28.2	20.4	21.2	24.4	24.8	36.6
Item 5816 N(Wtd)	2724	1283	1397	2198	314	534	869	863	458	1500	1111	974	751	332	582	15

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3327 100.0	1600 48.1	1605 48.2	2576 77.4	439 13.2	778 23.4	975 29.3	1028 30.9	546 16.4	1748 52.5	1357 40.8	1106 33.2	843 25.3	452 13.6	768 23.1	47 1.4
A01: Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days--would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?																
3. Very happy	20.5	19.8	21.3	21.1	18.7	18.9	20.0	21.9	20.9	23.4	17.4	25.6	20.1	20.1	14.1	19.1
2. Pretty happy	63.9	65.3	62.8	66.3	55.1	62.7	64.4	63.3	65.7	63.9	65.3	60.8	65.2	64.3	68.8	55.3
1. Not too happy	15.7	14.8	15.9	12.6	26.2	18.4	15.5	14.9	13.4	12.8	17.3	13.6	14.7	15.3	17.2	25.5
Item 1190 N(Wtd)	3235	1540	1582	2511	428	757	953	994	531	1717	1307	1082	819	443	740	47
A02: The next questions ask about the kinds of things you might do. How often do you do each of the following?																
A02A: Watch TV																
5. Almost everyday	72.4	71.7	73.0	72.1	79.3	71.0	73.8	75.7	66.2	69.7	76.2	74.8	76.9	72.9	63.9	66.0
4. At least once a week	23.5	24.3	22.7	24.0	17.2	24.6	22.9	20.6	28.3	25.6	20.5	22.4	20.3	22.2	29.7	29.8
3. Once or twice a month	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	1.1	3.4	2.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	1.6	2.4	3.8	4.1	-
2. A few times a year	.8	1.0	.7	.7	1.1	.9	.2	.9	1.7	1.2	.4	.7	.5	.4	1.7	-
1. Never	.6	.6	.6	.4	.9	.1	.3	1.0	.9	.6	.4	.5	-	.7	.5	2.1
Item 5820 N(Wtd)	3299	1590	1592	2560	435	769	970	1016	544	1735	1343	1095	834	450	765	47
A02B: Go to movies																
5. Almost everyday	.6	.8	.4	.6	.5	.4	.4	1.0	.7	.4	.9	.7	.2	.7	.8	-
4. At least once a week	9.8	10.1	9.5	9.0	12.0	6.9	10.5	11.7	9.0	7.9	11.8	8.6	10.0	10.4	9.2	14.9
3. Once or twice a month	55.9	55.7	56.5	58.9	43.5	53.1	55.6	55.9	60.2	60.2	51.6	53.5	61.4	58.1	54.3	42.6
2. A few times a year	31.8	31.8	31.4	30.1	40.3	37.6	32.1	28.8	28.5	30.1	33.0	34.6	26.9	28.6	33.9	44.7
1. Never	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.4	3.9	2.2	1.3	2.7	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.7	1.3	2.2	1.7	-
Item 5830 N(Wtd)	3290	1587	1587	2554	432	769	968	1011	543	1733	1344	1094	832	451	760	47
A02C: Attend art shows, musical performances, or theater plays																
5. Almost everyday	.5	.9	.1	.5	.5	.3	.5	.9	-	.4	.6	.2	.5	.7	.9	-
4. At least once a week	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	.7	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.6	.8	.7	1.8	2.1
3. Once or twice a month	9.8	9.5	10.2	9.7	9.7	11.0	7.5	11.1	9.6	13.7	4.5	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.3	14.9
2. A few times a year	55.9	53.4	59.0	57.9	50.8	53.2	58.6	52.0	62.0	63.6	47.9	57.8	53.6	62.1	54.3	42.6
1. Never	32.5	35.0	29.2	30.6	37.7	33.9	32.5	34.7	26.4	20.5	45.9	31.5	35.7	26.3	31.8	40.4
Item 5840 N(Wtd)	3307	1594	1595	2565	435	773	971	1021	542	1738	1352	1098	843	448	762	47
A02D: Ride around in a car (or motorcycle) just for fun																
5. Almost everyday	33.3	37.9	28.3	32.1	40.0	32.8	32.6	38.4	26.0	24.9	43.1	23.2	31.7	34.8	46.3	55.3
4. At least once a week	32.4	32.9	32.6	33.2	30.8	33.3	35.8	31.1	27.5	32.6	32.8	29.0	37.6	35.3	30.7	36.2
3. Once or twice a month	15.4	12.8	17.9	16.2	12.8	12.8	14.2	16.5	19.4	18.0	12.7	17.8	13.2	17.3	14.0	2.1
2. A few times a year	11.0	8.7	13.1	11.4	8.0	10.7	11.0	7.8	17.0	13.9	7.2	17.3	10.0	8.9	5.4	2.1
1. Never	7.9	7.6	8.1	7.2	8.4	10.6	6.4	6.3	10.0	10.5	4.2	12.8	7.6	3.5	3.7	-
Item 5850 N(Wtd)	3314	1597	1599	2569	438	775	973	1024	542	1741	1355	1101	843	451	765	47
A02E: Participate in community affairs or volunteer work																
5. Almost everyday	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.2	3.9	3.8	1.1	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.7	2.7	.7	2.0	2.1
4. At least once a week	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.0	8.9	6.6	6.5	8.6	7.9	9.0	5.7	8.0	5.4	9.5	6.7	10.6
3. Once or twice a month	14.0	13.6	15.0	14.8	13.2	11.5	15.2	16.1	11.1	16.0	12.3	15.7	14.8	14.6	11.0	19.1
2. A few times a year	45.2	44.2	46.6	47.3	37.4	42.4	46.8	45.1	46.5	49.0	41.9	45.3	48.2	49.2	41.9	34.0
1. Never	30.9	32.6	28.6	28.7	36.5	35.6	30.2	27.1	32.1	23.7	37.6	27.3	28.8	25.9	38.5	34.0
Item 5860 N(Wtd)	3308	1594	1597	2564	438	773	972	1022	542	1740	1354	1100	839	451	764	47

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
A02F: Play a musical instrument or sing																
5. Almost everyday	29.3	25.1	33.9	29.0	30.6	27.0	29.1	29.7	32.4	34.6	23.5	34.2	25.1	30.9	27.3	19.1
4. At least once a week	11.1	9.0	13.0	11.1	13.2	8.5	11.9	11.9	12.0	10.9	11.4	12.3	10.7	9.3	11.5	10.6
3. Once or twice a month	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	3.2	4.5	5.4	5.2	6.9	6.2	4.4	4.7	6.0	6.0	5.2	10.6
2. A few times a year	11.3	10.8	12.0	11.0	14.4	9.8	12.8	10.5	12.4	12.3	10.4	11.4	13.5	11.1	10.2	4.3
1. Never	42.9	49.5	35.8	43.3	38.6	50.1	40.9	42.8	36.3	36.0	50.2	37.3	44.9	42.9	45.8	55.3
Item 5870 N(Wtd)	3307	1596	1595	2566	438	773	970	1023	540	1741	1352	1102	838	450	765	47
A02G: Do creative writing																
5. Almost everyday	5.1	4.0	6.3	4.4	6.7	5.3	3.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	4.4	4.1	5.5	6.7	4.7	2.2
4. At least once a week	9.8	9.6	9.9	9.4	11.5	10.7	7.4	9.8	12.8	13.5	5.4	8.9	8.8	11.1	10.4	19.6
3. Once or twice a month	16.9	15.1	19.0	17.8	14.9	17.6	17.0	16.7	16.0	21.4	11.7	17.2	16.5	18.6	16.9	19.6
2. A few times a year	28.6	28.1	29.2	28.8	27.1	27.0	30.0	25.0	35.3	32.8	23.2	32.3	27.3	29.2	25.7	17.4
1. Never	39.6	43.3	35.7	39.7	39.8	39.4	42.1	42.5	30.1	26.5	55.3	37.4	41.7	35.5	42.3	43.5
Item 5880 N(Wtd)	3300	1593	1591	2563	435	769	969	1023	539	1734	1354	1099	840	451	759	46
A02H: Actively participate in sports, athletics or exercising																
5. Almost everyday	47.3	56.7	37.6	47.0	50.2	49.7	43.7	45.5	53.9	54.5	37.6	45.3	54.0	45.2	45.6	25.5
4. At least once a week	25.2	22.8	27.8	26.0	21.9	27.7	26.1	24.7	20.8	25.3	25.2	24.3	22.1	28.6	27.7	38.3
3. Once or twice a month	12.5	10.4	14.9	12.7	10.1	8.0	14.0	13.9	13.4	10.0	16.1	11.6	11.0	13.3	15.1	19.1
2. A few times a year	9.8	6.5	13.0	9.6	11.3	8.3	11.2	10.3	8.8	6.8	13.6	12.9	8.5	7.8	7.8	6.4
1. Never	5.2	3.6	6.7	4.8	6.5	6.3	5.0	5.6	3.1	3.4	7.5	5.9	4.5	5.1	3.7	10.6
Item 5890 N(Wtd)	3314	1595	1603	2575	434	775	973	1022	544	1746	1352	1105	839	451	766	47
A02I: Do art or craft work																
5. Almost everyday	13.0	11.6	14.0	13.0	10.3	12.2	11.5	12.9	17.0	11.4	14.9	12.3	11.9	12.2	14.6	23.4
4. At least once a week	11.7	11.1	11.8	11.6	10.6	9.9	14.7	9.4	13.2	10.6	13.7	11.5	10.9	11.9	12.9	17.0
3. Once or twice a month	19.1	16.6	22.1	20.9	10.6	18.3	21.8	16.5	20.5	19.9	18.6	19.3	16.9	20.3	21.1	8.5
2. A few times a year	32.3	34.4	30.6	33.0	29.3	32.2	31.8	32.6	32.5	37.5	26.1	30.7	35.6	34.0	30.4	27.7
1. Never	23.9	26.3	21.7	21.4	39.0	27.4	20.4	28.5	16.8	20.6	26.8	26.1	24.9	21.4	20.9	23.4
Item 5900 N(Wtd)	3280	1582	1584	2555	426	764	968	1013	536	1725	1346	1087	835	444	762	47
A02J: Work around the house, yard, garden, car, etc.																
5. Almost everyday	39.5	29.8	48.7	37.1	51.1	35.0	41.1	42.6	36.9	33.7	46.7	40.7	40.2	42.7	32.5	44.7
4. At least once a week	39.5	46.5	32.7	41.5	29.7	40.6	38.7	37.2	43.6	42.7	35.7	38.4	39.6	39.2	43.1	29.8
3. Once or twice a month	14.8	17.3	12.6	15.6	11.2	15.6	14.0	14.4	15.6	16.9	12.6	14.6	14.3	13.3	17.5	17.0
2. A few times a year	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.4	5.7	6.6	4.6	3.7	3.1	5.3	3.2	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3
1. Never	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.4	2.0	.7	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.1	.4	2.3	2.1
Item 5910 N(Wtd)	3314	1599	1601	2571	438	775	970	1025	544	1742	1354	1102	840	452	766	47
A02K: Get together with friends, informally																
5. Almost everyday	50.8	54.7	46.8	50.8	49.4	57.4	47.0	48.8	52.0	48.8	52.9	37.5	50.5	55.8	65.3	74.5
4. At least once a week	36.4	35.1	38.0	37.7	32.0	31.6	41.7	36.4	34.1	39.3	33.5	41.5	39.5	34.7	28.4	23.4
3. Once or twice a month	9.5	7.9	10.9	9.1	11.9	8.1	8.0	10.8	11.8	9.6	9.7	16.1	8.1	7.3	3.9	2.1
2. A few times a year	2.8	1.9	3.6	2.1	5.7	2.6	2.8	3.4	2.0	2.0	3.5	4.5	1.3	1.6	2.1	-
1. Never	.5	.3	.6	.4	1.1	.5	.6	.6	-	.3	.4	.5	.7	.7	.3	-
Item 5920 N(Wtd)	3309	1593	1599	2566	437	770	972	1025	542	1741	1350	1100	840	450	764	47
A02L: Go shopping or window-shopping																
5. Almost everyday	3.3	1.7	4.7	2.0	8.8	3.1	2.6	4.7	2.2	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	4.3
4. At least once a week	35.6	22.1	49.0	33.2	49.5	35.2	34.7	41.2	26.8	32.9	39.4	36.9	35.0	41.4	30.4	38.3
3. Once or twice a month	44.0	46.9	41.5	46.7	30.7	42.6	47.2	37.2	53.0	47.8	38.9	43.7	45.9	42.5	45.3	36.2
2. A few times a year	13.3	22.2	4.3	14.4	8.4	15.7	11.5	12.5	14.8	13.3	13.4	12.7	13.9	10.3	15.8	10.6
1. Never	3.9	7.2	.5	3.7	2.6	3.4	4.0	4.5	3.1	3.2	4.4	2.7	2.9	3.4	5.8	12.8
Item 5930 N(Wtd)	3302	1587	1599	2565	430	775	968	1018	542	1733	1351	1098	841	447	761	47

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
A02M: Spend at least an hour of leisure time alone																
5. Almost everyday	42.0	39.9	43.9	41.1	46.5	46.9	38.8	39.9	45.0	43.4	40.4	40.3	41.4	46.5	42.7	42.6
4. At least once a week	37.5	37.9	37.3	38.6	34.8	34.9	40.0	37.1	37.1	37.0	38.7	38.7	38.5	35.2	36.9	34.0
3. Once or twice a month	10.6	10.8	10.5	10.9	9.2	7.1	12.1	11.5	11.2	12.0	8.8	10.6	10.6	12.4	10.5	14.9
2. A few times a year	5.7	6.3	4.9	5.8	4.3	6.3	5.2	6.1	4.4	4.7	6.8	6.3	5.8	4.0	4.6	4.3
1. Never	4.2	5.1	3.4	3.7	5.5	4.8	3.7	5.3	2.2	2.9	5.4	4.0	3.6	2.2	5.2	6.4
Item 5940 N(Wtd)	3317	1597	1604	2573	437	774	972	1026	545	1745	1354	1106	841	452	765	47
A02N: Read books, magazines, or newspapers																
5. Almost everyday	58.7	59.2	59.4	58.7	63.9	64.0	56.7	55.0	61.8	65.3	51.7	62.3	58.9	61.3	3.3	55.3
4. At least once a week	24.9	23.8	25.0	25.5	21.2	21.1	26.1	26.6	25.0	22.8	27.5	23.1	24.5	23.5	29.5	14.9
3. Once or twice a month	10.7	9.9	11.2	10.8	9.8	8.8	12.4	11.7	8.5	8.1	13.4	9.4	11.3	10.4	10.8	17.0
2. A few times a year	3.9	5.0	2.9	3.9	3.0	4.3	3.5	4.4	3.1	3.0	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	4.4	12.8
1. Never	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.8	.8	2.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.1
Item 5950 N(Wtd)	3318	1598	1602	2572	438	774	974	1026	544	1744	1355	1105	841	452	765	47
A02O: Go to taverns, bars or nightclubs																
5. Almost everyday	3.4	5.5	1.2	3.3	2.3	2.8	2.9	5.6	1.1	2.2	4.9	.7	1.8	3.1	6.9	10.9
4. At least once a week	17.5	19.2	15.2	17.6	18.0	24.5	15.4	20.6	5.3	16.0	18.8	8.3	17.7	17.3	28.1	34.8
3. Once or twice a month	20.0	21.3	19.2	20.8	18.0	22.1	20.8	22.7	10.8	20.4	20.0	9.5	26.0	25.0	25.7	26.1
2. A few times a year	18.5	18.2	19.2	19.0	18.5	17.2	21.5	17.0	17.6	21.8	15.0	17.1	21.6	20.6	17.5	15.2
1. Never	40.6	35.8	45.2	39.3	43.2	33.4	39.2	34.1	65.3	39.5	41.3	63.3	32.8	33.8	21.8	13.0
Item 5960 N(Wtd)	3316	1599	1601	2571	438	773	971	1027	545	1741	1357	1104	841	452	766	46
A02P: Go to parties or other social affairs																
5. Almost everyday	3.1	4.4	1.8	3.3	2.1	4.6	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.3	3.9	.6	1.4	4.0	6.5	19.1
4. At least once a week	33.8	36.1	31.3	34.2	33.7	39.4	36.7	29.1	29.9	33.6	33.2	18.3	36.3	35.4	51.4	59.6
3. Once or twice a month	36.2	35.0	37.7	37.1	32.3	32.6	37.1	36.4	39.4	39.1	33.2	35.2	42.7	42.9	28.9	8.5
2. A few times a year	22.6	19.7	25.4	22.1	23.9	20.3	20.6	25.3	24.2	21.2	24.8	38.7	15.8	15.0	11.5	14.9
1. Never	4.3	4.7	3.8	3.4	8.0	3.1	2.7	6.6	4.6	3.8	5.0	7.3	3.7	2.9	1.8	-
Item 5970 N(Wtd)	3321	1599	1605	2575	439	775	974	1026	546	1746	1357	1106	843	452	767	47
A03: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?																
A03A: In the United States, we put too much emphasis on making profits and not enough on human well-being																
1. Disagree	5.1	6.7	3.1	4.9	5.1	4.9	3.5	6.5	5.2	5.3	4.0	5.2	5.0	3.8	4.6	6.4
2. Mostly disagree	9.4	12.4	6.3	9.5	6.3	9.2	9.8	9.4	8.7	10.3	8.3	10.2	9.2	6.3	9.0	8.5
3. Neither	13.9	14.9	13.1	14.5	10.6	14.3	14.0	11.7	17.1	13.4	15.5	13.0	13.8	14.1	16.6	8.5
4. Mostly agree	45.0	40.4	50.3	46.2	41.9	42.3	46.5	43.6	48.5	46.2	44.6	45.1	47.4	45.5	44.9	31.9
5. Agree	26.6	25.7	27.2	24.9	36.1	29.0	26.0	28.7	20.3	24.8	27.6	26.5	24.4	30.4	24.9	44.7
Item 5990 N(Wtd)	3292	1586	1590	2561	432	768	969	1018	538	1731	1346	1095	833	448	764	47
A03B: People are too much concerned with material things these days																
1. Disagree	4.1	4.9	2.6	3.3	5.3	5.6	2.4	5.4	2.4	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.5	10.6
2. Mostly disagree	5.8	7.1	4.2	5.6	6.7	5.7	5.5	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.1	7.5	4.4	4.3	6.4
3. Neither	12.0	15.3	8.7	12.3	7.1	11.4	14.0	10.5	12.1	10.0	14.4	9.9	12.2	12.2	13.9	8.5
4. Mostly agree	38.4	37.5	39.3	41.1	27.1	39.8	40.7	34.4	39.5	40.3	36.8	37.1	38.2	40.4	41.8	34.0
5. Agree	39.8	35.3	45.2	37.7	53.8	37.3	37.5	43.7	40.0	40.7	39.3	44.3	38.6	38.7	36.4	40.4
Item 6000 N(Wtd)	3298	1585	1597	2559	435	769	971	1021	537	1740	1344	1097	835	450	763	47

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
A03C: Since it helps the economy to grow, people should be encouraged to buy more																
1. Disagree	29.0	27.8	30.1	27.0	39.1	28.8	25.1	31.8	30.5	28.4	29.0	29.5	26.4	31.1	28.9	31.9
2. Mostly disagree	28.0	26.0	30.5	30.2	17.9	26.7	32.5	23.7	29.2	28.1	28.8	27.5	30.4	28.6	27.9	23.4
3. Neither	25.0	24.7	25.7	26.7	19.3	25.6	24.4	24.4	26.6	26.9	23.9	26.2	25.5	22.8	25.3	19.1
4. Mostly agree	11.6	14.1	8.9	10.9	14.2	12.1	11.5	12.3	9.7	11.0	11.9	10.5	10.6	10.7	13.2	14.9
5. Agree	6.5	7.4	4.7	5.3	9.5	6.7	6.5	7.7	3.7	5.6	6.5	6.4	7.0	6.7	4.9	10.6
Item 6010 N(Wtd)	3290	1582	1593	2558	430	771	968	1015	537	1728	1348	1100	831	447	760	47
A03D: There is nothing wrong with advertising that gets people to buy things they don't really need																
1. Disagree	43.0	39.8	46.3	43.0	42.0	45.1	40.0	42.9	45.6	45.1	40.7	43.4	43.3	43.8	42.3	42.6
2. Mostly disagree	22.4	22.3	22.8	24.0	14.9	21.1	25.6	20.8	21.3	23.6	21.9	21.9	21.8	23.1	24.9	14.9
3. Neither	13.0	14.5	11.6	13.7	10.6	12.5	13.9	12.1	13.5	12.6	13.7	12.7	13.7	12.2	13.3	6.4
4. Mostly agree	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.1	12.0	11.3	11.7	10.2	13.0	12.4	11.2	11.8	10.4	10.6
5. Agree	10.2	12.0	7.9	7.9	20.0	10.3	8.6	12.8	7.8	8.6	10.7	9.6	9.8	8.9	9.0	23.4
Item 6020 N(Wtd)	3309	1591	1600	2569	436	774	973	1022	539	1740	1352	1101	838	450	766	47
A03E: There will probably be more shortages in the future, so Americans will have to learn how to be happy with fewer "things"																
1. Disagree	5.6	6.2	4.9	5.2	5.8	7.8	4.8	5.2	4.3	5.2	5.8	5.5	4.4	7.8	4.2	8.5
2. Mostly disagree	5.4	5.8	4.7	5.6	3.2	6.2	6.5	4.0	4.8	6.0	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.2	7.2	4.3
3. Neither	7.6	7.9	7.1	7.9	6.2	7.9	6.9	7.7	8.2	7.2	8.5	7.5	8.6	5.8	7.2	8.5
4. Mostly agree	27.5	26.9	27.9	29.0	21.7	27.2	32.5	23.2	27.1	28.4	26.2	28.1	29.4	25.4	26.4	42.6
5. Agree	54.0	53.1	55.3	52.3	63.1	50.8	49.4	59.8	55.5	53.2	54.9	54.3	52.7	56.8	55.1	38.3
Item 6030 N(Wtd)	3305	1590	1601	2570	434	772	973	1021	539	1740	1351	1100	837	449	766	47
A04: Below are several ways that people have used to protest about serious social issues. How much do you approve or disapprove of these actions?																
A04A: Signing petitions																
4. Strongly approve	23.9	25.8	22.0	24.8	19.9	24.4	24.7	21.0	27.1	30.3	16.9	26.5	22.1	23.9	22.0	29.8
3. Approve	45.4	46.1	45.7	48.8	32.6	43.4	48.9	41.4	49.3	48.0	43.2	41.5	49.6	50.9	45.8	38.3
2. Disapprove	3.3	4.0	2.2	2.9	4.6	4.1	3.0	3.4	2.4	1.9	4.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.3
1. Strongly disapprove	1.0	1.4	.4	.8	1.2	.9	.8	1.4	.7	.6	1.6	.7	1.1	.2	1.2	2.1
8. Don't know, or it depends	26.5	22.8	29.6	22.6	42.0	27.1	22.7	32.8	20.7	19.2	33.5	28.1	23.9	21.5	27.8	27.7
Item 6040 N(Wtd)	3309	1591	1603	2570	433	774	971	1022	542	1740	1351	1100	836	452	767	47
A04B: Boycotting certain products or stores																
4. Strongly approve	19.9	23.9	16.1	20.2	18.8	26.2	19.8	16.4	17.7	24.9	13.8	20.1	21.3	17.7	19.5	29.8
3. Approve	41.1	43.7	38.4	43.8	29.9	39.7	42.6	39.2	44.0	42.4	40.0	37.7	45.2	42.6	42.5	31.9
2. Disapprove	10.2	9.4	11.4	9.9	11.8	8.3	10.6	11.4	10.1	9.6	11.2	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.3	19.1
1. Strongly disapprove	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.8	4.2	2.7	1.6	3.3	2.4	1.6	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.0	4.3
8. Don't know, or it depends	26.3	20.4	32.2	24.4	35.4	23.1	25.6	29.8	25.8	21.5	32.2	29.5	21.4	27.1	26.6	17.0
Item 6050 N(Wtd)	3299	1589	1597	2564	432	771	965	1021	543	1734	1349	1097	836	451	763	47
A04C: Lawful demonstrations																
4. Strongly approve	19.0	22.2	15.7	19.0	15.6	22.2	17.8	18.3	17.7	33.1	13.8	15.9	20.8	19.5	21.1	34.0
3. Approve	45.9	46.0	46.1	48.5	37.7	44.4	50.7	41.9	47.0	49.5	42.1	45.6	48.1	48.9	43.6	38.3
2. Disapprove	10.2	11.0	9.3	9.7	12.1	9.5	7.4	12.8	11.3	9.2	11.3	11.5	10.0	7.2	10.6	2.1
1. Strongly disapprove	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	5.3	2.8	3.5	3.3	4.8	2.5	4.6	4.0	2.0	3.6	3.2	8.5
8. Don't know, or it depends	21.5	17.4	25.4	19.8	29.5	21.0	20.5	23.9	19.0	15.6	28.1	22.9	19.1	21.1	21.3	17.0
Item 6060 N(Wtd)	3277	1588	1577	2549	430	761	965	1010	541	1732	1330	1094	833	446	755	47

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
A04D: Occupying buildings or factories																
4. Strongly approve	4.2	5.1	2.9	3.5	7.1	4.9	4.3	4.4	2.8	3.4	4.4	2.9	3.5	3.6	5.5	19.1
3. Approve	18.3	17.3	18.3	16.1	26.2	19.6	17.2	20.4	14.7	14.0	22.7	15.5	18.3	21.0	19.8	14.9
2. Disapprove	28.9	31.3	27.2	30.6	21.4	28.8	29.9	27.4	30.2	31.6	26.3	30.2	30.5	30.6	25.8	23.4
1. Strongly disapprove	14.8	18.4	11.5	16.3	8.8	13.8	14.4	14.7	17.1	17.6	11.9	17.9	14.4	11.6	13.1	12.8
8. Don't know, or it depends	33.8	27.8	40.1	33.5	36.2	33.0	34.3	33.1	35.2	33.3	34.7	33.5	33.3	33.0	36.0	29.8
Item 6070 N(Wtd)	3255	1581	1560	2536	420	761	961	997	537	1716	1326	1081	824	448	749	47
A04E: Wildcat strikes																
4. Strongly approve	3.4	5.2	1.4	3.2	3.5	4.9	2.4	4.3	1.9	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.2	3.4	4.8	14.9
3. Approve	12.0	15.7	8.0	11.5	13.5	11.0	14.8	10.8	10.7	11.6	12.5	9.0	13.2	13.5	13.2	27.7
2. Disapprove	31.5	29.6	33.5	32.8	25.5	29.4	33.5	32.2	29.5	31.5	32.7	32.4	32.2	33.6	29.9	17.0
1. Strongly disapprove	16.8	17.3	16.3	17.3	13.7	17.8	16.6	15.2	18.4	18.4	15.1	19.2	16.0	13.9	15.6	12.8
8. Don't know, or it depends	36.3	32.2	40.8	35.1	44.0	37.0	32.6	37.5	39.8	35.4	36.3	37.1	36.5	35.9	36.6	27.7
Item 6080 N(Wtd)	3252	1575	1568	2534	423	752	963	1004	533	1711	1331	1080	823	446	752	47
A04F: Blocking traffic																
4. Strongly approve	2.4	3.5	1.2	2.2	2.1	3.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.9	10.6
3. Approve	3.5	4.5	2.2	3.3	4.0	5.4	4.0	2.9	1.3	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	-
2. Disapprove	41.1	38.1	44.2	40.8	45.1	40.2	39.5	43.6	40.4	40.1	42.7	40.4	39.2	49.4	40.6	36.2
1. Strongly disapprove	42.5	41.9	43.5	44.3	34.4	38.6	44.3	41.9	46.1	45.9	40.4	44.1	45.9	37.1	40.3	42.6
8. Don't know, or it depends	10.6	11.9	8.8	9.4	14.4	12.0	10.3	9.8	10.2	9.3	10.7	10.8	9.0	8.1	12.6	8.5
Item 6090 N(Wtd)	3287	1585	1587	2553	430	764	969	1013	540	1735	1335	1092	836	447	762	47
A04G: Damaging things																
4. Strongly approve	2.7	3.5	1.7	2.2	4.0	3.4	1.9	3.1	2.4	1.8	3.4	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.6	12.8
3. Approve	2.3	2.8	1.4	1.5	5.4	3.0	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.1
2. Disapprove	19.8	22.8	17.0	18.4	25.9	20.6	19.0	22.1	16.4	17.9	21.7	15.8	21.5	20.4	21.6	31.9
1. Strongly disapprove	69.6	63.6	76.1	73.7	52.6	65.8	74.4	64.7	75.5	74.5	65.8	73.9	70.9	69.5	66.4	46.8
8. Don't know, or it depends	5.6	7.3	3.8	4.1	12.3	7.2	3.7	7.0	4.2	4.1	6.3	5.1	4.3	6.4	7.2	4.3
Item 6100 N(Wtd)	3291	1586	1591	2563	424	767	970	1011	543	1736	1344	1088	834	452	765	47
A04H: Personal violence																
4. Strongly approve	3.1	4.2	1.9	2.6	6.2	3.8	2.0	4.3	2.2	2.5	3.9	3.1	2.0	2.0	3.4	19.1
3. Approve	3.0	4.0	1.5	2.2	5.3	2.6	2.7	3.8	2.2	2.0	3.3	1.7	2.3	3.5	3.9	8.5
2. Disapprove	17.2	19.6	14.6	15.9	20.6	19.2	15.5	17.6	16.6	15.3	18.7	13.0	19.5	16.2	19.6	19.1
1. Strongly disapprove	67.8	60.1	76.7	72.5	52.0	65.3	71.9	63.6	72.2	73.5	63.5	73.8	69.5	68.8	62.0	42.6
8. Don't know, or it depends	8.9	12.1	5.3	6.9	15.7	9.1	8.1	10.7	6.8	6.7	10.6	8.3	6.9	9.7	11.2	10.6
Item 6110 N(Wtd)	3303	1590	1600	2567	433	769	970	1021	543	1740	1349	1097	838	452	765	47
A05: Do you think that you would prefer having a mate for most of your life, or would you prefer not having a mate?																
5. Definitely prefer to have a mate	59.7	55.2	65.1	62.1	51.0	59.7	62.4	56.5	61.1	60.1	61.5	63.2	61.1	63.8	54.2	36.2
4. Probably prefer to have a mate	26.7	29.2	24.3	26.9	27.7	26.2	27.8	26.9	24.9	27.1	26.5	23.1	27.3	25.7	30.9	44.7
3. Not sure	10.4	11.9	7.7	8.1	15.6	10.0	7.7	12.8	11.1	9.6	9.0	10.7	9.8	7.4	10.2	8.5
2. Probably prefer not to have a mate	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.9	2.7	1.8	3.2	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.7	3.7	4.3
1. Definitely prefer not to have a mate	.8	1.0	.7	.6	2.1	1.3	.4	.6	1.5	.9	.7	1.2	.2	.2	1.0	6.4
Item 6120 N(Wtd)	3308	1595	1599	2566	437	772	971	1023	542	1743	1349	1105	840	448	766	47
A06: Which do you think you are most likely to choose in the long run?																
3. Getting married	77.1	73.6	81.8	81.0	62.0	77.4	80.5	72.0	80.3	81.4	74.5	78.7	82.4	77.0	72.4	65.1
2. I have no idea	16.6	20.4	12.5	14.3	27.3	16.8	15.0	19.4	13.9	13.8	18.5	16.0	12.5	17.0	20.0	20.9
1. Not getting married	5.2	5.7	3.8	3.9	8.4	5.4	3.8	6.7	4.6	4.2	5.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	7.1	14.0
8. Am already married	1.1	.3	2.0	.8	2.4	.4	.7	1.9	1.3	.7	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.8	.5	-
Item 6130 N(Wtd)	3241	1551	1580	2531	418	758	954	1002	527	1711	1325	1083	825	440	749	43

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
A07: If you did get married (or are married)...																
A07A: How likely do you think it is that you would stay married to the same person for life?																
5. Very likely	62.7	56.7	69.4	65.7	48.9	60.8	64.0	62.6	63.4	63.0	63.5	71.1	63.0	64.1	51.3	50.0
4. Fairly likely	21.2	24.6	18.2	21.8	21.1	22.1	23.0	20.0	19.2	22.3	20.8	16.5	23.2	21.9	26.8	17.4
3. Uncertain	13.1	15.5	9.9	10.1	24.8	14.0	10.7	14.3	13.6	11.4	13.2	10.9	11.7	11.4	16.2	21.7
2. Fairly unlikely	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.7	1.9	1.2	.8	1.4	2.3	2.9	-
1. Very unlikely	1.3	1.6	1.0	.9	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	.8	.7	.2	2.6	10.9
Item 6140 N(Wtd)	3161	1515	1537	2450	427	706	935	998	522	1675	1289	1050	811	429	727	46
A07B: How likely is it that you would want to have children?																
5. Very likely	59.3	58.7	60.6	61.1	52.5	62.5	59.2	56.8	60.0	62.8	57.2	60.7	63.8	61.2	52.6	47.8
4. Fairly likely	20.8	24.4	17.0	21.1	18.3	20.7	24.0	18.0	20.6	20.6	20.6	19.9	21.3	19.6	23.0	30.4
3. Uncertain	12.3	11.8	12.7	11.8	13.7	10.9	11.8	14.4	11.2	9.8	14.5	12.2	8.5	10.9	16.3	10.9
2. Fairly unlikely	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.7	3.9	2.3	2.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	5.5	2.4	-
1. Very unlikely	3.1	2.5	3.7	2.7	3.9	2.5	2.2	4.0	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.3	1.4	5.1	10.9
8. Already have child(ren)	1.7	.3	2.9	.5	7.6	1.1	.7	3.5	.8	.8	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	.7	-
Item 6150 N(Wtd)	3202	1539	1551	2479	432	726	942	1006	528	1690	1309	1064	814	433	744	46
The questions in the next column ask you to imagine different kinds of married life that you might have. We want you to think about different ways you might share responsibilities for working, taking care of the home, and taking care of children. Please indicate how acceptable for you each of the different arrangements would be.																
A08: Imagine you are married and have no children--how would you feel about each of the following working arrangements?																
A08A: Husband works full-time, wife doesn't work																
1. Not at all acceptable	27.4	16.0	38.6	24.1	45.3	30.8	23.0	29.1	27.1	28.9	23.6	25.6	26.1	29.7	27.9	34.0
2. Somewhat acceptable	32.7	30.8	34.8	33.3	28.4	31.7	35.2	31.6	31.9	31.4	34.9	29.7	34.1	37.6	33.6	17.0
3. Acceptable	31.4	40.6	22.5	33.8	20.1	31.5	33.3	29.3	32.3	31.8	32.5	34.2	33.2	25.7	30.9	23.4
4. Desirable	8.5	12.6	4.1	8.8	6.5	6.2	8.7	10.1	8.7	8.0	9.1	10.5	6.4	7.0	7.6	27.7
Item 6160 N(Wtd)	3286	1582	1594	2559	433	763	967	1017	539	1740	1340	1095	838	444	760	47
A08B: Husband works full-time, wife works about half-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	3.7	2.5	4.5	2.5	8.1	4.1	3.3	4.4	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.4	6.4
2. Somewhat acceptable	21.3	18.2	24.2	19.1	31.4	24.7	17.6	23.6	18.8	20.8	21.0	20.6	19.2	22.1	23.8	14.9
3. Acceptable	56.5	60.7	52.5	57.3	52.3	54.4	60.2	56.0	53.5	56.6	57.2	59.8	57.6	58.6	49.3	53.2
4. Desirable	18.5	18.5	18.9	21.2	8.4	16.9	19.0	15.9	24.7	19.4	18.6	16.2	19.1	16.7	23.5	25.5
Item 6170 N(Wtd)	3287	1585	1590	2560	430	765	968	1016	538	1736	1341	1095	837	444	761	47
A08C: Both work full-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	15.4	19.4	11.6	14.8	16.4	15.1	14.3	18.1	12.6	12.1	19.1	16.8	13.4	15.6	15.1	17.0
2. Somewhat acceptable	20.0	22.9	16.9	20.6	14.6	18.0	19.5	19.9	23.4	20.4	20.0	19.7	22.0	16.9	20.1	19.1
3. Acceptable	43.6	40.9	46.0	42.8	48.1	46.5	42.2	42.1	44.4	43.7	42.4	42.7	44.7	46.0	41.5	38.3
4. Desirable	21.1	16.9	25.6	21.8	20.9	20.4	23.9	19.8	19.5	23.7	18.6	20.7	19.9	21.4	23.3	23.4
Item 6180 N(Wtd)	3278	1583	1588	2564	426	761	965	1014	538	1732	1343	1093	835	443	761	47

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
A08D: Both work about half-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	47.6	47.1	48.5	45.6	63.5	44.6	47.0	56.5	36.0	43.6	53.2	45.8	50.5	48.6	46.7	33.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	28.3	27.9	28.6	30.1	19.0	29.0	31.4	24.2	29.6	29.8	26.9	30.2	26.5	25.3	29.0	42.2
3. Acceptable	16.9	17.4	16.2	16.9	14.2	17.9	16.2	12.8	24.8	19.0	14.2	17.8	17.2	18.0	14.6	15.6
4. Desirable	7.2	7.5	6.7	7.3	3.6	8.4	5.4	6.6	9.8	7.6	5.7	6.2	5.8	8.0	9.7	11.1
Item 6190 N(Wtd)	3241	1570	1564	2533	416	754	959	995	533	1720	1322	1087	822	438	754	45
A08E: Husband works about half-time, wife works full-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	62.1	64.6	59.5	60.5	69.9	59.6	57.7	72.0	54.9	58.0	66.7	62.2	64.2	61.3	60.8	57.4
2. Somewhat acceptable	22.0	18.8	25.5	23.8	14.4	23.2	25.1	15.9	26.5	25.1	18.9	21.0	21.6	24.3	23.1	19.1
3. Acceptable	12.8	12.1	13.3	13.4	10.2	14.3	14.8	8.7	14.9	14.9	10.6	14.5	11.9	10.1	12.5	19.1
4. Desirable	3.1	4.4	1.6	2.2	5.6	3.0	2.4	3.4	3.9	2.0	3.8	2.4	2.3	4.3	3.6	4.3
Item 6200 N(Wtd)	3282	1582	1590	2557	432	764	965	1017	536	1732	1342	1093	837	445	758	47
A08F: Husband doesn't work, wife works full-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	83.5	83.0	84.6	82.9	89.3	81.1	80.2	88.5	83.9	82.6	85.1	82.3	86.4	85.3	82.6	76.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	8.7	7.6	9.8	9.7	3.5	10.0	12.0	5.2	7.5	10.1	7.3	9.2	8.1	7.9	8.5	21.3
3. Acceptable	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.9	1.9	5.5	5.5	2.6	5.2	5.3	3.5	5.7	3.1	4.1	4.8	-
4. Desirable	3.2	4.8	1.7	2.5	5.4	3.6	2.3	3.7	3.4	2.1	4.1	2.8	2.4	2.9	4.2	4.3
Item 6210 N(Wtd)	3268	1572	1585	2546	429	760	961	1011	535	1730	1330	1087	832	443	757	47
A09: Imagine you are married and have one or more pre-school children. How would you feel about each of the following working arrangements?																
A09A: Husband works full-time, wife doesn't work																
1. Not at all acceptable	8.9	6.8	10.4	5.5	24.9	7.7	5.7	13.3	8.0	8.1	8.5	7.8	9.2	9.4	7.5	25.5
2. Somewhat acceptable	15.4	12.8	17.9	13.9	23.1	14.0	15.4	17.4	13.3	14.7	15.4	12.2	15.0	19.5	16.3	14.9
3. Acceptable	36.9	36.1	37.6	36.6	37.2	41.2	36.7	34.5	35.9	34.8	39.5	37.6	38.2	38.5	34.0	31.9
4. Desirable	38.8	44.3	34.2	44.0	14.5	37.1	42.2	34.9	42.8	42.4	36.6	42.4	37.6	32.7	42.1	27.7
Item 6220 N(Wtd)	3286	1581	1592	2558	433	762	971	1018	535	1738	1343	1097	835	447	755	47
A09B: Husband works full-time, wife works about half-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	11.7	14.7	8.2	12.1	7.8	15.0	11.4	10.5	9.7	11.1	11.8	11.9	11.5	10.5	12.0	10.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	28.2	29.6	27.4	28.0	31.0	31.1	27.4	28.6	24.8	27.9	28.5	28.4	26.0	29.3	29.5	17.0
3. Acceptable	47.1	44.9	48.9	46.4	50.1	43.9	45.5	50.0	49.2	46.6	48.8	47.7	48.9	50.3	43.1	48.9
4. Desirable	13.1	10.8	15.4	13.5	11.0	10.0	15.8	11.0	16.4	14.4	11.0	12.0	13.6	9.8	15.5	23.4
Item 6230 N(Wtd)	3287	1581	1596	2556	435	761	968	1021	537	1740	1341	1097	837	447	757	47
A09C: Both work full-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	63.4	65.4	61.6	67.5	43.4	70.6	62.9	56.1	67.9	65.7	61.6	65.5	63.0	59.7	66.6	48.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	18.5	17.3	20.1	18.8	18.5	14.9	21.5	17.7	19.9	18.8	18.2	17.2	18.3	21.6	18.0	31.9
3. Acceptable	12.4	11.0	13.2	9.0	27.3	9.2	11.0	18.4	8.1	10.7	13.5	11.3	13.5	12.6	11.3	8.5
4. Desirable	5.7	6.2	5.2	4.7	10.9	5.3	4.6	7.9	4.1	4.7	6.7	6.1	5.1	6.1	4.1	12.8
Item 6240 N(Wtd)	3271	1576	1587	2550	433	759	965	1015	532	1736	1336	1090	835	444	755	47
A09D: Both work about half-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	50.7	51.8	49.8	49.3	60.5	50.1	50.1	56.6	41.6	45.9	56.8	50.3	52.7	48.3	51.1	45.7
2. Somewhat acceptable	29.2	28.6	29.9	31.2	18.4	29.5	30.7	26.1	31.5	31.7	26.0	30.2	29.2	28.7	28.2	32.6
3. Acceptable	14.9	13.6	15.9	14.4	16.7	15.8	14.4	12.5	19.1	16.6	12.8	14.5	14.8	15.8	14.2	19.6
4. Desirable	5.2	6.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.8	7.7	5.8	4.4	5.0	3.4	7.4	6.5	4.3
Item 6250 N(Wtd)	3261	1574	1581	2540	430	752	963	1013	534	1733	1330	1091	829	443	753	46

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3327 100.0	1600 48.1	1605 48.2	2576 77.4	439 13.2	778 23.4	975 29.3	1028 30.9	546 16.4	1748 52.5	1357 40.8	1106 33.2	843 25.3	452 13.6	768 23.1	47 1.4
A09E: Husband works about half-time, wife works full-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	71.9	72.2	71.7	72.0	72.3	70.9	69.7	76.8	67.9	69.3	76.0	70.9	73.1	74.0	73.1	63.8
2. Somewhat acceptable	17.8	17.1	18.7	18.7	13.6	18.7	19.0	15.1	19.4	20.0	14.8	17.6	16.9	16.3	17.9	23.4
3. Acceptable	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.4	9.9	8.0	9.1	5.7	10.1	8.9	6.6	8.6	8.3	7.4	6.6	12.8
4. Desirable	2.4	2.8	1.9	1.9	3.9	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.7	3.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.1
Item 6260 N(Wtd)	3276	1576	1590	2550	433	759	965	1017	535	1735	1339	1092	834	447	754	47
A09F: Husband doesn't work, wife works full-time																
1. Not at all acceptable	80.4	79.6	81.2	79.2	88.9	75.2	79.2	87.2	77.1	76.9	85.1	79.1	83.2	81.2	79.1	78.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	9.6	9.3	10.2	10.7	4.4	11.6	11.4	5.1	12.1	11.7	7.1	10.3	9.3	7.6	10.5	13.0
3. Acceptable	6.6	7.4	5.9	7.4	2.6	9.9	7.0	3.6	7.1	8.6	4.3	7.5	5.5	7.6	6.5	6.5
4. Desirable	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.6	4.4	3.4	2.4	3.9	3.7	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.0	3.4	4.0	4.3
Item 6270 N(Wtd)	3279	1575	1594	2553	431	759	967	1017	536	1738	1338	1092	837	447	755	46
A10: Imagine you are married and have one or more pre-school children. Imagine also that the husband is working full-time and the wife does not have a job outside the home. How would you feel about each of these arrangements for the day-to-day care of the child(ren)?																
A10A: Wife does all child care																
1. Not at all acceptable	31.0	26.9	35.4	32.0	29.7	32.4	32.0	26.5	35.4	33.5	27.7	31.8	30.4	31.2	30.6	31.1
2. Somewhat acceptable	30.3	29.7	30.8	30.1	30.9	29.1	32.4	31.2	26.3	28.5	32.6	28.3	32.1	29.6	31.7	31.1
3. Acceptable	27.9	28.6	26.5	26.7	30.4	28.6	25.4	30.5	26.4	27.1	28.6	29.6	27.3	29.4	24.9	20.0
4. Desirable	10.9	14.8	7.2	11.3	9.0	9.9	10.1	11.7	11.9	10.9	10.9	10.3	10.3	10.1	12.8	17.8
Item 6280 N(Wtd)	3279	1577	1594	2550	434	759	966	1017	537	1738	1337	1096	836	446	755	45
A10B: Wife does most of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	8.5	6.6	9.5	6.5	14.5	8.7	7.2	10.3	7.3	7.4	8.6	7.6	8.2	8.5	7.9	10.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	29.7	29.7	30.0	29.0	34.6	28.6	33.4	28.3	27.1	28.1	31.1	29.9	29.7	30.6	29.0	25.5
3. Acceptable	44.7	45.0	44.6	45.7	39.3	43.9	42.5	46.8	45.7	44.8	45.9	45.2	44.9	42.7	44.8	53.2
4. Desirable	17.1	18.7	15.9	18.8	11.3	18.9	16.9	14.6	20.0	19.8	14.4	17.4	17.2	18.3	18.4	10.6
Item 6290 N(Wtd)	3284	1579	1595	2554	433	763	966	1019	536	1736	1342	1095	838	447	755	47
A10C: Both do it equally																
1. Not at all acceptable	6.2	6.9	5.2	5.3	8.8	6.3	4.8	8.5	4.5	5.5	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.1	4.9	15.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	20.3	22.4	18.6	20.1	20.4	19.2	19.0	22.0	21.2	19.8	20.5	20.6	18.5	17.7	23.6	15.9
3. Acceptable	39.4	40.8	37.2	38.0	46.4	39.9	39.4	40.3	36.9	37.9	41.2	38.5	41.3	43.2	36.3	29.5
4. Desirable	34.0	30.0	39.1	36.6	24.1	34.6	36.6	29.2	37.4	36.8	32.1	34.9	34.0	34.0	35.0	38.6
Item 6300 N(Wtd)	3273	1575	1590	2548	431	757	966	1014	537	1737	1336	1094	836	447	754	44
A10D: Husband does most of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	55.0	51.6	58.5	54.1	58.7	52.9	52.6	59.9	53.4	54.1	56.3	55.9	54.9	55.4	54.1	60.0
2. Somewhat acceptable	34.4	36.4	32.3	35.9	29.1	33.6	38.6	29.7	36.7	34.9	33.4	33.8	34.5	34.8	34.7	35.6
3. Acceptable	8.2	9.3	7.1	8.4	6.9	10.7	6.6	7.8	8.6	9.3	7.4	8.0	8.4	7.8	9.2	4.4
4. Desirable	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.6	5.3	2.9	2.2	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	-
Item 6310 N(Wtd)	3272	1574	1590	2545	433	758	964	1015	534	1736	1333	1094	835	446	752	45
A10E: Husband does all of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	88.0	86.5	90.0	89.2	85.5	85.8	89.3	86.8	91.0	88.5	88.0	88.5	88.3	88.6	87.2	88.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	7.8	8.3	7.3	7.2	9.2	8.7	7.1	8.3	6.6	8.1	7.2	8.0	7.9	6.9	7.6	6.7
3. Acceptable	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.7	3.1	3.1	-
4. Desirable	2.1	2.9	1.3	1.4	3.9	3.0	1.3	2.7	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.1	4.4
Item 6320 N(Wtd)	3271	1574	1589	2546	433	758	966	1015	532	1734	1335	1094	835	447	751	45

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3327 100.0	1600 48.1	1605 48.2	2576 77.4	439 13.2	778 23.4	975 29.3	1028 30.9	546 16.4	1748 52.5	1357 40.8	1106 33.2	843 25.3	452 13.6	768 23.1	47 1.4
The next section of this questionnaire is about government and public affairs.																
A11: Some people think about what's going on in government very often, and others are not that interested. How much of an interest do you take in government and current events?																
1. No interest at all	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.2	4.7	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.2	4.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	4.1	8.5
2. Very little interest	13.7	9.2	17.8	12.7	18.3	16.8	12.5	13.6	12.0	9.3	18.8	15.2	10.9	12.1	14.9	10.6
3. Some interest	43.8	38.8	49.2	43.4	48.6	40.1	48.7	42.3	43.3	39.2	49.2	45.8	44.6	44.2	41.9	38.3
4. A lot of interest	27.6	32.8	22.3	29.4	20.1	25.5	26.7	28.5	30.6	33.3	21.1	26.0	30.5	28.3	27.7	27.7
5. A very great interest	11.7	16.0	7.6	11.7	9.6	13.0	9.8	12.9	11.1	15.9	6.8	10.2	11.9	13.5	11.3	12.8
Item 6330 N(Wtd)	3303	1593	1598	2565	438	769	971	1024	540	1743	1348	1106	837	446	764	47
A12: Do you think some of the people running the government are crooked or dishonest?																
1. Most of them are crooked or dishonest	15.5	15.5	15.5	14.5	20.5	16.8	15.4	17.1	11.2	13.6	18.0	15.2	13.7	14.1	18.0	27.7
2. Quite a few are	34.8	36.9	33.0	35.2	34.2	38.0	33.0	34.4	34.1	35.1	34.9	32.6	36.9	34.0	36.8	40.4
3. Some are	45.3	43.4	47.0	46.2	40.4	40.6	47.5	44.0	50.1	47.8	42.2	46.5	46.0	48.1	42.4	27.7
4. Hardly any are	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.4	3.4	3.1	2.6	4.3
5. None at all are crooked or dishonest	.8	.7	.9	.4	2.1	.9	.3	1.3	.6	.1	1.3	1.2	.1	.7	.1	-
Item 6340 N(Wtd)	3290	1589	1595	2559	438	763	969	1022	537	1739	1345	1102	835	447	761	47
A13: Do you think the government wastes much of the money we pay in taxes?																
1. Nearly all tax money is wasted	8.5	8.0	8.7	7.7	9.6	9.6	8.0	8.6	7.1	6.6	10.9	8.7	6.7	7.0	9.3	23.4
2. A lot of tax money is wasted	52.0	54.7	50.1	53.8	43.7	51.5	51.1	51.4	55.9	52.7	52.3	50.5	53.3	53.6	54.0	38.3
3. Some tax money is wasted	33.7	31.8	35.4	33.8	36.6	33.6	36.5	32.7	30.7	35.6	30.9	34.9	33.6	33.2	31.5	38.3
4. A little tax money is wasted	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.3	8.2	3.8	4.2	6.2	6.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.6	6.1	4.9	2.1
5. No tax money is wasted	.7	.6	.8	.4	2.1	1.4	.1	1.0	.2	.4	1.0	.9	.7	.2	.4	-
Item 5350 N(Wtd)	3292	1590	1593	2559	437	767	969	1021	535	1738	1345	1102	836	446	761	47
A14: How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?																
1. Almost always	5.1	6.2	3.8	4.9	5.3	4.5	5.2	5.6	4.8	5.4	4.1	5.9	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.3
2. Often	32.3	35.3	30.0	34.9	20.0	29.0	32.3	31.5	38.7	37.4	26.9	32.5	34.7	34.5	31.4	14.9
3. Sometimes	45.9	42.9	49.0	46.3	44.5	49.3	48.5	42.4	43.2	44.1	47.7	46.5	45.9	44.1	45.4	51.1
4. Seldom	14.5	13.7	14.7	12.7	23.4	15.1	12.3	17.4	11.7	11.7	18.1	12.5	13.3	13.6	17.2	25.5
5. Never	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.2	6.9	2.2	1.8	3.3	1.3	1.4	3.2	2.7	1.7	2.9	1.6	4.3
Item 6360 N(Wtd)	3287	1591	1588	2555	436	763	967	1019	537	1740	1341	1100	834	447	760	47
A15: Do you feel that the people running the government are smart people who usually know what they are doing?																
1. They almost always know what they are doing	10.0	12.1	7.7	9.7	8.7	10.2	8.8	9.7	12.8	11.7	7.6	9.6	11.9	6.7	10.5	8.5
2. They usually know what they are doing	47.6	47.9	47.9	50.1	40.0	41.8	50.0	48.0	50.9	51.2	43.4	47.0	47.4	52.3	47.8	36.2
3. They sometimes know what they are doing	33.2	30.5	35.9	31.4	41.4	38.4	31.8	33.6	28.0	29.6	37.9	34.6	34.3	32.0	30.5	42.6
4. They seldom know what they are doing	7.7	7.9	7.4	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.4	7.0	7.2	6.4	9.3	7.6	5.6	8.1	9.1	10.6
5. They never know what they are doing	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.8	.9	1.0	1.8	1.2	.8	.9	2.2	2.1
Item 6370 N(Wtd)	3294	1592	1594	2560	437	765	968	1021	540	1737	1347	1105	835	447	761	47

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
A16: Would you say the government is pretty much run for a few big interests looking out for themselves, or is it run for the benefit of all the people?																
1. Nearly always run for a few big interests	9.3	9.8	8.6	9.3	8.8	10.4	10.2	7.7	9.0	8.0	10.7	8.7	7.5	8.1	12.7	10.6
2. Usually run for a few big interests	22.6	22.5	22.1	22.3	21.7	26.4	23.2	20.7	19.8	22.1	22.9	21.9	23.9	23.0	22.5	23.4
3. Run some for the big interests, some for the people	48.2	46.5	50.7	48.0	52.1	47.4	46.2	50.2	49.3	48.4	48.1	49.4	49.0	50.1	43.9	57.4
4. Usually run for the benefit of all the people	16.7	17.7	15.7	17.2	14.1	13.3	17.6	17.4	18.5	18.7	14.5	16.2	17.7	16.1	17.4	4.3
5. Nearly always run for the benefit of all the people	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.8	4.0	3.6	2.8	3.8	3.8	1.9	2.7	3.6	4.3
Item 6380 N(Wtd)	3277	1584	1586	2551	434	759	964	1018	535	1735	1334	1098	829	447	757	47
A17: Have you ever done, or do you plan to do, the following things?																
A17A: Vote in a public election																
1. I probably won't do this	4.1	4.3	3.6	2.9	7.5	5.5	3.1	3.5	4.8	3.0	5.1	4.2	3.3	4.5	4.1	2.1
2. Don't know	8.6	7.4	9.3	6.9	14.2	9.9	7.0	10.8	5.7	3.7	13.3	8.9	8.1	8.9	7.5	6.4
3. I probably will do this	81.5	80.9	82.9	84.4	74.4	78.9	83.1	80.1	84.6	86.6	77.1	80.6	81.7	81.0	84.8	78.7
4. I have already done this	5.8	7.5	4.1	5.8	3.9	5.9	6.8	5.5	4.8	6.7	4.5	6.2	6.8	5.6	3.8	12.8
Item 6390 N(Wtd)	3301	1594	1598	2565	438	768	971	1022	540	1743	1348	1105	838	447	765	47
A17B: Write to public officials																
1. I probably won't do this	20.4	18.4	22.3	19.4	24.7	22.5	20.6	20.2	17.0	13.3	28.4	19.8	19.2	19.7	21.2	27.7
2. Don't know	43.4	41.1	46.0	43.4	44.7	40.8	43.1	46.4	42.4	40.2	47.9	45.4	44.9	38.9	42.6	29.8
3. I probably will do this	24.2	27.8	20.5	24.1	24.2	25.8	22.0	24.4	25.7	31.2	15.8	24.9	24.4	25.3	23.1	27.7
4. I have already done this	12.0	12.8	11.1	13.0	6.2	11.0	14.4	9.0	14.8	15.4	7.9	10.0	11.5	16.1	13.1	14.9
Item 6400 N(Wtd)	3297	1592	1597	2564	438	765	970	1021	540	1742	1347	1106	837	447	761	47
A17C: Give money to a political candidate or cause																
1. I probably won't do this	38.1	38.9	37.4	35.8	48.4	39.8	37.1	37.4	39.2	31.6	45.1	36.4	36.9	37.3	41.9	44.7
2. Don't know	39.9	38.2	42.2	40.8	38.4	38.8	40.8	39.8	40.1	41.8	38.2	44.5	38.3	36.2	38.4	21.3
3. I probably will do this	16.8	17.2	15.9	17.9	10.4	17.1	16.1	17.6	16.5	20.5	12.9	14.7	20.1	20.2	14.7	14.9
4. I have already done this	5.1	5.7	4.6	5.5	2.8	4.3	6.0	5.3	4.4	6.1	3.9	4.3	4.7	6.3	5.2	21.3
Item 6410 N(Wtd)	3295	1593	1594	2566	432	766	970	1017	541	1743	1347	1105	835	445	764	47
A17D: Work in a political campaign																
1. I probably won't do this	48.0	49.5	46.8	48.1	47.8	47.6	50.2	44.0	51.9	38.8	60.0	47.0	44.6	46.0	54.1	48.9
2. Don't know	36.0	34.9	36.8	36.0	33.9	36.0	36.3	36.5	34.6	39.2	31.4	36.4	39.0	35.4	32.0	36.2
3. I probably will do this	9.6	8.9	10.1	9.1	14.2	9.7	7.3	12.3	8.7	13.1	5.2	11.0	10.4	10.8	6.8	6.4
4. I have already done this	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.8	4.2	6.7	6.3	7.2	4.8	8.9	3.4	5.6	6.1	7.8	7.2	8.5
Item 6420 N(Wtd)	3286	1589	1589	2560	431	763	969	1015	538	1736	1343	1104	830	446	760	47
A17E: Participate in a lawful demonstration																
1. I probably won't do this	33.5	30.0	37.1	32.4	38.6	29.3	32.6	34.7	38.6	27.9	40.6	39.5	30.9	27.4	30.3	17.0
2. Don't know	44.7	44.8	44.3	45.5	42.3	43.7	46.5	44.5	42.9	45.6	43.4	45.6	48.2	44.3	41.5	44.7
3. I probably will do this	18.0	20.0	15.9	18.1	17.0	22.4	16.8	17.5	14.7	22.0	12.7	12.4	18.9	22.9	22.2	27.7
4. I have already done this	3.9	5.1	2.6	4.0	1.8	4.6	4.1	3.1	4.1	4.5	3.4	2.4	2.2	5.2	6.2	10.6
Item 6430 N(Wtd)	3294	1592	1593	2562	435	764	971	1020	539	1742	1343	1104	836	445	762	47
A17F: Boycott certain products or stores																
1. I probably won't do this	29.8	25.6	34.3	28.7	36.4	21.6	31.2	33.6	31.6	23.7	37.6	32.1	29.4	25.5	29.7	19.1
2. Don't know	40.2	41.8	38.1	39.9	40.7	38.1	38.6	42.0	42.5	40.0	38.9	40.9	42.2	40.0	37.0	42.6
3. I probably will do this	23.4	25.0	22.1	24.3	19.7	31.1	23.8	20.1	17.9	27.1	19.5	21.4	22.5	27.5	24.8	23.4
4. I have already done this	6.6	7.6	5.5	7.2	3.0	9.2	6.4	4.3	7.8	9.1	4.0	5.5	5.9	6.9	8.4	14.9
Item 6440 N(Wtd)	3293	1590	1594	2560	437	761	970	1021	541	1739	1347	1102	836	447	762	47

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
A18: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?																
A18A: The U.S. should begin a gradual program of disarming whether other countries do or not																
1. Disagree	47.0	58.0	35.9	50.3	33.2	44.8	45.9	48.0	50.0	51.8	41.1	45.9	48.8	43.6	49.3	59.6
2. Mostly disagree	17.0	16.0	18.4	17.1	15.1	17.5	19.4	15.5	15.0	17.7	16.3	17.7	17.7	16.2	15.7	10.6
3. Neither	20.3	13.5	26.6	19.7	22.4	20.2	22.1	18.3	21.1	16.6	25.1	21.0	17.9	23.7	20.4	10.6
4. Mostly agree	9.5	6.8	12.3	8.4	14.4	10.3	8.4	9.8	9.8	8.3	10.8	9.5	9.9	9.4	8.8	12.8
5. Agree	6.2	5.6	6.7	4.5	14.8	7.4	4.2	8.5	4.1	5.6	6.7	6.0	5.9	7.5	5.7	8.5
Item 6450 N(Wtd)	3234	1580	1547	2519	425	748	949	1005	532	1719	1315	1082	820	438	750	47
A18B: There may be times when the U.S. should go to war to protect the rights of other countries																
1. Disagree	21.3	19.5	22.8	19.1	32.1	24.6	18.9	20.5	22.1	19.0	23.2	19.5	20.4	22.5	22.2	25.5
2. Mostly disagree	22.6	21.4	24.1	24.2	15.6	21.7	25.1	20.1	23.6	24.3	21.2	20.8	22.9	24.3	24.5	12.8
3. Neither	17.0	16.9	17.4	18.0	13.8	19.6	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.5	17.7	18.3	15.6	16.4	17.3	21.3
4. Mostly agree	23.9	24.4	23.7	25.0	18.3	21.9	26.2	23.3	23.4	24.6	23.6	24.3	26.1	23.6	22.2	23.4
5. Agree	15.2	18.0	12.1	13.8	20.2	12.1	13.5	19.7	14.3	15.6	14.2	17.2	14.9	13.1	13.9	17.0
Item 5690 N(Wtd)	3281	1592	1585	2556	436	761	964	1019	538	1739	1341	1100	834	444	762	47
A18C: The U.S. should be willing to go to war to protect its own economic interests																
1. Disagree	9.6	8.8	10.6	8.6	13.3	11.4	9.1	8.0	11.0	8.9	9.8	9.3	8.8	9.7	10.5	4.3
2. Mostly disagree	12.1	10.7	13.1	12.1	10.3	13.7	13.9	8.7	13.2	12.3	11.7	13.2	10.2	15.1	11.2	6.5
3. Neither	18.4	16.1	20.5	19.3	13.8	22.7	18.0	15.0	19.7	18.5	18.7	19.5	17.4	18.7	17.5	19.6
4. Mostly agree	29.9	28.6	31.4	31.4	24.6	28.6	33.1	28.1	28.9	31.6	28.5	31.2	29.5	30.0	31.4	23.9
5. Agree	30.0	35.7	24.4	28.6	38.2	23.5	26.0	40.2	27.2	28.7	31.3	26.8	34.2	26.8	29.4	45.7
Item 6460 N(Wtd)	3273	1587	1582	2548	435	754	966	1016	537	1733	1342	1096	834	444	759	46
A18D: The only good reason for the U.S. to go to war is to defend against an attack on our own country																
1. Disagree	9.5	11.8	6.8	8.7	13.5	9.9	8.6	10.9	8.1	10.6	8.2	8.6	10.3	9.9	8.7	12.8
2. Mostly disagree	12.2	13.8	10.9	13.2	6.8	12.1	11.8	11.8	13.9	13.7	10.5	14.0	10.4	10.8	12.4	8.5
3. Neither	8.5	8.4	8.6	9.0	8.0	6.7	9.2	9.3	8.3	8.2	9.2	9.6	8.5	5.2	8.8	10.6
4. Mostly agree	32.2	29.8	35.1	33.4	27.6	32.4	35.6	28.7	32.1	32.8	32.6	32.7	34.3	35.1	30.8	17.0
5. Agree	37.6	36.2	38.6	35.8	43.8	38.9	34.8	39.4	37.6	34.8	39.5	35.1	36.6	38.9	39.3	51.1
Item 6470 N(Wtd)	3278	1589	1584	2551	438	759	968	1019	532	1735	1341	1099	834	445	759	47
A18E: The U.S. does not need to have greater military power than the Soviet Union																
1. Disagree	43.4	46.5	40.3	41.8	53.0	40.3	39.4	50.7	41.1	41.4	45.2	41.2	46.3	38.1	45.4	46.8
2. Mostly disagree	24.3	23.5	24.8	24.6	22.2	25.5	25.0	23.7	22.9	24.8	23.5	25.4	23.0	23.1	25.5	19.1
3. Neither	15.7	13.2	18.5	16.6	11.3	15.8	16.9	13.2	17.8	15.7	16.0	15.8	14.5	19.7	14.4	17.0
4. Mostly agree	9.2	9.0	9.4	9.8	7.6	10.1	10.7	6.6	10.6	9.6	9.1	10.8	8.4	8.5	9.1	4.3
5. Agree	7.4	7.9	6.9	7.2	6.0	8.5	7.9	5.8	7.8	8.4	6.2	6.9	7.7	10.3	5.7	14.9
Item 6480 N(Wtd)	3249	1576	1569	2529	432	754	956	1010	528	1721	1328	1086	829	446	749	47
A18F: The U.S. ought to have much more military power than any other nation in the world																
1. Disagree	12.2	13.2	11.2	12.5	8.0	15.2	14.1	7.7	12.9	14.4	10.0	10.9	11.8	14.9	12.3	21.3
2. Mostly disagree	14.9	15.0	14.9	15.7	11.7	17.9	15.2	10.7	18.0	17.9	11.6	17.5	13.1	14.4	14.0	4.3
3. Neither	24.9	20.6	29.2	26.5	19.0	24.2	27.8	22.4	25.3	25.1	25.3	26.7	23.7	27.0	23.3	12.8
4. Mostly agree	22.5	21.7	23.7	22.3	24.8	18.9	22.6	25.9	21.2	21.1	24.0	23.3	23.3	20.7	22.3	14.9
5. Agree	25.5	29.5	21.0	23.0	36.5	23.7	20.4	33.2	22.8	21.6	29.1	21.6	27.9	23.0	28.2	44.7
Item 6490 N(Wtd)	3273	1588	1581	2550	436	756	966	1017	534	1735	1340	1098	831	444	759	47

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
A18G: Our present foreign policy is based on our own narrow economic and power interests																
1. Disagree	5.6	6.5	4.6	5.1	6.9	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.2	6.3	4.8	4.5	5.3	6.0	5.3	8.7
2. Mostly disagree	10.2	11.6	9.2	10.9	7.4	12.1	9.7	8.7	11.6	12.0	7.9	10.1	11.0	10.8	9.6	19.6
3. Neither	40.4	36.1	44.7	42.0	34.1	41.7	42.1	37.3	41.3	37.8	44.1	42.7	37.2	35.6	45.1	28.3
4. Mostly agree	29.3	30.2	28.8	30.0	27.4	26.6	30.7	29.7	29.7	30.1	28.7	28.7	31.0	32.9	28.1	17.4
5. Agree	14.4	15.5	12.6	12.0	24.1	13.9	12.0	18.2	12.2	13.8	14.5	14.1	15.3	14.7	11.9	28.3
Item 6500 N(Wtd)	3191	1563	1529	2493	419	726	953	997	516	1707	1298	1074	809	435	739	46
A18H: Servicemen should obey orders without question																
1. Disagree	15.7	13.5	17.2	12.9	26.0	18.6	15.7	14.6	13.7	17.1	13.1	14.5	14.6	19.8	15.1	15.2
2. Mostly disagree	18.2	15.3	21.6	18.2	20.0	21.0	16.5	17.3	18.8	18.7	17.6	18.4	18.3	18.4	17.1	6.5
3. Neither	22.1	19.8	24.2	22.9	19.3	20.1	24.1	20.5	24.3	21.1	23.3	23.6	23.5	21.3	19.7	26.1
4. Mostly agree	28.7	31.6	25.6	30.4	20.9	26.8	29.0	29.3	29.6	29.2	28.3	29.3	27.5	25.6	31.4	32.6
5. Agree	15.4	19.8	11.5	15.5	14.4	13.7	14.7	18.3	13.7	13.8	17.9	14.3	16.1	14.8	16.7	19.6
Item 6510 N(Wtd)	3259	1583	1573	2541	431	751	967	1010	531	1734	1332	1094	830	445	755	46
A19: This section deals with activities which may be against the rules or against the law. We hope you will answer all of these questions. However, if you find a question which you cannot answer honestly, we would prefer that you leave it blank. Remember, your answers will never be connected with your name. During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you...																
A19A: Argued or had a fight with either of your parents																
1. Not at all	13.8	14.3	12.4	8.6	38.9	10.5	10.3	21.2	10.7	11.4	14.6	18.9	13.0	8.7	8.0	6.5
2. Once	10.5	11.9	8.9	9.2	15.4	9.4	10.4	10.9	11.4	9.9	10.8	13.9	10.1	9.4	6.3	6.5
3. Twice	11.5	12.0	11.0	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.8	12.2	12.2	12.8	9.7	13.4	13.4	10.1	7.7	6.5
4. 3 or 4 times	23.6	24.5	23.1	26.1	14.2	22.6	27.0	21.1	23.6	24.4	23.4	22.9	25.1	25.6	23.5	21.7
5. 5 or more times	40.6	37.2	44.7	44.8	20.5	46.5	41.5	34.4	42.1	41.6	41.6	30.8	38.4	46.2	54.4	58.7
Item 6520 N(Wtd)	3260	1568	1592	2543	429	752	961	1005	542	1712	1347	1087	841	446	763	46
A19B: Hit an instructor or supervisor																
1. Not at all	96.8	94.5	99.0	96.8	97.9	96.4	96.4	97.4	97.1	98.0	95.5	98.9	97.9	97.8	92.3	89.1
2. Once	2.0	3.4	.6	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.3	.7	1.5	.9	4.5	8.7
3. Twice	.6	1.0	.1	.6	-	.9	.8	.2	.6	.1	1.0	.3	.1	.9	1.2	2.2
4. 3 or 4 times	.2	.3	.2	.1	.5	.1	.4	-	.4	.1	.4	-	.4	.2	.4	-
5. 5 or more times	.5	.9	.1	.6	-	.3	-	1.2	.2	.2	.8	-	.2	-	1.8	-
Item 6530 N(Wtd)	3274	1576	1599	2555	433	757	967	1007	543	1727	1349	1103	840	446	764	46
A19C: Gotten into a serious fight in school or at work																
1. Not at all	84.2	78.9	89.5	84.2	87.1	81.3	84.8	85.1	85.8	87.2	81.3	91.7	86.2	80.1	75.0	56.5
2. Once	9.3	11.0	7.6	9.0	9.2	10.5	7.9	10.0	8.6	8.3	10.4	5.7	8.3	12.1	13.2	26.1
3. Twice	3.9	6.1	1.8	4.1	2.3	5.1	4.5	2.6	3.7	2.3	4.8	1.8	3.2	4.9	6.3	15.2
4. 3 or 4 times	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.9	.7	1.8	2.5	.9	1.5	1.3	2.2	.5	1.7	2.2	2.9	4.3
5. 5 or more times	.9	1.6	.1	.9	.5	1.2	.3	1.5	.4	.5	1.3	.3	.5	.4	2.5	-
Item 6540 N(Wtd)	3275	1575	1600	2555	433	759	965	1007	544	1726	1351	1102	841	447	764	46
A19D: Taken part in a fight where a group of your friends were against another group																
1. Not at all	82.4	75.8	89.4	82.3	87.5	78.3	80.3	84.8	86.9	84.8	80.0	90.3	86.4	79.8	69.5	54.3
2. Once	10.5	13.4	7.4	10.8	7.2	11.0	13.2	9.6	7.0	9.7	11.3	5.5	9.5	11.9	17.5	21.7
3. Twice	3.7	5.4	1.8	3.8	3.0	5.2	4.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.1	4.9	5.5	6.5
4. 3 or 4 times	1.9	3.0	.9	1.8	1.4	2.9	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.3	.6	1.2	1.6	4.2	10.9
5. 5 or more times	1.5	2.5	.5	1.3	1.2	2.8	.8	1.6	.7	1.2	1.7	.4	.6	1.8	3.3	6.5
Item 6550 N(Wtd)	3271	1573	1598	2553	432	756	965	1007	543	1725	1349	1104	838	446	761	46

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
A19E: Hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor																
1. Not at all	88.3	79.4	97.2	88.2	90.5	86.0	89.2	88.7	89.5	90.2	86.5	94.5	90.9	86.1	79.2	60.9
2. Once	7.6	13.3	2.1	7.4	7.4	9.3	6.1	7.6	7.9	6.4	9.2	4.1	7.5	10.5	10.3	23.9
3. Twice	2.4	4.1	.6	2.7	.7	2.8	3.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.0	5.5	10.9
4. 3 or 4 times	1.1	2.2	.1	1.3	.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	.4	1.0	1.3	.2	-	.7	3.8	-
5. 5 or more times	.5	1.0	-	.4	1.2	.9	.5	.3	.6	.2	.7	.1	.2	.7	1.0	4.3
Item 6560 N(Wtd)	3275	1576	1600	2555	433	756	967	1007	544	1726	1351	1104	839	447	764	46
A19F: Used a knife or gun or some other thing (like a club) to get something from a person																
1. Not at all	97.1	94.8	99.1	97.3	97.5	96.4	97.4	97.0	97.6	97.9	96.2	98.8	98.7	96.9	93.7	91.3
2. Once	1.7	2.8	.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.1	.7	.5	2.2	3.7	2.2
3. Twice	.6	1.1	.1	.5	.2	1.1	1.0	.1	.2	.6	.5	.4	.7	.4	.8	2.2
4. 3 or 4 times	.4	.8	-	.4	.5	.1	.1	.9	.2	.3	.5	.1	.1	-	1.2	2.2
5. 5 or more times	.2	.5	-	.2	.5	.5	.1	-	.6	-	.6	-	-	.2	.7	2.2
Item 6570 N(Wtd)	3274	1574	1600	2555	433	758	967	1007	541	1726	1350	1104	840	447	761	46
A19G: Taken something not belonging to you worth under \$50																
1. Not at all	66.9	57.5	75.6	64.8	76.9	64.4	62.4	74.2	64.3	66.0	66.8	81.7	66.7	62.4	47.8	31.1
2. Once	14.6	17.8	11.8	15.4	10.7	15.2	16.7	12.1	14.6	13.6	16.5	9.6	14.9	17.6	20.4	20.0
3. Twice	7.4	9.4	5.3	8.0	4.7	7.3	7.9	6.0	9.4	8.3	6.5	4.2	7.3	8.3	12.0	15.6
4. 3 or 4 times	5.5	6.7	4.3	5.8	3.3	5.7	6.9	4.0	5.5	5.9	5.1	2.2	6.2	5.9	9.1	20.0
5. 5 or more times	5.6	8.5	2.9	5.9	4.7	7.4	5.9	3.7	6.1	6.2	5.1	2.3	4.9	5.9	10.8	15.6
Item 6580 N(Wtd)	3261	1571	1592	2550	428	756	965	1000	541	1719	1345	1100	838	444	760	45
A19H: Taken something not belonging to you worth over \$50																
1. Not at all	93.4	88.3	98.3	93.4	96.0	92.6	93.8	94.5	91.7	94.3	92.3	98.7	95.2	93.9	84.4	73.9
2. Once	3.7	6.3	1.2	3.8	1.4	4.2	3.6	3.0	4.6	3.5	4.2	.9	3.0	3.8	8.5	8.7
3. Twice	1.1	2.1	.1	1.1	.5	1.1	1.5	.6	1.5	.7	1.5	.2	.7	.9	2.9	2.2
4. 3 or 4 times	.5	.9	.1	.5	.5	.4	.6	.4	.7	.4	.6	-	.4	.5	1.2	6.5
5. 5 or more times	1.3	2.4	.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	.3	.6	.9	3.2	8.7
Item 6590 N(Wtd)	3260	1568	1596	2548	430	753	963	1003	541	1719	1346	1098	838	444	761	46
A19I: Taken something from a store without paying for it																
1. Not at all	69.2	61.8	76.6	68.4	74.9	64.2	67.3	75.0	68.8	70.0	67.8	86.6	66.1	63.6	52.5	32.6
2. Once	13.0	14.6	11.1	13.1	11.1	13.6	13.9	12.2	11.9	12.3	14.3	7.4	16.5	16.4	14.0	21.7
3. Twice	6.2	7.6	4.9	6.8	4.4	7.2	7.0	4.7	6.5	5.7	7.0	3.2	6.5	7.9	9.6	6.5
4. 3 or 4 times	5.3	7.2	3.5	5.3	5.1	6.5	5.4	4.0	5.8	5.4	5.3	1.2	5.0	5.6	10.7	19.6
5. 5 or more times	6.4	8.8	3.8	6.4	4.4	8.5	6.4	4.3	7.1	6.7	5.7	1.6	6.0	6.3	13.2	19.6
Item 6600 N(Wtd)	3257	1565	1593	2542	431	755	962	1002	539	1716	1343	1097	837	445	758	46
A19J: Taken a car that didn't belong to someone in your family without permission of the owner																
1. Not at all	95.2	92.7	97.9	95.5	94.9	95.5	95.4	95.9	93.2	95.8	94.7	97.9	96.2	96.0	90.3	87.0
2. Once	2.3	3.4	1.1	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.9	1.7	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.8	4.5	-
3. Twice	1.1	1.9	.1	1.1	.7	.9	.6	1.5	1.3	.9	1.2	.3	.7	.2	2.9	2.2
4. 3 or 4 times	.9	1.2	.7	.9	1.2	.3	1.1	.9	1.7	.8	1.0	.6	.5	1.1	1.4	6.5
5. 5 or more times	.5	.8	.2	.4	.7	.9	.3	.1	.9	.7	.3	-	.6	.7	.9	4.3
Item 6610 N(Wtd)	3275	1577	1599	2557	433	759	966	1007	543	1727	1350	1104	840	447	763	46

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
A20A: Has something of yours (worth under \$50) been stolen?																
1. Not at all	56.1	49.6	62.6	55.8	58.7	56.0	56.8	55.8	55.5	52.2	60.4	63.9	54.5	49.9	49.6	45.7
2. Once	24.4	26.7	21.7	24.4	22.6	23.4	21.7	26.6	26.8	24.8	24.4	22.0	26.0	25.7	26.1	21.7
3. Twice	11.9	13.5	10.5	12.4	10.4	14.0	11.6	10.6	11.4	14.4	8.9	8.3	12.5	15.7	14.6	10.9
4. 3 or 4 times	5.3	6.5	4.1	5.1	5.3	4.1	7.4	4.6	4.4	6.3	4.0	3.8	4.4	6.9	7.0	15.2
5. 5 or more times	2.4	3.5	1.3	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.8	3.0	6.5
Item 6680 N(Wtd)	3270	1574	1597	2552	433	756	965	1007	542	1723	1347	1099	841	447	762	46
A20B: Has something of yours (worth over \$50) been stolen?																
1. Not at all	84.7	80.6	89.2	86.1	80.8	85.5	86.5	83.3	82.7	84.8	86.0	89.7	85.0	82.6	80.2	69.6
2. Once	12.0	15.2	8.9	11.2	14.8	10.4	11.0	13.4	13.5	11.6	11.9	9.0	10.5	14.1	15.7	26.1
3. Twice	2.4	2.9	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	4.3
4. 3 or 4 times	.6	.9	.3	.5	.9	.9	.5	.5	.6	.7	.4	.3	1.1	.2	.7	-
5. 5 or more times	.3	.4	.2	.1	.5	.5	.2	.4	.2	.3	.3	-	.6	-	.7	-
Item 6690 N(Wtd)	3270	1575	1598	2556	432	759	964	1005	542	1726	1347	1102	840	447	762	46
A20C: Has someone deliberately damaged your property (your car, clothing, etc.)?																
1. Not at all	64.7	57.3	72.3	65.1	65.9	65.1	67.4	62.9	62.5	64.8	65.6	69.9	66.3	60.0	59.0	54.3
2. Once	20.9	23.4	18.4	21.0	18.8	20.8	19.5	21.2	23.2	20.2	20.9	19.2	20.4	24.4	22.2	21.7
3. Twice	9.6	12.7	6.5	9.6	7.4	9.7	10.3	8.8	9.6	9.4	9.7	7.1	8.0	13.0	12.4	10.9
4. 3 or 4 times	3.3	4.7	1.6	3.1	4.9	2.7	2.5	4.4	3.3	4.1	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.0	4.1	4.3
5. 5 or more times	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	3.0	1.7	.4	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	.7	2.4	6.5
Item 6700 N(Wtd)	3261	1570	1595	2548	431	754	961	1004	542	1719	1345	1097	839	447	761	46
A20D: Has someone injured you with a weapon (like a knife, gun, or club)?																
1. Not at all	95.4	92.9	98.3	96.0	94.7	94.3	95.3	95.8	96.7	96.2	94.7	97.5	96.6	97.1	91.2	82.6
2. Once	3.5	5.5	1.3	3.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.4	2.2	2.9	4.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	6.6	10.9
3. Twice	.5	.8	.2	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.3	.5	.2	.4	.2	1.0	2.2
4. 3 or 4 times	.3	.4	.1	.2	.5	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.1	-	.1	-	1.2	-
5. 5 or more times	.2	.4	.1	.2	.2	.9	-	-	.2	.3	.1	.1	.5	.2	-	2.2
Item 6710 N(Wtd)	3270	1576	1597	2554	433	758	965	1004	542	1725	1347	1101	841	447	762	46
A20E: Has someone threatened you with a weapon, but not actually injured you?																
1. Not at all	83.4	76.8	90.5	83.9	82.7	83.5	81.9	84.2	84.3	85.6	81.3	89.3	85.6	81.6	75.1	54.3
2. Once	10.6	14.1	6.6	10.1	11.8	10.0	11.9	10.4	9.6	8.9	12.3	7.8	8.8	13.0	14.8	17.4
3. Twice	3.2	4.7	1.8	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.1	4.9	15.2
4. 3 or 4 times	1.6	2.3	.9	1.8	.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	.5	1.7	1.8	2.8	4.3
5. 5 or more times	1.2	2.1	.3	1.0	1.6	2.0	.6	1.0	1.5	.8	1.6	.2	1.4	.7	2.4	8.7
Item 6720 N(Wtd)	3267	1576	1596	2553	433	758	965	1004	541	1724	1346	1100	841	446	762	46
A20F: Has someone injured you on purpose without using a weapon?																
1. Not at all	84.8	83.0	86.6	84.2	89.1	82.0	83.9	87.2	85.4	85.6	83.7	90.4	87.1	83.0	77.0	60.9
2. Once	8.7	10.1	7.2	8.9	6.7	9.3	8.6	8.1	9.2	8.4	8.7	6.0	7.5	9.9	12.4	15.2
3. Twice	3.3	4.0	2.6	3.3	2.3	4.4	3.5	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.7	2.3	3.1	4.3	4.2	8.7
4. 3 or 4 times	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	.6	1.5	2.2	4.1	4.3
5. 5 or more times	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	.5	2.0	1.6	.8	.6	1.0	1.7	.7	.8	.7	2.4	10.9
Item 6730 N(Wtd)	3266	1572	1597	2550	433	755	966	1004	542	1722	1347	1099	840	446	761	46
A20G: Has an unarmed person threatened you with injury, but not actually injured you?																
1. Not at all	72.3	63.4	81.2	71.5	77.6	69.7	70.8	74.7	74.2	71.0	73.7	80.0	72.9	70.2	63.3	50.0
2. Once	12.7	15.6	9.8	12.6	11.3	12.8	12.3	13.4	11.6	13.4	11.8	9.6	13.4	15.2	14.4	15.2
3. Twice	6.5	9.1	3.7	6.6	6.0	6.1	7.7	5.0	7.6	6.2	6.8	4.9	6.1	5.6	8.8	21.7
4. 3 or 4 times	3.7	4.8	2.5	4.1	1.4	5.2	3.3	3.5	2.6	4.6	2.7	2.5	3.7	5.2	4.2	10.9
5. 5 or more times	4.9	7.0	2.9	5.2	3.5	6.2	5.8	3.3	4.1	4.8	5.0	3.0	3.8	4.0	9.3	4.3
Item 6740 N(Wtd)	3268	1573	1598	2552	433	756	966	1004	542	1723	1348	1099	841	446	762	46

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				AYR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3327 100.0	1600 48.1	1605 48.2	2576 77.4	439 13.2	778 23.4	975 29.3	1028 30.9	546 16.4	1748 52.5	1357 40.8	1106 33.2	843 25.3	452 13.6	768 23.1	47 1.4
A21: The following questions concern cigarettes, alcohol, and a number of other drugs. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some?																
A21A: Marijuana (pot, grass)																
1. Probably impossible	4.5	3.8	5.1	3.3	10.6	3.9	4.0	6.1	3.3	2.8	6.4	10.4	1.3	2.2	.3	2.2
2. Very difficult	2.6	1.8	3.2	1.5	6.6	2.0	1.8	4.1	2.0	1.8	3.3	5.2	1.4	2.0	.1	2.2
3. Fairly difficult	3.9	2.9	4.6	3.3	7.5	2.7	3.9	5.4	2.6	3.4	4.0	7.4	2.4	2.5	1.4	-
4. Fairly easy	25.2	25.2	25.4	25.1	24.9	15.8	28.7	29.0	25.2	26.6	23.6	32.2	27.4	23.9	14.5	8.7
5. Very easy	63.8	66.3	61.7	66.9	50.1	75.8	61.7	55.2	66.6	65.4	62.9	44.8	67.5	69.1	83.7	84.8
Item 6750 N(Wtd)	3240	1568	1579	2542	425	748	959	994	539	1717	1337	1086	838	447	761	46
A21B: LSD																
1. Probably impossible	19.2	16.7	21.0	13.8	44.3	14.1	15.6	27.3	17.7	14.5	23.7	25.4	20.7	18.5	8.2	6.7
2. Very difficult	19.0	20.3	17.7	19.1	18.7	17.2	19.6	20.3	17.9	20.7	17.1	18.9	19.9	20.0	18.5	2.2
3. Fairly difficult	26.5	27.0	26.7	28.8	17.5	28.6	28.1	22.5	28.5	28.8	24.9	26.3	28.6	28.9	25.5	11.1
4. Fairly easy	27.8	26.4	29.3	30.8	14.1	30.2	30.8	23.3	27.5	28.9	26.7	24.5	25.2	28.2	34.7	53.3
5. Very easy	7.5	9.5	5.3	7.5	5.3	9.9	6.0	6.7	8.3	7.2	7.6	5.0	5.5	4.3	13.1	26.7
Item 6760 N(Wtd)	3187	1541	1555	2502	418	738	943	975	530	1689	1319	1059	825	439	757	45
A21C: Some other psychedelic(mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, PCP, etc.)																
1. Probably impossible	21.3	18.5	23.2	15.8	46.6	14.5	18.4	29.3	21.3	17.0	25.3	29.4	22.9	17.5	9.1	-
2. Very difficult	17.8	18.0	17.8	17.7	18.8	13.8	19.5	18.7	18.7	18.1	17.5	19.1	21.1	16.4	14.7	4.4
3. Fairly difficult	25.8	25.4	26.7	28.2	15.1	24.4	27.1	23.7	29.4	27.9	23.8	25.8	27.1	31.0	23.6	20.0
4. Fairly easy	25.9	26.1	25.8	28.6	13.5	32.5	26.1	21.6	24.0	26.7	25.3	20.7	22.0	26.9	37.0	33.3
5. Very easy	9.2	11.9	6.5	9.6	6.0	14.8	8.9	6.8	6.6	10.3	8.0	4.9	6.9	8.2	15.7	44.4
Item 6770 N(Wtd)	3183	1542	1547	2499	416	738	948	968	530	1689	1317	1053	824	439	760	45
A21D: Amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed)																
1. Probably impossible	12.4	10.2	14.0	7.9	35.2	9.6	10.3	17.6	10.7	10.1	14.2	20.8	12.3	7.9	2.2	-
2. Very difficult	9.5	9.4	9.7	8.5	13.5	8.2	9.2	9.8	11.1	9.5	9.0	13.4	11.5	6.5	3.8	-
3. Fairly difficult	16.7	18.5	14.7	17.3	14.0	16.7	17.5	15.3	17.6	18.7	14.3	19.5	19.8	17.4	10.3	6.7
4. Fairly easy	35.8	34.4	37.9	38.4	24.0	37.2	36.6	33.4	37.1	38.0	34.1	32.7	39.1	41.3	35.5	17.8
5. Very easy	25.5	27.5	23.8	27.9	13.5	28.3	26.3	23.9	23.3	23.8	28.5	13.8	17.1	27.1	48.2	75.6
Item 6780 N(Wtd)	3206	1549	1563	2516	421	742	952	979	533	1697	1328	1068	828	443	760	45
A21E: Barbiturates (downers, goofballs, reds, yellows, etc.)																
1. Probably impossible	15.3	13.1	16.9	10.0	41.4	11.7	12.7	20.7	15.2	12.3	17.5	23.2	15.6	12.0	4.2	-
2. Very difficult	13.0	12.9	13.1	12.6	13.2	12.2	13.9	11.8	14.3	13.7	12.0	15.3	15.7	11.8	8.1	2.2
3. Fairly difficult	22.6	23.7	21.2	23.6	16.0	21.2	25.0	20.3	24.4	23.6	21.8	22.1	25.6	23.4	20.9	15.6
4. Fairly easy	31.6	30.7	32.9	34.6	20.1	35.8	31.4	28.6	31.9	34.5	28.6	29.1	29.6	37.4	35.0	35.6
5. Very easy	17.5	19.5	15.8	19.3	9.3	19.1	17.0	18.4	14.3	16.0	20.1	10.3	13.3	15.4	31.7	46.7
Item 6790 N(Wtd)	3196	1546	1555	2509	418	737	947	979	533	1697	1320	1063	827	441	757	45
A21F: Tranquilizers																
1. Probably impossible	12.4	11.5	12.6	7.6	35.6	10.6	8.9	18.1	10.5	9.1	15.0	17.3	12.6	9.1	5.2	-
2. Very difficult	9.4	9.8	9.0	8.3	12.9	9.9	10.1	8.1	10.1	8.5	10.4	10.3	10.0	10.0	7.9	2.2
3. Fairly difficult	19.1	21.7	16.8	19.8	14.8	16.8	23.0	16.6	20.3	19.9	18.0	16.4	20.9	23.2	19.8	11.1
4. Fairly easy	32.8	31.2	34.6	35.4	22.9	34.0	33.9	32.0	30.4	34.2	31.8	32.0	35.6	30.7	33.5	26.7
5. Very easy	26.3	25.7	26.9	28.9	13.8	28.8	24.0	25.3	28.7	28.3	24.8	23.9	20.9	27.0	33.7	60.0
Item 6800 N(Wtd)	3198	1547	1559	2512	419	739	949	978	533	1699	1323	1068	827	440	756	45

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
A21G: Cocaine																
1. Probably impossible	15.6	13.4	17.1	11.4	35.1	10.9	15.1	20.7	13.5	11.6	20.0	25.1	14.6	12.8	4.2	2.4
2. Very difficult	14.4	14.3	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.0	16.4	15.4	10.7	13.7	14.9	20.7	13.0	12.5	8.4	4.8
3. Fairly difficult	22.1	22.8	22.0	23.3	17.4	20.1	24.7	23.4	17.8	24.9	19.3	23.5	24.6	22.6	18.8	11.9
4. Fairly easy	29.9	29.5	30.5	32.5	18.6	33.1	30.7	25.6	31.9	31.6	28.3	22.2	31.8	35.1	36.2	38.1
5. Very easy	18.0	20.0	15.7	18.5	14.8	22.8	13.1	14.8	26.1	18.2	17.5	8.6	15.9	16.9	32.3	45.2
Item 6810 N(Wtd)	3196	1546	1557	2509	419	737	952	974	533	1698	1318	1064	829	439	759	42
A21H: Heroin (smack, horse)																
1. Probably impossible	29.8	29.2	29.8	25.5	49.5	24.9	28.3	34.9	29.6	26.2	33.6	31.3	30.7	28.0	27.5	4.4
2. Very difficult	25.1	27.0	23.8	26.7	18.1	24.5	27.0	24.6	23.5	25.8	23.9	25.1	22.4	28.7	27.7	20.0
3. Fairly difficult	24.0	23.9	24.6	26.3	13.3	30.1	23.9	18.1	26.3	27.1	20.4	21.5	26.4	24.1	26.4	17.8
4. Fairly easy	15.6	14.2	16.5	16.9	10.4	14.9	16.1	15.3	16.3	15.8	16.2	17.8	14.8	14.8	12.7	33.3
5. Very easy	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.6	8.7	5.9	4.7	7.0	4.1	5.1	6.0	4.3	5.7	4.8	5.7	24.4
Item 6820 N(Wtd)	3179	1543	1543	2498	414	732	944	970	533	1685	1318	1054	823	439	755	45
A21I: Some other narcotic (methadone, opium, codeine, paregoric, etc.)																
1. Probably impossible	23.9	22.3	25.2	18.9	47.1	19.7	21.1	31.6	20.5	19.7	28.0	29.6	26.8	21.6	13.6	2.2
2. Very difficult	20.3	21.3	19.2	20.8	17.7	19.4	19.8	21.6	20.3	21.3	18.8	21.4	20.8	21.6	18.7	8.9
3. Fairly difficult	26.3	27.0	25.9	28.6	15.3	28.5	29.4	19.7	29.7	28.0	25.0	24.5	27.9	27.7	28.6	15.6
4. Fairly easy	19.9	18.0	22.2	21.7	12.4	20.5	20.4	19.0	20.1	21.2	18.7	17.8	18.0	19.8	23.8	40.0
5. Very easy	9.6	11.5	7.6	10.0	7.4	11.8	9.2	8.2	9.4	9.7	9.5	6.8	6.7	8.9	15.2	31.1
Item 6830 N(Wtd)	3183	1543	1546	2500	418	736	941	974	532	1689	1320	1058	822	440	756	45
This section asks for your views and feelings about a number of different things.																
D01: How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?																
1. Completely dissatisfied	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	5.4	3.8	2.2	3.2	1.3	1.4	4.1	3.4	1.7	4.0	1.8	4.9
2. Quite dissatisfied	9.5	8.0	11.1	9.5	8.5	11.5	9.9	6.9	10.9	8.9	10.3	11.0	7.7	9.1	8.0	29.3
3. Somewhat dissatisfied	11.3	11.9	10.4	10.6	14.6	10.8	12.0	11.4	10.3	10.6	11.8	10.5	12.1	12.2	10.5	9.8
4. Neither, or mixed feelings	12.7	12.2	12.9	12.0	15.6	12.6	14.1	12.3	11.1	11.2	14.9	10.2	12.0	14.3	16.7	14.6
5. Somewhat satisfied	24.5	25.7	23.3	24.7	25.1	23.5	23.4	26.2	24.2	24.9	24.2	21.2	25.8	22.5	29.8	22.0
6. Quite satisfied	33.2	33.7	33.1	35.2	23.1	32.0	33.6	32.6	34.9	36.5	29.2	35.4	34.4	34.2	29.3	17.1
7. Completely satisfied	6.2	5.7	6.5	5.7	7.7	5.8	4.6	7.2	7.4	6.5	5.5	8.2	6.4	3.7	3.8	4.9
Item 6840 N(Wtd)	3104	1500	1542	2489	390	660	956	965	524	1692	1320	1051	810	427	714	41
D02: These next questions ask you to guess how well you might do in several different situations. How good do you think you would be...																
D02A: As a husband or wife?																
1. Poor	1.0	1.1	1.0	.6	2.8	1.2	.8	1.3	.6	.8	1.2	1.1	.5	.9	.8	11.9
2. Not so good	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.6	.7	3.4	7.1
3. Fairly good	8.6	9.7	7.3	8.0	11.0	5.9	9.9	9.5	8.2	7.6	9.9	7.3	7.8	8.2	10.9	21.4
4. Good	37.0	40.4	33.6	38.7	29.4	39.6	37.6	35.1	36.2	38.6	35.3	38.7	36.5	39.4	35.5	31.0
5. Very good	47.6	42.6	52.9	47.7	48.3	46.7	46.4	48.2	49.6	47.8	47.8	48.0	49.6	47.1	45.4	28.6
8. Don't know	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.5	6.4	5.3	3.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	-
Item 6850 N(Wtd)	3104	1499	1540	2486	391	662	954	966	522	1692	1321	1052	809	429	713	42
D02B: As a parent?																
1. Poor	1.1	.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	.9	1.3	.4	.8	1.3	1.1	.7	1.2	1.0	7.1
2. Not so good	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	.6	1.9	3.1	2.4
3. Fairly good	9.1	9.6	8.4	9.2	8.9	6.5	9.5	11.3	7.5	7.9	10.6	7.0	8.9	8.4	12.5	14.3
4. Good	36.3	38.1	34.4	38.4	23.2	34.4	40.7	31.6	39.6	36.9	36.0	37.4	37.2	36.8	35.3	33.3
5. Very good	46.2	43.4	49.5	44.9	57.5	49.7	42.6	47.9	45.2	48.1	44.0	46.8	48.2	46.9	41.9	40.5
8. Don't know	5.3	6.1	4.3	4.7	7.6	6.5	3.7	6.2	4.8	4.5	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.9	6.2	4.8
Item 6860 N(Wtd)	3101	1497	1540	2481	393	662	953	966	520	1690	1320	1052	807	429	711	42

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
D02C: As a worker on a job?																
1. Poor	.3	.3	.3	.2	-	.8	.1	.3	.2	.1	.5	.5	.1	.2	.1	-
2. Not so good	.2	.2	.3	.2	-	.2	.3	.1	.4	.2	.2	.2	.1	-	.6	-
3. Fairly good	4.7	3.9	5.5	3.9	8.2	5.6	4.0	5.1	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.8	3.2	5.1	5.5	14.3
4. Good	30.5	27.5	33.2	32.3	19.9	28.6	33.7	29.5	28.7	30.0	31.2	32.3	31.2	30.8	27.4	33.3
5. Very good	62.7	66.5	59.2	62.5	67.8	62.8	60.8	62.7	65.6	64.2	61.1	60.1	63.5	63.6	65.3	50.0
8. Don't know	1.6	1.5	1.7	.8	4.3	2.0	1.1	2.2	.8	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.7	.2	1.1	2.4
Item 6870 N(Wtd)	3097	1494	1538	2479	391	661	952	965	520	1688	1317	1050	805	429	711	42
D03: Some people think a lot about the social problems of the nation and the world, and about how they might be solved. Others spend little time thinking about these issues. How much do you think about such things?																
1. Never	3.9	4.5	3.3	3.0	5.8	5.7	2.8	4.4	2.7	2.4	5.7	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.8	2.4
2. Seldom	17.2	17.0	17.5	16.6	22.8	18.0	15.9	18.8	15.4	12.9	22.3	17.4	16.9	15.5	17.1	33.3
3. Sometimes	46.4	43.1	49.3	48.0	40.1	44.2	48.8	45.4	46.3	45.8	47.7	46.4	49.9	45.3	44.2	35.7
4. Quite often	26.4	27.9	24.8	26.3	25.9	25.5	26.2	25.8	28.8	30.9	20.7	25.5	23.8	28.6	29.4	23.8
5. A great deal	6.1	7.5	5.0	6.1	5.2	6.6	6.2	5.5	6.7	8.0	3.8	7.0	5.5	7.3	5.1	4.8
Item 6880 N(Wtd)	3080	1487	1530	2472	382	650	952	957	521	1684	1307	1045	806	426	703	42
D04: Now we'd like you to make some ratings of how honest and moral the people are who run the following organizations. To what extent are there problems of dishonesty and immorality in the leadership of...																
D04A: Large corporations?																
1. Not at all	3.0	3.8	2.2	2.1	5.3	4.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.3	3.7	3.3	2.0	3.4	2.6	2.4
2. Slight	15.0	15.7	14.0	14.3	19.2	11.5	14.5	18.4	13.7	14.0	16.4	17.9	15.4	13.9	10.9	17.1
3. Moderate	31.4	31.2	31.5	32.4	25.9	27.8	32.9	32.0	31.9	31.6	31.9	30.5	34.4	31.4	29.6	29.3
4. Considerable	27.2	28.3	26.6	29.2	18.1	27.8	29.4	23.7	28.9	31.2	22.1	27.5	25.2	28.5	29.9	22.0
5. Great	8.9	10.5	7.3	9.0	9.9	12.9	7.6	7.2	9.4	9.9	7.8	7.7	8.4	8.6	11.0	9.8
8. No opinion	14.5	10.5	18.3	13.0	21.6	15.1	12.9	16.0	13.7	10.9	18.2	13.1	14.6	14.1	16.0	17.1
Item 6890 N(Wtd)	3015	1458	1496	2426	375	636	935	946	498	1650	1281	1025	787	417	689	41
D04B: Major labor unions?																
1. Not at all	2.7	3.4	2.1	1.9	4.6	2.9	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.9	4.0	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.0	-
2. Slight	17.0	17.7	16.0	16.9	19.6	16.9	14.9	20.3	14.9	16.6	17.4	18.9	15.3	16.4	15.6	12.2
3. Moderate	30.1	29.3	30.4	31.5	22.6	29.9	30.3	28.5	33.1	30.4	30.2	27.9	32.8	32.1	30.0	31.7
4. Considerable	23.6	26.4	21.4	24.5	20.2	24.3	25.2	21.7	23.2	27.0	18.9	24.7	22.2	24.6	24.1	26.8
5. Great	7.7	9.2	6.4	7.7	8.4	7.0	9.0	6.7	8.1	8.2	7.1	7.2	9.6	6.0	7.7	7.3
8. No opinion	18.8	14.0	23.7	17.6	24.5	19.1	17.4	20.0	19.0	15.9	22.4	18.4	17.7	17.9	20.4	19.5
Item 6900 N(Wtd)	2992	1452	1479	2414	367	629	931	936	496	1639	1273	1014	784	414	686	41
D04C: The nation's colleges and universities?																
1. Not at all	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.5	5.9	6.8	7.3	7.8	5.5	6.5	5.7	4.9
2. Slight	33.0	34.6	31.6	35.3	20.8	29.3	34.5	32.5	36.3	38.0	27.0	33.0	33.0	36.5	32.8	22.0
3. Moderate	24.6	24.7	24.4	25.2	23.8	26.6	24.1	24.2	23.7	25.8	23.1	24.2	25.6	23.9	25.0	39.0
4. Considerable	15.4	16.3	14.6	14.6	18.9	15.2	18.4	13.0	14.4	14.5	15.8	16.5	16.0	13.3	14.4	14.6
5. Great	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.6	10.4	6.0	2.6	7.9	5.1	4.9	6.1	4.7	5.4	7.5	4.7	2.4
8. No opinion	14.7	12.1	17.4	13.8	18.6	15.2	13.2	16.0	14.4	10.1	20.8	13.9	14.5	12.6	17.4	14.6
Item 6910 N(Wtd)	2987	1449	1477	2409	366	631	930	933	493	1640	1271	1010	781	414	688	41
D04D: The nation's public schools?																
1. Not at all	6.9	7.5	6.3	6.7	7.4	6.7	7.6	6.4	6.5	6.2	7.8	9.2	6.1	4.8	5.6	-
2. Slight	33.8	35.9	32.1	35.8	24.8	29.2	35.3	34.3	36.0	37.8	29.5	37.3	31.5	35.7	30.6	17.1
3. Moderate	23.7	23.0	24.1	24.1	23.4	26.5	22.7	23.6	22.6	25.3	21.4	20.9	26.9	26.1	23.3	19.5
4. Considerable	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.0	21.8	18.2	19.1	16.4	16.9	16.3	19.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	19.2	31.7
5. Great	7.6	7.4	8.1	7.0	10.9	8.5	6.4	8.7	6.7	6.4	9.0	5.6	7.8	8.2	8.8	22.0
8. No opinion	10.3	8.7	12.1	9.4	12.0	11.3	8.7	10.7	11.6	7.9	13.3	10.0	10.6	7.5	12.5	9.8
Item 6920 N(Wtd)	2976	1442	1475	2400	367	627	929	928	492	1634	1268	1014	774	414	682	41

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mar- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3327 100.0	1600 48.1	1605 48.2	2576 77.4	439 13.2	778 23.4	975 29.3	1028 30.9	546 16.4	1748 52.5	1357 40.8	1106 33.2	843 25.3	452 13.6	768 23.1	47 1.4
D04E: Churches and religious organizations?																
1. Not at all	18.4	19.7	17.2	19.4	12.0	19.5	20.9	18.0	13.0	17.7	19.1	18.1	17.9	20.8	16.4	26.8
2. Slight	34.7	33.6	35.3	37.8	21.3	35.2	37.4	30.4	36.8	39.2	29.7	35.8	35.6	38.2	31.9	19.5
3. Moderate	13.4	13.6	13.1	13.4	12.8	12.8	11.7	14.6	14.6	14.2	12.2	12.7	13.7	11.8	14.6	17.1
4. Considerable	10.8	12.0	10.0	9.8	15.6	9.5	11.0	11.1	11.7	10.3	11.3	11.3	10.5	10.4	11.1	12.2
5. Great	10.3	10.9	9.5	8.5	20.2	8.4	9.8	12.6	9.1	9.0	11.9	10.5	10.3	10.9	9.6	7.3
8. No opinion	12.5	10.3	14.8	11.2	18.0	14.4	9.3	13.1	14.6	9.7	15.8	11.5	12.1	8.5	16.4	14.6
Item 6930 N(Wtd)	2984	1446	1477	2409	366	631	931	929	494	1639	1269	1015	780	414	684	41
D04F: The national news media (TV, magazines, news services)?																
1. Not at all	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.5	5.0	4.1	2.2	4.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.4
2. Slight	21.8	23.8	20.2	22.4	18.0	20.3	24.1	22.0	19.1	21.9	21.8	23.3	20.2	23.5	20.3	26.8
3. Moderate	31.1	31.9	30.7	33.3	22.9	28.5	33.4	28.9	34.1	32.6	28.7	30.8	32.6	29.4	32.0	29.3
4. Considerable	22.2	21.7	22.5	22.5	20.7	24.2	21.4	21.8	21.7	24.4	19.9	20.8	22.5	22.6	24.8	14.6
5. Great	10.9	10.5	11.1	10.3	13.3	12.8	9.4	10.7	12.0	9.9	12.5	11.4	10.9	12.4	9.4	12.2
8. No opinion	10.7	8.7	12.7	9.0	20.2	10.0	9.6	12.5	10.6	8.3	13.5	10.3	10.4	9.0	11.6	14.6
Item 6940 N(Wtd)	2973	1444	1468	2401	362	627	928	926	492	1633	1264	1010	778	412	681	41
D04G: The Presidency and the administration?																
1. Not at all	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.1	7.0	3.7	4.0	4.3	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	2.7	4.1	3.7	2.4
2. Slight	21.4	25.3	17.9	22.2	19.3	19.9	21.0	24.2	18.7	23.2	19.2	23.5	19.8	22.7	18.9	36.6
3. Moderate	31.1	31.6	30.1	32.6	22.1	30.8	30.6	28.9	36.4	33.8	28.2	32.8	31.3	29.5	30.4	19.5
4. Considerable	21.0	19.9	22.3	21.8	16.2	20.8	22.9	18.0	23.2	21.1	20.7	17.7	23.3	22.7	23.6	14.6
5. Great	11.5	10.7	12.2	10.8	17.3	12.7	12.4	12.1	7.1	10.4	13.2	10.5	12.2	11.8	11.6	14.6
8. No opinion	11.2	7.8	14.4	9.6	18.2	12.2	9.1	12.5	11.8	7.9	14.7	11.7	10.6	8.9	11.7	9.8
Item 6950 N(Wtd)	2971	1444	1468	2402	358	624	934	921	492	1638	1258	1010	776	414	682	41
D04H: Congress--that is, the U.S. Senate and House of Representatives?																
1. Not at all	3.3	4.0	2.5	2.4	7.3	3.7	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.3	4.3	3.0	2.5	3.9	4.0	7.5
2. Slight	17.8	19.4	16.8	18.1	20.1	16.3	17.9	20.0	15.8	19.0	16.5	20.0	17.7	16.9	14.7	25.0
3. Moderate	29.0	30.9	27.2	30.6	18.4	25.8	29.5	27.7	34.2	31.3	26.0	29.1	30.3	27.7	29.2	17.5
4. Considerable	24.0	24.8	23.3	24.7	19.8	24.9	25.9	20.6	25.4	25.5	22.1	22.4	25.0	27.2	24.6	25.0
5. Great	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.5	13.6	14.1	12.6	13.1	9.4	12.1	13.6	12.0	11.0	12.7	14.2	17.5
8. No opinion	13.4	8.9	17.7	11.6	20.9	15.2	10.9	15.1	12.9	9.8	17.4	13.4	13.6	11.8	13.5	7.5
Item 6960 N(Wtd)	2951	1441	1452	2389	354	619	928	916	488	1630	1247	1005	773	408	675	40
D04I: The U.S. Supreme Court?																
1. Not at all	10.2	12.7	7.8	9.9	9.8	10.4	9.8	10.4	10.0	11.0	9.1	11.4	9.1	8.8	9.6	4.9
2. Slight	27.3	30.5	24.3	29.0	19.6	27.3	28.1	24.3	31.2	31.8	21.6	29.0	26.4	28.4	25.6	26.8
3. Moderate	23.5	22.8	23.9	24.5	18.2	21.8	24.2	23.4	24.3	24.4	22.7	25.0	25.4	22.1	20.3	26.8
4. Considerable	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.1	18.4	15.4	14.7	15.0	12.7	14.3	14.9	11.8	16.6	15.0	17.3	12.2
5. Great	8.2	7.7	8.5	7.7	12.3	7.8	8.8	8.9	5.9	6.1	11.0	7.6	6.6	9.3	9.8	17.1
8. No opinion	16.3	11.7	20.7	14.7	22.1	17.2	14.2	17.9	15.9	12.5	20.6	15.2	16.0	16.4	17.5	12.2
Item 6970 N(Wtd)	2953	1437	1455	2387	358	618	928	917	490	1633	1246	1002	776	408	676	41
D04J: All the courts and the justice system in general?																
1. Not at all	4.7	5.6	3.9	4.2	6.2	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.6	6.2	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.1	-
2. Slight	27.5	31.2	24.1	28.7	22.4	25.0	29.1	27.1	28.1	30.6	23.3	30.1	26.7	28.5	24.6	22.0
3. Moderate	28.5	27.9	28.8	29.7	22.4	27.8	29.8	26.1	31.8	31.5	24.8	29.0	31.7	28.5	25.1	31.7
4. Considerable	17.2	16.6	17.7	17.1	19.3	18.5	18.1	17.1	13.8	16.5	18.0	16.9	16.1	16.3	20.2	19.5
5. Great	7.3	7.9	6.8	6.9	10.1	9.1	5.7	8.4	6.3	6.6	8.6	5.2	8.0	7.8	8.8	12.2
8. No opinion	14.8	11.0	18.7	13.2	19.9	14.6	12.4	16.8	15.7	11.2	19.2	14.2	13.3	14.4	17.3	14.6
Item 6980 N(Wtd)	2954	1440	1454	2390	357	615	930	919	491	1626	1253	1000	774	410	678	41

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3327 100.0	1600 48.1	1605 48.2	2576 77.4	439 13.2	778 23.4	975 29.3	1028 30.9	546 16.4	1748 52.5	1357 40.8	1106 33.2	843 25.3	452 13.6	768 23.1	47 1.4
D04K: The police and other law enforcement agencies?																
1. Not at all	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.5	7.0	4.2	5.6	5.2	3.3	3.6	6.5	5.4	3.9	2.9	4.7	4.9
2. Slight	23.6	23.9	23.7	24.9	19.2	20.9	22.5	25.5	25.8	25.0	22.0	27.6	23.9	24.1	18.1	19.5
3. Moderate	30.5	32.4	28.7	32.1	21.4	27.8	32.3	28.6	34.2	33.6	26.7	31.0	31.8	29.4	29.9	24.4
4. Considerable	21.4	20.4	22.3	21.2	22.0	23.3	22.7	20.1	19.1	22.0	20.9	19.4	21.9	23.4	23.8	19.5
5. Great	10.1	11.4	8.9	9.2	15.9	12.5	9.8	10.1	7.4	9.5	10.8	7.1	9.5	10.7	13.7	19.5
8. No opinion	9.6	6.6	12.4	8.2	14.5	11.2	7.2	10.5	10.2	6.4	13.1	9.4	8.9	9.2	9.9	12.2
Item 6990 N(Wtd)	2959	1442	1456	2390	359	623	930	917	488	1626	1257	1007	771	411	680	41
D04L: The U.S. military?																
1. Not at all	8.5	9.6	7.5	8.1	10.0	7.6	9.5	9.5	5.9	7.0	10.0	8.4	8.0	8.0	8.3	7.3
2. Slight	25.5	26.5	24.5	27.6	15.8	23.3	25.9	24.8	28.9	28.4	22.3	28.5	25.8	24.9	22.7	19.5
3. Moderate	26.1	26.7	25.5	27.4	19.7	26.9	25.2	24.9	28.9	28.6	23.4	27.4	26.7	28.1	22.7	29.3
4. Considerable	14.5	15.2	13.6	14.2	16.6	14.7	15.9	14.3	12.5	14.2	14.8	12.7	13.9	16.0	17.6	14.6
5. Great	7.4	10.4	4.5	6.7	10.2	7.6	7.0	7.9	6.6	7.8	7.1	5.4	7.5	6.8	10.6	2.4
8. No opinion	18.0	11.6	24.4	15.9	27.7	19.8	16.5	18.7	17.2	14.1	22.4	17.5	18.1	16.0	18.2	24.4
Item 7000 N(Wtd)	2957	1439	1457	2388	361	621	930	919	488	1629	1252	1003	772	413	677	41
D05: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?																
D05A: There is too much competition in this society																
1. Disagree	10.0	13.8	6.0	9.4	13.4	7.8	9.6	12.0	9.9	11.5	8.1	10.7	11.0	9.0	7.4	17.1
2. Mostly disagree	14.2	16.5	12.1	15.4	11.0	14.1	14.8	13.1	15.3	16.5	11.6	15.9	16.3	11.5	11.3	19.5
3. Neither	24.5	27.6	21.5	24.4	27.3	22.1	25.3	25.1	24.6	23.4	26.0	23.3	24.3	23.7	27.0	22.0
4. Mostly agree	33.1	28.5	37.9	34.1	25.9	37.4	33.9	30.6	30.6	31.5	35.5	31.0	31.5	38.0	36.4	26.8
5. Agree	18.2	13.5	22.4	16.8	22.5	18.6	16.4	19.1	19.6	17.1	18.9	19.2	16.7	17.8	18.0	14.6
Item 7010 N(Wtd)	3005	1454	1490	2422	374	629	940	940	496	1654	1267	1022	783	410	693	41
D05B: Too many young people are sloppy about their grooming and clothing, and just don't care how they look																
1. Disagree	14.8	17.0	12.9	14.7	13.6	18.1	14.5	11.9	16.8	15.8	13.4	12.8	14.2	15.9	17.5	17.1
2. Mostly disagree	27.4	26.4	28.3	29.2	18.4	25.0	30.6	24.9	29.6	29.4	25.3	26.7	30.2	25.9	27.1	29.3
3. Neither	22.0	24.6	19.6	22.6	19.4	25.1	20.9	20.4	23.3	22.4	21.5	19.3	22.1	21.7	26.5	17.1
4. Mostly agree	22.7	22.1	23.5	23.0	20.5	20.0	23.1	24.8	21.5	21.6	24.5	23.6	22.2	25.1	20.7	19.5
5. Agree	13.0	9.9	15.8	10.5	27.9	11.8	11.1	17.9	9.1	10.7	15.4	17.6	11.4	11.5	8.2	17.1
Item 7020 N(Wtd)	3007	1452	1493	2421	376	629	941	941	494	1654	1267	1024	784	410	691	41
D05C: There is too much hard rock music on the radio these days																
1. Disagree	42.9	48.7	37.2	45.7	29.1	49.3	41.0	40.8	42.3	41.2	45.7	28.1	44.9	41.7	62.3	68.3
2. Mostly disagree	20.9	20.5	21.7	21.9	15.0	17.3	25.2	20.4	18.4	22.9	18.7	23.9	20.0	22.7	17.8	12.2
3. Neither	18.7	16.7	20.6	17.8	25.4	16.6	20.9	18.3	18.2	18.7	18.8	22.4	20.3	20.5	11.0	9.8
4. Mostly agree	9.4	8.4	10.5	8.3	14.7	8.4	7.6	10.5	11.9	9.3	9.1	13.3	7.4	10.0	5.1	7.3
5. Agree	8.0	5.9	9.9	6.3	15.8	8.2	5.2	10.0	9.3	8.0	7.8	12.3	7.4	5.4	3.9	2.4
Item 7030 N(Wtd)	3003	1451	1490	2420	374	631	937	941	494	1654	1263	1023	780	410	692	41
D05D: People should do their own thing, even if other people think it's strange																
1. Disagree	2.5	3.2	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.7	1.6	2.5	4.3	1.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	1.0	2.2	2.5
2. Mostly disagree	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.2	5.1	6.3	7.2	9.2	7.2	6.7	8.6	7.4	4.0	5.3	2.5
3. Neither	15.0	15.5	14.3	15.6	12.4	12.2	18.2	14.1	14.3	14.1	16.3	18.8	12.4	19.1	9.0	10.0
4. Mostly agree	36.7	35.4	38.4	37.7	31.1	34.2	37.9	37.1	36.9	38.9	34.4	36.4	39.8	37.5	36.0	27.5
5. Agree	38.9	39.2	38.7	37.7	47.3	45.7	35.9	39.2	35.4	37.9	39.5	33.0	37.4	38.5	47.5	55.0
Item 7040 N(Wtd)	2986	1442	1484	2409	370	623	941	931	491	1645	1257	1017	781	403	692	40

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
D05E: I get a real kick out of doing things that are a little dangerous																
1. Disagree	24.5	14.0	34.7	21.2	47.9	22.9	21.0	28.6	25.5	23.8	24.8	35.0	20.4	24.8	11.8	22.5
2. Mostly disagree	20.7	18.7	23.0	21.2	18.7	18.1	22.3	21.7	18.9	21.0	20.2	21.8	23.4	20.8	17.1	17.5
3. Neither	26.4	28.0	24.8	27.3	19.6	27.1	27.0	25.6	25.7	26.9	26.2	23.4	29.0	22.6	30.9	17.5
4. Mostly agree	19.7	26.8	12.5	20.9	9.6	19.9	21.8	17.6	18.9	20.3	19.2	14.4	18.4	23.8	26.7	22.5
5. Agree	8.8	12.4	5.0	9.4	3.9	12.1	7.8	6.4	11.0	8.1	9.6	5.4	8.7	7.9	13.5	20.0
Item 7050 N(Wtd)	2975	1431	1485	2405	363	619	940	925	491	1642	1249	1011	778	403	689	40
D05F: I like to test myself every now and then by doing something a little risky																
1. Disagree	24.2	15.5	32.6	22.4	39.1	20.7	22.4	27.7	25.5	22.8	26.0	32.9	20.6	27.3	13.6	22.5
2. Mostly disagree	17.7	15.9	19.8	17.8	16.3	16.5	19.3	17.3	16.7	19.2	15.8	21.1	18.8	13.4	14.1	22.5
3. Neither	21.5	21.2	21.4	22.3	16.5	21.2	21.0	22.3	21.6	19.8	23.2	18.6	22.8	21.6	25.4	7.5
4. Mostly agree	24.7	30.9	18.8	25.6	17.9	24.8	27.6	21.9	24.7	26.4	22.7	20.4	26.1	25.6	29.6	22.5
5. Agree	11.8	16.4	7.2	11.8	10.2	16.9	9.7	10.8	11.6	11.7	12.3	7.0	11.7	11.9	17.6	27.5
Item 7060 N(Wtd)	2970	1429	1482	2400	363	617	938	924	490	1638	1248	1010	777	403	686	40
D06: How many of your friends would you estimate...																
D06A: Smoke cigarettes?																
1. None	9.4	10.2	8.6	9.4	8.1	8.1	8.8	6.9	16.9	11.9	6.1	16.0	6.9	8.8	2.3	5.1
2. A few	34.5	35.0	33.9	35.3	29.4	30.1	35.4	32.4	42.4	39.8	28.4	41.1	39.0	28.0	24.7	25.6
3. Some	32.8	35.3	30.6	33.2	32.8	35.3	31.1	34.6	29.1	32.3	32.8	31.6	35.0	34.8	31.8	28.2
4. Most	21.5	18.3	24.8	20.5	27.8	24.2	23.3	23.9	10.2	15.1	29.9	9.8	17.6	26.8	38.4	38.5
5. All	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.6	1.3	2.2	1.4	.9	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.7	-
Item 7070 N(Wtd)	2987	1441	1486	2414	360	621	938	930	498	1640	1259	1011	777	411	695	39
D06B: Smoke marijuana (pot, grass) or hashish?																
1. None	13.6	11.3	15.9	13.6	14.7	7.7	15.3	15.1	14.9	13.6	13.8	30.4	4.4	9.3	2.6	5.1
2. A few	29.2	28.6	29.6	30.2	21.4	24.6	29.6	31.3	30.1	32.2	25.3	39.6	31.6	23.5	14.7	17.9
3. Some	25.9	26.1	25.9	25.9	27.8	27.1	26.0	24.8	26.3	27.1	24.7	21.8	35.2	30.4	19.4	20.5
4. Most	25.6	26.1	25.2	25.4	29.4	31.7	24.7	23.8	23.3	23.3	28.5	7.4	24.9	32.8	49.1	28.2
5. All	5.7	7.8	3.4	4.9	6.7	8.9	4.4	5.1	5.6	3.9	7.8	.7	4.0	3.7	14.2	28.2
Item 7080 N(Wtd)	2984	1442	1482	2410	360	621	939	926	498	1636	1257	1008	779	408	696	39
D06C: Take LSD?																
1. None	71.9	71.2	72.3	70.1	82.6	65.5	72.3	74.5	74.2	75.2	68.0	84.3	78.5	73.0	48.2	25.6
2. A few	19.8	19.6	20.3	21.2	12.3	21.9	20.3	17.8	19.7	19.1	20.2	11.4	18.6	21.6	32.0	38.5
3. Some	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.9	4.3	9.7	5.9	5.9	4.7	4.5	9.3	3.6	2.3	5.2	14.9	23.1
4. Most	1.2	1.5	.8	1.2	.6	2.1	1.0	1.2	.6	.9	1.6	.7	.3	-	3.2	5.1
5. All	.6	1.1	.3	.5	.3	.8	.5	.5	.8	.3	1.0	-	.3	.2	1.7	7.7
Item 7090 N(Wtd)	2952	1425	1467	2391	351	611	933	916	492	1630	1239	995	773	407	691	39
D06D: Take other psychedelics (mescaline, peyote, PCP, etc.)?																
1. None	71.8	69.2	74.2	70.0	82.3	60.9	71.9	75.1	78.8	73.8	69.1	86.9	79.0	70.6	45.3	20.5
2. A few	19.8	21.6	18.1	21.3	13.4	23.5	20.0	18.9	16.5	19.7	19.7	9.3	18.4	23.5	34.1	33.3
3. Some	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.7	2.9	11.7	5.8	4.6	3.3	4.9	8.1	2.7	1.8	5.9	14.8	28.2
4. Most	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5	.6	2.9	1.6	.9	.8	1.2	1.9	1.1	.5	-	3.7	5.1
5. All	.7	1.3	.3	.6	.6	1.1	.8	.5	.6	.3	1.3	-	.3	.2	2.2	10.3
Item 7100 N(Wtd)	2951	1421	1470	2390	350	617	930	914	491	1627	1241	991	770	408	695	39

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3327 100.0	1600 48.1	1605 48.2	2576 77.4	439 13.2	778 23.4	975 29.3	1028 30.9	546 16.4	1748 52.5	1357 40.8	1106 33.2	843 25.3	452 13.6	768 23.1	47 1.4
D06E: Take amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed)?																
1. None	56.1	54.4	57.7	53.6	74.7	51.4	55.5	56.8	61.7	60.5	50.2	78.3	66.2	44.3	20.8	15.4
2. A few	27.7	29.3	26.3	29.2	16.7	27.9	28.7	27.6	25.9	28.7	26.3	17.6	27.5	38.6	37.2	28.2
3. Some	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.1	7.2	14.2	10.7	11.2	9.2	7.8	16.2	3.1	5.2	11.5	29.1	30.8
4. Most	3.9	3.5	4.1	4.3	1.1	5.2	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.8	5.6	.9	1.0	5.1	10.3	15.4
5. All	.9	1.5	.4	.8	.3	1.3	.9	1.0	.2	.2	1.8	-	.3	.2	2.7	10.3
Item 7110 N(Wtd)	2945	1418	1467	2388	348	613	929	912	491	1625	1238	991	767	409	691	39
D06F: Take quaaludes (quads, methaqualone)?																
1. None	67.5	63.1	71.6	65.0	82.8	61.4	74.9	59.2	76.1	69.9	64.2	86.3	72.5	63.6	38.8	25.6
2. A few	21.0	24.1	18.1	22.4	12.3	24.0	16.5	25.4	18.1	21.7	20.0	9.9	22.2	25.2	33.1	30.8
3. Some	7.9	8.5	7.4	8.7	3.7	10.8	5.9	9.8	4.5	5.9	10.8	3.0	4.3	8.3	18.1	23.1
4. Most	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.1	.9	2.8	1.8	4.7	1.0	2.1	3.8	.7	.8	2.9	7.7	12.8
5. All	.8	1.3	.3	.7	.3	1.0	.8	.9	.4	.4	1.2	-	.3	.2	2.5	7.7
Item 7120 N(Wtd)	2942	1415	1468	2384	349	612	930	914	486	1623	1237	988	767	409	691	39
D06G: Take barbiturates (downers, goofballs, reds, yellows, etc.)?																
1. None	69.5	67.5	71.4	67.6	79.7	65.9	70.1	66.8	78.4	74.0	63.8	84.4	78.0	65.8	43.4	20.5
2. A few	21.5	22.7	20.4	23.0	15.2	22.3	21.9	23.3	16.9	20.9	22.2	12.1	18.2	27.1	35.3	35.9
3. Some	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.8	3.7	8.0	6.6	6.2	3.9	3.8	9.9	2.4	3.1	4.6	15.3	25.6
4. Most	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.1	2.6	.8	1.2	2.8	1.1	.4	2.2	4.0	10.3
5. All	.7	1.2	.3	.6	.3	1.1	.4	1.0	.2	.2	1.4	-	.3	.2	2.2	7.7
Item 7130 N(Wtd)	2942	1418	1465	2385	349	610	929	913	490	1624	1236	986	769	409	692	39
D06H: Take tranquilizers?																
1. None	70.3	70.6	70.1	68.9	77.9	69.0	72.3	66.9	74.7	72.4	67.2	80.9	79.5	67.3	48.9	20.5
2. A few	22.2	22.6	21.9	23.2	16.7	20.9	21.9	24.2	20.6	22.7	21.7	14.9	17.0	26.8	35.9	30.8
3. Some	5.5	4.9	5.9	5.9	4.0	7.4	4.4	6.6	3.1	3.9	7.8	3.4	2.7	4.4	11.3	20.5
4. Most	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.6	.9	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.0	.8	2.4	.8	.5	1.2	2.6	17.9
5. All	.5	.8	.2	.4	.3	.8	.4	.5	.2	.2	.9	-	.3	.2	1.3	7.7
Item 7140 N(Wtd)	2942	1419	1463	2386	348	612	928	912	490	1622	1238	989	769	407	691	39
D06I: Take cocaine?																
1. None	58.4	55.4	61.1	56.6	69.7	50.8	62.5	63.1	51.8	60.7	55.5	82.4	63.3	49.6	25.5	12.8
2. A few	24.7	26.5	23.3	25.9	18.7	24.4	24.4	24.1	27.0	25.5	23.9	12.3	28.0	36.6	32.5	25.6
3. Some	10.8	11.4	10.3	11.2	8.9	18.0	9.1	7.4	11.0	9.6	12.4	4.1	6.5	10.8	24.1	28.2
4. Most	4.8	4.9	4.5	5.1	2.3	5.1	3.2	4.6	7.5	3.6	6.3	1.1	2.0	2.7	13.3	23.1
5. All	1.3	1.8	.8	1.1	.3	1.8	.8	.8	2.8	.7	1.9	-	.3	.2	4.6	10.3
Item 7150 N(Wtd)	2943	1418	1465	2387	347	610	930	910	492	1624	1237	989	768	407	693	39
D06J: Take heroin (smack, horse)?																
1. None	87.0	88.5	85.4	87.0	87.3	85.0	88.1	84.5	92.3	89.0	84.4	90.2	88.0	85.8	85.0	30.8
2. A few	9.6	7.9	11.2	9.5	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.8	6.7	9.1	10.1	6.4	10.1	11.8	11.0	38.5
3. Some	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	4.2	1.6	3.1	.6	1.4	4.0	2.6	1.2	2.0	2.9	15.4
4. Most	.7	.6	.8	.7	.9	.7	.2	1.4	.2	.4	1.1	.7	.7	.5	.6	5.1
5. All	.3	.5	.1	.2	.3	.8	.2	.1	.2	.2	.4	-	.3	.2	.4	7.7
Item 7160 N(Wtd)	2939	1420	1460	2384	347	613	930	905	491	1624	1232	988	764	408	694	39
D06K: Take other narcotics (methadone, opium, codeine, paregoric, etc.)?																
1. None	77.6	76.0	79.2	76.6	83.9	74.1	77.6	78.3	81.0	80.0	74.6	89.0	83.8	73.8	58.4	33.3
2. A few	17.0	18.4	15.6	17.8	11.2	18.2	17.0	16.9	15.7	16.4	17.8	7.9	14.0	23.5	29.8	25.6
3. Some	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.2	5.4	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.5	5.2	2.2	1.6	1.5	8.5	17.9
4. Most	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	.9	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.7	.8	.4	1.0	2.5	12.8
5. All	.4	.7	.3	.4	.3	1.0	.5	.1	.2	.2	.7	-	.3	.2	1.0	7.7
Item 7170 N(Wtd)	2935	1411	1464	2383	347	611	927	908	489	1622	1230	985	764	408	692	39

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME					
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin	
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3327 100.0	1600 48.1	1605 48.2	2576 77.4	439 13.2	778 23.4	975 29.3	1028 30.9	546 16.4	1748 52.5	1357 40.8	1106 33.2	843 25.3	452 13.6	768 23.1	47 1.4	
D06L: Use inhalants (sniffing glue, aerosols, laughing gas, etc.)?																	
1. None	82.2	80.1	84.0	81.7	87.0	76.9	84.8	80.7	86.8	83.8	80.2	87.9	84.4	78.9	74.8	50.0	
2. A few	13.2	15.1	11.8	13.4	9.8	14.9	12.8	13.7	11.1	13.0	13.4	8.4	12.8	16.2	17.9	34.2	
3. Some	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.0	6.2	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.3	4.8	2.5	2.2	3.2	5.6	7.9	
4. Most	.7	.6	.8	.7	.9	1.0	.2	1.3	.2	.4	1.1	1.1	.3	1.2	.3	2.6	
5. All	.5	.9	.1	.5	.3	1.0	.2	.7	.4	.5	.5	-	.3	.2	1.3	7.9	
Item 7180 N(Wtd)	2928	1409	1459	2375	347	610	925	907	486	1616	1231	981	764	408	691	38	
D06M: Drink alcoholic beverages (liquor, beer, wine)?																	
1. None	3.9	3.4	4.1	2.9	8.8	2.1	2.1	6.1	5.1	2.5	5.6	7.5	1.6	1.7	.9	5.1	
2. A few	9.6	8.1	10.7	8.3	15.1	7.3	8.7	11.0	11.6	10.1	8.8	19.4	5.7	6.1	2.6	-	
3. Some	17.7	16.0	19.3	17.2	23.9	13.2	18.6	17.8	21.3	16.6	19.3	27.9	13.5	15.6	9.0	7.7	
4. Most	41.2	41.1	42.0	42.1	38.1	37.7	41.1	45.6	37.4	44.2	37.2	35.3	47.3	46.0	40.5	30.8	
5. All	27.7	31.5	23.8	29.4	14.5	39.7	29.4	19.5	24.6	26.7	29.1	9.8	31.9	30.3	46.9	53.8	
Item 7190 N(Wtd)	2957	1423	1473	2396	352	615	931	919	492	1628	1241	999	769	409	689	39	
D06N: Get drunk at least once a week?																	
1. None	16.9	12.3	21.3	14.7	30.0	14.5	15.2	17.6	22.0	18.1	15.1	30.4	11.4	15.9	4.3	5.1	
2. A few	26.8	24.7	29.1	26.8	26.9	20.7	26.9	28.0	31.9	27.9	25.9	32.2	27.5	26.1	19.3	12.8	
3. Some	26.2	27.8	24.2	27.0	23.7	22.5	28.7	27.1	24.0	27.0	25.4	23.6	28.5	26.3	27.0	23.1	
4. Most	21.0	23.4	19.2	22.0	16.9	25.6	21.1	20.6	16.0	20.5	21.6	10.3	25.0	22.7	31.2	30.8	
5. All	9.1	11.8	6.3	9.6	2.6	16.6	8.1	6.7	5.9	6.6	12.1	3.5	7.5	9.0	18.0	25.6	
Item 7200 N(Wtd)	2959	1427	1472	2400	350	614	937	914	495	1632	1243	1000	771	410	693	39	
Lately there has been increased attention paid to two types of drugs: PCP and amyl or butyl nitrite.																	
E01: How many of your friends would you estimate...																	
E01A: Take PCP (angel dust, crystal, peace pill, killer weed, supergrass, crystal cyclone)?																	
1. None	77.8	76.8	79.2	77.4	80.7	72.0	80.5	75.7	83.6	81.8	72.5	89.8	83.5	76.0	59.2	23.1	
2. A few	16.3	16.6	15.9	17.1	11.9	18.2	14.8	18.2	13.7	13.7	20.1	7.1	13.9	19.0	28.8	38.5	
3. Some	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	5.9	6.8	3.8	4.1	2.2	3.4	5.3	2.4	2.0	4.2	8.0	28.2	
4. Most	1.2	1.4	.8	1.1	1.5	2.2	.4	1.8	.2	.9	1.5	.6	.4	.7	2.6	7.7	
5. All	.4	.7	.1	.3	-	.7	.5	.3	.2	.2	.7	-	.1	.2	1.3	2.6	
Item 7201 N(Wtd)	2919	1404	1451	2376	337	600	927	903	489	1627	1216	982	756	405	691	39	
E01B: Take amyl or butyl nitrite (poppers, snappers, Locker Room, Vaporole, Rush, Kick, Bullet)?																	
1. None	81.0	78.9	83.2	79.9	87.7	75.2	84.2	78.1	87.5	83.5	77.4	91.6	86.2	79.2	63.6	33.3	
2. A few	14.0	14.1	13.9	15.2	9.0	17.2	11.4	16.6	10.1	12.7	15.8	6.6	12.1	16.8	24.8	33.3	
3. Some	3.7	5.1	2.4	3.7	3.0	4.9	3.3	4.3	2.1	2.9	5.1	1.7	1.2	3.8	8.2	25.6	
4. Most	.9	1.4	.5	1.0	.3	1.7	.9	.9	-	.7	1.3	.1	.4	.3	2.5	7.7	
5. All	.4	.6	.1	.3	-	1.0	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	-	.3	.3	.9	-	
Item 7202 N(Wtd)	2896	1394	1438	2356	334	592	919	898	487	1617	1202	974	755	399	681	39	
E02: On how many occasions (if any) have you used PCP (angel dust, crystal, peace pill, killer weed, supergrass, crystal cyclone)?																	

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
E02A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	90.4	88.4	92.5	90.2	93.2	86.0	91.8	90.7	92.8	92.4	87.9	99.8#	97.9	92.5	70.7	23.1
2. 1-2	6.1	7.0	5.2	6.2	4.5	9.2	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.1	7.5	.1	2.0	6.2	18.2	28.2
3. 3-5	1.9	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.8	1.5	2.8	.4	1.3	2.8	.1	-	1.0	6.4	20.5
4. 6-9	.5	.6	.5	.6	.3	.7	.6	.4	.2	.4	.7	-	.1	-	1.9	2.6
5. 10-19	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.6	.2	.3	.1	-	-	.7	10.3
6. 20-39	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3	.2	.8	.1	-	.2	.5	-	-	-	.7	10.3
7. 40 or more	.4	.6	.2	.4	-	.8	.2	.3	.2	.4	.3	-	-	.2	1.3	5.1
Item 1181 N(Wtd)	2923	1408	1451	2379	337	599	929	906	488	1627	1218	992	757	402	685	39
E02B: ...in the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	95.6	94.4	96.8	95.3	97.0	93.3	95.7	95.9	97.7	96.4	94.5	99.8#	99.7	98.0	86.4	41.0
2. 1-2	2.8	3.5	2.3	3.1	2.1	3.5	2.9	3.1	1.4	2.3	3.6	-	.3	1.5	9.2	30.8
3. 3-5	.7	.8	.4	.7	-	2.0	.1	.4	-	.4	1.0	.2	-	.5	1.8	7.7
4. 6-9	.3	.5	.2	.3	.6	.3	.6	.1	.2	.3	.4	-	.1	-	1.0	7.7
5. 10-19	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3	-	.3	.3	.4	.4	.2	-	-	-	.6	10.3
6. 20-39	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	2.6
7. 40 or more	.2	.4	.1	.2	-	.7	.1	-	.2	.2	.2	-	-	.2	.9	-
Item 1182 N(Wtd)	2920	1405	1451	2379	336	599	928	906	487	1624	1218	992	756	401	684	39
E02C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	98.6	97.9	99.3	98.4	99.7	97.0	98.8	98.9	99.2	98.8	98.4	99.7#	100.0	99.0	96.0	76.3
2. 1-2	.8	1.2	.5	1.0	-	1.3	.8	.9	.2	.7	.9	-	-	.7	2.6	7.9
3. 3-5	.2	.4	.1	.3	.3	.8	.2	-	-	.1	.5	.3	-	-	.1	7.9
4. 6-9	.2	.2	.1	.2	-	.3	-	.2	.2	.2	.1	-	-	-	.3	7.9
5. 10-19	.1	.2	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.4	-
6. 20-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	.1	.2	.1	*	-	.5	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	-	.2	.4	-
Item 1183 N(Wtd)	2921	1406	1451	2379	336	601	928	905	487	1624	1219	994	757	401	683	38
E03: On how many occasions (if any) have you used amyl or butyl nitrites (poppers, snappers, Locker Room, Vaporole, Rush, Kick, Bullet)?																
E03A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	88.9	84.7	92.9	88.1	94.9	85.6	89.4	88.7	92.2	90.9	85.8	99.6#	95.2	90.7	66.8	47.2
2. 1-2	5.8	7.5	4.2	6.3	2.7	7.8	5.4	5.8	4.5	4.7	7.4	.3	3.6	7.0	15.6	13.9
3. 3-5	2.1	3.1	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.4	-	.4	.8	7.3	11.1
4. 6-9	1.2	1.8	.7	1.4	-	1.5	1.2	1.2	.6	.9	1.6	-	-	.5	4.6	5.6
5. 10-19	.9	.9	.8	.8	-	.2	.9	1.1	1.0	.5	1.3	-	.5	.5	2.1	13.9
6. 20-39	.4	.7	.1	.5	-	.3	.3	.6	-	.1	.7	-	.1	-	1.3	2.8
7. 40 or more	.8	1.3	.3	.7	.9	1.5	.8	.7	.2	.8	.7	.1	.1	.8	2.5	5.6
Item 1184 N(Wtd)	2907	1401	1446	2367	335	592	926	904	485	1622	1210	989	756	399	681	36
E03B: ...in the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	94.3	92.5	96.1	94.0	96.7	92.6	95.5	93.4	95.9	95.4	92.6	99.8#	98.4	95.2	82.2	72.2
2. 1-2	3.2	3.7	2.7	3.6	1.5	4.4	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.5	4.4	.1	.9	3.8	9.7	11.1
3. 3-5	.9	1.4	.4	.9	.9	1.4	.3	1.4	.4	.9	1.0	-	-	.3	3.4	8.3
4. 6-9	.6	.9	.4	.6	.3	-	1.0	.9	.2	.4	.9	-	.1	.5	2.1	5.6
5. 10-19	.4	.6	.3	.4	.6	.2	.2	.8	.4	.2	.7	.1	.5	-	1.0	2.8
6. 20-39	.2	.3	.1	.3	-	.5	.2	.1	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	.9	-
7. 40 or more	.3	.6	-	.3	-	1.0	.1	.1	-	.3	.2	-	-	.5	1.0	-
Item 1185 N(Wtd)	2905	1398	1446	2366	335	591	926	903	485	1620	1209	989	756	397	680	36
E03C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	98.2	97.6	99.0	98.3	98.5	97.5	99.0	97.5	98.8	98.7	97.5	99.8#	99.3	98.2	95.4	86.1
2. 1-2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	.9	1.2	.4	2.1	.8	.8	1.8	.1	.4	1.8	2.5	13.9
3. 3-5	.2	.3	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	-	-	.7	-
4. 6-9	.1	.3	-	.1	.3	.3	.1	.2	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.4	2.8
5. 10-19	.1	.2	-	.1	-	.2	-	.2	.2	.1	.2	-	.1	-	.3	-
6. 20-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. 40 or more	.1	.3	-	.1	-	.5	.1	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.6	-
Item 1186 N(Wtd)	2906	1399	1446	2367	335	592	926	904	485	1620	1210	989	757	398	680	36

* = less than .05 per cent. # See footnote on p. 14.

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME					
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin	
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3327 100.0	1600 48.1	1605 48.2	2576 77.4	439 13.2	778 23.4	975 29.3	1028 30.9	546 16.4	1748 52.5	1357 40.8	1106 33.2	843 25.3	452 13.6	768 23.1	47 1.4	
E04: When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?																	
E04A: Try PCP																	
8. Never	91.6	89.9	93.3	91.4	93.8	87.7	92.6	92.0	93.7	93.3	89.4	100.0	98.3	98.1	73.2	23.5	
1. Grade 6 or below	.2	.4	.1	.3	-	-	.3	.5	-	-	.6	-	-	-	1.1	-	
2. Grade 7 or 8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.3	1.9	.8	.3	.8	.6	1.3	-	-	.5	3.0	11.8	
3. Grade 9(Freshman)	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.8	.9	1.6	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.4	-	-	1.0	5.8	20.6	
4. Grade 10(Sophomore)	2.4	2.9	1.9	2.6	.9	3.8	1.8	2.7	1.0	2.1	2.5	-	.5	2.1	7.8	17.6	
5. Grade 11(Junior)	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	3.2	-	.8	2.8	6.2	23.5	
6. Grade 12(Senior)	.8	1.2	.5	.7	1.5	1.2	.6	1.1	.6	1.1	.6	-	.4	.5	2.8	2.9	
Item 5686 N(Wtd)	2836	1362	1416	2315	325	577	906	874	478	1593	1172	979	745	390	641	34	
E04B: Try amyl or butyl nitrites?																	
8. Never	91.8	88.9	94.5	90.9	97.8	88.5	93.1	91.6	94.0	92.8	90.3	99.8	96.5	92.4	74.1	56.7	
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.2	-	.1	-	.4	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	.3	-	
2. Grade 7 or 8	.9	1.2	.5	.9	.3	1.4	.9	.7	.6	.6	1.2	-	-	.3	3.2	10.0	
3. Grade 9(Freshman)	1.6	2.6	.8	1.9	-	2.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.1	.1	.5	1.6	5.1	13.3	
4. Grade 10(Sophomore)	1.9	2.7	1.3	2.2	-	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.1	-	1.2	2.3	5.5	10.0	
5. Grade 11(Junior)	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.6	1.3	4.1	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.3	.1	1.1	1.0	8.5	10.0	
6. Grade 12(Senior)	1.3	1.8	.9	1.3	.6	1.2	.8	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.7	.1	.8	2.1	3.3	3.3	
Item 5687 N(Wtd)	2775	1319	1399	2273	315	567	879	861	467	1577	1126	977	736	383	603	30	
E05: What is your best guess about whether your parents think you drink alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, liquor)?																	
1. They feel sure I don't drink	24.5	19.0	29.4	22.6	33.3	18.4	22.4	27.6	30.0	24.9	23.6	48.3	13.7	17.8	6.6	5.1	
2. They think I probably don't drink	12.5	11.4	13.4	12.4	16.8	12.0	11.5	13.5	13.1	13.5	10.6	15.4	14.6	9.8	8.1	10.3	
3. I don't know, or they differ in whether they think I drink	9.9	10.5	9.6	9.2	16.5	10.7	9.4	10.5	8.8	10.3	9.5	9.7	12.2	10.0	8.2	-	
4. They think I probably drink	17.4	16.8	18.3	17.9	14.7	16.4	17.7	18.8	15.4	16.1	19.1	10.3	25.1	17.3	18.4	25.6	
5. They feel sure (or know) that I drink	35.7	42.3	29.4	37.8	18.3	42.5	39.1	29.5	32.5	35.2	37.1	16.3	34.4	45.4	58.7	56.4	
Item 7510 N(Wtd)	2893	1394	1444	2358	333	591	928	894	480	1610	1202	977	753	399	680	39	
E06: What's your best guess about whether your parents think you smoke marijuana?																	
1. They feel sure I don't	62.3	56.0	68.6	63.0	59.9	55.3	62.6	66.5	62.6	65.0	58.9	92.3	60.6	54.6	26.8	12.8	
2. They think I probably don't	13.8	13.9	13.7	14.2	13.0	15.5	14.4	12.4	13.0	14.3	13.3	4.6	21.8	16.1	16.6	30.8	
3. I don't know, or they differ in whether they think I do	5.5	6.4	4.7	5.3	6.9	7.3	4.2	4.9	6.8	4.8	6.5	1.4	6.4	7.7	8.8	10.3	
4. They think I probably do	8.1	10.1	6.0	7.4	10.5	10.2	7.9	7.7	6.8	7.1	9.1	1.0	6.4	10.4	18.5	17.9	
5. They feel sure (or know) that I do	10.3	13.8	6.9	10.2	9.6	11.6	10.9	8.6	11.0	8.8	12.3	.8	4.7	10.9	29.3	28.2	
Item 7520 N(Wtd)	2897	1393	1442	2360	332	586	929	898	484	1608	1206	986	746	403	680	39	
E07: What's your best guess about whether your parents think you use any other drugs (uppers, downers, psychedelics, etc.) for non-medical reasons?																	
1. They feel sure I don't	87.0	83.2	90.9	87.2	87.5	85.2	86.0	88.6	88.2	90.5	82.5	96.9	93.8	87.3	67.7	43.6	
2. They think I probably don't	6.7	8.5	5.0	6.9	4.6	7.6	7.6	5.6	6.0	5.2	8.8	1.4	4.1	6.3	15.7	35.9	
3. I don't know, or they differ in whether they think I do	3.2	4.6	1.9	2.9	4.9	3.6	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.2	4.7	.9	1.1	4.0	8.8	10.3	
4. They think I probably do	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.0	-	.5	1.3	4.9	10.3	
5. They feel sure (or know) that I do	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	.9	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.1	.9	2.1	.7	.5	1.0	3.7	-	
Item 7530 N(Wtd)	2877	1389	1428	2344	329	581	926	886	485	1602	1194	981	737	400	677	39	
E08: Within the past three months, how often have you...																	

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	ME	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
E08A: Had arguments or quarrels with your parents or other older relatives?																
1. Not at all	18.0	20.1	15.7	15.3	32.2	13.5	16.8	21.3	19.2	17.0	18.3	24.6	16.8	15.0	11.5	-
2. Once or twice	48.9	52.5	45.7	49.8	45.7	47.3	48.8	48.9	51.2	49.0	48.4	49.8	54.3	45.5	44.0	30.8
3. Every month	12.4	10.9	13.8	13.3	6.9	12.3	14.2	11.8	10.1	13.2	11.7	11.0	9.8	13.8	17.1	15.4
4. Every week	15.4	13.2	17.8	16.6	10.1	19.5	15.4	13.1	14.9	15.7	15.6	10.7	13.9	20.0	20.1	43.6
5. Almost daily	5.4	3.2	7.1	5.1	4.8	7.5	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.8	3.9	5.3	5.8	7.3	7.7
Item 19530 N(Wtd)	2894	1389	1444	2356	335	584	925	901	484	1610	1202	991	748	400	672	39
E08B: Had arguments or quarrels with people in positions of authority?																
1. Not at all	54.9	46.8	63.1	52.8	67.1	46.7	54.0	60.0	57.1	52.8	56.9	66.3	56.5	48.1	41.4	23.1
2. Once or twice	35.7	40.3	30.9	37.5	26.7	40.5	36.4	31.7	35.6	36.9	34.4	29.2	34.0	41.1	43.4	51.3
3. Every month	6.2	8.6	3.8	6.3	5.0	8.1	6.6	5.3	4.6	7.0	5.2	3.5	6.3	7.0	9.5	12.8
4. Every week	2.5	3.4	1.7	2.8	.9	4.0	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.4	.8	2.4	3.0	4.7	7.7
5. Almost daily	.7	.9	.5	.6	.6	.5	.3	1.2	.6	.6	.9	.1	.9	1.0	1.1	5.1
Item 19540 N(Wtd)	2892	1386	1445	2352	337	582	923	905	483	1611	1196	991	747	401	666	39
E08C: Been mad enough to feel like smashing something, but didn't?																
1. Not at all	25.1	21.9	28.0	23.4	34.4	20.1	23.3	28.0	28.9	23.8	26.5	32.2	23.2	26.3	16.5	2.6
2. Once or twice	48.1	47.1	49.1	49.0	42.1	47.2	47.3	48.9	49.2	49.4	46.1	47.8	53.0	46.5	45.6	30.8
3. Every month	13.5	16.2	10.9	14.4	11.3	16.4	15.6	10.3	12.2	14.4	12.4	12.6	12.0	10.3	17.7	20.5
4. Every week	9.6	10.9	8.4	9.8	7.4	12.2	9.9	8.7	7.2	9.4	10.3	5.1	9.2	12.3	14.7	20.5
5. Almost daily	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	2.3	3.1	4.7	2.3	2.5	4.8	5.4	23.1
Item 19550 N(Wtd)	2890	1385	1445	2351	337	581	922	903	484	1610	1194	988	749	400	667	39
E08D: Been mad enough so you actually did smash something?																
1. Not at all	74.8	63.1	86.3	74.3	82.1	69.6	74.7	75.7	79.3	77.7	70.3	84.8	77.2	71.9	61.7	30.8
2. Once or twice	18.3	26.7	9.9	18.4	13.7	22.5	18.2	16.8	16.0	17.0	20.3	11.8	18.8	20.1	24.9	33.3
3. Every month	3.8	5.8	2.0	4.2	2.1	3.8	4.3	3.9	2.7	3.0	5.0	2.2	2.3	3.0	7.5	17.9
4. Every week	2.2	3.1	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.8	.6	1.3	3.0	4.7	10.3
5. Almost daily	.9	1.4	.6	1.0	.3	1.6	.9	.8	.8	.6	1.6	.5	.4	2.0	1.2	5.1
Item 19560 N(Wtd)	2884	1383	1440	2347	335	579	922	901	482	1608	1190	986	745	399	666	39
E08E: Felt like getting into a fist fight with someone, but didn't?																
1. Not at all	49.8	35.8	63.5	49.5	52.4	48.4	47.3	50.7	54.4	51.5	47.4	60.6	50.1	47.1	37.0	10.3
2. Once or twice	36.1	44.2	28.1	36.2	36.4	34.8	37.1	37.3	33.7	35.3	37.0	31.3	36.5	36.8	42.1	33.3
3. Every month	7.8	11.5	4.3	8.0	5.9	8.3	9.5	6.3	6.7	7.6	8.0	4.1	8.4	8.5	11.5	28.2
4. Every week	4.7	6.6	2.6	5.0	2.1	6.4	5.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	5.6	2.7	4.1	5.3	7.4	10.3
5. Almost daily	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.2	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.1	.8	2.5	2.1	15.4
Item 19570 N(Wtd)	2882	1381	1441	2347	338	578	923	903	478	1610	1189	986	748	399	663	39
E08F: Actually got into a fight and hit somebody?																
1. Not at all	84.7	77.0	92.3	85.0	84.8	83.5	85.4	82.2	89.4	87.0	81.4	93.1	86.2	85.0	73.6	46.2
2. Once or twice	12.4	18.7	6.1	12.2	13.1	13.4	11.9	14.3	8.5	11.3	14.4	5.0	12.4	12.8	20.3	46.2
3. Every month	1.8	2.6	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	3.8	5.1
4. Every week	.7	1.0	.3	.6	1.2	.9	.3	1.1	.4	.4	1.1	.3	.1	.3	2.0	2.6
5. Almost daily	.4	.7	.2	.3	-	.7	.3	.4	.2	.3	.6	.3	.1	.8	.5	-
Item 19580 N(Wtd)	2881	1380	1440	2347	336	576	923	903	480	1609	1188	983	748	399	664	39
E09: Some people like school very much. Others don't. How do you feel about going to school?																
5. I like school very much	11.3	11.6	10.7	9.9	20.3	9.7	8.8	15.1	10.9	13.2	8.2	14.4	11.2	12.1	5.2	8.3
4. I like school quite a lot	27.2	26.1	28.2	27.8	24.7	26.0	27.4	26.9	29.1	33.5	19.2	35.2	27.6	25.4	17.6	8.3
3. I like school some	41.4	43.4	39.8	40.9	43.5	39.1	42.0	41.4	43.1	38.9	44.9	37.7	42.9	43.3	44.6	38.9
2. I don't like school very much	13.5	12.3	14.7	14.8	6.8	16.8	14.3	11.5	11.7	9.5	18.9	9.1	12.8	13.9	20.3	19.4
1. I don't like school at all	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	4.7	8.5	7.6	5.1	5.2	4.9	8.7	3.6	5.6	5.0	12.1	25.0
Item 7630 N(Wtd)	2890	1386	1446	2352	340	578	924	910	478	1609	1195	988	749	397	670	36

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
E10: About how many hours do you spend in an average week on all your homework including both in school and out of school?																
1. 0 hours	7.9	11.2	4.9	8.0	6.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	6.7	4.0	13.1	4.0	8.3	6.5	13.3	13.9
2. 1-4 hours	44.5	44.6	44.1	43.3	51.2	47.3	38.8	47.3	46.5	38.8	51.1	41.5	47.2	43.7	45.8	33.3
3. 5-9 hours	23.2	22.0	24.6	24.0	21.9	23.5	24.8	21.0	24.1	26.9	18.7	24.8	22.1	23.9	22.1	22.2
4. 10-14 hours	11.1	10.5	11.9	11.2	9.0	9.6	12.1	10.9	11.5	14.0	7.4	14.0	10.1	13.1	7.4	13.9
5. 15-19 hours	5.5	4.6	6.2	6.1	2.7	5.0	6.7	4.7	5.5	6.8	3.9	6.9	5.8	4.3	4.1	8.3
6. 20-24 hours	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.3	5.2	3.1	2.9	4.5	2.9	4.4	3.4	4.0	3.6	5.6
7. 25 or more hours	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.6	4.8	3.7	4.4	4.2	2.9	4.9	2.8	4.5	3.2	4.8	3.8	2.8
Item 7640 N(Wtd)	2879	1380	1441	2344	334	575	923	903	477	1605	1191	985	746	398	664	36
E11: In general, how much say or influence do you feel each of the following has on HOW YOUR SCHOOL IS RUN?																
E11A: The principal																
1. Little or no influence	9.7	11.0	8.6	8.2	16.7	10.4	8.5	11.6	7.3	6.3	13.9	7.1	10.3	10.4	10.9	25.6
2. Some influence	12.3	11.6	13.0	11.7	16.1	12.6	11.5	11.3	15.5	10.0	15.4	13.1	11.6	10.7	12.3	17.9
3. Moderate influence	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.2	13.7	11.2	15.9	11.9	14.0	12.6	13.1	12.4	13.9	15.4
4. Considerable influence	27.2	28.5	25.8	29.0	17.0	23.9	29.7	25.4	29.8	29.7	24.5	28.1	26.1	28.7	27.3	17.9
5. A great deal of influence	37.8	35.9	39.9	38.2	37.5	40.8	36.5	40.4	31.4	42.1	32.1	39.1	39.0	38.1	35.7	23.1
Item 7650 N(Wtd)	2861	1375	1425	2321	341	556	918	910	477	1594	1184	975	748	394	653	39
E11B: The teachers																
1. Little or no influence	8.4	9.2	7.6	7.8	13.1	11.4	6.9	10.0	4.9	7.3	10.2	7.6	7.2	8.9	10.3	7.9
2. Some influence	22.0	23.6	20.7	21.2	26.8	21.2	20.6	24.8	20.3	19.3	25.3	23.6	21.7	16.6	21.7	26.3
3. Moderate influence	31.2	31.7	30.6	33.5	20.2	29.7	34.9	27.1	33.5	32.7	29.2	28.0	33.1	33.2	32.9	34.2
4. Considerable influence	30.9	27.9	34.0	31.5	28.9	31.3	29.8	30.9	32.2	33.1	28.9	32.1	31.2	34.4	27.6	26.3
5. A great deal of influence	7.5	7.5	7.1	6.1	11.3	6.3	7.7	7.1	9.1	7.7	6.5	8.2	6.9	6.6	7.7	5.3
Item 7660 N(Wtd)	2844	1367	1418	2313	336	552	917	903	472	1592	1172	971	741	392	653	38
E11C: The students																
1. Little or no influence	30.7	31.3	30.4	31.8	27.3	37.1	34.6	26.6	23.4	31.5	30.1	30.1	28.8	31.5	33.2	36.6
2. Some influence	30.4	29.9	31.3	31.1	27.6	27.9	30.9	31.3	30.6	30.8	30.0	32.3	30.3	27.9	30.0	18.4
3. Moderate influence	19.6	20.0	19.0	19.9	18.1	18.7	17.5	21.4	21.5	19.6	19.8	20.2	19.9	21.0	16.6	21.1
4. Considerable influence	11.3	11.9	10.8	10.9	14.2	9.1	9.4	12.7	14.7	11.4	10.9	10.3	13.4	10.5	11.7	7.9
5. A great deal of influence	8.0	7.0	8.5	6.2	13.1	7.2	7.4	8.0	9.8	6.6	9.1	7.2	7.8	9.0	8.5	15.8
Item 7670 N(Wtd)	2842	1363	1420	2311	337	552	915	905	470	1592	1169	973	740	390	650	38
E11D: Parents of students																
1. Little or no influence	21.3	22.8	20.5	21.8	20.0	27.4	21.3	20.4	15.9	18.9	24.9	19.6	21.3	19.9	25.3	13.2
2. Some influence	36.0	35.5	36.5	37.3	29.1	33.8	39.1	35.6	33.5	35.3	36.9	36.4	35.6	34.3	37.3	28.9
3. Moderate influence	21.6	20.5	22.7	22.6	17.1	20.0	21.0	22.7	22.7	21.8	21.4	21.7	20.4	25.1	20.9	31.6
4. Considerable influence	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.2	16.8	10.7	12.8	12.0	18.0	14.7	10.5	13.3	14.8	12.3	10.0	23.7
5. A great deal of influence	8.0	7.6	8.2	6.1	17.1	8.2	5.7	9.3	9.7	8.7	6.5	9.0	8.0	8.4	6.6	5.3
Item 7680 N(Wtd)	2845	1365	1421	2312	340	551	915	907	472	1589	1175	974	742	391	651	38
E12: Have you had any drug education courses or lectures in school?																
1. No--GO TO Q.E16	26.1	26.5	25.8	25.5	31.9	21.8	26.7	33.1	17.7	22.2	30.4	28.4	26.2	22.7	23.5	17.6
2. No, and I wish I had-- GO TO Q.E16	5.6	4.6	6.6	5.5	5.9	6.9	4.8	6.1	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.5	6.4	5.6	2.9
3. Yes	68.3	69.0	67.7	69.0	62.2	71.3	68.7	60.7	77.4	72.1	64.2	66.3	68.5	70.9	70.9	79.4
Item 7690 N(Wtd)	2710	1286	1373	2239	288	537	884	825	464	1529	1101	921	711	375	626	34

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Meri- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
E13: Would you say that the information about drugs that you received in school classes or programs has...																
1. Made you less interested in trying drugs	55.3	48.9	61.6	52.2	74.0	45.1	54.7	64.5	53.9	53.9	57.9	70.3	60.8	56.6	30.9	7.4
2. Not changed your interest in trying drugs	41.9	47.0	36.9	45.1	23.8	50.7	42.5	32.9	43.9	42.9	39.9	29.2	37.4	39.3	63.7	74.1
3. Made you more interested in trying drugs	2.9	4.1	1.5	2.7	2.2	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.4	.5	1.8	4.1	5.4	18.5
Item 7840 N(Wtd) *	1853	892	925	1546	181	381	609	501	362	1100	712	610	487	267	446	27
E14: How many of the following drug education experiences have you had in high school? (Mark all that apply.)																
A. A special course about drugs	20.5	22.9	17.9	19.9	19.6	21.1	18.9	19.8	23.6	21.6	18.8	19.8	22.9	18.1	20.4	22.2
B. Films, lectures, or discussions in one of my regular courses	76.3	73.9	78.2	77.1	72.6	75.1	75.6	75.8	79.2	78.9	72.3	78.0	77.8	75.7	74.1	59.3
C. Films or lectures, outside of my regular courses	21.0	23.1	19.6	21.2	23.5	17.8	21.4	24.4	18.8	21.5	20.3	21.3	21.0	21.2	20.0	29.6
D. Special discussions ("rap" groups) about drugs	22.4	22.0	23.3	22.0	27.4	23.5	24.1	22.4	18.5	21.7	22.8	18.8	20.4	22.4	29.1	37.0
Item 7850-7880 N(Wtd) *	1820	873	910	1516	179	370	598	495	356	1087	693	600	481	259	436	27
E15: Overall, how valuable were the experiences to you?																
1. Little or no value	16.2	19.9	12.8	15.7	18.0	21.0	15.6	13.7	15.6	17.5	14.2	17.2	13.5	15.2	17.2	34.6
2. Some value	45.2	45.7	44.6	47.8	29.8	49.6	43.9	42.7	46.2	45.5	44.7	37.7	47.6	40.9	55.1	53.8
3. Considerable value	23.6	22.2	25.1	24.3	19.7	19.9	26.5	22.0	24.8	23.6	24.0	24.6	24.2	27.6	20.4	7.7
4. Great value	15.0	12.3	17.6	12.2	32.0	9.4	13.9	21.8	13.4	13.3	17.0	20.7	14.7	16.3	7.3	3.8
Item 7890 N(Wtd) *	1829	879	914	1525	178	371	603	496	359	1094	695	605	483	257	441	26
E16: Some people have suggested that there be standard tests of high school skills in arithmetic, reading, and writing. What do you think about each of the following possible uses of such a test?																
E16A: Any student age 16 or older who can pass such a test should be given a high school diploma and be allowed to leave high school early																
1. Disagree	38.4	38.9	38.1	38.9	37.8	43.0	38.3	38.9	32.9	41.5	34.0	43.4	39.6	38.5	30.9	24.3
2. Mostly disagree	22.3	22.1	22.8	23.7	15.8	21.1	24.5	20.0	23.5	24.1	20.1	24.2	21.0	19.4	23.9	8.1
3. Neither	14.6	15.2	13.9	14.9	12.5	14.1	15.6	14.6	13.0	12.5	17.8	11.8	15.3	16.8	15.6	27.0
4. Mostly agree	13.3	12.2	14.3	12.9	14.3	11.3	12.4	13.8	16.4	12.7	14.4	11.8	14.1	13.2	14.8	10.8
5. Agree	11.4	11.7	10.9	9.5	19.6	10.6	9.2	12.7	14.0	9.2	13.7	8.9	9.9	12.1	14.8	32.4
Item 7900 N(Wtd)																
E16B: Any student age 14 or older who can pass such a test should be given a high school diploma and be allowed to leave high school early																
1. Disagree	64.2	62.7	65.6	66.0	57.7	64.8	66.4	61.7	63.7	67.5	59.5	70.8	63.2	64.1	57.7	40.5
2. Mostly disagree	18.3	17.8	19.1	18.6	15.6	18.4	17.3	18.4	19.9	18.4	18.7	14.7	19.0	19.9	21.3	16.2
3. Neither	10.3	12.5	8.2	9.8	11.4	9.1	10.7	11.0	9.6	8.3	13.3	7.2	11.3	10.9	13.0	24.3
4. Mostly agree	3.5	2.6	4.1	2.4	8.7	4.3	2.6	4.4	2.9	2.9	4.0	4.2	3.4	2.3	3.6	2.7
5. Agree	3.6	4.4	3.0	3.2	6.6	3.4	3.1	4.5	3.8	2.9	4.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.5	13.5
Item 7910 N(Wtd)																

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
E16C: Before any student (no matter what age) is given a high school diploma, he or she should have to pass such a standard test																
1. Disagree	24.3	24.6	24.1	24.0	30.3	25.3	23.1	25.1	24.3	21.9	27.0	25.4	23.7	23.3	23.9	27.0
2. Mostly disagree	10.7	10.8	10.1	10.4	9.7	10.7	11.4	11.0	8.4	11.1	10.4	10.0	8.7	12.1	13.2	8.7
3. Neither	14.0	13.6	14.4	14.5	10.6	12.5	16.8	13.0	12.2	11.5	17.2	13.6	13.7	14.2	13.5	29.7
4. Mostly agree	21.6	22.2	21.5	22.0	19.7	19.3	24.3	21.1	20.0	22.7	20.5	22.5	21.8	21.4	21.6	8.1
5. Agree	29.4	28.9	29.8	29.1	29.7	32.2	24.3	29.8	35.4	32.8	24.9	28.6	32.0	28.7	28.0	27.0
Item 7920 N(Wtd)																
E17: How often do you...																
E17A: Eat breakfast?																
1. Never	8.1	6.2	9.7	7.6	9.9	11.1	8.7	7.7	4.6	6.7	9.6	6.6	6.5	8.9	11.3	16.2
2. Seldom	25.6	21.3	29.5	24.8	31.9	24.6	27.4	25.1	23.9	22.0	30.4	22.4	26.6	21.8	30.5	35.1
3. Sometimes	17.9	17.8	18.1	16.5	25.5	18.7	15.8	20.7	15.8	17.0	19.7	16.1	17.9	21.5	17.8	27.0
4. Most days	9.7	9.9	9.4	9.5	10.7	8.9	9.7	10.9	8.5	9.3	10.0	8.3	10.0	14.4	9.5	2.7
5. Nearly every day	11.5	10.7	12.6	12.0	9.3	7.4	12.5	12.7	12.3	13.2	9.3	13.7	9.4	11.1	11.3	2.7
6. Every day	27.1	34.0	20.7	29.7	13.0	29.5	25.7	23.1	34.7	31.8	21.0	33.0	29.6	22.3	19.6	16.2
Item 20740 N(Wtd)	2861	1370	1432	2315	345	552	917	910	481	1603	1169	979	741	395	653	37
E17B: Eat at least some green vegetables?																
1. Never	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.2	7.0	3.5	2.2	4.7	1.0	2.2	4.3	3.2	2.2	2.3	3.4	8.1
2. Seldom	8.3	6.2	10.2	6.9	16.2	7.3	9.7	9.3	5.2	6.6	10.3	8.1	7.7	9.7	8.2	16.2
3. Sometimes	18.3	17.1	19.3	17.5	23.2	18.9	19.4	17.4	17.0	14.8	22.8	15.9	18.5	20.7	19.6	32.4
4. Most days	21.4	21.8	21.1	20.8	22.6	19.5	22.3	22.9	18.9	19.8	23.7	19.3	19.9	24.0	23.7	29.7
5. Nearly every day	23.6	23.4	24.0	25.4	16.2	23.9	23.9	22.5	24.7	25.2	21.4	26.3	25.2	20.5	20.2	10.8
6. Every day	25.4	28.6	22.4	27.3	14.8	27.1	22.5	23.3	33.3	31.3	17.4	27.4	26.7	22.5	25.1	5.4
Item 20750 N(Wtd)	2846	1360	1427	2301	345	549	913	907	477	1599	1159	976	739	391	649	37
E17C: Eat at least some fruit?																
1. Never	9.9	1.3	6.6	7.7	9.9	2.0	8.8	6.6	2.2	8.8	1.1	5.5	7.7	3.3	1.4	2.7
2. Seldom	6.8	5.3	8.2	6.1	12.4	5.5	6.4	9.4	4.6	4.8	9.6	6.4	7.3	5.4	7.2	13.5
3. Sometimes	23.6	22.9	24.3	23.4	26.8	24.4	24.4	25.2	18.4	20.3	28.6	22.8	21.7	27.9	24.0	32.4
4. Most days	23.0	23.4	22.6	22.2	25.0	20.4	24.8	24.2	20.1	22.2	23.8	20.7	23.5	23.8	24.9	32.4
5. Nearly every day	22.8	22.2	23.3	23.8	18.2	22.7	22.7	20.4	27.8	24.8	19.6	23.8	23.5	24.3	20.4	16.2
6. Every day	22.9	24.9	21.0	23.7	16.8	25.1	20.9	20.4	29.1	27.2	17.3	25.9	23.2	18.4	22.0	5.4
Item 20760 N(Wtd)	2833	1352	1422	2294	340	550	910	894	478	1591	1157	973	736	391	642	37
E17D: Exercise vigorously (jogging, swimming, calisthenics, or any other active sports)?																
1. Never	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.1	4.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.7
2. Seldom	12.1	8.9	15.2	11.6	16.8	11.3	13.2	12.7	10.1	8.9	16.5	13.7	11.6	8.9	11.9	29.7
3. Sometimes	25.8	20.0	31.5	26.2	24.6	25.7	27.6	26.4	21.6	23.6	29.2	25.3	23.3	30.3	27.5	16.2
4. Most days	18.3	15.5	20.4	18.4	15.9	18.6	19.0	18.0	17.2	18.2	18.2	19.8	17.5	16.3	18.1	21.6
5. Nearly every day	18.3	21.3	15.6	18.6	18.2	18.9	16.9	18.7	19.7	20.7	15.2	16.9	21.6	15.8	18.4	13.5
6. Every day	23.8	33.2	15.1	24.0	20.8	23.9	21.8	22.5	30.0	27.5	18.7	23.0	24.4	27.2	22.9	16.2
Item 20770 N(Wtd)	2845	1359	1427	2301	346	549	912	907	477	1598	1161	973	741	393	647	37
E17E: Get at least seven hours of sleep?																
1. Never	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.9	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.7
2. Seldom	8.8	8.2	9.3	8.2	9.9	10.0	10.6	7.6	6.3	7.4	10.6	7.6	8.0	11.2	9.1	32.4
3. Sometimes	17.6	16.2	18.8	17.6	20.3	20.2	19.1	16.8	12.9	16.2	20.1	16.5	16.8	18.5	19.8	24.3
4. Most days	24.5	24.9	23.9	25.1	20.9	22.4	24.6	25.9	24.4	24.6	24.5	22.6	24.6	24.6	28.1	16.2
5. Nearly every day	26.1	25.2	27.2	27.5	20.6	25.3	26.0	25.4	28.8	28.3	22.7	27.4	28.0	26.1	22.4	5.4
6. Every day	21.6	23.9	19.6	20.7	25.6	20.4	18.5	22.8	26.9	22.6	20.3	24.3	22.6	18.5	19.1	18.9
Item 20780 N(Wtd)	2846	1363	1425	2304	344	550	914	903	479	1599	1161	974	740	394	648	37

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 2 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3327	1600	1605	2576	439	778	975	1028	546	1748	1357	1106	843	452	768	47
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	48.1	48.2	77.4	13.2	23.4	29.3	30.9	16.4	52.5	40.8	33.2	25.3	13.6	23.1	1.4
E17F: Get less sleep than you think you should?																
1. Never	8.1	7.8	8.7	6.9	14.7	9.1	6.2	10.0	7.3	5.8	11.4	9.4	7.0	7.1	7.0	8.1
2. Seldom	20.6	20.7	20.6	20.5	23.1	16.7	22.8	20.4	21.1	20.2	21.2	22.2	23.8	21.6	13.9	24.3
3. Sometimes	33.8	33.4	34.5	35.4	23.7	32.7	31.7	33.4	40.1	35.9	31.7	31.9	35.1	34.5	37.4	16.2
4. Most days	17.2	16.2	17.8	17.8	15.3	16.5	18.1	17.6	15.4	17.7	16.1	18.3	17.2	18.0	15.0	21.6
5. Nearly every day	11.0	11.6	10.1	10.8	11.8	16.0	11.8	8.7	8.1	11.7	9.9	10.0	9.5	11.4	13.4	16.2
6. Every day	9.2	10.4	8.3	8.6	11.6	9.1	9.3	9.9	7.7	8.7	9.7	8.4	7.2	7.1	13.3	13.5
Item 20790 N(Wtd)	2842	1364	1419	2297	346	550	913	900	479	1598	1159	973	738	394	647	37

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
A01: Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days-would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?																
3. Very happy	17.6	18.3	17.2	18.8	11.9	16.6	14.1	20.0	20.9	20.3	14.1	19.3	18.7	15.5	14.6	11.8
2. Pretty happy	66.4	65.4	68.4	68.4	61.9	64.8	71.0	64.5	63.9	65.6	69.1	65.4	67.0	68.8	68.8	47.1
1. Not too happy	16.0	16.3	14.4	12.9	25.9	18.6	14.9	15.5	15.2	14.1	16.8	15.3	14.4	15.7	16.6	41.2
Item 1190 N(Wtd)	3287	1562	1609	2589	402	775	981	986	545	1770	1312	1123	893	432	717	34
A02: Some people think a lot about the social problems of the nation and the world, and about how they might be solved. Others spend little time thinking about these issues. How much do you think about such things?																
1. Never	1.0	1.0	.9	.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	.7	1.5	.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	.4	2.9
2. Seldom	10.8	11.7	9.9	10.7	8.7	12.4	9.6	10.9	10.4	8.7	13.6	10.1	10.0	14.4	11.0	11.4
3. Sometimes	47.1	44.4	50.2	48.0	46.0	49.2	48.2	45.8	44.5	45.7	50.1	45.2	50.8	47.0	46.6	37.1
4. Quite often	33.6	34.3	33.2	34.1	31.4	29.7	35.9	33.5	35.2	36.4	30.0	34.9	30.8	31.3	36.8	31.4
5. A great deal	7.5	8.6	5.9	6.4	11.9	7.7	5.2	9.0	8.4	8.3	5.2	8.8	7.2	6.0	5.2	17.1
Item 6880 N(Wtd)	3291	1565	1609	2592	404	775	982	987	546	1769	1315	1125	894	432	717	35
A03: The next questions ask your opinions about a number of different topics. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?																
A03A: Men and women should be paid the same money if they do the same work																
1. Disagree	2.4	4.1	.4	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.1	3.0	2.1	1.4	17.1
2. Mostly disagree	1.5	2.4	.5	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.1	-
3. Neither	1.9	3.3	.6	2.2	.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	-
4. Mostly agree	15.0	20.9	9.3	15.6	9.1	11.8	17.3	15.7	13.9	13.5	17.5	14.6	15.9	16.2	14.0	11.4
5. Agree	79.3	69.2	89.3	78.6	85.5	82.4	77.3	78.4	80.1	81.3	76.2	79.9	78.3	77.5	81.2	74.3
Item 7930 N(Wtd)	3297	1567	1613	2594	407	777	982	990	548	1772	1317	1127	895	432	719	35
A03B: Women should be considered as seriously as men for jobs as executives or politicians																
1. Disagree	6.2	9.8	2.2	5.7	6.6	7.4	4.7	8.2	3.6	4.4	8.0	6.2	6.4	5.3	4.6	25.7
2. Mostly disagree	4.3	6.8	1.4	4.1	3.7	4.8	4.0	5.0	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	5.0	5.6	3.2	5.7
3. Neither	5.5	8.7	2.3	5.4	5.7	4.0	5.7	6.2	6.2	4.4	6.9	4.9	5.0	8.3	5.1	8.6
4. Mostly agree	23.2	28.0	19.2	24.0	19.9	20.7	28.6	21.5	19.9	22.7	24.9	23.2	21.7	20.4	28.1	11.4
5. Agree	60.7	46.7	74.9	60.7	64.1	63.0	57.0	59.2	66.8	64.3	56.3	61.9	62.0	60.4	58.8	48.6
Item 7940 N(Wtd)	3290	1563	1612	2592	407	772	981	989	548	1769	1316	1122	895	432	719	35
A03C: A woman should have exactly the same job opportunities as a man																
1. Disagree	9.1	13.5	4.2	8.2	12.6	8.8	8.2	11.9	6.4	6.4	12.4	9.6	8.5	8.8	7.1	25.7
2. Mostly disagree	6.6	9.7	3.5	7.3	2.5	7.8	5.8	6.5	6.8	5.1	8.2	4.6	6.7	9.0	8.1	5.7
3. Neither	5.4	6.8	4.3	5.8	3.2	6.6	5.7	3.8	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	3.9	5.6	2.9
4. Mostly agree	30.0	29.7	30.3	30.9	23.0	26.9	34.6	26.8	32.2	29.4	31.3	30.2	29.0	32.9	30.6	17.1
5. Agree	48.7	40.2	57.6	47.8	58.7	49.9	45.8	51.1	48.3	53.7	42.6	50.0	50.0	45.1	48.4	48.6
Item 7950 N(Wtd)	3279	1553	1610	2582	404	770	979	982	547	1759	1315	1120	890	432	715	35
A03D: A woman should have exactly the same educational opportunities as a man																
1. Disagree	1.0	1.8	.3	1.0	.5	.9	1.2	1.2	.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	.3	-
2. Mostly disagree	.7	.8	.6	.4	2.0	.9	.6	.7	.6	.3	1.3	1.1	.3	.2	.7	2.9
3. Neither	1.1	1.4	.7	.9	1.2	.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.0	.8	1.1	1.1	.5	1.1	5.9
4. Mostly agree	10.0	12.1	8.0	9.5	10.7	10.6	10.6	9.8	8.5	7.8	12.7	9.4	9.7	12.1	10.1	8.8
5. Agree	87.2	83.8	90.5	88.2	85.4	87.0	86.3	87.0	89.1	89.8	84.1	87.1	87.7	86.0	88.0	82.4
Item 7960 N(Wtd)	3278	1559	1604	2580	403	772	979	984	543	1762	1311	1123	891	428	715	34

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
A03E: It is usually better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family																
1. Disagree	22.0	13.7	30.3	20.9	31.4	23.4	20.0	21.6	24.3	24.4	19.9	23.2	22.2	17.6	21.3	28.6
2. Mostly disagree	15.0	10.5	19.6	15.7	9.9	16.0	15.3	12.7	17.2	16.4	13.4	14.2	15.3	16.7	16.1	2.9
3. Neither	15.2	16.6	14.0	16.2	9.2	16.4	16.1	12.5	16.8	15.8	14.9	14.8	14.7	17.4	16.0	11.4
4. Mostly agree	26.9	29.9	24.3	26.9	29.2	22.5	28.0	31.3	23.0	26.4	27.5	28.0	27.1	25.9	26.4	34.3
5. Agree	20.9	29.4	11.8	20.1	20.3	21.8	20.6	21.8	18.5	17.1	24.4	19.7	20.7	22.7	20.2	22.9
Item 7970 N(Wtd)	3292	1564	1611	2592	404	774	981	990	547	1768	1318	1127	893	432	719	35
A03F: A preschool child is likely to suffer if the mother works																
1. Disagree	15.3	11.9	18.2	12.3	30.2	15.5	13.1	17.1	15.9	14.5	15.5	15.6	14.2	12.6	15.8	14.7
2. Mostly disagree	15.8	10.6	21.1	16.1	14.7	15.7	16.1	15.8	15.4	17.1	14.5	14.8	18.2	12.8	16.9	8.8
3. Neither	14.8	14.1	15.4	15.2	11.2	15.0	16.5	12.0	16.3	15.1	14.5	12.7	14.8	19.1	14.5	23.5
4. Mostly agree	24.0	23.7	24.4	25.0	20.4	24.1	24.7	23.6	22.9	25.6	21.6	26.6	20.9	27.4	23.1	23.5
5. Agree	30.2	39.7	20.9	31.5	23.4	29.7	29.6	31.5	29.5	27.7	33.7	30.2	31.9	28.1	29.7	26.5
Item 7980 N(Wtd)	3281	1560	1606	2585	401	772	980	983	546	1763	1313	1125	890	430	715	34
A03G: A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work																
1. Disagree	15.4	22.9	8.4	15.8	12.3	15.4	15.9	15.7	14.6	14.5	16.8	17.0	15.2	14.8	13.8	17.1
2. Mostly disagree	18.9	22.8	14.5	20.2	10.6	18.7	19.5	16.8	22.3	19.7	17.9	18.6	19.9	19.0	18.1	28.6
3. Neither	8.8	10.1	7.7	9.1	7.1	7.9	10.1	9.0	7.3	8.3	9.7	8.3	10.3	10.2	8.2	-
4. Mostly agree	26.1	21.0	31.2	26.8	21.9	26.6	26.7	24.7	27.0	26.6	25.6	27.2	24.2	28.7	25.0	22.9
5. Agree	30.7	23.2	38.1	28.0	48.2	31.5	27.9	33.8	29.0	30.9	30.1	28.8	30.4	27.8	34.9	28.6
Item 7990 N(Wtd)	3295	1566	1613	2594	407	775	982	990	548	1772	1317	1127	895	432	719	35
A04: The next questions are about pollution and the environment. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?																
A04A: Pollution of most types has increased in the U.S. in the last ten years																
1. Disagree	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.8	5.7	1.8	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.9
2. Mostly disagree	5.4	7.5	3.2	5.6	4.2	5.3	6.6	4.3	5.1	7.0	3.2	5.4	5.7	5.3	4.7	2.9
3. Neither	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.5	3.2	5.2	7.9	5.8	4.2	5.7	6.6	5.6	6.3	6.7	5.7	8.6
4. Mostly agree	25.3	21.6	28.7	25.9	23.4	25.2	26.2	24.8	25.3	25.8	24.8	25.0	27.2	25.5	24.4	20.0
5. Agree	61.0	62.2	60.1	60.3	63.5	62.6	56.4	62.5	64.2	59.2	63.4	61.3	58.9	60.3	62.9	65.7
Item 8000 N(Wtd)	3283	1558	1608	2584	406	773	975	989	545	1768	1310	1121	892	431	717	35
A04B: Government should take steps to deal with our environmental problems, even if it means that most of us pay higher prices or taxes																
1. Disagree	9.9	12.9	6.8	8.1	19.1	11.7	7.2	11.6	9.3	8.1	12.1	9.4	9.9	7.2	10.2	37.1
2. Mostly disagree	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.7	12.7	9.6	13.3	10.6	9.5	9.8	12.7	11.0	9.6	11.1	13.0	11.4
3. Neither	16.8	14.9	18.4	17.9	10.4	15.5	19.9	12.8	20.4	15.3	18.7	15.3	18.3	18.5	17.3	11.4
4. Mostly agree	37.3	35.4	39.9	39.0	30.3	35.7	40.1	37.6	34.5	41.3	33.0	37.4	39.1	37.3	36.4	17.1
5. Agree	24.9	25.6	24.2	24.2	27.5	27.5	19.5	27.3	26.3	25.4	23.6	26.9	23.0	26.2	23.2	22.9
Item 8010 N(Wtd)	3280	1561	1606	2586	403	768	977	988	548	1769	1311	1123	890	432	715	35
A04C: I would prefer to pay more money for things that will last a long time, rather than have them cost less and break sooner																
1. Disagree	1.1	1.5	.7	.8	1.5	.9	1.2	1.1	.9	.6	1.8	1.2	1.0	.2	1.4	5.9
2. Mostly disagree	1.2	1.7	.7	1.0	1.5	.4	1.9	1.1	1.5	.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	.2	1.4	2.9
3. Neither	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.5	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.6	2.2	3.5	4.5	-
4. Mostly agree	21.8	20.2	23.5	23.3	16.3	20.9	25.3	19.0	21.9	21.5	23.3	23.6	21.4	22.7	20.3	20.6
5. Agree	72.5	73.2	71.8	71.4	78.1	73.6	67.6	76.1	73.2	74.1	69.5	70.0	74.1	73.6	72.4	73.5
Item 8020 N(Wtd)	3283	1562	1611	2587	406	769	978	989	548	1770	1313	1124	892	432	718	34

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
A04D: I would probably be willing to use a bicycle or mass transit (if available) rather than a car to get to work																
1. Disagree	17.2	20.4	13.7	14.2	31.8	19.6	13.6	22.2	11.7	14.2	20.4	14.1	19.6	18.5	16.6	28.6
2. Mostly disagree	14.2	14.7	14.0	14.6	12.4	15.3	15.2	13.8	11.9	13.1	15.2	14.1	14.2	13.0	15.6	20.0
3. Neither	11.0	12.4	9.5	11.9	6.0	11.4	12.1	9.0	12.2	10.6	11.5	11.5	10.4	8.3	12.1	11.4
4. Mostly agree	28.6	25.5	31.2	30.3	22.9	27.4	30.3	26.9	30.1	30.5	27.0	30.2	27.4	31.3	27.2	17.1
5. Agree	28.9	27.0	31.5	29.1	26.6	26.4	28.8	27.9	34.1	31.5	28.9	30.1	28.3	28.9	28.6	22.9
Item 8030 N(Wtd)	3278	1559	1608	2588	402	766	980	984	548	1767	1311	1117	893	432	718	35
A04E: I would be willing to eat less meat and more grains and vegetables, if it would help provide food for starving people																
1. Disagree	9.7	16.8	2.5	9.3	10.1	11.2	8.5	9.7	9.5	9.2	10.3	7.6	11.4	9.4	10.0	20.0
2. Mostly disagree	7.0	10.4	3.8	7.7	3.7	6.0	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.3	6.7	7.4	8.4	5.9	11.4
3. Neither	12.3	15.9	8.8	13.0	7.4	11.5	14.4	9.7	13.9	11.4	13.9	12.0	11.3	12.4	13.8	5.7
4. Mostly agree	31.9	30.2	33.6	32.4	29.5	31.1	36.2	29.3	30.3	31.7	31.9	33.3	33.9	31.9	28.9	20.0
5. Agree	39.2	26.7	51.3	37.5	49.3	40.3	33.7	43.8	39.1	40.8	36.5	40.5	36.0	37.9	41.4	42.9
Item 8040 N(Wtd)	3279	1561	1607	2586	404	771	978	985	545	1769	1309	1125	891	427	717	35
A05: In the following list you will find some statements about leisure time and work. Please show whether you agree or disagree with each statement.																
A05A: I like the kind of work you can forget about after the work day is over																
1. Disagree	15.1	16.3	13.6	12.7	27.8	17.0	11.3	16.9	15.7	15.8	13.2	17.0	14.8	13.2	13.2	14.3
2. Mostly disagree	13.6	14.1	13.0	13.8	11.8	13.5	13.1	13.9	13.9	16.2	10.4	16.1	12.5	10.4	12.6	25.7
3. Neither	12.7	12.4	13.3	13.6	5.7	11.8	14.2	10.7	14.8	14.5	10.5	12.0	13.9	13.4	12.7	5.7
4. Mostly agree	25.9	22.3	29.7	27.3	20.9	25.7	28.4	24.6	24.3	26.2	25.7	27.1	27.2	26.4	23.2	22.9
5. Agree	32.7	35.0	30.4	32.6	33.5	31.8	33.0	34.0	31.2	27.4	40.1	27.7	31.6	37.0	38.4	31.4
Item 8050 N(Wtd)	3283	1559	1612	2589	406	770	976	989	548	1769	1313	1122	893	432	717	35
A05B: To me, work is nothing more than making a living																
1. Disagree	42.5	37.7	47.1	43.7	39.1	42.5	39.3	43.9	45.9	47.7	36.4	45.3	42.2	42.1	40.7	31.4
2. Mostly disagree	27.3	27.5	27.5	29.8	15.2	26.6	29.8	25.9	26.1	28.5	26.6	28.1	28.2	25.3	27.4	25.7
3. Neither	8.4	9.2	7.6	9.2	4.4	7.5	10.9	6.5	8.8	7.2	9.5	8.7	8.2	7.4	9.2	11.4
4. Mostly agree	11.2	12.7	10.0	10.3	15.5	10.9	11.6	11.1	11.2	8.8	14.3	10.2	10.9	13.7	11.4	5.7
5. Agree	10.6	12.9	7.9	7.0	26.0	12.5	8.4	12.7	8.2	7.6	13.3	7.7	10.4	11.6	11.3	25.7
Item 8060 N(Wtd)	3281	1559	1608	2584	407	770	979	985	547	1766	1312	1124	890	430	718	35
A05C: I expect my work to be a very central part of my life																
1. Disagree	5.2	6.0	4.7	5.2	3.2	8.4	3.3	3.9	6.6	4.5	6.4	5.5	4.2	6.7	5.4	8.6
2. Mostly disagree	7.8	6.9	8.5	8.4	4.0	7.3	9.1	5.7	9.7	7.1	8.4	7.2	8.3	6.5	9.2	8.6
3. Neither	12.2	11.6	13.0	13.0	5.7	11.9	13.5	9.5	15.0	12.2	12.4	11.5	12.5	15.3	11.5	17.1
4. Mostly agree	36.2	35.0	37.7	37.6	31.3	30.5	41.0	36.1	35.8	36.9	36.3	37.4	34.2	41.7	35.3	25.7
5. Agree	38.6	40.5	36.1	35.8	55.5	41.8	33.2	44.7	32.9	39.2	36.5	38.6	40.9	29.6	38.5	40.0
Item 8070 N(Wtd)	3277	1559	1606	2584	402	771	976	984	547	1763	1311	1118	891	432	716	35
A05D: I want to do my best in my job, even if this sometimes means working overtime																
1. Disagree	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.3	3.0	3.0	1.3	2.0	.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.6	1.3	-
2. Mostly disagree	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.2	2.7	5.9
3. Neither	4.5	5.7	3.4	4.7	3.5	6.9	3.6	3.0	5.3	5.4	3.5	3.4	5.0	6.5	4.5	2.9
4. Mostly agree	31.2	30.3	32.9	32.9	25.5	28.5	35.5	27.1	34.5	31.4	31.8	30.5	32.6	33.6	29.9	23.5
5. Agree	60.9	59.6	61.6	59.4	67.1	59.7	57.9	66.5	57.7	60.1	61.3	63.6	58.3	55.9	61.7	64.7
Item 8080 N(Wtd)	3282	1560	1610	2585	404	769	978	987	548	1768	1313	1125	893	431	716	34

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3299 100.0	1568 47.5	1613 48.9	2595 78.7	407 12.3	777 23.6	984 29.8	990 30.0	548 16.6	1772 53.7	1318 40.0	1129 34.2	895 27.1	432 13.1	719 21.8	35 1.1
A05E: I would like to stay in the same job for most of my adult life																
1. Disagree	15.6	15.9	15.0	14.1	20.0	17.9	15.0	14.5	15.4	14.9	15.8	13.5	16.4	19.4	15.3	14.3
2. Mostly disagree	12.7	11.5	14.3	12.1	16.6	12.9	11.4	13.0	14.1	13.6	11.7	11.5	13.5	14.3	13.4	17.1
3. Neither	16.5	16.7	16.2	17.9	8.2	17.5	16.9	13.5	19.8	17.5	15.5	17.2	15.4	15.9	17.4	17.1
4. Mostly agree	26.2	23.8	28.4	27.0	22.0	21.6	29.7	26.8	25.5	25.7	27.8	26.3	25.7	25.2	26.9	34.3
5. Agree	28.9	32.1	26.1	28.8	33.4	30.3	27.0	32.1	25.0	28.3	29.2	31.5	29.1	25.2	26.9	17.1
Item 8090 N(Wtd)	3272	1559	1600	2575	404	770	975	982	545	1757	1313	1116	892	428	717	35
A06: If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you'd like for the rest of your life, would you want to work?																
1. I would want to work	77.8	75.8	79.7	77.2	81.0	73.4	78.7	79.2	79.6	80.2	74.3	82.1	77.3	75.4	73.3	65.7
2. I would not want to work	22.2	24.2	20.3	22.8	19.0	26.7	21.3	20.8	20.4	19.8	25.7	17.9	22.8	24.6	26.7	34.3
Item 8100 N(Wtd)	3225	1527	1589	2557	384	752	963	971	539	1743	1291	1107	872	427	704	35
The next questions are about living or working with people of different races. Please rate each of the statements below using the following terms:																
Not at all acceptable: I'd avoid this if I possibly could.																
Somewhat acceptable: I could live with this, but not be happy about it.																
Acceptable: This would be O.K., or I'd be neutral about this.																
Desirable: I'd really like this.																
A07: How would you feel about...																
A07A: Having close personal friends of another race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.4	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.1	8.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	7.2	9.9	4.2	7.7	4.7	4.0	8.6	8.7	6.3	5.2	10.3	5.7	7.6	7.0	9.1	11.4
3. Acceptable	56.8	59.8	54.4	59.9	45.9	58.1	58.8	56.5	51.8	56.1	58.9	56.0	57.7	55.2	59.1	45.7
4. Desirable	33.4	27.3	39.2	29.8	46.2	35.3	30.1	31.3	40.6	36.6	28.1	35.7	32.3	35.5	29.9	34.3
Item 8110 N(Wtd)	3284	1561	1610	2586	407	771	980	989	544	1766	1315	1124	893	431	718	35
A07B: Having a job with a supervisor of a different race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	3.1	5.2	.6	3.1	1.2	2.9	3.5	2.4	4.2	2.6	3.4	1.9	4.1	2.8	3.2	17.1
2. Somewhat acceptable	9.5	12.7	6.5	10.0	7.6	7.9	11.7	10.2	6.6	8.5	11.0	8.2	9.4	8.3	12.0	8.6
3. Acceptable	70.5	69.6	71.9	72.1	66.6	71.8	71.2	71.2	66.4	71.2	70.1	70.9	70.7	73.6	70.1	51.4
4. Desirable	16.8	12.6	21.0	14.8	24.3	17.4	13.7	16.3	23.0	17.8	15.6	19.0	15.7	15.5	14.8	22.9
Item 8120 N(Wtd)	3283	1561	1608	2584	407	770	980	989	544	1767	1313	1122	893	432	718	35
A07C: Having a family of a different race (but same level of education and income) move next door to you?																
1. Not at all acceptable	5.5	8.0	3.1	5.8	3.5	4.6	5.4	7.2	4.0	4.9	6.3	4.4	5.7	6.5	5.7	8.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	11.0	13.2	8.7	12.0	5.4	8.4	11.5	14.0	8.1	9.2	13.4	9.7	10.9	12.5	11.5	17.1
3. Acceptable	57.5	60.1	54.9	58.1	55.7	57.4	59.6	56.4	55.9	59.0	55.4	57.7	57.4	56.5	58.8	45.7
4. Desirable	26.0	18.8	33.4	24.1	35.4	29.5	23.5	22.5	32.0	26.9	24.9	28.3	26.0	24.3	23.9	25.7
Item 8130 N(Wtd)	3275	1554	1608	2585	404	766	982	983	544	1759	1316	1124	890	432	714	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total.	3299 100.0	1568 47.5	1613 48.9	2595 78.7	407 12.3	777 23.6	984 29.8	990 30.0	548 16.6	1772 53.7	1318 40.0	1129 34.2	895 27.1	432 13.1	719 21.8	35 1.1
A07D: Having your (future) children's friends be all of your race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	18.3	15.3	20.7	16.4	26.4	16.5	15.5	19.5	23.6	19.8	15.4	20.0	18.0	15.6	16.4	28.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	19.9	21.0	19.2	21.0	16.2	20.1	22.0	17.1	20.8	20.8	18.9	20.0	18.4	22.1	21.0	14.3
3. Acceptable	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.6	38.8	47.2	42.1	40.5	37.9	42.2	42.0	43.1	42.6	37.9	42.8	34.3
4. Desirable	19.7	21.5	17.8	20.0	18.7	16.2	20.6	22.8	17.5	17.2	23.7	16.8	21.0	24.4	19.6	22.9
Item 8140 N(Wtd)	3263	1550	1601	2570	402	765	977	978	543	1759	1305	1120	885	430	713	35
A07E: Having some of your (future) children's friends be of other races?																
1. Not at all acceptable	3.8	5.4	2.2	3.8	2.8	3.4	4.6	4.4	2.0	3.0	5.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	2.8	5.7
2. Somewhat acceptable	9.0	11.7	6.4	9.2	7.3	7.4	9.6	11.1	6.6	7.6	10.3	7.5	10.2	7.9	9.8	14.3
3. Acceptable	51.8	54.5	49.0	53.0	48.0	54.3	51.0	53.2	47.5	50.5	54.2	49.7	51.3	53.6	55.6	45.7
4. Desirable	35.3	28.3	42.4	34.0	42.0	34.9	34.8	31.4	44.0	39.0	30.5	38.8	34.6	34.6	31.7	34.3
Item 8150 N(Wtd)	3265	1549	1603	2574	400	770	973	979	543	1760	1305	1114	889	431	714	35
A08: How would you feel about having a job where...																
A08A: ...all the employees are of your race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	7.9	6.9	8.6	4.8	22.8	6.5	5.8	9.9	9.8	7.7	7.1	8.6	8.3	6.7	6.1	11.8
2. Somewhat acceptable	13.2	12.7	13.7	11.2	21.5	13.5	13.4	11.4	15.1	14.3	11.7	14.3	13.6	11.6	10.9	23.5
3. Acceptable	53.5	51.3	55.8	56.5	40.3	57.0	52.1	51.7	54.1	56.8	49.1	55.2	52.1	51.6	56.0	29.4
4. Desirable	25.5	29.2	21.9	27.5	15.3	22.9	28.5	26.9	21.0	21.1	32.1	21.8	26.0	30.3	27.0	35.3
Item 8160 N(Wtd)	3280	1557	1610	2587	404	768	982	988	543	1763	1315	1126	891	432	716	34
A08B: ...some employees are of a different race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	1.2	2.2	.3	1.0	.7	.9	1.1	1.8	.9	.8	1.7	1.6	.9	1.4	.7	8.6
2. Somewhat acceptable	5.6	7.4	3.7	5.5	6.2	4.0	6.2	5.9	6.1	4.5	6.5	4.8	6.6	4.2	6.0	11.4
3. Acceptable	67.0	69.3	64.8	70.2	52.7	69.8	69.5	66.0	60.2	66.6	67.8	65.1	66.3	66.4	72.1	48.6
4. Desirable	26.2	21.0	31.2	23.2	40.6	25.2	23.2	26.4	32.6	28.1	24.0	28.6	26.2	27.8	21.2	31.4
Item 8170 N(Wtd)	3283	1559	1610	2587	406	769	982	988	543	1765	1316	1125	892	432	717	35
A08C: ...most employees are of a different race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	13.8	16.8	11.2	15.9	4.0	13.0	15.1	14.2	12.1	13.3	14.7	11.4	13.9	16.0	15.7	29.4
2. Somewhat acceptable	34.6	34.5	35.0	38.0	23.2	33.9	38.5	34.3	29.4	35.3	34.6	33.9	34.6	31.3	40.0	11.8
3. Acceptable	43.1	41.5	44.4	41.0	52.6	45.9	40.5	40.9	47.4	43.8	41.4	44.5	42.9	44.7	40.3	32.4
4. Desirable	8.4	7.2	9.3	5.1	20.4	7.2	5.9	10.6	11.0	7.6	9.2	10.3	8.6	7.9	4.1	26.5
Item 8180 N(Wtd)	3274	1555	1607	2583	401	767	982	982	544	1762	1311	1121	891	432	715	34
A09: How would you feel about living in an area where...																
A09A: ...all the neighbors are of your race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	4.7	4.0	5.0	2.2	14.1	4.7	3.6	4.6	6.8	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.7	11.8
2. Somewhat acceptable	8.6	8.0	8.8	7.2	12.9	8.7	8.6	7.3	11.0	9.1	7.2	10.2	7.8	7.6	7.3	11.8
3. Acceptable	51.3	50.0	53.1	52.0	52.0	55.5	52.3	46.1	53.0	54.8	46.6	53.2	52.1	46.5	51.8	32.4
4. Desirable	35.3	38.0	33.1	38.5	21.0	31.1	35.6	41.9	29.3	31.5	42.0	32.0	35.5	41.4	37.2	41.2
Item 8190 N(Wtd)	3276	1551	1611	2585	404	766	981	985	543	1761	1312	1125	890	432	712	34
A09B: ...some of the neighbors are of other races?																
1. Not at all acceptable	2.8	3.4	1.9	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.7	1.7	2.0	3.6	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.1	5.7
2. Somewhat acceptable	8.5	10.9	6.0	8.9	6.5	6.5	8.8	11.5	5.7	7.8	9.4	7.1	9.9	7.2	9.5	11.4
3. Acceptable	66.9	68.1	66.1	67.9	63.7	67.1	68.6	67.3	62.4	67.1	67.2	65.2	67.0	67.4	69.9	54.3
4. Desirable	21.8	17.6	25.9	20.3	28.1	23.7	19.9	17.5	30.4	23.1	19.8	24.3	20.7	22.7	18.7	28.6
Item 8200 N(Wtd)	3272	1554	1605	2583	402	768	979	982	543	1759	1311	1119	888	432	717	35

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
A09C: ...most of the neighbors are of other races?																
1. Not at all acceptable	23.0	27.7	18.8	26.2	6.5	20.9	24.6	25.7	18.4	22.3	24.3	20.8	21.5	25.5	26.7	36.4
2. Somewhat acceptable	35.4	34.9	36.3	38.5	26.0	36.0	37.6	34.6	31.9	36.4	35.3	34.4	37.4	31.9	38.5	18.2
3. Acceptable	35.5	31.9	38.6	32.0	51.3	37.7	33.4	32.6	41.1	34.8	35.4	36.4	34.9	38.0	32.7	21.2
4. Desirable	6.1	5.5	6.4	3.4	16.5	5.5	4.4	7.1	8.7	6.5	5.0	8.5	6.2	4.6	2.1	24.2
Item 8210 N(Wtd)	3269	1554	1602	2579	400	767	978	981	543	1760	1310	1121	888	432	715	33
A10: How would you feel about having your (future) children go to schools where...																
A10A: ...all the children are of your race?																
1. Not at all acceptable	9.2	7.3	10.7	5.4	27.4	7.8	6.3	11.3	12.5	9.7	8.1	9.3	10.3	7.7	7.6	11.8
2. Somewhat acceptable	11.5	11.3	11.5	10.4	16.4	11.5	11.1	10.3	14.4	13.3	8.8	13.7	10.4	10.9	8.7	17.6
3. Acceptable	48.2	46.3	49.8	50.0	40.5	48.8	49.0	47.4	47.1	50.3	45.4	50.4	47.8	42.7	49.5	41.2
4. Desirable	31.2	35.1	28.1	34.3	15.7	31.9	33.5	31.1	26.0	26.7	37.7	26.6	31.5	38.5	34.1	29.4
Item 8220 N(Wtd)	3277	1553	1610	2586	402	766	981	986	543	1761	1314	1126	890	431	715	34
A10B: ...some of the children are of other races?																
1. Not at all acceptable	1.6	2.3	.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.2	.7	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.4	2.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	6.0	8.6	3.5	6.0	4.7	6.2	5.7	6.2	6.1	4.7	7.5	6.0	6.5	4.4	6.1	11.8
3. Acceptable	63.0	65.2	60.8	64.7	55.2	64.6	64.5	63.7	56.9	62.1	64.0	59.9	63.2	62.4	68.0	55.9
4. Desirable	29.3	23.9	34.8	27.7	38.4	27.7	28.0	27.9	36.5	32.2	26.2	32.6	28.7	30.6	24.4	32.4
Item 8230 N(Wtd)	3279	1556	1610	2587	404	769	981	987	543	1763	1315	1125	891	431	716	34
A10C: ...most of the children are of other races?																
1. Not at all acceptable	26.5	30.2	23.1	29.9	9.7	24.8	27.7	29.2	21.5	25.3	28.5	24.9	24.9	27.8	29.6	39.4
2. Somewhat acceptable	35.7	34.6	37.1	38.7	24.6	37.1	37.9	32.4	35.7	36.5	34.9	32.1	38.5	36.2	39.4	18.2
3. Acceptable	31.6	28.9	33.6	28.3	46.5	32.6	29.8	30.5	35.3	32.1	30.4	35.7	29.0	31.6	28.1	33.3
4. Desirable	6.3	6.3	6.2	3.1	19.2	5.5	4.8	7.8	7.5	6.1	6.1	7.5	7.6	4.2	2.9	9.1
Item 8240 N(Wtd)	3275	1554	1608	2583	402	766	980	985	544	1760	1314	1122	891	431	716	33
A11: What race are your close friends?																
1. All my race	41.0	40.0	42.5	44.3	33.9	43.3	51.5	36.3	27.8	39.9	43.0	41.6	44.4	38.6	38.6	25.7
2. Almost all my race	29.4	29.7	29.4	31.5	20.0	28.1	27.9	30.9	31.1	30.3	28.4	28.4	26.1	34.0	32.2	34.3
3. Mostly my race	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.6	23.2	17.8	13.8	21.0	21.5	18.5	17.4	17.8	16.9	17.3	20.4	25.7
4. About half my race	7.3	7.7	6.7	5.6	15.0	6.7	4.8	8.9	9.8	7.0	7.3	8.3	7.8	7.3	5.2	2.9
5. Mostly other race(s)	2.5	2.6	2.3	.6	4.2	2.4	1.2	1.5	6.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	8.6
6. Almost all other race(s)	1.7	1.7	1.5	.4	3.7	1.8	.9	1.5	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	.9	1.3	-
Item 8250 N(Wtd)	3267	1549	1606	2577	401	765	979	982	540	1760	1306	1123	888	427	712	35
A12: What race are the people in your neighborhood?																
1. All my race	54.7	54.2	56.1	60.8	35.9	56.3	62.0	56.5	35.9	52.6	59.0	55.7	56.9	53.2	53.9	42.9
2. Almost all my race	24.0	24.0	24.0	25.6	19.2	23.0	22.9	22.8	29.3	26.0	21.9	23.8	21.4	27.9	26.1	37.1
3. Mostly my race	10.4	11.0	9.5	9.2	16.2	9.8	8.2	11.4	13.3	10.5	9.8	10.0	10.2	8.9	10.5	11.4
4. About half my race	5.1	4.6	5.2	3.1	11.2	4.0	3.2	5.6	8.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.6	5.9	4.3	5.7
5. Mostly other race(s)	3.2	3.2	3.0	.9	9.5	3.4	2.2	2.1	6.3	3.3	2.5	2.9	4.1	2.1	2.7	-
6. Almost all other race(s)	2.8	3.0	2.2	.3	7.7	3.4	1.5	1.5	6.3	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.4	5.7
Item 8260 N(Wtd)	3264	1548	1605	2574	401	766	978	981	540	1759	1303	1119	888	427	713	35
A13: What race were the students in the elementary school where you spent the most time?																
1. All my race	42.4	42.4	42.7	46.8	24.8	53.7	57.7	25.9	28.9	41.7	44.5	42.3	42.8	39.1	44.9	40.0
2. Almost all my race	26.8	26.0	27.9	29.1	18.1	21.5	26.6	28.2	32.4	28.2	25.2	26.5	26.8	27.9	27.3	28.6
3. Mostly my race	14.1	15.3	13.0	15.2	9.7	11.1	8.9	19.4	18.0	13.8	14.6	13.9	13.1	15.5	14.4	14.3
4. About half my race	9.4	9.1	9.3	6.9	23.8	6.7	3.7	18.0	8.0	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.1	11.2	7.3	5.7
5. Mostly other race(s)	4.3	4.3	4.4	1.3	15.6	4.6	1.3	5.7	6.9	4.6	3.7	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.5	5.7
6. Almost all other race(s)	3.0	3.0	2.8	.8	7.9	2.6	1.8	2.8	5.9	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.5	1.9	2.4	2.9
Item 8270 N(Wtd)	3264	1545	1606	2572	403	764	978	981	540	1758	1305	1119	888	427	713	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juans Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
A14: What race are the students in your present school (if you are in school)?																
1. All my race	17.0	17.2	16.8	18.3	12.9	21.2	28.3	5.3	12.0	16.0	18.2	18.3	17.0	13.6	18.4	8.6
2. Almost all my race	33.9	36.5	31.2	37.8	17.4	43.2	39.7	26.1	24.4	36.0	31.2	31.4	36.2	30.2	36.9	37.1
3. Mostly my race	22.0	21.4	22.7	23.9	14.4	16.5	19.3	27.1	25.6	22.0	22.9	21.1	20.5	25.8	23.7	14.3
4. About half my race	18.3	16.7	19.9	16.8	28.8	9.8	8.8	31.2	23.9	17.2	20.2	19.8	16.7	22.5	14.6	25.7
5. Mostly other race(s)	5.7	4.8	6.5	2.3	19.4	4.8	2.9	7.7	8.1	5.6	5.1	6.3	5.3	5.6	4.6	11.4
6. Almost all other race(s)	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.0	7.2	4.6	1.0	2.6	6.1	3.2	2.3	3.1	4.5	2.6	1.7	5.7
Item 8280 N(Wtd)	3266	1548	1607	2575	403	764	978	983	540	1760	1306	1123	887	427	713	35
A15: What race are the people that you work with on your job (if you have a job)?																
1. All my race	45.4	46.0	45.5	52.3	14.2	52.1	59.7	31.6	34.9	41.9	51.2	44.2	47.2	43.3	47.5	41.9
2. Almost all my race	24.1	23.9	24.6	26.4	14.2	22.2	18.8	29.4	26.8	26.5	21.6	25.6	21.4	26.5	24.5	12.9
3. Mostly my race	11.7	11.1	12.1	12.2	9.2	8.9	9.8	14.1	15.0	11.9	11.8	10.7	11.4	14.4	12.5	19.4
4. About half my race	9.4	9.7	9.1	7.0	21.2	6.9	6.0	14.2	10.5	9.8	8.3	10.5	9.6	7.3	8.0	16.1
5. Mostly other race(s)	5.5	4.8	5.8	1.3	24.9	6.7	2.9	6.2	7.4	6.2	3.6	5.7	5.2	6.0	4.4	6.5
6. Almost all other race(s)	3.8	4.4	2.9	.8	16.3	3.2	2.8	4.5	5.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	5.3	2.4	3.1	6.5
Item 8290 N(Wtd)	2811	1388	1333	2248	325	653	856	843	459	1493	1161	924	774	381	640	31
A16: How often do you do things (like having a conversation, eating together, playing sports) with people of other races?																
1. Not at all	13.1	11.1	15.4	14.7	8.2	13.6	20.4	8.4	7.6	10.2	17.2	13.0	14.4	11.9	12.7	11.4
2. A little	34.8	34.1	35.4	38.0	21.4	37.0	39.7	30.8	29.9	33.0	36.7	33.4	33.0	36.9	38.3	25.7
3. Some	35.2	36.8	33.5	35.0	38.1	31.8	29.6	43.0	36.2	36.4	34.3	34.0	35.6	35.3	35.8	48.6
4. A lot	16.9	18.1	15.7	12.3	32.3	17.7	10.3	17.7	26.2	20.4	11.7	19.5	17.0	15.9	13.4	14.3
Item 8300 N(Wtd)	3263	1547	1605	2575	402	764	977	981	541	1759	1305	1122	887	428	710	35
A17: Generally, how do you feel about the experiences you have had with people of other races?																
5. Very good	21.0	17.1	25.0	19.0	28.4	24.6	19.6	16.5	26.7	23.2	18.3	24.4	20.6	18.4	17.6	25.7
4. Mostly good	42.7	40.1	44.9	43.4	42.5	42.1	41.9	45.7	39.6	43.9	40.3	43.3	44.1	42.1	40.8	22.9
3. Mixed	32.3	37.1	27.7	33.3	26.4	30.3	33.9	33.7	29.8	29.4	36.8	29.0	31.0	35.2	37.3	37.1
2. Mostly bad	3.1	4.7	1.6	3.4	1.5	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.5	3.9	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	14.3
1. Very bad	.9	1.0	.8	.9	1.2	.4	1.1	1.1	.9	1.0	.8	.7	1.1	.9	1.1	-
Item 8310 N(Wtd)	3243	1543	1590	2555	402	756	967	980	540	1750	1296	1112	882	423	711	35
A18: The next questions are about some of your own plans. Are you married or engaged?																
1. Married--SKIP TO Q.A20	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.4	-	1.0	-	.1	.8	.2	.2	.5	.9	-
2. Engaged	7.3	4.6	10.0	7.2	7.4	4.7	7.2	9.8	6.9	3.8	12.7	5.2	8.5	10.3	7.8	3.4
3. Neither	92.3	95.1	89.5	92.4	92.3	94.8	92.8	89.2	93.1	96.2	86.5	94.6	91.4	89.4	91.3	96.6
Item 8320 N(Wtd)	3057	1422	1540	2470	339	718	917	900	522	1680	1201	1057	844	397	667	29
A19: If it were just up to you, what would be the ideal time for you to get married?																
1. Within the next year or so	7.0	3.5	10.2	6.9	5.8	4.3	7.7	8.6	6.4	2.3	13.7	5.5	6.4	11.6	7.3	6.5
2. Two or three years from now	22.5	17.4	26.9	23.5	15.4	15.4	25.5	25.4	22.4	13.7	35.5	22.1	21.6	22.9	23.3	32.3
3. Four or five years from now	35.2	35.3	35.7	36.8	29.7	36.8	37.0	34.6	31.5	39.6	29.6	38.0	34.6	35.5	32.2	25.8
4. Over five years from now	30.6	37.6	24.1	28.9	39.6	39.2	25.8	26.5	34.5	40.7	15.5	30.7	32.1	24.9	32.6	22.6
5. I don't want to marry	4.7	6.2	3.1	4.0	9.6	4.4	4.2	5.1	5.3	3.8	5.5	3.7	5.4	5.2	4.7	12.9
Item 8330 N(Wtd) *	3122	1462	1562	2495	364	729	939	923	531	1716	1222	1075	865	406	681	31

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
A20: Have you thought at all about whether you'd like to have children or how many you'd like to have?																
3. I've thought about it a lot	38.7	26.7	50.9	37.7	44.2	36.2	37.6	41.2	39.5	39.0	38.1	37.5	37.5	41.1	41.4	34.3
2. I've thought about it a little	50.6	56.3	45.0	51.8	44.4	52.9	51.0	48.1	51.3	51.4	49.5	52.2	52.6	46.4	46.9	54.3
1. I haven't thought about it at all	10.7	17.0	4.1	10.5	11.4	10.9	11.3	10.8	9.2	9.6	12.3	10.3	9.8	12.6	11.9	8.6
Item 8340 N(Wtd)	3198	1521	1569	2530	394	743	965	967	522	1723	1282	1091	877	414	706	35
A21: All things considered, if you could have exactly the number of children you want, what number would you choose to have?																
1. None	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.6	3.7	5.4	3.0	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.5	3.4	4.5	3.3	6.5	3.0
2. One	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.3	5.2	3.0	4.7	5.5	4.9	3.8	5.5	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	6.1
3. Two	44.2	42.7	45.5	43.9	45.1	41.2	41.5	48.5	45.9	41.1	48.7	45.4	40.7	48.5	43.8	63.6
4. Three	20.7	21.2	20.5	21.3	19.5	22.5	22.8	17.9	19.5	23.7	17.4	19.9	23.6	19.0	20.4	9.1
5. Four	11.8	10.4	13.3	11.8	13.3	13.7	12.0	11.5	9.6	13.3	9.8	11.3	12.9	11.2	11.5	15.2
6. Five	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.2	3.6	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.7	2.3	1.7	3.0
7. Six or more	3.0	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.8	1.8	3.4	3.4	2.5	4.0	2.1	3.0	2.8	3.0
8. Don't know	8.6	10.6	6.5	8.6	6.7	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.7	7.5	9.2	9.3	7.6	7.7	8.8	-
Item 8350 N(Wtd)	3251	1544	1598	2560	406	765	973	984	529	1749	1301	1121	886	427	705	33
A22: If the "population explosion" were NOT a problem, would you choose to have a larger number of children?																
4. Yes, I'm sure I would want more	8.0	6.2	9.5	8.5	5.7	9.0	8.1	7.3	7.4	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.8	8.1	10.3	11.4
3. I probably would want more	14.0	13.0	14.9	14.0	12.8	15.9	14.6	14.0	10.3	13.0	15.7	12.5	15.6	14.1	14.4	11.4
2. I probably would not want more	34.1	33.4	35.4	34.9	31.5	33.3	36.4	32.3	34.4	34.1	34.5	36.1	33.0	34.0	33.3	34.3
1. I'm sure I would not want more	28.5	28.5	28.2	28.1	32.8	25.1	26.8	30.7	32.2	29.0	28.1	27.6	29.7	30.3	27.5	22.9
8. Don't know, no idea	15.4	19.0	11.8	14.6	17.2	16.6	14.3	15.7	15.7	15.8	14.3	17.2	14.0	13.9	14.6	20.0
Item 8360 N(Wtd)	3280	1559	1612	2588	406	766	982	988	543	1764	1315	1125	893	432	717	35
A23: If it were just up to you, how soon after getting married would you want to have your first child?																
1. I don't want to have children (or get married)	4.9	5.3	4.4	5.2	4.7	5.4	3.9	5.0	5.9	4.4	5.6	3.8	5.0	4.7	6.8	3.0
2. I wouldn't wait at all	4.0	5.7	1.6	2.9	9.4	4.3	3.2	4.2	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.2	5.1	3.5	3.8	15.2
3. I would wait one year	25.7	28.7	22.4	25.4	25.4	25.8	29.7	23.4	22.4	23.6	28.2	28.3	23.8	23.9	23.9	36.4
4. I would wait two years	32.2	28.0	36.7	33.2	28.3	34.0	32.1	31.3	31.5	33.8	30.6	33.8	33.4	28.6	30.8	27.3
5. I would wait three years	14.1	12.0	16.4	14.3	14.0	12.0	12.4	17.3	14.6	15.3	12.5	13.1	14.5	15.5	15.0	12.1
6. I would wait four or five years	8.3	6.5	10.4	9.7	2.5	6.5	9.1	8.2	9.7	8.7	8.3	7.0	9.2	10.3	9.1	3.0
7. I would wait more than five years	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.3	-
8. Don't know, or already have a child	8.9	11.9	6.1	7.6	13.1	10.7	7.9	7.9	9.9	8.2	9.2	8.2	7.7	11.2	9.2	6.1
Item 8370 N(Wtd)	3242	1538	1596	2554	406	764	973	979	527	1742	1301	1115	884	427	707	33
A24: Now we'd like you to make some ratings of how good or bad a job you feel each of the following organizations is doing for the country as a whole. For each one, mark the circle that best describes how you feel. How good or bad a job is being done for the country as a whole by...																
A24A: Large corporations?																
1. Very poor	6.1	8.7	3.7	6.6	3.2	8.7	4.8	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.4	6.6	5.9
2. Poor	15.8	19.5	12.8	16.8	12.9	16.2	18.1	13.3	15.6	17.6	13.3	15.4	15.4	14.1	18.5	11.8
3. Fair	35.9	33.4	37.9	36.3	33.4	31.3	39.3	36.3	35.7	36.4	36.0	36.3	35.8	34.0	36.5	29.4
4. Good	24.0	23.3	24.4	23.7	23.3	24.3	21.4	26.5	23.7	24.2	24.0	22.2	25.5	27.7	24.0	14.7
5. Very good	5.1	5.8	4.3	4.6	7.7	5.4	4.2	5.0	6.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.2	11.8
8. No opinion	13.1	9.1	16.8	12.0	19.6	14.0	12.4	13.3	12.6	10.8	15.2	14.7	12.4	13.1	10.4	26.5
Item 8380 N(Wtd)	3253	1552	1597	2572	404	758	978	978	540	1756	1308	1118	888	426	713	34

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
A24B: Major labor unions?																
1. Very poor	5.9	8.6	3.0	6.5	2.0	5.0	7.0	5.6	5.4	6.9	4.7	6.9	5.5	4.9	5.5	5.9
2. Poor	14.4	16.9	12.0	15.3	9.4	14.0	17.1	13.1	12.5	15.7	12.8	13.5	15.3	16.0	13.7	8.8
3. Fair	32.6	31.1	34.1	32.2	34.7	32.5	32.8	32.6	32.2	31.5	34.4	32.6	31.6	32.6	33.7	38.2
4. Good	27.0	26.3	27.8	26.4	28.5	28.7	25.8	25.7	29.0	27.9	25.6	25.9	28.2	26.3	28.1	23.5
5. Very good	5.8	7.3	4.6	5.9	6.0	6.3	4.5	6.4	6.5	5.1	7.0	4.7	6.1	6.6	7.0	8.8
8. No opinion	14.3	9.9	18.4	13.7	19.4	13.2	12.9	16.5	14.9	12.9	15.7	16.5	13.3	13.6	12.2	17.6
Item 8390 N(Wtd)	3251	1554	1595	2569	403	756	980	978	538	1755	1309	1118	886	426	713	34
A24C: The nation's colleges and universities?																
1. Very poor	.8	1.0	.6	.8	.7	1.5	.6	.7	.4	.7	1.0	.9	.9	.5	.8	-
2. Poor	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.8	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.0
3. Fair	14.1	15.3	12.9	13.4	17.6	17.2	13.1	13.2	13.3	12.2	16.5	15.8	11.4	12.4	14.6	30.3
4. Good	45.5	45.8	45.3	47.6	37.9	43.3	50.0	44.2	42.6	47.5	43.9	43.6	46.0	47.2	47.3	51.5
5. Very good	33.0	30.7	35.8	32.6	35.6	30.8	29.7	35.5	37.3	35.9	29.3	33.7	35.5	33.9	30.3	3.0
8. No opinion	4.2	4.6	3.8	3.6	5.4	4.5	4.8	3.6	4.1	2.0	6.6	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.6	12.1
Item 8400 N(Wtd)	3257	1553	1600	2574	404	757	980	979	542	1757	1311	1123	885	428	714	33
A24D: The nation's public schools?																
1. Very poor	6.4	7.9	4.8	6.5	6.2	7.7	6.0	4.7	8.2	7.6	5.0	4.5	8.0	7.3	6.6	15.2
2. Poor	15.9	16.5	15.1	15.5	16.6	18.2	16.8	13.4	15.6	17.2	14.1	14.4	16.0	13.1	19.2	24.2
3. Fair	34.7	33.2	35.8	35.0	34.2	36.1	32.4	35.5	35.3	35.4	33.4	34.6	34.0	34.9	35.2	45.5
4. Good	30.8	31.0	31.1	32.3	25.2	27.2	33.4	31.8	29.3	29.9	33.3	34.6	28.6	29.7	29.5	6.1
5. Very good	9.4	8.5	10.6	8.4	15.1	8.3	8.2	11.3	9.5	8.4	10.3	9.5	9.8	12.2	7.3	9.1
8. No opinion	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.5	4.1	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.2	3.0
Item 8410 N(Wtd)	3254	1549	1600	2569	404	757	978	979	539	1758	1307	1116	887	427	715	33
A24E: Churches and religious organizations?																
1. Very poor	1.9	2.6	1.3	1.7	3.5	2.8	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.8	12.1
2. Poor	4.9	5.9	4.0	4.8	3.2	5.5	5.2	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.2	4.9	4.8	9.1
3. Fair	23.4	23.3	23.2	23.2	22.5	28.4	24.1	18.5	24.1	22.8	24.3	20.7	25.5	22.5	26.1	27.3
4. Good	38.9	36.9	40.8	41.1	33.2	37.4	40.7	40.6	34.5	40.4	38.0	40.6	38.6	39.9	36.7	33.3
5. Very good	22.2	22.1	22.6	20.8	29.7	16.0	21.7	28.6	20.2	22.0	22.5	25.4	20.3	21.1	20.7	12.1
8. No opinion	8.6	9.1	8.2	8.4	8.2	9.6	7.1	6.3	13.9	7.7	9.1	6.9	8.7	10.1	9.9	9.1
Item 8420 N(Wtd)	3256	1554	1599	2573	404	757	980	980	539	1758	1312	1123	886	426	714	33
A24F: The national news media (TV, magazines, news services)?																
1. Very poor	3.7	4.8	2.4	4.0	2.0	4.1	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.2	2.5	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.9	15.2
2. Poor	8.2	8.6	7.8	8.7	4.7	8.4	8.3	7.3	9.6	8.5	8.3	7.0	8.3	10.1	8.8	6.1
3. Fair	25.4	25.5	25.6	27.5	16.7	25.7	26.6	22.3	28.2	25.7	26.3	27.8	23.1	27.1	24.6	21.2
4. Good	35.5	33.9	37.1	36.5	30.7	35.2	37.1	36.1	31.9	36.2	34.5	35.1	36.4	34.8	35.5	18.2
5. Very good	23.8	24.5	23.3	20.5	38.7	23.2	21.6	27.0	22.6	24.1	23.5	23.0	25.1	21.6	24.2	36.4
8. No opinion	3.5	2.8	3.9	2.8	7.5	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.3	1.3	5.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.0
Item 8430 N(Wtd)	3254	1552	1600	2575	401	758	981	975	539	1758	1309	1121	887	425	715	33
A24G: The President and his administration?																
1. Very poor	16.9	20.8	13.2	17.3	14.6	19.3	15.5	16.5	17.2	15.7	19.1	15.0	16.9	14.9	19.7	30.3
2. Poor	21.8	22.8	20.4	21.9	18.6	23.9	23.8	17.2	23.3	23.1	19.7	20.0	23.0	21.4	22.9	27.3
3. Fair	34.3	32.6	36.3	35.2	32.5	33.6	36.0	34.0	32.7	37.3	31.7	36.8	32.5	34.9	34.3	21.2
4. Good	15.3	15.4	15.2	15.6	14.4	13.1	13.7	18.0	16.5	16.2	13.7	15.6	17.1	17.0	12.0	12.1
5. Very good	3.9	3.3	4.5	3.7	4.2	3.2	4.3	4.3	3.5	2.8	5.0	4.7	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.0
8. No opinion	7.8	5.0	10.4	6.3	16.1	7.1	6.6	9.8	7.0	4.8	10.8	7.8	7.2	8.1	7.8	9.1
Item 8440 N(Wtd)	3261	1556	1602	2579	403	757	982	981	541	1761	1312	1123	887	430	715	33

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	885	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
A24H: Congress--that is, the U.S. Senate and House of Representatives?																
1. Very poor	10.9	14.5	7.4	11.5	8.0	10.5	11.2	11.1	10.6	9.8	12.1	10.8	10.6	9.6	11.6	18.2
2. Poor	20.8	24.5	17.2	21.9	13.2	21.2	23.5	17.4	21.2	22.3	19.7	19.9	20.2	19.2	24.5	33.3
3. Fair	38.5	38.0	39.1	38.8	39.1	37.2	38.7	38.6	39.7	41.4	35.9	38.7	41.6	37.9	35.0	30.3
4. Good	13.3	11.8	14.6	13.2	14.7	13.8	11.5	14.5	13.5	13.6	12.7	14.1	13.3	12.9	12.4	9.1
5. Very good	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.3	-
8. No opinion	14.8	9.6	19.7	13.3	22.4	15.0	13.7	16.1	13.9	11.5	17.6	14.5	12.8	18.9	15.2	9.1
Item 8450 N(Wtd)	3248	1548	1599	2570	402	753	975	981	539	1753	1310	1113	885	428	715	33
A24I: The U.S. Supreme Court?																
1. Very poor	5.0	6.4	3.4	5.1	3.2	6.6	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.1	6.3	4.1	6.4	4.2	4.8	3.0
2. Poor	9.7	11.7	7.7	9.5	9.0	9.7	10.3	9.2	9.5	9.9	9.2	8.6	10.3	8.7	10.2	21.2
3. Fair	34.9	34.5	35.1	35.7	29.9	33.6	37.4	33.2	35.1	34.1	36.6	36.0	30.9	33.3	39.2	36.4
4. Good	24.8	26.8	23.0	25.1	23.4	24.3	23.0	26.1	26.3	27.5	22.1	25.1	27.6	24.5	22.1	15.2
5. Very good	5.2	6.1	4.4	4.8	7.2	4.5	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	4.1	5.5	4.6	3.8	6.0	15.2
8. No opinion	20.5	14.6	26.4	19.6	27.1	21.3	20.3	20.7	19.5	18.6	21.8	20.7	20.3	25.5	17.6	12.1
Item 8460 N(Wtd)	3242	1552	1590	2566	402	756	974	973	539	1751	1307	1112	887	424	714	33
A24J: All the courts and the justice system in general?																
1. Very poor	6.6	9.2	4.1	7.1	4.2	9.0	5.9	5.1	7.2	6.0	7.6	5.4	8.6	4.7	7.3	9.1
2. Poor	15.8	18.3	13.8	16.4	12.1	17.1	16.7	13.9	15.7	17.6	14.0	14.5	16.6	16.7	16.3	18.2
3. Fair	39.9	38.7	40.9	40.1	39.9	38.1	40.7	41.0	39.3	41.1	39.1	40.7	37.7	41.8	40.6	42.4
4. Good	21.6	21.7	21.3	22.0	19.1	19.5	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.9	20.0	22.5	23.0	19.2	20.5	15.2
5. Very good	2.6	3.4	1.9	2.4	3.0	2.4	1.9	3.2	3.3	2.1	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.1	6.1
8. No opinion	13.4	8.8	17.9	12.0	21.5	13.8	12.5	14.5	12.2	10.3	15.8	14.0	11.5	15.3	13.2	9.1
Item 8470 N(Wtd)	3248	1554	1593	2567	404	754	978	976	540	1755	1308	1118	887	426	711	33
A24K: The police and other law enforcement agencies?																
1. Very poor	6.8	8.0	5.2	6.3	8.4	8.1	6.1	7.8	4.8	5.2	8.6	4.1	7.2	6.6	9.1	21.2
2. Poor	13.0	13.5	12.6	11.6	21.0	14.4	13.6	13.2	9.4	13.1	13.5	10.6	11.8	16.7	15.9	15.2
3. Fair	39.1	37.3	41.2	39.6	37.4	37.9	41.8	38.3	37.0	40.2	38.0	38.6	39.6	37.5	41.8	33.3
4. Good	31.5	31.4	31.9	34.0	19.1	29.4	31.8	29.7	37.4	33.8	29.2	35.7	32.9	28.5	26.0	27.3
5. Very good	5.7	6.4	4.9	5.7	4.0	5.8	3.9	5.9	8.3	5.3	5.7	6.4	5.2	7.3	3.8	3.0
8. No opinion	3.9	3.4	4.2	2.8	9.9	4.4	2.9	5.0	3.0	2.5	5.0	4.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0
Item 8480 N(Wtd)	3252	1552	1599	2571	404	755	982	976	540	1757	1310	1122	887	424	715	33
A24L: The U.S. military?																
1. Very poor	6.1	9.0	3.1	6.2	3.7	4.9	5.8	6.1	8.0	6.2	5.9	4.7	5.5	5.6	9.0	9.1
2. Poor	11.4	15.9	7.0	11.9	7.7	14.4	12.8	7.1	12.5	14.4	7.8	11.3	10.9	10.8	11.6	24.2
3. Fair	28.5	28.3	29.1	29.3	26.2	23.4	31.1	29.4	29.7	29.2	27.8	29.0	28.1	28.6	29.6	12.1
4. Good	29.1	26.2	32.0	30.2	25.2	30.5	28.7	29.5	27.0	27.6	31.7	29.7	31.8	25.6	27.7	27.3
5. Very good	11.2	12.0	10.5	9.6	20.3	12.3	8.6	15.1	7.4	10.0	12.4	11.4	11.6	10.6	10.4	6.1
8. No opinion	13.7	8.7	18.3	12.9	17.3	14.5	13.0	12.9	15.4	12.5	14.3	14.0	12.1	18.8	11.8	21.2
Item 8490 N(Wtd)	3247	1551	1597	2568	404	757	978	973	538	1754	1311	1117	887	426	714	33
A25: All things considered, do you think the armed services presently have too much or too little influence on the way this country is run?																
1. Far too little	8.8	13.1	4.4	8.6	7.4	8.6	8.5	9.4	8.7	7.8	10.2	8.6	7.7	8.6	9.8	11.8
2. Too little	29.4	29.1	29.9	30.1	28.2	27.3	30.0	31.9	26.6	29.6	29.2	27.9	30.9	26.7	32.0	26.5
3. About right	51.4	46.5	56.6	51.4	52.0	53.7	50.8	50.3	51.4	52.3	50.1	53.0	51.4	53.0	49.1	55.9
4. Too much	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.4	9.9	7.2	8.1	7.0	9.8	7.6	8.0	8.3	7.8	7.4	6.4	5.9
5. Far too much	2.6	3.6	1.5	2.4	2.3	3.3	2.7	1.5	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	4.3	2.6	2.9
Item 8500 N(Wtd)	3202	1537	1563	2540	394	735	966	970	531	1734	1285	1102	873	419	704	34

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3299 100.0	1568 47.5	1613 48.9	2595 78.7	407 12.3	777 23.6	984 29.8	990 30.0	548 16.6	1772 53.7	1318 40.0	1129 34.2	895 27.1	432 13.1	719 21.8	35 1.1
A26: Do you think the U.S. spends too much or too little on the armed services?																
1. Far too little	12.5	19.8	5.3	13.6	6.6	11.8	10.2	14.8	13.4	13.3	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.2	13.5	17.6
2. Too little	35.2	37.1	34.0	36.4	33.5	34.6	35.1	36.6	33.5	37.1	33.5	34.2	38.2	31.6	36.4	26.5
3. About right	35.6	26.7	43.9	34.1	42.9	34.8	36.7	35.8	34.3	32.8	38.7	35.8	33.2	41.6	34.1	32.4
4. Too much	12.7	10.9	14.5	12.4	13.2	13.7	14.4	9.6	13.8	12.9	12.3	13.5	13.0	10.8	12.3	11.8
5. Far too much	4.0	5.4	2.4	3.6	4.1	5.0	3.6	3.2	5.0	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.8	14.7
Item 8510 N(Wtd)	3187	1529	1555	2525	394	736	960	969	522	1716	1288	1091	867	418	706	34
A27: Next are some questions which ask about your experiences and attitudes concerning particular drugs. First we want your answers about some drugs that can be bought at a drugstore without a doctor's prescription--sometimes called over-the- counter or non-prescription drugs. DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, on how many occasions have you...																
A27A: ...used non-prescription drugs which are supposed to relieve pain (such as aspirin, Anacin, Bufferin, or Excedrin)?																
1. 0 occasions	9.9	12.9	6.3	6.8	22.8	9.7	7.9	11.7	10.2	7.3	11.5	11.4	11.0	7.9	6.9	5.9
2. 1-2 occasions	17.8	19.3	15.7	15.8	27.5	18.8	15.1	19.6	18.3	16.6	18.5	21.1	16.6	16.3	13.2	32.4
3. 3-5 occasions	16.9	18.4	15.7	17.1	15.8	16.2	17.9	16.9	16.1	16.5	17.7	19.7	15.9	19.5	12.7	8.8
4. 6-9 occasions	16.4	16.1	17.0	17.4	11.8	14.8	17.7	17.3	14.4	17.8	14.8	16.9	17.1	15.8	14.6	23.5
5. 10-19 occasions	17.4	16.9	18.0	19.3	9.8	16.5	19.3	15.6	18.5	18.4	17.4	15.0	16.9	20.0	22.0	5.9
6. 20-39 occasions	10.8	8.0	13.9	11.9	7.0	11.6	10.5	9.6	12.2	11.9	10.0	8.9	11.3	9.5	14.1	8.8
7. 40 or more	10.8	8.4	13.3	11.7	5.5	12.3	11.6	9.1	10.4	11.6	10.1	7.0	11.3	10.7	16.7	14.7
Item 8520 N(Wtd)	3256	1557	1598	2577	400	751	977	980	547	1762	1306	1123	894	430	714	34
A27B: ...used non-prescription drugs that are supposed to help people get to sleep (such as Sleep-Eze, Sominex, or Nytol)?																
1. 0 occasions	91.1	90.6	91.4	91.7	89.3	92.5	89.6	91.4	90.7	92.2	89.7	94.8	93.6	91.4	82.9	70.6
2. 1-2 occasions	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.0	3.7	4.5	5.7	4.3	5.3	4.9	5.4	2.7	3.8	5.4	9.7	5.9
3. 3-5 occasions	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	3.7	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.8	2.8	3.7	5.9
4. 6-9 occasions	.6	.5	.6	.5	1.0	.1	.8	.6	.7	.5	.8	.3	.1	.5	1.4	5.9
5. 10-19 occasions	.7	1.1	.3	.6	1.5	.7	.8	.7	.4	.6	.8	.6	.4	-	1.3	5.9
6. 20-39 occasions	.3	.4	.2	.3	.5	.1	.7	.1	.2	.1	.5	.2	.1	-	.8	2.9
7. 40 or more	.3	.4	.1	.2	.5	.1	.4	.2	.5	.1	.5	.4	.2	-	.3	-
Item 8530 N(Wtd)	3253	1557	1597	2571	402	751	975	980	548	1760	1305	1122	894	429	712	34
A27C: ...used non-prescription drugs that are supposed to help people stay awake (such as No-Doz, Wake, or Vivarin)?																
1. 0 occasions	87.0	86.6	87.6	86.5	91.0	88.4	85.9	88.5	84.3	87.4	86.5	96.9	92.8	86.0	67.3	41.2
2. 1-2 occasions	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.3	3.0	5.9	6.9	4.3	6.2	5.7	6.0	1.8	4.7	8.4	11.5	14.7
3. 3-5 occasions	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.2	1.7	1.9	3.1	4.0	2.7	2.5	.4	.7	2.8	7.4	20.6
4. 6-9 occasions	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	.4	.8	1.4	4.1	2.9
5. 10-19 occasions	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	.2	.4	.7	4.3	8.8
6. 20-39 occasions	.9	.8	.9	.9	-	.7	1.2	.8	.9	.7	1.1	.2	.3	.5	2.7	2.9
7. 40 or more	.9	1.2	.7	.9	.5	.5	1.3	.5	1.3	.5	1.5	.2	.2	-	2.7	11.8
Item 8540 N(Wtd)	3253	1557	1595	2571	402	750	976	979	548	1757	1307	1122	893	430	713	34
A27D: ...used non-prescription drugs that are supposed to calm people down--keep them from being nervous or in a bad mood (such as Cope, Compoz, Devarex, or Miles Nervine)?																
1. 0 occasions	93.9	94.5	93.6	94.5	92.8	95.3	93.7	91.8	96.0	96.0	91.8	97.2	97.3	94.2	86.3	54.5
2. 1-2 occasions	3.2	2.2	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.3	4.4	1.5	1.9	4.5	1.3	1.5	4.2	7.1	12.1
3. 3-5 occasions	1.1	1.3	.9	.9	1.0	.4	1.1	1.7	.9	1.0	1.0	.5	.4	.2	2.8	3.0
4. 6-9 occasions	.8	.8	.6	.7	1.0	.5	.9	1.1	.4	.3	1.4	.1	.3	1.4	1.4	18.2
5. 10-19 occasions	.6	.6	.6	.5	1.2	.7	.6	.6	.4	.5	.7	.4	.3	-	1.4	9.1
6. 20-39 occasions	.1	.2	.1	.1	.5	-	-	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	-	-	.3	-
7. 40 or more	.3	.5	.2	.3	-	.4	.3	.1	.7	.2	.5	.3	.1	-	.7	6.1
Item 8550 N(Wtd)	3251	1555	1595	2573	401	749	975	978	547	1757	1307	1122	893	429	714	33

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3299 100.0	1568 47.5	1613 48.9	2595 78.7	407 12.3	777 23.6	984 29.8	990 30.0	548 16.6	1772 53.7	1318 40.0	1129 34.2	895 27.1	432 13.1	719 21.8	35 1.1
A28: Individuals differ in whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. Do YOU disapprove of people (who are 18 or older) doing each of the following?																
A28A: Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day																
1. Don't disapprove	29.2	28.9	29.1	29.6	28.2	30.9	30.8	29.2	23.9	24.3	36.2	16.4	30.3	30.7	46.2	52.9
2. Disapprove	33.9	32.8	34.5	34.3	30.9	33.1	35.6	32.8	33.8	33.3	34.1	34.0	33.7	39.3	30.2	32.4
3. Strongly disapprove	37.0	38.3	36.4	36.1	40.6	36.0	33.6	38.0	42.2	42.4	29.7	49.5	36.0	30.0	23.6	14.7
Item 8560 N(Wtd)	3261	1559	1600	2577	404	752	977	985	548	1762	1310	1125	894	430	712	34
A28B: Trying marijuana (pot, grass) once or twice																
1. Don't disapprove	61.0	61.7	60.0	61.7	55.0	72.6	60.0	49.9	66.8	60.3	62.3	24.9	76.4	73.4	88.9	94.1
2. Disapprove	19.7	19.2	20.2	20.3	19.4	15.1	23.5	21.4	15.8	20.5	18.4	33.0	16.1	16.6	6.3	2.9
3. Strongly disapprove	19.3	19.1	19.9	18.1	25.9	12.2	16.5	28.7	17.4	19.2	19.2	42.1	7.5	10.0	4.8	2.9
Item 8570 N(Wtd)	3260	1558	1599	2577	402	753	977	984	546	1762	1309	1126	894	429	713	34
A28C: Smoking marijuana occasionally																
1. Don't disapprove	50.3	51.6	48.3	50.3	45.6	60.9	49.6	41.0	53.5	47.1	54.6	14.4	59.4	64.3	84.2	91.2
2. Disapprove	22.3	21.4	23.3	23.3	20.4	21.3	23.9	21.9	21.6	24.2	19.6	30.2	25.6	19.8	8.4	5.9
3. Strongly disapprove	27.4	26.9	28.4	26.4	33.7	17.8	26.5	37.1	24.9	28.6	25.7	55.4	15.0	15.9	7.4	2.9
Item 8580 N(Wtd)	3259	1559	1599	2579	401	751	979	983	546	1763	1309	1124	895	429	713	34
A28D: Smoking marijuana regularly																
1. Don't disapprove	25.3	29.5	20.9	24.2	26.2	30.3	24.2	21.7	27.2	21.2	30.5	6.5	21.3	26.6	57.3	67.6
2. Disapprove	27.7	25.8	29.5	28.2	26.5	30.5	28.4	24.1	29.2	28.0	27.8	18.1	37.4	36.4	25.8	14.7
3. Strongly disapprove	46.9	44.6	49.6	47.6	47.3	39.4	47.4	54.2	43.7	50.8	41.8	75.5	41.4	37.1	17.0	17.6
Item 8590 N(Wtd)	3260	1558	1600	2577	404	752	979	983	545	1760	1310	1127	892	429	712	34
A28E: Trying LSD once or twice																
1. Don't disapprove	12.7	14.1	10.8	12.7	10.1	15.2	12.3	9.4	15.8	11.7	13.6	4.1	7.6	11.2	31.6	52.9
2. Disapprove	19.8	20.1	19.7	19.6	21.0	23.3	19.9	18.5	17.0	18.9	21.2	17.0	20.3	22.1	21.9	20.6
3. Strongly disapprove	67.5	65.9	69.5	67.6	68.8	61.5	67.8	72.1	67.2	69.4	65.2	78.9	72.0	66.5	46.6	26.5
Item 8600 N(Wtd)	3260	1558	1599	2576	404	750	979	985	546	1762	1309	1125	893	430	713	34
A28F: Taking LSD regularly																
1. Don't disapprove	3.3	4.7	1.6	2.2	8.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.6	2.2	3.1	3.0	5.0	14.7
2. Disapprove	12.3	12.8	11.2	12.3	11.2	14.9	13.1	11.3	8.8	9.9	15.4	8.2	9.2	11.2	20.7	41.2
3. Strongly disapprove	84.5	82.5	87.3	85.6	80.5	82.2	83.8	85.3	87.3	87.4	81.0	89.6	87.8	85.8	74.4	44.1
Item 8610 N(Wtd)	3247	1551	1593	2569	401	746	975	981	545	1755	1306	1124	890	429	706	34
A28G: Trying heroin (smack, horse) once or twice																
1. Don't disapprove	6.5	6.9	5.4	5.9	9.4	6.9	6.1	6.1	7.1	5.7	7.0	3.6	5.0	7.2	10.7	47.1
2. Disapprove	15.0	14.6	15.7	15.2	14.4	17.8	16.1	13.1	12.6	13.7	17.8	14.3	12.1	14.0	20.3	29.4
3. Strongly disapprove	78.5	78.6	78.9	78.9	76.2	75.3	77.6	80.8	80.0	80.7	75.2	82.1	82.9	78.8	69.1	23.5
Item 8620 N(Wtd)	3259	1559	1597	2576	403	753	979	981	546	1758	1311	1127	894	429	711	34
A28H: Taking heroin occasionally																
1. Don't disapprove	3.3	4.1	1.9	2.3	7.7	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.4	4.1	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	20.6
2. Disapprove	11.2	10.8	11.7	11.3	11.1	13.4	11.1	10.7	9.6	10.5	12.9	9.9	9.1	10.3	15.6	32.4
3. Strongly disapprove	85.4	85.1	86.3	86.4	81.2	83.8	85.7	85.6	87.1	87.0	83.0	87.2	88.3	86.7	79.9	47.1
Item 8630 N(Wtd)	3256	1555	1598	2571	404	753	977	982	544	1759	1307	1126	891	428	712	34

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
A20I: Taking heroin regularly																
1. Don't disapprove	2.4	3.5	1.1	1.4	6.8	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.0	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.4	11.8
2. Disapprove	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.2	10.1	8.4	9.2	7.2	5.4	5.9	10.4	6.5	6.2	6.6	10.5	32.4
3. Strongly disapprove	89.8	88.7	91.6	91.4	82.9	89.7	88.7	90.1	91.7	92.2	86.9	91.2	91.3	91.8	87.1	52.9
Item 8640 N(Wtd)	3239	1554	1583	2564	397	750	974	976	540	1753	1297	1121	887	425	707	34
A28J: Trying a barbiturate (downer, goofball, red, yellow, etc.) once or twice																
1. Don't disapprove	16.1	16.9	14.8	16.6	11.7	20.4	15.4	13.1	17.2	14.2	18.8	4.0	9.3	14.9	42.4	73.5
2. Disapprove	20.3	20.5	19.8	20.6	18.4	22.4	20.0	19.4	19.2	20.0	21.6	16.2	17.5	26.3	26.4	11.8
3. Strongly disapprove	63.6	62.6	65.4	62.8	70.2	57.2	64.5	67.5	63.6	65.8	59.6	79.8	73.2	58.6	31.0	14.7
Item 8650 N(Wtd)	3257	1557	1597	2573	403	750	976	985	546	1757	1310	1124	892	430	712	34
A28K: Taking barbiturates regularly																
1. Don't disapprove	4.6	5.7	3.1	3.7	8.2	5.2	4.9	4.0	4.6	3.4	5.8	2.6	2.9	3.3	10.0	22.9
2. Disapprove	21.7	22.6	20.7	21.3	20.5	25.4	22.4	20.7	17.1	18.8	26.1	13.9	14.8	25.6	37.7	51.4
3. Strongly disapprove	73.7	71.7	76.2	74.9	71.3	69.4	72.7	75.4	78.3	77.9	68.0	83.5	82.2	71.2	52.3	25.7
Item 8660 N(Wtd)	3256	1558	1594	2572	404	751	978	983	544	1757	1308	1124	889	430	713	35
A28L: Trying an amphetamine (upper, pep pill, bennie, speed) once or twice																
1. Don't disapprove	24.6	24.8	23.8	25.2	17.1	31.1	24.0	19.2	26.2	21.8	27.8	5.1	13.3	26.8	65.7	77.1
2. Disapprove	22.0	22.8	21.0	22.3	20.0	23.0	22.4	22.4	18.8	21.1	23.9	21.7	22.6	30.8	16.9	8.6
3. Strongly disapprove	53.5	52.4	55.2	52.5	62.9	45.8	53.7	58.3	55.0	57.1	48.4	73.3	64.2	42.7	17.2	11.4
Item 8670 N(Wtd)	3259	1558	1597	2574	404	753	979	985	542	1759	1311	1125	890	429	715	35
A28M: Taking amphetamines regularly																
1. Don't disapprove	7.0	7.7	5.7	6.3	8.2	7.2	7.9	5.4	7.8	5.1	9.1	2.4	2.9	4.5	18.7	37.1
2. Disapprove	21.3	23.2	19.2	21.0	19.7	26.0	21.0	20.5	17.0	17.9	25.9	12.7	13.9	25.6	40.7	40.0
3. Strongly disapprove	71.7	69.1	75.0	72.7	72.1	66.8	71.1	74.0	75.0	77.0	65.2	84.9	83.1	70.1	40.6	22.9
Item 8680 N(Wtd)	3247	1550	1593	2567	401	751	976	980	541	1755	1303	1122	890	425	710	35
A28N: Trying cocaine once or twice																
1. Don't disapprove	23.7	27.7	19.3	23.6	18.4	32.4	18.5	18.0	31.4	21.6	25.3	4.9	12.7	27.7	61.7	91.2
2. Disapprove	18.5	18.2	19.0	18.7	19.1	19.8	20.8	16.9	15.8	18.6	19.8	16.5	20.1	25.3	16.4	8.8
3. Strongly disapprove	57.7	54.1	61.7	57.7	62.5	47.6	60.7	65.2	52.8	59.8	54.9	78.6	67.3	46.7	22.0	2.9
Item 8690 N(Wtd)	3257	1555	1599	2577	403	752	976	985	545	1757	1311	1122	892	430	715	34
A28O: Taking cocaine regularly																
1. Don't disapprove	8.9	11.6	5.7	8.1	8.6	11.3	6.5	6.5	14.4	7.6	9.6	2.4	3.6	5.6	25.7	50.0
2. Disapprove	18.0	20.2	15.6	17.6	17.7	22.7	15.8	16.7	17.7	15.9	21.0	9.0	13.5	24.5	33.0	32.4
3. Strongly disapprove	73.1	68.2	78.7	74.4	74.0	66.1	77.7	77.0	67.8	76.5	69.3	88.6	82.9	69.9	41.3	20.6
Item 8700 N(Wtd)	3228	1545	1581	2556	395	743	972	972	541	1752	1291	1115	884	428	704	34
A28P: Trying one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)																
1. Don't disapprove	84.0	84.3	84.0	86.8	68.2	91.4	87.7	76.0	81.7	83.7	85.2	69.2	90.6	89.3	96.4	94.3
2. Disapprove	10.7	10.6	10.6	9.2	18.9	5.6	8.5	15.6	12.6	10.3	10.4	19.6	6.5	8.6	2.9	-
3. Strongly disapprove	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.0	12.7	3.1	3.7	8.5	5.9	5.9	4.4	11.2	2.9	2.1	.7	5.7
Item 8710 N(Wtd)	3258	1558	1597	2576	403	752	977	982	546	1759	1310	1123	894	430	713	35

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
A28Q: Taking one or two drinks nearly every day																
1. Don't disapprove	31.0	38.6	23.3	32.3	21.0	34.4	31.6	29.4	28.0	28.2	35.8	19.4	31.2	33.9	46.0	48.6
2. Disapprove	41.6	38.5	44.6	42.9	36.3	45.2	43.9	38.0	39.4	41.7	41.1	39.8	42.8	46.5	40.1	40.0
3. Strongly disapprove	27.4	22.8	32.2	24.8	42.8	20.5	24.5	32.7	32.6	30.1	23.1	40.7	26.0	19.9	14.0	11.4
Item 8720 N(Wtd)	3254	1554	1597	2576	400	752	975	980	546	1757	1309	1122	891	428	713	35
A28R: Taking four or five drinks nearly every day																
1. Don't disapprove	9.2	13.4	4.7	8.7	9.4	10.1	9.8	8.4	8.3	5.6	13.8	4.6	9.0	8.1	15.8	31.4
2. Disapprove	27.0	29.9	24.4	27.9	23.0	27.8	28.3	27.8	22.2	24.7	31.0	21.5	25.2	32.6	35.0	31.4
3. Strongly disapprove	63.8	56.8	70.9	63.5	67.6	62.1	61.9	63.7	69.5	69.6	55.2	73.9	65.8	59.3	49.2	37.1
Item 8730 N(Wtd)	3259	1557	1600	2578	404	751	979	984	545	1759	1310	1123	893	430	715	35
A28S: Having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend																
1. Don't disapprove	44.4	52.5	36.2	47.2	26.7	53.7	47.8	37.2	38.3	40.1	50.9	23.1	45.8	49.2	71.9	71.4
2. Disapprove	25.8	24.1	27.3	26.0	25.0	24.4	26.3	26.3	26.0	26.9	24.3	28.4	28.7	29.1	16.4	17.1
3. Strongly disapprove	29.8	23.4	36.4	26.8	48.0	21.9	25.9	36.5	35.5	33.0	24.8	48.5	25.5	21.7	11.5	11.4
Item 8740 N(Wtd)	3255	1555	1598	2572	404	753	976	984	543	1760	1307	1125	891	429	712	35
A29: During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you been around people who were taking each of the following to get high or for "kicks"?																
A29A: Marijuana (pot, grass) or hashish																
1. Not at all	18.0	15.8	20.3	17.6	19.9	11.3	18.9	22.4	17.8	19.1	17.0	39.8	6.9	9.6	3.5	5.7
2. Once or twice	21.0	20.6	21.3	21.1	22.1	18.7	18.6	24.8	21.8	22.1	19.9	30.4	23.2	18.0	6.0	14.3
3. Occasionally	27.1	27.6	26.7	27.6	28.0	25.2	30.2	25.3	27.7	28.5	24.8	19.4	39.0	32.9	21.6	11.4
4. Often	33.8	36.0	31.7	33.6	30.3	44.9	32.3	27.5	32.7	30.3	38.3	10.4	30.9	39.5	68.9	71.4
Item 20590 N(Wtd)	3259	1556	1601	2577	403	755	978	981	545	1764	1307	1126	894	428	713	35
A29B: LSD																
1. Not at all	82.8	81.1	84.7	81.6	93.9	79.8	81.9	87.1	80.7	83.4	82.4	92.7	89.5	84.5	60.2	35.3
2. Once or twice	10.9	10.7	10.8	11.7	4.6	12.4	9.7	9.3	13.4	11.2	10.4	5.7	7.9	9.9	22.6	26.5
3. Occasionally	4.9	6.2	3.8	5.4	.8	5.9	6.8	2.7	4.1	4.3	5.4	1.4	2.5	4.2	12.9	20.6
4. Often	1.4	2.0	.8	1.4	.8	1.9	1.5	.9	1.7	1.2	1.8	.3	.2	1.2	4.4	17.6
Item 20600 N(Wtd)	3228	1538	1591	2560	394	749	965	972	543	1748	1296	1117	882	426	708	34
A29C: Other psychedelics (mescaline, peyote, PCP, etc.)																
1. Not at all	79.6	76.4	83.0	78.4	93.3	69.1	78.4	85.8	85.7	81.3	78.1	91.5	86.3	81.6	54.1	28.6
2. Once or twice	11.7	13.1	10.3	12.5	4.7	15.5	11.6	9.7	9.9	11.5	12.0	6.3	10.0	11.0	21.3	37.1
3. Occasionally	6.5	7.6	5.2	6.9	.7	11.6	7.7	3.2	3.3	5.9	6.8	1.6	3.1	5.4	18.1	17.1
4. Often	2.2	2.8	1.5	2.2	1.5	4.0	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	3.1	.5	.6	1.9	6.3	20.0
Item 20610 N(Wtd)	3252	1552	1597	2570	402	750	978	979	544	1760	1303	1123	892	429	712	35
A29D: Amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed)																
1. Not at all	59.2	58.4	60.7	56.6	78.3	51.4	56.9	65.5	62.6	63.3	53.8	84.0	66.9	49.3	18.3	17.1
2. Once or twice	19.4	19.9	18.3	20.1	13.2	22.8	19.2	16.4	20.2	19.4	19.1	10.8	23.0	28.7	22.3	20.0
3. Occasionally	13.2	13.4	12.8	14.3	7.2	16.5	13.9	10.8	11.4	11.7	15.4	3.7	8.6	16.4	31.2	25.7
4. Often	8.3	8.3	8.2	9.1	1.2	9.4	9.9	7.2	5.7	5.6	11.7	1.6	1.6	5.4	28.2	37.1
Item 20620 N(Wtd)	3252	1555	1595	2572	401	753	976	979	545	1762	1302	1122	893	428	712	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3299 100.0	1568 47.5	1613 48.9	2595 78.7	407 12.3	777 23.6	984 29.8	990 30.0	548 16.6	1772 53.7	1318 40.0	1129 34.2	895 27.1	432 13.1	719 21.8	35 1.1
A29E: Barbiturates (downers, goofballs, reds, yellows, etc.)																
1. Not at all	74.8	72.0	77.7	73.5	86.8	71.2	73.2	75.9	80.6	77.5	71.3	89.5	83.3	77.6	41.9	17.1
2. Once or twice	14.8	16.4	13.2	15.4	9.3	17.2	14.5	13.7	13.7	14.0	16.0	7.4	12.4	14.7	29.0	40.0
3. Occasionally	7.0	7.5	6.5	7.7	3.3	8.0	7.9	6.9	4.4	6.3	8.0	2.6	3.6	5.8	18.1	20.0
4. Often	3.4	4.1	2.6	3.4	.8	3.6	4.4	3.4	1.3	2.2	4.8	.6	.8	1.6	11.1	22.9
Item 20630 N(Wtd)	3254	1555	1596	2574	400	754	978	979	542	1762	1303	1123	890	428	714	35
A29F: Tranquilizers (Librium, Valium, Miltown)																
1. Not at all	70.9	69.0	72.8	68.4	85.5	67.3	72.7	72.2	70.2	71.2	70.6	83.0	79.5	68.5	44.0	37.1
2. Once or twice	18.4	19.9	16.9	20.0	9.3	22.0	17.0	17.1	18.1	18.5	18.2	11.8	15.5	22.4	29.2	31.4
3. Occasionally	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.9	4.8	6.8	7.4	7.2	9.2	7.6	7.5	4.0	3.9	7.1	18.0	8.6
4. Often	3.2	3.7	2.8	3.6	.5	3.9	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.8	3.7	1.2	1.1	1.9	9.0	22.9
Item 20640 N(Wtd)	3247	1550	1595	2569	400	753	978	975	541	1758	1301	1121	891	425	713	35
A29G: Cocaine ("coke")																
1. Not at all	62.3	60.1	64.8	61.9	71.3	53.8	65.3	69.1	56.1	63.8	61.1	85.6	67.2	53.3	26.9	20.0
2. Once or twice	20.6	20.9	19.9	20.9	18.0	25.2	19.5	18.4	20.0	21.0	20.2	10.4	23.1	32.9	26.5	17.1
3. Occasionally	11.2	12.5	10.1	11.9	6.2	13.5	11.3	8.1	13.4	10.3	11.7	2.8	7.2	9.8	29.6	22.9
4. Often	5.9	6.5	5.1	5.4	4.7	7.5	3.8	4.4	10.5	4.9	7.0	1.1	2.5	3.7	17.1	40.0
Item 20650 N(Wtd)	3256	1557	1597	2575	401	755	978	978	545	1763	1304	1124	893	428	714	35
A29H: Heroin (smack, horse)																
1. Not at all	92.6	92.2	93.5	93.1	93.5	92.8	92.2	92.2	93.6	93.3	92.4	95.2	94.5	93.9	88.2	34.3
2. Once or twice	5.5	5.8	4.9	5.3	4.2	5.3	5.7	6.0	4.2	5.6	5.0	3.7	4.0	4.7	8.6	42.9
3. Occasionally	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	.8	2.3	1.0	1.3	.9	2.7	11.4
4. Often	.4	.5	.3	.3	.5	.7	.3	.2	.7	.3	.3	.2	.1	.5	.6	11.4
Item 20660 N(Wtd)	3247	1552	1593	2569	401	751	975	979	543	1759	1301	1121	892	427	710	35
A29I: Other narcotics (methadone, opium, codeine, paregoric, etc.)																
1. Not at all	80.4	78.3	82.7	79.5	89.5	77.0	80.6	83.5	79.4	81.8	79.4	90.9	89.0	81.7	54.7	28.6
2. Once or twice	14.0	15.1	13.0	14.9	8.5	16.3	12.7	12.4	16.0	13.7	14.0	7.1	9.1	16.0	29.7	25.7
3. Occasionally	3.8	4.4	3.2	3.9	1.7	4.8	4.4	3.3	2.6	3.0	4.5	1.3	1.2	.7	11.6	20.0
4. Often	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.8	.5	1.9	2.3	.9	2.0	1.5	2.1	.6	.6	1.4	3.9	25.7
Item 20670 N(Wtd)	3248	1555	1591	2569	401	748	977	979	544	1756	1304	1120	891	426	713	35
A29J: Alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, liquor)																
1. Not at all	5.3	5.0	5.8	3.9	12.2	3.1	4.3	7.7	6.2	5.6	4.7	10.8	3.1	2.1	1.1	5.7
2. Once or twice	8.9	7.9	9.9	8.0	14.2	7.2	8.7	10.2	9.5	8.7	9.0	17.6	5.7	5.4	1.3	2.9
3. Occasionally	25.6	21.9	29.2	24.9	32.8	22.4	23.9	29.1	26.4	26.1	24.5	35.0	26.1	21.4	12.8	20.0
4. Often	60.2	65.3	55.2	63.3	40.8	67.3	63.2	53.0	58.1	59.6	61.8	36.6	65.1	71.1	84.8	71.4
Item 20680 N(Wtd)	3255	1555	1598	2575	402	753	978	978	546	1761	1306	1123	894	429	712	35
This section asks for your views and feelings about a number of different things.																
D01: How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?																
1. Completely dissatisfied	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.7	5.8	2.3	1.8	3.4	1.5	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.1	.7	2.4	-
2. Quite dissatisfied	10.7	10.4	11.2	10.7	9.4	12.6	11.1	10.1	8.5	10.3	10.7	11.0	10.2	11.3	9.8	13.8
3. Somewhat dissatisfied	11.8	11.3	12.3	11.3	16.4	13.7	10.1	11.6	13.0	11.6	12.2	9.8	12.9	11.5	13.4	24.1
4. Neither, or mixed feelings	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	10.8	12.5	14.6	9.7	11.5	10.2	14.8	9.7	11.5	11.1	16.8	10.3
5. Somewhat satisfied	26.0	27.8	24.4	26.5	23.9	23.9	28.6	25.6	25.0	25.1	27.1	26.0	23.9	27.2	28.2	27.6
6. Quite satisfied	30.9	29.4	32.6	32.4	23.9	29.9	29.3	31.5	33.8	34.6	26.2	37.3	32.2	33.2	24.7	20.7
7. Completely satisfied	6.1	6.9	5.2	5.4	9.7	5.0	4.6	8.1	6.6	5.7	6.7	6.7	7.1	5.0	4.9	3.4
Item 6840 N(Wtd)	3095	1475	1556	2521	360	658	959	949	529	1733	1282	1079	854	416	673	29

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
D02: These questions are about your health during the last MONTH.																
D02A: Have you been bothered by shortness of breath when you were not exercising or working hard?																
1. Never	74.9	78.2	71.8	75.7	74.4	74.5	73.6	74.1	79.4	78.3	70.3	79.5	81.4	75.6	59.9	48.3
2. Seldom	16.4	16.1	16.8	16.1	15.3	16.2	16.6	18.3	13.0	14.7	18.6	13.1	14.1	14.9	24.8	31.0
3. Sometimes	7.7	5.2	9.9	7.4	8.6	8.2	9.1	6.6	6.5	6.0	9.9	6.5	4.3	8.0	13.9	10.3
4. Often	1.0	.5	1.5	.8	1.9	1.2	.7	.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	.9	.2	1.2	1.6	10.3
Item 8850 N(Wtd)	3086	1473	1548	2511	360	650	959	952	525	1729	1278	1082	853	410	670	29
D02B: Have you been bothered by your heart beating hard?																
1. Never	75.6	79.3	71.8	75.4	76.4	78.9	71.1	76.4	78.5	77.8	72.2	80.7	79.0	73.5	64.3	62.1
2. Seldom	16.3	14.5	18.2	16.9	12.5	14.5	18.9	15.8	14.3	15.1	18.2	13.1	15.5	16.8	22.1	20.7
3. Sometimes	7.1	5.2	8.8	6.7	9.2	6.0	8.0	7.3	6.3	6.2	8.4	5.4	5.2	8.3	11.3	10.3
4. Often	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.7	.5	2.0	.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	.8	.4	1.2	2.2	6.9
Item 8860 N(Wtd)	3082	1470	1547	2508	360	648	958	951	525	1727	1277	1078	853	411	670	29
D02C: Have you had spells of dizziness?																
1. Never	61.9	72.7	51.4	61.3	65.6	64.2	57.9	63.4	63.7	64.2	58.7	65.2	66.6	59.0	51.6	65.5
2. Seldom	24.3	19.7	28.8	25.6	16.9	22.7	26.2	23.8	24.0	23.6	25.2	22.6	22.0	27.0	29.3	17.2
3. Sometimes	11.8	6.4	17.0	11.2	14.6	11.4	13.5	11.1	10.2	10.5	13.7	10.8	9.9	11.8	16.0	6.9
4. Often	2.0	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.7	2.5	3.1	10.3
Item 8870 N(Wtd)	3069	1464	1540	2500	355	648	953	947	521	1722	1270	1075	847	407	669	29
D02D: Have your hands trembled enough to bother you?																
1. Never	79.6	85.3	74.2	79.5	82.1	83.1	77.7	78.9	79.7	80.6	78.4	84.7	83.6	77.4	67.9	62.1
2. Seldom	12.7	9.5	15.3	13.0	9.5	10.3	13.5	13.7	12.4	12.0	13.2	9.6	11.6	14.8	17.8	20.7
3. Sometimes	5.8	4.2	7.5	5.4	7.0	4.9	5.8	5.8	6.9	5.8	6.0	4.5	4.1	5.8	10.0	6.9
4. Often	1.9	.9	3.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.9	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.5	1.2	.7	1.9	4.3	10.3
Item 8880 N(Wtd)	3078	1467	1547	2505	358	649	958	948	523	1726	1275	1077	852	411	669	29
D02E: Have you been troubled by your hands sweating so that they felt damp and clammy?																
1. Never	65.7	69.5	62.0	64.7	70.9	65.5	62.6	66.6	69.9	66.7	63.6	67.1	72.7	63.3	56.1	64.0
2. Seldom	21.8	18.8	24.4	23.0	16.2	22.4	22.5	21.0	21.1	21.9	22.1	20.3	18.1	22.6	28.9	20.0
3. Sometimes	9.6	8.2	11.0	9.3	10.6	9.9	12.0	9.0	5.5	8.5	11.1	9.7	6.9	10.2	11.7	8.0
4. Often	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.9	3.4	12.0
Item 8890 N(Wtd)	3076	1467	1548	2504	357	646	958	946	525	1728	1269	1078	853	411	668	25
D02F: Have there been times when you couldn't take care of things because you just couldn't get going?																
1. Never	55.6	62.2	49.5	55.6	56.9	57.7	52.4	57.8	54.9	55.3	56.1	60.6	62.9	47.0	44.5	48.3
2. Seldom	27.2	25.0	29.0	27.9	21.8	25.0	28.0	26.5	29.4	27.9	25.9	25.1	25.0	31.0	31.0	37.9
3. Sometimes	14.2	10.4	17.9	13.8	18.2	14.5	15.9	13.2	12.4	14.0	14.8	12.8	10.3	17.9	18.9	6.9
4. Often	3.0	2.4	3.6	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.2	1.5	1.9	4.4	5.5	6.9
Item 8900 N(Wtd)	3078	1463	1550	2506	357	648	957	950	523	1726	1273	1076	852	413	667	29
D03: At any time during the LAST 12 MONTHS, have you felt in your own mind that you should REDUCE or STOP your use of...																

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
D03A: Alcohol?																
1. Yes	33.0	37.4	28.5	32.2	38.7	27.2	31.7	38.1	34.5	31.9	34.0	21.2	36.1	38.3	40.2	48.1
2. No	55.8	53.0	58.5	58.0	38.3	67.1	58.3	46.0	52.9	55.9	55.9	50.4	59.4	57.3	57.9	48.1
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	11.2	9.6	13.1	9.8	23.0	5.7	9.9	16.0	12.6	12.2	10.0	28.4	4.5	4.5	1.9	3.7
Item 8910 N(Wtd)	2671	1314	1305	2243	256	596	852	779	444	1487	1119	812	781	379	641	27
D03B: Cigarettes?																
1. Yes	24.3	21.9	26.0	24.2	21.3	27.7	24.6	24.3	19.7	20.1	29.8	6.1	27.6	29.0	43.9	51.7
2. No	13.0	12.6	13.2	12.5	15.5	13.2	13.3	13.7	10.7	9.8	17.3	7.6	15.0	14.9	16.7	31.0
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	62.7	65.4	60.8	63.3	62.9	59.1	62.2	61.9	69.4	70.0	52.9	86.3	57.3	56.1	39.6	20.7
Item 8920 N(Wtd)	2986	1423	1501	2456	329	635	939	905	507	1684	1227	1021	844	403	654	29
D03C: Marijuana?																
1. Yes	22.7	26.7	18.8	22.1	24.4	24.5	21.7	20.8	25.5	22.1	23.5	-	32.0	35.2	39.4	21.4
2. No	25.1	24.8	25.0	25.1	20.0	29.9	26.5	19.7	25.9	20.9	30.9	-	32.7	32.4	47.2	71.4
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	52.2	48.4	56.2	52.8	55.6	45.7	51.8	59.6	48.5	57.1	45.7	100.0	35.4	32.4	13.6	3.6
Item 8930 N(Wtd)	2711	1272	1384	2264	270	576	859	798	478	1546	1095	950	735	349	625	28
D03D: Psychedelics (LSD, etc.)?																
1. Yes	3.6	4.8	2.4	3.7	.7	5.2	3.8	2.2	3.6	2.8	4.8	-	-	1.1	15.7	25.0
2. No	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.4	-	3.0	2.6	1.1	3.2	1.9	2.9	.2	-	.9	8.4	45.0
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	94.1	92.7	95.6	93.9	98.9	91.8	93.5	96.6	93.4	95.3	92.3	99.8	100.0	97.7	75.9	30.0
Item 8940 N(Wtd)	2693	1256	1379	2244	274	560	859	801	473	1563	1059	953	783	350	560	20
D03E: Amphetamines (uppers)?																
1. Yes	5.9	6.6	5.3	6.1	2.7	7.7	5.0	5.6	5.6	4.6	7.9	-	-	5.4	26.4	39.1
2. No	8.3	6.6	9.7	9.1	1.1	7.9	9.8	7.2	7.8	6.6	11.3	-	-	6.8	39.1	30.4
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	85.7	86.7	85.1	84.8	95.8	84.3	85.1	87.0	86.5	88.9	80.8	100.0	100.0	87.8	34.5	30.4
Item 8950 N(Wtd)	2552	1221	1276	2119	264	542	818	747	446	1490	997	952	782	295	473	23
D03F: Tranquilizers?																
1. Yes	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.3	.7	3.0	1.4	2.9	2.4	1.8	3.4	-	-	1.2	10.7	17.4
2. No	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.1	2.0	2.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	.2	-	1.8	9.1	13.0
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	95.5	95.4	95.8	95.4	98.2	95.2	95.8	95.6	95.6	96.4	94.2	99.8	100.0	97.0	80.3	65.2
Item 9005 N(Wtd)	2618	1235	1328	2173	272	558	835	766	459	1521	1029	953	781	338	497	23
D03G: Barbiturates/Quaaludes (downers)?																
1. Yes	1.4	2.0	.8	1.4	.7	1.6	.4	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	-	-	.6	6.1	41.2
2. No	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	-	1.8	2.2	2.0	.9	1.5	2.5	-	-	-	9.6	17.6
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	96.8	96.0	97.6	96.6	98.9	96.7	97.5	95.7	97.4	97.3	96.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	84.5	47.1
Item 8970 N(Wtd)	2582	1204	1324	2145	271	550	824	752	456	1514	997	953	782	343	459	17
D03H: Cocaine?																
1. Yes	2.9	4.2	1.7	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.5	2.3	3.7	-	-	5.2	9.0	28.6
2. No	8.4	9.6	7.1	8.2	3.0	11.5	5.9	5.7	13.8	6.9	10.2	-	.1	4.7	33.1	53.6
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	88.7	86.3	91.2	88.9	94.8	86.0	91.5	91.2	82.7	90.7	86.2	100.0	99.9	90.1	57.8	17.9
Item 8980 N(Wtd)	2719	1275	1387	2272	269	565	870	805	479	1576	1072	954	782	343	586	28
D03I: Heroin?																
1. Yes	.3	.4	.1	.3	-	-	.2	.4	.6	.3	.3	-	-	.5	-	30.0
2. No	.1	.1	.1	-	.4	-	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	15.0
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.8	50.0
Item 8990 N(Wtd)	2746	1294	1396	2292	275	576	876	809	485	1586	1088	955	783	365	596	20

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
D03J: Other narcotics?																
1. Yes	1.6	2.4	.7	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.1	-	-	.6	6.8	23.8
2. No	2.0	2.6	1.4	2.1	-	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.4	2.8	-	-	.6	9.3	33.3
8. Haven't used in last 12 months	96.4	95.1	98.0	96.4	98.9	96.6	95.7	96.9	96.7	97.4	95.1	100.0	100.0	98.9	83.7	42.9
Item 9000 N(Wtd)	2620	1237	1327	2181	267	553	838	772	457	1516	1035	953	780	354	485	21
D04: How likely is it that you will use marijuana in the next 12 months?																
1. Definitely will-GO TO Q.D05	15.9	17.5	13.8	16.2	8.5	20.5	15.8	11.4	18.4	13.4	19.5	1.2	9.7	18.7	46.4	62.5
2. Probably will-GO TO Q.D05	14.5	15.5	13.9	14.9	8.8	17.2	14.6	10.9	17.7	13.8	15.5	1.3	21.6	22.6	23.7	8.3
3. Probably will not	21.8	21.8	21.7	22.2	22.3	24.8	22.0	20.2	20.5	23.9	18.8	14.7	35.5	23.5	14.4	16.7
4. Definitely will not	47.8	45.3	50.5	46.7	60.4	37.3	47.6	57.6	43.4	49.0	46.1	82.8	33.2	34.9	15.3	12.5
Item 9010 N(Wtd)	2777	1310	1416	2313	283	576	881	842	479	1562	1142	1019	770	358	575	24
Here are some reasons people give for not using marijuana, or for stopping use. If you have never used marijuana, or if you have stopped using it, please tell us which reasons are true for you. (Mark all that apply.)																
A. Concerned about possible psychological damage	63.4	62.6	64.2	64.0	58.4	69.2	60.1	67.1	55.8	64.9	61.0	70.9	51.9	62.7	61.2	16.7
B. Concerned about possible physical damage	63.2	62.8	63.8	63.7	58.8	66.3	56.2	70.4	58.2	64.6	61.9	67.7	58.2	61.3	55.9	16.7
C. Concerned about getting arrested	39.2	44.2	35.1	39.4	36.7	34.3	38.6	45.2	33.3	37.7	42.2	41.1	37.4	39.2	36.5	16.7
D. Concerned about becoming addicted to marijuana	37.0	34.9	38.9	35.2	46.6	35.5	34.4	43.9	28.9	32.6	43.1	41.8	27.4	42.2	33.5	16.7
E. It's against my beliefs	48.3	46.9	49.9	49.4	42.5	38.1	47.4	52.9	52.0	50.2	45.3	61.9	31.7	42.2	34.1	16.7
F. Concerned about loss of energy or ambition	32.4	37.4	28.3	30.9	38.9	31.7	29.5	35.4	32.3	33.3	30.7	32.6	32.3	31.9	31.2	-
G. Concerned about possible loss of control of myself	43.9	40.6	46.9	43.6	43.4	39.8	44.4	46.9	41.2	44.6	43.1	47.8	35.6	43.6	48.2	16.7
H. It might lead to stronger drugs	47.2	47.2	47.4	45.5	55.2	43.6	45.9	53.1	41.2	43.1	54.3	51.3	40.1	47.1	48.2	16.7
I. Not enjoyable, I didn't like it	36.1	38.0	34.5	34.3	44.8	38.7	35.1	35.7	35.7	35.4	37.9	23.4	57.4	39.7	38.2	50.0
J. My parents would disapprove	57.7	57.3	58.5	57.9	55.7	50.6	58.7	61.4	55.8	56.7	58.8	60.5	55.8	58.3	51.2	16.7
K. My husband/wife (or boyfriend/girlfriend) would disapprove	29.1	29.6	28.8	28.3	33.5	25.3	28.6	33.1	26.5	25.4	35.2	26.4	34.0	30.4	30.6	-
L. I don't like being with the people who use it	39.0	38.7	39.6	39.2	36.2	31.1	36.4	45.8	38.8	38.9	39.4	49.2	25.7	35.8	29.4	-
M. My friends don't use it	31.1	31.2	31.3	32.1	25.3	26.2	33.3	31.8	30.6	32.8	29.0	37.6	23.5	30.9	21.8	-
N. I might have a bad trip	18.9	17.5	20.0	17.2	27.1	22.1	15.6	21.7	16.0	15.5	24.0	20.7	14.6	19.6	18.2	16.7
O. Too expensive	23.9	26.4	21.3	24.4	22.6	25.0	25.6	22.7	21.4	22.7	25.4	22.5	22.4	27.0	32.4	16.7
P. Not available	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.6	5.0	3.2	6.8	3.6	6.1	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.4	2.5	5.3	66.7
Q. Don't feel like getting high	55.4	50.4	59.9	55.3	53.8	56.1	56.7	53.7	55.8	54.0	58.1	56.6	55.8	53.9	51.8	16.7
Item 9020-9180 N(Wtd) *	1874	850	994	1550	221	344	601	635	294	1112	713	958	514	204	170	6
D05A: Has your use of alcohol ever caused any of the following problems for you?																
Responses to this set of questions are not included because of complexities in the presentation and interpretation of the data.																
Item 9190-9350																
D05M: Has your use of marijuana ever caused any of the following problems for you? (Mark all that apply.)																

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
Responses to this set of questions are not included because of complexities in the presentation and interpretation of the data.																
Item 9360-9520																
D050: Has your use of other drugs ever caused any of the following problems for you? (Mark all that apply.)																
Responses to this set of questions are not included because of complexities in the presentation and interpretation of the data.																
Item 9530-9690																
E01: Some people think about what's going on in government very often, and others are not that interested. How much of an interest do you take in government and current events?																
5. A very great interest	12.0	17.4	6.9	11.3	15.0	11.3	10.3	14.5	11.4	14.8	7.7	12.8	10.9	10.1	13.0	11.1
4. A lot of interest	24.1	27.0	21.7	25.0	21.9	24.8	24.2	22.3	26.3	28.4	18.0	26.7	25.0	19.2	22.0	18.5
3. Some interest	44.6	40.7	48.4	45.4	36.9	44.2	45.7	43.8	44.8	43.1	47.4	45.2	42.9	49.9	43.9	37.0
2. Very little interest	15.3	11.4	18.7	14.8	21.6	16.2	16.0	15.8	12.2	11.7	20.5	11.9	18.0	16.8	15.9	18.5
1. No interest at all	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.6	4.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	5.0	2.2	6.4	3.3	3.1	4.3	5.2	14.8
Item 6330 N(Wtd)	2867	1342	1468	2364	320	568	920	898	482	1626	1163	1021	799	375	610	27
E02: Do you agree or disagree that most efforts to prevent (or clean up) pollution...																
E02A: ...are just too expensive																
1. Disagree	21.7	25.1	18.5	20.9	24.4	23.3	17.8	23.6	23.5	22.0	20.6	21.5	21.5	21.4	21.5	25.9
2. Mostly disagree	23.9	23.4	24.2	25.5	16.5	24.6	23.6	23.4	24.4	26.8	20.1	24.6	25.4	21.9	22.9	18.5
3. Neither	31.1	26.1	35.5	31.9	25.4	29.6	33.9	27.8	33.8	30.6	32.2	30.6	29.3	37.2	31.3	33.3
4. Mostly agree	17.1	16.8	17.7	16.5	22.9	15.6	19.2	17.2	14.6	15.3	20.2	15.9	18.9	16.6	17.1	22.2
5. Agree	6.3	8.6	4.2	5.1	10.5	6.8	5.4	8.1	3.8	5.3	7.1	7.4	4.9	3.2	7.2	-
Item 9700 N(Wtd)	2846	1349	1438	2350	315	558	922	886	480	1616	1156	1000	800	374	608	27
E02B: ...cost more jobs than it's worth																
1. Disagree	25.6	28.1	23.3	25.8	22.8	29.2	22.7	25.6	26.7	26.4	24.0	25.1	25.3	24.9	26.2	33.3
2. Mostly disagree	27.9	26.2	29.3	29.6	20.8	28.9	27.4	26.0	31.1	31.1	23.3	29.0	28.3	27.0	26.7	14.8
3. Neither	30.4	26.3	34.6	30.8	28.5	26.0	34.1	29.6	30.1	28.1	34.2	28.8	32.0	35.8	28.8	18.5
4. Mostly agree	10.9	12.2	9.4	9.8	16.7	9.6	11.1	12.6	9.2	9.4	13.4	11.1	10.6	8.0	11.7	29.6
5. Agree	5.2	7.2	3.4	4.0	11.2	6.5	4.7	6.2	2.7	5.0	5.1	5.8	3.6	4.0	6.4	3.7
Item 9710 N(Wtd)	2839	1347	1432	2344	312	554	922	884	479	1613	1153	996	799	374	607	27
E02C: ...are proposed by people who usually don't know what they are talking about																
1. Disagree	17.3	18.2	16.6	17.3	17.0	19.6	15.3	18.2	16.9	19.6	14.1	17.5	17.4	16.8	16.9	16.0
2. Mostly disagree	23.0	20.4	25.3	23.7	22.2	21.3	22.9	23.3	24.3	26.0	19.1	24.0	24.8	20.6	21.5	12.0
3. Neither	33.2	29.7	36.0	34.1	26.5	31.4	33.7	32.2	35.9	30.6	37.3	31.6	31.9	40.6	32.9	48.0
4. Mostly agree	16.4	18.9	14.2	15.8	17.6	16.0	18.2	15.6	14.6	14.8	18.8	16.8	16.9	14.2	16.2	20.0
5. Agree	10.2	12.8	7.9	9.1	16.7	11.7	9.8	10.6	8.2	9.2	10.7	10.1	9.1	7.8	12.6	8.0
Item 9720 N(Wtd)	2822	1336	1429	2335	306	555	916	879	473	1606	1144	987	794	374	605	25

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
E02D: ...will not be enough anyhow																
1. Disagree	17.3	18.7	16.2	17.2	18.0	19.9	14.8	17.5	18.9	17.8	16.1	17.0	17.4	15.9	18.1	12.0
2. Mostly disagree	22.6	21.6	23.7	23.6	21.7	18.5	23.8	22.1	26.7	24.3	19.7	24.0	23.4	23.4	19.9	20.0
3. Neither	32.5	29.6	34.9	32.1	31.3	29.3	35.0	32.2	32.0	30.6	35.8	32.5	32.0	35.8	30.6	48.0
4. Mostly agree	19.6	20.9	18.4	20.0	17.3	21.2	18.9	20.0	18.0	20.2	19.3	20.3	19.8	17.5	19.8	12.0
5. Agree	7.9	9.2	6.8	7.1	11.7	11.1	7.5	8.3	4.4	7.1	9.1	6.2	7.2	7.5	11.4	8.0
Item 9730 N(Wtd)	2808	1333	1418	2327	300	552	908	875	472	1594	1141	981	787	372	607	25
E02E: ...are useless because this society won't last long enough for such efforts to do any good																
1. Disagree	35.8	37.5	34.4	37.2	26.1	40.1	32.3	34.6	40.1	42.4	26.7	37.8	36.5	34.9	32.3	33.3
2. Mostly disagree	21.4	19.7	23.0	22.7	16.9	19.4	23.6	20.1	21.9	21.4	21.0	22.5	22.7	20.3	19.6	12.5
3. Neither	26.8	25.8	27.4	26.1	28.0	23.2	29.0	27.0	26.3	23.7	31.3	23.8	26.9	31.6	28.5	29.2
4. Mostly agree	9.4	9.8	9.3	8.8	14.3	10.7	9.2	9.9	7.6	8.2	11.9	8.8	9.6	8.9	10.1	20.8
5. Agree	6.5	7.2	5.9	5.2	14.7	6.7	5.9	8.4	4.0	4.4	9.0	7.0	4.2	4.3	9.3	4.2
Item 9740 N(Wtd)	2815	1328	1429	2329	307	551	914	879	471	1605	1139	994	789	370	603	24
E03: There has been talk about shortages of energy, food, and raw materials in this country. Do you think that in the coming years we will have plenty to meet our needs, a sufficient amount, or will we have to consume less?																
1. Plenty to meet our needs	11.1	16.3	6.2	10.2	18.4	10.1	12.2	11.4	9.7	9.6	12.8	11.1	11.8	11.7	9.1	32.0
2. A sufficient amount	38.5	41.1	35.9	37.6	43.5	37.4	37.9	40.6	37.1	35.2	43.2	39.5	39.2	36.6	37.0	28.0
3. Will have to consume less	50.3	42.6	57.9	52.2	38.5	52.5	49.8	48.0	53.2	55.2	44.0	49.3	49.0	51.6	53.7	40.0
Item 9750 N(Wtd)	2768	1292	1423	2309	283	545	899	859	466	1584	1114	969	772	366	602	25
E04: The questions in this section deal with population problems. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement?																
E04A: Our government should help other countries to control their population																
1. Disagree	24.9	28.6	21.8	24.2	29.8	23.0	24.7	26.2	25.3	22.4	28.4	24.5	25.8	24.5	24.0	36.0
2. Mostly disagree	18.8	18.5	19.1	19.5	16.8	20.3	21.5	16.6	16.3	19.0	17.7	20.1	18.4	16.5	18.6	28.0
3. Neither	24.5	21.7	26.7	24.6	22.0	23.9	23.5	26.3	23.6	24.3	25.0	24.9	24.1	26.4	23.7	24.0
4. Mostly agree	21.8	20.0	23.6	22.4	19.4	21.7	21.5	21.0	24.2	23.8	19.7	19.3	21.7	24.5	24.5	8.0
5. Agree	9.9	11.2	8.8	9.3	12.0	11.3	8.7	9.9	10.8	10.5	9.2	11.1	9.9	8.0	9.2	4.0
Item 9760 N(Wtd)	2837	1332	1447	2348	309	557	927	881	471	1615	1150	993	794	375	612	25
E04B: Governments should avoid making policy about population and let the individual decide																
1. Disagree	12.7	13.3	12.3	11.4	21.5	13.7	9.6	15.1	12.9	12.9	12.2	12.7	13.1	10.1	13.1	12.5
2. Mostly disagree	22.6	22.0	22.7	23.4	17.6	23.5	20.5	24.1	22.7	24.5	20.0	23.2	21.2	23.2	23.9	16.7
3. Neither	28.1	27.5	28.9	28.7	21.2	27.5	30.4	25.3	29.2	24.5	32.9	27.3	25.2	34.1	29.1	33.3
4. Mostly agree	21.9	20.2	23.3	22.3	22.8	20.6	25.4	20.4	19.3	23.4	19.9	22.3	24.8	18.7	19.8	12.5
5. Agree	14.8	16.9	12.9	14.2	17.0	14.5	14.1	15.2	15.7	14.7	15.0	14.5	15.5	13.6	14.1	25.0
Item 9770 N(Wtd)	2834	1329	1447	2345	312	553	927	883	472	1615	1147	995	791	375	611	24
E04C: I feel strongly enough about preventing overpopulation that I'd be willing to limit my family to two children																
1. Disagree	14.0	15.5	12.7	12.5	25.0	16.0	13.9	13.2	13.6	15.1	12.5	14.2	14.9	12.9	12.6	16.0
2. Mostly disagree	11.3	11.0	11.7	11.7	7.1	15.6	13.4	7.7	8.7	12.3	9.5	9.8	14.1	8.1	12.6	8.0
3. Neither	21.6	22.3	21.1	21.5	19.8	23.6	21.7	20.5	21.0	20.6	22.3	22.4	21.3	22.6	19.5	28.0
4. Mostly agree	24.0	22.7	24.8	24.3	22.1	22.7	25.6	23.3	23.7	24.7	23.7	24.6	23.9	24.7	23.0	32.0
5. Agree	29.1	28.5	29.8	29.9	26.0	22.0	25.5	35.2	33.1	27.3	32.0	29.0	25.9	31.7	32.3	12.0
Item 9780 N(Wtd)	2829	1327	1444	2345	308	551	928	878	472	1611	1145	994	792	372	610	25

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
E04D: To help prevent overpopulation, I might decide not to have any children of my own																
1. Disagree	50.6	50.8	50.9	50.1	53.1	53.4	52.9	48.5	46.8	53.8	46.3	48.1	54.8	48.5	50.5	44.0
2. Mostly disagree	17.3	17.7	17.1	18.3	11.7	17.5	18.0	17.1	16.4	17.4	17.1	19.7	18.1	15.6	14.8	-
3. Neither	16.9	17.2	16.3	16.5	17.3	18.0	16.2	15.9	18.5	15.2	18.7	16.7	15.6	18.9	16.9	28.0
4. Mostly agree	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.5	5.3	7.2	6.7	7.2	6.0	7.9	7.3	5.1	7.0	7.0	16.0
5. Agree	8.5	7.8	9.2	8.2	11.1	5.8	5.6	11.8	11.1	7.6	9.9	8.3	6.3	10.0	10.8	8.0
Item 9790 N(Wtd)	2824	1326	1440	2341	307	549	926	879	470	1608	1143	992	788	371	610	25
E04E: High schools should offer instruction in birth control methods																
1. Disagree	6.4	8.5	4.3	6.0	5.5	6.5	5.9	6.2	7.4	6.3	6.1	9.1	6.5	5.1	2.8	8.0
2. Mostly disagree	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.6	4.0	5.4	4.4	3.4	4.6	4.2	6.4	3.6	2.4	4.1	4.0
3. Neither	11.4	13.4	9.7	11.7	7.8	12.5	13.1	9.1	11.3	10.4	12.8	14.0	10.4	13.1	7.4	16.0
4. Mostly agree	27.1	27.9	26.5	27.9	26.6	24.9	28.4	29.2	23.1	26.7	27.3	27.3	27.8	26.0	26.8	16.0
5. Agree	50.6	45.6	54.9	49.8	56.5	51.8	47.1	51.1	54.8	52.0	49.6	43.1	51.7	53.4	59.0	60.0
Item 9800 N(Wtd)	2830	1332	1442	2346	308	550	929	881	471	1611	1148	995	787	373	612	25
E04F: I personally consider most methods of birth control to be immoral																
1. Disagree	42.5	36.7	47.8	43.6	35.9	42.1	43.1	38.2	49.5	46.5	36.9	35.8	43.6	43.7	52.1	28.0
2. Mostly disagree	18.4	19.5	17.5	19.9	12.0	18.9	18.9	19.0	15.9	19.1	17.7	17.5	20.0	21.0	17.3	4.0
3. Neither	23.2	25.2	21.2	22.4	24.3	22.1	23.9	23.3	22.5	19.5	28.0	27.0	20.1	22.1	20.4	44.0
4. Mostly agree	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.2	13.0	7.6	7.6	9.1	5.5	8.1	7.0	10.6	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.0
5. Agree	8.3	10.6	6.1	6.9	15.0	9.1	6.5	10.5	6.6	6.8	10.4	9.2	9.4	7.1	4.8	20.0
Item 9810 N(Wtd)	2803	1321	1426	2327	301	539	922	870	471	1595	1137	983	785	366	608	25
E04G: The government should make birth control information and services available without cost to anyone who wants them																
1. Disagree	7.4	10.4	4.8	7.4	6.0	8.9	8.5	6.8	4.9	8.4	5.8	8.8	9.5	4.9	4.6	-
2. Mostly disagree	7.0	6.0	7.9	7.6	4.7	6.1	9.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	8.2	8.1	6.9	5.9	6.5	-
3. Neither	12.5	14.9	10.3	12.6	7.3	12.2	13.0	10.9	14.8	11.3	14.0	12.8	12.3	13.2	11.6	20.0
4. Mostly agree	26.0	24.5	27.9	27.3	21.6	22.3	29.8	25.1	24.6	26.8	25.3	29.7	26.8	26.2	19.9	16.0
5. Agree	47.1	44.2	49.2	45.2	60.1	50.5	39.8	51.3	49.9	47.4	46.6	40.8	44.5	49.5	57.4	64.0
Item 9820 N(Wtd)	2803	1314	1432	2327	301	539	923	874	467	1591	1141	988	780	370	603	25
E05: What do you think would be the ideal population size for the United States?																
1. Much smaller than it is now	10.0	11.0	8.6	9.4	12.5	7.3	7.5	12.4	13.4	8.9	11.5	9.9	9.1	10.7	9.2	36.0
2. Somewhat smaller than it is now	39.5	35.7	43.1	41.9	25.7	43.7	39.8	36.2	40.0	41.5	37.0	39.3	37.1	42.7	41.8	24.0
3. About the same as it is now	44.5	46.1	43.2	44.8	41.6	43.7	47.4	43.7	41.3	44.1	44.9	45.2	48.3	41.6	42.1	32.0
4. Somewhat larger than it is now	4.0	5.6	2.5	3.1	10.2	3.8	3.6	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.0	4.6	4.0
5. Much larger than it is now	2.0	1.5	2.6	.9	9.9	1.5	1.5	3.2	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	8.0
Item 9830 N(Wtd)	2793	1316	1419	2315	303	533	916	882	463	1598	1128	982	777	365	608	25
E06: What do you think would be the ideal population size for the entire world?																
1. Much smaller than it is now	31.1	31.3	31.1	33.2	14.9	34.7	27.1	30.7	35.5	35.0	26.1	29.6	29.6	27.9	36.4	36.0
2. Somewhat smaller than it is now	42.2	43.3	41.2	43.6	34.8	42.9	43.4	40.7	41.8	42.6	41.5	42.7	43.4	45.6	39.0	36.0
3. About the same as it is now	20.4	20.5	20.2	19.8	23.8	19.0	23.8	18.5	18.8	17.2	24.2	21.0	20.4	21.8	19.0	20.0
4. Somewhat larger than it is now	3.9	3.5	4.1	2.6	13.2	2.3	4.0	5.5	2.6	3.1	5.1	3.9	4.8	2.5	3.5	-
5. Much larger than it is now	2.4	1.4	3.4	.9	13.6	1.3	1.8	4.6	1.1	2.0	3.0	2.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	8.0
Item 9850 N(Wtd)	2782	1315	1409	2306	302	531	911	879	462	1595	1120	979	776	362	605	25

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
E07: Some people like school very much. Others don't. How do you feel about going to school?																
5. I like school very much	14.8	13.9	15.4	13.1	27.4	12.2	13.2	17.7	15.6	17.9	10.3	21.9	12.7	11.0	7.6	20.0
4. I like school quite a lot	31.5	30.4	33.1	32.3	26.7	28.0	32.5	33.3	30.6	37.3	23.1	36.7	32.4	32.3	22.9	12.0
3. I like school some	37.5	38.6	35.9	38.3	32.9	38.6	38.2	35.9	37.8	32.9	43.8	31.9	38.0	40.1	45.1	28.0
2. I don't like school very much	11.1	11.0	11.5	11.8	8.5	15.1	11.0	8.9	11.0	9.1	14.6	5.6	13.4	11.6	16.0	32.0
1. I don't like school at all	5.0	6.2	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.9	5.2	4.3	5.1	2.9	8.2	3.8	3.4	5.1	8.6	8.0
Item 7630 N(Wtd)	2826	1326	1439	2338	307	542	927	883	474	1613	1138	997	786	372	608	25
E08: Did you have a unit on sex education when you were in high school?																
1. No, and I'm glad I didn't	8.6	10.9	6.7	8.5	10.7	7.0	6.0	13.1	6.7	8.9	8.0	11.7	6.9	7.4	6.6	12.0
2. No, and I wish I had	28.0	26.1	29.9	27.8	33.2	25.1	21.7	41.0	18.8	26.5	30.6	27.6	30.1	27.9	27.0	24.0
3. Yes, and it was very worthwhile	22.3	19.7	24.3	21.7	24.1	21.7	22.3	21.2	25.3	20.4	24.4	22.2	22.0	24.3	20.9	4.0
4. Yes, and it was somewhat worthwhile	30.4	30.1	30.4	31.4	21.8	30.4	36.6	19.7	38.3	32.3	28.0	31.1	28.8	29.0	32.4	16.0
5. Yes, but it was not worthwhile at all	10.8	13.4	8.6	10.6	10.1	15.8	13.5	4.9	10.8	11.9	9.1	7.3	12.0	11.7	13.2	44.0
Item 9860 N(Wtd)	2782	1296	1428	2299	307	530	912	877	462	1586	1126	976	773	366	608	25
E09: Did you ever study about birth control methods in high school?																
1. No, and I'm glad I didn't	13.6	17.4	10.3	13.7	12.3	13.7	11.9	17.3	10.0	12.9	14.6	19.1	11.0	12.4	8.6	20.0
2. No, and I wish I had	37.1	33.5	40.5	37.4	38.9	37.8	34.9	43.4	28.5	37.6	37.0	35.2	42.0	33.0	37.1	28.0
3. Yes, and it was very worthwhile	21.8	19.3	23.8	20.8	27.2	20.2	19.9	21.4	28.3	20.3	23.7	20.5	19.6	28.3	22.9	4.0
4. Yes, and it was somewhat worthwhile	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.7	16.6	20.9	24.9	13.8	27.2	21.8	19.9	21.1	21.1	17.6	22.7	24.0
5. Yes, but it was not worthwhile at all	6.5	8.8	4.4	6.5	5.0	7.4	8.5	4.1	6.1	7.5	4.9	4.2	6.4	8.5	8.6	24.0
Item 9870 N(Wtd)	2749	1278	1413	2273	301	526	894	869	460	1563	1116	960	766	364	603	25
E10: Looking toward the future, how important would it be for you to have each of the following things?																
E10A: At least one car																
1. Not important	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.1	4.8	4.3	2.9	2.7	5.8	3.3	3.9	4.2	2.2	5.1	3.1	10.7
2. Somewhat important	19.4	18.1	20.7	18.9	22.9	19.3	20.5	17.0	22.1	20.1	18.4	23.8	18.0	18.7	14.7	17.9
3. Quite important	35.3	33.7	37.0	37.1	25.5	33.4	36.6	33.6	37.7	35.7	34.5	36.9	35.0	32.6	36.0	10.7
4. Extremely important	41.7	44.1	39.5	40.9	46.8	43.0	40.1	46.8	34.2	40.9	43.2	35.1	44.7	43.9	46.2	60.7
Item 13835 N(Wtd)	2828	1320	1446	2336	310	539	926	883	480	1613	1140	1001	779	374	606	28
E10B: At least two cars																
1. Not important	54.5	47.5	61.1	53.8	60.2	60.2	53.2	51.9	55.4	54.1	55.2	57.7	53.1	52.4	52.3	39.3
2. Somewhat important	28.7	30.8	26.7	30.4	19.7	26.1	31.1	29.8	24.7	29.2	27.9	27.3	28.7	28.8	31.5	35.7
3. Quite important	11.3	13.7	8.6	11.0	10.2	9.2	10.0	12.0	14.4	11.2	11.3	9.8	11.9	14.0	10.3	21.4
4. Extremely important	5.6	7.9	3.6	4.7	9.6	4.3	5.5	6.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.1	6.3	4.6	5.7	3.6
Item 13840 N(Wtd)	2816	1321	1437	2326	314	533	919	887	478	1599	1141	998	781	372	600	28
E10C: A large (full-sized) car																
1. Not important	75.4	68.5	82.3	76.8	67.2	76.8	74.6	74.3	77.1	75.8	74.9	75.8	73.2	78.3	76.5	60.7
2. Somewhat important	15.2	17.6	12.3	15.3	16.1	13.6	16.5	14.5	15.7	15.0	15.1	15.7	16.0	12.7	14.1	28.6
3. Quite important	5.9	8.3	3.7	5.4	7.4	6.4	5.8	6.7	4.0	5.5	6.6	5.1	5.8	6.8	6.7	10.7
4. Extremely important	3.5	5.6	1.7	2.6	9.4	3.2	3.1	4.5	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	5.0	2.2	2.7	3.6
Item 13850 N(Wtd)	2791	1309	1423	2313	299	531	915	868	477	1598	1119	987	773	369	597	28

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3299 100.0	1568 47.5	1613 48.9	2595 78.7	407 12.3	777 23.6	984 29.8	990 30.0	548 16.6	1772 53.7	1318 40.0	1129 34.2	895 27.1	432 13.1	719 21.8	35 1.1
E10D: A new car every two or three years																
1. Not important	72.7	63.7	81.3	73.8	60.8	74.2	70.0	70.9	79.9	72.6	73.6	76.2	69.3	74.9	72.6	53.6
2. Somewhat important	17.0	20.0	14.4	17.4	16.6	17.1	18.7	16.9	13.8	17.8	15.6	14.5	19.0	14.3	19.6	17.9
3. Quite important	6.3	9.7	2.7	5.8	10.6	6.0	7.1	6.5	4.2	6.0	6.4	5.5	6.7	7.5	5.5	17.9
4. Extremely important	4.0	6.6	1.7	2.9	11.6	2.6	4.0	5.7	2.3	3.6	4.4	3.7	5.0	3.0	2.3	14.3
Item 13860 N(Wtd)	2809	1322	1427	2331	301	531	924	877	477	1604	1131	991	779	371	603	28
E10E: Clothes in the latest style																
1. Not important	16.5	21.3	11.7	16.7	10.6	15.0	14.8	17.0	20.6	15.9	16.6	18.0	14.1	19.4	14.6	32.1
2. Somewhat important	39.1	37.0	41.2	41.3	28.7	35.8	44.9	33.6	41.7	39.0	39.7	43.0	36.0	37.7	38.8	28.6
3. Quite important	28.9	26.7	31.0	29.3	25.4	30.7	26.8	31.8	25.5	29.5	28.2	27.5	30.6	27.2	30.6	17.9
4. Extremely important	15.6	15.0	16.1	12.7	35.3	18.5	13.6	17.7	12.4	15.6	15.5	11.6	19.2	15.6	16.0	17.9
Item 13870 N(Wtd)	2812	1320	1433	2330	303	534	928	875	475	1612	1126	994	781	371	601	28
E10F: A house of my own (instead of an apartment or condominium)																
1. Not important	16.7	13.2	20.1	16.9	15.6	17.5	14.9	17.0	19.3	16.6	16.7	14.9	18.6	20.5	15.8	14.3
2. Somewhat important	24.4	20.3	27.8	25.3	17.9	24.3	28.3	20.3	24.6	24.1	25.4	25.9	23.3	25.1	24.0	14.3
3. Quite important	29.5	30.1	29.2	30.5	24.8	29.2	31.6	28.7	27.1	31.1	27.8	31.7	27.5	29.2	29.9	21.4
4. Extremely important	29.3	36.3	22.8	27.3	41.7	29.0	25.2	34.0	29.2	28.2	30.1	27.6	30.6	24.9	30.3	50.0
Item 13880 N(Wtd)	2818	1321	1436	2332	307	531	929	882	476	1612	1128	998	781	370	603	28
E10G: Lots of space around my house, a big yard																
1. Not important	15.0	11.1	18.1	14.4	21.0	12.8	13.0	17.1	17.1	14.1	16.0	13.1	16.8	16.8	14.3	21.4
2. Somewhat important	28.1	25.6	30.4	28.7	25.6	25.5	29.5	27.3	29.7	27.9	28.3	27.2	28.9	29.2	28.8	17.9
3. Quite important	30.8	31.3	30.5	31.7	23.9	33.4	31.2	29.6	29.1	32.7	28.0	35.0	28.4	30.0	27.0	32.1
4. Extremely important	26.2	32.1	21.1	25.2	29.1	28.3	26.3	26.0	24.1	25.3	27.7	24.6	26.0	24.1	30.0	28.6
Item 13890 N(Wtd)	2812	1319	1431	2326	309	530	926	883	474	1607	1126	996	778	370	601	28
E10H: A well-kept garden and lawn																
1. Not important	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.6	10.3	14.9	9.6	9.8	9.5	10.0	11.3	9.7	12.5	11.9	9.2	10.7
2. Somewhat important	29.9	28.8	30.6	30.7	25.5	30.8	31.8	29.0	26.6	29.5	31.1	27.0	30.8	32.2	31.7	28.6
3. Quite important	35.2	34.7	36.0	36.4	30.0	31.5	36.1	36.4	35.2	37.1	32.8	39.8	33.3	34.3	31.7	35.7
4. Extremely important	24.3	25.7	22.9	22.3	33.9	22.6	22.4	24.8	28.7	23.4	24.7	23.5	23.5	21.9	27.5	25.0
Item 13900 N(Wtd)	2804	1306	1436	2318	310	523	927	880	474	1597	1128	994	775	370	597	28
E10I: Major labor-saving appliances (washer, drier, dishwasher, etc.)																
1. Not important	11.9	12.3	11.3	11.3	13.7	12.7	11.3	13.2	9.5	9.0	15.9	12.6	11.1	11.1	11.6	14.8
2. Somewhat important	34.6	33.8	35.2	35.6	27.5	35.0	34.6	32.0	39.4	35.4	33.7	34.3	34.4	38.5	34.1	22.2
3. Quite important	32.4	32.7	32.4	33.8	26.1	29.9	34.3	31.6	32.6	34.6	29.7	32.2	31.9	34.8	31.7	48.1
4. Extremely important	21.1	21.2	21.0	19.4	32.4	22.5	19.7	23.3	18.3	20.9	20.7	21.0	22.6	15.4	22.6	14.8
Item 13910 N(Wtd)	2809	1316	1431	2325	306	529	926	879	475	1604	1126	992	778	371	602	27
E10J: A high-quality stereo																
1. Not important	18.6	11.5	25.3	18.3	22.2	15.9	16.5	22.5	18.5	17.7	20.0	25.9	15.9	17.7	10.8	7.4
2. Somewhat important	31.5	28.4	34.1	32.3	24.8	27.1	33.4	30.5	34.7	32.7	29.5	35.7	31.2	36.4	23.8	18.5
3. Quite important	25.8	27.4	24.3	26.5	23.9	29.9	27.0	23.6	22.7	25.9	25.6	23.1	27.7	22.8	28.7	33.3
4. Extremely important	24.1	32.7	16.3	23.0	29.4	27.1	23.1	23.4	23.8	23.7	24.9	15.2	25.2	22.8	36.5	44.4
Item 13920 N(Wtd)	2801	1310	1430	2318	306	528	923	876	475	1597	1125	991	775	368	602	27
E10K: A vacation house																
1. Not important	64.2	56.6	71.4	66.0	57.7	58.1	65.6	65.1	66.5	62.6	66.8	68.1	63.0	65.1	60.9	33.3
2. Somewhat important	22.4	26.3	18.7	22.2	23.0	25.9	23.7	20.3	20.1	22.8	21.8	19.3	23.1	23.2	25.9	40.7
3. Quite important	7.4	9.0	6.0	6.9	8.7	8.1	6.2	8.0	7.8	8.8	5.3	6.4	7.9	7.3	8.0	7.4
4. Extremely important	6.0	8.1	3.9	4.9	10.7	7.8	4.5	6.6	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.3	5.2	18.5
Item 13930 N(Wtd)	2798	1314	1424	2320	300	528	925	873	472	1600	1119	989	776	370	598	27

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3299 100.0	1568 47.5	1613 48.9	2595 78.7	407 12.3	777 23.6	984 29.8	990 30.0	548 16.6	1772 53.7	1318 40.0	1129 34.2	895 27.1	432 13.1	719 21.8	35 1.1
E10L: A motor-powered, recreational vehicle (powerboat, snowmobile)																
1. Not important	58.7	44.2	72.5	58.8	67.1	59.6	58.1	57.8	60.6	60.9	55.9	64.5	56.1	56.6	55.7	37.0
2. Somewhat important	23.9	29.4	19.1	24.7	14.8	23.8	23.9	23.9	23.8	23.5	24.3	21.9	23.6	25.3	26.8	22.2
3. Quite important	9.7	14.8	4.7	10.1	5.3	9.6	11.0	9.0	8.4	9.3	10.4	7.0	12.5	10.8	9.3	18.5
4. Extremely important	7.7	11.7	3.8	6.5	12.8	6.8	7.0	9.3	7.2	6.4	9.4	6.4	7.7	7.5	8.2	25.9
Item 13940 N(Wtd)	2808	1315	1431	2325	304	530	924	879	475	1602	1127	994	775	371	601	27
E11: In the following list you will find some statements about leisure time. Please show whether you agree or disagree with each statement.																
E11A: I find that I don't know what to do with a lot of my leisure time																
1. Disagree	44.4	42.0	46.5	45.3	37.8	44.0	42.8	47.2	42.7	45.1	43.1	45.3	45.1	38.1	45.6	51.9
2. Mostly disagree	28.2	28.9	27.5	29.7	20.9	27.8	29.3	26.6	30.0	30.7	24.6	30.2	28.6	29.7	24.5	25.9
3. Neither	10.5	12.9	8.5	9.9	8.4	10.7	11.5	8.8	11.2	9.4	11.8	9.3	9.3	11.9	12.8	7.4
4. Mostly agree	12.1	11.5	12.6	11.4	18.2	12.3	13.2	10.7	12.3	11.7	12.9	10.8	12.3	13.5	13.3	7.4
5. Agree	4.8	4.7	4.9	3.6	14.5	5.2	3.3	6.7	4.0	3.1	7.5	4.5	4.7	6.8	3.9	7.4
Item 9880 N(Wtd)	2780	1300	1420	2309	296	521	923	862	473	1591	1109	976	772	370	596	27
E11B: Time seems to pass very quickly during my leisure hours																
1. Disagree	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.8	9.8	5.4	5.1	6.2	5.3	4.9	6.3	5.7	5.4	3.8	5.9	3.8
2. Mostly disagree	7.1	6.8	7.3	6.8	12.1	5.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	6.1	8.1	6.3	7.1	7.9	7.8	3.8
3. Neither	9.6	11.4	7.9	9.2	8.4	9.8	9.4	9.2	10.8	9.9	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.2	11.5	7.7
4. Mostly agree	33.9	32.9	35.1	34.8	29.6	31.7	36.9	30.5	36.3	35.4	32.0	35.0	37.1	37.7	26.8	26.9
5. Agree	43.9	43.2	44.5	44.4	39.7	47.5	41.4	46.9	39.9	43.7	44.2	44.1	41.5	41.5	47.9	57.7
Item 9890 N(Wtd)	2774	1296	1417	2305	297	518	923	861	471	1589	1106	973	774	369	593	26
E11C: I feel that I waste a great deal of my free time because I don't end up doing things that are either productive or enjoyable																
1. Disagree	26.2	25.2	27.4	26.3	26.7	29.8	22.6	28.1	25.6	26.1	26.5	27.6	27.1	24.2	24.2	26.9
2. Mostly disagree	24.3	25.3	23.7	25.7	17.2	26.9	25.5	19.8	27.5	25.2	18.2	23.8	26.8	22.3	24.2	23.1
3. Neither	19.0	19.2	18.2	18.6	17.9	18.8	19.4	18.0	20.3	17.9	20.7	18.6	17.6	20.1	21.4	7.7
4. Mostly agree	20.5	21.5	19.7	20.6	20.9	16.5	22.2	21.5	19.8	20.2	21.4	20.2	19.6	22.3	20.5	26.9
5. Agree	9.9	8.8	10.9	8.8	17.6	7.8	10.2	12.7	6.6	7.6	13.1	9.8	8.9	11.4	9.7	11.5
Item 9900 N(Wtd)	2765	1295	1410	2301	296	516	923	857	469	1584	1104	970	772	368	590	26
E11D: I usually have enough time for the things I want to do																
1. Disagree	14.3	11.8	15.9	14.2	13.1	16.3	15.4	13.5	11.1	15.0	13.0	14.0	13.2	15.8	14.3	26.9
2. Mostly disagree	23.4	23.0	23.9	24.7	15.5	24.9	25.0	19.1	26.0	25.7	20.2	21.9	26.2	22.1	23.3	19.2
3. Neither	11.2	14.0	8.8	10.7	10.8	11.9	10.8	11.8	10.2	10.7	11.3	12.3	10.2	10.4	11.2	3.8
4. Mostly agree	32.1	30.9	33.2	33.5	26.6	28.8	31.9	31.9	36.0	32.0	31.9	31.7	31.3	31.9	33.6	34.6
5. Agree	19.2	20.3	18.2	17.0	34.0	18.1	17.0	23.7	16.6	16.5	23.5	20.0	18.9	19.6	17.7	11.5
Item 9910 N(Wtd)	2764	1293	1412	2297	297	514	924	857	469	1582	1105	971	772	367	589	26
E12: When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things? Don't count anything you took because a doctor told you to.																
E12A: Smoke cigarettes on a daily basis																
8. Never	64.3	70.6	59.3	63.3	73.6	61.3	61.8	65.3	70.7	71.7	53.4	93.0	60.1	56.8	30.5	22.7
1. Grade 6 or below	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.3	3.7	7.5	3.4	4.5	4.6	5.7	.8	4.8	5.2	11.4	4.5
2. Grade 7 or 8	9.9	8.1	11.8	10.8	5.0	13.5	9.8	8.4	9.2	7.7	12.9	1.8	11.3	13.4	18.7	22.7
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	8.0	5.6	10.0	8.4	5.8	9.8	7.6	8.5	5.7	6.0	11.1	1.4	8.0	10.6	15.4	45.5
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	6.1	5.2	7.0	6.6	2.7	5.4	5.8	7.2	5.4	3.9	9.4	.7	7.4	5.8	13.4	-
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	4.1	3.5	4.7	4.0	2.7	4.6	5.2	3.4	2.6	4.3	3.7	1.3	5.1	5.2	6.9	-
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.9	6.2	1.5	2.4	3.8	1.9	1.7	3.8	1.0	3.1	3.0	3.6	9.1
Item 5570 N(Wtd)	2475	1153	1266	2064	258	460	829	763	423	1429	981	870	672	329	551	22

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
E12B: Try an alcoholic beverage - more than just a few sips																
8. Never	6.9	5.8	8.0	5.5	16.8	3.8	5.1	10.6	7.8	6.9	6.8	20.1	.4	2.3	.3	-
1. Grade 6 or below	7.2	9.4	5.2	7.0	7.0	6.7	9.9	4.1	7.8	7.6	6.7	4.0	6.2	5.2	12.3	24.0
2. Grade 7 or 8	21.3	24.5	18.5	22.1	15.2	28.3	22.1	16.1	21.2	20.7	22.6	11.4	24.1	20.3	31.7	40.0
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	25.2	22.7	27.5	27.0	13.9	25.8	25.8	24.4	24.9	25.4	25.1	16.6	27.7	33.2	29.6	16.0
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	20.4	20.6	19.6	20.9	16.4	19.3	19.4	22.9	19.3	19.8	20.7	18.2	24.6	23.5	16.9	20.0
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	11.6	10.5	12.8	10.9	17.6	11.3	11.4	11.7	12.5	11.9	11.2	16.6	11.2	10.9	6.1	-
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	7.4	6.6	8.4	6.7	13.1	5.0	6.3	10.4	6.8	7.8	7.0	13.3	5.7	4.6	3.1	-
Item 5580 N(Wtd)	2477	1163	1257	2086	244	477	837	738	425	1417	997	773	725	349	575	25
E12C: Try marijuana or hashish																
8. Never	41.7	39.3	44.3	41.7	44.7	33.5	41.1	49.4	37.7	45.4	35.7	100.0	-	25.6	7.9	-
1. Grade 6 or below	1.6	2.6	.5	1.2	3.1	1.0	1.4	.9	3.7	1.8	1.3	-	1.9	.9	3.7	11.5
2. Grade 7 or 8	11.8	13.0	10.7	12.2	6.3	12.2	13.0	10.2	11.5	11.2	12.4	-	12.4	14.8	27.3	42.3
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	16.3	17.7	15.1	16.7	12.2	20.3	15.7	13.4	18.3	14.3	19.5	-	24.7	19.6	30.5	23.1
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	14.5	14.1	14.5	15.0	11.8	21.2	13.7	11.1	14.8	14.7	14.4	-	28.0	18.8	20.4	-
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	9.9	9.5	9.9	9.4	14.9	7.5	10.6	11.1	9.0	8.4	12.4	-	22.2	15.3	7.9	15.4
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	4.3	3.8	5.0	3.8	7.5	4.2	4.4	3.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	-	10.9	5.1	2.3	7.7
Item 5590 N(Wtd)	2582	1193	1331	2170	255	477	867	785	454	1485	1035	930	679	352	568	26
E12D: Try LSD																
8. Never	93.6	92.1	95.2	93.3	97.8	92.0	93.2	95.7	91.9	94.2	92.5	100.0	100.0	96.8	74.2	30.8
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.2	-	.1	.4	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	7.7
2. Grade 7 or 8	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	.7	.1	.2	-	-	-	.6	7.7
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.1	1.6	.7	1.3	-	1.0	1.7	.4	1.3	.9	1.4	-	-	-	4.6	19.2
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.7	2.4	.9	1.8	-	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	-	-	-	7.4	19.2
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.7	-	-	2.3	7.4	7.7
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	.4	2.7	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	-	-	.9	5.7	7.7
Item 5600 N(Wtd)	2637	1227	1351	2196	276	488	881	814	455	1523	1044	945	750	345	542	26
E12E: Try any psychedelic other than LSD																
8. Never	95.3	94.0	96.6	95.0	99.6	92.8	94.9	97.8	94.0	95.6	94.7	100.0	100.0	97.4	80.7	28.6
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.1	-	.1	.4	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	4.8
2. Grade 7 or 8	.2	.3	.1	.2	-	.2	.2	-	.7	.2	.3	-	-	-	.8	9.5
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.0	1.4	.7	1.1	-	1.3	1.5	.5	.9	.6	1.6	-	-	-	4.5	19.0
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.5	1.9	.9	1.6	-	2.1	1.9	.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	-	-	.3	6.2	23.8
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	-	2.1	.9	.9	1.5	1.0	1.6	-	-	1.2	5.1	9.5
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	.8	.8	.6	.7	.4	1.3	.6	.4	1.3	1.1	.4	-	-	1.2	2.7	4.8
Item 5610 N(Wtd)	2615	1213	1343	2179	274	474	877	811	453	1508	1039	948	761	343	513	21
E12F: Try amphetamines																
8. Never	64.9	66.8	83.2	83.5	95.3	84.0	82.4	87.6	85.9	87.4	80.8	100.0	100.0	79.5	25.6	11.8
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.2	-	.1	.4	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.3	11.8
2. Grade 7 or 8	.9	.8	1.0	.9	.4	.6	1.5	-	1.5	.6	1.4	-	-	.9	4.3	11.8
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.1	.4	2.8	4.5	1.1	1.7	1.6	4.7	-	-	2.3	14.1	23.5
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.1	.4	5.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.2	-	-	3.7	19.8	5.9
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	4.2	3.5	5.0	4.7	1.6	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.7	3.5	5.5	-	-	4.1	21.6	23.5
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	3.4	2.5	4.4	3.6	1.9	3.2	3.4	4.4	2.2	3.6	3.2	-	-	10.0	14.3	5.9
Item 5620 N(Wtd)	2371	1137	1187	1968	257	462	795	710	404	1409	901	947	760	219	398	17
E12G: Try quaaludes																
8. Never	92.9	92.2	93.7	92.2	98.2	93.2	94.2	90.3	94.3	93.5	91.8	100.0	100.0	95.4	71.3	34.8
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	-
2. Grade 7 or 8	.2	.3	.1	.3	-	-	.3	.1	.4	.2	.3	-	-	.3	.5	8.7
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.1	1.7	.5	1.2	-	1.4	1.1	.7	1.1	.8	1.3	-	-	.3	4.0	21.7
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	-	2.0	.6	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	-	-	.3	6.4	13.0
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	.4	2.2	1.3	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.6	-	-	1.4	8.0	13.0
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.1	1.0	2.4	4.3	.9	2.0	3.1	-	-	2.3	9.5	13.0
Item 5630 N(Wtd)	2659	1237	1362	2218	276	502	889	814	455	1538	1050	948	760	349	550	23

* = less than .05 per cent.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 3 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3299	1568	1613	2595	407	777	984	990	548	1772	1318	1129	895	432	719	35
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	47.5	48.9	78.7	12.3	23.6	29.8	30.0	16.6	53.7	40.0	34.2	27.1	13.1	21.8	1.1
E12H: Try barbiturates																
8. Never	94.4	94.2	95.0	94.1	97.4	93.6	95.1	93.8	95.5	95.3	93.1	100.0	100.0	98.8	74.9	26.3
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.2	-	*	.4	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	.2	5.3
2. Grade 7 or 8	.4	.3	.5	.3	-	.4	.6	-	.5	.4	.3	-	-	.9	1.2	5.3
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.3	1.8	.8	1.4	.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	.7	1.0	1.8	-	-	-	6.0	21.1
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.9	-	3.1	.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.9	-	-	-	7.8	15.8
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	.6	.9	2.8	1.4	1.1	2.1	-	-	.3	6.8	21.1
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	.7	.5	.8	.7	-	1.0	.6	.8	.2	.8	.5	-	-	-	3.3	-
Item 5640 N(Wtd)	2564	1200	1311	2127	271	483	852	789	440	1506	990	948	760	321	486	19
E12I: Try tranquilizers																
8. Never	92.8	93.7	92.2	92.3	97.0	92.3	92.8	93.1	93.0	93.6	91.6	100.0	100.0	91.6	68.3	52.6
1. Grade 6 or below	.2	.2	.2	.1	.4	-	.1	.3	.5	.1	.2	-	-	-	.7	5.3
2. Grade 7 or 8	.8	.8	.8	.8	-	.6	1.2	.5	.5	.8	.6	-	-	1.8	2.6	10.5
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	.7	1.5	1.9	.7	1.4	1.0	2.1	-	-	.4	6.9	5.3
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.1	.7	2.7	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.3	-	-	1.8	8.7	21.1
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.0	.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.3	-	-	2.6	8.5	5.3
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.0	.7	1.3	1.1	.4	.8	.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	-	-	2.2	4.3	-
Item 5650 N(Wtd)	2489	1168	1267	2061	267	482	845	735	428	1458	965	948	758	274	461	19
E12J: Try cocaine																
8. Never	86.9	84.8	88.9	86.7	92.4	84.1	89.4	89.0	81.1	88.4	84.8	100.0	100.0	82.5	52.2	19.2
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.2	-	.1	.4	.2	.1	-	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	7.7
2. Grade 7 or 8	.3	.2	.4	.4	-	-	.4	.1	.7	.2	.5	-	-	.3	1.3	-
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.4	2.3	.6	1.3	.7	1.6	1.5	.5	2.9	1.1	1.9	-	-	.6	5.2	26.9
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.5	1.8	3.3	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	-	-	1.2	10.2	23.1
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	4.8	5.6	3.9	4.8	2.5	7.6	2.7	4.1	6.8	4.8	4.8	-	-	7.9	17.5	7.7
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.6	5.7	2.9	5.6	-	-	7.6	13.2	15.4
Item 5660 N(Wtd)	2663	1240	1366	2226	277	490	893	826	454	1539	1056	948	758	342	559	26
E12K: Try heroin																
8. Never	99.4	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	-
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.2	-	-	.4	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	13.3
2. Grade 7 or 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	.2	.3	.1	.3	-	.2	-	.4	.4	.1	.5	-	-	-	-	40.0
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	.2	.2	.1	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	26.7
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	-	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	26.7
Item 5670 N(Wtd)	2680	1254	1371	2236	277	500	905	821	454	1547	1062	946	756	358	575	15
E12L: Try any narcotic other than heroin																
8. Never	96.3	95.3	97.5	96.0	98.6	96.7	94.9	97.2	96.9	96.4	96.1	100.0	100.0	98.2	83.3	40.9
1. Grade 6 or below	.1	.2	-	*	.4	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	9.1
2. Grade 7 or 8	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	-	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	-	.3	.7	-
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	.7	.7	.6	.8	-	-	1.7	.1	.5	.4	1.1	-	-	.6	3.1	4.5
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.1	1.7	.5	1.2	-	1.5	1.7	.4	.7	1.0	1.2	-	-	.3	5.1	18.2
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	1.1	1.4	.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	.9	1.2	1.2	.8	-	-	-	4.7	27.3
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	.6	.7	.6	.6	-	.4	.4	1.3	.2	.8	.4	-	-	.3	2.9	4.5
Item 5680 N(Wtd)	2534	1183	1297	2105	276	481	842	790	421	1468	1000	947	759	328	449	22
E12M: Try inhalants																
8. Never	93.0	91.2	94.6	92.3	98.2	92.0	92.8	94.1	92.3	93.3	92.2	99.6	95.1	92.5	79.3	79.2
1. Grade 6 or below	.8	1.0	.7	1.0	-	.8	.9	.7	.9	1.1	.5	-	1.6	.6	1.3	4.2
2. Grade 7 or 8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	.3	.8	1.2	4.1	4.2
3. Grade 9 (Freshman)	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	-	.4	1.5	.7	1.6	1.0	1.4	-	.1	.9	4.4	-
4. Grade 10 (Sophomore)	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.6	.4	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	-	.5	2.1	4.8	8.3
5. Grade 11 (Junior)	1.2	1.8	.6	1.3	.7	1.0	.9	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.5	-	1.0	1.2	3.5	4.2
6. Grade 12 (Senior)	1.0	1.6	.6	1.2	-	1.9	.9	.7	.9	.9	1.3	.1	1.0	1.5	2.6	-
Item 5685 N(Wtd)	2596	1199	1341	2157	277	485	863	808	440	1509	1015	934	734	333	541	24

* = less than .05 per cent.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3285 100.0	1527 46.5	1612 49.1	2610 79.5	405 12.3	778 23.7	960 29.2	1002 30.5	545 16.6	1695 51.6	1326 40.4	1167 35.5	854 26.0	394 12.0	709 21.6	43 1.3
A01: Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days--would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?																
3. Very happy	17.3	15.9	19.0	18.3	11.1	14.9	15.7	18.1	22.1	21.0	13.6	20.6	16.5	18.3	12.6	14.0
2. Pretty happy	65.4	66.2	65.6	67.6	58.9	66.3	69.2	63.2	61.0	66.0	66.0	65.0	65.4	66.0	67.6	51.2
1. Not too happy	17.4	17.9	15.5	14.1	30.2	18.9	15.1	18.6	16.7	12.9	20.4	14.3	18.1	15.7	19.8	32.6
Item 1190 N(Wtd)	3272	1524	1608	2606	404	774	955	1000	544	1693	1323	1164	853	394	706	43
A02: Looking ahead to the next five years, do you think that things in this country will get better or worse?																
1. Get much better	1.5	2.1	.7	1.5	.7	.8	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.8	.9	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.0	-
2. Get somewhat better	19.7	22.7	17.5	19.6	19.4	18.0	20.9	18.5	22.6	20.8	18.2	20.6	21.2	22.1	16.3	18.6
3. Stay about the same	16.8	17.2	16.1	17.2	14.6	18.4	17.6	15.1	16.2	17.5	17.0	18.9	14.5	17.5	15.6	11.6
4. Get somewhat worse	48.4	45.2	51.7	48.9	49.1	48.0	47.2	51.4	45.8	49.2	47.7	45.6	51.8	44.4	52.2	44.2
5. Get much worse	13.6	12.7	14.0	12.9	16.1	14.9	12.6	13.8	13.1	10.7	16.2	13.3	11.3	14.5	15.0	25.6
Item 9940 N(Wtd)	3273	1526	1605	2605	403	773	956	999	544	1691	1324	1163	851	394	707	43
A03: Looking ahead to the next five years, do you think that things in the rest of the world will get better or worse?																
1. Get much better	1.0	1.2	.6	.8	.7	.6	.7	1.0	1.8	1.1	.6	1.3	.5	.8	.4	4.7
2. Get somewhat better	13.0	12.5	13.0	12.0	16.6	14.6	11.2	12.9	13.8	13.7	11.3	13.1	12.6	12.2	13.4	16.3
3. Stay about the same	21.2	23.8	19.8	21.5	20.6	21.1	25.4	19.8	16.7	20.3	22.7	19.5	24.3	24.1	19.4	11.6
4. Get somewhat worse	48.6	46.5	50.5	50.3	43.4	47.6	48.1	49.5	49.3	49.3	49.5	50.4	47.6	47.0	48.7	41.9
5. Get much worse	16.2	16.1	16.1	15.4	18.6	16.0	14.6	16.8	18.4	15.6	16.1	15.7	15.0	16.0	18.1	25.6
Item 9950 N(Wtd)	3271	1526	1605	2604	403	773	954	1000	544	1689	1324	1162	851	394	707	43
A04: How do you think your own life will go in the next five years-- do you think it will get better or worse?																
1. Get much better	35.9	34.3	37.2	33.9	45.5	38.4	32.3	36.9	36.6	37.6	33.2	35.1	34.3	36.1	37.5	34.9
2. Get somewhat better	47.6	47.0	48.4	48.5	41.6	47.6	48.2	46.3	48.6	48.6	46.5	47.2	48.6	50.4	47.1	44.2
3. Stay about the same	13.4	15.4	11.6	14.5	10.4	10.9	16.0	13.9	11.4	12.0	16.1	15.2	13.6	10.2	12.0	18.6
4. Get somewhat worse	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.9	1.7	3.5	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.3
5. Get much worse	.4	.6	.3	.5	.2	.3	.5	.6	.2	.2	.7	.5	.5	.3	.3	-
Item 9960 N(Wtd)	3273	1525	1607	2605	404	773	956	1001	543	1693	1322	1164	851	393	707	43
A05: Some people think a lot about the social problems of the nation and the world, and about how they might be solved. Others spend little time thinking about these issues. How much do you think about such things?																
1. Never	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	.2	1.9	1.0	1.1	.4	.7	1.7	.9	.5	1.0	1.6	16.3
2. Seldom	11.8	11.6	11.9	11.9	10.4	14.7	9.7	12.5	9.9	11.0	13.0	10.9	10.2	14.0	13.9	9.3
3. Sometimes	46.4	45.7	47.4	46.8	43.4	46.6	48.7	43.8	46.8	43.3	51.7	44.6	49.6	48.7	44.5	46.5
4. Quite often	32.2	32.7	31.9	32.3	33.7	28.4	33.3	32.6	34.9	35.1	27.1	34.8	31.3	29.1	31.6	18.6
5. A great deal	8.4	8.7	7.8	7.9	11.9	8.3	7.2	9.9	8.1	10.1	6.4	8.8	8.4	6.9	8.5	9.3
Item 6880 N(Wtd)	3272	1524	1607	2604	403	774	955	999	545	1689	1323	1163	853	392	706	43
A06: These questions are about pollution and the environment. Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or disagree with each statement below.																
A06A: In general, pollution has increased in the U.S. in the last ten years																
1. Disagree	4.3	5.9	2.6	4.0	4.7	3.4	5.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.3	4.1	4.7
2. Mostly disagree	8.7	10.4	7.0	9.5	5.2	6.9	10.9	7.8	9.2	10.7	6.4	8.8	8.5	10.2	9.2	-
3. Neither	5.0	5.4	4.7	5.0	4.2	5.3	6.7	3.5	4.2	5.3	4.5	4.6	6.2	4.3	4.2	2.3
4. Mostly agree	31.0	29.5	33.1	32.3	28.5	30.0	32.0	31.3	30.0	31.5	31.2	30.8	31.5	35.7	29.0	27.9
5. Agree	51.1	48.8	52.6	49.1	57.6	54.6	44.6	53.5	52.9	48.5	53.3	51.5	49.6	46.4	53.5	65.1
Item 9970 N(Wtd)	3269	1520	1607	2600	403	773	953	1000	543	1688	1321	1164	850	392	707	43

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3285 100.0	1527 46.5	1612 49.1	2610 79.5	405 12.3	778 23.7	960 29.2	1002 30.5	545 16.6	1695 51.6	1326 40.4	1167 35.5	854 26.0	394 12.0	709 21.6	43 1.3
A06H: T.V. commercials stimulate people to buy a lot of things they don't really need																
1. Disagree	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	6.7	3.8	4.4	6.0	4.1	3.7	5.6	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.7
2. Mostly disagree	5.3	6.3	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.7	4.0	6.2	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.8	11.6
3. Neither	6.5	7.5	5.0	6.2	6.0	5.8	7.4	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.2	7.4	5.0	11.6
4. Mostly agree	25.3	27.1	24.0	25.6	24.7	22.9	27.8	24.3	26.2	26.1	24.6	24.0	26.4	29.5	23.9	14.1
5. Agree	58.3	54.7	62.2	58.9	57.1	61.8	56.5	57.1	58.6	58.6	58.4	60.0	57.7	53.7	61.0	58.1
Item 10040 N(Wtd)	3260	1515	1604	2596	401	770	951	996	543	1686	1318	1158	849	393	706	43
A06I: T.V. commercials do a lot of good by showing new products that we might not know about otherwise																
1. Disagree	8.3	8.4	8.0	8.5	4.8	10.3	8.9	4.8	10.7	8.5	7.8	6.9	9.5	9.2	7.4	18.6
2. Mostly disagree	12.5	12.0	13.0	13.9	5.3	14.2	14.6	7.4	15.7	15.3	9.2	12.1	12.2	13.8	13.2	11.6
3. Neither	15.6	17.3	13.9	17.1	7.3	16.3	16.9	12.2	18.5	16.9	14.0	14.4	16.6	17.9	16.2	9.3
4. Mostly agree	36.4	37.5	36.5	37.2	32.4	36.2	34.8	38.5	35.8	36.4	38.3	38.1	37.5	35.1	35.0	34.9
5. Agree	27.2	24.8	28.6	23.3	50.3	23.0	24.9	37.1	19.2	22.9	30.6	28.5	24.1	23.6	28.2	23.3
Item 10050 N(Wtd)	3257	1517	1604	2599	398	765	953	996	542	1689	1312	1161	851	390	705	43
A06J: My family and I often buy things we don't really need; we could get along with much less																
1. Disagree	12.2	12.3	11.9	10.5	19.9	13.9	11.9	13.0	9.3	9.6	14.0	12.0	12.7	9.3	12.4	7.0
2. Mostly disagree	14.6	15.4	14.0	14.6	17.4	15.2	13.6	16.1	13.0	15.4	12.7	14.0	15.8	15.2	14.6	11.6
3. Neither	11.0	12.8	9.0	11.1	8.3	10.6	11.3	8.5	15.4	12.2	9.6	11.7	10.1	12.6	8.9	18.6
4. Mostly agree	30.0	30.9	29.2	31.9	21.7	29.4	31.9	26.8	33.7	32.2	29.8	31.7	30.0	32.0	27.9	25.6
5. Agree	32.1	28.6	35.8	32.0	32.6	31.0	31.3	35.5	28.9	30.7	33.9	30.5	31.4	30.9	36.4	37.2
Item 10060 N(Wtd)	3242	1499	1604	2584	396	770	946	986	540	1674	1314	1156	844	388	700	43
A06K: By the year 2000, engineers and scientists will probably have invented devices that will solve our pollution problems																
1. Disagree	11.7	13.6	9.9	11.4	13.0	13.4	10.0	11.9	12.2	10.9	12.8	11.4	12.2	10.9	11.9	17.1
2. Mostly disagree	18.2	20.7	16.2	19.6	13.2	20.3	17.0	15.7	21.6	20.5	15.5	18.7	18.2	17.3	18.8	19.5
3. Neither	22.6	20.1	25.8	23.9	15.2	20.4	25.4	21.4	22.7	22.4	22.4	22.0	22.5	23.9	23.7	24.4
4. Mostly agree	31.0	29.4	32.5	31.0	31.9	29.2	32.8	30.6	31.0	31.3	31.8	30.0	31.6	32.1	33.3	9.8
5. Agree	16.6	16.3	15.5	14.1	26.4	16.7	14.8	20.3	12.5	14.7	17.5	18.0	15.4	15.8	12.3	29.3
Item 10070 N(Wtd)	3261	1518	1601	2596	401	768	951	999	542	1684	1319	1158	850	393	706	41
A07: In your own actions--the things you buy and the things you do-- how much of an effort do you make to conserve energy and protect the environment?																
1. None	4.3	4.7	3.4	3.6	7.3	5.3	3.9	4.8	2.7	3.4	5.3	3.9	3.4	4.5	4.6	10.5
2. A little	23.7	23.3	24.3	23.3	26.0	26.3	22.7	23.7	21.7	24.9	22.7	22.1	24.2	25.6	26.1	13.2
3. Some	56.1	57.3	55.6	57.4	50.1	54.5	59.0	54.6	55.9	55.6	56.8	55.7	57.5	55.7	55.9	60.5
4. Quite a bit	16.0	14.7	16.8	15.7	16.5	14.0	14.4	16.8	20.0	16.0	15.1	18.3	14.8	14.1	13.4	15.8
Item 10080 N(Wtd)	3137	1432	1571	2507	381	741	916	954	526	1639	1250	1121	817	375	678	38
The next questions are about work.																
A08: Different people may look for different things in their work. Below is a list of some of these things. Please read each one, then indicate how important this thing is for you.																

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	MC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3285 100.0	1527 46.5	1612 49.1	2610 79.5	405 12.3	778 23.7	960 29.2	1002 30.5	545 16.6	1695 51.6	1326 40.4	1167 35.5	854 26.0	394 12.0	709 21.6	43 1.3
A08A: A job where you can see the results of what you do																
1. Not important	.9	.9	.6	.7	.7	1.0	.5	1.0	.9	.5	.8	.4	1.2	1.0	.6	4.7
2. A little important	7.6	9.2	5.5	8.0	5.2	7.0	9.3	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.8	6.7	7.3	7.6	8.8	7.0
3. Pretty important	33.2	35.9	30.4	35.3	21.2	35.3	35.3	29.3	34.0	34.5	32.3	34.6	34.4	29.2	33.0	25.6
4. Very important	58.3	53.9	63.5	56.0	72.8	56.7	54.7	63.1	57.9	57.9	59.2	58.3	57.2	62.2	57.8	60.5
Item 10090 N(Wtd)	3270	1520	1608	2600	405	776	952	998	544	1690	1320	1163	851	394	704	43
A08B: A job that has high status and prestige																
1. Not important	9.3	8.5	10.0	9.8	5.8	10.9	7.8	8.3	11.3	9.4	9.0	9.4	8.2	9.2	10.2	7.0
2. A little important	27.2	25.8	29.4	29.2	18.5	25.0	33.5	20.4	31.6	27.5	28.7	27.3	28.3	30.0	27.0	14.0
3. Pretty important	38.4	40.0	36.7	39.6	31.8	40.0	37.9	38.2	37.2	37.8	39.5	38.9	37.4	36.2	39.3	53.5
4. Very important	25.1	25.7	23.9	21.5	43.6	24.0	20.8	33.1	19.8	25.3	22.8	24.4	26.2	24.9	23.3	23.3
Item 10100 N(Wtd)	3243	1513	1593	2585	399	768	944	990	541	1683	1305	1154	844	390	699	43
A08C: A job which is interesting to do																
1. Not important	.6	.7	.2	.3	1.5	.1	.5	.9	.4	.4	.6	.3	.1	1.5	.6	2.3
2. A little important	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.1	.8	1.8	1.3	.2	2.6	1.1	7.0
3. Pretty important	10.4	13.0	8.0	10.5	9.5	10.1	12.5	9.3	9.1	9.1	11.7	9.2	11.7	10.5	11.0	14.0
4. Very important	87.6	84.9	90.6	87.8	88.3	88.6	85.2	88.0	89.6	89.8	85.9	89.1	87.9	85.2	87.4	76.7
Item 10110 N(Wtd)	3252	1514	1598	2589	400	769	949	993	541	1679	1315	1160	845	391	699	43
A08D: A job where the chances for advancement and promotion are good																
1. Not important	1.1	1.1	.8	.9	1.7	.9	.8	1.2	1.7	.8	1.2	.8	1.5	.5	.4	2.3
2. A little important	6.9	6.0	7.8	7.2	4.2	6.2	6.9	6.0	9.6	7.8	5.8	7.2	6.4	10.0	6.1	2.3
3. Pretty important	29.1	27.8	30.0	31.6	16.1	33.0	33.3	21.3	30.1	30.3	28.9	32.9	28.3	28.9	25.3	30.2
4. Very important	62.9	65.1	61.3	60.4	77.7	59.7	58.9	71.5	58.7	61.1	64.0	59.1	63.8	60.6	68.2	65.1
Item 10120 N(Wtd)	3262	1517	1606	2596	404	775	950	995	542	1688	1318	1163	848	391	704	43
A08E: A job that gives you an opportunity to be directly helpful to others																
1. Not important	2.7	4.4	.7	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.7	7.0
2. A little important	13.6	19.0	8.5	14.8	7.9	11.0	16.0	12.3	15.9	13.2	14.5	11.9	15.2	12.3	15.9	11.6
3. Pretty important	36.3	43.2	30.4	37.6	29.1	35.7	38.1	34.1	38.2	37.5	35.9	34.7	37.4	35.1	40.1	41.9
4. Very important	47.4	33.4	60.4	44.9	61.0	50.1	44.0	50.5	43.4	47.3	46.8	51.1	45.2	49.5	41.5	39.5
Item 10130 N(Wtd)	3262	1515	1607	2597	405	775	950	996	542	1687	1318	1163	850	390	704	43
A08F: A job which provides you with a chance to earn a good deal of money																
1. Not important	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.3	.8	1.0	-
2. A little important	8.4	7.0	9.8	9.3	2.7	8.2	8.8	7.1	10.4	11.0	5.0	10.3	6.4	11.3	6.7	2.3
3. Pretty important	35.9	33.8	38.8	39.0	21.8	37.0	41.7	27.1	40.4	39.8	33.1	39.7	35.7	37.4	31.9	27.9
4. Very important	54.2	57.9	49.8	50.0	75.0	53.4	48.2	64.0	47.8	47.7	60.4	47.6	56.8	50.5	60.5	67.4
Item 10140 N(Wtd)	3258	1512	1605	2592	404	773	950	994	540	1685	1316	1160	849	390	703	43
A08G: A job where you have the chance to be creative																
1. Not important	5.8	6.2	5.3	6.3	4.2	5.0	6.8	6.3	4.4	5.2	6.5	7.6	4.1	5.6	4.7	9.3
2. A little important	23.4	25.3	21.5	23.8	22.6	21.0	23.8	23.7	25.4	23.1	25.2	23.0	23.7	26.5	22.6	18.6
3. Pretty important	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.4	31.8	38.1	36.7	32.7	33.3	34.6	35.4	35.7	34.7	33.4	35.7	34.9
4. Very important	35.6	33.3	38.0	34.4	41.5	35.9	32.8	37.3	36.8	37.1	32.9	33.8	37.5	34.4	37.1	37.2
Item 10150 N(Wtd)	3257	1515	1605	2596	402	775	948	992	543	1686	1315	1160	849	392	704	43

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
A08H: A job where the skills you learn will not go out of date																
1. Not important	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.8	5.0	3.7	5.1	3.9	3.1	4.6	7.0
2. A little important	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.4	7.0	13.0	14.3	8.2	10.7	12.7	10.6	11.9	12.5	11.0	10.8	2.3
3. Pretty important	30.8	32.6	30.3	32.8	20.6	30.6	33.5	27.6	32.5	32.0	30.2	30.6	33.0	29.3	31.0	39.5
4. Very important	53.1	51.5	54.0	50.4	68.4	52.1	48.6	59.0	51.8	50.3	55.5	52.4	50.7	56.6	53.5	51.2
Item 10160 N(Wtd)	3255	1517	1600	2594	402	772	947	994	542	1686	1314	1159	846	392	703	43
A08I: A job that gives you a chance to make friends																
1. Not important	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.7	5.2	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.0	3.3	1.4	2.3
2. A little important	10.0	10.9	8.6	9.1	14.1	10.1	8.7	11.3	9.8	9.9	9.0	10.7	9.4	8.7	8.3	18.6
3. Pretty important	34.8	39.7	30.7	34.8	36.5	32.6	40.6	30.9	34.9	33.5	36.5	30.9	37.4	32.8	40.3	23.3
4. Very important	52.9	46.6	59.1	54.4	44.0	54.6	48.6	55.3	53.6	54.4	52.6	55.8	51.2	55.0	49.9	53.5
Item 10170 N(Wtd)	3258	1516	1605	2595	405	773	950	993	541	1685	1318	1160	848	393	703	43
A08J: A job which uses your skills and abilities--lets you do the things you can do best																
1. Not important	.7	.7	.2	.4	1.2	.3	.7	1.2	.4	.5	.5	.8	.4	.5	.1	2.3
2. A little important	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.3	11.6
3. Pretty important	23.9	27.5	20.6	25.0	16.8	25.6	26.7	20.5	22.7	22.8	25.4	23.7	24.3	21.9	25.5	9.3
4. Very important	72.2	68.3	76.4	71.5	78.8	70.4	69.5	75.5	73.8	73.9	70.4	72.4	73.1	73.7	70.9	76.7
Item 10180 N(Wtd)	3261	1518	1605	2596	405	771	950	996	543	1688	1319	1162	848	392	705	43
A08K: A job that is worthwhile to society																
1. Not important	3.2	5.0	1.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.7	7.0
2. A little important	15.7	18.5	12.4	16.1	11.6	14.8	16.0	15.2	16.9	14.0	17.5	15.0	14.1	14.4	18.5	14.0
3. Pretty important	37.6	40.3	35.6	38.5	32.2	36.8	38.7	36.0	39.5	35.7	39.7	34.7	40.3	38.8	40.0	23.3
4. Very important	43.5	36.2	50.5	42.1	52.9	45.1	41.4	45.7	41.0	47.8	38.5	47.4	42.5	42.9	37.6	53.5
Item 10190 N(Wtd)	3236	1506	1592	2580	397	771	943	985	537	1673	1313	1153	843	389	702	43
A08L: A job where you have more than two weeks vacation																
1. Not important	20.6	17.4	23.8	21.0	19.1	19.9	20.3	21.6	20.2	20.6	20.5	22.1	21.5	20.7	18.1	14.0
2. A little important	35.6	31.2	40.0	36.5	31.3	34.7	40.1	32.0	35.4	36.8	35.3	35.3	37.8	35.5	34.4	25.6
3. Pretty important	26.0	27.2	24.8	25.2	30.8	26.7	25.5	26.8	24.5	25.1	27.0	26.9	24.8	27.3	25.6	25.6
4. Very important	17.8	24.2	11.3	17.2	18.9	18.5	14.1	19.5	19.9	17.5	17.2	15.7	15.9	16.6	21.9	34.9
Item 10200 N(Wtd)	3252	1512	1603	2591	403	772	948	994	539	1683	1318	1161	843	392	703	43
A08M: A job where you get a chance to participate in decision making																
1. Not important	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.5	6.0	5.9	4.3	5.0	4.0	7.0	5.5	4.1	9.2	3.7	7.0
2. A little important	22.1	20.7	24.0	23.3	18.5	25.0	22.3	18.8	23.9	19.7	26.4	22.8	21.1	21.7	23.9	23.3
3. Pretty important	43.1	43.8	42.9	44.5	36.9	41.1	44.8	43.4	42.4	42.3	44.3	42.4	44.9	45.7	41.6	27.9
4. Very important	29.5	30.4	28.1	27.0	40.1	28.1	27.0	33.5	28.5	34.0	22.4	29.3	29.8	23.7	30.9	41.9
Item 10210 N(Wtd)	3252	1512	1602	2593	401	773	946	991	543	1687	1309	1159	848	392	699	43
A08N: A job which leaves a lot of time for other things in your life																
1. Not important	2.5	1.5	3.2	2.2	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.5	1.9	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.6	1.1	2.3
2. A little important	15.8	12.1	19.6	16.3	13.0	14.0	16.9	14.7	18.1	15.8	15.8	17.8	13.5	20.4	13.3	9.3
3. Pretty important	42.1	42.3	42.0	43.5	35.9	42.6	45.7	37.7	42.8	43.7	41.4	42.2	45.2	38.0	42.1	37.2
4. Very important	39.7	44.1	35.1	37.9	47.4	40.8	34.5	45.0	37.4	38.5	40.0	36.7	38.9	39.0	43.4	51.2
Item 10220 N(Wtd)	3250	1507	1606	2592	401	774	945	991	540	1685	1310	1158	849	392	700	43

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3285 100.0	1527 46.5	1612 49.1	2610 79.5	405 12.3	778 23.7	960 29.2	1002 30.5	545 16.6	1695 51.6	1326 40.4	1167 35.5	854 26.0	394 12.0	709 21.6	43 1.3
A080: A job which allows you to establish roots in a community and not have to move from place to place																
1. Not important	10.7	10.0	11.0	10.8	7.9	12.5	9.7	10.5	9.9	13.1	7.9	10.2	8.7	10.4	13.1	16.3
2. A little important	18.1	16.5	19.4	18.1	16.8	19.0	16.0	16.9	22.8	20.6	15.0	15.1	19.5	20.6	20.6	23.3
3. Pretty important	31.9	33.6	31.0	33.1	27.0	34.9	33.6	26.4	34.4	31.9	32.3	30.3	34.6	36.3	29.3	27.9
4. Very important	39.4	40.0	38.5	38.0	48.5	33.4	40.7	46.3	32.8	34.5	44.7	44.4	37.3	32.7	37.0	30.2
Item 10230 N(Wtd)	3260	1517	1605	2595	404	773	949	996	543	1688	1317	1161	848	394	703	43
A08P: A job which leaves you mostly free of supervision by others																
1. Not important	8.7	7.7	9.8	8.7	7.9	9.7	9.5	7.7	7.9	9.7	8.0	9.4	9.2	11.0	6.3	2.4
2. A little important	24.9	22.1	28.3	27.1	15.6	25.1	27.0	23.0	24.9	25.4	24.9	26.6	25.0	22.2	24.5	19.5
3. Pretty important	39.7	40.6	39.0	39.5	41.7	38.0	38.4	39.2	45.5	37.9	42.2	39.4	41.6	39.8	39.4	31.7
4. Very important	26.6	29.6	22.9	24.7	34.7	27.4	25.2	29.9	21.9	27.1	24.8	24.6	24.2	27.0	29.9	46.3
Item 10240 N(Wtd)	3259	1514	1606	2596	403	774	946	995	543	1688	1316	1160	851	392	703	41
A08Q: A job that offers a reasonably predictable, secure future																
1. Not important	1.4	1.9	.7	1.4	.5	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	.4	7.1
2. A little important	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.4	5.4	4.5	8.5	6.2	4.4	5.1	4.7	5.6	6.1	7.1
3. Pretty important	28.9	29.0	28.7	31.0	17.5	31.0	30.3	24.4	31.4	29.9	28.3	28.0	28.7	32.5	29.4	38.1
4. Very important	64.3	63.5	65.4	62.3	76.6	63.0	63.1	69.5	58.9	62.5	66.1	65.5	65.5	60.4	64.1	47.6
Item 10250 N(Wtd)	3257	1513	1605	2597	401	775	949	991	542	1687	1316	1161	847	391	704	42
A08R: A job where you can learn new things, learn new skills																
1. Not important	1.2	1.4	.9	1.3	.2	1.7	1.1	.9	1.3	1.6	.5	.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	-
2. A little important	11.3	12.6	10.1	12.6	5.2	12.7	11.7	9.2	12.5	13.3	9.6	10.3	11.0	13.0	12.8	9.5
3. Pretty important	38.9	42.0	36.5	41.6	28.2	38.7	41.2	36.5	40.0	39.7	39.0	40.2	38.0	40.2	39.1	38.1
4. Very important	48.6	44.0	52.6	44.5	66.3	47.1	46.2	53.4	46.3	45.4	50.9	48.9	49.5	45.0	46.7	52.4
Item 10260 N(Wtd)	3256	1513	1605	2596	401	773	950	990	542	1686	1317	1159	848	391	704	42
A08S: A job where you do not have to pretend to be a type of person that you are not																
1. Not important	4.7	5.7	3.5	4.2	6.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.2	3.7	6.4	3.1	4.3	4.9
2. A little important	4.6	6.3	2.6	4.4	3.3	4.1	4.2	5.0	5.0	3.9	5.4	4.2	3.2	5.4	5.7	7.3
3. Pretty important	18.1	23.4	12.5	19.0	12.1	18.3	22.4	14.5	16.8	17.7	18.4	16.9	20.2	19.2	16.5	22.0
4. Very important	72.6	64.7	81.4	72.4	77.9	72.6	68.5	75.8	73.9	74.3	70.9	75.2	70.3	72.1	73.6	65.9
Item 10270 N(Wtd)	3247	1504	1605	2589	398	774	945	986	541	1681	1315	1157	846	391	701	41
A08T: A job that most people look up to and respect																
1. Not important	5.6	6.0	4.7	5.5	2.8	7.1	4.9	4.0	7.6	5.2	5.7	2.9	7.1	5.4	7.3	11.9
2. A little important	19.4	20.7	18.5	21.0	11.6	20.6	22.0	15.0	21.4	18.1	21.3	18.1	20.0	21.8	20.3	11.9
3. Pretty important	37.6	37.5	38.2	39.8	29.7	36.0	39.6	34.7	41.8	38.8	37.7	38.8	36.8	37.4	38.4	31.0
4. Very important	37.4	35.8	38.6	33.7	55.9	36.4	33.7	46.3	29.4	38.0	35.3	40.3	36.1	35.1	34.0	45.2
Item 10280 N(Wtd)	3242	1505	1602	2587	397	770	947	983	541	1677	1312	1150	848	390	703	42
A08U: A job that permits contact with a lot of people																
1. Not important	8.8	11.1	5.7	8.8	6.3	11.0	8.3	7.4	9.1	6.7	10.6	7.9	8.9	8.7	9.1	9.5
2. A little important	22.2	27.3	18.0	22.1	23.6	19.2	25.0	21.3	23.3	21.8	23.3	21.5	22.3	24.0	23.0	19.0
3. Pretty important	35.9	36.0	35.8	36.4	36.2	33.7	37.5	36.1	36.2	35.3	37.2	36.1	38.1	37.9	32.2	35.7
4. Very important	33.0	25.7	40.4	32.6	33.9	36.1	29.1	35.2	31.4	36.3	28.9	34.5	30.7	29.4	35.8	35.7
Item 10290 N(Wtd)	3249	1508	1602	2591	398	772	947	989	541	1684	1315	1158	846	391	701	42

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
A08V: A job with an easy pace that lets you work slowly																
1. Not important	28.0	28.3	27.3	28.1	26.3	25.8	26.0	29.1	32.5	30.3	24.9	27.1	29.2	30.0	27.9	23.8
2. A little important	38.5	40.2	38.0	40.9	27.1	39.6	44.0	32.8	37.9	40.7	36.9	39.9	37.0	35.9	40.4	42.9
3. Pretty important	24.2	20.1	27.6	22.9	31.8	26.8	22.2	25.6	21.4	21.4	27.2	23.3	28.1	25.4	20.1	11.9
4. Very important	9.3	11.3	7.0	8.2	14.8	7.8	7.7	12.6	8.1	7.6	11.1	9.6	5.9	8.7	11.7	21.4
Item 10300 N(Wtd)	3250	1511	1601	2593	399	770	949	990	541	1682	1316	1157	847	390	703	42
A08W: A job where most problems are quite difficult and challenging																
1. Not important	15.7	15.0	16.9	15.7	16.0	15.8	16.5	15.3	15.1	12.9	19.3	15.0	14.7	15.3	18.5	21.4
2. A little important	35.0	34.0	36.3	35.9	33.4	34.1	37.4	35.1	31.7	32.6	39.1	35.5	33.0	39.1	35.5	21.4
3. Pretty important	36.1	36.6	35.3	36.5	33.9	37.7	35.9	33.8	38.7	40.4	31.4	35.2	40.6	33.5	34.2	33.3
4. Very important	13.1	14.2	11.5	11.8	16.7	12.3	10.2	16.0	14.4	14.1	10.2	14.4	11.7	12.3	11.7	23.8
Item 10310 N(Wtd)	3251	1509	1605	2591	401	772	948	989	542	1684	1315	1156	848	391	702	42
A09: What kind of work do you think you will be doing when you are 30 years old? Mark the one that comes closest to what you expect to be doing.																
01. Laborer (car washer, sanitary worker, farm laborer)	.4	.7	.1	.4	-	.7	.3	.2	.6	-	.9	.6	.2	-	.2	8.3
02. Service worker (cook, waiter, barber, janitor, gas station attendant, practical nurse, beautician)	2.5	.6	4.5	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.1	4.3	2.5	1.7	2.7	3.9	2.8
03. Operative or semi-skilled worker (garage worker, taxicab, bus or truck driver, assembly line worker, welder)	2.4	4.6	.3	2.5	1.4	1.6	2.8	2.8	1.9	.2	5.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	5.3	2.8
04. Sales clerk in a retail store (shoe salesperson, department store clerk, drug store clerk)	1.4	.6	2.2	1.1	3.5	.8	1.0	2.3	1.3	.4	2.4	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.8	-
05. Clerical or office worker (bank teller, bookkeeper, secretary, typist, postal clerk or carrier, ticket agent)	10.2	2.1	18.5	10.0	14.1	7.9	11.1	13.0	7.1	5.1	17.8	10.2	8.9	12.6	10.4	5.6
06. Protective service (police officer, fireman, detective)	1.7	2.6	.9	1.7	1.4	2.5	.6	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.5	-
07. Military service	1.8	3.0	.6	1.5	4.3	2.3	.9	2.4	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.3	.8	1.2	2.8
08. Craftsman or skilled worker (carpenter, electrician, brick layer, mechanic, machinist, tool and die maker, telephone installer)	10.7	20.2	1.2	11.0	6.3	9.0	11.6	11.8	10.2	3.3	19.7	9.1	10.5	12.0	12.6	11.1
09. Farm owner, farm manager	2.0	3.2	.8	2.3	-	.7	4.1	1.0	1.7	1.1	3.2	2.8	1.3	1.3	1.7	-
10. Owner of small business (restaurant owner, shop owner)	4.2	5.3	3.0	4.1	2.6	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.2	5.6	5.6	13.9
11. Sales representative (insurance agent, real estate broker, bond salesman)	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.9	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.9	2.8
12. Manager or administrator (office manager, sales manager, school administrator, government official)	7.4	8.2	6.8	6.8	11.5	8.6	6.4	6.8	8.6	9.8	4.4	7.1	8.9	7.8	5.9	11.1
13. Professional without doctoral degree (registered nurse, librarian, engineer, architect, social worker, technician, accountant, actor, artist, musician)	30.7	27.4	33.9	30.7	31.7	34.8	30.8	28.1	29.2	42.1	16.3	32.1	34.4	29.1	26.0	22.2
14. Professional with doctoral degree or equivalent (lawyer, physician, dentist, scientist, college professor)	12.3	13.1	11.8	12.3	12.7	14.2	10.7	11.4	14.0	20.4	1.8	13.8	12.6	13.1	9.9	13.9
15. Full-time homemaker or housewife	3.8	.1	7.4	4.2	1.4	2.0	5.0	4.1	4.0	2.0	6.7	4.4	2.6	4.3	4.4	2.8
16. Don't know-GO TO Q.A13	6.5	6.1	6.8	6.9	4.6	5.6	6.8	5.5	8.8	5.8	7.5	6.7	7.0	4.5	7.1	2.8
Item 10320 N(Wtd)	3070	1447	1514	2498	347	733	907	909	521	1619	1231	1090	819	374	666	36

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
A10: How likely do you think it is that you will actually get to do this kind of work?																
1. Not very likely	.9	.9	.8	.7	1.6	1.1	.9	.5	1.0	.8	1.0	1.1	.3	.6	.9	2.8
2. Somewhat likely	6.5	6.6	5.9	5.8	9.9	6.4	5.1	7.0	8.1	5.9	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.2	8.3
3. Fairly likely	22.5	24.1	20.2	22.7	18.2	22.5	23.7	21.9	21.8	20.7	24.5	20.0	23.7	26.2	21.9	13.9
4. Very likely	44.7	43.1	47.1	45.9	41.4	45.0	42.5	44.4	48.8	51.9	37.0	47.6	44.8	40.3	43.6	44.4
5. Certain	17.0	15.1	19.4	16.1	23.3	17.5	16.7	18.2	14.3	17.4	16.2	17.4	17.7	17.7	16.5	11.1
6. I already do this kind of work	8.4	10.3	6.6	8.8	5.9	7.4	11.1	7.9	5.8	3.4	14.7	7.4	7.5	8.6	10.7	19.4
Item 10330 N(Wtd) *	2968	1384	1466	2362	374	714	862	910	482	1560	1185	1056	775	362	644	36
A11: How certain are you that this kind of work is a good choice for you?																
1. Not at all certain	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.1	1.3	3.8	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.9	-
2. Somewhat certain	7.2	6.4	7.3	6.6	9.4	6.6	6.9	6.8	9.3	6.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.0	6.8	5.4
3. Fairly certain	31.9	33.9	30.1	33.2	27.3	30.1	37.2	29.1	30.0	33.0	30.1	32.0	29.0	33.5	35.0	35.1
4. Very certain	39.5	38.9	40.9	39.9	39.6	39.4	38.3	41.5	37.7	39.4	40.1	37.8	42.1	40.3	39.2	32.4
5. Completely certain	18.4	17.6	19.0	17.2	22.7	20.0	15.3	19.0	20.3	18.0	18.8	20.1	18.7	17.7	14.9	29.7
Item 10340 N(Wtd) *	2985	1400	1466	2377	374	715	871	916	483	1563	1196	1062	779	367	645	37
A12: How satisfying do you think this kind of work will be for you?																
1. Not very satisfying	.8	.6	.5	.3	1.1	.8	.5	1.1	.6	.4	.8	.2	.6	.3	.8	8.1
2. Somewhat satisfying	6.7	6.1	6.9	6.4	7.8	7.2	6.0	7.3	6.2	4.3	9.7	7.1	5.1	8.2	7.1	16.2
3. Quite satisfying	22.9	25.6	20.1	23.1	23.0	21.3	24.8	22.2	23.2	20.0	25.7	23.5	21.4	19.1	25.1	21.6
4. Very satisfying	41.7	43.0	41.2	42.3	39.6	42.4	45.5	39.1	38.3	43.9	40.2	38.4	44.5	44.1	43.6	32.4
5. Extremely satisfying	28.0	24.7	31.2	27.9	28.9	28.3	23.4	30.2	31.7	31.4	23.6	30.8	28.3	28.1	23.4	21.6
Item 10350 N(Wtd) *	2984	1400	1466	2376	374	713	872	917	483	1562	1197	1062	780	367	645	37
A13: To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like to have?																
A13A: Your religion																
1. Not at all	91.3	91.4	92.0	93.0	85.4	93.2	92.5	88.1	92.6	93.0	89.5	90.2	93.6	93.1	92.8	84.6
2. Somewhat	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	2.8	2.7	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.1	4.4	4.2	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
3. A lot	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.3	4.9	1.2	1.5	3.5	.9	1.3	2.2	2.3	.5	1.8	1.8	5.1
8. Don't know	3.1	3.5	2.4	2.1	6.9	3.0	2.3	4.0	3.0	2.5	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	7.7
Item 10360 N(Wtd)	3169	1475	1568	2531	390	745	929	966	528	1658	1279	1140	828	379	681	39
A13B: Your sex																
1. Not at all	76.8	87.9	66.4	77.2	74.2	77.3	76.9	77.0	75.6	76.1	77.4	76.8	79.6	74.4	76.0	69.2
2. Somewhat	17.0	7.6	26.5	17.4	17.6	16.1	18.2	15.3	19.3	18.9	15.8	17.1	14.7	20.8	18.2	15.4
3. A lot	3.8	2.8	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.3	4.4	3.4	4.1	3.2	3.8	7.7
8. Don't know	2.4	1.7	2.7	1.8	4.3	2.8	1.4	3.3	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.7	1.4	1.6	2.2	7.7
Item 10370 N(Wtd)	3170	1475	1567	2528	392	745	929	966	529	1660	1275	1137	830	379	682	39
A13C: Your race																
1. Not at all	82.7	82.9	83.5	91.0	39.7	85.5	84.6	76.0	87.8	83.7	84.2	82.5	81.1	84.7	89.2	76.9
2. Somewhat	11.0	11.1	10.6	6.5	34.5	9.7	10.9	13.6	7.8	11.1	10.0	11.0	12.7	10.8	6.9	12.8
3. A lot	3.9	3.5	3.5	1.5	16.5	2.3	2.8	6.9	2.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.1	2.6	2.1	5.1
8. Don't know	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.0	9.3	2.6	1.8	3.4	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	5.1
Item 10380 N(Wtd)	3159	1475	1559	2521	388	743	927	963	525	1652	1273	1134	826	378	678	39
A13D: Your family background																
1. Not at all	88.5	89.1	89.2	91.1	79.5	88.9	88.7	86.8	90.9	90.3	87.7	89.3	90.2	88.9	88.2	79.5
2. Somewhat	6.7	6.7	6.5	5.9	10.1	7.7	7.3	6.0	5.5	6.1	7.4	6.5	6.2	7.1	7.1	7.7
3. A lot	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.6
8. Don't know	2.8	2.6	2.5	1.3	9.1	1.5	1.9	5.2	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	10.3
Item 10390 N(Wtd)	3162	1475	1562	2527	386	745	929	960	528	1653	1275	1133	828	379	680	39

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3285 100.0	1527 46.5	1612 49.1	2610 79.5	405 12.3	778 23.7	960 29.2	1002 30.5	545 16.6	1695 51.6	1326 40.4	1167 35.5	854 26.0	394 12.0	709 21.6	43 1.3
A13E: Your political views																
1. Not at all	83.5	84.9	82.6	86.4	71.6	81.6	86.8	79.7	87.1	84.8	83.2	84.1	84.3	82.3	84.6	79.5
2. Somewhat	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.0	9.3	10.6	7.5	9.0	7.4	8.8	8.1	8.5	9.0	8.7	8.5	7.7
3. A lot	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	.4	2.4	1.6	-
8. Don't know	6.5	5.0	7.6	4.5	17.8	6.3	4.9	9.5	4.0	5.1	7.6	6.1	6.3	6.9	5.4	15.4
Item 10400 N(Wtd)	3156	1471	1561	2523	387	744	924	960	528	1655	1269	1133	823	379	681	39
A13F: Your education																
1. Not at all	48.2	49.2	48.1	49.3	46.2	50.7	44.0	50.4	48.0	54.9	39.8	52.2	49.0	46.3	44.0	50.0
2. Somewhat	25.0	25.4	24.6	24.8	27.2	23.6	26.6	23.5	27.1	19.8	31.7	23.2	23.6	25.5	28.8	20.0
3. A lot	23.8	22.6	24.7	23.3	23.1	22.3	26.8	23.4	21.6	22.6	25.3	22.2	24.6	25.0	24.2	22.5
8. Don't know	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.1	10.0
Item 10410 N(Wtd)	3159	1473	1559	2521	390	743	926	963	527	1652	1272	1136	825	380	678	40
A13G: Lack of vocational training																
1. Not at all	55.1	57.9	52.9	56.0	52.2	59.3	51.7	57.2	51.5	61.2	47.3	58.8	55.4	47.4	53.8	59.0
2. Somewhat	25.4	24.7	26.3	26.0	23.7	24.6	26.4	23.8	27.9	21.2	30.5	22.6	26.1	30.4	26.7	20.5
3. A lot	11.9	10.7	12.8	11.2	13.6	8.3	13.5	12.2	13.7	9.5	15.2	11.0	11.2	13.0	13.0	10.3
8. Don't know	7.6	6.7	8.1	6.8	10.3	7.8	8.5	6.9	7.1	8.1	7.1	7.5	7.3	9.3	6.5	10.3
Item 10420 N(Wtd)	3148	1467	1557	2513	389	739	923	962	524	1648	1272	1133	823	378	678	39
A13H: Lack of ability																
1. Not at all	60.7	63.8	58.4	61.2	62.0	63.7	57.9	62.5	58.2	64.1	56.9	60.9	60.5	59.1	63.3	52.4
2. Somewhat	15.5	13.7	17.1	15.8	13.1	15.2	15.8	13.5	19.0	13.0	18.4	13.6	16.2	16.9	14.5	28.6
3. A lot	19.9	19.4	20.3	19.8	19.3	16.1	22.7	20.0	20.0	19.4	21.4	21.6	18.7	20.3	20.2	7.1
8. Don't know	3.9	3.1	4.2	3.2	5.4	5.0	3.7	4.0	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.5	3.7	2.1	9.5
Item 10430 N(Wtd)	3156	1466	1560	2519	389	739	931	961	526	1650	1274	1132	823	379	678	42
A13I: Not knowing the right people																
1. Not at all	46.1	42.2	50.1	47.7	38.5	44.1	48.5	46.6	43.7	42.6	50.7	47.3	45.5	45.4	44.9	53.8
2. Somewhat	38.0	41.5	35.2	38.0	41.3	37.7	36.8	38.5	39.3	41.9	33.9	37.5	39.3	39.4	38.1	17.9
3. A lot	9.6	10.6	8.4	8.8	11.6	10.5	8.7	8.0	12.9	9.5	9.4	8.7	8.6	10.4	11.4	15.4
8. Don't know	6.3	5.7	6.3	5.4	8.6	7.7	5.9	6.8	4.2	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.5	4.7	5.4	12.8
Item 10440 N(Wtd)	3164	1478	1556	2520	395	743	927	965	529	1654	1277	1133	827	383	682	39
A13J: Not wanting to work hard																
1. Not at all	64.2	64.1	64.4	64.1	67.3	65.0	60.8	66.0	66.2	65.3	61.7	64.2	66.8	60.3	64.1	64.1
2. Somewhat	10.7	11.3	10.2	10.7	10.8	11.4	11.1	10.5	9.2	9.7	11.8	10.1	8.2	12.4	12.6	15.4
3. A lot	23.3	22.9	23.7	23.9	19.8	20.9	26.2	22.1	23.7	23.4	24.3	24.6	24.0	24.1	21.0	10.3
8. Don't know	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.1	3.2	2.2	10.3
Item 10450 N(Wtd)	3151	1469	1555	2516	388	740	926	961	524	1649	1270	1131	822	378	680	39
A13K: Not wanting to conform																
1. Not at all	54.4	53.2	55.5	54.0	57.9	52.3	52.8	58.2	52.9	53.6	53.8	56.0	55.5	50.0	52.9	66.7
2. Somewhat	21.7	23.7	20.2	23.0	17.0	22.8	21.4	19.3	25.0	24.8	18.6	20.9	21.7	22.6	23.2	17.9
3. A lot	13.4	14.1	12.8	13.5	12.8	12.1	15.4	12.0	14.2	13.5	13.9	14.4	11.4	16.2	13.0	7.7
8. Don't know	10.5	9.0	11.5	9.5	12.3	12.8	10.4	10.4	7.9	8.2	13.6	8.6	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.3
Item 10460 N(Wtd)	3131	1459	1545	2504	382	734	922	955	520	1640	1262	1122	816	376	677	39
A14: If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you'd like for the rest of your life, would you want to work?																
1. I would want to work	81.0	79.7	82.7	80.5	85.3	78.0	82.7	80.8	82.6	83.8	78.1	85.3	82.2	80.7	75.3	60.5
2. I would not want to work	19.1	20.3	17.3	19.5	14.8	22.0	17.4	19.2	17.6	16.2	21.9	14.7	17.8	19.3	24.5	39.5
Item 8100 N(Wtd)	3244	1511	1599	2589	400	768	950	990	535	1678	1315	1156	842	393	705	43

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
A15: How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?																
A15A: One sees so few good or happy marriages that one questions it as a way of life																
1. Disagree	31.3	31.7	31.3	33.9	18.1	29.8	32.3	31.2	31.5	34.2	28.3	37.3	30.2	24.7	27.2	25.6
2. Mostly disagree	21.1	22.4	20.6	23.4	11.5	22.6	22.5	17.7	23.3	25.1	17.1	19.5	22.6	27.2	20.5	11.6
3. Neither	17.3	19.2	15.8	17.0	19.6	18.1	18.0	15.3	19.0	15.8	19.4	15.4	18.7	18.5	17.3	27.9
4. Mostly agree	19.0	17.0	19.9	17.2	25.4	19.2	18.5	20.4	16.9	15.8	21.6	16.8	17.3	20.6	22.7	14.0
5. Agree	11.3	9.6	12.5	8.4	25.4	10.2	8.7	15.4	9.7	9.0	13.6	10.9	11.1	9.0	12.3	20.9
Item 10470 N(Wtd)	3225	1508	1590	2585	393	764	944	980	537	1679	1305	1151	844	389	701	43
A15B: It is usually a good idea for a couple to live together before getting married in order to find out whether they really get along																
1. Disagree	31.3	26.3	36.0	31.6	32.8	24.1	32.6	37.6	27.8	32.9	28.7	48.5	26.2	20.6	14.3	25.6
2. Mostly disagree	15.1	13.6	16.5	15.5	14.8	16.4	15.6	15.1	12.6	16.7	14.1	16.2	15.9	15.5	12.4	16.3
3. Neither	16.3	18.7	14.5	17.6	9.8	17.8	16.1	14.3	18.1	19.1	14.0	13.1	19.3	18.3	17.5	9.3
4. Mostly agree	19.4	21.1	17.9	19.3	20.0	20.2	21.5	16.5	20.0	17.7	20.9	12.4	22.4	24.2	26.1	14.0
5. Agree	17.9	20.2	15.1	16.1	22.8	21.7	14.2	16.6	21.3	13.5	22.3	9.7	16.4	21.4	29.8	32.6
Item 10480 N(Wtd)	3249	1519	1604	2598	400	769	950	990	540	1686	1318	1162	850	393	704	43
A15C: Having a close intimate relationship with only one partner is too restrictive for the average person																
1. Disagree	41.4	34.4	48.0	42.1	38.0	39.5	43.3	40.4	42.9	41.6	41.8	46.5	40.0	36.1	38.1	32.6
2. Mostly disagree	23.0	24.9	21.7	24.6	15.0	23.6	20.9	23.3	25.2	24.7	21.2	23.0	22.3	24.6	25.0	14.0
3. Neither	14.0	16.9	11.6	14.5	12.5	14.8	14.8	13.0	13.4	13.5	14.8	12.0	15.4	14.1	14.9	20.9
4. Mostly agree	14.0	16.0	11.7	12.1	24.3	13.4	14.3	14.5	13.7	13.5	14.3	11.2	16.6	16.6	13.4	9.3
5. Agree	7.6	7.8	7.0	6.7	10.3	8.9	6.9	8.7	5.0	6.6	8.0	7.3	5.5	8.4	8.7	18.6
Item 10490 N(Wtd)	3241	1513	1602	2595	400	764	947	990	539	1685	1314	1156	848	391	704	43
A15D: Having a job takes away from a woman's relationship with her husband																
1. Disagree	47.6	37.7	56.9	46.8	54.4	48.6	45.5	49.5	46.3	49.2	45.5	48.3	47.2	48.3	46.9	46.5
2. Mostly disagree	27.1	30.0	24.4	28.2	21.9	27.0	26.9	24.5	32.0	27.1	26.9	27.2	26.2	26.5	28.8	18.6
3. Neither	11.3	14.3	3.3	11.7	8.5	10.8	12.9	10.2	11.5	11.8	11.2	9.8	12.4	13.5	11.3	11.6
4. Mostly agree	9.2	11.6	7.0	8.9	10.2	10.4	10.2	9.0	6.1	8.6	9.5	10.1	9.5	6.4	8.7	16.3
5. Agree	4.8	6.4	2.8	4.4	4.7	3.3	4.5	6.9	3.9	3.3	6.8	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.6	7.0
Item 10500 N(Wtd)	3247	1515	1605	2596	401	768	948	990	540	1686	1316	1160	850	393	702	43
A15E: Having a job gives a wife more of a chance to develop herself as a person																
1. Disagree	4.0	5.0	2.9	3.5	6.0	4.3	3.2	4.8	3.7	2.8	5.2	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.1	16.3
2. Mostly disagree	3.9	5.3	2.5	3.8	4.0	2.6	3.4	5.3	4.1	3.3	4.3	3.7	2.8	5.3	4.1	7.0
3. Neither	8.6	11.6	5.3	8.8	5.8	8.5	10.1	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.7	10.0	8.2	6.4	7.6	7.0
4. Mostly agree	31.5	37.7	25.7	33.7	21.3	28.9	34.6	27.6	36.7	31.8	31.5	32.0	32.7	29.5	31.5	20.9
5. Agree	52.1	40.4	63.6	50.3	63.0	55.8	48.8	54.8	47.6	53.6	50.4	50.8	52.1	55.0	53.6	48.8
Item 10510 N(Wtd)	3243	1514	1603	2594	400	767	949	986	540	1685	1316	1161	846	393	701	43
A15F: Being a father and raising children is one of the most fulfilling experiences a man can have																
1. Disagree	5.3	6.2	4.2	4.3	10.4	4.3	5.1	6.1	5.2	4.3	6.0	4.8	3.4	3.9	7.6	28.6
2. Mostly disagree	4.4	4.8	4.0	3.8	5.3	4.7	2.8	5.5	4.7	3.9	5.1	3.7	4.2	4.9	5.2	9.5
3. Neither	18.9	17.5	20.6	20.7	8.6	17.7	21.5	14.7	23.5	19.9	18.3	16.0	21.1	19.6	20.2	28.6
4. Mostly agree	33.4	33.9	33.0	34.9	25.3	35.1	37.3	27.7	34.3	33.7	33.4	33.6	34.4	34.1	32.0	21.4
5. Agree	38.2	37.5	38.3	36.2	50.8	38.1	33.4	46.0	32.3	38.2	37.2	41.9	36.8	37.5	35.1	14.3
Item 10520 N(Wtd)	3217	1511	1581	2574	396	761	942	978	536	1673	1304	1149	842	387	699	42

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
A15G: Most mothers should spend more time with their children than they do now																
1. Disagree	4.3	4.6	3.6	4.0	4.0	6.1	4.1	3.4	3.3	4.3	4.3	3.9	2.9	5.6	4.6	14.3
2. Mostly disagree	8.9	9.3	8.8	9.5	5.2	9.4	8.6	7.9	10.6	9.5	8.4	7.8	9.5	10.9	10.0	2.4
3. Neither	25.1	31.4	19.1	27.7	12.2	27.3	27.1	19.8	28.0	29.2	21.0	20.7	29.2	28.9	26.4	31.0
4. Mostly agree	29.8	29.7	30.9	30.2	29.1	28.5	31.5	27.8	32.8	30.1	29.1	30.0	30.9	29.2	29.3	28.8
5. Agree	31.9	25.0	37.5	28.5	49.3	28.6	28.7	41.1	25.2	26.8	37.2	37.7	27.4	25.4	29.7	26.2
Item 10530 N(Wtd)	3240	1510	1605	2590	402	765	947	989	539	1685	1312	1158	849	394	700	42
A15H: If a wife works, her husband should take a greater part in housework and child-care																
1. Disagree	6.1	7.1	5.5	5.4	8.5	5.2	6.0	7.4	5.2	4.6	7.9	6.4	6.2	6.6	4.7	14.3
2. Mostly disagree	7.0	7.7	6.4	7.1	7.7	5.5	6.6	7.9	8.4	6.7	8.1	7.2	7.2	5.4	7.0	11.9
3. Neither	12.1	12.8	11.5	13.1	6.7	11.6	14.2	10.6	11.9	11.6	13.5	11.6	12.2	10.5	13.6	19.0
4. Mostly agree	36.5	40.7	33.5	38.4	28.4	39.3	37.5	32.7	38.1	38.7	34.0	33.5	40.5	41.8	35.0	33.3
5. Agree	38.3	31.7	43.1	36.0	48.8	38.3	35.6	41.6	36.6	38.4	36.6	41.3	33.9	36.0	39.7	21.4
Item 10540 N(Wtd)	3244	1515	1602	2593	402	766	949	991	538	1687	1316	1160	850	392	700	42
A16: How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average weekday?																
1. None	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.4	1.5	4.3	4.0	2.4	6.8	4.7	3.2	3.6	3.3	2.3	6.1	16.3
2. Half-hour or less	11.4	10.2	12.8	12.4	7.0	12.2	11.7	10.2	12.4	13.2	9.2	10.8	12.2	9.7	12.8	18.6
3. About one hour	19.9	22.2	18.6	22.1	10.0	21.6	20.9	15.9	23.1	22.2	18.3	19.2	19.0	20.9	24.2	11.6
4. About two hours	22.6	23.5	21.2	23.5	17.2	23.7	23.4	19.9	24.8	23.7	21.0	21.5	24.8	22.9	21.1	20.9
5. About three hours	17.3	16.3	17.6	16.9	17.2	16.5	19.7	16.8	15.2	16.1	18.5	18.7	17.4	19.3	13.4	9.3
6. About four hours	12.7	12.9	12.5	12.1	15.2	11.1	9.6	17.9	10.7	9.8	16.5	13.4	12.2	11.2	13.5	9.3
7. Five hours or more	12.0	11.1	12.8	8.7	31.8	10.5	10.7	17.0	7.0	10.2	13.3	12.8	10.9	13.7	9.1	11.6
Item 10550 N(Wtd)	3251	1517	1606	2601	402	768	951	991	541	1687	1320	1161	851	393	703	43
A17: In the past year, how many books have you read just because you wanted to--that is, without their being assigned?																
1. None	15.0	20.3	9.9	15.2	14.2	14.5	16.9	15.5	11.5	10.4	20.5	14.5	14.3	12.5	17.8	20.9
2. One	13.0	15.0	11.0	13.1	12.0	12.0	13.0	13.1	13.9	11.3	15.3	12.5	13.6	12.7	13.4	9.3
3. Two to five	38.4	37.6	38.3	37.4	41.5	40.7	36.8	39.0	36.7	38.5	37.7	37.9	40.0	42.7	35.0	25.6
4. Six to ten	13.2	11.8	14.8	13.3	14.2	14.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	15.8	9.4	13.3	13.8	11.5	12.8	11.6
5. Ten or more	20.4	15.2	26.1	21.0	18.1	18.3	20.4	19.6	24.8	24.0	17.1	21.9	18.3	20.9	21.0	32.6
Item 10560 N(Wtd)	3235	1522	1587	2595	393	767	951	978	540	1687	1314	1162	853	393	701	43
A18: Some people think about what's going on in government very often, and others are not that interested. How much of an interest do you take in government and current events?																
1. No interest at all	3.2	2.4	3.7	2.6	4.6	3.8	2.5	3.9	2.4	1.6	5.0	2.8	2.5	4.1	3.6	11.6
2. Very little interest	14.2	11.9	16.2	14.0	13.5	15.0	13.7	15.1	12.4	10.4	18.9	13.0	12.4	16.6	15.7	18.6
3. Some interest	43.4	39.4	47.9	43.5	42.6	46.0	45.4	39.3	43.9	40.2	48.3	41.2	45.0	46.7	44.5	30.2
4. A lot of interest	27.3	30.4	24.3	27.8	27.2	24.3	26.9	28.5	30.2	32.5	20.4	29.6	28.5	23.7	25.3	14.0
5. A very great interest	11.8	15.9	7.9	12.0	12.2	10.8	11.6	13.3	11.1	15.3	7.4	13.4	11.5	8.9	10.9	25.6
Item 6330 N(Wtd)	3234	1519	1591	2594	394	767	949	978	540	1690	1310	1165	853	392	699	43
A19: Some people think that there ought to be changes in the amount of influence and power that certain organizations have in our society. Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same amount of influence as they have now?																

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
A19A: Large corporations?																
1. Much less	13.0	15.6	10.0	13.3	11.1	18.0	10.6	9.8	15.9	15.3	9.5	12.8	12.2	13.9	13.3	14.0
2. Less	35.3	38.8	33.2	38.9	18.3	33.9	38.8	29.7	41.2	40.1	30.8	35.1	37.4	33.2	37.4	11.6
3. Same as now	26.8	24.3	29.3	27.2	25.2	25.0	29.1	27.5	24.0	24.9	29.9	27.3	27.7	23.4	27.3	34.9
4. More	9.4	8.9	9.5	7.5	19.5	7.8	9.0	13.2	6.0	7.1	12.0	8.5	9.0	12.9	8.0	9.3
5. Much more	3.2	2.5	3.8	1.9	8.5	4.6	1.7	4.4	2.1	2.0	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.6	2.3	4.7
6. No opinion	12.2	9.8	14.3	11.1	17.5	10.9	10.7	15.4	10.9	10.6	13.7	13.0	10.7	13.1	11.6	20.9
Item 10570 N(Wtd)	3208	1515	1574	2578	389	761	941	972	534	1680	1303	1159	845	389	697	43
A19B: Major labor unions?																
1. Much less	9.2	12.3	6.1	10.1	4.4	8.7	10.5	7.9	9.8	11.4	6.3	10.1	9.2	6.2	9.3	11.6
2. Less	26.3	30.1	23.0	29.5	10.7	22.2	28.9	25.6	28.7	30.6	22.2	29.5	23.8	24.6	25.1	32.6
3. Same as now	28.1	27.3	29.0	29.0	24.3	28.6	28.4	25.4	31.9	27.8	29.0	26.2	29.0	31.3	29.7	14.0
4. More	17.7	15.2	20.1	15.9	24.3	19.6	15.5	19.2	16.1	13.9	22.0	14.9	20.6	17.4	19.3	9.3
5. Much more	6.2	5.3	6.5	4.2	17.2	6.0	5.7	8.2	3.9	5.1	6.8	5.7	5.6	8.0	5.3	9.3
6. No opinion	12.6	9.8	15.3	11.3	18.8	15.0	11.1	13.7	9.8	11.2	13.8	13.6	11.9	12.4	11.2	20.9
Item 10580 N(Wtd)	3189	1515	1560	2569	383	749	937	970	533	1673	1294	1151	839	386	696	43
A19C: Churches and religious organizations?																
1. Much less	4.2	5.3	3.2	4.6	2.1	4.9	3.3	2.7	7.9	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.4	3.6	5.0	9.3
2. Less	7.1	8.3	6.0	7.6	3.3	8.0	6.3	4.8	11.5	7.9	6.2	5.3	9.4	6.2	8.6	4.7
3. Same as now	34.9	38.8	31.9	37.4	21.6	39.3	37.3	28.3	36.3	36.6	34.1	30.5	36.4	38.5	39.9	30.2
4. More	26.4	24.2	28.1	27.2	23.7	24.6	28.6	26.9	24.4	28.2	24.6	29.2	26.0	26.9	23.1	20.9
5. Much more	19.0	15.1	22.6	16.1	38.0	13.3	16.8	29.6	12.0	16.6	22.0	24.2	15.7	16.8	14.3	18.6
6. No opinion	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.1	11.3	9.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	6.7	8.8	7.0	8.1	8.0	9.2	16.3
Item 10590 N(Wtd)	3208	1514	1576	2577	389	760	943	973	532	1680	1304	1159	847	387	697	43
A19D: The national news media (TV, magazines, news services)?																
1. Much less	8.4	8.9	7.8	8.7	5.7	11.0	7.4	6.6	9.8	9.5	7.2	7.3	8.4	7.8	10.3	11.6
2. Less	23.5	24.6	22.6	25.8	11.9	22.4	26.4	20.7	24.6	26.7	19.7	25.6	21.4	21.7	23.8	18.6
3. Same as now	41.2	41.0	41.6	43.3	31.4	39.9	42.5	40.3	42.3	40.8	42.5	41.1	44.2	42.9	40.5	18.6
4. More	14.5	13.5	15.7	12.8	25.8	13.2	13.0	17.6	13.5	12.4	16.6	14.2	13.2	16.5	15.2	16.3
5. Much more	6.0	5.0	6.5	3.9	15.2	6.6	4.9	7.4	4.1	5.5	5.7	5.6	7.0	5.2	4.2	11.6
6. No opinion	6.5	6.9	5.9	5.5	10.1	6.9	5.7	7.3	5.5	5.0	8.1	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	23.3
Item 10600 N(Wtd)	3205	1513	1575	2576	388	756	942	974	532	1680	1303	1158	844	387	698	43
A19E: The Presidency and the administration?																
1. Much less	4.4	5.4	3.7	4.6	3.1	5.9	4.1	4.4	2.8	3.3	5.8	3.9	4.5	3.1	6.0	11.6
2. Less	10.9	10.5	11.5	10.8	12.4	10.8	10.7	11.3	10.7	9.9	12.4	9.9	11.0	10.4	12.3	14.0
3. Same as now	32.4	32.1	33.0	33.3	30.1	30.2	32.6	30.8	38.3	35.7	27.7	34.3	30.7	31.2	34.6	9.3
4. More	25.6	27.2	24.0	26.7	21.0	24.5	29.5	24.1	22.7	28.7	22.6	27.9	26.9	25.7	20.9	18.6
5. Much more	15.8	16.3	15.0	14.9	19.4	17.4	13.5	17.2	15.2	15.8	15.3	13.9	17.4	17.9	14.8	14.0
6. No opinion	10.9	8.5	12.9	9.7	14.0	11.1	9.5	12.3	10.3	6.6	16.1	10.2	9.6	11.7	11.5	34.9
Item 10610 N(Wtd)	3201	1509	1577	2577	386	758	943	967	533	1679	1301	1156	847	385	697	43
A19F: The Congress--that is, the U.S. Senate and House of Representatives?																
1. Much less	4.6	5.5	3.4	4.5	4.7	5.8	4.1	4.5	3.6	4.5	4.5	3.5	4.6	4.7	5.6	7.0
2. Less	13.3	15.3	11.7	13.7	11.9	12.3	12.8	15.2	12.4	13.0	14.1	14.1	12.7	12.4	12.2	20.9
3. Same as now	34.8	36.1	33.8	36.4	27.2	31.3	37.7	33.1	37.4	37.9	30.6	37.2	32.9	33.3	36.2	14.0
4. More	23.3	22.8	24.2	23.9	21.0	23.1	25.5	20.3	25.0	24.4	22.9	22.7	24.2	22.7	23.9	20.9
5. Much more	11.5	12.4	10.4	10.1	18.9	12.8	8.9	14.0	10.0	11.4	11.1	11.2	13.7	11.6	9.2	4.7
6. No opinion	12.5	7.9	16.6	11.4	16.3	14.7	10.9	12.9	11.8	9.0	17.0	11.3	11.8	15.0	12.7	30.2
Item 10620 N(Wtd)	3198	1511	1570	2572	386	757	940	970	532	1675	1300	1156	844	387	694	43

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
A19G: The U.S. Supreme Court?																
1. Much less	3.0	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.1	4.0	2.6	3.4	1.7	2.5	3.6	2.4	2.5	3.1	4.8	4.7
2. Less	6.0	6.4	5.8	6.2	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.6	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.4	6.1	11.6
3. Same as now	42.2	44.9	40.2	44.0	33.7	40.9	43.3	38.4	48.6	45.4	38.6	43.3	41.2	41.5	43.7	23.3
4. More	24.3	24.2	24.9	25.4	21.1	23.3	26.2	24.1	23.1	26.4	21.9	25.0	25.4	24.6	23.1	16.3
5. Much more	12.5	11.4	12.5	10.7	21.6	13.2	11.2	15.4	8.7	11.0	13.9	12.2	14.2	11.7	9.8	14.0
8. No opinion	12.0	9.3	14.3	10.6	16.6	13.0	10.6	12.9	11.7	9.1	15.4	11.1	10.9	14.0	12.6	30.2
Item 10630 N(Wtd)	3188	1507	1564	2568	380	755	940	964	529	1666	1299	1148	845	386	693	43
A19H: All the courts and the justice system in general?																
1. Much less	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.9	4.7
2. Less	6.1	6.8	5.5	5.7	7.2	5.3	6.0	7.2	5.3	5.7	7.0	5.7	6.0	4.7	7.5	7.0
3. Same as now	40.3	44.9	36.6	41.6	35.1	33.0	44.0	39.5	46.0	42.0	38.2	41.6	39.7	41.7	39.8	30.2
4. More	27.8	25.7	29.8	29.3	21.2	31.3	27.6	26.1	26.3	30.0	25.5	28.5	28.7	26.6	26.8	18.6
5. Much more	12.4	10.4	14.0	10.9	20.2	14.4	10.6	14.3	9.0	12.1	12.5	12.3	13.5	13.5	10.4	9.3
8. No opinion	11.5	9.9	12.8	10.6	13.7	12.9	10.4	11.1	11.8	8.5	14.9	10.7	10.2	12.0	12.7	30.2
Item 10640 N(Wtd)	3200	1511	1573	2574	387	757	940	970	533	1679	1300	1157	847	384	694	43
A19I: The police and other law enforcement agencies?																
1. Much less	3.1	4.0	2.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.7	3.6	2.4	2.0	4.1	1.7	2.4	1.8	6.6	7.0
2. Less	7.1	8.1	5.8	6.9	6.2	7.1	5.9	7.7	7.9	5.8	8.2	3.9	6.0	7.0	13.1	9.3
3. Same as now	30.7	35.7	26.3	31.9	23.7	27.8	33.5	26.5	37.1	33.0	27.8	28.8	34.7	27.5	32.1	27.9
4. More	33.6	31.5	36.0	35.7	25.3	33.6	36.3	31.6	32.1	36.2	32.2	37.5	32.3	37.3	27.5	20.9
5. Much more	18.9	14.8	22.6	16.9	30.9	20.9	15.0	23.4	15.0	18.5	18.7	21.9	19.1	17.6	14.7	11.6
8. No opinion	6.6	5.9	7.2	5.8	10.8	6.9	6.6	7.1	5.4	4.6	9.1	6.3	5.7	8.8	5.9	25.6
Item 10650 N(Wtd)	3200	1511	1573	2572	388	756	939	972	533	1678	1299	1158	845	386	694	43
A19J: The U.S. military?																
1. Much less	4.3	5.0	3.4	3.6	6.4	4.1	3.6	4.1	6.2	3.8	4.4	3.7	4.1	6.0	4.2	2.3
2. Less	7.5	8.7	6.3	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.4	6.8	9.4	7.6	7.3	7.5	6.7	6.7	8.3	11.6
3. Same as now	32.3	29.5	36.0	34.3	23.7	33.6	34.0	27.0	36.9	35.5	29.8	33.8	33.4	33.9	29.7	20.9
4. More	26.4	25.6	26.9	26.8	25.2	25.1	27.4	26.9	25.5	28.8	23.8	28.7	26.9	23.1	25.1	9.3
5. Much more	18.8	22.5	14.7	17.4	25.7	17.9	16.3	25.1	12.7	15.5	21.2	15.9	19.2	17.6	21.7	32.6
8. No opinion	10.8	8.8	12.8	10.3	11.3	12.1	11.2	10.1	9.2	8.8	13.3	10.4	9.4	12.7	11.0	23.3
Item 10660 N(Wtd)	3207	1514	1576	2577	389	758	943	973	534	1680	1304	1159	847	386	697	43
The next questions ask your views about drugs.																
A20: Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?																
A20A: Smoking marijuana (pot, grass) in private																
1. No	54.5	56.0	53.1	55.1	50.6	59.2	49.4	53.2	58.9	53.4	55.1	30.0	59.6	64.8	83.0	79.1
2. Not sure	16.6	17.3	16.2	16.6	19.1	17.4	18.9	14.0	16.3	16.4	17.1	21.8	18.7	16.3	5.6	-
3. Yes	28.9	26.7	30.7	28.2	30.5	23.3	31.7	32.9	24.6	30.2	27.7	48.2	21.5	19.1	11.4	18.6
Item 10780 N(Wtd)	3224	1518	1587	2589	393	763	945	976	540	1685	1313	1161	854	392	699	43
A20B: Smoking marijuana in public places																
1. No	18.8	20.5	16.4	16.9	24.4	20.7	17.5	19.1	18.0	14.4	23.5	12.2	14.1	21.9	31.4	44.2
2. Not sure	15.1	17.4	12.4	15.9	10.0	16.8	15.6	13.6	14.7	13.3	16.9	4.8	18.3	17.3	27.0	16.3
3. Yes	66.1	62.1	71.2	67.2	65.6	62.5	67.0	67.3	67.3	72.3	59.6	83.0	67.8	60.7	41.6	37.2
Item 10790 N(Wtd)	3221	1518	1585	2589	390	762	945	975	539	1683	1313	1160	854	392	700	43

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3285 100.0	1527 46.5	1612 49.1	2610 79.5	405 12.3	778 23.7	960 29.2	1002 30.5	545 16.6	1695 51.6	1326 40.4	1167 35.5	854 26.0	394 12.0	709 21.6	43 1.3
A20C: Taking LSD in private																
1. No	22.9	23.7	21.1	20.3	31.4	24.1	20.4	24.6	22.4	19.1	26.6	16.5	19.6	25.5	33.7	43.9
2. Not sure	11.3	10.1	12.2	11.2	12.4	12.0	12.1	10.1	11.3	10.3	12.7	10.2	10.1	13.0	13.8	12.2
3. Yes	65.8	66.2	66.7	68.6	56.2	63.9	67.5	65.4	66.2	70.6	60.6	73.3	70.3	61.5	52.6	43.9
Item 10800 N(Wtd)	3213	1517	1583	2589	388	760	944	970	539	1684	1311	1158	852	392	698	41
A20D: Taking LSD in public places																
1. No	12.5	13.4	10.3	9.8	21.3	12.5	10.0	15.5	11.3	8.6	16.0	12.1	10.4	14.3	11.6	34.1
2. Not sure	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.4	6.2	5.2	3.5	5.0	5.8	3.6	6.0	1.9	3.2	5.9	9.9	9.8
3. Yes	82.8	81.6	85.5	85.9	72.5	82.2	86.6	79.4	82.9	87.8	78.0	86.0	86.4	79.8	78.6	56.1
Item 10810 N(Wtd)	3206	1510	1581	2582	389	757	942	968	539	1679	1308	1152	852	391	697	41
A20E: Taking amphetamines (uppers) or barbiturates (downers) in private																
1. No	29.5	27.9	30.1	27.6	33.6	32.7	26.2	30.7	28.5	25.7	33.2	18.5	23.0	32.0	51.9	55.8
2. Not sure	16.4	17.5	15.5	16.7	15.9	15.7	15.6	16.1	19.6	15.9	17.2	14.1	18.0	19.2	17.5	16.3
3. Yes	54.1	54.7	54.4	55.6	50.5	51.6	58.3	53.1	52.1	58.5	49.7	67.4	59.0	48.8	30.8	25.6
Item 10820 N(Wtd)	3213	1515	1583	2586	390	759	944	973	537	1682	1310	1156	852	391	698	43
A20F: Taking amphetamines or barbiturates in public places																
1. No	14.5	14.8	13.0	12.0	23.2	14.4	12.2	17.6	12.8	10.4	18.1	12.3	10.0	15.1	19.8	41.9
2. Not sure	9.4	9.9	8.9	9.6	7.7	10.8	7.9	9.2	10.2	7.8	10.9	4.0	6.5	14.5	19.1	11.6
3. Yes	76.1	75.3	78.2	78.4	69.1	74.8	79.9	73.1	77.0	81.9	70.9	83.8	83.6	70.4	61.1	46.5
Item 10830 N(Wtd)	3213	1517	1581	2584	392	757	941	976	539	1681	1307	1157	852	392	696	43
A20G: Taking heroin (smack, horse) in private																
1. No	19.7	20.0	18.4	17.0	27.4	21.4	16.4	22.6	17.8	15.4	24.0	15.7	17.6	22.4	24.2	46.5
2. Not sure	10.0	8.6	11.1	9.1	15.9	9.5	8.8	12.0	9.1	8.7	11.3	10.6	8.8	9.2	10.6	14.0
3. Yes	70.3	71.5	70.5	73.8	56.7	69.1	74.8	65.4	72.9	76.0	64.7	73.7	73.6	68.4	65.2	39.5
Item 10840 N(Wtd)	3217	1516	1584	2587	390	761	943	975	538	1684	1310	1159	853	392	698	43
A20H: Taking heroin in public places																
1. No	12.2	13.5	9.9	9.4	22.1	12.1	9.7	15.2	11.3	7.8	16.4	11.8	10.2	15.1	10.9	32.6
2. Not sure	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	6.4	4.9	2.9	5.4	2.6	3.3	4.7	2.8	3.3	3.8	5.7	11.6
3. Yes	83.8	82.7	86.3	87.2	71.5	83.2	87.5	79.3	86.1	88.9	78.9	85.5	86.5	81.3	83.2	55.8
Item 10850 N(Wtd)	3214	1516	1581	2585	389	761	942	973	538	1683	1308	1157	852	390	698	43
A20I: Getting drunk in private																
1. No	69.8	71.9	68.1	72.5	55.4	74.4	70.2	65.4	70.7	71.1	68.0	54.2	78.5	71.4	85.6	76.7
2. Not sure	13.5	11.7	15.2	12.7	18.3	12.3	14.5	13.6	13.0	13.5	13.7	22.0	9.6	13.5	4.0	4.7
3. Yes	16.7	16.4	16.6	14.8	26.5	13.3	15.3	21.0	16.1	15.3	18.2	23.8	12.0	15.3	10.6	18.6
Item 10860 N(Wtd)	3211	1517	1581	2587	388	759	943	970	539	1681	1311	1154	851	392	699	43
A20J: Getting drunk in public places																
1. No	28.6	29.3	27.0	28.1	26.2	30.8	31.7	26.1	24.8	24.1	34.5	18.3	30.9	28.0	40.9	51.2
2. Not sure	23.1	24.9	21.6	25.1	12.6	25.9	25.1	21.4	19.3	22.3	24.6	20.3	25.3	25.4	24.8	14.0
3. Yes	48.3	45.8	51.4	46.8	61.3	43.4	43.3	52.6	56.1	53.7	40.9	61.3	43.8	46.6	34.3	32.6
Item 10870 N(Wtd)	3216	1516	1583	2588	390	760	941	974	540	1685	1307	1156	854	393	697	43

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
A20K: Smoking tobacco in certain specified public places																
1. No	41.9	39.2	44.5	42.4	39.1	40.4	45.7	38.9	43.0	39.1	45.9	33.8	43.3	44.1	51.6	55.8
2. Not sure	15.3	15.9	14.6	14.8	17.4	13.9	15.7	17.4	13.0	14.1	16.7	18.3	13.1	19.1	10.7	11.6
3. Yes	42.8	45.0	40.9	42.8	43.7	45.6	38.7	43.7	44.0	46.8	37.4	47.9	43.6	37.0	37.6	32.6
Item 10760 N(Wtd)	3221	1519	1586	2591	391	763	944	975	539	1686	1311	1161	853	392	699	43
A21: In particular, there has been a great deal of public debate about whether marijuana use should be legal. Which of the following policies would you favor?																
1. Using marijuana should be entirely legal	26.3	29.4	22.6	27.1	18.0	27.7	26.6	23.3	28.9	24.1	28.4	6.9	27.6	33.1	51.5	51.2
2. It should be a minor violation --like a parking ticket-- but not a crime	30.9	28.8	33.4	31.5	31.5	34.6	31.1	28.0	30.6	31.2	30.5	23.8	36.3	36.4	33.0	31.7
3. It should be a crime	26.4	25.5	27.2	25.9	27.2	22.2	26.3	30.6	24.8	29.1	23.8	49.5	17.6	14.0	7.4	9.8
4. Don't know	16.4	16.2	16.8	15.5	23.1	15.4	16.1	18.0	15.7	15.6	17.3	19.8	18.4	16.3	8.0	4.9
Item 10880 N(Wtd)	3211	1515	1586	2587	394	758	943	971	540	1682	1310	1161	851	393	699	41
A22: If it were legal for people to USE marijuana, should it also be legal to SELL marijuana?																
1. No	25.0	25.2	25.1	24.7	25.1	24.1	26.5	25.6	22.8	26.4	23.7	39.7	17.6	19.8	13.0	14.6
2. Yes, but only to adults	51.8	53.8	49.9	52.5	49.6	51.0	51.0	52.6	52.8	52.2	50.9	37.2	59.8	56.0	63.4	73.2
3. Yes, to anyone	9.6	10.1	9.0	9.6	9.9	11.1	8.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	10.1	6.5	9.6	10.4	14.0	9.8
4. Don't know	13.6	11.0	16.1	13.3	15.4	13.8	14.0	12.3	15.2	12.1	15.2	16.5	12.0	13.7	9.4	2.4
Item 10890 N(Wtd)	3210	1513	1588	2587	395	755	944	972	540	1681	1312	1160	853	393	699	41
A23: If marijuana were legal to use and legally available, which of the following would you be most likely to do?																
1. Not use it, even if it were legal and available	53.3	49.2	57.6	52.5	59.7	48.0	55.2	56.3	51.9	57.1	49.8	88.8	44.1	40.1	16.5	14.6
2. Try it	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.3	10.9	7.8	5.6	7.9	5.6	8.3	5.0	7.0	10.1	7.4	2.3	2.4
3. Use it about as often as I do now	27.3	29.9	24.8	29.3	13.7	31.2	27.0	22.9	30.1	24.1	30.7	7	31.1	37.8	60.1	53.7
4. Use it more often than I do now	4.2	4.7	3.7	4.3	2.3	5.5	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.6	4.5	-	3.0	4.6	11.4	22.0
5. Use it less than I do now	2.6	3.0	2.0	2.4	3.8	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.2	3.0	2	3.4	3.6	4.9	2.4
6. Don't know	5.9	6.5	5.0	5.2	9.9	5.3	5.3	6.9	6.1	4.8	6.9	3.4	8.3	7.1	4.9	7.3
Item 10900 N(Wtd)	3210	1516	1585	2587	395	757	945	970	538	1682	1312	1161	853	392	699	41
This section asks for your views and feelings about a number of different things.																
D01: How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?																
1. Completely dissatisfied	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	4.2	3.4	1.4	3.1	.8	1.1	3.4	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.3	10.3
2. Quite dissatisfied	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.2	7.8	9.6	7.4	7.7	9.2	8.1	8.6	7.5	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.7
3. Somewhat dissatisfied	11.4	10.6	12.2	10.7	16.2	12.9	11.3	10.8	10.6	10.6	12.6	8.9	10.0	12.1	16.4	12.8
4. Neither, or mixed feelings	12.7	12.9	12.4	12.4	15.0	12.9	13.0	13.6	10.4	11.7	14.1	11.9	12.3	11.6	14.5	23.1
5. Somewhat satisfied	25.7	28.2	23.6	25.6	29.0	24.0	27.0	24.9	26.9	25.7	25.2	25.6	27.9	20.2	26.8	10.3
6. Quite satisfied	35.0	33.5	36.7	37.1	21.4	32.4	37.6	33.2	36.5	38.0	31.8	37.6	34.7	39.6	29.1	28.2
7. Completely satisfied	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.3	6.7	4.9	2.1	6.8	5.5	4.9	4.2	6.5	3.5	4.9	2.7	5.1
Item 6840 N(Wtd)	3037	1431	1535	2505	359	649	935	944	509	1657	1276	1101	802	371	663	39
D02: FOR THOSE WHO HAVE A JOB: All things considered, how satisfied are you with your present job?																
1. Completely dissatisfied	5.4	5.5	4.9	5.5	4.5	4.0	6.3	6.0	4.3	3.8	7.0	4.3	5.9	4.7	6.1	10.3
2. Quite dissatisfied	9.7	10.7	8.4	9.6	9.6	11.2	8.8	9.0	10.5	8.2	11.1	8.2	9.7	9.1	12.5	6.9
3. Somewhat dissatisfied	13.0	14.5	11.3	12.7	14.6	11.2	12.3	13.5	15.6	15.0	11.1	11.2	13.9	12.0	14.4	13.8
4. Neither, or mixed feelings	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.4	15.7	14.3	12.3	15.5	12.4	13.3	14.3	13.0	15.1	10.6	14.2	6.9
5. Somewhat satisfied	27.0	26.6	28.1	27.2	25.3	28.7	27.8	25.6	25.6	28.0	25.0	29.6	24.4	28.5	25.8	31.0
6. Quite satisfied	24.3	22.4	26.4	25.1	18.7	24.4	27.2	20.9	24.8	24.6	24.7	26.0	25.0	26.3	20.8	17.2
7. Completely satisfied	7.1	6.5	7.8	6.6	12.1	6.1	5.5	9.7	6.7	7.1	6.9	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.1	17.2
Item 10910 N(Wtd) *	2108	1026	1030	1796	198	446	669	621	371	1120	919	722	577	274	472	29

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				AVR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3285 100.0	1527 46.5	1612 49.1	2610 79.5	405 12.3	778 23.7	960 29.2	1002 30.5	545 16.6	1695 51.6	1326 40.4	1167 35.5	854 26.0	394 12.0	709 21.6	43 1.3
D03: People have different opinions about world problems. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?																
D03A: I feel that I can do very little to change the way the world is today																
1. Disagree	8.2	8.5	8.0	7.4	11.2	7.2	7.8	9.4	8.0	9.3	6.6	9.7	8.2	6.3	6.6	7.9
2. Mostly disagree	19.3	19.7	19.1	19.6	17.0	18.1	19.2	19.8	20.0	24.9	12.3	20.8	18.5	18.6	19.0	7.9
3. Neither	21.7	21.6	21.6	22.0	19.0	21.3	20.5	23.1	21.8	20.8	23.0	20.9	23.1	24.6	19.1	28.9
4. Mostly agree	33.5	33.5	34.0	34.8	29.1	36.2	35.6	29.3	34.2	31.6	35.7	32.2	34.9	33.9	35.1	28.9
5. Agree	17.3	16.7	17.3	16.2	23.6	17.2	17.0	18.3	16.0	13.4	22.3	16.4	15.3	16.9	20.2	28.9
Item 10920 N(Wtd)	2987	1404	1511	2468	347	629	936	923	500	1624	1251	1078	791	366	653	38
D03B: It does little good to clean up air and water pollution because this society will not last long enough for it to matter																
1. Disagree	41.2	40.4	42.1	42.9	30.5	42.4	40.9	39.2	44.0	48.1	32.7	43.6	41.1	38.0	40.3	31.6
2. Mostly disagree	29.3	30.3	28.7	30.3	24.7	26.8	32.5	26.5	31.8	31.5	27.3	28.7	31.7	29.0	27.9	18.4
3. Neither	13.5	13.8	13.1	13.8	13.1	12.6	15.4	13.4	11.4	9.6	18.0	12.4	12.7	16.1	15.0	18.4
4. Mostly agree	9.3	8.7	10.0	8.4	14.2	11.1	6.2	11.5	8.6	7.2	11.5	8.6	9.0	11.2	9.5	15.8
5. Agree	6.6	6.8	6.2	4.7	17.4	7.2	4.9	9.5	4.2	3.6	10.4	6.5	5.5	6.0	7.2	21.1
Item 10930 N(Wtd)	2981	1402	1507	2466	344	628	934	920	500	1621	1248	1077	788	366	652	38
D03C: When things get tough enough, we'll put our minds to it and find a technological solution																
1. Disagree	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	6.3	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.5	5.4	5.1	3.4	3.3	7.3	7.7
2. Mostly disagree	9.0	8.3	9.4	9.0	8.4	10.1	8.2	8.1	10.8	9.3	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.3	9.3	15.4
3. Neither	20.6	19.6	21.8	20.8	20.0	16.4	23.7	19.1	22.9	17.3	24.8	20.6	18.9	25.9	20.9	10.3
4. Mostly agree	40.3	39.5	41.1	41.9	33.1	43.2	42.6	36.5	39.6	43.2	37.4	39.4	44.6	40.0	35.8	30.8
5. Agree	25.1	27.7	22.8	23.5	34.0	24.0	21.2	31.7	21.7	25.7	23.7	26.0	24.5	19.6	26.6	35.9
Item 10940 N(Wtd)	2952	1391	1489	2449	335	622	928	908	493	1615	1232	1069	783	363	642	39
D03D: When I think about all the terrible things that have been happening, it is hard for me to hold out much hope for the world																
1. Disagree	14.6	17.1	12.5	15.1	13.9	12.8	13.8	14.3	19.2	18.2	9.7	16.4	15.3	11.8	12.3	10.3
2. Mostly disagree	27.4	29.6	25.7	28.9	17.5	27.4	27.5	27.1	27.8	31.6	22.4	28.7	29.5	27.2	24.0	20.5
3. Neither	23.2	22.7	23.5	23.3	21.6	23.2	25.5	21.5	22.0	20.3	26.8	22.3	21.3	28.0	24.6	20.5
4. Mostly agree	22.6	19.5	25.4	22.8	20.1	23.0	22.5	22.6	22.0	21.3	24.5	22.2	20.9	22.5	24.6	20.5
5. Agree	12.2	11.1	13.0	9.9	27.2	13.5	10.6	14.6	9.1	8.5	16.6	10.3	12.9	10.2	14.2	30.8
Item 10950 N(Wtd)	2955	1394	1491	2449	338	617	933	909	496	1618	1231	1073	784	364	641	39
D03E: I often wonder if there is any real purpose to my life in light of the world situation																
1. Disagree	25.5	28.3	23.5	25.7	25.4	23.1	25.8	24.1	30.8	31.4	18.2	30.1	25.6	24.0	19.3	7.9
2. Mostly disagree	21.8	22.7	21.4	23.0	14.2	23.5	21.9	18.2	26.8	24.5	18.4	21.8	23.3	22.7	20.7	26.3
3. Neither	26.6	25.5	27.1	27.5	20.4	28.2	26.9	27.6	22.7	23.2	31.6	23.9	27.0	30.1	28.8	31.6
4. Mostly agree	18.0	15.9	19.9	17.2	23.7	17.3	18.4	19.4	15.4	14.8	21.7	16.1	18.0	18.0	20.6	15.8
5. Agree	7.9	7.6	8.1	6.6	16.6	7.9	7.0	10.8	4.5	6.2	10.2	8.1	6.0	5.5	10.6	21.1
Item 10960 N(Wtd)	2944	1387	1485	2439	338	618	924	907	493	1607	1231	1069	777	362	642	38
D03F: My guess is that this country will be caught up in a major world upheaval in the next 10 years																
1. Disagree	5.9	7.9	4.2	5.3	8.2	6.9	5.9	6.0	4.7	5.6	6.3	6.6	6.3	5.8	4.5	2.6
2. Mostly disagree	11.9	13.8	9.9	11.8	13.8	12.1	10.4	12.7	13.0	13.5	9.5	12.7	14.2	11.1	8.1	21.1
3. Neither	28.4	27.6	29.2	28.8	26.5	27.4	30.6	27.8	26.6	27.7	29.4	30.7	29.0	27.8	24.7	18.4
4. Mostly agree	32.7	29.6	35.8	34.0	25.0	32.4	34.3	30.8	33.3	33.3	32.1	31.5	31.3	37.2	36.1	10.5
5. Agree	21.0	21.1	20.9	20.1	26.2	21.0	18.7	22.7	22.4	19.8	22.7	18.6	19.4	18.3	26.6	47.4
Item 10970 N(Wtd)	2942	1387	1483	2437	340	620	925	905	492	1611	1226	1064	783	360	640	38

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
D03G: Nuclear or biological annihilation will probably be the fate of all mankind, within my lifetime																
1. Disagree	16.9	21.3	12.4	18.0	12.4	18.9	15.4	15.9	19.0	21.1	11.7	20.2	19.0	13.6	11.3	15.4
2. Mostly disagree	18.3	21.5	15.7	19.1	11.5	19.3	19.7	15.6	19.4	22.2	13.9	18.7	19.5	18.9	16.3	7.7
3. Neither	32.8	26.5	38.8	33.0	31.4	30.6	34.2	31.8	34.4	29.8	36.9	32.2	33.0	36.5	32.3	15.4
4. Mostly agree	19.3	17.9	20.7	18.7	24.9	20.0	19.2	21.1	15.8	17.2	21.1	19.2	16.9	19.8	22.0	30.8
5. Agree	12.7	12.8	12.2	11.2	19.8	11.2	11.4	15.7	11.3	9.7	16.5	9.9	11.7	10.9	17.9	33.3
Item 10980 N(Wtd)	2936	1383	1481	2433	338	615	927	900	494	1610	1225	1065	781	359	637	39
D03H: The human race has come through tough times before, and will do so again																
1. Disagree	4.0	4.7	3.0	3.3	8.6	4.8	3.0	4.5	3.4	2.5	6.0	4.0	4.9	2.8	3.0	10.3
2. Mostly disagree	6.4	5.8	7.0	6.2	7.4	5.1	5.4	7.4	8.3	6.7	6.4	7.5	5.5	4.4	6.7	12.8
3. Neither	21.4	20.4	22.2	21.8	19.3	23.2	21.9	17.7	25.3	19.5	24.3	19.3	21.3	21.1	25.8	12.8
4. Mostly agree	38.3	38.2	39.0	39.7	27.3	36.9	41.5	37.1	36.2	39.4	36.7	39.4	39.1	38.9	36.3	30.8
5. Agree	29.9	30.9	28.8	29.1	37.4	30.1	28.3	33.2	26.5	32.0	26.5	29.7	29.1	33.1	28.4	35.9
Item 10990 N(Wtd)	2932	1378	1481	2430	337	607	928	903	494	1608	1221	1066	780	360	631	39
The next questions are about alcohol use--this time asking separately about beer, wine, and hard liquor.																
D04: On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer to drink...																
D04A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	10.7	6.0	14.5	8.6	25.7	5.0	9.2	14.7	13.4	12.3	9.0	24.9	2.7	3.7	1.9	2.9
2. 1-2	10.9	7.2	14.4	9.6	20.0	8.5	11.0	13.0	10.3	12.9	8.7	21.8	6.0	5.1	3.5	-
3. 3-5	8.2	6.5	9.5	8.1	10.3	7.6	7.3	9.2	8.2	8.6	7.4	11.1	8.3	10.7	2.2	-
4. 6-9	7.7	6.6	8.9	7.5	10.7	8.6	8.1	7.5	6.6	8.0	7.1	8.9	10.3	6.8	3.5	2.9
5. 10-19	9.9	8.7	11.1	10.1	8.7	13.9	7.6	9.7	9.7	10.3	9.6	10.3	14.7	8.2	4.7	8.8
6. 20-39	10.9	9.7	12.0	11.4	7.7	11.3	11.1	7.8	15.5	11.9	9.9	7.8	13.7	15.0	10.4	2.9
7. 40 or more	41.7	55.2	29.4	44.7	17.3	45.3	45.7	38.2	36.3	36.1	48.4	15.2	44.3	50.8	73.9	82.4
Item 11000 N(Wtd)	2844	1340	1436	2388	300	603	899	857	485	1575	1172	1010	769	354	637	34
D04B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	21.8	14.2	28.3	18.5	47.8	15.3	20.0	26.8	24.3	24.2	19.0	43.8	11.7	11.1	5.6	2.9
2. 1-2	11.7	9.3	14.1	11.5	13.8	11.2	12.1	11.9	11.5	13.2	9.7	17.1	11.6	12.5	4.1	-
3. 3-5	9.6	8.1	11.2	9.3	13.1	10.8	8.2	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.2	10.0	13.2	8.5	5.6	2.9
4. 6-9	9.0	7.8	10.0	9.5	4.8	11.3	7.0	8.3	10.7	8.1	10.1	6.9	11.5	8.8	8.7	11.4
5. 10-19	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.6	8.7	15.0	12.3	10.7	15.5	13.9	11.9	8.7	15.9	19.7	12.7	14.3
6. 20-39	11.9	13.7	10.6	13.1	4.2	10.8	13.3	11.5	11.3	11.3	13.1	6.1	16.1	13.1	15.4	8.6
7. 40 or more	23.1	34.0	12.8	24.6	8.0	25.5	27.0	20.6	16.8	19.3	26.9	7.6	20.0	25.9	47.8	60.0
Item 11010 N(Wtd)	2801	1324	1415	2360	289	600	885	840	477	1549	1164	990	759	351	630	35
D04C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	37.1	25.7	47.6	34.2	60.3	32.4	35.2	39.7	42.3	41.6	31.7	62.7	29.1	26.4	13.9	8.3
2. 1-2	17.3	16.3	18.3	17.3	17.8	18.5	14.2	19.2	18.9	17.6	17.4	16.8	21.2	19.0	13.0	13.9
3. 3-5	13.2	15.1	11.6	14.0	8.2	14.6	14.8	10.7	13.2	14.6	11.2	8.9	17.0	17.3	13.0	8.3
4. 6-9	13.5	17.4	10.0	14.8	5.1	15.0	16.5	9.5	13.4	12.8	14.3	5.7	17.6	18.8	18.4	13.9
5. 10-19	10.9	13.8	8.4	11.8	3.1	13.3	10.8	11.6	6.7	9.0	13.1	3.0	10.4	10.8	24.2	16.7
6. 20-39	5.0	6.9	3.2	5.1	3.4	4.5	5.9	5.1	4.0	3.0	7.9	1.0	3.6	5.1	12.5	13.9
7. 40 or more	2.8	4.7	9.9	2.7	2.4	1.7	2.7	4.3	1.5	1.4	4.4	1.8	1.3	2.8	4.9	25.0
Item 11020 N(Wtd)	2809	1329	1417	2364	292	601	887	844	477	1550	1170	992	760	352	632	36
D05: Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more 12-ounce cans of beer (or the equivalent) in a row?																
1. None	63.4	48.9	76.1	61.1	84.6	58.6	57.8	69.5	69.0	69.1	56.5	86.6	59.7	56.6	37.4	15.6
2. Once	9.8	12.6	7.3	10.1	5.4	10.0	11.6	6.8	11.5	9.6	9.8	4.8	14.9	12.0	10.2	9.4
3. Twice	8.2	9.8	7.0	8.7	4.7	11.8	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.1	9.6	3.4	8.6	10.9	13.7	6.3
4. Three to five times	11.5	17.6	6.2	12.7	1.3	12.7	15.8	7.5	9.0	9.4	14.1	3.5	12.1	13.7	21.8	28.1
5. Six to nine times	4.2	6.6	2.0	4.6	1.7	3.5	4.8	5.5	1.5	3.2	5.6	1.0	3.3	4.3	10.0	9.4
6. Ten or more times	2.9	4.5	1.3	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.5	1.9	1.5	4.3	.6	1.4	2.3	7.2	31.3
Item 11030 N(Wtd)	2809	1310	1429	2358	299	592	888	850	478	1558	1153	995	760	350	629	32

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
D06: On how many occasions (if any) have you had wine to drink...																
D06A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	12.0	11.3	11.9	9.9	27.7	5.2	9.3	19.2	13.4	11.8	12.1	23.7	6.8	5.4	3.7	2.9
2. 1-2	15.8	16.7	15.0	15.2	21.3	13.7	15.2	19.3	13.6	16.3	15.7	25.5	15.1	12.0	5.1	-
3. 3-5	15.6	15.6	15.9	16.2	13.5	15.2	16.1	16.1	14.2	15.0	16.3	17.0	16.9	14.3	12.6	8.6
4. 6-9	14.7	14.1	15.3	15.3	11.5	17.6	17.7	10.5	12.8	13.7	16.1	12.9	18.0	15.8	13.5	8.6
5. 10-19	16.7	16.9	16.7	17.7	10.1	17.7	17.2	16.0	15.9	17.2	16.5	9.6	19.7	19.2	22.9	5.7
6. 20-39	11.4	11.2	12.1	11.6	8.8	13.9	11.7	8.5	13.2	12.8	9.7	6.5	12.2	16.3	15.9	17.1
7. 40 or more	13.6	14.2	13.1	14.1	7.1	16.7	12.7	10.4	17.2	13.1	13.6	4.8	11.3	16.9	26.4	60.0
Item 11040 N(Wtd)	2814	1328	1416	2367	296	598	892	845	478	1555	1160	995	762	349	628	35
D06B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	28.6	29.1	27.2	25.5	49.8	19.9	26.9	37.1	27.5	27.3	30.2	44.7	24.4	17.6	15.2	8.6
2. 1-2	24.7	25.1	24.5	25.4	22.7	23.2	26.7	24.4	23.7	25.5	23.8	28.3	25.7	26.5	18.2	11.4
3. 3-5	16.8	17.8	16.3	18.2	8.2	21.2	17.2	13.4	17.0	16.6	17.2	13.3	20.5	17.9	17.9	8.6
4. 6-9	12.7	11.2	14.2	12.9	11.0	13.3	13.1	12.7	11.5	13.2	12.2	8.0	14.2	12.4	18.2	11.4
5. 10-19	8.6	8.5	9.0	9.1	3.8	11.3	8.5	5.7	10.7	10.0	7.0	4.0	7.9	13.5	14.2	17.1
6. 20-39	5.1	4.6	5.7	5.4	2.1	7.2	4.7	3.6	5.9	4.3	6.1	1.4	4.5	8.4	8.9	25.7
7. 40 or more	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.9	2.9	3.0	4.0	3.1	3.5	.4	2.6	3.7	7.8	20.0
Item 11050 N(Wtd)	2792	1317	1406	2351	291	594	885	836	477	1544	1154	983	755	347	627	35
D06C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	60.5	61.9	58.9	59.1	72.4	51.9	63.4	65.3	57.6	58.9	62.9	75.4	58.5	51.0	46.2	22.9
2. 1-2	23.0	24.1	22.4	24.0	18.3	25.6	22.2	22.0	23.1	23.4	21.9	18.9	24.4	25.9	26.4	20.0
3. 3-5	9.4	8.1	10.6	9.6	5.9	12.6	7.9	7.2	11.8	11.1	7.4	4.0	10.9	12.4	14.5	14.3
4. 6-9	4.2	2.8	5.4	4.4	2.4	5.7	4.1	3.0	4.4	4.5	3.9	1.4	3.3	7.2	6.8	25.7
5. 10-19	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.0	3.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.2	3.1	.1	2.3	2.6	4.5	5.7
6. 20-39	.4	.2	.6	.3	.3	-	.5	.5	.4	.5	.2	.1	.3	.6	.8	-
7. 40 or more	.5	.8	.1	.3	.3	.5	.6	.4	.8	.3	.6	.2	.4	.3	.6	8.6
Item 11060 N(Wtd)	2787	1313	1405	2346	290	593	886	832	476	1544	1150	980	754	347	628	35
D07: Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more 4-ounce glasses of wine in a row (or the equivalent, which is about three-fourths of a bottle)?																
1. None	86.9	86.7	87.2	86.8	91.4	81.8	87.8	88.5	88.3	88.7	84.7	96.5	89.3	82.7	72.4	51.6
2. Once	7.0	6.4	7.2	7.4	3.1	9.1	7.0	5.0	7.9	6.6	7.2	2.0	6.2	10.8	13.4	16.1
3. Twice	3.8	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	5.0	3.3	4.6	2.1	2.8	5.1	1.2	3.2	4.1	8.5	9.7
4. Three to five times	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.2	.8	1.4	2.0	.1	1.2	2.0	3.8	6.5
5. Six to nine times	.5	.5	.4	.5	-	.7	.1	.6	.4	.4	.7	-	.3	.3	1.3	6.5
6. Ten or more times	.3	.5	.1	.2	.3	.7	.2	.1	.4	.1	.4	.1	-	-	.7	9.7
Item 11070 N(Wtd)	2761	1304	1393	2325	291	582	877	832	471	1537	1126	985	747	342	613	31
These next questions are about hard liquor. (Hard liquor includes whiskey, Scotch, bourbon, gin, vodka, rum, etc., or mixed drinks made with liquor.)																
D08: On how many occasions (if any) have you had liquor to drink...																
D08A: ...in your lifetime?																
1. 0 occasions	16.3	13.5	18.6	13.0	39.9	12.2	14.2	20.2	18.7	17.8	14.0	34.6	7.6	8.1	2.9	8.6
2. 1-2	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.4	17.9	11.2	14.6	12.1	13.6	14.3	11.1	20.6	12.2	9.6	3.3	-
3. 3-5	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.4	11.9	12.9	12.8	10.9	12.5	12.5	16.0	16.4	9.9	3.5	-
4. 6-9	11.4	11.1	12.0	11.9	9.3	13.1	11.4	10.3	11.5	12.3	10.3	9.9	16.6	8.7	9.5	8.6
5. 10-19	14.7	15.1	14.4	15.9	4.5	18.1	14.4	12.2	15.5	15.6	14.4	9.3	18.3	22.0	14.4	17.1
6. 20-39	12.9	12.1	13.7	14.1	5.5	14.9	11.7	13.4	11.7	11.6	14.6	5.2	13.8	18.6	21.9	8.6
7. 40 or more	19.4	22.8	16.0	20.0	10.3	18.4	20.8	19.2	18.2	15.8	23.0	4.4	15.1	22.9	44.4	57.1
Item 11080 N(Wtd)	2802	1321	1416	2358	291	597	889	838	477	1560	1148	988	761	345	630	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Har- oin
Weighted No. of Cases % of Weighted Total	3285 100.0	1527 46.5	1612 49.1	2610 79.5	405 12.3	778 23.7	960 29.2	1002 30.5	545 16.6	1695 51.6	1326 40.4	1167 35.5	854 26.0	394 12.0	709 21.6	43 1.3
D08B: ...during the last 12 months?																
1. 0 occasions	26.7	23.7	28.9	22.7	56.3	21.8	26.1	29.3	29.6	28.9	23.3	48.5	19.1	17.4	7.0	8.6
2. 1-2	18.1	19.1	17.3	19.0	15.0	17.5	20.2	16.2	18.2	19.3	16.7	23.8	21.2	15.1	7.3	11.4
3. 3-5	14.8	14.4	15.6	15.2	10.8	16.6	13.4	15.6	13.5	13.7	16.7	12.1	18.9	15.1	14.1	14.3
4. 6-9	12.6	13.2	12.3	13.5	5.9	15.1	11.7	11.4	13.3	13.1	12.8	6.1	15.6	18.8	16.5	5.7
5. 10-19	13.2	13.5	12.9	14.5	3.5	17.1	12.8	11.3	12.7	13.2	13.2	5.3	15.7	17.4	20.8	11.4
6. 20-39	8.3	7.8	8.7	8.6	5.2	6.6	9.3	9.6	6.1	6.9	10.0	3.3	6.5	7.5	17.7	22.9
7. 40 or more	6.2	8.4	4.3	6.5	2.8	5.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	5.0	7.4	.8	3.0	8.1	16.6	25.7
Item 11090 N(Wtd)	2786	1314	1407	2350	286	595	886	832	473	1553	1141	980	758	345	626	35
D08C: ...during the last 30 days?																
1. 0 occasions	52.1	51.2	52.6	49.6	71.4	46.8	53.4	51.5	57.2	54.8	48.6	74.3	49.0	43.5	26.6	25.7
2. 1-2	22.0	22.0	22.0	23.0	14.6	26.1	19.0	21.8	22.6	22.0	22.4	16.2	25.7	26.4	24.9	14.3
3. 3-5	13.0	12.8	13.1	13.5	8.4	14.0	13.7	12.4	11.3	12.4	13.9	5.1	14.4	16.5	21.5	20.0
4. 6-9	7.3	8.3	6.7	8.0	2.8	7.6	7.8	7.8	5.3	5.8	8.5	2.3	7.0	6.1	15.8	17.1
5. 10-19	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.4	1.4	3.9	4.4	5.0	2.6	3.5	5.1	1.9	2.6	6.4	8.1	8.6
6. 20-39	1.0	.8	1.1	1.0	.7	1.3	1.0	.8	.6	.9	1.0	.2	.8	.6	2.2	8.6
7. 40 or more	.6	.9	.1	.5	.3	.3	.6	.7	.4	.4	.6	.1	.5	.6	1.0	8.6
Item 11100 N(Wtd)	2782	1308	1407	2343	287	594	885	833	470	1550	1140	979	755	345	627	35
D09: Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more mixed drinks or shot-glasses of hard liquor in a row?																
1. None	77.0	73.9	79.8	75.9	88.1	72.8	76.3	77.9	81.8	80.3	73.6	93.0	77.6	72.8	55.4	30.3
2. Once	9.3	10.0	8.4	9.8	4.5	11.2	10.5	7.5	7.5	8.8	9.4	3.6	10.1	11.7	16.1	9.1
3. Twice	7.1	7.9	6.6	7.3	4.5	8.3	6.3	7.9	5.8	6.3	8.2	2.0	7.5	8.7	13.3	18.2
4. Three to five times	4.3	5.0	3.7	4.6	1.4	5.7	4.8	3.5	3.0	2.9	5.6	.8	3.4	5.1	9.4	15.2
5. Six to nine times	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.7	1.1	1.3	2.3	.6	1.1	1.8	3.6	12.1
6. Ten or more times	.8	1.2	.3	.6	.3	1.0	.8	.5	.9	.5	1.0	.1	.4	-	2.0	15.2
Item 11110 N(Wtd)	2743	1284	1393	2311	286	581	873	823	466	1540	1112	982	742	334	607	33
These next questions ask for your opinions about the military services in the United States.																
E01: To what extent do you think the following opportunities are available to people who work in the military services?																
E01A: A chance to get ahead																
1. To a very little extent	8.6	12.1	4.8	8.0	10.1	6.6	8.9	9.2	9.3	8.6	8.3	8.3	7.1	9.6	9.3	10.5
2. To a little extent	12.0	13.5	10.6	12.7	6.1	13.2	12.6	8.9	15.1	13.4	9.9	11.5	14.4	11.4	10.0	15.8
3. To some extent	49.7	48.6	50.9	51.4	42.0	47.7	50.4	48.8	52.3	52.5	46.3	52.0	46.5	52.5	50.3	36.8
4. To a great extent	19.7	16.8	22.7	19.4	22.4	20.2	20.6	19.3	17.9	18.2	22.2	18.1	22.3	19.2	19.7	21.1
5. To a very great extent	10.0	9.1	10.9	8.4	19.3	12.2	7.4	13.7	5.4	7.3	13.2	10.0	9.6	7.3	10.8	15.8
Item 11120 N(Wtd)	2830	1336	1424	2348	326	574	913	881	463	1554	1181	1039	748	343	610	38
E01B: A chance to get more education																
1. To a very little extent	4.0	5.6	2.5	4.0	4.3	2.8	5.0	3.3	5.0	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.8	6.1	4.6	8.1
2. To a little extent	7.6	9.9	5.5	7.3	9.2	6.5	7.8	8.3	7.6	9.2	5.6	7.7	8.2	6.7	7.2	13.5
3. To some extent	35.3	37.8	33.1	37.0	26.2	32.9	36.8	32.5	40.6	38.6	31.5	35.4	35.4	40.2	32.9	16.2
4. To a great extent	35.2	30.5	39.6	35.8	32.3	37.2	36.8	33.1	33.7	34.7	36.0	36.6	36.1	30.6	35.4	40.5
5. To a very great extent	17.8	16.2	19.3	16.0	28.3	20.5	13.7	22.8	13.4	13.7	22.7	17.1	16.6	16.3	20.1	24.3
Item 11130 N(Wtd)	2827	1336	1422	2347	325	572	914	879	463	1553	1179	1038	746	343	611	37
E01C: A chance to advance to a more responsible position																
1. To a very little extent	4.3	6.1	2.7	4.2	5.0	3.3	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.5	6.7	4.5	10.8
2. To a little extent	8.4	10.4	6.5	8.5	7.6	8.2	9.4	7.5	8.5	10.0	6.0	7.5	9.9	7.9	7.1	16.2
3. To some extent	36.6	38.4	34.5	38.3	28.4	35.3	38.3	32.8	42.3	38.2	35.1	37.0	36.3	38.0	36.8	24.3
4. To a great extent	35.7	32.6	39.2	35.6	36.3	35.1	34.8	37.5	34.7	36.4	35.7	37.6	35.3	34.2	34.7	29.7
5. To a very great extent	14.9	12.5	17.2	13.4	22.4	18.1	12.7	17.7	9.5	11.4	18.7	13.9	14.8	13.5	16.8	21.6
Item 11140 N(Wtd)	2814	1332	1415	2343	317	570	913	871	461	1548	1171	1035	744	342	606	37

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3285 100.0	1527 46.5	1612 49.1	2610 79.5	405 12.3	778 23.7	960 29.2	1002 30.5	545 16.6	1695 51.6	1326 40.4	1167 35.5	854 26.0	394 12.0	709 21.6	43 1.3
E01D: A chance to have a personally more fulfilling job																
1. To a very little extent	7.8	11.0	4.9	8.1	6.9	6.5	8.1	6.6	11.1	9.1	5.8	6.2	8.5	9.4	8.3	10.5
2. To a little extent	13.1	14.3	11.8	13.7	9.4	13.3	12.4	12.7	14.6	15.2	9.8	13.3	11.5	15.3	13.0	15.8
3. To some extent	41.1	41.0	41.4	42.8	31.4	39.6	45.7	35.8	44.0	43.3	39.1	43.0	40.7	40.6	40.4	28.9
4. To a great extent	26.3	24.0	28.4	25.9	27.7	27.6	24.6	29.2	22.4	24.1	29.7	25.8	28.6	24.1	26.2	23.7
5. To a very great extent	11.7	9.6	13.3	9.5	24.5	13.1	9.1	15.7	7.6	8.2	15.7	11.6	10.7	10.3	12.0	21.1
Item 11150 N(Wtd)	2803	1323	1410	2330	318	566	909	869	459	1542	1166	1035	739	340	599	38
E01E: A chance to get their ideas heard																
1. To a very little extent	19.2	24.8	14.1	20.2	12.6	19.0	19.5	16.1	24.7	25.0	11.4	17.3	18.4	23.5	21.8	13.9
2. To a little extent	22.4	21.7	23.4	23.7	15.7	19.7	23.3	21.7	25.4	24.6	19.3	23.6	23.3	19.0	20.7	30.6
3. To some extent	36.7	35.4	37.6	37.5	33.0	37.4	38.8	35.8	33.9	34.5	40.6	39.6	34.7	35.1	36.3	25.0
4. To a great extent	15.2	12.9	17.3	13.5	25.2	17.0	13.4	17.7	11.6	12.2	18.9	12.6	17.3	17.9	14.6	19.4
5. To a very great extent	6.4	5.3	7.5	5.1	13.8	7.2	5.0	8.8	4.2	3.8	9.8	6.9	6.3	4.5	6.6	11.1
Item 11160 N(Wtd)	2777	1313	1393	2310	318	559	897	863	457	1529	1153	1026	733	336	595	36
E02: To what extent is it likely that a person in the military can get things changed and set right if he is being treated unjustly by a superior?																
1. To a very little extent	24.0	26.7	21.8	24.9	19.5	25.7	25.9	20.1	25.1	27.5	18.6	22.2	24.0	28.9	24.9	19.4
2. To a little extent	29.9	28.5	31.3	31.6	18.6	32.9	31.1	25.4	32.7	31.2	28.6	31.2	30.0	26.2	30.8	27.8
3. To some extent	34.2	31.0	37.2	33.8	39.6	30.3	33.9	38.3	31.9	32.0	37.6	34.2	34.8	35.7	31.8	33.3
4. To a great extent	8.6	9.6	7.4	7.2	14.8	7.4	7.4	11.8	6.8	7.2	10.7	8.9	8.3	7.7	8.9	5.6
5. To a very great extent	3.3	4.2	2.2	2.4	7.2	3.8	1.9	4.3	3.5	2.2	4.4	3.6	2.9	1.8	3.5	13.9
Item 11170 N(Wtd)	2768	1307	1392	2297	318	557	895	861	455	1526	1150	1019	733	336	594	36
E03: To what extent do you think there is any discrimination against women who are in the armed services?																
1. To a very little extent	14.9	15.3	14.4	14.1	21.0	10.2	16.2	17.4	13.8	12.3	18.8	15.9	15.1	13.9	14.2	8.1
2. To a little extent	24.1	26.4	22.1	25.1	19.0	26.2	25.3	21.5	24.3	23.7	24.8	25.4	21.8	24.3	25.2	21.6
3. To some extent	36.9	36.4	37.8	37.7	30.8	37.1	36.2	36.5	38.7	38.0	35.2	35.5	39.2	35.9	35.8	48.6
4. To a great extent	16.0	14.2	17.8	15.4	19.7	16.2	15.3	17.2	14.9	17.6	13.9	16.6	15.6	18.7	14.5	13.5
5. To a very great extent	8.0	7.8	8.1	7.7	9.5	10.3	6.9	7.4	8.3	8.3	7.4	6.6	8.3	6.8	10.1	13.5
Item 11180 N(Wtd)	2776	1306	1400	2308	315	561	896	862	457	1529	1152	1024	735	337	592	37
E04: To what extent do you think there is any discrimination against black people who are in the armed services?																
1. To a very little extent	32.8	35.1	30.6	34.5	24.7	31.8	32.3	34.1	32.6	30.6	36.3	32.8	33.9	30.9	33.7	24.3
2. To a little extent	27.5	28.0	27.4	28.6	18.9	27.1	28.3	26.2	29.0	28.3	27.0	27.3	27.6	31.2	26.7	24.3
3. To some extent	28.9	25.2	32.6	28.4	33.3	29.4	30.5	27.1	28.6	29.5	27.3	30.5	25.7	29.7	28.7	35.1
4. To a great extent	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.4	11.9	7.5	6.4	9.1	6.4	8.1	6.6	6.3	9.9	5.4	7.5	2.7
5. To a very great extent	3.3	3.9	2.5	2.1	11.2	4.2	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.4	13.5
Item 11190 N(Wtd)	2745	1295	1385	2284	312	547	888	859	451	1511	1141	1015	728	333	585	37
E05: Do you personally feel that you would receive more just and fair treatment as a civilian or as a member of the military service?																
1. Much more fair in the military service	5.3	5.8	4.7	4.1	11.9	5.0	5.5	6.5	2.9	3.9	6.5	5.5	5.2	4.1	5.6	8.6
2. More fair in the military service	9.4	8.9	9.6	9.4	10.1	11.0	9.2	9.8	7.3	8.9	10.5	9.7	8.6	8.5	10.2	2.9
3. About the same	42.3	38.3	46.3	42.9	40.3	42.2	40.2	44.2	43.5	41.4	44.6	41.4	44.7	42.9	41.4	37.1
4. More fair as a civilian	16.4	21.0	12.4	17.5	11.3	14.4	19.6	14.7	15.7	18.1	13.9	18.3	14.9	16.5	15.8	14.3
5. Much more fair as a civilian	12.2	15.9	8.8	13.0	7.5	11.9	11.3	11.1	16.4	15.3	7.8	10.5	11.9	15.6	14.1	11.4
6. Question not appropriate for me	14.3	10.1	18.2	13.2	18.9	15.5	14.2	13.7	14.2	12.4	16.7	14.6	14.9	12.4	13.1	25.7
Item 11200 N(Wtd)	2768	1305	1393	2297	318	555	896	866	451	1531	1138	1021	733	340	590	35

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
E06: If YOU felt that it was necessary for the U.S. to fight in some future war, how likely is it that you would volunteer for military service in that war?																
1. I'm sure that I would volunteer	10.3	15.5	5.1	10.3	9.6	11.2	8.2	12.1	9.8	9.3	11.5	10.9	11.1	7.9	9.5	14.3
2. I would very likely volunteer	7.1	10.1	4.0	7.4	4.8	5.4	7.2	7.4	8.5	8.6	5.4	8.2	4.7	7.9	7.3	5.7
3. I would probably volunteer	17.3	21.4	13.3	18.3	10.8	14.3	18.0	17.8	18.5	16.1	19.1	14.5	19.5	20.1	17.9	31.4
4. I would probably NOT volunteer	18.9	18.1	19.9	19.8	15.3	18.5	18.8	20.5	16.3	19.5	17.3	19.1	21.3	18.2	16.7	2.9
5. I would very likely NOT volunteer	9.2	6.7	11.9	9.5	8.6	9.2	10.5	7.8	9.6	10.1	8.5	10.1	9.2	8.8	7.3	8.6
6. I would definitely NOT volunteer	18.3	12.5	23.6	16.2	30.9	18.8	18.2	17.5	19.2	17.6	19.0	19.0	17.2	15.2	19.9	11.4
7. In my opinion, there is no such thing as a "necessary" war	18.9	15.8	22.2	18.7	19.7	22.5	19.1	16.8	18.3	19.0	19.2	18.2	17.0	21.9	21.4	22.9
Item 11220 N(Wtd)	2758	1293	1395	2291	314	552	888	869	449	1535	1129	1029	728	329	588	35
E07: How closely do your ideas agree with your PARENTS' ideas about ...																
Our ideas are...																
E07A: What you should do with your life.																
1. Very similar	28.0	26.6	29.6	28.0	28.7	26.9	27.6	29.8	26.7	31.6	23.2	31.5	30.9	23.5	21.6	25.0
2. Mostly similar	44.7	45.8	43.8	47.2	30.5	46.3	47.1	40.1	47.1	48.3	40.3	44.8	47.4	47.5	43.0	16.7
3. Mostly different	11.0	11.4	10.8	11.4	8.7	10.8	10.5	11.4	11.5	8.7	14.2	8.9	8.9	12.6	15.7	22.2
4. Very different	8.1	6.5	9.4	5.9	20.9	7.6	7.1	10.0	6.8	4.8	12.1	7.4	6.1	7.0	10.2	25.0
8. Don't know	8.2	9.7	6.5	7.5	11.5	8.3	7.8	8.7	8.1	6.7	10.3	7.4	6.5	9.1	9.5	11.1
Item 11230 N(Wtd)	2814	1303	1441	2337	321	566	901	878	469	1564	1150	1047	738	341	598	36
E07B: What you do in your leisure time																
1. Very similar	10.4	8.1	12.8	10.3	11.4	12.1	9.1	10.4	10.9	10.2	10.8	13.7	9.6	10.9	5.0	13.9
2. Mostly similar	36.4	35.1	37.8	38.1	25.2	35.2	38.1	35.4	36.5	39.4	32.6	44.4	38.8	30.7	25.2	13.9
3. Mostly different	26.1	28.0	24.5	26.8	21.8	26.2	26.6	24.0	28.6	27.1	24.5	21.6	26.8	29.2	30.4	30.6
4. Very different	21.7	22.1	20.7	20.3	30.0	22.6	21.1	23.1	19.0	18.7	25.4	14.2	20.6	22.7	34.5	38.9
8. Don't know	5.4	6.7	4.2	4.5	11.7	3.9	5.0	7.1	4.7	4.5	6.6	6.0	4.2	6.5	4.9	2.8
Item 11240 N(Wtd)	2806	1302	1437	2334	317	562	901	875	468	1563	1144	1048	738	339	595	36
E07C: How you dress--what clothes you wear																
1. Very similar	28.5	21.3	35.7	28.4	30.4	27.1	26.9	30.0	30.6	30.9	25.2	32.8	28.1	24.2	25.1	21.2
2. Mostly similar	43.8	46.1	42.3	46.6	28.8	43.8	48.5	39.4	42.7	46.2	40.9	44.5	45.0	44.0	42.4	33.3
3. Mostly different	13.3	16.6	9.9	13.3	9.8	14.5	12.8	12.9	13.5	12.5	14.5	11.2	13.7	13.0	15.0	33.3
4. Very different	10.7	10.8	10.1	8.7	23.4	12.1	8.9	12.7	8.5	7.2	15.0	8.5	9.8	12.1	14.3	12.1
8. Don't know	3.7	5.2	2.1	3.0	7.3	2.5	3.0	4.7	4.5	3.2	4.3	3.1	3.4	6.5	3.2	-
Item 11250 N(Wtd)	2800	1300	1433	2332	316	560	899	873	468	1558	1142	1048	736	339	594	33
E07D: How you spend your money																
1. Very similar	14.0	9.8	18.0	13.7	15.4	14.6	12.9	15.3	13.0	13.5	14.4	17.8	12.3	14.2	8.7	19.4
2. Mostly similar	36.2	34.1	38.4	37.8	23.3	35.4	37.9	33.4	39.1	40.4	30.7	42.5	38.6	33.7	25.5	13.9
3. Mostly different	24.2	26.6	22.0	25.2	20.4	26.1	26.4	20.6	24.4	25.4	23.0	20.3	24.7	26.3	28.6	25.0
4. Very different	21.9	24.8	18.8	20.0	34.3	20.5	19.8	26.5	19.0	17.0	28.2	15.3	21.7	20.4	32.8	41.7
8. Don't know	3.8	4.6	2.8	3.2	6.3	3.6	3.0	4.4	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	2.7	5.3	4.2	-
Item 11260 N(Wtd)	2802	1301	1436	2333	318	560	902	872	468	1557	1146	1046	738	338	595	36
E07E: What things are O.K. to do when you are on a date																
1. Very similar	16.5	13.4	19.3	16.0	18.5	14.5	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.4	14.8	22.1	12.7	12.2	13.3	22.2
2. Mostly similar	34.0	34.1	34.0	35.9	24.8	32.0	35.2	31.1	39.3	35.6	32.2	38.6	35.2	32.7	25.3	25.0
3. Mostly different	18.4	20.6	16.4	19.0	15.9	18.1	19.7	17.6	18.0	18.5	18.5	15.2	21.1	20.5	20.3	13.9
4. Very different	16.8	15.1	18.3	15.6	23.2	19.0	15.1	19.6	12.4	13.9	20.9	9.5	17.3	20.2	25.8	22.2
8. Don't know	14.3	16.9	11.9	13.6	17.5	16.6	12.9	14.8	13.5	14.6	13.6	14.5	13.7	14.0	15.0	16.7
Item 11270 N(Wtd)	2782	1289	1428	2316	314	553	894	869	466	1550	1132	1043	730	336	592	36

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1990	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
E07F: Whether it is O.K. to drink																
1. Very similar	23.6	20.0	26.4	23.0	29.6	18.9	22.1	26.7	26.2	26.2	20.0	36.0	16.3	17.9	14.0	25.7
2. Mostly similar	31.5	33.0	30.6	33.6	19.9	37.3	35.4	23.1	32.4	33.9	27.8	31.3	33.2	30.7	31.4	22.9
3. Mostly different	19.2	19.9	18.8	19.6	13.8	18.9	21.5	16.8	19.5	17.3	22.1	12.9	23.7	20.2	23.8	20.0
4. Very different	19.9	20.1	19.7	19.8	19.6	21.2	16.4	24.3	17.0	17.1	23.9	12.8	21.9	22.9	27.5	25.7
8. Don't know	5.8	7.0	4.5	4.0	16.7	3.8	4.6	9.1	4.9	5.4	6.2	7.0	4.9	8.3	3.2	5.7
Item 11280 N(Wtd)	2782	1286	1430	2321	311	557	899	861	466	1547	1138	1043	729	336	593	35
E07G: Whether it is O.K. to use marijuana																
1. Very similar	39.5	37.9	40.9	39.5	43.7	34.3	40.6	42.2	38.4	43.3	35.3	68.3	28.8	26.1	12.5	8.3
2. Mostly similar	12.9	13.2	12.6	13.6	9.0	13.8	15.1	10.8	11.6	13.5	11.6	12.0	14.5	15.1	11.0	11.1
3. Mostly different	10.3	12.5	8.3	10.8	5.8	11.6	10.6	7.7	12.9	9.7	10.3	2.7	15.5	11.0	16.0	19.4
4. Very different	28.8	27.6	30.0	28.9	25.1	32.1	26.0	29.5	29.2	26.3	32.7	8.1	33.2	36.5	53.5	55.6
8. Don't know	8.6	8.8	8.2	7.3	16.7	8.3	7.8	9.8	8.2	7.2	10.1	9.0	8.1	11.3	6.9	5.6
Item 11290 N(Wtd)	2778	1288	1422	2317	311	551	896	865	466	1546	1134	1037	730	337	592	36
E07H: Whether it is O.K. to use other drugs																
1. Very similar	54.8	52.3	57.3	55.6	55.1	50.4	56.8	54.9	55.9	62.4	45.8	74.3	59.3	46.4	22.5	11.4
2. Mostly similar	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.8	8.7	14.0	13.0	10.4	11.2	12.1	11.1	10.0	14.6	16.4	10.5	8.6
3. Mostly different	3.9	4.7	3.3	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.3	4.1	4.7	2.6	5.7	1.3	3.4	5.1	8.0	8.6
4. Very different	22.3	23.8	20.8	22.1	17.3	24.5	20.7	22.7	22.4	17.7	28.3	7.9	15.8	22.9	53.1	62.9
8. Don't know	6.8	7.1	6.5	5.6	15.1	7.1	6.1	7.9	5.8	5.1	8.9	6.5	7.0	9.2	5.9	5.7
Item 11300 N(Wtd)	2775	1288	1420	2313	312	550	898	862	465	1545	1131	1036	732	336	591	35
E07I: What values are important in life																
1. Very similar	35.9	32.9	39.1	35.4	39.5	32.0	35.4	39.2	35.1	39.2	30.9	45.2	35.1	26.3	27.4	19.4
2. Mostly similar	42.7	42.6	42.9	44.9	30.4	47.6	44.5	37.2	43.3	43.5	42.5	39.8	46.6	48.5	40.2	38.9
3. Mostly different	10.7	12.8	8.3	10.8	9.2	9.6	10.3	11.6	10.8	9.5	12.3	6.5	11.3	9.9	17.0	19.4
4. Very different	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.0	11.4	7.8	5.0	6.4	5.4	4.4	7.6	4.2	4.0	7.2	9.4	19.4
8. Don't know	4.8	5.4	4.0	3.9	9.5	3.1	4.8	5.6	5.2	3.4	6.7	4.3	3.0	8.4	6.0	2.8
Item 11310 N(Wtd)	2766	1283	1417	2311	306	550	892	860	464	1544	1125	1035	726	334	587	36
E07J: The value of education																
1. Very similar	52.6	52.3	53.2	51.4	60.1	48.4	52.5	55.6	52.2	61.7	40.4	58.6	55.6	45.6	44.0	33.3
2. Mostly similar	34.8	33.5	36.1	37.3	22.4	37.6	36.8	31.4	34.3	31.3	40.2	31.9	34.8	39.9	37.5	36.1
3. Mostly different	5.7	6.6	5.1	5.8	4.5	6.0	4.9	5.3	7.8	3.7	8.4	3.6	5.6	7.8	8.4	11.1
4. Very different	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.8	7.7	5.1	3.7	4.8	4.5	1.9	7.3	4.2	2.5	3.0	6.3	13.9
8. Don't know	2.4	3.1	1.5	1.7	5.8	2.9	2.1	3.1	1.1	1.4	3.6	1.7	1.4	3.3	3.9	8.3
Item 11320 N(Wtd)	2770	1281	1422	2306	313	548	897	860	464	1545	1126	1040	730	333	584	36
E07K: What are appropriate roles for women																
1. Very similar	29.6	21.3	37.3	28.8	34.3	28.1	27.4	31.9	31.3	31.3	28.0	34.1	27.6	27.1	25.6	23.5
2. Mostly similar	41.8	44.0	39.7	44.1	29.8	42.1	44.3	37.9	44.1	44.2	39.2	40.1	46.6	44.9	38.5	41.2
3. Mostly different	10.8	13.4	8.6	10.7	9.6	9.1	10.6	12.2	10.8	9.9	11.6	9.5	8.7	11.1	14.9	17.6
4. Very different	5.4	4.4	6.0	4.7	8.7	7.8	3.9	6.0	3.9	3.6	7.4	4.2	4.1	5.1	8.3	8.8
8. Don't know	12.4	17.0	8.4	11.6	17.6	13.1	13.8	11.8	9.9	11.0	13.8	12.0	13.1	11.7	12.7	8.8
Item 11330 N(Wtd)	2768	1278	1424	2307	312	549	894	862	463	1542	1128	1037	727	332	590	34
E07L: Conservation and pollution issues																
1. Very similar	23.5	23.4	23.9	24.2	19.4	21.2	19.5	27.3	27.1	24.5	21.9	26.8	21.5	21.8	21.7	28.1
2. Mostly similar	34.8	38.2	31.7	36.7	21.1	31.1	37.7	31.7	39.3	37.2	32.0	37.1	38.2	30.9	29.4	12.5
3. Mostly different	7.8	9.7	5.9	7.6	7.6	10.1	8.2	6.3	7.0	6.8	8.4	7.3	6.3	9.4	8.9	21.9
4. Very different	4.1	4.3	3.3	3.2	8.6	5.2	3.4	4.5	3.5	2.8	5.6	3.9	2.3	4.5	5.5	6.3
8. Don't know	29.9	24.3	35.2	28.3	43.4	32.6	31.4	30.2	23.1	28.6	32.0	25.0	31.6	33.0	34.6	31.3
Item 11340 N(Wtd)	2748	1273	1408	2299	304	543	894	853	458	1534	1118	1028	725	330	586	32

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
E07M: Racial issues																
1. Very similar	28.8	28.9	28.5	27.8	34.4	27.3	27.0	30.7	30.5	31.3	24.9	33.1	29.2	22.7	24.0	21.2
2. Mostly similar	33.0	37.0	29.5	34.6	24.1	32.7	35.7	30.1	33.8	35.6	29.4	32.8	36.6	33.5	29.1	24.2
3. Mostly different	10.9	10.4	11.2	11.0	8.7	12.1	8.6	10.9	13.7	10.9	10.9	8.8	9.6	13.0	15.0	9.1
4. Very different	7.7	7.1	8.3	7.4	9.0	7.9	8.0	7.1	8.1	7.0	8.5	7.9	4.8	9.4	9.4	18.2
8. Don't know	19.7	16.7	22.4	19.1	23.8	20.0	20.9	21.3	14.2	15.3	26.4	17.4	19.7	21.1	22.6	27.3
Item 11350 N(Wtd)	2757	1273	1414	2301	311	545	892	860	459	1535	1124	1029	726	331	588	33
E07N: Religion																
1. Very similar	40.5	35.6	45.4	40.1	45.0	36.0	37.4	46.6	40.3	41.8	39.6	51.6	36.0	34.1	31.6	31.3
2. Mostly similar	32.1	35.7	29.9	33.5	24.4	32.5	34.5	30.0	31.0	33.7	29.5	28.3	37.3	36.6	31.0	21.9
3. Mostly different	11.3	12.5	9.5	11.5	8.7	12.9	10.4	10.0	13.9	10.7	12.4	8.2	12.1	12.7	14.3	9.4
4. Very different	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.6	8.4	9.7	7.6	4.8	6.9	6.7	6.9	5.1	5.8	7.6	10.2	21.9
8. Don't know	9.0	9.3	8.3	8.3	13.8	8.6	10.1	8.6	7.8	7.1	11.6	6.7	9.0	9.1	12.9	15.6
Item 11360 N(Wtd)	2760	1275	1416	2300	311	544	893	862	461	1537	1125	1031	726	331	588	32
E07O: Politics																
1. Very similar	17.1	16.3	18.0	17.2	17.2	11.9	16.1	21.4	17.2	17.1	17.3	21.6	13.1	15.1	14.8	18.8
2. Mostly similar	34.9	39.9	31.0	37.1	21.4	34.1	34.2	34.1	38.6	39.9	28.2	36.6	38.5	34.7	28.7	25.0
3. Mostly different	10.1	11.2	9.1	9.7	11.0	11.7	9.9	9.3	10.0	9.1	10.9	8.2	10.3	11.8	11.9	9.4
4. Very different	6.4	7.5	4.7	5.7	8.4	7.5	6.4	6.3	5.2	6.0	6.9	5.2	6.5	5.4	8.3	15.6
8. Don't know	31.5	25.2	37.3	30.2	41.7	34.9	33.5	28.8	28.8	27.9	36.6	28.5	31.7	33.2	36.1	31.3
Item 11370 N(Wtd)	2752	1268	1415	2298	309	545	890	859	459	1532	1124	1027	725	331	588	32
E08: How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?																
E08A: Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day																
1. Not disapprove	25.6	26.9	24.5	25.1	26.0	26.4	28.2	27.8	15.6	18.3	35.4	15.2	26.4	29.1	38.5	60.0
2. Disapprove	36.6	37.1	36.2	37.9	30.1	41.0	36.9	35.4	33.0	39.0	33.2	35.8	38.6	36.7	35.5	25.7
3. Strongly disapprove	37.8	36.0	39.3	36.9	43.9	32.7	34.8	36.8	51.4	42.7	31.3	48.9	35.1	34.6	26.2	17.1
Item 11470 N(Wtd)	2757	1271	1415	2295	312	541	890	859	467	1534	1123	1030	721	327	592	35
E08B: Trying marijuana (pot, grass) once or twice																
1. Not disapprove	57.4	59.4	56.2	58.2	50.8	68.5	55.9	51.9	57.6	55.7	59.0	26.6	72.6	66.7	86.0	82.9
2. Disapprove	19.3	20.6	17.8	19.3	20.8	15.9	21.1	20.3	18.0	20.1	18.3	27.1	19.0	17.4	7.5	5.7
3. Strongly disapprove	23.3	20.0	26.0	22.5	28.4	15.6	23.1	27.8	24.6	24.3	22.6	46.3	8.4	16.2	6.5	11.4
Item 11480 N(Wtd)	2766	1277	1418	2302	313	546	891	861	467	1538	1128	1030	722	327	601	35
E08C: Smoking marijuana occasionally																
1. Not disapprove	49.4	51.1	48.0	50.2	40.6	58.1	49.3	43.7	49.7	45.5	54.2	18.0	59.4	59.8	83.8	85.3
2. Disapprove	21.6	23.7	19.6	21.4	24.0	20.3	20.0	23.1	23.3	23.7	18.9	30.0	23.2	18.7	8.2	2.9
3. Strongly disapprove	29.1	25.1	32.3	28.3	35.1	21.8	30.7	33.1	27.0	30.8	27.1	52.0	17.4	21.2	8.0	11.8
Item 11490 N(Wtd)	2751	1269	1414	2293	308	542	893	854	463	1533	1119	1029	719	326	597	34
E08D: Smoking marijuana regularly																
1. Not disapprove	28.0	32.7	23.8	27.4	26.9	30.7	28.7	27.3	25.1	21.7	35.1	8.9	24.6	32.3	60.7	74.3
2. Disapprove	29.5	29.3	29.6	29.8	28.8	30.5	26.8	29.5	33.7	30.9	26.2	25.5	39.2	32.9	24.0	17.1
3. Strongly disapprove	42.5	37.9	46.6	42.8	43.9	38.8	44.5	43.2	41.2	47.3	36.7	65.6	36.3	34.8	15.4	11.4
Item 11500 N(Wtd)	2755	1271	1414	2295	312	544	889	857	466	1532	1124	1027	720	328	596	35

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3285 100.0	1527 46.5	1612 49.1	2610 79.5	405 12.3	778 23.7	960 29.2	1002 30.5	545 16.6	1695 51.6	1326 40.4	1167 35.5	854 26.0	394 12.0	709 21.6	43 1.3
E08E: Trying LSD once or twice																
1. Not disapprove	12.6	15.1	10.3	12.1	11.2	13.6	12.8	11.5	12.9	9.8	15.4	5.8	6.3	11.0	29.2	77.1
2. Disapprove	20.7	23.5	18.4	21.1	19.5	20.6	18.2	23.2	20.9	18.8	23.5	18.8	19.0	26.2	24.2	5.7
3. Strongly disapprove	66.7	61.4	71.2	66.7	69.3	65.8	68.9	65.2	66.2	71.4	61.1	75.4	74.7	62.5	46.6	17.1
Item 11510 N(Wtd)	2751	1269	1412	2290	313	544	890	853	465	1534	1117	1024	720	328	596	35
E08F: Trying an amphetamine (upper, pep pill, bennie, speed) once or twice																
1. Not disapprove	21.1	22.5	20.1	21.1	15.1	22.1	21.9	19.4	21.3	17.3	25.3	6.8	10.2	21.3	55.8	80.0
2. Disapprove	22.1	25.0	19.7	22.7	19.9	21.4	19.7	23.9	24.3	21.7	22.1	20.7	21.7	30.5	21.4	8.6
3. Strongly disapprove	56.9	52.5	60.2	56.2	65.3	56.7	58.4	56.7	54.4	61.0	52.5	72.5	68.2	48.2	22.8	8.6
Item 11520 N(Wtd)	2752	1270	1414	2294	311	543	889	855	465	1532	1121	1026	719	328	597	35
E08G: Taking one or two drinks nearly every day																
1. Not disapprove	29.5	39.0	21.1	29.9	23.6	31.7	28.9	32.5	22.4	22.3	38.6	22.0	29.7	25.5	41.8	62.9
2. Disapprove	37.5	37.5	37.3	38.3	32.5	36.1	37.0	38.5	37.7	40.1	33.6	34.8	39.7	43.0	37.6	25.7
3. Strongly disapprove	33.1	23.6	41.6	31.8	43.6	32.2	34.2	29.0	39.9	37.5	27.7	43.2	30.4	31.5	20.4	11.4
Item 11530 N(Wtd)	2761	1281	1409	2299	314	537	893	867	464	1528	1132	1034	716	330	598	35
E08H: Taking four or five drinks nearly every day																
1. Not disapprove	12.1	17.2	7.1	11.5	12.9	12.1	12.0	14.8	7.4	7.7	17.7	8.3	11.5	10.4	17.1	51.4
2. Disapprove	28.4	35.9	21.4	29.2	23.2	25.1	28.2	30.4	29.0	25.5	32.2	24.3	29.1	31.1	33.3	22.9
3. Strongly disapprove	59.5	46.9	71.5	59.3	63.5	62.8	59.8	54.8	63.9	66.8	50.1	67.4	59.4	58.5	49.6	22.9
Item 11540 N(Wtd)	2752	1276	1404	2295	310	537	890	862	462	1523	1128	1032	711	328	597	35
E08I: Having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend																
1. Not disapprove	49.4	59.6	40.6	52.7	25.8	56.2	52.0	46.6	42.0	45.4	54.5	30.2	54.8	52.1	73.7	80.6
2. Disapprove	21.4	18.9	23.3	20.9	24.5	18.7	19.4	22.6	25.7	22.8	20.1	24.3	22.0	23.8	14.1	11.1
3. Strongly disapprove	29.2	21.6	36.2	26.4	49.7	25.2	28.6	30.7	32.4	31.8	25.4	45.4	23.1	23.8	12.1	8.3
Item 11550 N(Wtd)	2753	1277	1408	2296	310	536	895	862	460	1529	1124	1032	713	328	597	36
E09: The next questions ask about different places to live and how desirable they might be to you. Please rate each kind of place below using the following terms:																
Not at all acceptable: You would not live in a place like this if you could possibly avoid it.																
Somewhat acceptable: You would live in a place like this, but not be very happy about it.																
Acceptable: A place like this would be O.K.																
Desirable: This is the kind of place where you would really like to live.																
E09A: A rural area																
1. Not at all acceptable	13.8	12.0	15.4	11.6	27.1	12.6	12.9	16.5	11.6	14.7	12.4	13.9	13.9	9.9	14.5	25.0
2. Somewhat acceptable	27.7	28.2	27.1	26.6	32.9	27.8	25.1	28.7	31.3	27.2	28.1	24.5	29.3	30.0	28.9	28.1
3. Acceptable	37.8	38.0	37.9	39.5	30.8	40.9	38.7	38.0	31.7	37.6	38.7	38.6	38.8	40.3	36.0	25.0
4. Desirable	20.7	21.8	19.7	22.4	8.8	18.9	23.2	16.6	25.5	20.6	20.9	23.0	18.0	19.8	20.6	25.0
Item 17860 N(Wtd)	2657	1248	1347	2222	295	508	882	836	432	1487	1075	1003	696	313	567	32

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME					
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin	
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43	
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3	
E09B: A small town																	
1. Not at all acceptable	11.0	10.1	11.5	8.7	24.8	8.1	10.2	13.6	11.0	11.9	9.7	9.7	10.2	9.5	12.6	30.3	
2. Somewhat acceptable	24.2	26.0	22.8	22.1	37.1	22.1	23.6	26.5	23.6	25.6	22.4	20.2	25.9	28.5	26.2	30.3	
3. Acceptable	41.3	42.3	40.4	43.5	27.8	42.4	42.0	39.9	41.3	39.0	44.8	40.7	43.4	45.9	39.4	27.3	
4. Desirable	23.5	21.6	25.4	25.6	10.6	27.5	24.1	20.0	24.3	23.5	23.2	29.4	20.3	15.8	21.8	15.2	
Item 17870 N(Wtd)	2683	1250	1368	2239	302	516	885	845	436	1499	1086	1014	698	316	573	33	
E09C: A small city																	
1. Not at all acceptable	8.7	9.5	7.7	8.1	11.9	12.4	8.2	9.1	4.1	7.0	10.3	7.9	9.0	6.6	9.3	16.1	
2. Somewhat acceptable	26.2	28.1	24.2	25.6	31.3	29.7	27.1	25.1	22.3	25.3	27.6	24.6	26.8	28.5	26.7	29.0	
3. Acceptable	49.8	50.1	49.5	50.5	42.9	49.0	50.6	48.8	50.8	51.3	47.8	49.6	51.5	50.3	48.4	48.4	
4. Desirable	15.4	12.2	18.5	15.9	13.6	8.9	14.1	17.1	22.8	16.4	14.2	17.9	12.5	14.6	15.6	3.2	
Item 17880 N(Wtd)	2670	1241	1368	2237	294	516	882	838	435	1496	1076	1004	697	316	572	31	
E09D: A suburb																	
1. Not at all acceptable	16.4	16.2	16.4	16.3	16.2	15.0	18.8	15.7	14.3	10.9	23.7	17.1	15.9	12.8	17.0	12.5	
2. Somewhat acceptable	26.1	25.1	26.9	26.1	24.0	25.1	26.7	25.8	26.8	23.3	29.7	26.2	25.6	30.1	25.2	18.8	
3. Acceptable	38.0	37.9	38.9	38.0	36.8	37.4	36.2	39.9	38.8	40.2	34.7	35.7	38.8	38.1	40.6	53.1	
4. Desirable	19.6	20.9	17.8	19.5	23.0	22.4	18.3	18.8	20.1	25.7	11.9	21.1	19.7	18.9	17.3	18.8	
Item 17890 N(Wtd)	2668	1244	1363	2233	296	513	884	837	433	1493	1079	1007	696	312	572	32	
E09E: A large city																	
1. Not at all acceptable	42.1	46.0	38.0	46.1	16.8	49.5	42.7	37.8	40.2	34.4	52.3	43.7	41.8	43.2	39.5	30.3	
2. Somewhat acceptable	23.5	22.6	24.6	23.5	21.6	20.8	23.6	25.1	23.2	24.9	21.6	24.4	22.0	20.6	25.4	27.3	
3. Acceptable	22.5	20.2	24.7	20.5	36.3	20.0	22.3	23.3	24.4	27.6	16.1	22.2	24.9	22.5	20.0	18.2	
4. Desirable	11.9	11.3	12.6	9.8	25.3	9.7	11.4	13.7	12.0	13.0	10.0	9.7	11.2	13.7	15.0	21.2	
Item 17900 N(Wtd)	2672	1245	1364	2238	292	515	885	837	435	1499	1079	1009	694	315	574	33	
Type of Housing: How would you rate...																	
E09F: A single family home																	
1. Not at all acceptable	5.7	6.8	4.6	4.6	11.9	2.8	6.2	7.0	5.7	4.6	6.7	4.6	6.8	4.1	6.3	21.9	
2. Somewhat acceptable	10.6	12.7	8.7	9.2	17.3	7.7	10.5	12.7	10.6	8.2	13.8	10.7	8.5	13.0	10.6	15.6	
3. Acceptable	22.8	23.8	22.2	22.6	21.7	19.7	22.9	24.7	22.5	19.2	27.6	22.4	23.4	19.9	23.9	28.1	
4. Desirable	60.9	56.8	64.5	63.5	49.2	70.1	60.4	55.4	61.1	67.8	52.0	62.3	61.2	63.3	59.3	34.4	
Item 17910 N(Wtd)	2667	1241	1362	2231	295	508	887	837	435	1493	1080	1008	691	316	573	32	
E09G: A two-family house																	
1. Not at all acceptable	32.8	31.0	34.6	32.6	35.5	24.8	32.6	38.9	30.8	32.9	32.7	34.1	31.9	29.8	33.1	32.3	
2. Somewhat acceptable	29.9	31.9	28.4	30.2	25.1	33.4	30.3	25.3	33.6	33.2	25.2	30.3	31.9	29.8	28.1	29.0	
3. Acceptable	30.9	31.0	30.3	31.5	27.9	37.0	32.5	26.9	28.4	29.3	33.3	30.2	30.9	31.7	31.5	32.3	
4. Desirable	6.4	6.0	6.7	5.7	11.5	4.6	4.6	9.0	7.5	4.7	8.9	5.4	5.4	9.1	7.3	9.7	
Item 17920 N(Wtd)	2633	1227	1346	2211	287	500	878	826	429	1479	1060	994	687	309	565	31	
E09H: A condominium																	
1. Not at all acceptable	21.0	19.8	22.1	20.8	20.3	22.9	22.4	19.1	19.1	15.0	29.1	20.5	19.7	24.7	20.8	12.9	
2. Somewhat acceptable	26.3	29.4	23.4	26.9	23.4	25.2	28.7	25.3	24.6	27.1	25.4	29.0	26.9	23.4	22.1	29.0	
3. Acceptable	34.5	35.6	33.4	36.0	25.5	34.0	34.0	35.2	34.5	38.2	29.6	34.3	34.2	33.1	36.3	41.9	
4. Desirable	18.2	15.2	21.1	16.3	31.1	17.9	14.7	20.4	21.8	19.6	15.9	16.1	19.2	18.5	20.7	12.9	
Item 17930 N(Wtd)	2637	1229	1348	2212	286	497	882	823	435	1483	1062	993	687	308	571	31	
E09I: A one- or two-story apartment building																	
1. Not at all acceptable	25.4	28.0	22.8	25.5	22.8	29.8	26.2	23.7	21.9	21.8	30.4	25.9	25.3	25.5	24.9	24.2	
2. Somewhat acceptable	32.7	37.0	28.8	32.7	32.3	32.4	34.6	29.7	34.9	35.9	28.3	37.9	34.8	31.6	30.0	30.3	
3. Acceptable	33.7	28.3	38.7	34.4	30.9	32.0	32.5	35.7	34.4	34.6	32.7	34.6	32.0	31.9	35.8	30.3	
4. Desirable	8.3	6.7	9.7	7.4	14.4	6.0	6.8	10.9	8.8	7.7	8.6	6.6	7.7	11.3	9.5	15.2	
Item 17940 N(Wtd)	2640	1232	1347	2217	285	500	881	826	433	1483	1064	994	687	310	570	33	

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				AYR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3285	1527	1612	2610	405	778	960	1002	545	1695	1326	1167	854	394	709	43
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.5	49.1	79.5	12.3	23.7	29.2	30.5	16.6	51.6	40.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	21.6	1.3
E09J: A tall(high-rise) apartment building																
1. Not at all acceptable	42.5	43.6	41.2	43.5	35.2	47.2	41.7	39.1	44.7	37.5	48.6	44.3	41.5	38.7	43.1	25.8
2. Somewhat acceptable	26.0	25.7	26.5	26.0	27.6	23.5	27.6	27.1	23.7	28.1	24.1	24.8	29.2	28.7	23.5	22.6
3. Acceptable	22.9	22.5	23.4	23.1	21.0	20.5	21.7	24.6	24.7	25.2	19.6	23.6	21.3	23.2	23.3	25.8
4. Desirable	8.6	8.1	8.8	7.4	15.9	8.8	8.9	9.2	6.9	9.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	9.7	10.2	22.6
Item 17950 N(Wtd)	2642	1233	1350	2216	290	502	880	828	434	1484	1064	995	689	310	571	31
The following questions ask you to imagine different kinds of married life that you might have. We want you to think about different ways you might share responsibilities for working, taking care of the home and children. Please indicate how acceptable for you each of the different arrangements would be.																
E10: Imagine both you and your spouse are working full-time.																
How would you feel about each of these arrangements for doing things like cooking, cleaning, and laundry?																
E10A: Wife does all cooking, cleaning, laundry																
1. Not at all acceptable	48.3	39.3	56.5	47.6	52.9	50.1	44.7	47.1	55.9	54.1	39.8	49.9	45.9	46.1	51.2	32.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	26.1	29.5	23.4	27.1	19.0	30.2	27.6	24.0	23.0	25.4	27.1	23.5	29.7	30.7	24.6	25.8
3. Acceptable	18.4	20.2	16.0	18.0	22.5	14.1	18.8	22.5	14.2	14.9	23.8	19.8	16.3	18.3	16.8	25.8
4. Desirable	7.2	11.0	4.0	7.4	5.5	5.6	8.9	6.3	7.2	5.6	9.3	6.8	8.0	4.9	7.4	19.4
Item 11560 N(Wtd)	2636	1222	1354	2208	289	497	873	835	431	1481	1057	996	679	306	570	31
E10B: Wife does most of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	23.6	20.0	26.7	22.8	27.1	25.5	20.2	24.1	27.3	23.8	20.5	23.3	21.2	22.9	27.0	32.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	37.6	37.0	38.4	38.0	32.9	40.4	37.7	35.3	38.6	37.7	37.6	35.2	41.9	40.8	36.2	32.3
3. Acceptable	29.0	31.6	26.8	29.5	31.2	26.5	30.5	31.5	24.2	27.5	31.0	30.7	28.5	28.4	27.5	19.4
4. Desirable	9.7	11.5	8.1	9.6	8.9	7.6	11.7	9.0	9.7	9.0	10.9	10.8	8.4	8.2	9.4	16.1
Item 11570 N(Wtd)	2630	1219	1349	2200	292	498	870	829	433	1479	1054	1000	678	306	564	31
E10C: Both do it equally																
1. Not at all acceptable	6.2	8.2	4.1	5.9	7.0	5.4	6.8	7.5	3.5	5.8	6.9	5.8	5.0	6.5	7.4	12.5
2. Somewhat acceptable	18.0	24.8	11.9	18.5	13.6	15.1	21.0	17.9	15.8	14.7	22.2	17.6	18.7	17.5	18.3	21.9
3. Acceptable	32.4	37.4	27.5	32.0	31.0	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.3	30.5	35.3	32.2	36.3	28.2	30.2	40.6
4. Desirable	43.4	29.6	56.1	43.5	48.8	47.0	39.8	42.0	48.5	49.0	35.7	44.4	40.0	47.9	44.1	25.0
Item 11580 N(Wtd)	2632	1220	1350	2207	287	502	871	828	431	1483	1055	997	678	309	567	32
E10D: Husband does most of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	60.7	61.2	60.4	61.5	54.7	60.3	61.1	61.4	59.3	59.9	63.0	61.4	58.1	57.0	65.2	60.0
2. Somewhat acceptable	29.2	29.0	29.5	29.9	25.8	29.4	30.1	26.5	32.6	31.3	25.9	28.8	33.5	31.8	24.7	20.0
3. Acceptable	7.9	7.8	7.8	6.9	14.6	7.7	6.8	9.7	6.8	7.8	7.8	8.2	7.0	7.9	7.3	13.3
4. Desirable	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	4.9	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.1	3.4	1.7	1.3	3.3	2.7	10.0
Item 11590 N(Wtd)	2613	1213	1340	2189	287	496	868	822	427	1473	1048	994	671	305	563	30
E10E: Husband does all of it																
1. Not at all acceptable	87.3	88.1	86.7	88.9	77.7	87.3	88.6	84.3	90.4	89.1	85.4	87.3	87.7	85.4	90.4	67.7
2. Somewhat acceptable	7.4	6.8	8.3	6.9	9.2	6.7	7.4	8.4	6.6	6.8	8.1	6.8	8.6	7.9	6.4	12.9
3. Acceptable	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.5	8.9	3.6	2.1	4.7	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.8	2.5	3.3	2.0	9.7
4. Desirable	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.7	4.3	2.4	1.8	2.6	.9	1.1	3.3	2.2	1.3	3.0	1.2	9.7
Item 11600 N(Wtd)	2612	1210	1341	2191	282	496	868	822	426	1471	1047	992	675	302	561	31

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 4 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3285 100.0	1527 46.5	1612 49.1	2610 79.5	405 12.3	778 23.7	960 29.2	1002 30.5	545 16.6	1695 51.6	1326 40.4	1167 35.5	854 26.0	394 12.0	709 21.6	43 1.3
E11: Imagine you are married and have one or more pre-school children and both you and your spouse have to work full-time. How would you feel about each of these arrangements for the day-to-day care of the child(ren) after working hours and on week-ends? E11A: Wife does all of it 1. Not at all acceptable 64.1 57.2 70.7 64.7 62.5 66.5 64.4 61.5 66.1 69.2 57.0 63.8 66.5 59.6 66.3 51.6 2. Somewhat acceptable 21.6 25.7 18.0 21.8 19.4 21.8 20.6 22.3 21.9 18.6 25.7 21.6 19.6 26.8 20.7 22.6 3. Acceptable 9.8 9.9 9.4 9.5 12.2 8.6 10.0 11.4 7.5 8.8 11.5 10.5 9.2 9.6 8.6 12.9 4. Desirable 4.5 7.2 1.9 4.0 5.9 3.1 5.0 4.7 4.5 3.4 5.8 4.1 4.7 4.0 4.5 12.9 Item 11610 N(Wtd) 2605 1205 1340 2180 288 486 867 828 425 1467 1046 987 675 302 560 31 E11B: Wife does most of it 1. Not at all acceptable 30.1 27.7 32.1 29.4 36.5 29.9 29.8 29.7 31.9 32.1 27.4 29.6 29.8 28.1 32.9 25.8 2. Somewhat acceptable 43.3 44.1 42.9 44.3 35.1 45.5 43.1 42.5 42.7 44.1 41.9 41.4 43.9 47.2 44.1 41.9 3. Acceptable 21.0 21.3 20.6 21.3 20.8 19.9 22.7 20.9 18.8 18.7 24.1 22.0 20.9 20.5 19.1 25.8 4. Desirable 5.6 6.9 4.4 5.1 8.0 4.9 4.4 6.8 6.8 5.1 6.6 7.0 5.3 4.3 4.1 12.9 Item 11620 N(Wtd) 2607 1205 1338 2180 288 488 867 826 426 1464 1050 989 674 303 560 31 E11C: Both do it equally 1. Not at all acceptable 3.0 4.8 1.4 2.7 4.6 3.0 3.1 3.6 1.4 2.3 3.9 2.6 3.4 2.6 2.8 15.6 2. Somewhat acceptable 12.9 17.2 8.7 12.2 16.5 11.0 13.3 13.5 12.8 8.9 17.7 11.9 13.1 13.1 14.2 12.5 3. Acceptable 30.6 37.8 24.1 30.3 28.4 30.1 30.3 31.4 30.1 30.6 30.6 30.6 31.6 28.1 28.2 40.6 4. Desirable 53.6 40.3 65.8 54.8 50.5 55.9 53.2 51.5 55.7 58.3 47.8 54.9 51.9 56.2 54.5 31.3 Item 11630 N(Wtd) 2612 1210 1339 2189 285 492 864 827 429 1466 1049 989 673 306 563 32 E11D: Husband does most of it 1. Not at all acceptable 51.9 50.9 52.7 51.9 53.0 52.5 49.9 52.3 54.5 51.0 53.7 50.9 51.8 48.5 57.0 45.2 2. Somewhat acceptable 36.0 35.6 36.6 37.4 27.4 35.9 39.2 33.4 34.9 37.4 34.2 37.3 36.1 39.6 32.3 29.0 3. Acceptable 10.1 11.0 9.1 9.1 15.1 9.2 9.2 12.0 9.0 10.5 9.0 10.2 10.9 9.2 7.3 29.0 4. Desirable 2.0 2.5 1.6 1.6 4.2 2.3 1.6 2.4 1.7 1.2 3.1 1.7 1.2 2.3 3.4 - Item 11640 N(Wtd) 2596 1200 1335 2174 285 488 865 820 424 1460 1043 985 670 303 550 31 E11E: Husband does all of it 1. Not at all acceptable 84.3 83.2 85.6 85.6 78.2 86.7 84.8 81.1 86.6 87.0 81.3 85.3 85.3 78.7 86.8 67.7 2. Somewhat acceptable 10.0 10.6 9.2 9.6 12.0 8.2 10.3 11.3 9.0 8.9 11.1 8.5 10.7 13.6 8.9 9.7 3. Acceptable 3.8 4.0 3.6 3.4 4.6 3.3 3.7 4.6 3.1 3.2 4.4 4.2 3.1 3.0 3.2 16.1 4. Desirable 1.9 2.2 1.6 1.3 5.3 1.8 1.3 2.8 1.4 .9 3.3 2.0 .9 5.0 1.1 3.2 Item 11650 N(Wtd) 2599 1203 1334 2176 284 488 864 822 424 1464 1042 984 673 301 559 31																

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3286 100.0	1519 46.2	1626 49.5	2549 77.6	439 13.4	770 23.4	976 29.7	1003 30.5	536 16.3	1778 54.1	1302 39.6	1056 32.1	891 27.1	425 12.9	794 24.2	38 1.2
A01: Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days--would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?																
3. Very happy	16.9	15.8	18.3	17.5	15.5	15.4	15.6	18.2	18.8	19.4	13.0	20.9	16.3	18.0	12.0	18.4
2. Pretty happy	66.4	66.8	66.4	68.2	61.0	66.5	68.0	63.7	68.4	67.6	66.6	64.6	68.1	66.0	68.9	52.6
1. Not too happy	16.7	17.4	15.3	14.3	23.5	18.1	16.3	18.0	12.8	13.0	20.4	14.4	15.6	16.3	19.2	28.9
Item 1190 N(Wtd)	3275	1516	1624	2546	439	767	973	1003	532	1775	1301	1055	891	423	790	38
A02: Some people think a lot about the social problems of the nation and the world, and about how they might be solved. Others spend little time thinking about these issues. How much do you think about such things?																
1. Never	1.1	.9	1.0	.8	1.1	1.0	.6	1.6	7	.5	1.8	1.0	.2	.7	1.8	7.9
2. Seldom	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.8	10.1	11.1	11.0	9.0	7.3	7.3	12.8	8.0	10.7	9.0	10.5	13.2
3. Sometimes	47.1	46.4	48.1	48.4	39.4	49.0	45.6	46.2	48.5	45.2	49.8	46.3	49.2	48.8	45.7	39.5
4. Quite often	34.3	33.7	35.0	34.4	36.8	30.9	36.2	33.8	36.9	37.8	30.2	35.7	33.1	32.1	35.0	34.2
5. A great deal	7.7	9.2	6.3	6.6	12.6	7.8	6.5	9.3	6.7	9.2	5.5	8.4	6.7	9.4	6.9	10.5
Item 6880 N(Wtd)	3276	1518	1623	2546	437	767	973	1002	534	1776	1302	1056	890	424	792	38
A03: Of all the problems facing the nation today, how often do you worry about each of the following?																
A03A: Chance of nuclear war																
1. Never	9.0	6.1	11.2	8.0	13.0	8.5	8.3	10.8	7.7	7.0	10.8	10.2	8.2	6.4	9.1	7.9
2. Seldom	23.6	23.2	24.3	24.1	23.0	22.8	23.7	23.9	23.8	24.3	24.0	26.2	21.0	24.3	22.7	23.7
3. Sometimes	40.5	40.6	40.4	42.0	34.1	37.7	43.6	38.1	43.3	41.6	39.7	38.0	42.3	46.2	38.5	47.4
4. Often	26.9	30.1	24.0	25.8	29.9	31.0	24.3	27.1	25.5	27.2	25.4	25.6	28.5	23.1	29.8	21.1
Item 11660 N(Wtd)	3268	1516	1622	2547	431	767	974	994	534	1776	1298	1047	891	424	792	38
A03B: Population growth																
1. Never	21.5	22.7	20.5	22.0	19.7	27.4	20.4	21.0	15.8	21.2	21.6	22.0	21.6	19.4	22.1	23.7
2. Seldom	42.4	43.4	42.8	45.3	32.4	41.5	47.3	39.4	40.5	43.1	43.8	43.9	40.6	41.8	43.9	42.1
3. Sometimes	26.9	26.2	26.9	25.1	32.9	23.6	24.5	28.9	32.0	27.7	24.5	26.6	27.5	28.1	25.4	23.7
4. Often	9.2	7.7	9.9	7.6	15.0	7.5	7.7	10.6	11.7	8.0	10.0	7.5	10.3	10.4	8.6	7.9
Item 11670 N(Wtd)	3261	1513	1615	2542	426	762	974	994	531	1773	1295	1045	890	423	788	38
A03C: Crime and violence																
1. Never	2.6	3.6	1.5	2.0	4.4	2.5	1.8	3.2	2.8	1.3	4.2	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.3	5.3
2. Seldom	16.2	22.5	10.0	17.2	12.3	17.2	14.9	15.7	18.2	16.3	16.4	14.4	16.2	15.8	18.4	18.4
3. Sometimes	41.7	45.0	39.7	45.6	23.9	41.3	46.3	37.5	42.0	43.1	41.5	40.2	43.3	39.7	44.0	44.7
4. Often	39.5	28.8	48.8	35.1	59.4	39.2	37.0	43.6	37.1	39.3	38.0	42.2	38.7	41.4	35.2	31.6
Item 11680 N(Wtd)	3262	1509	1620	2539	431	766	975	992	528	1773	1295	1047	891	423	788	38
A03D: Pollution																
1. Never	8.2	8.2	8.4	7.6	11.5	9.9	6.7	9.7	6.0	6.5	10.1	8.0	6.7	7.8	10.8	5.3
2. Seldom	29.4	29.1	29.3	29.3	33.1	29.2	31.4	30.1	24.7	28.5	31.0	31.6	28.7	29.6	27.1	18.4
3. Sometimes	39.5	38.5	41.3	40.5	35.0	35.7	40.9	42.0	37.5	40.2	38.6	40.7	40.2	38.9	37.0	55.3
4. Often	22.9	24.2	21.0	22.6	20.2	25.2	21.0	18.2	31.9	24.7	20.2	19.6	24.5	23.7	25.3	21.1
Item 11690 N(Wtd)	3253	1510	1613	2536	426	761	972	990	530	1774	1289	1044	885	422	790	38
A03E: Energy shortages																
1. Never	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	4.7	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.8	2.0	4.3	3.7	1.6	1.7	5.1	5.4
2. Seldom	12.8	10.7	14.6	12.2	16.5	13.6	12.7	12.7	12.5	11.0	16.0	14.0	10.7	13.0	13.2	5.4
3. Sometimes	35.3	35.5	35.3	35.3	32.1	37.3	36.7	31.9	36.4	37.2	32.0	33.3	36.1	33.8	37.7	29.7
4. Often	48.6	50.8	47.0	49.7	46.7	45.6	48.0	52.1	47.4	49.9	47.7	49.0	51.5	51.5	44.0	59.5
Item 11700 N(Wtd)	3261	1513	1618	2539	430	765	973	994	530	1773	1295	1048	889	423	788	37

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
A03F: Race relations																
1. Never	21.1	22.8	19.5	22.3	10.5	24.9	19.1	19.8	21.5	17.6	25.3	20.0	20.7	21.6	21.8	21.1
2. Seldom	39.2	42.6	35.9	43.2	21.3	33.9	45.8	36.0	40.6	38.7	40.6	38.3	37.7	40.3	42.3	44.7
3. Sometimes	25.1	22.7	27.6	24.6	29.2	26.7	23.7	26.0	23.8	27.0	23.1	26.2	27.7	24.4	21.4	21.1
4. Often	14.6	11.9	17.1	9.9	39.0	14.4	11.4	18.2	14.3	16.6	10.9	15.5	13.9	13.7	14.4	13.2
Item 11710 N(Wtd)	3256	1510	1618	2537	428	763	971	991	530	1773	1290	1046	886	422	789	38
A03G: Hunger and poverty																
1. Never	10.6	15.2	5.9	10.7	9.3	12.3	10.0	10.4	9.6	9.4	11.5	9.0	9.0	8.5	14.3	18.9
2. Seldom	36.7	42.5	31.6	39.8	23.4	34.7	40.5	32.8	39.7	38.6	35.4	33.8	38.9	39.7	37.6	37.8
3. Sometimes	34.9	31.3	38.6	35.7	31.8	34.2	34.4	34.8	37.3	34.5	36.0	37.4	34.6	34.8	32.7	29.7
4. Often	17.9	10.9	23.8	13.8	35.5	19.0	15.2	22.1	13.4	17.6	17.1	19.8	17.6	16.8	15.2	13.5
Item 11720 N(Wtd)	3257	1509	1616	2538	428	758	974	995	531	1773	1291	1046	887	423	788	37
A03H: Using open land for housing or industry																
1. Never	33.7	30.8	37.1	33.6	36.2	38.2	35.1	34.6	23.0	33.3	33.8	34.2	32.6	31.9	35.4	31.6
2. Seldom	31.9	32.2	31.5	31.8	35.0	31.5	33.6	32.5	28.6	33.3	30.5	33.8	32.4	31.4	29.8	31.6
3. Sometimes	20.3	21.5	19.3	20.2	18.9	18.0	18.4	20.9	25.6	20.2	20.5	19.7	21.1	21.0	19.7	13.2
4. Often	14.1	15.4	12.1	14.4	9.8	12.3	12.9	12.0	22.8	13.2	15.2	12.3	14.0	15.6	15.0	23.7
Item 11730 N(Wtd)	3265	1513	1620	2545	428	765	974	994	531	1774	1297	1047	890	423	791	38
A03I: Urban decay																
1. Never	39.2	35.9	41.9	39.4	38.1	35.8	39.7	44.2	33.8	35.3	44.3	39.8	36.4	41.0	39.4	43.2
2. Seldom	38.0	40.7	35.9	40.1	28.8	39.8	37.0	34.2	44.0	39.8	36.5	36.6	39.4	41.9	37.9	24.3
3. Sometimes	17.9	18.8	17.1	16.5	24.6	18.8	17.9	17.5	17.4	19.0	15.9	18.7	19.6	10.9	17.7	27.0
4. Often	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.0	8.7	5.7	5.2	4.1	4.7	5.9	3.3	4.9	4.5	6.2	4.8	5.4
Item 11740 N(Wtd)	3244	1507	1610	2531	423	757	972	987	529	1767	1288	1044	881	422	786	37
A03J: Economic problems																
1. Never	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.4	7.8	5.9	4.0	5.5	4.5	3.0	7.3	6.5	3.7	3.8	4.8	7.9
2. Seldom	20.1	18.7	22.3	20.3	20.8	21.5	19.0	20.3	20.2	17.8	24.5	19.1	21.1	17.1	21.5	28.9
3. Sometimes	41.8	40.9	42.3	41.9	41.8	42.1	40.6	42.3	42.5	43.3	40.6	40.6	45.9	42.1	39.1	36.8
4. Often	33.1	35.8	30.3	33.4	29.8	30.4	36.6	31.9	32.9	36.0	27.5	33.7	29.4	36.7	34.7	26.3
Item 11750 N(Wtd)	3257	1510	1616	2543	423	762	974	991	529	1771	1293	1046	888	420	790	38
A03K: Drug abuse																
1. Never	10.2	14.2	6.7	9.8	11.9	10.2	9.1	11.2	10.5	9.2	10.9	11.5	8.4	7.8	11.0	13.2
2. Seldom	26.5	30.6	22.5	28.4	20.5	26.1	26.2	24.8	30.7	27.9	25.8	23.5	28.8	28.4	27.1	18.4
3. Sometimes	34.0	34.9	33.7	35.0	31.6	31.6	37.4	31.4	36.2	35.0	33.7	34.2	35.6	34.4	33.1	18.4
4. Often	29.3	20.3	37.1	26.8	36.3	32.2	27.3	32.7	22.6	27.8	29.5	30.7	27.2	29.4	28.8	50.0
Item 11760 N(Wtd)	3267	1514	1621	2545	430	766	974	995	531	1775	1298	1049	891	422	791	38
A04: How well do you think your experiences and training (at home, school, work, etc.) have prepared you to be a good...																
A04A: Husband or wife																
1. Poorly	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.2	5.3
2. Not so well	5.7	6.4	4.9	5.8	3.8	6.2	5.3	3.6	9.4	5.8	5.2	4.6	5.4	6.3	7.1	2.6
3. Fairly well	22.6	26.7	18.3	22.9	21.2	20.3	24.4	20.1	21.6	20.9	25.6	20.1	21.5	20.6	27.3	42.1
4. Well	41.3	42.1	40.6	42.0	36.8	42.0	42.9	40.8	38.3	42.1	40.6	43.8	41.0	43.3	37.3	39.5
5. Very well	28.3	22.4	34.5	27.5	36.1	28.9	25.2	31.0	28.2	29.4	26.1	30.2	30.4	27.6	24.9	10.5
Item 11770 N(Wtd)	3197	1478	1587	2490	424	745	955	975	522	1744	1264	1027	869	413	774	38

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
A04B: Parent																
1. Poorly	2.3	3.2	1.5	2.3	.7	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	4.0	5.3
2. Not so well	6.7	7.9	5.5	7.0	3.0	6.9	7.8	4.4	8.4	6.2	7.8	4.5	5.9	6.0	9.9	21.1
3. Fairly well	23.1	26.3	20.5	23.9	19.1	19.3	24.9	23.1	25.2	21.6	26.0	20.3	23.9	24.0	26.3	21.1
4. Well	37.2	38.5	35.9	38.8	32.2	39.5	39.4	35.6	33.1	38.7	35.8	39.0	37.9	35.6	35.4	36.8
5. Very well	30.7	24.2	36.5	28.0	45.0	31.7	26.0	35.1	30.2	31.6	28.1	34.7	30.6	32.7	24.4	15.8
Item 11780 N(Wtd)	3215	1488	1594	2502	429	755	959	978	523	1754	1270	1033	875	416	776	38
A04C: Worker on a job																
1. Poorly	.7	.9	.6	.5	.2	1.0	.8	.5	.6	.6	.6	.8	.3	.2	1.0	5.3
2. Not so well	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.6	3.1	3.0	1.8	3.6	2.6	3.4	13.2
3. Fairly well	14.0	13.0	14.8	14.6	10.8	14.3	15.1	13.4	12.5	12.5	16.6	13.6	12.3	14.8	15.2	23.7
4. Well	39.5	40.0	39.5	41.5	32.4	37.8	40.5	40.0	39.5	39.1	40.8	39.0	39.3	39.8	41.1	39.5
5. Very well	42.8	43.2	42.2	40.5	53.3	44.0	40.6	43.7	43.9	44.7	38.9	44.8	44.5	42.6	39.3	21.1
Item 11790 N(Wtd)	3256	1504	1617	2528	435	762	971	996	526	1766	1294	1050	886	420	784	38
A05: Apart from the particular kind of work you want to do, how would you rate each of the following settings as a place to work?																
A05A: Working in a large corporation																
1. Not at all acceptable	6.0	5.0	6.5	6.5	4.0	7.1	5.9	5.3	6.0	5.4	6.9	5.5	4.7	5.4	8.5	5.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	26.4	26.1	26.7	27.8	16.6	26.4	26.7	23.8	30.6	24.7	29.8	25.1	26.0	25.1	28.5	31.6
3. Acceptable	47.6	47.8	47.7	47.5	51.7	46.7	47.5	49.6	45.3	47.2	47.1	48.9	49.3	47.5	43.8	47.4
4. Desirable	20.1	21.1	19.0	18.3	28.0	19.8	20.0	21.3	18.3	22.8	16.1	20.5	20.0	21.7	19.2	15.8
Item 11800 N(Wtd)	3266	1515	1619	2543	429	764	974	997	530	1774	1296	1047	891	423	790	38
A05B: Working in a small business																
1. Not at all acceptable	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.5	7.9	6.0	3.3	5.1	3.0	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.0	4.5	4.6	13.2
2. Somewhat acceptable	22.5	23.2	21.7	19.8	34.3	23.9	20.9	23.6	21.3	21.0	23.9	20.2	23.9	22.9	23.5	26.3
3. Acceptable	51.8	51.9	51.5	53.9	43.1	51.2	52.7	51.4	51.7	52.8	51.2	52.1	53.7	52.2	49.8	44.7
4. Desirable	21.2	20.3	22.8	22.8	15.0	18.7	23.0	19.9	24.0	22.0	20.9	23.0	19.3	20.3	22.1	15.8
Item 11810 N(Wtd)	3264	1514	1618	2540	432	765	973	995	530	1775	1296	1047	890	423	791	38
A05C: Working in a government agency																
1. Not at all acceptable	20.6	22.0	19.0	21.6	12.9	19.4	21.8	19.8	21.6	17.6	24.0	18.4	18.9	21.3	24.6	26.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	32.7	32.4	33.4	35.0	21.6	31.2	35.9	29.1	35.4	33.4	33.0	32.7	33.8	32.7	31.3	36.8
3. Acceptable	31.7	32.0	31.6	30.8	38.7	33.6	29.5	33.5	29.7	33.6	29.2	32.7	33.9	30.1	29.4	23.7
4. Desirable	15.0	13.6	16.0	12.6	27.0	15.6	12.7	17.7	13.3	15.5	13.8	16.2	13.3	15.9	14.6	13.2
Item 11820 N(Wtd)	3255	1508	1615	2538	426	762	975	990	528	1769	1293	1043	890	422	788	38
A05D: Working in the military service																
1. Not at all acceptable	48.9	44.8	54.0	51.6	40.3	49.4	50.7	45.0	52.3	51.0	47.3	47.3	45.9	49.5	55.1	47.4
2. Somewhat acceptable	28.7	30.5	26.7	29.2	23.4	28.6	29.4	27.8	28.9	30.2	26.7	29.6	30.8	31.5	24.3	28.9
3. Acceptable	15.5	16.1	14.4	13.9	21.5	15.1	14.1	18.3	13.4	14.1	16.6	15.8	16.6	13.0	14.3	10.5
4. Desirable	6.9	8.5	4.8	5.2	14.8	6.9	5.9	8.8	5.3	4.7	9.3	7.2	6.8	6.2	5.9	13.2
Item 11830 N(Wtd)	3258	1512	1614	2538	427	763	972	993	530	1771	1292	1044	891	422	786	38
A05E: Working in a school or university																
1. Not at all acceptable	23.5	28.8	17.8	24.9	15.9	21.5	25.4	24.2	21.3	16.0	32.7	18.6	27.2	22.5	25.0	34.2
2. Somewhat acceptable	32.8	35.2	31.0	33.4	32.3	35.6	34.3	29.7	31.9	32.0	34.5	33.9	33.1	31.3	32.9	26.3
3. Acceptable	31.9	28.4	35.6	30.9	36.5	31.0	30.1	33.2	34.0	36.0	26.3	34.1	28.3	33.4	32.6	31.6
4. Desirable	11.8	7.6	15.6	10.8	15.2	12.0	10.2	12.8	12.6	15.9	6.6	13.5	11.2	13.0	9.4	7.9
Item 11840 N(Wtd)	3258	1512	1614	2539	427	764	973	990	530	1771	1293	1042	889	422	791	38

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
A05F: Working in a police department or police agency																
1. Not at all acceptable	31.6	33.3	29.7	30.6	34.7	36.5	28.9	33.1	26.8	30.0	33.1	27.5	30.5	27.7	39.9	28.9
2. Somewhat acceptable	34.0	34.1	34.3	35.0	33.8	32.4	36.6	32.3	34.7	36.7	30.7	34.9	34.5	33.6	31.7	44.7
3. Acceptable	24.5	22.6	26.1	25.4	19.3	21.8	25.5	23.8	27.5	24.1	25.6	27.2	24.8	27.3	20.0	18.4
4. Desirable	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.0	11.9	9.2	9.0	10.9	10.9	9.1	10.7	10.4	10.2	11.1	8.2	7.9
Item 11850 N(Wtd)	3262	1515	1614	2540	429	765	972	995	530	1772	1295	1043	891	422	791	38
A05G: Working in a social service organization																
1. Not at all acceptable	19.3	31.0	8.4	21.1	11.3	20.5	20.9	18.6	16.1	17.5	21.6	19.4	19.6	15.9	20.8	26.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	35.6	41.8	30.0	35.8	35.0	32.5	36.5	35.5	38.7	35.2	36.1	34.0	38.2	39.4	32.5	36.8
3. Acceptable	30.3	21.6	37.9	28.9	34.5	30.9	27.5	31.5	32.3	29.9	30.9	33.2	28.3	27.1	30.2	31.6
4. Desirable	14.8	5.6	23.6	14.2	19.5	16.0	15.1	14.4	13.1	17.4	11.4	13.5	13.9	17.6	16.6	5.3
Item 11860 N(Wtd)	3249	1508	1611	2533	426	761	970	991	527	1769	1288	1042	889	421	784	38
A05H: Working with a small group of partners																
1. Not at all acceptable	8.9	8.7	9.2	7.6	16.2	9.4	8.7	9.3	7.9	7.3	10.8	8.1	9.0	8.8	9.1	18.4
2. Somewhat acceptable	28.1	26.6	29.7	27.2	32.1	28.6	28.3	30.6	21.9	25.7	30.8	29.6	28.7	25.6	27.1	23.7
3. Acceptable	42.2	44.6	39.9	44.1	35.1	41.0	44.0	40.4	44.2	43.1	41.4	44.2	43.3	41.0	39.9	39.5
4. Desirable	20.7	20.2	21.3	21.1	16.6	20.8	18.9	19.6	25.7	24.0	17.0	18.1	19.1	24.6	23.8	18.4
Item 11870 N(Wtd)	3257	1513	1614	2540	427	765	971	993	529	1774	1292	1044	889	422	789	38
A05I: Working on your own (self-employed)																
1. Not at all acceptable	8.5	5.0	11.5	8.0	9.8	8.5	9.5	8.3	6.8	7.3	9.7	8.5	9.2	7.6	7.4	5.3
2. Somewhat acceptable	16.5	13.3	19.7	16.7	16.3	16.8	18.1	14.3	16.9	16.9	16.0	17.8	18.9	15.1	12.9	7.9
3. Acceptable	29.4	30.2	28.5	29.2	30.8	28.3	28.4	32.0	27.9	30.4	28.1	32.5	29.4	27.0	26.6	42.1
4. Desirable	45.7	51.5	40.2	46.1	43.1	46.2	44.0	45.3	48.4	45.4	46.2	41.4	42.5	50.4	52.9	44.7
Item 11880 N(Wtd)	3264	1516	1616	2544	429	766	972	995	531	1774	1296	1047	890	423	792	38
A06: If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you'd like for the rest of your life, would you want to work?																
1. I would want to work	82.2	80.9	83.4	82.7	82.7	79.4	81.3	84.6	83.5	84.3	79.5	85.5	83.7	81.3	77.4	75.0
2. I would not want to work	17.8	19.1	16.6	17.3	17.3	20.6	18.7	15.4	16.5	15.7	20.5	14.5	16.3	18.7	22.6	22.2
Item 8100 N(Wtd)	3249	1501	1616	2535	423	762	965	995	527	1759	1295	1046	882	422	788	36
A07: The next questions are about race relations. How much have you gotten to know people of other races...																
A07A: In school?																
1. Not at all	10.7	10.3	11.5	12.1	6.2	13.7	17.7	3.7	6.8	10.1	11.7	11.1	10.6	12.3	9.6	18.4
2. A little	23.2	24.9	22.4	26.2	12.9	27.3	28.8	14.2	24.4	23.7	24.0	22.7	23.0	25.5	24.0	21.1
3. Some	29.1	28.9	28.4	30.0	20.9	26.1	27.1	31.0	33.2	29.0	29.2	29.1	26.6	29.7	31.7	26.3
4. A lot	33.2	32.0	34.3	27.8	58.4	29.2	19.3	49.8	33.4	33.7	31.4	32.0	37.3	29.5	31.2	28.9
5. Does not apply to me	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	1.6	3.7	7.1	1.3	2.4	3.4	3.7	4.9	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.6
Item 11890 N(Wtd)	3270	1514	1622	2543	435	766	970	1000	533	1773	1300	1052	887	424	791	38
A07B: In your neighborhood?																
1. Not at all	36.3	33.1	39.2	41.1	17.3	38.2	42.8	31.0	31.6	37.7	35.5	34.9	36.0	39.6	38.2	42.1
2. A little	22.2	23.8	20.6	22.1	21.9	21.8	19.5	22.7	26.8	22.3	21.8	20.7	23.1	21.3	23.0	23.7
3. Some	15.2	14.4	15.8	13.1	19.6	15.9	12.0	15.3	19.8	15.1	15.2	15.7	15.3	15.6	14.5	7.9
4. A lot	12.0	12.6	11.2	7.8	33.3	12.2	7.8	16.7	11.0	9.8	13.8	11.3	13.0	10.2	12.3	7.9
5. Does not apply to me	14.3	15.4	13.2	15.8	7.6	11.9	18.0	14.4	10.8	15.1	13.8	17.5	12.7	13.3	12.1	21.1
Item 11900 N(Wtd)	3255	1504	1618	2532	433	765	967	994	529	1768	1293	1045	887	422	787	38

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1526	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
A07C: In church?																
1. Not at all	41.2	41.9	41.5	44.7	28.6	43.9	45.9	38.8	32.9	41.3	42.2	34.8	43.4	45.8	45.3	41.7
2. A little	18.6	19.4	17.6	18.8	16.0	19.7	18.1	17.5	20.0	19.3	17.6	20.8	19.4	17.9	15.0	19.4
3. Some	12.9	11.5	13.7	11.1	19.8	12.7	9.7	13.7	17.5	12.1	13.1	15.2	11.2	13.6	11.6	8.3
4. A lot	7.2	6.1	7.8	3.8	22.3	5.5	4.8	10.9	7.4	6.4	7.4	9.1	6.7	5.3	5.6	5.6
8. Does not apply to me	20.1	21.2	19.3	21.6	13.0	18.2	21.4	19.1	22.2	20.9	19.6	20.0	19.4	17.4	22.3	25.0
Item 11910 N(Wtd)	3233	1491	1611	2516	430	763	960	984	526	1759	1278	1038	883	419	779	36
A07D: On sports teams?																
1. Not at all	21.7	16.2	27.5	23.5	10.9	26.5	28.5	13.2	18.2	19.7	24.9	20.8	19.7	25.6	23.6	23.7
2. A little	15.7	16.8	14.8	16.8	12.5	15.8	15.3	15.8	16.5	16.0	15.5	15.5	15.1	19.0	15.1	5.3
3. Some	19.3	23.1	15.3	19.5	19.3	17.7	19.1	19.9	21.0	20.4	17.2	19.3	21.3	16.1	19.1	21.1
4. A lot	24.1	30.3	17.6	20.0	43.4	22.2	14.2	34.9	24.2	25.4	21.1	22.5	26.8	24.4	21.7	28.9
8. Does not apply to me	19.2	13.8	24.8	20.3	13.7	17.9	22.8	16.1	20.3	18.5	21.2	21.8	17.1	14.9	20.7	21.1
Item 11920 N(Wtd)	3251	1504	1617	2533	431	761	969	993	528	1767	1293	1042	887	422	789	38
A07E: In clubs?																
1. Not at all	28.4	28.5	28.4	30.5	15.5	29.5	36.8	20.7	25.9	26.8	30.8	26.8	26.2	32.1	31.0	26.3
2. A little	19.6	21.3	18.1	20.8	15.8	23.3	17.6	18.9	19.5	20.3	18.7	17.3	20.5	22.1	20.2	21.1
3. Some	18.1	16.8	19.2	18.2	17.9	16.2	16.1	21.1	18.5	20.5	14.6	21.6	18.0	16.9	14.6	13.2
4. A lot	13.2	12.9	13.7	8.9	34.3	11.2	7.7	20.8	11.7	14.1	11.7	14.4	14.5	11.2	11.1	13.2
8. Does not apply to me	20.8	20.6	20.5	21.6	16.5	20.0	21.8	18.4	24.2	18.4	24.2	19.9	20.6	17.9	23.1	26.3
Item 11930 N(Wtd)	3251	1504	1616	2531	431	760	967	995	529	1767	1291	1043	888	420	787	38
A07F: On a job?																
1. Not at all	16.2	16.3	16.5	18.5	4.2	17.2	23.7	9.2	13.9	15.5	17.2	16.8	17.6	18.1	13.0	18.4
2. A little	14.8	15.3	14.6	15.9	9.3	15.1	17.9	11.8	14.1	14.9	14.5	16.8	13.0	16.6	13.0	18.4
3. Some	24.1	24.6	22.9	24.8	21.6	23.1	20.6	27.3	26.0	23.9	24.6	21.9	24.2	23.5	27.1	26.3
4. A lot	32.5	33.7	31.2	27.3	55.7	31.8	22.5	41.4	34.8	31.6	32.8	27.5	34.5	32.5	36.7	28.9
8. Does not apply to me	12.5	10.0	14.7	13.4	9.3	12.8	15.2	10.5	10.9	14.1	10.9	16.9	10.7	9.5	10.1	7.9
Item 11940 N(Wtd)	3258	1507	1618	2536	431	763	970	994	531	1771	1293	1045	888	421	790	38
A08: Thinking about the country as a whole, would you say relations between white people and black people have been getting better, getting worse, or staying pretty much the same?																
1. Better	23.4	26.9	20.5	23.9	18.5	21.9	24.4	22.3	25.7	25.2	21.4	24.4	23.3	22.6	22.8	24.3
2. A little better	48.4	44.6	51.8	48.5	50.8	46.8	46.0	50.4	50.9	50.0	46.4	50.5	50.0	43.9	47.0	45.9
3. Same	20.3	21.3	19.5	19.4	24.7	22.5	22.0	19.5	15.9	18.3	22.9	19.2	19.7	22.9	20.4	21.6
4. A little worse	5.6	4.9	6.1	5.8	4.6	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.5	6.9	4.7	5.0	8.0	6.3	8.1
5. Worse	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.2	2.1	2.8	3.5	2.7
Item 11950 N(Wtd)	3265	1515	1618	2536	437	761	968	1002	534	1767	1301	1048	888	424	790	37
The next questions are about driving.																
A09: Do you have a driver's license?																
1. Yes	88.2	93.3	83.4	91.5	71.6	78.2	92.0	90.4	90.8	89.4	87.2	86.4	89.0	89.1	89.7	100.0
2. No, but I soon will-- GO TO Q.A13	9.6	5.7	13.3	7.0	23.0	17.8	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.8	9.9	10.1	10.0	8.0	8.9	-
3. No--GO TO Q.A13	2.2	.9	3.3	1.5	5.4	4.0	1.4	2.4	1.1	1.7	2.9	3.5	1.0	2.7	1.4	-
Item 11960 N(Wtd)	3153	1481	1554	2521	370	730	959	940	524	1731	1254	1006	863	414	773	35
A10: Do you own a car?																
1. Yes	48.9	59.1	37.9	50.2	37.6	38.4	48.6	55.5	50.1	43.5	57.0	41.8	48.8	50.9	56.3	74.3
2. No, but I expect to own one in another year or two	28.9	24.2	33.8	26.5	45.5	32.4	28.3	27.0	29.3	26.3	32.0	30.4	28.0	27.9	28.3	20.0
3. No	22.2	16.7	28.3	23.3	17.3	29.2	23.0	17.4	20.6	30.2	10.9	27.7	23.1	21.1	15.4	5.7
Item 11970 N(Wtd) *	2781	1381	1297	2306	266	571	882	852	475	1548	1094	869	767	369	693	35

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
A11: Are you able to use someone else's car when you want to?																
1. Yes, whenever I wish	31.3	30.8	32.2	32.1	28.9	26.5	32.6	34.9	28.4	32.2	31.2	32.4	31.1	30.5	31.6	22.9
2. Yes, most of the time	45.1	43.8	46.4	45.7	41.4	47.8	44.2	42.7	48.0	46.7	43.2	47.3	47.9	42.2	41.5	40.0
3. Sometimes	16.5	18.2	14.6	15.7	20.7	15.7	16.0	17.3	17.1	15.5	17.1	15.3	14.2	20.2	17.7	22.9
4. Rarely	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.6	6.5	5.8	3.3	4.4	3.8	6.2	4.0	4.7	3.8	6.7	11.4
5. Never	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.8	3.4	3.7	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.0	2.2	3.5	2.5	-
Item 11980 N(Wtd) *	2774	1378	1294	2300	266	567	880	852	475	1543	1092	867	768	367	689	35
A12: Do you make an effort to cut down on driving, in order to save gasoline?																
1. Not at all	6.5	8.8	3.9	5.9	10.9	8.1	5.3	6.9	6.1	6.0	7.0	5.4	5.5	6.3	8.9	5.7
2. Not very much	23.6	22.4	25.1	24.1	21.8	25.0	24.0	21.3	25.5	23.8	23.8	20.5	25.9	23.4	25.1	28.6
3. Yes, to some extent	51.0	50.9	51.5	51.3	50.8	48.2	52.3	53.6	47.3	51.0	50.8	50.7	53.9	55.3	46.5	42.9
4. Yes, quite a bit	16.3	16.0	16.2	16.9	11.7	14.7	16.8	15.3	19.2	17.0	15.9	20.6	12.6	12.5	17.0	20.0
8. Don't know	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.0	4.9	4.0	1.6	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.3	-
Item 11990 N(Wtd) *	2778	1378	1297	2302	266	571	881	851	474	1546	1093	867	768	367	693	35
A13: Do you make an effort to cut down on the amount of electricity you use in order to save energy?																
1. Not at all	5.2	6.6	3.8	4.8	4.3	6.5	4.8	5.3	3.6	4.0	6.7	4.5	5.2	4.2	6.6	7.9
2. Not very much	24.1	25.0	23.8	25.8	18.5	25.0	27.0	21.5	22.5	24.5	24.2	21.3	26.1	24.8	25.7	28.9
3. Yes, to some extent	49.7	49.0	51.0	49.6	51.3	48.2	50.5	49.9	50.3	49.5	50.1	51.5	49.2	48.1	49.7	42.1
4. Yes, quite a bit	19.3	17.9	19.7	18.3	23.1	19.0	15.9	20.9	22.9	21.0	16.4	20.4	18.6	21.2	16.8	21.1
8. Don't know	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.6	2.4	.9	.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	1.9	1.3	-
Item 12000 N(Wtd)	3274	1517	1623	2544	437	765	973	1002	533	1774	1302	1053	889	424	793	38
A14: In the house or apartment where you live, is an effort made to reduce heat during the winter, in order to save energy?																
1. Not at all	4.0	4.9	2.8	2.9	9.4	3.0	2.8	6.7	2.4	3.1	4.7	5.4	3.4	3.3	2.7	5.3
2. Not very much	11.4	11.4	11.5	9.8	19.5	9.3	9.9	14.0	12.2	11.2	11.6	11.7	9.4	13.2	12.4	2.6
3. Yes, to some extent	39.0	39.1	38.5	38.9	40.0	35.6	42.1	38.5	39.0	38.1	40.3	38.0	40.4	37.0	39.4	55.3
4. Yes, quite a bit	43.7	42.9	45.1	47.1	27.2	50.9	43.9	37.8	44.1	46.4	40.9	43.2	45.0	44.3	44.3	36.8
8. Don't know	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.3	3.9	1.0	1.2	3.6	2.3	1.2	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.3	-
Item 12010 N(Wtd)	3272	1514	1623	2542	437	766	973	999	533	1772	1302	1054	889	424	790	38
A15: How do you feel about each of the following?																
A15A: How much do you enjoy shopping for things like clothes, records, sporting goods, and books?																
1. Not at all	2.1	3.8	.6	2.2	.5	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.6
2. Not very much	10.1	16.3	3.9	11.3	2.5	9.8	11.9	7.9	11.8	9.3	10.8	9.0	9.1	8.0	13.9	13.2
3. Pretty much	32.0	44.0	20.9	34.1	20.5	32.0	32.7	29.6	35.5	31.3	34.6	29.7	34.0	32.3	32.6	50.0
4. Very much	55.7	35.9	74.6	52.4	76.7	55.9	53.0	60.8	50.9	57.8	51.9	59.6	54.6	57.8	51.3	34.2
Item 12020 N(Wtd)	3275	1515	1625	2544	438	766	973	1003	532	1775	1302	1054	889	424	792	38
A15B: How much do you care about having the latest fashion in your clothes, records, leisure activities, and so on?																
1. Not at all	5.3	7.6	3.5	5.7	2.7	6.1	6.1	3.0	7.3	5.5	4.6	5.5	4.7	4.0	6.8	2.6
2. Not very much	24.2	30.0	18.9	25.6	13.0	23.9	23.6	22.4	28.8	24.6	24.6	25.8	23.2	19.9	26.1	21.1
3. Pretty much	39.5	38.4	40.6	41.1	33.4	37.6	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.3	38.4	40.3	37.2	43.3	39.0	39.5
4. Very much	31.0	23.9	37.0	27.5	51.0	32.4	30.0	34.6	24.3	29.6	32.4	28.4	34.9	32.9	28.0	36.8
Item 12030 N(Wtd)	3272	1515	1623	2542	437	766	973	1001	531	1773	1301	1052	889	423	792	38

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3285 100.0	1519 46.2	1626 49.5	2549 77.6	439 13.4	770 23.4	976 29.7	1003 30.5	536 16.3	1778 54.1	1302 39.6	1056 32.1	891 27.1	425 12.9	794 24.2	38 1.2
A15C: How much do you care about whether your family has most of the things your friends and neighbors have?																
1. Not at all	28.1	26.4	29.2	26.9	32.4	31.9	27.0	27.9	25.3	26.7	28.8	26.5	27.4	25.7	31.0	39.5
2. Not very much	46.9	48.4	46.1	49.0	40.5	44.4	46.4	45.6	54.1	48.4	46.3	50.0	46.8	47.3	44.8	42.1
3. Pretty much	18.6	19.6	18.0	19.7	13.8	18.0	21.8	17.4	16.1	19.5	17.4	17.3	19.2	21.4	18.6	13.2
4. Very much	6.3	5.6	6.7	4.5	13.3	5.9	4.7	9.1	4.3	5.3	7.5	6.3	6.5	5.9	5.8	2.6
Item 12040 N(Wtd)	3266	1511	1620	2539	435	766	971	999	529	1771	1301	1051	889	421	790	38
A16: When you are older, do you expect to own more possessions than your parents do now, or about the same, or less?																
I expect to own...																
1. Much less than my parents	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.2	1.6	2.3	3.2	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.7	3.2	7.9
2. Somewhat less than my parents	9.8	9.4	10.4	10.9	4.3	7.5	12.4	6.5	14.8	9.7	10.5	9.3	7.7	11.9	11.8	21.1
3. About as much as my parents	39.6	35.7	43.3	42.4	25.6	36.9	39.7	42.0	38.5	38.0	43.1	43.9	40.3	37.3	35.0	31.6
4. Somewhat more than my parents	35.4	36.8	34.6	35.0	38.0	40.9	34.0	34.3	32.3	37.3	33.4	33.3	37.8	37.1	35.5	26.3
5. Much more than my parents	12.9	16.2	9.6	9.8	29.5	12.5	12.1	14.8	11.2	13.6	10.5	11.4	12.6	11.9	14.6	15.8
Item 12050 N(Wtd)	3259	1509	1618	2533	437	761	972	999	527	1767	1297	1053	886	421	786	38
A17: Compared with your parents, what is the smallest amount that you could be content or satisfied to own?																
The least I could be content to own is...																
1. Much less than my parents	10.9	10.3	11.6	12.6	3.2	13.0	10.5	8.5	13.4	11.5	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.5	13.1	13.5
2. Somewhat less than my parents	34.5	34.2	35.7	38.3	18.6	31.7	39.6	29.8	38.0	35.6	33.7	34.6	35.9	35.5	33.7	43.2
3. About as much as my parents	39.4	39.1	38.9	38.6	39.9	38.8	37.5	44.3	34.5	38.1	41.1	41.6	38.8	38.1	37.3	24.3
4. Somewhat more than my parents	11.7	11.7	11.7	8.5	27.4	12.8	9.4	12.9	11.5	11.1	12.3	10.2	11.6	13.3	12.0	13.5
5. Much more than my parents	3.5	4.7	2.2	2.0	10.9	3.6	2.9	4.4	2.7	3.8	2.4	3.6	3.3	2.6	3.8	5.4
Item 12060 N(Wtd)	3229	1498	1604	2515	431	756	963	990	521	1752	1288	1043	880	420	781	37
A18: These next questions ask your opinions about a number of different topics. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?																
A18A: We ought to worry about our own country and let the rest of the world take care of itself																
1. Disagree	19.9	20.4	19.5	19.5	22.3	23.2	17.1	20.9	18.8	21.0	18.2	19.1	21.3	20.0	19.3	15.8
2. Mostly disagree	23.5	22.0	25.4	24.7	18.4	23.3	26.4	20.8	23.5	27.1	19.3	26.6	21.9	22.4	23.0	13.2
3. Neither	14.2	12.2	15.9	14.6	10.3	14.4	12.9	14.2	15.8	14.8	13.2	12.2	13.0	16.0	16.2	26.9
4. Mostly agree	26.2	26.5	25.7	26.0	28.0	22.8	27.1	27.1	28.2	25.1	28.0	26.5	27.1	25.0	25.9	18.4
5. Agree	16.2	18.8	13.5	15.2	21.1	16.3	16.6	17.0	13.9	12.0	21.2	15.6	16.8	16.7	15.7	23.7
Item 12070 N(Wtd)	3265	1515	1617	2540	435	763	972	998	532	1771	1299	1051	887	424	792	38
A18B: It would be better if we all felt more like citizens of the world than of any particular country																
1. Disagree	10.4	12.8	7.9	11.1	6.4	12.6	9.3	10.5	9.0	10.1	10.7	10.0	11.0	10.4	10.5	5.3
2. Mostly disagree	12.1	14.0	10.8	13.3	6.4	13.8	11.2	11.3	13.0	13.0	11.2	10.6	12.2	14.2	13.8	7.9
3. Neither	17.9	17.8	17.9	18.7	11.3	18.3	21.9	14.3	16.6	17.4	19.0	18.9	17.0	16.5	17.6	23.7
4. Mostly agree	28.8	27.1	31.3	29.1	28.7	25.4	28.9	29.5	32.0	28.3	29.8	29.8	27.6	29.7	28.6	39.5
5. Agree	30.9	28.3	32.1	27.8	47.1	30.0	28.7	34.5	29.4	31.2	29.3	30.7	32.2	29.5	29.4	23.7
Item 12080 N(Wtd)	3253	1512	1609	2529	435	756	972	994	531	1763	1296	1045	884	424	789	38

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
A18C: I find it hard to be sympathetic toward starving people in foreign lands, when there is so much trouble in our own country																
1. Disagree	32.9	23.2	42.5	32.2	38.5	35.8	32.7	31.9	31.2	32.5	33.9	32.4	31.7	32.8	36.2	25.0
2. Mostly disagree	23.5	21.2	25.6	24.8	16.6	23.7	24.7	21.3	25.2	27.1	20.2	22.7	23.1	26.9	24.7	16.7
3. Neither	13.9	16.8	11.1	15.0	8.6	11.4	15.5	12.3	17.5	14.0	13.6	14.8	13.6	12.5	13.1	25.0
4. Mostly agree	17.4	22.4	12.8	16.9	21.0	16.9	16.2	20.2	15.6	16.5	18.0	18.3	19.2	17.0	14.2	13.9
5. Agree	12.2	16.5	7.9	11.1	15.4	11.9	10.9	14.5	10.5	9.9	14.4	12.0	12.4	11.1	11.8	22.2
Item 12090 N(Wtd)	3253	1510	1615	2540	429	763	970	987	532	1767	1295	1046	889	424	788	36
A18D: Maybe some minority groups do get unfair treatment, but that's no business of mine																
1. Disagree	41.1	31.2	50.4	37.5	59.0	42.2	37.5	41.2	46.1	45.7	33.9	44.0	40.8	38.5	40.1	26.3
2. Mostly disagree	29.2	31.9	27.0	32.7	13.9	28.4	31.8	27.4	29.3	30.6	28.8	29.3	29.6	30.0	28.9	36.8
3. Neither	17.5	21.3	13.8	19.0	8.8	18.1	19.0	15.9	16.4	15.1	21.2	15.2	17.0	20.6	19.0	23.7
4. Mostly agree	7.2	9.1	5.1	7.0	8.6	7.2	7.2	8.4	4.7	5.3	9.4	6.2	8.5	5.7	7.4	5.3
5. Agree	5.0	6.6	3.7	3.8	10.0	4.3	4.5	7.1	3.2	3.2	6.7	5.4	4.3	5.2	4.6	7.9
Item 12100 N(Wtd)	3248	1508	1613	2529	432	761	966	991	529	1764	1293	1042	884	423	788	38
A18E: I get very upset when I see other people treated unfairly																
1. Disagree	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	4.8	3.8	3.1	3.6	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.1	4.6	10.5
2. Mostly disagree	4.5	6.0	3.1	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.4	3.8	3.6	4.7	5.9	7.9
3. Neither	8.1	11.9	4.4	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.9	6.9	9.6	6.7	9.6	8.5	8.4	7.9
4. Mostly agree	32.5	37.9	27.3	34.5	22.5	31.8	35.5	30.2	32.3	30.9	35.1	32.1	34.7	29.5	32.0	36.8
5. Agree	51.6	41.0	61.8	49.7	59.4	51.4	47.5	54.7	53.5	55.0	46.8	54.4	49.5	55.2	49.2	36.8
Item 12110 N(Wtd)	3260	1513	1619	2539	436	762	971	994	533	1773	1298	1052	886	424	790	38
A18F: I would agree to a good plan to make a better life for the poor, even if it cost me money																
1. Disagree	7.5	11.1	4.2	7.9	5.5	8.2	8.4	6.1	7.7	6.2	9.2	6.0	7.6	6.8	9.7	15.8
2. Mostly disagree	11.2	14.4	8.0	12.1	7.4	13.3	11.4	8.4	13.0	11.9	10.4	10.6	11.1	12.5	10.8	18.4
3. Neither	24.5	26.1	23.3	26.7	12.2	23.4	27.5	20.8	27.4	23.7	26.2	23.1	25.1	27.1	25.2	13.2
4. Mostly agree	34.1	31.2	37.4	35.1	29.8	33.8	34.2	33.2	35.7	37.0	31.6	35.2	33.1	31.8	35.2	36.8
5. Agree	22.7	17.2	27.2	18.0	44.8	21.3	18.5	31.5	16.2	21.2	22.7	25.2	23.1	21.9	19.1	15.8
Item 12120 N(Wtd)	3251	1510	1614	2535	433	757	968	995	532	1768	1295	1049	884	424	786	38
A18G: It's not really my problem if others are in trouble and need help																
1. Disagree	41.2	32.6	49.4	39.9	48.7	40.1	40.2	44.2	38.7	45.2	35.7	43.3	39.7	41.7	40.0	35.1
2. Mostly disagree	33.5	35.0	32.0	34.9	28.3	33.9	34.0	30.1	38.3	35.9	31.8	32.2	34.8	33.3	34.7	35.1
3. Neither	15.1	18.6	11.8	16.1	10.2	16.1	16.3	13.5	14.7	12.9	17.9	14.4	15.8	17.2	13.6	18.9
4. Mostly agree	7.0	9.1	4.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.4	7.2	6.2	4.7	9.8	5.6	7.0	5.4	9.1	8.1
5. Agree	3.2	4.6	1.9	2.2	6.0	3.0	2.2	4.9	2.1	1.4	5.0	4.6	2.6	2.1	2.4	-
Item 12130 N(Wtd)	3249	1510	1612	2535	431	760	969	990	530	1769	1292	1045	886	424	787	37
A18H: Americans could change their eating habits to provide more food for the hungry people in other parts of the world, and at the same time be healthier themselves																
1. Disagree	8.7	13.3	4.2	8.7	8.5	9.1	9.3	8.1	8.5	8.1	9.4	7.2	9.7	8.3	9.6	16.2
2. Mostly disagree	10.3	14.6	6.5	11.1	8.8	10.6	10.1	9.5	11.8	10.7	9.7	9.2	12.3	10.1	10.1	13.5
3. Neither	15.7	18.2	13.5	16.0	13.6	14.1	16.1	16.1	16.7	15.7	16.2	16.3	15.3	17.5	14.8	10.8
4. Mostly agree	29.1	28.9	29.4	29.9	26.3	30.5	28.4	27.7	31.4	30.6	28.3	31.0	30.8	25.5	26.8	29.7
5. Agree	36.1	24.9	46.4	34.4	42.3	35.9	36.3	38.6	31.6	34.8	36.5	36.4	31.9	38.7	38.7	29.7
Item 12140 N(Wtd)	3255	1511	1618	2538	433	761	970	992	532	1772	1294	1048	886	424	790	37

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3286 100.0	1519 46.2	1626 49.5	2549 77.6	439 13.4	770 23.4	976 29.7	1003 30.5	536 16.3	1778 54.1	1302 39.6	1056 32.1	891 27.1	425 12.9	794 24.2	38 1.2
A18I: My family and I often buy things we really don't need; we could get along with much less																
1. Disagree	13.6	14.6	12.4	11.7	23.4	14.9	12.6	15.4	10.6	12.0	14.7	13.3	14.2	13.5	12.1	26.3
2. Mostly disagree	15.9	18.7	13.2	16.1	15.0	18.1	14.9	14.2	17.9	16.0	16.1	15.8	15.1	15.1	17.8	10.5
3. Neither	16.0	18.1	14.0	16.7	11.6	18.8	16.4	14.2	14.5	15.6	15.7	16.9	15.1	13.7	17.1	10.5
4. Mostly agree	30.0	30.0	30.0	31.1	22.0	26.9	31.8	29.1	32.8	32.4	28.6	29.3	32.5	32.9	27.2	23.7
5. Agree	24.5	18.6	30.4	24.3	28.0	21.6	24.3	27.1	24.3	24.1	24.9	24.7	22.9	24.8	26.0	26.3
Item 10060 N(Wtd)	3248	1510	1611	2533	432	759	968	990	530	1767	1295	1046	885	423	788	38
A18J: Most people will have fuller and happier lives if they choose legal marriage rather than staying single, or just living with someone																
1. Disagree	21.4	20.5	22.4	19.5	29.1	26.8	18.1	19.2	23.4	20.5	22.1	13.4	21.4	21.5	31.0	39.5
2. Mostly disagree	14.4	13.9	14.9	14.9	12.0	14.3	16.1	13.7	12.8	13.6	15.8	10.1	15.2	17.2	17.6	23.7
3. Neither	24.5	26.9	22.4	24.8	22.9	25.1	25.8	21.9	25.8	25.1	23.3	24.7	26.8	24.3	21.9	18.4
4. Mostly agree	16.1	16.8	15.2	16.6	13.9	16.8	14.2	16.9	16.9	17.4	15.0	16.5	17.1	16.3	14.8	2.6
5. Agree	23.7	22.0	25.3	24.1	22.2	16.8	25.7	28.3	21.3	23.5	23.8	35.3	19.7	20.5	14.7	15.8
Item 12150 N(Wtd)	3251	1508	1615	2533	433	759	971	988	531	1768	1295	1045	884	424	790	38
A18K: Parents should encourage just as much independence in their daughters as in their sons																
1. Disagree	4.5	7.6	1.7	3.8	7.8	5.0	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.9	5.9	3.3	4.6	5.3
2. Mostly disagree	6.2	9.6	3.2	6.2	6.2	7.2	5.2	6.0	7.0	6.1	6.5	5.6	6.5	9.2	5.6	2.6
3. Neither	8.5	13.1	3.9	7.9	9.4	9.0	9.1	7.3	9.1	6.9	10.2	8.0	8.7	7.8	9.4	5.3
4. Mostly agree	25.7	32.0	19.6	27.4	18.4	25.3	25.8	27.3	22.6	24.8	27.8	27.4	23.8	25.1	25.3	26.3
5. Agree	55.0	37.7	71.6	54.8	57.8	53.5	55.8	54.5	56.8	57.6	51.9	55.0	55.1	54.7	55.2	57.9
Item 12160 N(Wtd)	3253	1508	1617	2533	434	759	973	991	530	1766	1297	1049	886	422	788	38
A18L: Being a mother and raising children is one of the most fulfilling experiences a woman can have																
1. Disagree	5.7	4.3	7.0	5.3	6.7	6.2	6.5	5.7	4.0	6.3	4.9	4.2	4.8	4.1	8.9	5.4
2. Mostly disagree	6.8	5.1	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.4	7.3	6.0	8.1	7.8	5.8	5.4	7.6	8.0	7.8	2.7
3. Neither	25.8	38.4	14.7	28.8	11.1	25.6	27.4	20.9	32.4	28.2	23.1	21.7	27.3	29.5	28.5	32.4
4. Mostly agree	26.8	24.7	28.8	27.5	23.1	28.3	26.8	25.8	26.7	27.9	26.5	27.1	27.9	27.1	25.9	27.0
5. Agree	34.8	27.5	40.9	31.2	53.6	33.4	32.1	41.8	28.8	29.8	39.7	41.6	32.4	31.6	28.9	32.4
Item 12170 N(Wtd)	3221	1475	1621	2506	433	745	960	988	528	1750	1283	1046	871	414	785	37
A18M: Most fathers should spend more time with their children than they do now																
1. Disagree	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.2	9	1.4	9	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.6	7	1.3	7.9
2. Mostly disagree	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.9	1.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	3.1	1.9	3.6	1.9	3.2	2.6
3. Neither	14.2	15.8	12.8	16.0	5.6	14.8	13.5	14.5	14.0	14.1	14.5	10.3	12.7	14.6	20.2	18.4
4. Mostly agree	33.6	35.0	32.3	35.1	24.8	36.9	37.3	25.1	38.1	35.8	30.9	33.2	35.8	37.3	31.0	28.9
5. Agree	48.1	44.2	51.7	44.7	66.9	43.1	45.6	56.2	44.7	46.6	49.6	53.4	46.1	45.5	44.3	44.7
Item 12180 N(Wtd)	3248	1508	1614	2532	432	758	969	991	530	1767	1293	1049	880	424	787	38
A18N: The husband should make all the important decisions in the family																
1. Disagree	39.5	26.2	52.4	39.1	43.9	42.3	38.0	39.1	38.8	44.6	33.7	36.6	40.4	36.8	43.9	39.5
2. Mostly disagree	21.1	21.6	20.9	21.9	17.5	21.1	23.5	18.3	22.3	21.6	21.0	22.6	21.0	22.4	18.8	23.7
3. Neither	16.4	22.6	10.5	17.3	10.6	16.9	17.3	14.8	17.3	14.6	18.3	14.6	17.5	21.0	16.1	15.8
4. Mostly agree	14.6	17.8	11.4	14.5	16.6	11.5	14.2	18.2	13.1	12.6	16.6	16.1	14.0	14.2	14.2	7.9
5. Agree	8.3	11.8	4.8	7.3	11.5	8.0	7.2	9.6	8.4	6.7	10.3	10.2	7.1	5.9	7.2	10.5
Item 12190 N(Wtd)	3261	1515	1620	2542	435	762	972	995	533	1773	1300	1052	887	424	791	38

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	WC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
A19: Some people think about what's going on in government very often, and others are not that interested. How much of an interest do you take in government and current events?																
1. No interest at all	3.2	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.7	3.4	9	5.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.3	8.1
2. Very little interest	14.0	9.7	17.7	13.8	14.4	15.2	14.8	13.9	11.0	10.8	17.6	11.4	15.2	12.8	16.0	8.1
3. Some interest	42.9	37.9	48.0	42.6	47.3	40.5	44.6	43.5	42.2	39.7	48.1	44.2	41.1	43.0	44.2	37.8
4. A lot of interest	29.3	34.5	24.3	31.0	21.6	31.2	27.2	27.8	33.0	34.9	22.6	30.2	29.8	31.8	26.4	32.4
5. A very great interest	10.6	15.2	6.4	10.2	12.8	10.1	10.8	11.1	10.4	13.8	5.9	11.2	11.1	9.5	10.2	10.8
Item 6330 N(Wtd)	3246	1501	1620	2531	431	756	966	995	528	1764	1296	1049	883	421	787	37
A20: If you have at least an average income in the future, how likely is it that you will contribute money to the following organizations? If you have already contributed, mark the last circle only. Are you likely to contribute to...																
A20A: The United Fund or other community charities?																
1. Definitely not	3.7	4.8	2.2	3.8	3.2	4.4	3.5	3.8	2.8	2.7	5.2	3.5	2.7	2.1	5.2	10.8
2. Probably not	16.0	19.6	12.9	16.9	11.4	15.9	16.8	13.1	19.8	14.2	18.7	13.0	16.1	14.0	21.0	10.8
3. Don't know	43.3	42.1	44.6	44.2	35.7	38.9	40.9	45.9	48.5	41.9	45.0	41.2	44.1	45.7	45.5	40.5
4. Probably will	26.8	24.9	28.6	25.7	34.8	29.5	27.3	26.6	22.5	29.5	23.3	29.6	27.2	29.4	20.1	24.3
5. Definitely will	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.6	8.4	3.7	3.8	4.5	1.3	4.5	1.9	4.5	3.6	2.4	3.0	-
6. Already have	6.7	5.4	8.2	6.9	6.5	7.7	7.7	6.0	5.1	7.2	6.0	8.3	6.3	6.4	5.2	13.5
Item 12200 N(Wtd)	3241	1508	1610	2530	431	755	965	991	530	1769	1290	1040	883	422	792	37
A20B: International relief organizations (CARE, UNICEF, etc.)?																
1. Definitely not	3.8	5.4	1.9	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.2	4.3	3.0	3.3	4.3	3.6	2.6	2.8	4.9	13.5
2. Probably not	13.8	17.5	10.3	14.9	9.1	10.7	16.4	12.0	16.4	11.9	16.4	12.6	13.1	12.8	16.8	16.2
3. Don't know	28.8	32.2	24.9	28.2	29.3	23.9	26.2	31.0	36.3	26.6	30.5	27.7	30.3	26.7	29.8	27.0
4. Probably will	32.8	29.7	36.4	33.2	31.2	33.1	34.0	32.6	30.2	35.2	30.8	32.7	34.0	36.2	29.4	27.0
5. Definitely will	8.9	6.3	11.2	7.1	19.8	10.6	7.9	10.8	5.3	9.7	7.5	11.3	8.4	9.5	6.4	2.7
6. Already have	12.0	8.9	15.4	12.9	7.2	17.7	12.3	9.1	8.7	13.2	10.6	12.0	11.4	12.1	12.5	16.2
Item 12210 N(Wtd)	3244	1509	1612	2532	430	756	967	993	529	1767	1294	1041	884	423	792	37
A20C: Minority group organizations (NAACP, SCLS, etc.)?																
1. Definitely not	11.6	16.0	7.3	13.4	3.7	10.9	11.8	12.7	10.2	12.1	11.5	10.3	9.9	11.0	14.8	21.6
2. Probably not	26.2	28.5	24.6	30.4	7.3	26.3	28.6	22.5	28.5	26.7	26.8	25.9	27.0	24.9	28.0	16.2
3. Don't know	40.3	36.2	44.2	43.0	21.5	40.6	39.7	37.9	45.5	37.6	43.6	40.1	40.7	40.9	39.6	48.6
4. Probably will	14.6	12.8	16.2	10.7	34.2	15.4	14.3	16.4	10.6	14.9	12.9	14.6	13.6	18.7	12.2	13.5
5. Definitely will	5.6	4.9	6.1	1.9	26.5	5.2	4.3	8.2	4.0	6.6	3.9	7.2	6.4	3.6	4.4	-
6. Already have	1.6	1.7	1.6	.6	6.8	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.0	.9	-
Item 12220 N(Wtd)	3225	1503	1599	2516	427	753	958	987	527	1761	1283	1034	881	418	788	37
A20D: Church or religious organizations?																
1. Definitely not	4.8	5.4	4.0	4.8	2.8	5.8	4.0	2.9	7.9	4.8	4.7	3.7	4.5	3.8	6.7	10.8
2. Probably not	8.8	9.8	8.1	9.3	6.0	9.5	9.3	6.0	11.9	8.7	9.4	5.0	10.7	7.8	12.3	8.1
3. Don't know	13.8	15.1	12.6	14.1	10.7	13.4	12.7	12.2	19.3	10.8	17.2	10.2	12.8	16.6	17.2	18.9
4. Probably will	23.5	25.3	21.6	23.8	23.7	24.3	25.2	23.0	20.4	23.0	25.3	20.7	25.7	23.0	24.6	40.5
5. Definitely will	16.5	14.9	17.4	14.5	27.1	15.1	14.6	22.7	10.8	17.1	15.0	20.9	15.6	16.6	11.5	2.7
6. Already have	32.6	29.5	36.1	33.5	29.9	31.9	34.2	33.2	29.7	35.7	28.3	39.5	30.6	32.2	27.7	18.9
Item 12230 N(Wtd)	3242	1507	1613	2528	431	756	966	991	529	1764	1295	1044	882	422	790	37

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
A20E: Political parties or organizations?																
1. Definitely not	19.7	22.0	17.7	19.4	20.9	21.5	20.3	18.3	18.7	16.9	23.1	17.9	18.3	17.1	24.2	27.8
2. Probably not	27.7	24.4	31.0	29.5	22.5	29.5	27.2	24.6	31.8	27.1	29.1	25.7	28.3	27.8	31.3	13.9
3. Don't know	33.1	32.0	34.0	31.5	37.6	30.1	34.4	36.2	29.5	32.0	34.4	35.6	36.1	33.3	26.4	30.6
4. Probably will	13.1	14.1	11.7	13.1	14.8	13.2	11.7	13.2	15.2	16.3	8.8	14.5	10.2	15.0	12.4	19.4
5. Definitely will	3.0	3.8	2.2	3.3	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.9	2.5	4.3	1.4	2.6	3.5	4.3	2.4	-
6. Already have	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.7	3.8	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.6	3.0	8.3
Item 12240 N(Wtd)	3232	1506	1604	2526	426	752	965	990	525	1762	1289	1039	881	421	788	36
A20F: Citizen lobbies (Common Cause, Public Citizen, etc.)?																
1. Definitely not	9.9	11.1	8.5	9.9	10.5	8.7	9.5	10.3	11.6	8.9	10.7	9.9	8.2	7.6	12.7	14.3
2. Probably not	24.2	23.5	25.6	25.0	21.7	24.2	24.7	22.8	25.8	25.2	23.8	24.9	24.3	22.3	24.8	22.9
3. Don't know	48.3	46.7	49.9	49.6	42.5	48.6	49.8	46.5	48.1	47.5	49.4	48.7	49.8	49.2	45.6	42.9
4. Probably will	13.9	15.1	12.7	12.4	20.3	13.7	13.6	15.3	12.2	14.6	12.9	12.7	14.1	15.9	13.8	22.9
5. Definitely will	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.2	1.5	3.8	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.0	4.0	1.7	-
6. Already have	1.2	1.3	1.0	.8	1.4	1.5	.9	1.4	.6	1.1	1.0	1.7	.7	1.0	1.1	-
Item 12250 N(Wtd)	3217	1500	1595	2518	419	751	958	984	524	1756	1283	1031	877	421	785	35
A20G: Charities to help fight diseases (cancer, heart disease, etc.)?																
1. Definitely not	1.1	1.6	.5	1.1	.7	1.5	1.4	.6	1.1	.8	1.6	.8	1.5	.5	1.3	5.4
2. Probably not	3.2	4.7	1.7	3.0	3.0	4.0	2.5	1.9	5.3	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.7	8.1
3. Don't know	11.0	14.6	7.3	11.1	8.2	10.4	11.3	10.0	12.7	8.9	13.1	9.7	10.1	10.7	13.1	21.6
4. Probably will	37.8	40.1	35.8	38.8	31.6	34.6	37.4	38.0	42.8	38.5	38.6	37.1	38.0	36.3	39.8	21.6
5. Definitely will	28.4	25.0	31.6	26.1	44.3	28.8	27.8	31.2	23.6	29.3	26.3	29.4	30.1	33.9	22.1	24.3
6. Already have	18.6	14.0	23.2	19.8	11.9	20.6	19.6	18.2	14.4	19.6	17.0	20.3	17.1	15.8	20.2	21.6
Item 12260 N(Wtd)	3234	1505	1606	2526	427	757	962	989	526	1764	1291	1037	884	419	788	37
A20H: Organizations concerned with population problems (Planned Parenthood, ZPG, etc.)?																
1. Definitely not	7.8	10.8	4.7	7.9	5.4	8.3	7.7	6.9	9.1	8.7	6.9	8.6	7.5	5.2	8.2	10.8
2. Probably not	19.7	20.8	19.1	21.4	12.1	20.6	21.2	17.5	19.5	20.7	19.5	20.2	21.3	15.9	20.5	8.1
3. Don't know	42.1	45.8	38.4	42.7	40.1	39.1	42.2	45.2	39.9	41.3	43.3	44.5	41.9	39.9	39.7	45.9
4. Probably will	21.5	16.1	26.6	21.4	21.7	22.4	22.4	19.3	22.7	20.7	21.9	18.4	20.5	28.5	22.6	27.0
5. Definitely will	7.6	5.5	9.4	5.9	17.2	8.0	5.9	9.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.6	9.7	7.0	5.4
6. Already have	1.4	1.0	1.8	.8	3.3	1.6	.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	.9	1.0	1.2	.7	2.0	2.7
Item 12270 N(Wtd)	3239	1506	1611	2529	429	751	965	994	529	1767	1291	1042	884	421	789	37
A20I: Organizations concerned with environmental problems (Sierra Club, Friends of Earth, etc.)?																
1. Definitely not	7.3	7.8	6.7	7.0	8.6	7.2	8.7	5.8	7.8	7.0	7.8	6.1	7.1	6.7	9.3	8.1
2. Probably not	18.6	16.3	21.2	19.7	15.2	16.6	21.5	18.4	16.7	18.4	19.5	20.9	17.8	17.6	17.5	21.6
3. Don't know	38.4	36.6	40.5	37.0	46.5	36.5	37.4	43.7	32.8	35.9	42.1	40.3	38.8	38.7	35.2	37.8
4. Probably will	22.1	25.0	19.1	22.2	20.6	24.3	20.2	20.5	25.2	23.4	19.9	20.6	23.5	22.3	22.4	16.2
5. Definitely will	10.4	10.8	9.6	10.8	8.6	11.9	9.8	8.8	12.9	11.9	8.1	9.0	10.2	11.9	11.3	10.8
6. Already have	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	.7	3.6	2.4	2.7	4.7	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	4.2	5.4
Item 12280 N(Wtd)	3238	1506	1609	2529	428	754	964	993	528	1766	1291	1041	882	421	789	37
Now we have a different kind of question.																
A21: How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?																
1. Completely dissatisfied	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.3	1.7	.6	.9	3.2	2.7
2. Quite dissatisfied	7.1	7.4	6.9	7.3	6.3	7.8	7.8	6.6	5.8	7.9	6.2	6.2	7.4	7.1	8.1	10.8
3. Somewhat dissatisfied	9.8	10.1	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.3	10.4	9.9	9.2	8.9	11.0	7.2	9.8	10.4	12.8	16.2
4. Neither, or mixed feelings	13.4	12.5	14.2	12.8	13.8	13.6	14.2	11.7	14.3	11.7	15.6	10.4	14.5	13.9	15.8	5.4
5. Somewhat satisfied	25.1	27.6	22.7	24.8	26.9	22.8	25.4	25.3	27.3	24.2	26.0	23.5	24.8	25.5	25.7	48.6
6. Quite satisfied	36.5	34.4	38.5	37.9	31.5	38.4	36.4	35.0	36.7	40.2	32.2	42.5	37.1	34.5	30.3	16.2
7. Completely satisfied	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.0	9.8	6.5	4.8	9.1	4.9	6.2	6.7	8.3	6.0	7.3	4.3	2.7
Item 6840 N(Wtd)	3239	1502	1614	2531	428	755	964	988	532	1767	1286	1054	882	423	786	37

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3286 100.0	1519 46.2	1626 49.5	2549 77.6	439 13.4	770 23.4	976 29.7	1003 30.5	536 16.3	1778 54.1	1302 39.6	1056 32.1	891 27.1	425 12.9	794 24.2	38 1.2
A22: These questions are about whether you think women are discriminated against in each of the following areas. To what extent are women discriminated against...																
A22A: In getting a college education?																
1. Not at all	46.7	54.4	39.4	46.0	50.5	48.3	44.1	50.1	43.0	46.2	46.8	46.9	49.2	43.3	46.1	44.7
2. Very little	31.8	27.3	36.8	35.4	17.7	33.4	34.9	26.1	34.5	34.2	30.2	31.2	33.4	33.3	31.3	18.4
3. Some	10.8	7.3	13.9	10.3	14.9	9.9	11.0	11.4	10.9	11.2	10.1	11.6	9.4	11.8	10.2	21.1
4. A good deal	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.9	4.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.8	-
5. A great deal	1.6	1.3	1.7	.5	5.8	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.5	.5	2.1	.9	5.3
8. Don't know	6.7	7.6	5.7	5.9	7.4	5.0	6.7	7.1	8.5	5.4	8.3	5.1	5.8	7.3	8.8	10.5
Item 12290 N(Wtd)	3237	1500	1616	2530	430	754	967	986	530	1770	1283	1051	885	423	786	38
A22B: In gaining positions of leadership over men and women?																
1. Not at all	6.6	9.5	3.9	5.8	9.6	6.5	5.2	8.4	6.2	5.4	8.0	6.4	6.4	4.7	8.0	13.2
2. Very little	13.4	17.2	9.7	13.8	10.0	13.6	12.9	13.3	13.8	13.9	12.7	14.3	13.2	13.9	12.7	7.9
3. Some	35.5	37.3	34.6	38.4	25.4	34.2	37.5	35.2	34.3	34.6	37.6	34.7	38.7	33.3	34.6	31.6
4. A good deal	26.3	23.3	29.1	27.1	22.4	30.6	25.5	21.7	30.4	29.9	22.1	25.5	26.1	28.8	27.0	21.1
5. A great deal	12.5	7.6	16.7	10.1	24.0	10.9	14.0	13.0	10.9	12.2	11.9	13.0	11.0	13.7	11.7	21.1
8. Don't know	5.7	5.1	5.9	4.8	8.6	4.4	4.9	8.2	4.3	4.0	7.7	6.1	4.5	5.7	5.9	5.3
Item 12300 N(Wtd)	3235	1498	1614	2528	429	755	967	983	530	1767	1283	1050	884	423	785	38
A22C: In obtaining executive positions in business?																
1. Not at all	8.0	10.4	5.8	7.4	10.5	8.6	5.8	10.6	6.6	6.4	10.0	5.8	9.7	6.4	9.9	10.5
2. Very little	16.1	17.4	14.6	16.3	12.4	16.7	16.3	15.6	15.3	13.6	19.1	17.1	15.7	14.5	16.6	7.9
3. Some	31.4	31.7	31.8	33.7	23.4	33.8	31.5	27.9	34.2	32.9	30.2	31.9	34.3	28.5	29.8	23.7
4. A good deal	25.5	24.8	26.0	26.0	24.1	24.9	26.1	24.4	27.4	27.3	23.6	24.9	25.0	27.6	26.0	26.3
5. A great deal	11.6	7.8	14.9	9.4	22.9	10.2	11.5	13.8	9.6	12.6	9.3	12.5	9.7	14.3	10.8	15.8
8. Don't know	7.4	7.7	6.9	7.1	6.8	5.7	8.8	7.5	6.8	7.1	7.9	7.8	5.4	9.0	7.0	13.2
Item 12310 N(Wtd)	3233	1497	1613	2525	428	755	967	982	529	1767	1281	1049	884	421	785	38
A22D: In obtaining top jobs in the professions?																
1. Not at all	10.2	12.6	7.8	9.4	11.7	10.9	7.6	13.5	8.1	8.9	11.5	8.3	11.0	9.0	12.5	15.8
2. Very little	20.8	22.8	19.4	21.9	16.8	21.0	19.0	21.3	22.9	21.0	20.4	20.8	20.5	19.6	22.2	15.8
3. Some	28.9	29.0	29.1	30.8	21.4	30.0	30.6	25.7	30.3	28.9	29.9	28.9	30.4	28.1	29.2	23.7
4. A good deal	22.4	20.8	24.0	22.9	22.6	22.6	24.9	20.0	22.0	23.2	21.7	23.9	21.8	21.7	21.2	21.1
5. A great deal	11.1	7.2	14.3	8.8	21.7	10.6	10.9	12.3	10.0	12.3	9.4	11.2	10.4	15.1	9.3	10.5
8. Don't know	6.5	7.5	5.3	6.1	6.1	4.6	6.9	7.3	6.6	5.8	7.1	6.9	5.9	6.4	5.7	13.2
Item 12320 N(Wtd)	3230	1497	1612	2523	429	753	966	982	528	1763	1283	1048	884	423	784	38
A22E: In getting skilled labor jobs?																
1. Not at all	10.3	11.8	8.9	9.9	12.0	9.7	8.9	14.0	7.0	9.5	10.9	10.9	11.0	6.6	10.7	18.4
2. Very little	19.6	22.3	17.6	20.9	14.3	22.1	18.7	17.9	20.8	18.7	20.7	18.4	18.9	21.8	21.2	18.4
3. Some	31.6	32.0	31.9	33.6	23.7	31.9	34.3	27.9	32.9	32.3	32.1	31.7	30.5	27.5	35.5	28.9
4. A good deal	19.7	18.2	21.0	19.1	23.2	19.1	19.2	19.8	21.6	21.1	17.7	20.1	20.7	22.3	17.6	10.5
5. A great deal	8.8	7.2	9.9	7.3	17.4	8.4	8.6	9.7	8.1	9.0	8.2	8.5	8.6	12.1	6.9	18.4
8. Don't know	19.0	8.6	10.6	9.2	9.6	8.8	10.2	10.8	9.8	9.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	9.7	8.2	7.9
Item 12330 N(Wtd)	3226	1496	1611	2524	426	750	964	984	529	1762	1282	1049	880	422	784	38
A22F: In getting elected to political office?																
1. Not at all	5.2	7.8	2.6	4.5	7.2	4.6	4.6	6.0	5.7	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.8	3.8	4.5	7.9
2. Very little	11.8	15.5	8.4	12.4	10.0	11.7	10.7	12.5	12.9	11.8	12.8	11.5	13.2	13.0	10.7	7.9
3. Some	22.1	26.0	18.6	23.6	16.1	23.9	22.1	22.0	19.9	23.2	21.1	23.6	19.8	21.7	23.7	18.4
4. A good deal	25.7	24.1	26.6	26.6	22.1	27.9	27.0	21.7	27.3	26.4	23.9	26.2	25.9	26.2	24.7	13.2
5. A great deal	29.2	20.6	37.6	27.6	36.8	26.8	30.9	29.3	29.2	28.4	31.1	27.0	29.5	30.5	30.4	44.7
8. Don't know	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.3	7.5	4.9	4.8	8.5	4.9	5.3	6.4	6.3	5.8	4.3	6.0	5.3
Item 12340 N(Wtd)	3231	1498	1611	2526	429	753	967	984	527	1766	1283	1048	884	423	785	38

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3286 100.0	1519 46.2	1626 49.5	2549 77.6	439 13.4	770 23.4	976 29.7	1003 30.5	536 16.3	1778 54.1	1302 39.6	1056 32.1	891 27.1	425 12.9	794 24.2	38 1.2
A22G: In getting equal pay for equal work?																
1. Not at all	17.4	24.2	11.2	16.5	20.3	18.2	12.6	22.6	15.5	16.1	18.7	16.9	17.7	15.8	19.0	23.7
2. Very little	21.4	24.6	19.1	23.6	13.3	23.6	21.9	19.1	21.4	21.6	21.6	20.0	25.1	20.1	21.2	13.2
3. Some	24.3	23.4	25.5	25.7	16.6	24.1	25.4	21.7	27.4	24.2	25.2	24.5	23.8	27.0	23.5	21.1
4. A good deal	16.9	13.3	19.5	16.7	18.5	17.1	18.0	15.2	17.4	18.0	15.3	17.9	15.9	15.8	17.0	13.2
5. A great deal	14.6	9.2	19.5	12.4	25.9	12.1	16.0	15.7	13.6	15.1	13.6	15.8	12.3	16.5	13.7	18.4
8. Don't know	5.4	5.3	3.3	5.0	5.4	4.8	6.0	5.8	4.5	5.0	5.5	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.6	10.5
Item 12350 N(Wtd)	3233	1498	1613	2528	428	754	967	983	529	1766	1284	1050	883	423	786	38
A23: The next questions ask for your opinions on the effects of using certain drugs and other substances. First, how much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they...																
A23A: Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day																
1. No risk	1.2	1.4	.6	.6	2.6	2.0	.4	1.9	.4	.7	1.4	1.5	.7	.2	.8	5.3
2. Slight risk	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.9	9.7	6.9	6.7	10.2	4.2	4.2	11.4	5.5	6.9	7.1	9.9	13.2
3. Moderate risk	26.5	26.2	26.7	27.9	19.0	24.4	30.9	25.6	23.0	24.2	30.9	21.3	27.1	28.0	32.0	31.6
4. Great risk	63.7	63.3	65.0	63.6	66.1	65.5	61.0	60.7	71.7	70.2	55.0	69.4	64.6	63.5	56.9	52.6
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.2	1.5	.9	1.0	2.8	1.2	1.0	1.7	.8	.7	1.3	2.1	.8	1.2	.3	-
Item 12360 N(Wtd)	3234	1500	1613	2525	431	753	967	984	530	1767	1284	1050	886	422	787	38
A23B: Try marijuana (pot, grass) once or twice																
1. No risk	48.0	51.6	44.9	51.2	31.2	54.3	47.1	40.4	54.6	47.8	48.2	20.3	54.2	55.9	73.2	75.0
2. Slight risk	29.2	27.1	31.2	29.4	30.1	28.1	32.7	28.1	26.4	32.0	25.9	36.3	30.0	27.5	20.1	16.7
3. Moderate risk	9.8	9.3	10.4	9.9	9.6	8.5	9.9	10.6	10.0	9.6	10.5	15.9	9.4	8.5	3.6	-
4. Great risk	10.0	9.0	10.8	7.2	22.1	7.2	8.0	15.3	7.7	8.7	11.3	20.2	6.2	5.7	2.8	8.3
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.3	7.0	2.0	2.3	5.6	1.1	1.9	4.1	7.5	.3	2.4	.3	-
Item 12370 N(Wtd)	3228	1497	1610	2527	429	752	966	980	531	1767	1279	1045	886	422	787	36
A23C: Smoke marijuana occasionally																
1. No risk	18.0	18.9	16.9	18.4	14.3	20.6	17.6	14.4	21.6	15.2	21.1	3.6	13.1	19.7	39.7	50.0
2. Slight risk	35.3	36.5	34.4	37.3	27.0	39.1	36.2	30.5	36.9	37.6	33.1	22.1	45.2	41.1	39.5	34.2
3. Moderate risk	29.1	26.5	31.4	30.6	26.1	27.4	31.0	29.4	27.7	31.7	26.3	39.9	30.3	27.6	15.5	5.3
4. Great risk	14.7	14.9	15.0	12.0	26.3	10.9	12.9	20.5	12.5	13.8	16.0	28.0	10.6	9.4	4.6	7.9
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.3	6.1	2.1	2.3	5.1	1.1	1.8	3.6	6.3	.8	2.4	.6	-
Item 12380 N(Wtd)	3218	1494	1603	2516	426	749	961	980	528	1762	1276	1047	881	416	785	38
A23D: Smoke marijuana regularly																
1. No risk	4.9	6.1	3.5	4.4	6.5	4.1	5.7	5.3	3.8	2.8	6.7	1.5	2.5	5.7	10.7	18.4
2. Slight risk	14.1	15.2	12.7	14.3	12.9	15.0	14.2	11.8	16.6	13.7	14.2	4.0	11.8	12.6	29.2	36.8
3. Moderate risk	27.7	29.3	26.5	29.6	19.4	30.0	27.8	23.3	32.2	29.2	26.7	14.6	35.2	33.6	34.8	23.7
4. Great risk	50.4	46.0	55.0	49.4	55.1	48.9	49.9	54.7	45.8	52.3	48.7	73.7	49.6	45.5	24.8	18.4
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.3	6.1	2.1	2.2	5.0	1.7	1.9	3.7	6.2	1.0	2.4	.5	5.3
Item 12390 N(Wtd)	3229	1497	1611	2523	428	751	963	984	531	1766	1279	1050	881	422	785	38
A23E: Try LSD once or twice																
1. No risk	5.0	6.2	3.7	4.7	5.6	7.1	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	5.2	1.6	3.2	3.3	9.6	42.1
2. Slight risk	16.3	16.6	16.2	17.8	9.8	19.8	18.0	13.3	14.0	15.1	18.1	12.4	14.7	16.6	23.9	13.2
3. Moderate risk	24.7	23.0	26.4	25.9	17.9	26.6	25.3	21.6	26.5	26.5	23.7	24.5	25.5	23.7	25.2	21.1
4. Great risk	43.9	43.2	45.1	42.8	51.7	36.8	42.1	49.0	47.6	45.6	42.3	49.8	45.2	47.2	34.9	15.8
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	11.0	8.6	8.7	15.2	9.7	9.6	12.1	7.9	8.4	10.7	11.6	11.3	8.8	6.2	7.9
Item 12400 N(Wtd)	3227	1498	1609	2521	429	749	966	984	529	1766	1279	1049	882	422	785	38

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3286 100.0	1519 46.2	1626 49.5	2549 77.6	439 13.4	770 23.4	976 29.7	1003 30.5	536 16.3	1778 54.1	1302 39.6	1056 32.1	891 27.1	425 12.9	794 24.2	38 1.2
A23F: Take LSD regularly																
1. No risk	1.6	1.8	1.1	8	4.7	2.3	1.1	2.5	2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.0	10.5
2. Slight risk	1.1	1.5	7	1.1	9	1.6	8	1.2	8	7	1.6	7	5	7	2.3	10.5
3. Moderate risk	4.8	5.6	4.2	5.1	2.6	5.5	7.0	2.6	3.8	4.4	5.8	2.9	3.6	4.7	8.4	13.2
4. Great risk	83.0	81.0	85.6	84.9	77.5	81.1	81.9	82.2	88.8	86.2	80.5	85.0	83.7	83.9	82.4	52.6
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	10.1	8.4	8.0	14.1	9.6	9.2	11.5	6.2	7.6	10.6	10.4	10.9	9.0	5.9	13.2
Item 12410 N(Wtd)	3225	1498	1612	2524	427	750	967	979	529	1767	1279	1047	884	423	784	38
A23G: Try heroin (smack, horse) once or twice																
1. No risk	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.1	5.4	4.5	2.4	3.1	1.1	2.1	3.4	1.7	2.4	2.1	3.2	28.9
2. Slight risk	10.6	11.0	10.6	11.1	8.6	11.3	11.8	9.5	9.1	10.3	11.4	10.3	10.4	8.8	11.7	21.1
3. Moderate risk	22.1	20.1	24.0	23.4	17.8	23.7	23.8	20.5	19.7	23.0	21.3	23.1	21.9	18.5	23.4	21.1
4. Great risk	52.1	53.0	51.6	52.5	50.5	48.7	49.4	51.6	62.9	54.8	49.2	51.7	51.8	59.1	51.8	23.7
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	13.1	11.2	10.9	17.8	11.9	12.5	15.3	7.2	9.8	14.7	13.2	13.5	11.4	9.8	5.3
Item 12420 N(Wtd)	3221	1497	1607	2518	428	751	966	975	529	1761	1280	1045	881	421	785	38
A23H: Take heroin occasionally																
1. No risk	1.5	1.4	1.3	7	4.4	2.4	1.0	2.0	2	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	13.2
2. Slight risk	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	10.5
3. Moderate risk	14.4	12.7	16.0	14.5	13.8	15.2	15.1	15.1	10.7	13.3	16.2	15.0	14.7	11.8	14.3	23.7
4. Great risk	70.9	72.4	70.1	73.4	62.2	68.9	70.3	67.1	81.4	75.2	66.7	69.3	70.7	76.1	73.5	39.5
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	11.7	10.6	9.8	16.3	11.7	11.6	13.5	6.4	9.0	13.3	11.8	12.6	9.9	9.1	13.2
Item 12430 N(Wtd)	3224	1499	1608	2520	429	749	965	980	531	1764	1282	1048	883	423	784	38
A23I: Take heroin regularly																
1. No risk	1.5	1.5	1.2	6	5.0	1.9	.8	2.6	2	.9	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	18.4
2. Slight risk	.3	.3	.2	2	.5	.8	-	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.4	2.6
3. Moderate risk	1.2	1.9	.6	1.3	.9	1.6	2.0	.8	.2	1.0	1.3	.9	1.2	.5	1.8	10.5
4. Great risk	86.2	85.0	88.2	88.8	77.6	84.7	85.9	83.7	93.6	89.3	84.0	86.0	85.6	88.6	88.7	65.8
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	11.2	9.8	9.1	16.3	11.1	11.3	12.6	5.7	8.6	12.5	11.6	11.9	9.5	8.2	5.3
Item 12440 N(Wtd)	3218	1496	1604	2519	424	751	966	973	529	1763	1276	1046	881	422	781	38
A23J: Try barbiturates (downers, goofballs, reds, yellows, etc.) once or twice																
1. No risk	8.7	9.5	7.8	8.4	7.7	11.1	8.8	7.7	7.0	7.8	9.5	3.1	4.4	6.4	19.7	48.6
2. Slight risk	21.0	22.2	20.1	23.5	8.9	25.7	22.6	16.9	18.9	20.3	23.0	15.1	18.4	19.4	33.6	13.5
3. Moderate risk	28.9	25.6	32.3	29.5	28.3	27.7	28.6	28.4	31.8	32.3	24.5	29.1	30.1	29.1	28.0	21.6
4. Great risk	30.9	32.3	29.6	29.5	39.3	26.0	29.9	33.6	34.8	30.8	31.5	39.2	35.6	33.4	14.1	10.8
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	10.3	10.2	9.2	15.7	9.7	10.0	13.5	7.2	8.8	11.4	13.5	11.5	11.4	4.5	5.4
Item 12450 N(Wtd)	3226	1499	1610	2524	427	751	967	980	528	1767	1281	1048	885	422	785	37
A23K: Take barbiturates regularly																
1. No risk	1.6	1.6	1.3	.9	4.5	2.5	1.1	2.2	.2	.9	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.8	7.9
2. Slight risk	3.3	4.0	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.5	4.3	3.0	2.1	2.5	4.0	1.4	1.6	2.1	7.5	21.1
3. Moderate risk	12.6	14.9	10.4	13.3	8.0	15.5	12.5	11.0	11.6	11.3	15.3	6.8	10.2	10.3	24.0	26.3
4. Great risk	72.2	69.3	75.9	73.8	69.6	69.5	71.7	70.4	80.3	76.9	67.2	77.5	75.7	76.1	61.9	36.8
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	10.1	10.0	8.8	15.1	9.1	10.5	13.5	5.9	8.5	11.7	13.0	11.6	10.0	4.9	7.9
Item 12460 N(Wtd)	3209	1492	1601	2510	425	750	963	968	528	1760	1270	1045	881	419	776	38
A23L: Try amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed) once or twice																
1. No risk	11.8	12.6	10.9	12.2	7.2	14.4	12.9	10.0	9.4	9.9	14.2	3.2	5.5	9.3	29.6	44.7
2. Slight risk	22.8	24.8	21.2	24.7	14.0	26.2	25.9	17.9	21.9	22.4	24.1	15.2	21.8	26.1	33.5	23.7
3. Moderate risk	27.1	22.6	31.7	28.4	23.5	27.5	23.8	26.8	33.0	31.2	22.2	28.9	27.8	28.3	23.8	15.8
4. Great risk	29.7	31.1	28.5	27.5	42.6	24.3	29.1	34.1	29.8	29.1	30.6	39.8	35.2	30.9	10.4	13.2
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.9	7.6	7.2	13.0	7.5	8.3	11.2	5.8	7.4	9.0	13.0	9.6	5.5	2.5	2.6
Item 12470 N(Wtd)	3224	1498	1608	2521	430	748	966	980	530	1764	1282	1046	884	421	786	38

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
A23M: Take amphetamines regularly																
1. No risk	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.2	4.7	2.5	1.5	3.0	.6	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	3.2	7.9
2. Slight risk	4.8	5.5	4.2	5.6	2.1	4.1	6.5	4.2	4.2	3.5	6.5	1.2	1.8	3.1	13.7	15.8
3. Moderate risk	14.7	17.9	11.6	15.2	9.2	17.5	15.7	11.4	15.0	12.5	18.1	6.6	12.5	15.7	27.6	26.3
4. Great risk	69.1	64.6	74.2	70.1	70.8	67.6	67.5	68.6	74.8	74.6	62.6	78.2	73.7	74.0	51.7	36.8
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	9.8	8.3	7.9	13.4	8.2	8.8	12.7	5.9	8.1	10.2	12.7	10.8	6.2	4.0	10.5
Item 12480 N(Wtd)	3217	1494	1608	2518	425	748	963	979	528	1763	1279	1045	882	420	783	38
A23N: Try cocaine once or twice																
1. No risk	14.5	17.2	12.0	15.0	8.7	18.6	11.9	10.9	19.9	13.6	15.1	2.7	6.7	13.3	37.4	55.3
2. Slight risk	22.4	22.2	22.7	24.2	13.6	27.1	23.6	15.7	26.2	23.4	21.6	13.3	24.7	28.5	29.7	15.8
3. Moderate risk	24.0	22.5	24.7	24.5	24.8	24.0	23.7	26.5	19.9	25.2	22.7	30.0	24.1	24.9	15.8	10.5
4. Great risk	31.3	30.0	33.1	29.4	41.2	24.3	32.2	37.2	28.7	30.9	32.3	42.9	35.2	28.3	14.7	15.8
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.1	7.5	6.9	11.5	6.2	8.6	9.7	5.3	6.8	8.4	11.2	9.5	5.0	2.4	2.6
Item 12490 N(Wtd)	3221	1500	1605	2521	427	746	966	982	527	1766	1280	1045	884	421	784	38
A23O: Take cocaine regularly																
1. No risk	2.8	3.9	1.6	2.1	4.7	3.9	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.3	1.1	2.6	5.6	13.2
2. Slight risk	5.6	6.8	4.5	5.7	5.0	5.9	4.0	4.4	10.2	5.6	5.5	.6	2.4	4.8	15.3	23.7
3. Moderate risk	14.5	16.8	12.3	15.8	5.9	17.4	14.1	10.3	18.9	14.5	14.8	5.6	12.0	17.9	27.7	21.1
4. Great risk	69.2	64.7	73.9	69.6	73.6	66.3	70.9	73.1	63.3	71.1	68.3	82.1	74.7	69.5	48.8	34.2
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	7.8	7.7	6.9	10.8	6.6	8.7	9.3	5.3	6.7	8.7	10.6	9.7	5.2	2.7	7.9
Item 12500 N(Wtd)	3216	1491	1607	2519	424	748	963	975	529	1763	1277	1042	883	420	783	38
A23P: Try one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)																
1. No risk	56.5	60.7	53.0	61.7	32.0	64.4	59.7	47.2	57.2	57.9	55.4	37.8	62.1	57.2	75.4	67.6
2. Slight risk	30.4	26.1	34.5	28.6	39.5	26.1	29.8	33.8	31.3	30.5	30.8	41.3	27.7	31.9	18.8	18.9
3. Moderate risk	8.3	8.7	7.8	6.1	19.6	5.4	6.6	12.4	7.9	7.8	8.6	11.8	7.8	8.5	3.7	5.4
4. Great risk	3.8	3.8	3.5	2.9	6.5	3.7	3.1	4.7	3.0	3.1	4.3	6.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	8.1
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.0	.7	1.1	.8	2.3	.4	.8	1.8	.6	.8	.9	2.3	.3	.2	-	-
Item 12510 N(Wtd)	3226	1500	1608	2524	428	747	967	981	530	1766	1282	1046	886	423	786	37
A23Q: Take one or two drinks nearly every day																
1. No risk	10.6	14.4	6.7	10.5	9.6	14.6	8.8	10.4	8.7	9.1	12.2	5.7	9.7	12.4	15.8	24.3
2. Slight risk	28.7	32.5	25.1	30.1	23.8	29.6	32.1	27.6	23.8	26.6	32.2	23.3	31.4	25.2	35.2	24.3
3. Moderate risk	39.1	34.5	43.8	39.9	33.4	37.6	40.2	37.2	42.5	41.5	36.2	42.7	40.7	39.0	33.6	29.7
4. Great risk	20.3	17.7	23.0	18.6	29.7	17.8	17.8	22.3	24.7	21.8	18.3	25.6	17.4	23.0	15.5	16.2
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.3	.9	1.3	.8	3.3	.5	1.0	2.4	.4	.9	1.2	2.7	.7	.5	-	5.4
Item 12520 N(Wtd)	3222	1498	1608	2522	428	747	965	980	530	1764	1280	1047	884	421	785	37
A23R: Take four or five drinks nearly every day																
1. No risk	3.1	4.1	1.8	2.2	5.8	4.3	2.1	4.4	.9	1.8	4.3	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	18.4
2. Slight risk	7.9	11.1	4.9	8.4	5.6	8.9	8.5	8.2	4.7	6.2	9.8	4.1	8.7	7.1	12.3	10.5
3. Moderate risk	21.9	24.7	19.3	22.6	17.5	24.6	22.9	20.7	18.7	21.0	23.9	18.3	23.9	18.8	25.8	34.2
4. Great risk	65.7	59.0	72.7	65.9	67.5	61.3	65.2	64.5	75.2	70.0	60.8	72.7	64.1	70.3	58.1	36.8
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.4	1.1	1.2	.9	3.7	.8	1.3	2.2	.4	.9	1.3	2.7	.7	.7	.5	-
Item 12530 N(Wtd)	3219	1496	1608	2519	428	744	965	981	529	1766	1277	1041	884	421	786	38
A23S: Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend																
1. No risk	12.3	16.1	8.4	13.0	7.7	17.6	12.6	10.5	7.7	9.5	15.9	5.0	11.9	12.3	21.0	31.6
2. Slight risk	19.0	22.1	16.1	20.4	11.9	20.7	20.6	17.4	17.0	18.4	20.0	10.7	20.7	18.5	28.9	21.1
3. Moderate risk	31.4	29.9	33.4	32.6	26.8	31.8	31.7	30.1	33.0	34.0	29.3	28.7	36.3	36.7	27.3	23.7
4. Great risk	35.9	30.8	40.9	33.1	50.8	28.7	33.9	40.2	41.7	37.2	33.9	52.9	30.6	32.0	22.5	23.7
5. Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.3	1.1	1.2	.9	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.8	.6	1.0	1.0	2.7	.5	.5	.4	-
Item 12540 N(Wtd)	3225	1500	1610	2524	429	749	964	981	530	1765	1282	1047	885	422	785	38

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Har- m
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
This section asks for your views and feelings about a number of different things.																
D01: Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?																
D01A: I take a positive attitude toward myself																
1. Disagree	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	.8	2.5	2.1	.9	1.2	1.5	5.6
2. Mostly disagree	5.0	3.1	6.9	5.4	3.3	5.1	6.2	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	3.6	5.5	5.6	6.1	8.3
3. Neither	7.9	8.2	7.8	8.3	4.1	8.3	8.2	6.9	8.8	6.5	10.1	6.7	7.4	9.0	9.4	11.1
4. Mostly agree	47.6	45.9	48.7	50.6	31.5	46.0	51.2	44.9	48.2	47.0	49.1	46.1	47.6	47.7	50.2	44.4
5. Agree	37.8	41.6	34.6	34.4	59.6	39.5	32.9	41.8	37.1	40.9	33.1	41.4	38.6	36.3	33.0	30.6
Item 12550 N(Wtd)	3094	1434	1574	2482	391	683	953	946	512	1750	1262	994	857	411	755	36
D01B: Good luck is more important than hard work for success																
1. Disagree	37.2	35.2	39.1	37.2	40.5	34.5	36.1	40.5	36.7	38.8	34.7	39.6	36.3	36.4	36.4	30.6
2. Mostly disagree	38.1	38.9	37.7	40.5	25.1	38.7	42.5	32.2	39.6	40.7	35.0	37.4	39.2	38.1	37.3	44.4
3. Neither	15.1	15.4	14.4	15.0	12.3	15.5	13.9	15.1	16.9	13.8	17.2	14.1	15.1	13.7	17.3	8.3
4. Mostly agree	7.2	8.2	6.2	6.0	13.6	9.2	6.5	7.6	5.3	5.3	9.7	6.2	7.1	9.3	7.4	13.9
5. Agree	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.3	8.5	2.1	1.1	4.5	1.6	1.5	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.6	2.8
Item 12560 N(Wtd)	3090	1431	1572	2480	390	682	950	948	510	1749	1258	993	857	409	753	36
D01C: I feel I am a person of worth, on an equal plane with others																
1. Disagree	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	.8	2.1	1.4	.7	2.2	1.9	.5	1.5	1.6	5.6
2. Mostly disagree	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.8
3. Neither	8.6	9.4	7.8	8.8	4.3	8.5	9.8	6.8	9.4	5.8	12.0	8.1	7.4	9.5	9.2	13.9
4. Mostly agree	41.1	39.5	42.3	42.8	32.9	39.2	44.1	40.4	39.6	39.5	43.7	38.8	41.7	41.3	42.8	52.8
5. Agree	46.1	47.4	45.4	44.5	58.7	48.6	42.1	48.2	46.7	51.7	38.6	49.0	47.7	45.2	42.4	25.0
Item 12570 N(Wtd)	3084	1429	1569	2472	392	679	948	949	508	1747	1255	993	853	409	750	36
D01D: I am able to do things as well as most other people																
1. Disagree	.6	.4	.6	.5	.3	.6	.6	.4	.6	.2	.9	.7	.4	1.0	.3	2.8
2. Mostly disagree	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.4	3.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.1	5.6
3. Neither	5.0	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.7	4.1	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.2	5.9	5.6
4. Mostly agree	43.9	38.5	48.5	45.7	32.4	41.9	49.5	41.8	40.5	40.6	48.9	44.0	44.1	43.5	43.7	58.3
5. Agree	48.1	53.4	43.9	46.4	60.6	50.5	42.2	50.5	51.6	53.6	40.3	49.1	49.4	46.2	48.1	27.8
Item 12580 N(Wtd)	3071	1423	1562	2466	386	675	946	943	506	1738	1251	986	849	405	751	36
D01E: Every time I try to get ahead, something or somebody stops me																
1. Disagree	19.7	19.7	20.1	19.2	23.0	22.5	17.0	18.1	23.8	22.6	15.7	20.8	21.1	18.1	17.3	20.0
2. Mostly disagree	33.1	31.9	34.1	35.5	22.5	39.3	31.9	29.8	33.5	37.1	28.1	33.8	35.5	36.0	28.9	25.7
3. Neither	24.1	23.8	24.5	25.2	16.8	21.3	29.0	22.0	22.0	23.9	23.9	23.5	23.0	21.3	26.9	31.4
4. Mostly agree	16.4	17.8	14.6	14.7	26.1	12.1	16.4	20.1	15.0	12.4	21.5	15.1	14.6	17.6	18.8	20.0
5. Agree	6.8	6.7	6.7	5.3	11.6	4.6	5.8	10.0	5.5	4.0	10.7	6.8	5.8	6.9	8.1	5.7
Item 12590 N(Wtd)	3073	1423	1564	2468	387	675	947	944	508	1740	1251	989	848	408	750	35
D01F: Planning only makes a person unhappy since plans hardly ever work out anyway																
1. Disagree	32.2	32.0	32.5	31.9	36.5	29.6	30.7	33.0	36.8	36.3	25.3	36.7	31.6	27.7	30.2	25.0
2. Mostly disagree	33.9	33.2	34.9	36.8	18.9	35.0	37.4	29.0	34.7	37.1	30.6	32.5	36.0	36.5	33.7	19.4
3. Neither	15.3	18.3	12.7	15.7	11.9	16.3	14.9	15.3	14.9	14.4	17.2	14.5	15.3	15.8	15.0	30.6
4. Mostly agree	13.1	11.9	13.4	11.3	22.5	13.5	13.2	13.9	10.7	9.2	18.5	11.0	12.4	15.1	14.7	19.4
5. Agree	5.5	4.5	6.5	4.2	10.4	5.5	3.7	8.7	3.0	3.1	8.6	5.3	4.9	5.2	6.4	8.3
Item 12600 N(Wtd)	3063	1417	1561	2458	386	675	944	940	505	1735	1247	987	845	405	748	36

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
D01G: People who accept their condition in life are happier than those who try to change things																
1. Disagree	19.0	21.2	17.0	18.5	24.8	20.2	18.4	17.0	22.1	22.0	14.7	16.3	19.8	21.6	20.5	13.9
2. Mostly disagree	25.0	24.8	25.9	27.4	14.1	22.6	27.1	24.4	25.5	29.2	18.9	25.6	25.2	27.0	23.7	19.4
3. Neither	20.1	22.3	18.1	20.4	17.2	20.2	20.6	18.5	22.3	20.6	20.0	20.1	20.8	19.1	19.9	22.2
4. Mostly agree	20.3	18.8	21.1	20.5	17.2	23.8	21.0	18.5	18.1	16.5	25.9	20.2	18.4	19.9	22.2	33.3
5. Agree	15.6	12.8	17.9	13.3	26.6	13.3	12.9	21.6	12.0	11.8	20.5	17.8	15.9	12.2	13.7	11.1
Item 12610 N(Wtd)	3048	1406	1555	2448	383	668	937	940	502	1731	1236	987	837	403	742	36
D01H: On the whole, I'm satisfied with myself																
1. Disagree	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.4	2.4	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.0	3.5	1.9	1.4	2.2	4.6	5.7
2. Mostly disagree	7.0	6.4	7.6	7.0	7.2	5.5	7.6	6.8	8.1	6.7	7.5	6.3	7.2	7.9	7.2	5.7
3. Neither	8.5	8.1	8.8	8.8	5.9	9.6	9.2	7.0	8.9	7.5	9.8	6.0	8.5	10.1	10.2	8.6
4. Mostly agree	41.2	41.1	40.6	42.4	33.9	40.1	42.4	40.5	41.4	41.6	41.2	40.0	42.2	37.8	44.7	40.0
5. Agree	40.7	41.6	40.7	39.5	49.4	42.5	37.8	43.5	38.8	42.2	38.1	45.9	40.6	42.0	33.4	40.0
Item 12620 N(Wtd)	3064	1416	1562	2460	387	670	945	944	505	1734	1246	990	845	405	745	35
D01I: People like me don't have much of a chance to be successful in life																
1. Disagree	59.1	57.3	61.2	59.1	64.3	60.4	55.1	60.4	62.2	66.0	49.1	61.6	59.8	55.8	58.6	30.6
2. Mostly disagree	26.0	26.3	25.8	27.6	16.3	25.5	30.4	22.8	24.4	24.8	28.2	24.3	26.5	29.4	26.1	25.0
3. Neither	8.9	9.1	8.3	8.7	8.0	10.0	9.3	8.6	7.1	6.2	12.6	7.9	7.7	9.1	10.1	16.7
4. Mostly agree	4.0	4.4	3.2	3.5	4.4	3.0	4.2	3.6	5.3	2.0	6.5	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.2	19.4
5. Agree	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.0	7.0	1.3	.8	4.5	.8	1.0	3.5	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.1	8.3
Item 12630 N(Wtd)	3061	1416	1560	2455	387	671	943	941	505	1737	1244	990	844	405	744	36
D01J: When I make plans, I am almost certain that I can make them work																
1. Disagree	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	4.7	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.8	1.5	2.7	1.3	1.8	4.0	1.9	2.8
2. Mostly disagree	5.5	4.8	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.7	4.7	6.4	5.1	5.1	4.7	6.4	19.4
3. Neither	15.6	17.0	14.4	16.8	10.1	16.3	16.7	14.9	13.8	13.9	17.9	13.9	15.1	15.9	17.8	8.3
4. Mostly agree	48.1	44.7	50.7	50.0	37.5	48.0	51.4	45.8	46.2	49.1	47.2	49.0	49.9	43.7	47.7	38.9
5. Agree	28.9	31.7	26.9	26.3	42.1	28.6	24.9	31.8	31.6	30.8	25.8	30.6	28.1	31.3	26.0	30.6
Item 12640 N(Wtd)	3060	1415	1559	2454	387	669	944	941	506	1736	1244	989	846	403	746	36
D01K: A lot of times I feel lonely																
1. Disagree	16.5	17.5	15.8	16.2	19.5	19.9	14.2	17.6	14.2	15.3	17.9	18.5	16.6	13.6	14.6	29.7
2. Mostly disagree	31.3	30.4	32.4	33.5	21.1	32.0	32.2	28.5	34.0	33.2	29.2	30.3	33.8	33.6	30.6	16.2
3. Neither	17.9	20.1	15.5	18.7	10.8	17.4	20.4	14.6	20.2	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.1	15.3	18.4	29.7
4. Mostly agree	23.3	23.5	23.2	22.5	28.5	21.3	23.0	26.1	21.0	24.5	21.4	22.0	23.0	24.4	24.8	13.5
5. Agree	10.9	8.5	13.0	9.0	20.1	9.3	10.2	13.1	10.4	9.0	13.6	11.3	8.5	13.3	11.7	10.8
Item 12650 N(Wtd)	3041	1410	1546	2440	389	657	948	937	500	1724	1231	985	839	405	735	37
D01L: I feel I do not have much to be proud of																
1. Disagree	45.1	46.2	44.6	44.3	50.8	47.6	40.1	47.2	47.3	50.1	38.4	50.2	45.9	44.8	38.1	37.8
2. Mostly disagree	32.0	31.3	32.1	34.1	21.6	32.4	36.4	27.4	31.9	31.7	32.7	29.4	34.9	31.8	34.4	24.3
3. Neither	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.9	7.0	9.2	8.3	8.8	10.0	7.2	11.0	8.5	6.3	10.0	10.9	13.5
4. Mostly agree	9.9	9.5	10.1	9.4	12.0	7.2	11.7	11.3	7.4	7.4	12.8	7.4	9.2	10.2	12.8	16.2
5. Agree	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.2	8.6	3.5	3.5	5.3	3.4	3.4	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.7	5.4
Item 12660 N(Wtd)	3035	1404	1546	2438	384	654	945	937	499	1719	1229	988	835	402	732	37
D01M: There is always someone I can turn to if I need help																
1. Disagree	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.2	3.6	1.9	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.4	2.0	2.5	2.3	5.6	5.4
2. Mostly disagree	5.4	6.6	4.1	5.5	4.7	4.0	7.0	4.7	5.2	6.1	4.6	4.8	4.6	7.0	6.3	5.4
3. Neither	5.8	8.2	3.7	6.1	4.2	8.0	6.1	4.0	5.4	6.1	4.7	5.1	6.2	5.5	6.3	5.4
4. Mostly agree	28.4	31.9	25.1	29.3	21.8	29.1	31.8	25.2	27.0	28.2	29.7	27.8	28.1	26.3	29.3	37.8
5. Agree	57.3	50.1	64.0	56.2	64.8	55.5	53.2	61.9	58.7	56.5	57.6	60.1	58.4	59.3	52.3	43.2
Item 12670 N(Wtd)	3015	1398	1534	2422	381	647	944	927	496	1708	1223	976	835	400	728	37

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
D01N: Sometimes I think that I am no good at all																
1. Disagree	33.7	36.8	31.2	31.0	51.6	36.9	26.3	39.0	33.5	35.5	30.6	35.7	36.8	33.7	27.7	22.2
2. Mostly disagree	25.4	25.8	24.8	27.3	16.3	23.6	29.7	22.6	24.6	26.3	24.8	24.9	25.9	23.1	27.3	16.7
3. Neither	17.1	17.0	17.2	17.8	9.8	17.1	19.2	16.1	15.4	15.7	19.7	17.8	16.4	15.9	17.7	16.7
4. Mostly agree	14.3	13.4	15.0	14.6	14.2	13.8	16.0	13.2	13.9	14.6	13.3	14.3	14.8	14.9	13.0	30.6
5. Agree	9.5	7.2	11.7	9.3	7.8	8.7	8.8	9.1	12.3	7.9	11.6	7.1	6.1	12.4	14.3	13.9
Item 12680 N(Wtd)	3015	1398	1535	2419	386	643	944	933	495	1712	1222	982	831	403	722	36
D01O: I often feel left out of things																
1. Disagree	20.5	22.4	19.2	18.5	31.4	21.7	17.6	22.8	20.0	20.5	20.3	19.2	23.0	19.9	19.4	24.3
2. Mostly disagree	29.4	29.7	29.0	31.2	17.4	32.2	28.6	26.4	33.0	31.3	27.1	29.0	31.4	27.6	29.2	29.7
3. Neither	19.8	21.4	18.1	21.3	12.7	19.2	20.4	18.6	21.7	20.4	19.2	19.7	19.5	19.7	20.3	5.4
4. Mostly agree	21.2	19.2	22.9	20.6	27.0	18.9	24.0	22.6	16.4	19.9	22.7	22.7	20.6	20.9	19.9	29.7
5. Agree	9.1	7.3	10.7	8.5	11.2	8.0	9.4	9.7	8.9	7.9	10.7	9.2	5.7	11.7	11.1	10.8
Item 12690 N(Wtd)	3011	1395	1533	2417	385	640	942	935	494	1708	1224	978	831	402	723	37
D01P: I believe a person is master of his/her own fate																
1. Disagree	4.6	4.1	5.0	4.2	6.0	3.6	3.6	5.1	6.7	4.9	4.3	5.2	4.5	3.2	4.5	5.4
2. Mostly disagree	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.6	4.5	6.7	5.9	4.3	4.2	5.4	5.3	4.5	5.7	7.5	5.0	2.7
3. Neither	18.8	15.3	21.7	19.8	10.2	19.9	18.8	16.6	21.8	16.9	21.1	17.6	18.6	18.4	21.0	21.6
4. Mostly agree	37.4	38.1	36.8	39.1	29.6	37.0	39.8	37.6	32.9	39.8	34.9	40.0	35.5	36.6	37.0	35.1
5. Agree	33.9	37.6	30.7	31.5	49.7	32.8	31.9	36.5	34.5	33.1	34.5	32.7	35.9	34.3	32.5	32.4
Item 12700 N(Wtd)	3002	1392	1529	2409	382	638	940	928	495	1703	1219	978	829	402	719	37
D01Q: There is usually someone I can talk to, if I need to																
1. Disagree	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.7	5.2	2.4	1.4	3.4	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.5	1.9	.5	3.5	2.7
2. Mostly disagree	3.5	4.4	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.1	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	4.7	8.1
3. Neither	5.9	8.5	3.8	6.0	4.1	6.6	7.2	4.7	5.0	5.9	6.3	5.7	5.1	6.2	6.8	8.1
4. Mostly agree	27.4	31.3	23.3	28.7	19.9	28.1	29.4	25.8	25.6	27.3	27.8	25.9	28.7	25.9	27.0	43.2
5. Agree	60.9	53.7	67.9	60.0	67.1	60.1	58.4	62.8	62.7	61.3	59.6	62.8	61.2	63.6	58.0	37.8
Item 12710 N(Wtd)	3010	1392	1535	2414	386	637	943	934	496	1709	1221	977	835	401	722	37
D01R: I feel that I can't do anything right																
1. Disagree	47.2	48.1	47.3	46.2	56.4	47.7	42.4	48.7	52.5	51.5	41.1	49.1	50.7	44.0	43.5	29.7
2. Mostly disagree	29.5	28.4	30.4	32.0	16.1	31.6	33.2	26.0	26.6	28.9	31.2	27.8	29.1	32.8	30.8	35.1
3. Neither	11.8	11.7	11.6	12.2	7.0	11.1	13.4	11.0	11.4	10.9	13.1	12.1	10.0	11.2	13.1	16.2
4. Mostly agree	8.3	8.0	8.2	7.3	11.9	7.8	8.6	9.1	7.1	6.3	10.9	8.1	7.0	8.5	9.7	13.5
5. Agree	3.1	3.8	2.6	2.1	8.3	1.9	2.3	5.2	2.6	2.5	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	5.4
Item 12720 N(Wtd)	3000	1387	1531	2409	385	637	940	931	493	1704	1219	976	832	402	715	37
D01S: I often wish I had more good friends																
1. Disagree	16.5	14.3	19.2	16.3	17.9	20.8	14.1	16.4	15.7	17.2	15.1	16.4	15.8	19.2	15.9	16.2
2. Mostly disagree	16.8	15.3	17.9	17.9	11.4	17.2	17.5	15.6	17.3	18.2	15.0	14.3	19.4	18.2	16.3	18.9
3. Neither	17.5	18.5	16.5	17.8	17.4	16.9	16.5	17.3	20.5	17.5	17.8	17.7	19.0	14.7	17.2	13.5
4. Mostly agree	28.7	29.4	27.3	29.4	22.9	27.0	31.0	27.9	27.8	28.2	29.7	29.7	28.4	25.4	29.8	29.7
5. Agree	20.5	22.5	19.0	18.6	30.4	18.1	20.9	22.9	18.5	18.8	22.3	21.8	17.3	22.4	20.9	21.6
Item 12730 N(Wtd)	2997	1390	1523	2405	385	634	938	932	492	1706	1211	976	828	401	717	37
D01T: Planning ahead makes things turn out better																
1. Disagree	3.4	2.1	4.7	2.6	7.1	4.7	2.4	4.6	1.2	2.0	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.5	5.4
2. Mostly disagree	6.8	6.5	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	7.6	4.7	7.5	7.9	8.2	13.5
3. Neither	18.8	17.4	19.7	19.2	14.4	22.1	18.3	17.4	18.1	17.5	20.8	16.3	20.0	15.6	22.0	18.9
4. Mostly agree	41.0	41.2	40.5	43.1	28.3	39.5	43.7	38.2	43.1	43.0	38.2	42.0	42.3	41.9	37.8	45.9
5. Agree	30.0	32.9	27.8	28.4	42.8	26.4	28.4	33.6	31.0	31.1	28.3	34.1	27.2	31.3	27.5	16.2
Item 12740 N(Wtd)	3002	1388	1531	2411	381	633	941	932	496	1705	1217	977	828	403	719	37

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
D01U: I feel that my life is not very useful																
1. Disagree	53.3	53.4	54.1	52.3	62.0	54.5	50.2	55.5	53.6	57.8	46.6	57.0	55.4	52.6	47.3	45.9
2. Mostly disagree	27.8	28.0	27.3	29.8	15.7	29.6	28.8	25.7	27.3	28.1	28.3	26.4	29.6	25.8	30.0	18.9
3. Neither	11.0	11.0	10.3	11.1	8.4	10.0	12.2	9.7	12.1	9.1	13.4	8.7	9.1	12.4	14.4	21.6
4. Mostly agree	5.0	4.5	5.4	4.4	8.4	3.5	6.4	5.4	3.4	3.3	7.2	4.6	4.3	5.7	4.8	10.8
5. Agree	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.3	5.5	2.4	2.2	3.7	3.2	1.6	4.6	3.2	1.6	3.2	3.5	2.7
Item 12750 N(Wtd)	2981	1378	1522	2391	382	631	934	922	494	1699	1202	973	821	403	710	37
D01V: I usually have a few friends around that I can get together with																
1. Disagree	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.4	4.0	1.7	3.5	2.5	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.7
2. Mostly disagree	6.3	7.1	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.9	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.5	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.0	8.1
3. Neither	6.6	7.3	6.1	6.9	3.7	6.5	6.8	5.6	8.1	5.7	7.6	7.5	5.2	6.5	6.3	10.8
4. Mostly agree	35.7	35.8	34.6	36.0	34.9	34.1	34.5	37.3	36.8	34.2	38.2	35.7	38.8	35.4	33.4	29.7
5. Agree	48.7	46.6	51.4	48.6	50.9	51.3	48.2	48.7	46.2	51.2	44.6	47.8	47.5	48.9	50.9	48.6
Item 12760 N(Wtd)	2988	1385	1522	2404	375	631	936	927	494	1698	1211	970	828	401	715	37
D01W: I am eager to leave home and live on my own--independent from my parents																
1. Disagree	9.2	9.6	8.8	8.2	13.7	10.2	7.0	12.1	6.9	7.9	10.8	12.6	8.8	9.5	5.2	8.1
2. Mostly disagree	13.6	13.8	13.4	14.3	11.1	11.8	16.8	12.8	11.8	14.8	12.5	18.5	15.0	9.5	8.3	5.4
3. Neither	22.2	25.1	19.2	22.8	17.9	25.0	22.6	20.5	20.7	23.4	20.3	24.4	24.4	20.4	17.7	16.2
4. Mostly agree	27.6	26.7	28.4	28.8	22.1	26.8	27.9	26.4	30.1	28.4	26.7	24.4	28.1	30.9	29.0	35.1
5. Agree	27.4	24.8	30.0	25.8	35.0	26.0	25.8	28.2	30.5	25.5	29.7	20.2	23.6	29.4	39.7	35.1
Item 13950 N(Wtd)	2982	1381	1519	2395	380	627	935	928	492	1698	1204	972	827	401	707	37
D01X: I feel hesitant about taking a full- time job and becoming part of the "adult world"																
1. Disagree	34.9	35.8	34.2	33.6	42.6	38.7	32.5	35.5	33.3	32.6	37.5	31.0	37.3	34.0	37.7	45.9
2. Mostly disagree	22.0	22.5	21.0	23.8	15.3	22.8	22.1	20.1	24.0	23.9	19.6	24.7	22.6	18.3	19.6	18.9
3. Neither	13.3	13.8	12.8	14.1	10.3	14.1	13.3	11.0	16.3	14.2	12.2	14.7	12.4	12.8	12.7	10.8
4. Mostly agree	19.2	18.5	20.2	19.5	13.7	15.6	22.2	19.7	17.7	20.1	18.4	18.4	19.5	22.3	18.5	18.9
5. Agree	10.6	9.4	11.9	9.0	17.9	8.8	9.8	13.7	8.7	9.3	12.2	11.0	8.1	13.0	11.7	5.4
Item 13960 N(Wtd)	2978	1380	1516	2391	380	623	938	925	492	1696	1202	970	824	400	710	37
The next two next questions ask your views about different lifestyles that have been in the news lately.																
D02: A man and a woman who live together without being married are...																
1. Experimenting with a worth- while alternative lifestyle	21.0	22.8	19.3	20.9	23.3	24.1	21.3	17.7	23.0	21.9	19.5	13.3	22.8	21.7	28.2	37.1
2. Doing their own thing and not affecting anyone else	47.6	49.7	45.5	47.3	46.5	55.6	45.7	44.1	47.9	46.1	49.7	36.9	51.7	53.1	54.0	60.0
3. Living in a way that could be destructive to society	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.5	5.3	7.6	8.3	9.2	7.7	8.6	8.0	12.1	8.3	5.9	4.8	-
4. Violating a basic principle of human morality	16.7	13.4	19.7	17.6	15.0	8.2	18.1	22.0	14.5	17.4	16.1	29.5	10.6	13.8	8.7	2.9
8. None of the above	6.4	5.9	6.9	5.7	9.9	4.5	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.1	6.6	8.2	6.6	5.9	4.3	2.9
Item 12770 N(Wtd)	2934	1347	1506	2364	374	619	915	917	482	1682	1172	960	817	392	691	35
D03: A man and a woman who decide to have and raise a child out of wedlock are...																
1. Experimenting with a worth- while alternative lifestyle	6.9	7.3	6.4	6.2	10.8	7.4	6.7	7.3	5.6	6.5	7.6	5.5	6.4	6.4	8.9	14.7
2. Doing their own thing and not affecting anyone else	26.6	29.2	23.8	24.0	35.5	31.4	24.3	24.2	29.1	24.3	29.3	18.0	28.7	32.6	30.8	50.0
3. Living in a way that could be destructive to society	24.9	25.0	25.1	27.0	17.6	23.9	25.8	24.5	25.2	26.5	22.4	25.9	28.1	19.8	24.2	8.8
4. Violating a basic principle of human morality	28.7	27.4	29.8	31.0	15.8	23.6	30.8	30.2	28.3	29.9	27.0	38.2	23.7	28.0	22.8	14.7
8. None of the above	12.9	11.0	14.9	11.7	20.3	13.6	12.3	13.8	11.6	12.7	13.7	12.3	13.3	13.2	13.0	8.8
Item 12775 N(Wtd)	2936	1350	1506	2360	380	611	921	920	484	1680	1177	959	815	393	698	34

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Heroin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
D04: These next questions ask how you feel about your present financial situation and your future financial security.																
D04A: I feel that I have enough money to get along pretty well																
1. Never	11.7	9.6	13.5	9.3	23.1	10.4	11.6	13.1	11.0	9.2	14.8	9.5	11.3	9.4	16.0	10.8
2. Seldom	18.3	17.7	18.7	18.0	19.1	18.0	20.9	17.0	16.0	17.9	18.7	16.0	16.6	23.0	20.6	21.6
3. Sometimes	33.7	33.9	33.5	34.4	28.6	32.8	32.4	34.7	35.2	32.4	35.9	32.7	36.2	32.7	32.9	37.8
4. Often	26.9	27.7	26.1	28.5	22.0	29.9	26.4	24.8	27.7	29.4	23.7	29.4	28.0	28.8	21.3	18.9
5. Always	9.5	11.1	8.3	9.8	7.4	8.7	8.8	10.5	10.2	11.1	6.8	12.4	7.8	6.1	9.4	10.8
Item 12990 N(Wtd)	2927	1348	1499	2355	377	606	925	916	480	1671	1175	951	806	392	700	37
D04B: I get very concerned about how I am going to be able to pay my next bills																
1. Never	26.2	25.0	27.4	25.8	30.9	27.9	23.7	27.2	27.3	29.8	21.8	30.9	29.3	18.4	21.3	22.2
2. Seldom	27.2	27.2	27.5	28.7	19.9	27.9	27.5	25.0	29.8	28.4	25.8	29.2	26.6	29.4	25.1	11.1
3. Sometimes	24.7	25.3	23.6	25.4	19.7	24.4	24.2	25.8	24.1	23.8	25.7	23.0	22.9	29.7	26.2	30.6
4. Often	14.4	14.1	14.9	14.0	15.7	12.7	17.0	13.7	12.9	12.2	17.7	11.3	13.5	17.9	16.7	22.2
5. Always	7.5	8.3	6.8	6.0	13.6	7.0	7.7	8.4	5.9	6.0	9.0	5.6	7.8	4.6	10.7	13.9
Item 13000 N(Wtd)	2902	1342	1480	2331	376	599	923	908	473	1653	1168	943	800	391	690	36
D04C: I worry whether I will have any job at all in a few months																
1. Never	35.7	33.2	38.0	36.7	31.4	38.2	33.7	34.7	38.4	39.2	30.9	37.1	35.7	35.0	35.4	31.4
2. Seldom	24.5	27.8	21.8	26.3	16.2	24.3	24.7	24.1	24.7	26.4	22.0	25.5	25.7	25.2	21.4	25.7
3. Sometimes	18.9	19.9	18.0	18.7	19.1	19.1	17.9	19.6	19.6	17.8	20.8	18.6	18.5	21.3	18.4	17.1
4. Often	13.4	12.4	14.0	12.3	18.4	11.0	16.9	13.4	9.7	11.5	15.4	12.5	14.4	12.3	13.8	8.6
5. Always	7.5	6.7	8.2	6.0	14.6	7.4	6.9	8.2	7.6	5.1	10.9	6.4	5.8	6.2	10.9	20.0
Item 13010 N(Wtd)	2888	1339	1470	2320	376	592	918	905	474	1649	1161	939	799	389	686	35
D04D: I feel sure that I could go out and get a new job (with decent pay) whenever I want one																
1. Never	9.2	6.5	11.4	7.1	20.2	9.0	9.4	10.9	5.5	6.8	12.4	8.9	9.2	9.7	9.4	11.1
2. Seldom	21.4	18.8	23.7	21.0	22.1	20.4	25.1	20.1	18.0	19.3	24.8	21.0	20.2	21.5	23.5	19.4
3. Sometimes	34.7	31.7	37.2	36.1	25.9	34.3	36.9	33.0	34.0	34.4	35.2	36.9	34.7	31.3	33.0	36.1
4. Often	23.0	26.8	19.9	24.5	17.0	23.1	19.7	23.4	28.5	26.2	18.6	22.4	23.7	28.2	21.0	19.4
5. Always	11.7	16.2	7.8	11.4	15.4	13.1	8.8	12.8	13.7	13.4	9.0	10.9	12.3	9.5	13.3	13.9
Item 13020 N(Wtd)	2886	1337	1471	2321	371	589	922	901	473	1644	1161	945	796	390	682	36
FOR THOSE WHO HAVE A JOB:																
D04E: I feel sure I that can keep working steadily with my present employer as long as I want to																
1. Never	4.9	3.9	6.1	4.3	10.5	5.1	5.8	5.5	1.9	3.0	7.7	5.8	3.6	3.8	5.8	3.3
2. Seldom	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.3	7.5	3.9	6.1	5.7	3.5	3.6	6.8	5.6	4.2	4.1	5.2	16.7
3. Sometimes	12.0	11.7	12.4	10.3	22.4	11.1	12.7	14.0	8.2	11.4	13.0	10.3	12.1	13.2	12.8	16.7
4. Often	28.5	28.2	29.0	30.4	17.1	30.0	28.3	25.3	33.1	29.5	27.0	28.1	31.5	32.0	23.9	33.3
5. Always	49.5	51.4	47.8	50.8	42.5	50.5	47.2	49.3	53.3	52.4	45.4	50.2	48.6	47.0	52.2	30.0
Item 13030 N(Wtd) *	2001	968	979	1645	228	414	686	584	317	1127	818	620	578	266	485	30
D04F: I worry about getting fired or laid-off from my job																
1. Never	57.3	54.9	60.6	59.4	45.6	60.7	53.1	58.9	59.2	59.0	55.7	59.8	56.5	59.0	55.0	40.0
2. Seldom	25.4	24.4	25.9	26.3	18.0	26.7	27.8	20.9	27.0	26.4	24.8	24.2	26.7	23.7	26.2	30.0
3. Sometimes	10.5	12.5	8.0	9.1	17.5	8.5	12.3	10.3	9.7	8.8	11.7	8.9	10.2	10.5	12.4	13.3
4. Often	3.4	4.2	2.5	2.5	10.1	2.4	3.2	5.0	1.9	2.9	3.9	3.5	2.9	4.5	2.5	10.0
5. Always	3.5	4.2	3.0	2.6	8.8	1.7	3.8	5.0	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.8	1.9	3.9	3.3
Item 13040 N(Wtd) *	1999	963	981	1641	228	412	684	584	319	1120	823	620	577	266	484	30

* = excludes respondents for whom question was inappropriate.

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
D05: Which best describes the law IN YOUR STATE regarding marijuana? Possession in private of an ounce or less of marijuana (by an adult) is...																
1. A criminal offense, carrying a possible jail sentence	26.3	25.9	26.5	25.4	31.4	25.0	24.8	33.1	18.1	26.5	26.2	30.1	25.5	21.6	24.1	33.3
2. A criminal offense, carrying a possible fine but not a jail sentence	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.1	23.4	28.1	20.8	20.0	20.0	21.8	21.7	16.2	24.5	27.1	23.6	22.2
3. A non-criminal offense - like a traffic ticket - carrying a small fine and no criminal record at all	10.0	14.4	6.0	9.8	9.5	10.6	8.1	6.5	19.4	10.0	10.2	5.4	9.1	12.8	16.0	8.3
4. I don't know if the offense is criminal, but I know it only carries a fine	8.8	8.0	9.7	9.4	5.9	7.8	9.6	6.8	12.2	9.0	8.7	6.1	9.9	9.1	11.2	5.6
5. Not a legal offense at all	2.3	3.2	1.4	2.3	1.2	2.4	2.9	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.6	2.9	3.6	11.1
6. I just don't know	30.6	26.6	34.8	31.0	28.1	26.1	33.8	32.2	27.4	30.6	30.7	41.1	29.7	26.6	21.1	16.7
Item 13050 N(Wtd)	2837	1299	1459	2311	338	587	912	864	474	1635	1124	906	789	384	686	36
The next questions ask about characteristics which some people associate with the use of particular drugs. First, we want to know what you think.																
E01: Do YOU think that people who smoke marijuana several times a week tend to be...																
E01A: More creative than average																
1. No	59.8	62.3	58.1	62.5	46.9	61.0	59.8	56.1	65.7	65.0	52.2	66.2	63.9	63.0	47.2	22.9
2. Yes	15.4	16.4	13.9	14.8	18.2	14.8	16.0	16.4	12.9	11.7	20.5	6.5	12.6	14.2	29.6	45.7
3. Not sure, no opinion	24.8	21.3	27.9	22.7	34.9	24.1	24.4	27.5	21.5	23.3	27.3	27.3	23.4	22.5	23.2	31.4
Item 13060 N(Wtd)	2870	1320	1471	2320	358	580	927	896	466	1654	1139	929	796	387	686	35
E01B: Less sensible than average																
1. No	29.5	33.1	26.2	29.5	28.4	32.6	30.2	28.2	27.0	29.4	29.7	15.0	29.9	28.1	48.2	57.1
2. Yes	52.7	50.8	54.1	55.3	39.0	51.3	54.5	49.3	57.2	54.4	50.5	63.6	54.2	54.2	37.9	20.0
3. Not sure, no opinion	17.7	16.1	19.7	15.3	32.3	16.1	15.2	22.5	15.8	16.2	19.8	21.4	15.8	17.7	13.9	22.9
Item 13070 N(Wtd)	2862	1314	1467	2314	356	577	924	895	467	1650	1135	927	795	384	683	35
E01C: More interesting people than average																
1. No	65.4	64.1	67.5	68.9	50.3	67.2	64.2	63.7	69.1	70.1	58.8	72.0	69.0	64.6	55.2	33.3
2. Yes	16.3	18.9	13.4	14.8	21.3	16.1	18.0	15.2	15.0	13.1	20.6	6.7	14.0	18.2	29.4	48.5
3. Not sure, no opinion	18.3	16.9	19.1	16.3	28.7	16.5	17.9	21.2	15.7	16.8	20.6	21.2	17.1	17.2	15.6	15.2
Item 13080 N(Wtd)	2858	1311	1468	2312	356	576	924	892	466	1647	1135	928	794	384	681	33
E01D: Less hard-working than average																
1. No	30.1	32.5	28.0	30.2	26.3	29.0	32.9	28.6	28.9	28.5	31.9	17.5	29.3	29.4	47.6	57.1
2. Yes	52.2	51.7	52.2	53.4	46.5	56.8	50.1	49.9	55.0	54.5	49.5	59.6	53.5	55.5	40.4	31.4
3. Not sure, no opinion	17.8	15.7	19.7	16.5	27.2	14.2	17.0	21.6	16.2	17.0	18.6	22.9	17.2	15.1	12.0	14.3
Item 13090 N(Wtd)	2856	1309	1467	2308	357	576	922	893	464	1647	1133	926	792	384	681	35
E01E: More independent than average																
1. No	47.1	44.0	49.9	48.2	41.1	48.0	47.6	45.2	49.0	47.7	46.1	50.2	46.2	45.6	45.9	33.3
2. Yes	30.8	35.3	26.4	31.3	27.3	32.2	30.9	30.2	29.6	30.5	31.4	23.7	31.3	34.9	37.3	39.4
3. Not sure, no opinion	22.1	20.7	23.7	20.5	31.5	19.8	21.6	24.7	21.4	21.9	22.6	26.1	22.5	19.3	16.8	24.2
Item 13100 N(Wtd)	2851	1307	1464	2307	355	575	923	890	463	1645	1129	927	792	384	678	33

‡ = Wording changed from previous year.

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
E01F: More emotionally unstable than average																
1. No	28.4	32.2	25.1	29.3	24.8	32.1	28.6	27.3	25.5	29.0	28.0	13.9	28.7	31.2	44.6	65.7
2. Yes	52.4	49.7	54.9	53.5	45.9	52.3	52.4	51.2	54.9	53.3	51.2	65.0	51.9	51.0	38.7	20.0
3. Not sure, no opinion	19.2	18.1	20.0	17.3	29.6	15.8	18.9	21.5	19.7	17.7	20.8	20.9	19.6	17.8	16.6	14.3
Item 13110 N(Wtd)	2852	1307	1465	2306	355	576	921	893	463	1646	1130	927	792	382	679	35
E01G: More concerned about other people than average																
1. No	68.4	69.5	68.1	70.8	56.1	71.1	68.7	65.4	70.2	70.2	65.8	72.3	69.3	68.8	63.5	48.6
2. Yes	9.7	10.3	8.5	9.1	11.3	9.2	10.6	9.9	8.0	8.2	11.4	5.0	8.2	8.9	16.3	40.0
3. Not sure, no opinion	22.0	20.2	23.5	20.1	32.7	19.7	20.6	24.7	22.0	21.6	22.8	22.7	22.5	22.1	20.1	11.4
Item 13120 N(Wtd)	2854	1307	1466	2308	355	575	922	893	463	1647	1131	925	792	384	680	35
E01H: More weak-willed than average																
1. No	31.5	34.1	29.4	32.0	28.3	34.9	32.7	28.3	31.3	30.3	33.5	15.8	31.7	34.4	50.4	54.3
2. Yes	47.1	47.4	46.2	47.7	44.5	46.5	47.1	46.9	48.3	48.7	44.5	58.5	46.1	47.9	33.4	25.7
3. Not sure, no opinion	21.4	18.5	24.4	20.3	27.2	18.6	20.4	24.9	20.3	21.0	21.9	25.7	22.2	17.7	16.2	17.1
Item 13130 N(Wtd)	2850	1305	1466	2305	357	576	918	892	464	1642	1132	925	789	384	680	35
E01I: More criminal than average																
1. No	34.3	34.8	33.8	35.3	28.6	38.2	34.5	30.3	36.8	34.7	33.5	17.5	33.2	37.6	56.0	51.4
2. Yes	44.7	47.9	41.8	45.1	43.1	44.3	45.9	45.3	41.1	44.4	45.1	58.1	44.4	43.3	29.2	28.6
3. Not sure, no opinion	21.1	17.3	24.4	19.6	28.3	17.6	19.6	24.4	21.9	20.9	21.3	24.4	22.2	19.3	14.7	17.1
Item 13140 N(Wtd)	2851	1306	1466	2305	357	574	922	894	462	1645	1130	926	792	383	678	35
Next we want to ask you how you think most of the people you know would answer the same questions.																
E02: Do you think that MOST OF THE PEOPLE YOU KNOW feel that individuals who smoke marijuana several times a week tend to be...																
E02A: More creative than average																
1. No	55.8	58.0	54.2	58.1	46.0	55.3	57.7	53.0	57.9	60.9	48.6	58.8	59.2	55.8	49.0	28.6
2. Yes	22.0	20.5	22.5	21.0	25.1	22.5	21.7	22.6	21.3	17.9	28.0	15.0	19.4	21.4	34.3	42.9
3. Not sure, no opinion	22.2	21.5	23.3	20.9	28.9	22.2	20.7	24.4	20.8	21.2	23.4	26.1	21.4	22.8	16.7	28.6
Item 13190 N(Wtd)	2788	1270	1442	2259	346	559	905	873	451	1605	1109	904	775	378	659	35
E02B: Less sensible than average																
1. No	32.4	34.0	30.8	33.2	26.7	33.2	30.9	32.3	34.5	31.2	34.1	20.7	32.4	32.5	47.0	54.3
2. Yes	48.7	48.7	48.3	50.2	41.6	47.8	53.3	45.5	46.8	51.7	44.4	57.0	50.0	46.6	38.7	31.4
3. Not sure, no opinion	18.9	17.3	21.0	16.5	31.7	19.0	15.8	22.2	18.7	17.1	21.4	22.3	17.6	20.9	14.5	11.4
Item 13200 N(Wtd)	2777	1266	1434	2251	344	554	904	870	449	1597	1105	904	768	378	656	35
E02C: More interesting people than average																
1. No	55.8	58.1	54.1	58.8	41.9	56.0	59.7	50.7	57.5	60.9	49.3	60.3	55.7	54.8	51.6	38.2
2. Yes	23.2	22.2	23.3	21.7	28.8	23.3	22.2	24.7	22.0	19.6	27.6	15.4	23.1	22.5	32.7	50.0
3. Not sure, no opinion	21.0	19.6	22.5	19.4	29.7	20.8	17.9	24.6	20.5	19.4	23.2	24.3	21.2	22.5	15.6	11.8
Item 13210 N(Wtd)	2777	1264	1436	2250	344	554	904	870	449	1599	1102	904	770	378	655	34

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
E02D: Less hard-working than average																
1. No	31.4	31.1	31.4	32.4	26.9	30.4	32.6	30.9	31.2	29.6	33.5	22.2	29.6	32.9	43.6	57.6
2. Yes	49.0	51.0	47.5	49.7	44.7	51.2	50.0	45.4	51.2	52.5	44.6	54.4	50.3	48.0	41.9	27.3
3. Not sure, no opinion	19.6	17.9	21.1	17.9	28.4	18.4	17.4	23.7	17.8	17.9	22.1	23.4	20.0	18.8	14.6	15.2
Item 13220 N(Wtd)	2770	1264	1429	2248	342	553	902	866	449	1599	1097	899	769	377	656	33
E02E: More independent than average																
1. No	44.4	45.5	43.7	45.3	41.9	45.3	45.6	44.0	41.7	46.5	41.7	44.5	46.9	39.5	44.2	34.3
2. Yes	32.7	33.6	31.4	33.2	26.0	34.1	33.1	30.5	34.6	31.9	33.8	29.4	31.9	35.3	36.2	54.3
3. Not sure, no opinion	22.9	20.9	24.9	21.5	32.2	20.7	21.3	25.5	23.7	21.7	24.5	26.1	21.2	25.2	19.4	11.4
Item 13230 N(Wtd)	2768	1264	1427	2247	339	552	903	865	448	1597	1097	896	769	377	654	35
E02F: More emotionally unstable than average																
1. No	31.4	33.7	29.2	32.5	25.4	35.9	29.7	29.4	33.0	31.9	30.7	22.1	30.2	34.0	43.3	47.1
2. Yes	48.5	46.7	50.1	49.1	44.2	46.8	52.3	46.7	46.9	49.7	46.9	56.8	48.0	47.2	39.4	35.3
3. Not sure, no opinion	20.1	19.7	20.8	18.3	30.4	17.3	18.1	23.9	20.1	18.4	22.5	21.2	21.7	19.1	17.3	14.7
Item 13240 N(Wtd)	2764	1260	1426	2240	342	549	899	867	448	1594	1095	896	768	377	652	34
E02G: More concerned about other people than average																
1. No	63.5	63.9	63.8	65.9	53.1	66.1	65.4	59.9	63.4	67.0	59.2	66.3	63.4	62.2	61.5	54.3
2. Yes	13.3	13.4	12.4	12.5	15.7	12.4	13.1	15.1	11.8	10.6	16.6	8.4	12.0	15.6	18.8	31.4
3. Not sure, no opinion	23.2	22.7	23.7	21.6	30.9	21.7	21.6	25.0	25.0	22.4	24.2	25.4	24.6	22.0	19.7	11.4
Item 13250 N(Wtd)	2769	1262	1430	2246	343	549	904	868	448	1597	1098	898	767	378	655	35
E02H: More weak-willed than average																
1. No	31.1	30.8	31.2	32.3	24.3	36.3	30.5	28.2	31.3	31.5	30.9	21.4	30.2	29.2	45.5	48.6
2. Yes	46.0	48.1	43.9	45.8	48.0	43.4	47.7	46.4	44.7	47.5	43.4	53.0	46.7	48.0	34.9	28.6
3. Not sure, no opinion	23.0	20.9	25.0	21.9	27.8	20.3	21.8	25.3	23.9	21.1	25.8	25.6	23.1	22.5	19.4	20.0
Item 13260 N(Wtd)	2762	1261	1425	2239	342	548	903	864	447	1596	1092	898	767	377	650	35
E02I: More criminal than average																
1. No	33.5	31.5	35.0	34.0	28.9	35.2	31.9	32.5	36.4	32.4	34.9	24.5	33.1	32.9	45.5	48.6
2. Yes	45.1	49.6	41.3	46.1	42.9	45.3	47.8	44.2	41.1	47.8	41.3	50.5	45.6	46.7	37.4	37.1
3. Not sure, no opinion	21.4	18.8	23.7	19.9	28.3	19.5	20.3	23.4	22.5	19.7	23.6	25.0	21.4	20.2	17.0	17.1
Item 13270 N(Wtd)	2767	1261	1430	2242	343	548	903	868	448	1597	1096	897	768	377	653	35
The next questions are similar, but ask about illegal drugs other than marijuana--like psychedelics, barbiturates, narcotics, and amphetamines.																
E03: Do YOU think that people who use illegal drugs (other than marijuana) several times a week tend to be...																
E03A: More creative than average																
1. No	63.4	62.1	64.5	66.1	50.3	66.1	63.5	58.3	69.8	67.8	57.3	67.7	63.7	66.9	56.7	51.4
2. Yes	11.2	11.8	10.2	10.0	15.2	8.3	12.6	12.4	9.2	8.2	15.2	6.8	9.3	9.7	19.7	25.7
3. Not sure, no opinion	25.5	26.0	25.3	23.9	34.2	25.5	23.8	29.4	21.2	23.9	27.5	25.5	27.1	23.4	23.8	22.9
Item 13330 N(Wtd)	2733	1243	1415	2221	336	542	894	854	444	1588	1075	895	750	372	644	35

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases: % of Weighted Total:	3286 100.0	1519 46.2	1626 49.5	2549 77.6	439 13.4	770 23.4	976 29.7	1003 30.5	536 16.3	1778 54.1	1302 39.6	1056 32.1	891 27.1	425 12.9	794 24.2	38 1.2
E03B: Less sensible than average																
1. No	15.0	15.9	14.6	13.9	19.6	13.9	13.9	17.1	14.9	12.1	19.3	9.5	12.6	14.1	24.4	37.1
2. Yes	63.9	61.5	65.2	67.0	48.2	64.7	67.1	57.8	67.9	69.5	56.5	69.4	65.5	65.5	55.5	48.6
3. Not sure, no opinion	21.1	22.6	20.2	19.1	32.2	21.4	18.9	25.1	17.2	18.4	24.3	21.1	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3
Item 13340 N(Wtd)	2725	1241	1408	2216	332	541	894	849	442	1582	1071	894	751	368	640	35
E03C: More interesting people than average																
1. No	66.0	63.5	68.1	69.2	49.4	70.1	64.9	61.0	73.1	71.3	59.3	71.5	67.2	69.2	56.8	51.4
2. Yes	10.0	11.3	8.6	8.8	14.2	7.6	12.6	10.0	7.9	7.5	13.1	4.0	7.8	9.5	20.3	28.6
3. Not sure, no opinion	23.9	25.1	23.2	22.0	36.1	22.3	22.4	29.0	19.0	21.1	27.7	24.4	25.0	21.4	22.9	17.1
Item 13350 N(Wtd)	2727	1242	1411	2218	332	538	897	849	443	1581	1074	891	753	370	641	35
E03D: Less hard-working than average																
1. No	16.5	15.9	16.7	15.8	15.8	13.8	17.7	17.7	15.2	14.1	19.9	9.5	13.2	16.6	28.4	41.2
2. Yes	60.1	59.9	60.1	62.4	50.8	63.4	60.4	55.2	64.7	64.2	54.5	66.3	61.7	62.0	50.2	38.2
3. Not sure, no opinion	23.5	24.2	23.2	21.7	33.1	22.9	22.1	27.1	20.1	21.7	25.6	24.0	25.1	21.5	21.4	20.6
Item 13360 N(Wtd)	2722	1240	1407	2217	329	538	893	849	442	1579	1071	891	752	368	641	34
E03E: More independent than average																
1. No	51.1	47.6	53.9	52.0	46.6	50.5	48.4	49.8	59.9	54.0	47.6	53.5	49.6	53.0	48.4	55.9
2. Yes	23.5	26.7	20.6	24.1	18.3	26.4	26.0	21.2	19.3	23.2	23.6	20.1	22.8	24.7	28.4	32.4
3. Not sure, no opinion	25.4	25.6	25.6	24.0	35.1	23.2	25.6	29.0	20.9	22.7	28.8	26.5	27.6	22.0	23.1	14.7
Item 13370 N(Wtd)	2720	1241	1404	2215	328	535	895	849	441	1576	1073	892	750	368	640	34
E03F: More emotionally unstable than average																
1. No	12.6	13.9	11.1	12.3	14.0	12.1	12.6	13.5	11.3	11.1	14.5	7.0	12.1	12.0	20.2	41.2
2. Yes	66.0	63.3	68.3	68.0	54.3	67.7	66.8	61.8	70.4	70.3	60.9	72.0	64.6	69.8	58.9	41.2
3. Not sure, no opinion	21.4	22.7	20.6	19.7	32.0	20.2	20.6	24.7	18.3	18.7	24.5	21.1	23.1	18.5	20.9	20.6
Item 13380 N(Wtd)	2718	1241	1402	2214	328	535	894	846	443	1576	1072	888	752	368	640	34
E03G: More concerned about other people than average																
1. No	69.4	67.1	71.7	71.8	57.3	70.6	70.6	64.7	74.8	72.9	65.6	72.0	68.5	72.9	65.9	64.7
2. Yes	6.1	7.3	4.5	5.6	8.2	6.1	5.4	7.3	4.8	4.7	7.5	3.7	5.3	4.6	10.0	20.6
3. Not sure, no opinion	24.5	25.6	23.7	22.7	34.5	23.1	24.0	28.0	20.6	22.4	26.9	24.3	26.1	22.5	23.9	17.6
Item 13390 N(Wtd)	2720	1238	1408	2213	330	537	891	850	441	1577	1071	890	750	369	640	34
E03H: More weak-willed than average																
1. No	15.6	15.7	15.5	15.3	13.9	15.6	16.2	15.9	13.8	13.7	18.3	8.4	14.3	12.8	27.4	41.2
2. Yes	60.1	59.5	60.3	61.8	54.2	61.5	59.5	56.8	66.3	64.2	54.7	66.7	59.9	65.4	49.7	38.2
3. Not sure, no opinion	24.3	24.8	24.2	23.0	31.5	22.9	24.5	27.4	19.9	22.0	27.0	24.9	25.9	21.8	22.9	20.6
Item 13400 N(Wtd)	2718	1238	1405	2212	330	537	891	847	442	1579	1067	892	750	367	638	34
E03I: More criminal than average																
1. No	17.0	15.3	18.3	16.5	16.2	17.4	17.6	15.5	18.6	16.5	17.7	10.8	13.9	16.0	28.2	55.9
2. Yes	58.7	60.3	57.2	60.5	52.7	59.1	58.1	57.5	61.5	61.5	55.2	65.5	60.1	60.9	48.7	29.4
3. Not sure, no opinion	24.3	24.3	24.4	23.0	31.1	23.5	24.4	27.0	19.9	21.9	27.0	23.8	25.9	22.8	23.2	17.6
Item 13410 N(Wtd)	2722	1240	1408	2216	328	536	894	849	442	1580	1071	891	754	368	639	34
E04: Do you think that MOST OF THE PEOPLE YOU KNOW feel that individuals who use illegal drugs (other than marijuana) several times a week tend to be...																

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
E04A: More creative than average																
1. No	58.5	59.2	57.6	60.8	48.9	57.9	60.2	55.6	61.1	63.0	51.9	61.4	59.8	60.5	53.2	48.6
2. Yes	14.4	13.4	15.1	13.4	17.6	14.9	14.4	14.8	12.9	12.1	17.8	10.9	11.6	13.3	22.2	28.6
3. Not sure, no opinion	27.2	27.5	27.3	25.8	33.4	27.2	25.5	29.7	25.7	24.8	30.3	27.8	28.5	26.2	24.6	22.9
Item 13490 N(Wtd)	2696	1227	1395	2194	329	530	886	845	435	1564	1060	884	748	362	631	35
E04B: Less sensible than average																
1. No	16.9	17.8	16.4	16.1	20.1	16.5	16.7	17.7	15.9	14.9	19.5	10.7	17.1	14.4	25.7	35.3
2. Yes	60.0	58.5	60.7	62.7	47.6	60.0	61.8	56.3	63.6	65.3	53.1	67.0	58.3	61.3	53.2	44.1
3. Not sure, no opinion	23.1	23.7	23.1	21.2	32.3	23.5	21.5	26.0	20.5	19.8	27.5	22.3	24.6	24.3	21.1	17.6
Item 13500 N(Wtd)	2687	1224	1388	2186	328	527	884	842	434	1558	1059	882	744	362	630	34
E04C: More interesting people than average																
1. No	59.5	59.5	59.8	62.5	48.3	61.3	60.7	55.5	62.6	65.1	51.8	63.1	59.7	60.1	55.1	46.9
2. Yes	14.4	13.8	14.5	13.5	15.5	13.3	14.9	14.6	14.5	12.5	17.1	11.5	12.8	12.5	20.7	28.1
3. Not sure, no opinion	26.1	26.7	25.7	24.0	36.2	25.5	24.5	29.9	22.7	22.5	31.3	25.4	27.5	27.4	24.0	25.0
Item 13510 N(Wtd)	2679	1221	1384	2179	329	525	883	844	428	1557	1055	881	742	361	628	32
E04D: Less hard-working than average																
1. No	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.7	16.7	15.6	17.8	19.3	17.8	15.7	20.7	12.9	15.8	15.2	27.5	44.1
2. Yes	56.3	56.5	56.1	58.2	47.7	58.3	57.5	52.4	58.8	61.5	49.4	61.5	56.2	59.0	48.6	38.2
3. Not sure, no opinion	25.9	25.7	26.2	24.1	35.6	26.4	24.7	28.2	23.4	22.8	29.9	25.7	27.9	25.8	23.8	17.6
Item 13520 N(Wtd)	2687	1222	1391	2185	329	527	884	844	432	1557	1057	881	745	361	629	34
E04E: More independent than average																
1. No	45.7	44.1	47.3	47.0	43.9	42.9	45.2	45.7	50.1	49.1	41.0	49.1	42.9	44.9	45.5	46.9
2. Yes	26.4	28.8	24.0	26.7	21.0	29.4	28.8	23.3	23.9	25.9	27.3	23.5	26.7	27.7	28.6	37.5
3. Not sure, no opinion	27.9	27.2	28.9	26.3	35.1	27.7	26.0	31.0	25.8	25.0	31.8	27.4	30.5	27.7	25.9	15.6
Item 13530 N(Wtd)	2676	1216	1386	2179	328	524	881	841	431	1550	1055	877	742	361	629	32
E04F: More emotionally unstable than average																
1. No	16.8	17.0	16.2	16.5	17.4	16.5	14.8	19.0	16.7	14.9	19.1	12.5	17.0	15.3	22.3	40.6
2. Yes	58.6	57.9	59.2	60.6	49.4	58.6	61.8	53.9	61.3	63.8	52.2	63.2	57.7	61.1	52.8	37.5
3. Not sure, no opinion	24.6	25.1	24.6	22.8	32.9	24.9	23.4	27.1	22.0	21.3	28.6	24.4	25.2	23.9	24.9	21.9
Item 13540 N(Wtd)	2675	1218	1384	2182	328	527	880	838	431	1554	1049	878	743	360	627	32
E04G: More concerned about other people than average																
1. No	64.4	64.7	64.8	66.7	56.4	64.6	66.1	60.3	68.5	68.5	58.9	66.6	64.2	65.8	61.8	61.8
2. Yes	8.8	8.8	8.2	8.0	11.6	8.4	7.9	10.7	7.6	6.9	11.6	6.8	8.1	8.1	11.9	20.6
3. Not sure, no opinion	26.8	26.5	27.0	25.3	32.0	27.0	26.0	28.9	23.8	24.6	29.5	26.5	27.7	26.1	26.3	17.6
Item 13550 N(Wtd)	2680	1216	1389	2180	328	523	882	843	432	1553	1056	879	743	360	628	34
E04H: More weak-willed than average																
1. No	16.7	17.1	16.4	16.8	14.2	17.1	15.1	18.4	15.7	15.4	18.1	12.6	16.7	14.4	23.2	23.5
2. Yes	56.6	57.3	55.4	57.6	53.3	58.1	58.4	52.9	58.7	60.6	51.9	60.6	55.9	59.8	50.5	55.9
3. Not sure, no opinion	26.7	25.6	28.2	25.6	32.4	24.8	26.5	28.7	25.6	24.0	30.0	26.8	27.6	25.8	26.5	17.6
Item 13560 N(Wtd)	2684	1222	1388	2183	330	525	883	843	433	1551	1060	883	744	361	626	34
E04I: More criminal than average																
1. No	17.7	16.7	18.6	17.5	17.3	17.5	18.6	16.8	17.4	16.3	19.3	14.8	14.7	17.2	24.3	41.2
2. Yes	56.1	57.6	54.6	57.7	50.3	57.6	55.6	53.9	59.5	60.5	50.9	60.0	57.1	56.8	49.9	38.2
3. Not sure, no opinion	26.2	25.7	26.8	24.7	32.4	24.9	25.7	29.3	22.9	23.2	29.8	25.2	28.1	26.0	25.8	17.6
Item 13570 N(Wtd)	2684	1220	1390	2183	330	526	883	843	432	1554	1059	881	744	361	629	34

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLICIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
E05: Some people like school very much. Others don't. How do you feel about going to school?																
5. I like school very much	12.8	12.3	13.1	10.8	25.4	10.0	9.4	18.0	13.2	16.5	7.5	17.0	13.8	10.6	7.5	3.1
4. I like school quite a lot	29.2	27.5	30.9	29.9	27.7	26.7	30.0	28.3	32.3	34.9	21.2	36.9	29.5	26.1	20.8	18.8
3. I like school some	39.9	43.7	36.1	40.3	37.1	42.1	41.8	37.0	39.1	36.6	44.7	32.2	44.0	45.5	42.5	40.6
2. I don't like school very much	12.7	10.8	14.5	13.5	6.9	14.2	12.7	12.0	12.1	9.4	17.4	9.3	9.8	14.4	19.6	18.8
1. I don't like school at all	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	2.9	6.9	6.1	4.9	3.1	2.6	9.3	4.7	3.1	3.5	9.8	15.6
Item 7630 N(Wtd)	2791	1264	1448	2259	350	551	911	874	455	1611	1100	910	769	376	664	32
E06: How important is each of the following for being looked up to or having high status in your school?																
E06A: Coming from the right family																
1. No importance	14.0	16.5	12.1	13.3	15.7	19.7	12.8	11.9	13.5	15.2	12.4	13.1	14.2	12.1	16.0	28.1
2. Little importance	23.6	23.6	24.0	24.8	18.0	24.9	23.0	20.9	28.4	25.8	20.7	24.4	25.2	22.7	22.0	12.5
3. Moderate importance	30.0	29.3	30.1	31.9	20.9	27.6	29.7	31.1	31.4	30.0	30.3	25.9	31.2	34.8	31.6	18.8
4. Great importance	17.7	16.6	18.7	17.7	18.3	16.9	21.2	16.3	14.7	16.1	20.5	18.5	16.6	18.1	18.1	21.9
5. Very great importance	14.6	13.9	15.1	12.3	26.7	11.1	13.1	19.7	12.0	12.9	16.2	17.9	12.6	12.6	12.3	18.8
Item 13580 N(Wtd)	2758	1253	1427	2236	344	539	905	871	443	1596	1084	903	759	365	658	32
E06B: Being a leader in student activities																
1. No importance	8.9	10.1	7.9	8.8	8.1	11.3	8.1	8.3	8.6	6.2	12.8	7.2	8.0	10.7	10.9	13.3
2. Little importance	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.7	16.5	16.5	17.8	14.7	20.1	15.1	19.6	17.1	15.0	16.5	18.8	33.3
3. Moderate importance	32.1	32.2	32.0	33.6	24.9	34.4	31.0	30.7	34.1	34.0	29.4	29.8	32.6	34.3	34.0	13.3
4. Great importance	28.0	28.3	28.0	28.7	27.2	25.5	30.1	29.5	23.9	30.4	24.9	28.9	32.1	27.5	22.6	33.3
5. Very great importance	14.1	12.6	15.5	12.2	23.2	12.5	13.0	16.8	13.3	14.5	13.4	17.1	12.4	11.0	13.5	6.7
Item 13590 N(Wtd)	2753	1253	1423	2231	345	538	903	869	443	1593	1081	903	758	364	658	30
E06C: Having a nice car																
1. No importance	18.6	16.8	20.0	16.1	31.0	20.4	16.6	22.6	12.7	17.7	19.3	21.2	18.6	16.8	15.9	20.6
2. Little importance	27.0	25.7	27.8	28.8	17.5	31.8	27.4	24.9	24.2	28.0	26.2	25.5	28.2	28.9	27.8	8.8
3. Moderate importance	29.6	30.2	29.3	31.3	20.5	28.6	31.2	26.6	33.7	31.6	27.0	28.0	29.7	34.2	29.0	35.3
4. Great importance	15.6	17.2	14.3	15.8	15.5	12.7	15.8	14.5	21.0	15.2	16.5	15.8	14.9	14.9	17.6	14.7
5. Very great importance	9.2	10.1	8.5	8.0	15.8	6.4	9.0	11.4	8.4	7.6	10.9	9.6	8.6	5.2	9.8	20.6
Item 13600 N(Wtd)	2739	1247	1415	2218	342	535	900	862	442	1586	1075	893	754	363	655	34
E06D: Getting good grades																
1. No importance	4.8	6.0	4.0	5.0	2.9	6.9	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.0	6.0	3.9	4.8	3.3	6.6	12.1
2. Little importance	13.4	13.1	14.0	14.9	4.4	16.5	14.5	9.8	14.7	13.2	13.7	11.7	13.5	12.9	16.3	12.1
3. Moderate importance	33.6	33.0	34.5	37.2	14.4	29.8	36.8	30.7	37.6	34.9	32.0	34.7	33.0	30.9	35.0	42.4
4. Great importance	28.5	29.4	26.9	28.8	27.0	29.0	27.8	27.8	30.3	30.3	26.3	27.9	28.9	38.6	23.5	18.2
5. Very great importance	19.7	18.6	20.7	14.0	50.7	17.8	16.3	27.7	12.9	17.7	21.9	21.8	19.8	14.3	18.6	15.2
Item 13610 N(Wtd)	2745	1250	1418	2227	341	534	903	866	442	1590	1078	903	754	363	651	33
E06E: Being a good athlete																
1. No importance	9.2	7.5	10.8	8.1	15.3	8.5	9.1	11.4	5.9	5.2	14.8	8.6	7.0	9.1	11.8	18.8
2. Little importance	11.6	9.3	13.2	10.8	13.3	11.7	10.1	13.8	10.0	9.6	14.4	10.7	13.2	10.2	11.5	12.5
3. Moderate importance	26.2	27.5	24.5	26.9	23.3	29.2	27.3	24.6	23.5	26.9	25.1	25.4	25.3	28.3	26.8	34.4
4. Great importance	29.9	32.3	28.2	31.8	20.9	27.9	30.0	26.5	38.2	33.1	25.5	29.1	31.6	30.7	29.5	21.9
5. Very great importance	23.1	23.4	23.3	22.5	27.4	22.6	23.4	23.6	22.4	25.2	20.2	26.3	22.9	21.6	20.3	12.5
Item 13620 N(Wtd)	2734	1246	1413	2218	339	530	901	861	442	1585	1072	895	752	361	654	32
E06F: Knowing a lot about intellectual matters																
1. No importance	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	10.6	16.1	12.4	11.9	10.2	9.9	16.3	10.9	11.5	12.8	16.3	12.1
2. Little importance	27.2	24.8	29.6	29.0	17.4	27.3	28.5	24.1	30.6	29.6	23.2	26.8	28.0	31.1	24.7	30.3
3. Moderate importance	36.3	36.1	36.6	38.3	27.1	37.6	36.2	34.6	38.3	37.9	34.6	35.4	37.8	36.3	36.4	30.3
4. Great importance	14.9	16.6	13.4	14.2	19.8	12.4	14.5	17.3	14.1	15.3	14.8	16.7	14.6	15.0	12.9	18.2
5. Very great importance	8.9	9.9	7.9	5.8	25.4	6.7	8.3	12.0	6.8	7.3	11.2	10.1	8.0	4.6	9.7	12.1
Item 13630 N(Wtd)	2743	1249	1417	2227	339	534	901	866	441	1588	1076	898	754	366	651	33

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
E06G: Planning to go to college																
1. No importance	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.5	10.5	11.3	15.9	12.7	9.9	8.0	20.3	10.9	11.0	12.8	17.8	30.3
2. Little importance	19.2	18.3	20.1	20.6	12.0	20.8	20.2	17.4	18.7	18.2	20.7	17.8	20.2	20.1	19.5	18.2
3. Moderate importance	30.9	31.2	30.5	33.0	19.0	28.3	32.3	28.3	36.0	31.2	30.2	34.1	29.2	29.6	30.0	27.3
4. Great importance	20.3	21.6	19.1	19.9	24.6	20.5	18.4	20.6	23.6	23.8	15.7	18.2	23.4	22.0	18.6	18.2
5. Very great importance	16.6	15.9	17.2	13.1	33.9	19.1	13.2	21.0	11.9	18.8	13.0	19.0	16.1	15.5	14.1	9.1
Item 13640 N(Wtd)	2747	1250	1421	2227	342	533	903	866	445	1587	1081	900	756	368	651	33
E07: How about using drugs (other than marijuana or alcohol)--does that cause a student to be looked up to or looked down on?																
E07A: Among the majority of students in my school, such drug use is...																
1. Looked down on a lot	17.6	20.6	14.9	16.7	25.0	9.9	19.8	20.0	17.5	18.8	15.8	21.3	18.3	15.9	12.7	5.9
2. Looked down on some	22.6	22.5	23.0	24.0	16.8	22.1	22.0	22.9	23.8	26.0	17.1	24.8	24.9	19.7	19.8	5.9
3. Neither, or mixed	47.6	45.0	49.9	48.5	41.5	55.4	45.8	43.5	49.9	45.1	52.0	41.8	45.9	51.6	55.1	55.9
4. Looked up to some	9.0	9.1	8.6	8.8	10.9	9.6	9.7	9.0	7.0	7.9	10.4	8.4	9.7	9.7	8.9	11.8
5. Looked up to a lot	3.2	2.7	3.5	2.0	6.2	3.0	2.7	4.5	1.8	2.1	4.5	3.6	1.3	3.0	3.5	20.6
Item 13650 N(Wtd)	2743	1250	1420	2228	340	534	899	865	445	1585	1079	890	756	370	655	34
E07B: Among my own group of friends, such drug use is...																
1. Looked down on a lot	37.2	37.5	37.3	38.0	32.8	33.8	37.4	38.3	38.7	44.2	27.3	60.8	37.3	29.3	11.5	5.9
2. Looked down on some	18.1	18.6	17.6	18.4	16.7	17.2	17.4	18.2	20.4	18.2	18.1	16.1	21.2	22.8	15.3	5.9
3. Neither, or mixed	34.6	34.0	34.9	34.5	37.9	37.2	34.5	35.1	30.6	29.6	41.1	18.7	35.9	38.8	50.9	47.1
4. Looked up to some	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.4	9.9	8.7	8.1	7.1	8.5	6.3	10.6	3.2	4.6	7.0	17.6	32.4
5. Looked up to a lot	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.7	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.1	.9	2.2	4.6	8.8
Item 13660 N(Wtd)	2736	1244	1418	2226	335	530	898	861	447	1579	1079	887	754	369	654	34
E07C: My own feelings about such drug use is that...																
1. I look down on it a lot	49.2	49.4	49.3	50.1	45.3	46.2	50.1	50.2	48.8	54.4	41.6	77.1	49.4	39.9	18.7	11.8
2. I look down on it some	17.3	17.2	17.0	17.3	18.0	19.9	17.9	16.4	15.0	17.6	17.2	12.5	20.5	21.5	18.0	8.8
3. Neither, or mixed	29.6	29.7	29.9	29.3	31.8	31.4	27.3	30.0	31.8	25.3	35.7	10.0	28.1	36.4	53.3	52.9
4. I look up to it some	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	1.1	4.0	2.7	4.0	2.1	4.6	.2	1.5	1.6	8.8	20.6
5. I look up to it a lot	.8	.7	.8	.6	2.1	1.3	.8	.7	.4	.6	.9	.2	.5	.5	1.4	8.8
Item 13670 N(Wtd)	2732	1242	1415	2224	333	528	899	858	447	1580	1073	886	755	368	651	34
E08: The next questions are about some things which may have happened TO YOU while you were at school (inside or outside or in a schoolbus).																
During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often ...																
E08A: Has something of yours (worth under \$50) been stolen?																
1. Not at all	67.8	64.1	71.0	67.4	70.0	69.9	67.0	68.9	64.9	66.3	70.4	74.0	66.6	67.0	61.7	58.8
2. Once	21.6	22.5	20.7	22.3	17.1	21.6	22.6	19.3	23.8	23.1	18.7	18.7	21.9	22.9	24.1	29.4
3. Twice	6.8	8.3	5.4	6.4	10.0	5.7	6.2	8.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	4.9	6.5	6.5	9.7	2.9
4. 3 or 4 times	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.7	1.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.9
5. 5 or more times	1.2	2.1	.5	1.0	.6	-	1.8	1.5	.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.7	-	1.4	5.9
Item 9871 N(Wtd)	2732	1242	1417	2220	340	528	899	859	445	1586	1068	889	754	367	647	34
E08B: Has something of yours (worth over \$50) been stolen?																
1. Not at all	90.9	88.6	93.0	92.3	83.1	92.2	91.7	90.6	88.1	91.1	90.9	92.8	91.6	90.2	88.8	84.4
2. Once	6.6	7.9	5.3	5.9	10.1	6.3	6.4	5.5	9.4	7.1	5.5	4.6	5.0	8.2	8.1	12.5
3. Twice	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.4	4.7	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.8	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.3	3.1
4. 3 or 4 times	.4	.8	.1	.2	1.5	.2	.2	.7	.4	.1	.9	.1	.7	.5	.3	3.1
5. 5 or more times	.3	.6	.1	.1	.6	-	.2	.7	-	.3	.4	.5	.3	-	.3	-
Item 9872 N(Wtd)	2723	1237	1413	2216	337	528	895	855	445	1579	1066	888	752	366	645	32

DESCRIPTIVE RESULTS: 1980

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QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
E08C: Has someone deliberately damaged your property (your car, clothing, etc.)?																
1. Not at all	74.9	67.4	81.8	74.7	78.3	76.2	74.6	75.2	73.4	74.8	75.2	80.8	71.3	71.4	72.6	75.0
2. Once	17.1	21.0	13.7	17.5	13.9	16.2	17.4	17.1	18.0	17.9	16.0	14.2	18.4	21.4	17.8	21.9
3. Twice	4.6	7.1	2.5	4.8	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.1	5.9	4.9	4.3	2.7	6.0	4.7	5.7	-
4. 3 or 4 times	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.3	3.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.8	3.4	1.2	4.0	2.2	2.9	3.1
5. 5 or more times	.8	1.1	.6	.7	-	.6	.8	.7	1.1	.6	1.1	1.1	.5	.5	.9	-
Item 9873 N(Wtd)	2720	1240	1408	2212	337	526	895	855	444	1579	1063	885	752	364	647	32
E08D: Has someone injured you with a weapon (like a knife, gun, or club)?																
1. Not at all	95.6	92.8	97.9	96.5	89.9	95.8	96.3	93.9	96.8	96.7	94.3	97.7	95.7	93.2	94.0	84.4
2. Once	2.9	4.2	1.7	2.5	6.2	2.7	2.7	3.7	2.0	2.7	3.3	1.2	2.4	5.2	4.3	9.4
3. Twice	.8	1.6	.1	.6	2.1	.4	.8	1.2	.7	.4	1.1	.3	1.2	1.4	.3	6.3
4. 3 or 4 times	.3	.6	.1	.2	1.5	.4	.2	.6	-	.1	.7	.1	.7	-	.5	-
5. 5 or more times	.4	.6	.1	.2	-	.8	-	.6	.2	.1	.6	.5	.1	-	.8	-
Item 9874 N(Wtd)	2721	1238	1412	2214	337	526	896	856	443	1579	1064	887	751	366	645	32
E08E: Has someone threatened you with a weapon, but not actually injured you?																
1. Not at all	89.1	83.3	94.4	90.6	82.0	90.8	89.8	87.1	89.4	91.8	85.6	94.9	89.1	85.0	84.1	71.9
2. Once	6.8	10.0	4.0	6.4	7.8	6.1	6.4	7.2	7.7	5.5	8.7	3.5	6.5	9.6	9.6	21.9
3. Twice	2.3	3.6	.9	1.9	5.1	1.7	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	3.3	.7	2.4	4.4	3.3	3.1
4. 3 or 4 times	1.0	1.5	.6	.7	3.0	.6	1.1	1.6	.2	.7	1.4	.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	-
5. 5 or more times	.8	1.6	.1	.5	1.5	1.0	.7	1.2	.2	.3	.9	.5	.9	-	1.6	3.1
Item 9875 N(Wtd)	2713	1236	1405	2208	334	524	894	853	442	1578	1058	882	749	366	643	32
E08F: Has someone injured you on purpose without using a weapon?																
1. Not at all	88.9	85.4	91.8	89.7	85.2	88.9	88.5	89.1	89.0	91.1	86.0	94.2	88.2	86.1	84.5	75.0
2. Once	6.8	8.7	5.1	6.8	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.9	7.2	5.9	8.4	4.0	8.0	8.5	7.7	21.9
3. Twice	1.8	2.9	1.0	1.7	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.1	2.5	1.6	2.1	.6	2.1	2.2	3.0	6.3
4. 3 or 4 times	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.0	4.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	.9	.9	2.0	.2	1.5	3.0	2.5	-
5. 5 or more times	1.0	1.1	1.0	.8	.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	.2	.4	1.4	.8	.4	.3	2.3	-
Item 9876 N(Wtd)	2716	1237	1406	2209	337	524	893	855	444	1579	1060	886	752	366	640	32
E08G: Has an unarmed person threatened you with injury, but not actually injured you?																
1. Not at all	80.7	72.3	88.1	81.0	80.1	79.1	80.4	82.2	79.9	82.4	78.4	87.1	78.7	78.6	75.5	71.9
2. Once	11.1	14.5	8.4	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.4	9.1	14.0	10.7	11.9	7.6	11.3	14.8	13.3	18.8
3. Twice	3.8	6.1	1.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.6	2.4	3.9	4.4	5.3	3.1
4. 3 or 4 times	2.1	3.2	.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.1	3.6	1.4	2.2	-
5. 5 or more times	2.4	3.7	.9	2.0	2.4	3.1	1.8	2.9	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.5	.8	3.7	6.3
Item 9877 N(Wtd)	2712	1232	1408	2205	337	522	892	856	443	1576	1061	885	750	365	641	32
E09: If you had ever used marijuana or hashish, do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire?																
1. No	5.2	6.4	3.7	3.7	12.0	4.4	5.4	6.8	2.3	3.4	7.3	8.4	3.7	4.6	2.6	6.3
2. Not sure	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.0	9.3	5.8	7.2	7.8	3.9	5.8	7.8	11.6	4.0	3.3	2.5	15.6
3. Yes	55.6	55.2	56.4	56.4	54.2	51.8	56.5	56.7	56.2	57.4	53.6	77.9	48.1	50.4	39.8	21.9
4. I did say so	32.6	32.2	33.5	33.8	24.3	37.8	30.9	28.7	37.7	33.5	31.2	2.2	44.1	41.5	55.1	59.4
Item 20800 N(Wtd)	2699	1230	1398	2197	334	521	891	850	438	1562	1062	864	752	369	644	32
E10: If you had ever used amphetamines (without a doctor's orders), do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire?																
1. No	7.0	8.3	5.3	5.2	16.6	6.8	7.2	8.3	4.6	5.5	9.0	8.7	7.5	6.8	4.0	6.3
2. Not sure	8.8	8.4	8.9	7.9	13.9	6.6	9.4	10.6	7.1	8.3	9.6	13.7	7.3	5.7	5.0	9.4
3. Yes	69.2	69.3	69.8	71.2	61.4	72.1	69.2	68.0	67.8	73.2	63.8	75.8	79.2	72.8	49.1	34.4
4. I did say so	15.0	14.0	16.1	15.6	7.8	14.5	14.2	13.2	20.5	13.0	17.7	2.0	6.0	14.7	41.9	50.0
Item 20810 N(Wtd)	2697	1223	1402	2197	332	517	894	848	438	1562	1060	862	751	367	645	32

MONITORING THE FUTURE

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 5 1980	TOTAL	SEX		RACE		REGION				4YR COLLEGE PLANS		ILLCIT DRUG USE: LIFETIME				
		M	F	White	Black	NE	NC	S	W	Yes	No	None	Mari- juana Only	Few Pills	More Pills	Any Her- oin
Weighted No. of Cases:	3286	1519	1626	2549	439	770	976	1003	536	1778	1302	1056	891	425	794	38
% of Weighted Total:	100.0	46.2	49.5	77.6	13.4	23.4	29.7	30.5	16.3	54.1	39.6	32.1	27.1	12.9	24.2	1.2
E11: If you had ever used heroin, do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire?																
1. No	8.3	9.7	6.6	6.5	19.2	8.5	8.0	10.2	5.0	6.5	10.8	9.4	8.4	6.3	7.7	3.1
2. Not sure	10.6	10.6	10.1	10.2	12.9	7.4	10.2	12.5	11.4	10.8	10.4	15.5	8.4	7.6	7.1	15.6
3. Yes	74.7	73.8	76.6	77.3	62.2	77.5	75.3	71.3	76.9	77.7	70.8	73.3	77.0	80.2	74.3	31.3
4. I did say so	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.6	5.1	8.0	1.9	6.1	6.0	10.7	53.1
Item 20820 N(Wtd)	2697	1221	1404	2194	333	515	895	849	438	1562	1060	862	749	368	647	32

Cross-Time Index of Questionnaire Items, 1975-1981

Introduction to the Indexing Conventions

This cross-time index of question locations is organized in numerical sequence according to item reference number, which is the unique numerical identifier assigned to each question in the study.

The Content Index may be used in two major ways:

1. Locating a Question Across Years. Having located a question of interest in the Descriptive Results section, the reader may determine in what other years that same question has appeared simply by looking it up here under its unique item reference number. The Index will show all years in which that item has appeared and also show its location each year (by questionnaire form, section, and item number). All items will retain their unique reference numbers in future years as well, and thus may be located in exactly the same way in subsequent volumes in this series.

EXAMPLE: A reader interested in a particular item about enjoying the fast pace of today's life would find that it has been assigned item Reference Number 1210. The index entry for item 1210 shows that this item has appeared in Section A of questionnaire Form 1 in all annual surveys in the series. Its question number was 4B in 1975 and 2B thereafter. By looking up the same item reference number in the index of any other volume of interest, the reader can ascertain the page location in that volume for the descriptive results on the same question.

2. Locating Questions by Subject Area. Given an interest in some particular subject area, one can quickly scan the Index to locate all questions dealing with that area. Table 3 shows the 19 general subject areas into which all items are classified, along with the alphabetical code assigned each area. (Category

A, Drugs, is further subdivided into numerically identified subcategories.)

EXAMPLE: A reader interested in items dealing with religion should first locate the relevant code in Table 3: Code G, "Religion." The second step is to scan all pages of the item index looking for entries in Column G under the heading Subject Area, noting for every item showing a G, its item reference number and page location in this volume. The reader may or may not find the abbreviated description of the item (given in the third column of the index and further described below) helpful in deciding whether to look up a particular item in the Descriptive Results section. Some of these descriptions are rather clear as to their meaning, but others are less so.

Definitions of the Column Headings

The definitions of column headings, and the conventions used for the entries in each column, are given below under the numbers indicated in the following key.

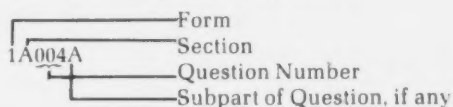
① **Item Reference Number.** A unique identification number is assigned to each question for the duration of this research and reporting series. It appears below that question in the Descriptive Results section, as well as in this index and the indices of all other volumes in the series.

② **Page Location.** The second column of the Question Index gives the page number of the present volume on which a verbatim statement of the question may be found along with this year's descriptive results.

③ **Item Description (Abbreviated).** This is a brief mnemonic description — up to 16 characters in length

— which attempts to characterize the content of the question. Originally developed for question identification on OSIRIS computer files, it may in many cases allow one to determine the relevance of the question to one's own interest and thus reduce the number of irrelevant questions which must be looked up in the Descriptive Results section.

④ **Questionnaire Location by Year.** An entry is provided for every year in which an item appeared in one of the study's questionnaire forms. The six (or fewer) characters comprising the entry indicate the form in which the question appeared, the section of that form, and the question number. Take as an example the questionnaire location 1A004A. This location code indicates that the question appeared in Form 1, Section A, and was labeled as Question 4a.



Occasionally an entry will be enclosed in parentheses. This indicates that there was a change (usually minor) in the wording of the question and/or the answer alternatives in subsequent years.

A form number (ranging from 1 to 5) is usually shown in the first character location. However, two substitute characters will replace the form number at times:

- + A plus sign indicates that the item appeared in all five forms that year and that it appeared in the same location on all forms.
- * An asterisk indicates that the item appeared in four forms (Forms 2 through 5) and in the same location on all forms.

⑤ **Subject Area.** Table 3 shows the subject content areas which have been distinguished here and gives the alphabetical code assigned to each of them. Every question item in the index has been classified into one or more of the subject areas, and the alphabetical codes for those subject areas are printed in the appropriate column(s) next to each item under the general heading "Subject Area." A separate column has been assigned to each subject area code to facilitate rapid scanning. (Note that area A, dealing with drugs, has been given numerically identified subcategories because there were so many questions dealing with this general subject area.)

Figure 2
Guide to Cross-Time Index

Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)						SUBJECT AREA
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S
10	16	R'S BIRTH YEAR	+C001	+C001	+C001	+C001	+C001		R
20	16	R'S BIRTH MONTH	+C002	+C002	+C002	+C002	+C002		R
30	16	R'S SEX	+C003	+C003	+C003	+C003	+C003		R
40	16	R'S RACE	+C004	+C004	+C004	+C004	+C004		R
50	16	R SPD - TIM R-URB	+C005	+C005	+C005	+C005	+C005		R
60	17	R NOT MARRIED	+C006	+C006	+C006	+C006	+C006		R
80	17	R'S HSHLD ALONE	+C007A	+C007A	+C007A	+C007A	+C007A	D	M R
90	17	R'S HSHLD FATHER	+C007B	+C007B	+C007B	+C007B	+C007B		M R
100	17	R'S HSHLD MOTHER	+C007C	+C007C	+C007C	+C007C	+C007C		M R
110	17	R'S HSHLD BR/SR	+C007D	+C007D	+C007D	+C007D	+C007D		M R
120	17	R'S HSHLD GRPRNT	+C007E	+C007E	+C007E	+C007E	+C007E		M R
130	17	R'S HSHLD SPOUSE	+C007F	+C007F	+C007F	+C007F	+C007F		M R
140	17	R'S HSHLD CHLDRN	+C007G	+C007G	+C007G	+C007G	+C007G		M R
150	17	R'S HSHLD RELTVS	+C007H	+C007H	+C007H	+C007H	+C007H		M R
160	17	R'S HSHLD NONRLT	+C007I	+C007I	+C007I	+C007I	+C007I		M R
310	17	FATHR EDUC LEVEL	+C008	+C008	+C008	+C008	+C008	B	R
320	17	MOTHR EDUC LEVEL	+C009	+C009	+C009	+C009	+C009	B	R
330	17	MOTH PD JB R YNG	+C010	+C010	+C010	+C010	+C010	C	R
340	18	R'S POLTL PRFNC	+C011	+C011	+C011	+C011	+C011		R
350	18	R'POL BLF RADCL	+C012	+C012	+C012	+C012	+C012	H	R
360	18	R'S RELGS PRFNC	+C013A	+C013A	+C013A	+C013A	+C013A	G	R
370	18	R ATTND REL SVC	+C013B	+C013B	+C013B	+C013B	+C013B	G	R
380	18	RLGN IMP R S LF	+C013C	+C013C	+C013C	+C013C	+C013C	G	R
390	19	WHEN R XPCT GRAD	+C014	+C014	+C014	+C014	+C014	B	R
400	19	R'S HS PROGRAM	+C015	+C015	+C015	+C015	+C015	B	R
410	19	RT SF SCH AB -AVG	+C016	+C016	+C016	+C016	+C016		R
420	19	RT SF INTELL - AVG	+C017	+C017	+C017	+C017	+C017		R
430	19	pDA/4W SC MS ILL	+C018A	+C018A	+C018A	+C018A	+C018A	B	R
440	19	pDA/4W SC MS CUT	+C018B	+C018B	+C018B	+C018B	+C018B	B	R
450	20	pDA/4W SC MS OTH	+C018C	+C018C	+C018C	+C018C	+C018C	a	R
460	20	pDA/4W SKP CLASS	+C019	+C019	+C019				R
470	20	RHS GRADE/D = 1	+C020	+C020					R
480	20	R WL DO VOC/TEC	+C021A						R
490	20	R WL DO ARMD FC	+C021B						R
500	20	R WL DO 2YR CLG							-
510	21	R WL DO 4YR CLG							
520	21	R WL DO GRD/PREF							
530	21	R WNTDO VOC/TEC							
540	21	R WNTDO							

Table 3

Subject Area Key
(Referenced by letter in the Question Index)

A Drugs. Drug use and related attitudes and beliefs, drug availability and exposure, surrounding conditions and social meaning of drug use. Views of significant others regarding drugs.

- A01 Use of Drugs
 - A01A — ... in lifetime
 - A01B — ... in the last 12 months
 - A01C — ... in the last 30 days
 - A01D — Quantity used
 - A01E — How high? (How often?)
 - A01F — How long high?
 - A01G — Incidence of first use
 - A01H — Use with other drugs
 - A01I — Try to stop?
 - A01J — ... on doctor's orders?
 - A01K — Bad trip?
 - A01L — Kinds of drugs
- A02 Exposure to Drug Use
 - A02A — Friends' use of drugs
 - A02B — Exposure to users
- A03 Availability of Drugs
- A04 Expected Future Use
- A05 Conditions of Use
 - A05A — Alone
 - A05B — With others
 - A05C — Settings
 - A05D — Mode of drug administration
- A06 Reasons for Use, Abstention, and Stopping
- A07 Problems with Drugs
- A08 Sources of Help regarding Drugs
- A09 Parental Awareness of Use
- A10 Drug Education
- A11 Own Attitudes regarding Drugs and Drug Users
 - A11A — For adults
 - A11C — For own children
 - A11D — Perception of drug users
- A12 Others' Attitudes regarding Drugs and Drug Users
 - A12A — Parents
 - A12B — Friends
 - A12C — Students in school
 - A12D — Perception of Drug Users

Table 3 (continued)

-
- A13 Legal Issues regarding Drugs
 - A13A — Preferred legality for adults
 - A13C — Own response to legalization
 - A13D — Knowledge of marijuana laws
 - A14 Risk of Drug Harm
 - A14A — To self
 - A14B — To others
 - B. **Education.** Educational lifestyle, values, experiences, and environments. Media usage.
 - C. **Work and Leisure.** Vocational values, meaning of work and leisure, work and leisure activities, preferences regarding occupational characteristics and type of work setting.
 - D. **Sex Roles and Family.** Values, attitudes, and expectations about marriage, family structure, sex roles, and sex discrimination.
 - E. **Family Plans and Population Concerns.** Values, attitudes, and expectations about personal family plans. Views on sexual mores and concerns about overpopulation.
 - F. **Conservation, Materialism, Equity, Etc.** Values, attitudes, and expectations related to conservation, pollution, materialism, equity, and the sharing of resources. Preferences regarding type of dwelling and urbanicity.
 - G. **Religion.** Religious affiliation, practices, and views.
 - H. **Politics.** Political affiliation, activities, and views.
 - I. **Social Change.** Values, attitudes, and expectations about social change.
 - J. **Social Problems.** Concern with various social problems facing the nation and the world.
 - K. **Major Social Institutions.** Confidence in and commitment to various major social institutions (business, unions, branches of government, press, organized religion, military, etc.).
 - L. **Military.** Views about the armed services and the use of military force. Personal plans for military service.
 - M. **Interpersonal Relationships.** Qualitative and quantitative characteristics of cross-age and peer relationships. Interpersonal conflict.
 - N. **Race Relations.** Attitudes toward and experiences with other racial groups.
 - O. **Concern for Others.** Radius of concern for others, voluntary and charitable activities.
 - P. **Happiness.** Happiness and life satisfaction, overall and in specific life domains.
 - Q. **Other Personality Variables.** Attitudes about self (including self-esteem), locus of control, loneliness, optimism, trust in others, somatic symptoms, importance placed on various life goals, counter-culture orientation.
 - R. **Background and School.** Demographic and family background characteristics, curriculum and grades in high school, victimization in school.
 - S. **Deviant Behavior and Victimization.** Delinquent behaviors, driving violations and accidents, violations and accidents under the influence of drugs, victimization experiences.

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

QUESTION INDEX 1975-1980

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Item Refer- ence Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)						SUBJECT AREA
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	
1730	42	#X/YR ALC-2 PPL		1B008B	1B008B	1B008B	1B008B	1B008B	A05B
1740	43	#X/YR ALC@PARTY		1B008C	1B008C	1B008C	1B008C	1B008C	A05C
1750	43	#X/YR ALC-DT/SP		1B008D	1B008D	1B008D	1B008D	1B008D	A05B
1760	43	#X/YR ALC-ADLTS		1B008E	1B008E	1B008E	1B008E	1B008E	A05B
1770	43	#X/YR ALC-DATIM		1B008F	1B008F	1B008F	1B008F	1B008F	A05C
1780	43	#X/YR ALC@HOME		1B008G	1B008G	1B008G	1B008G	1B008G	A05C
1790	43	#X/YR ALC@SCHL		1B008H	1B008H	1B008H	1B008H	1B008H	A05C
1810	43	#X/YR ALCIN CAR		1B008I	1B008I	1B008I	1B008I	1B008I	A05C
1820	44	ALC EXPERIMENT		1B009A	1B009A	1B009A	1B009A	1B009A	A06A
1830	44	ALC RELAX	1A032A	1B009B	1B009B	1B009B	1B009B	1B009B	A06A
1840	44	ALC GET HIGH	1A032B	1B009C	1B009C	1B009C	1B009C	1B009C	A05A
1850	44	ALC SEEK INSGHT	1A032C	1B009D	1B009D	1B009D	1B009D	1B009D	A06A
1860	44	ALC GD TM FRNDS	1A032D	1B009E	1B009E	1B009E	1B009E	1B009E	A06A
1870	44	ALC FIT IN GRP	1A032E	1B009F	1B009F	1B009F	1B009F	1B009F	A06A
1880	44	ALC GET AWY PRB	1A032F	1B009G	1B009G	1B009G	1B009G	1B009G	A06A
1890	44	ALC BOREDOM	1A032G	1B009H	1B009H	1B009H	1B009H	1B009H	A06A
1900	44	ALC ANGR&FRSTRN	1A032H	1B009I	1B009I	1B009I	1B009I	1B009I	A06A
1910	44	ALC GT THRU DAY	1A032J	1B009J	1B009J	1B009J	1B009J	1B009J	A06A
1920	44	ALC INCRS EF DR	1A032K	1B009K	1B009K	1B009K	1B009K	1B009K	A06A
1930	44	ALC DECRS EF DR	1A032L	1B009L	1B009L	1B009L	1B009L	1B009L	A06A
1940	44	ALC GET SLEEP		1B009M	1B009M	1B009M	1B009M	1B009M	A06A
1950	44	ALC TASTES GOOD	1A032N	1B009N	1B009N	1B009N	1B009N	1B009N	A06A
1960	44	ALC I AM HOOKED	1A032M	1B009O	1B009O	1B009O	1B009O	1B009O	A06A
1970	44	#X DRK ENF FL 4	1A033	1B010	1B010	1B010	1B010	1B010	A01E
1980	44	DRK AL,HI24+HR	1A034	1B011	1B011	1B011	1B011	1B011	A01F
1990	45	#X/2WK,3-4 DR RW	1A036	1B013	1B013	1B013	1B013	1B013	A01D
2000	45	#X/2WK,2 DRK RW	1A037	1B014	1B014	1B014	1B014	1B014	A01D
2010	45	#X/2WK,JST 1DRK	1A038	1B015	1B015	1B015	1B015	1B015	A01D
2020	45	*TRY STP ALC&FL	1A039	1B016	1B016	1B016	1B016	1B016	A01D
2030	45	NO ALC IN 5 YR	1A040	1B017	1B017	1B017	1B017	1B017	A04A
2040	46	#X HASH/LIFETIM		1B018A	1B018A	1B018A	1B018A	1B018A	A01A
2050	46	#X HASH/LAST12M		1B018B	1B018B	1B018B	1B018B	1B018B	A01B
2060	46	#X HASH/LAST30D		1B018C	1B018C	1B018C	1B018C	1B018C	A01C
2070	46	#X MARJ/LIFETIME		1B019A	1B019A	1B019A	1B019A	1B019A	A01A
2080	46	#X MARJ/LAST12MO		1B019B	1B019B	1B019B	1B019B	1B019B	A01B
2090	46	#X MARJ/LAST30DA		1B019C	1B019C	1B019C	1B019C	1B019C	A01C
2100	47	#X/YR MJ ALONE	1A045	1B020A	1B020A	1B020A	1B020A	1B020A	A05A
2110	47	#X/YR MJ-2 PPL		1B020B	1B020B	1B020B	1B020B	1B020B	A05B
2120	47	#X/YR MJ@PARTY		1B020C	1B020C	1B020C	1B020C	1B020C	A05C
2130	47	#X/YR MJ-DT/SP		1B020D	1B020D	1B020D	1B020D	1B020D	A05B
2140	47	#X/YR MJ-ADLTS		1B020E	1B020E	1B020E	1B020E	1B020E	A05B
2150	47	#X/YR MJ-DATIME		1B020F	1B020F	1B020F	1B020F	1B020F	A05C
2160	48	#X/YR MJ@HOME		1B020G	1B020G	1B020G	1B020G	1B020G	A05C
2170	48	#X/YR MJ@SCHL		1B020H	1B020H	1B020H	1B020H	1B020H	A05C
2190	48	#X/YR MJIN CAR		1B020I	1B020I	1B020I	1B020I	1B020I	A05C
2200	48	#X OVL MJ+ ALC		1B021	1B021	1B021	1B021	1B021	A06A
2210	48	MJ EXPERIMENT	1A049A	1B022A	1B022A	1B022A	1B022A	1B022A	A06A
2220	48	MJ RELAX	1A049B	1B022B	1B022B	1B022B	1B022B	1B022B	A06A
2230	48	MJ GET HIGH	1A049C	1B022C	1B022C	1B022C	1B022C	1B022C	A06A
2240	48	MJ SEEK INSIGHT	1A049D	1B022D	1B022D	1B022D	1B022D	1B022D	A06A
2250	48	MJ GD TM FRNDS	1A049E	1B022E	1B022E	1B022E	1B022E	1B022E	A06A
2260	48	MJ FIT IN GRP	1A049F	1B022F	1B022F	1B022F	1B022F	1B022F	A06A
2270	48	MJ GET AWY PRB	1A049G	1B022G	1B022G	1B022G	1B022G	1B022G	A06A
2280	48	MJ BOREDOM	1A049H	1B022H	1B022H	1B022H	1B022H	1B022H	A06A
2290	48	MJ ANGR&FRSTRN	1A049I	1B022I	1B022I	1B022I	1B022I	1B022I	A06A
2300	48	MJ GET THRU DAY	1A049K	1B022J	1B022J	1B022J	1B022J	1B022J	A06A
2310	48	MJ INCRS EF DRG	1A049L	1B022K	1B022K	1B022K	1B022K	1B022K	A06A
2320	48	MJ DECRS EF DRG	1A049M	1B022L	1B022L	1B022L	1B022L	1B022L	A06A
2330	48	MJ I AM HOOKED		1B022M	1B022M	1B022M	1B022M	1B022M	A06A
2340	49	MJ/HSN,VRY HIGH	1A050	1B023	1B023	1B023	1B023	1B023	A01E
2350	49	MJ/HSN,HI 24+HR	1A051	1B024	1B024	1B024	1B024	1B024	A01F
2360	49	JOINT/DA LST MO		1B025	1B025	1B025	1B025	1B025	A01D
2370	49	OZS,MJ LST MO/6		1B026	1B026	1B026	1B026	1B026	A01D
2380	49	*TRY STP MJ &FL	1A052	1B027	1B027	1B027	1B027	1B027	A01I
2390	49	NO MJ/HSN IN 5YR	1A053	1B028	1B028	1B028	1B028	1B028	A04A
2400	50	#X/YR LSD ALONE		1B030A	1B030A	1B030A	1B030A	1B030A	A05A

Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)						SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
2410	50	#X/YR LSD-2 PPL		1B030B	1B030B	1B030B	1B030B	1B030B	A05B																		
2420	51	#X/YR LSD@PARTY		1B030C	1B030C	1B030C	1B030C	1B030C	A05C																		
2430	51	#X/YR LSD-DT/SP		1B030D	1B030D	1B030D	1B030D	1B030D	A05B																		
2440	51	#X/YR LSD-ADLTS		1B030E	1B030E	1B030E	1B030E	1B030E	A05B																		
2450	51	#X/YR LSD-DATIM		1B030F	1B030F	1B030F	1B030F	1B030F	A05C																		
2460	51	#X/YR LSD@HOME		1B030G	1B030G	1B030G	1B030G	1B030G	A05C																		
2470	51	#X/YR LSD@SCHL		1E930H	1B030H	1B030H	1B030H	1B030H	A05C																		
2490	51	#X/YR LSDIN CAR		1B030I	1B030I	1B030I	1B030I	1B030I	A05C																		
2500	52	#X OVL LSD+ ALC		1B031A	1B031A	1B031A	1B031A	1B031A	A01H																		
2510	52	#X OVL LSD+ MJ		1B031B	1B031B	1B031B	1B031B	1B031B	A01H																		
2520	52	LSD EXPERIMENT	1A062A	1B032A	1B032A	1B032A	1B032A	1B032A	A06A																		
2530	52	LSD RELAX	1A062B	1B032B	1B032B	1B032B	1B032B	1B032B	A06A																		
2540	52	LSD GET HIGH	1A062C	1B032C	1B032C	1B032C	1B032C	1B032C	A06A																		
2550	52	LSD SEEK INSIGHT	1A062D	1B032D	1B032D	1B032D	1B032D	1B032D	A06A																		
2560	52	LSD GD TM FRNDS	1A062E	1B032E	1B032E	1B032E	1B032E	1B032E	A06A																		
2570	52	LSD FIT IN GRP	1A062F	1B032F	1B032F	1B032F	1B032F	1B032F	A06A																		
2580	52	LSD GT AWY PRB	1A062G	1B032G	1B032G	1B032G	1B032G	1B032G	A06A																		
2590	52	LSD BOREDOM	1A062H	1B032H	1B032H	1B032H	1B032H	1B032H	A06A																		
2600	52	LSD ANGR&FRSTRN	1A062I	1B032I	1B032I	1B032I	1B032I	1B032I	A06A																		
2610	52	LSD GT THRU DAY	1A062K	1B032J	1B032J	1B032J	1B032J	1B032J	A06A																		
2620	52	LSD INCRS EF DR	1A062L	1B032K	1B032K	1B032K	1B032K	1B032K	A06A																		
2630	52	LSD DCRS EF DRG	1A062M	1B032L	1B032L	1B032L	1B032L	1B032L	A06A																		
2640	52	LSD I AM HOOKED		1B032M	1B032M	1B032M	1B032M	1B032M	A06A																		
2650	52	LSD GET VERY HI	1A063	1B033	1B033	1B033	1B033	1B033	A01E																		
2660	52	LSD,HIGH 24+ HR	1A064	1B034	1B034	1B034	1B034	1B034	A01F																		
2670	53	1+ BAD TRIP LSD	1A065	1B035	1B035	1B035	1B035	1B035	A01K																		
2680	53	*TRY STP LSD&FL	1A066	1B036	1B036	1B036	1B036	1B036	A01I																		
2690	53	NO LSD IN 5 YRS	1A067	1B037	1B037	1B037	1B037	1B037	A04A																		
2700	54	PSYD,GT VERY HI	1A077	1B039	1B039	1B039	1B039	1B039	A01E																		
2710	54	PSYD,HI 24+ HRS	1A078	1B040	1B040	1B040	1B040	1B040	A01F																		
2720	54	TKN YR,MESCALIN	1A079A	1B041A	1B041A	1B041A	1B041A	1B041A	A01L																		
2730	54	TKN YR,PEYOTE	1A079B	1B041B	1B041B	1B041B	1B041B	1B041B	A01L																		
2740	54	TKN YR,PSILOCYB	1A079C	1B041C	1B041C	1B041C	1B041C	1B041C	A01L																		
2750	54	TKN YR,PCP		1B041D	1B041D	1B041D	1B041D	1B041D	A01L																		
2760	54	TKN YR,CNCT THC	1A079D	1B041E	1B041E	1B041E	1B041E	1B041E	A01L																		
2770	54	TKN YR,OTH PSYD	1A079E	1B041F	1B041F	1B041F	1B041F	1B041F	A01L																		
2780	54	TKN YR,DK NAME	1A079F	1B041G	1B041G	1B041G	1B041G	1B041G	A01L																		
2790	54	DR TOLD TK AMPH	1A085	1B042	1B042	1B042	1B042	1B042	A01J																		
2800	55	#X/YR AMPH ALNE		1B044A	1B044A	1B044A	1B044A	1B044A	A05A																		
2810	55	#X/YR AMPH-2PPL		1B044B	1B044B	1B044B	1B044B	1B044B	A05B																		
2820	56	#X/YR AMPH@PRTY		1B044C	1B044C	1B044C	1B044C	1B044C	A05C																		
2830	56	#X/YR AMPH-DT/S		1B044D	1B044D	1B044D	1B044D	1B044D	A05B																		
2840	56	#X/YR AMPH-ADLT		1B044E	1B044E	1B044E	1B044E	1B044E	A05B																		
2850	56	#X/YR AMPH-DATM		1B044F	1B044F	1B044F	1B044F	1B044F	A05C																		
2860	56	#X/YR AMPH@HOME		1B044G	1B044G	1B044G	1B044G	1B044G	A05C																		
2880	56	#X/YR AMPH@SCHL		1B044H	1B044H	1B044H	1B044H	1B044H	A05C																		
2890	56	#X/YR AMPH@CAR		1B044I	1B044I	1B044I	1B044I	1B044I	A05C																		
2900	57	#X OVL AMPH+ALC		1B045A	1B045A	1B045A	1B045A	1B045A	A01H																		
2910	57	#X OVL AMPH+MJ		1B045B	1B045B	1B045B	1B045B	1B045B	A01H																		
2920	57	#X OVL AMPH+LSD		1B045C	1B045C	1B045C	1B045C	1B045C	A01H																		
2930	57	#X OVL AMPH+PSY		1B045D	1B045D	1B045D	1B045D	1B045D	A01H																		
2940	57	AMPH EXPERIMENT	1A092A	1B046A	1B046A	1B046A	1B046A	1B046A	A06A																		
2950	57	AMPH RELAX	1A092B	1B046B	1B046B	1B046B	1B046B	1B046B	A06A																		
2960	57	AMPH GET HIGH	1A092C	1B046C	1B046C	1B046C	1B046C	1B046C	A06A																		
2970	57	AMPH SK INSIGHT	1A092D	1B046D	1B046D	1B046D	1B046D	1B046D	A06A																		
2980	57	AMPH GD TM FRND	1A092E	1B046E	1B046E	1B046E	1B046E	1B046E	A06A																		
2990	57	AMPH FIT IN GRP	1A092F	1B046F	1B046F	1B046F	1B046F	1B046F	A06A																		
3000	57	AMPH GT AWY PRB	1A092G	1B046G	1B046G	1B046G	1B046G	1B046G	A06A																		
3010	57	AMPH BOREDOM	1A092H	1B046H	1B046H	1B046H	1B046H	1B046H	A06A																		
3020	57	AMPH ANGR&FRSTN	1A092I	1B046I	1B046I	1B046I	1B046I	1B046I	A06A																		
3030	57	AMPH GT THRU DA	1A092K	1B046J	1B046J	1B046J	1B046J	1B046J	A06A																		
3040	57	AMPH INCR EF DR	1A092L	1B046K	1B046K	1B046K	1B046K	1B046K	A06A																		
3050	57	AMPH DCRS EF DR	1A092M	1B046L	1B046L	1B046L	1B046L	1B046L	A06A																		
3060	57	AMPH STAY AWAKE	1A092N	1B046M	1B046M	1B046M	1B046M	1B046M	A06A																		
3070	57	AMPH GET>ENERGY	1A092O	1B046N	1B046N	1B046N	1B046N	1B046N	A06A																		
3080	57	AMPH LOSE WGHT	1A092P	1B046O	1B046O	1B046O	1B046O	1B046O	A06A																		

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Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)						SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
3090	57	AMPH I AM HOOKD	1A092Q	1B046P	1B046P	1B046P	1B046P	1B046P	A06A																		
3100	58	AMPH,GT VERY HI	1A093	1B047	1B047	1B047	1B047	1B047	A01E																		
3110	58	AMPH,HI 24+ HRS	1A094	1B048	1B048	1B048	1B048	1B048	A01F																		
3120	58	TKN YR,BENZDRIN	1A095A	1B049A	1B049A	1B049A	1B049A	1B049A	A01L																		
3130	58	TKN YR,DEXEDRIN	1A095B	1B049B	1B049B	1B049B	1B049B	1B049B	A01L																		
3140	58	TKN YR,METHDRIN	1A095C	1B049C	1B049C	1B049C	1B049C	1B049C	A01L																		
3150	58	TKN YR,RITALIN	1A095D	1B049D	1B049D	1B049D	1B049D	1B049D	A01L																		
3160	58	TKN YR,PRELUDIN	1A095E	1B049E	1B049E	1B049E	1B049E	1B049E	A01L																		
3170	58	TKN YR,DEXAMYL	1A095F	1B049F	1B049F	1B049F	1B049F	1B049F	A01L																		
3180	58	TKN YR,METHAMPH	1A095G	1B049G	1B049G	1B049G	1B049G	1B049G	A01L																		
3190	58	TKN YR,OTH AMPH	1A095H	1B049H	1B049H	1B049H	1B049H	1B049H	A01L																		
3200	58	TKN YR,DNT KN N	1A095I	1B049I	1B049I	1B049I	1B049I	1B049I	A01L																		
3210	58	MTHD AMPH-MOUTH		1B050A	1B050A	1B050A	1B050A	1B050A	A05D																		
3220	58	MTHD AMPH-INJCT		1B050B	1B050B	1B050B	1B050B	1B050B	A05D																		
3230	58	MTHD AMPH-OTHER		1B050C	1B050C	1B050C	1B050C	1B050C	A05D																		
3240	58	*TRY STP AMP&FL	1A096	1B051	1B051	1B051	1B051	1B051	A01I																		
3250	58	NO AMPH IN 5YR	1A097	1B052	1B052	1B052	1B052	1B052	A04A																		
3260	59	QUAD GT VERY HI	1A108	1B054	1B054	1B054	1B054	1B054	A01E																		
3270	60	QUAD,HI 24+ HRS	1A109	1B055	1B055	1B055	1B055	1B055	A01F																		
3280	60	DR TOLD TK BARB	1A114	1B056	1B056	1B056	1B056	1B056	A01J																		
3290	61	#X/YR BRBT ALNE		1B058A	1B058A	1B058A	1B058A	1B058A	A05A																		
3300	61	#X/YR BRBT-2PPL		1B058B	1B058B	1B058B	1B058B	1B058B	A05B																		
3310	61	#X/YR BRBT@PRTY		1B058C	1B058C	1B058C	1B058C	1B058C	A05C																		
3320	61	#X/YR BRBT-DT/S		1B058D	1B058D	1B058D	1B058D	1B058D	A05B																		
3330	61	#X/YR BRBT-ADLT		1B058E	1B058E	1B058E	1B058E	1B058E	A05B																		
3340	61	#X/YR BRBT-DATM		1B058F	1B058F	1B058F	1B058F	1B058F	A05C																		
3350	62	#X/YR BRBT@HOME		1B058G	1B058G	1B058G	1B058G	1B058G	A05C																		
3360	62	#X/YR BRBT@SCHL		1B058H	1B058H	1B058H	1B058H	1B058H	A05C																		
3380	62	#X/YR BRBT@CAR		1B058I	1B058I	1B058I	1B058I	1B058I	A05C																		
3390	62	#X OVL BARB+ALC		1B059A	1B059A	1B059A	1B059A	1B059A	A01H																		
3400	62	#X OVL BARB+MJ		1B059B	1B059B	1B059B	1B059B	1B059B	A01H																		
3410	62	#X OVL BARB+LSD		1B059C	1B059C	1B059C	1B059C	1B059C	A01H																		
3420	63	#X OVL BARB+PSY		1B059D	1B059D	1B059D	1B059D	1B059D	A01H																		
3430	63	#X OVL BARB+AMP		1B059E	1B059E	1B059E	1B059E	1B059E	A01H																		
3440	63	#X OVL BARB+QUA		1B059F	1B059F	1B059F	1B059F	1B059F	A01H																		
3450	63	BARB EXPERIMENT	1A121A	1B060A	1B060A	1B060A	1B060A	1B060A	A06A																		
3460	63	BARB RELAX	1A121B	1B060B	1B060B	1B060B	1B060B	1B060B	A06A																		
3470	63	BARB GET HIGH	1A121C	1B060C	1B060C	1B060C	1B060C	1B060C	A06A																		
3480	63	BARB SK INSIGHT	1A121D	1B060D	1B060D	1B060D	1B060D	1B060D	A06A																		
3490	63	BARB GD TM FRND	1A121E	1B060E	1B060E	1B060E	1B060E	1B060E	A06A																		
3500	63	BARB FIT IN GRP	1A121F	1B060F	1B060F	1B060F	1B060F	1B060F	A06A																		
3510	63	BARB GT AWY PRB	1A121G	1B060G	1B060G	1B060G	1B060G	1B060G	A06A																		
3520	63	BARB BOREDOM	1A121H	1B060H	1B060H	1B060H	1B060H	1B060H	A06A																		
3530	63	BARB ANGR&FRSTN	1A121I	1B060I	1B060I	1B060I	1B060I	1B060I	A06A																		
3540	63	BARB GT THRU DA	1A121K	1B060J	1B060J	1B060J	1B060J	1B060J	A06A																		
3550	63	BARB INCR EF DR	1A121L	1B060K	1B060K	1B060K	1B060K	1B060K	A06A																		
3560	63	BARB DCRS EF DR	1A121M	1B060L	1B060L	1B060L	1B060L	1B060L	A06A																		
3570	63	BARB GET SLEEP	1A121N	1B060M	1B060M	1B060M	1B060M	1B060M	A06A																		
3575	63	BARB RLV PHYS PN		1B060N	1B060N	1B060N	1B060N	1B060N	A06A																		
3580	63	BARB I AM HOOKD	1A121O	1B060N	1B060N	1B060O	1B060O	1B060O	A06A																		
3590	63	BARB,GT VERY HI	1A122	1B061	1B061	1B061	1B061	1B061	A01E																		
3600	64	BARB,HI 24+ HRS	1A123	1B062	1B062	1B062	1B062	1B062	A01F																		
3610	64	TKN YR,PHNOBARB	1A124A	1B063A	1B063A	1B063A	1B063A	1B063A	A01L																		
3620	64	TKN YR,SECONAL	1A124B	1B063B	1B063B	1B063B	1B063B	1B063B	A01L																		
3630	64	TKN YR,TUINAL	1A124C	1B063C	1B063C	1B063C	1B063C	1B063C	A01L																		
3640	64	TKN YR,NEMBUTAL	1A124D	1B063D	1B063D	1B063D	1B063D	1B063D	A01L																		
3650	64	TKN YR,LUMINAL	1A124E	1B063E	1B063E	1B063E	1B063E	1B063E	A01L																		
3660	64	TKN YR,DESBUTAL	1A124F	1B063F	1B063F	1B063F	1B063F	1B063F	A01L																		
3670	64	TKN YR,AMYTAL	1A124G	1B063G	1B063G	1B063G	1B063G	1B063G	A01L																		
3680	64	TKN YR,ADRNOCAL	1A124H	1B063H	1B063H	1B063H	1B063H	1B063H	A01L																		
3690	64	TKN YR,OTH BRBT	1A124I	1B063I	1B063I	1B063I	1B063I	1B063I	A01L																		
3700	64	TKN YR,DNT KNOW	1A124J	1B063J	1B063J	1B063J	1B063J	1B063J	A01L																		
3710	64	TRY STP BARB&FL	1A125	1B064	1B064	1B064	1B064	1B064	A01I																		
3720	64	NO BARB IN 5YR	1A126	1B065	1B065	1B065	1B065	1B065	A04A																		
3730	64	DR TOLD TK TRNQ	1A129	1B066	1B066	1B066	1B066	1B066	A01J																		
3740	65	#X/YR TRQL ALNE		1B068A	1B068A	1B068A	1B068A	1B068A	A05A																		

MONITORING THE FUTURE

Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)						SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
3750	65	#X/YR TRQL-2PPL		1B068B	1B068B	1B068B	1B068B	1B068B	1B068B	A05B																	
3760	66	#X/YR TRQL@PRTY		1B068C	1B068C	1B068C	1B068C	1B068C	1B068C	A05C																	
3770	66	#X/YR TRQL-DT/S		1B068D	1B068D	1B068D	1B068D	1B068D	1B068D	A05B																	
3780	66	#X/YR TRQL-ADLT		1B068E	1B068E	1B068E	1B068E	1B068E	1B068E	A05B																	
3790	66	#X/YR TRQL-DATM		1B068F	1B068F	1B068F	1B068F	1B068F	1B068F	A05C																	
3800	66	#X/YR TRQL@HOME		1B068G	1B068G	1B068G	1B068G	1B068G	1B068G	A05C																	
3810	66	#X/YR TRQL@SCHL		1B068H	1B068H	1B068H	1B068H	1B068H	1B068H	A05C																	
3830	66	#X/YR TRQL@CAR		1B068I	1B068I	1B068I	1B068I	1B068I	1B068I	A05C																	
3840	67	#X OVL TRQL + ALC		1B069A	1B069A	1B069A	1B069A	1B069A	1B069A	A01H																	
3850	67	#X OVL TRQL + MJ		1B069B	1B069B	1B069B	1B069B	1B069B	1B069B	A01H																	
3860	67	#X OVL TRQL + LSD		1B069C	1B069C	1B069C	1B069C	1B069C	1B069C	A01H																	
3870	67	#X OVL TRQL + PSY		1B069D	1B069D	1B069D	1B069D	1B069D	1B069D	A01H																	
3880	67	#X OVL TRQL + AMP		1B069E	1B069E	1B069E	1B069E	1B069E	1B069E	A01H																	
3890	67	#X OVL TRQL + QUA		1B069F	1B069F	1B069F	1B069F	1B069F	1B069F	A01H																	
3900	67	#X OVL TRQL + BRB		1B069G	1B069G	1B069G	1B069G	1B069G	1B069G	A01H																	
3910	68	TRNQ EXPERIMENT	1A 136A	1B070A	1B070A	1B070A	1B070A	1B070A	1B070A	A06A																	
3920	68	TRNQ RELAX	1A 136B	1B070B	1B070B	1B070B	1B070B	1B070B	1B070B	A06A																	
3930	68	TRNQ GET HIGH	1A 136C	1B070C	1B070C	1B070C	1B070C	1B070C	1B070C	A06A																	
3940	68	TRNQ SK INSIGHT	1A 136D	1B070D	1B070D	1B070D	1B070D	1B070D	1B070D	A06A																	
3950	68	TRNQ GD TM FRND	1A 136E	1B070E	1B070E	1B070E	1B070E	1B070E	1B070E	A06A																	
3960	68	TRNQ FIT IN GRP	1A 136F	1B070F	1B070F	1B070F	1B070F	1B070F	1B070F	A06A																	
3970	68	TRNQ GT AWY PRB	1A 136G	1B070G	1B070G	1B070G	1B070G	1B070G	1B070G	A06A																	
3980	68	TRNQ BOREDOM	1A 136H	1B070H	1B070H	1B070H	1B070H	1B070H	1B070H	A06A																	
3990	68	TRNQ ANGR&FRSTN	1A 136I	1B070I	1B070I	1B070I	1B070I	1B070I	1B070I	A06A																	
4000	68	TRNQ GT THRU DA	1A 136K	1B070J	1B070J	1B070J	1B070J	1B070J	1B070J	A06A																	
4010	68	TRNQ INCR EF DR	1A 136L	1B070K	1B070K	1B070K	1B070K	1B070K	1B070K	A06A																	
4020	68	TRNQ DCRS EF DR	1A 136M	1B070L	1B070L	1B070L	1B070L	1B070L	1B070L	A06A																	
4030	68	TRNQ GET SLEEP	1A 136N	1B070M	1B070M	1B070M	1B070M	1B070M	1B070M	A06A																	
4035	68	TRNQ RLV PHYS PN		1B070N	1B070N	1B070N	1B070N	1B070N	1B070N	A06A																	
4040	68	TRNQ I AM HOOKD	1A 136O	1B070N	1B070N	1B070O	1B070O	1B070O	1B070O	A06A																	
4050	68	TRNQ,GT VERY HI	1A 137	1B071	1B071	1B071	1B071	1B071	1B071	A01E																	
4060	68	TRNQ,HI 24+ HRS	1A 138	1B072	1B072	1B072	1B072	1B072	1B072	A01F																	
4070	68	TKN YR,LIBRIUM		1B073A	1B073A	1B073A	1B073A	1B073A	1B073A	A01L																	
4080	68	TKN YR,VALIUM		1B073B	1B073B	1B073B	1B073B	1B073B	1B073B	A01L																	
4090	68	TKN YR,MILTOWN		1B073C	1B073C	1B073C	1B073C	1B073C	1B073C	A01L																	
4100	68	TKN YR,EQUANIL		1B073D	1B073D	1B073D	1B073D	1B073D	1B073D	A01L																	
4110	68	TKN YR,MEPRBMT		1B073E	1B073E	1B073E	1B073E	1B073E	1B073E	A01L																	
4120	68	TKN YR,SERAX		1B073F	1B073F	1B073F	1B073F	1B073F	1B073F	A01L																	
4130	68	TKN YR,ATARAX		1B073G	1B073G	1B073G	1B073G	1B073G	1B073G	A01L																	
4140	68	TKN YR,TRANXENE		1B073H	1B073H	1B073H	1B073H	1B073H	1B073H	A01L																	
4150	68	TKN YR,VISTARIL		1B073I	1B073I	1B073I	1B073I	1B073I	1B073I	A01L																	
4160	68	TKN YR,DNT KNW		1B073J	1B073J	1B073J	1B073J	1B073J	1B073J	A01L																	
4170	69	*TRY STP TRQ&FL	1A 139	1B074	1B074	1B074	1B074	1B074	1B074	A01I																	
4180	69	NO TRNQ IN 5YR	1A 140	1B075	1B075	1B075	1B075	1B075	1B075	A04A																	
4190	70	#X/YR COKE ALNE		1B077A	1B077A	1B077A	1B077A	1B077A	1B077A	A05A																	
4200	70	#X/YR COKE-2PPL		1B077B	1B077B	1B077B	1B077B	1B077B	1B077B	A05B																	
4210	70	#X/YR COKE@PRTY		1B077C	1B077C	1B077C	1B077C	1B077C	1B077C	A05C																	
4220	70	#X/YR COKE-DT/S		1B077D	1B077D	1B077D	1B077D	1B077D	1B077D	A05B																	
4230	70	#X/YR COKE-ADLT		1B077E	1B077E	1B077E	1B077E	1B077E	1B077E	A05B																	
4240	70	#X/YR COKE-DATM		1B077F	1B077F	1B077F	1B077F	1B077F	1B077F	A05C																	
4250	70	#X/YR COKE@HOME		1B077G	1B077G	1B077G	1B077G	1B077G	1B077G	A05C																	
4260	71	#X/YR COKE@SCHL		1B077H	1B077H	1B077H	1B077H	1B077H	1B077H	A05C																	
4280	71	#X/YR COKE@CAR		1B077I	1B077I	1B077I	1B077I	1B077I	1B077I	A05C																	
4290	71	#X OVL COKE + ALC		1B078A	1B078A	1B078A	1B078A	1B078A	1B078A	A01H																	
4300	71	#X OVL COKE + MJ		1B078B	1B078B	1B078B	1B078B	1B078B	1B078B	A01H																	
4310	71	#X OVL COKE + LSD		1B078C	1B078C	1B078C	1B078C	1B078C	1B078C	A01H																	
4320	71	#X OVL COKE + PSY		1B078D	1B078D	1B078D	1B078D	1B078D	1B078D	A01H																	
4330	71	#X OVL COKE + AMP		1B078E	1B078E	1B078E	1B078E	1B078E	1B078E	A01H																	
4340	72	#X OVL COKE + QUA		1B078F	1B078F	1B078F	1B078F	1B078F	1B078F	A01H																	
4350	72	#X OVL COKE + BRB		1B078G	1B078G	1B078G	1B078G	1B078G	1B078G	A01H																	
4360	72	#X OVL COKE + TRN		1B078H	1B078H	1B078H	1B078H	1B078H	1B078H	A01H																	
4370	72	COKE EXPERIMENT	1A 149A	1B079A	1B079A	1B079A	1B079A	1B079A	1B079A	A06A																	
4380	72	COKE RELAX	1A 149B	1B079B	1B079B	1B079B	1B079B	1B079B	1B079B	A06A																	
4390	72	COKE GET HIGH	1A 149C	1B079C	1B079C	1B079C	1B079C	1B079C	1B079C	A06A																	
4400	72	COKE SK INSIGHT	1A 149D	1B079D	1B079D	1B079D	1B079D	1B079D	1B079D	A06A																	
4410	72	COKE GD TM FRND	1A 149E	1B079E	1B079E	1B079E	1B079E	1B079E	1B079E	A06A																	

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[illegible]

Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)						SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
5090	80	#X/YR NARC@HOME		1B096G	1B096G	1B096G	1B096G	1B096G	A05C																		
5100	80	#X/YR NARC@SCHL		1B096H	1B096H	1B096H	1B096H	1B096H	A05C																		
5120	80	#X/YR NARC @CAR		1B096I	1B096I	1B096I	1B096I	1B096I	A05C																		
5130	80	#X OVL NARC+ALC		1B097A	1B097A	1B097A	1B097A	1B097A	A01H																		
5140	80	#X OVL NARC+MJ		1B097B	1B097B	1B097B	1B097B	1B097B	A01H																		
5150	81	#X OVL NARC+LSD		1B097C	1B097C	1B097C	1B097C	1B097C	A01H																		
5160	81	#X OVL NARC+PSY		1B097D	1B097D	1B097D	1B097D	1B097D	A01H																		
5170	81	#X OVL NARC+AMP		1B097E	1B097E	1B097E	1B097E	1B097E	A01H																		
5180	81	#X OVL NARC+QUA		1B097F	1B097F	1B097F	1B097F	1B097F	A01H																		
5190	81	#X OVL NARC+BRB		1B097G	1B097G	1B097G	1B097G	1B097G	A01H																		
5200	81	#X OVL NARC+TRN		1B097H	1B097H	1B097H	1B097H	1B097H	A01H																		
5210	81	#X OVL NARC+COK		1B097I	1B097I	1B097I	1B097I	1B097I	A01H																		
5220	82	#X OVL NARC+HER		1B097J	1B097J	1B097J	1B097J	1B097J	A01H																		
5230	82	NARC EXPERIMENT	1A178A	1B098A	1B098A	1B098A	1B098A	1B098A	A06A																		
5240	82	NARC RELAX	1A178B	1B098B	1B098B	1B098B	1B098B	1B098B	A06A																		
5250	82	NARC GET HIGH	1A178C	1B098C	1B098C	1B098C	1B098C	1B098C	A06A																		
5260	82	NARC SK INSIGTS	1A178D	1B098D	1B098D	1B098D	1B098D	1B098D	A06A																		
5270	82	NARC GD TM FRND	1A178E	1B098E	1B098E	1B098E	1B098E	1B098E	A06A																		
5280	82	NARC FIT IN GRP	1A178F	1B098F	1B098F	1B098F	1B098F	1B098F	A06A																		
5290	82	NARC GT AWY PBM	1A178G	1B098G	1B098G	1B098G	1B098G	1B098G	A06A																		
5300	82	NARC BOREDOME	1A178H	1B098H	1B098H	1B098H	1B098H	1B098H	A06A																		
5310	82	NARC ANGR&FRSTN	1A178I	1B098I	1B098I	1B098I	1B098I	1B098I	A06A																		
5320	82	NARC GT THRU DA	1A178K	1B098J	1B098J	1B098J	1B098J	1B098J	A06A																		
5330	82	NARC INC EF DG	1A178L	1B098K	1B098K	1B098K	1B098K	1B098K	A06A																		
5340	82	NARC DEC EF DG	1A178M	1B098L	1B098L	1B098L	1B098L	1B098L	A06A																		
5350	82	NARC GET SLEEP		1B098M	1B098M	1B098M	1B098M	1B098M	A06A																		
5360	82	NARC SBST HERIN	1A178O	1B098N	1B098N	1B098N	1B098N	1B098N	A06A																		
5363	82	NARC RLV PHYS PN				1B098O	1B098O	1B098O	A06A																		
5366	82	NARC RLV COUGHNG				1B098P	1B098P	1B098P	A06A																		
5370	82	NARC I AM HOOKD	1A178N	1B098O	1B098O	1B098Q	1B098Q	1B098Q	A06A																		
5380	82	NARC,GT VERY HI	1A179	1B099	1B099	1B099	1B099	1B099	A01E																		
5390	82	NARC,HI 24+ HRS	1A180	1B100	1B100	1B100	1B100	1B100	A01F																		
5400	82	NARC TKN MTHDNE	1A181A	1B101A	1B101A	1B101A	1B101A	1B101A	A01L																		
5410	82	NARC TKN OPIUM	1A181B	1B101B	1B101B	1B101B	1B101B	1B101B	A01L																		
5420	82	NARC TKN MRPHNE	1A181C	1B101C	1B101C	1B101C	1B101C	1B101C	A01L																		
5430	82	NARC TKN CODEIN	1A181D	1B101D	1B101D	1B101D	1B101D	1B101D	A01L																		
5440	82	NARC TKN DEMROL	1A181E	1B101E	1B101E	1B101E	1B101E	1B101E	A01L																		
5450	82	NARC TKN PARGRC	1A181F	1B101F	1B101F	1B101F	1B101F	1B101F	A01L																		
5460	82	NARC TKN TALWIN	1A181G	1B101G	1B101G	1B101G	1B101G	1B101G	A01L																		
5470	82	NARC TKN LDANUM	1A181H	1B101H	1B101H	1B101H	1B101H	1B101H	A01L																		
5480	82	NARC TKN OTHER	1A181I	1B101I	1B101I	1B101I	1B101I	1B101I	A01L																		
5490	82	NARC TKN DNT KN	1A181J	1B101J	1B101J	1B101J	1B101J	1B101J	A01L																		
5500	83	TRY STP NARC&FL	1A182	1B102	1B102	1B102	1B102	1B102	A01I																		
5510	83	METH NARC SNORT	1A183A	1B103A	1B103A	1B103A	1B103A	1B103A	A05D																		
5520	83	METH NARC SMOKE	1A183B	1B103B	1B103B	1B103B	1B103B	1B103B	A05D																		
5530	83	METH NARC INJCT	1A183C	1B103C	1B103C	1B103C	1B103C	1B103C	A05D																		
5540	83	METH NARC MOUTH	1A183D	1B103D	1B103D	1B103D	1B103D	1B103D	A05D																		
5550	83	METH NARC OTHER	1A183E	1B103E	1B103E	1B103E	1B103E	1B103E	A05D																		
5560	83	NO NARC IN 5YR	1A184	1B104	1B104	1B104	1B104	1B104	A04A																		
5570	83	GR 1ST SMOK DLY	1A019	1B105A	1B105A	1B105A	1B105A	1B105A	A01G																		
	142				3E12A	3E12A	3E12A	3E12A	A01G																		
5580	83	GR 1ST TRY ALC	1A027	1B105B	1B105B	1B105B	1B105B	1B105B	A01G																		
	143				3E12B	3E12B	3E12B	3E12B	A01G																		
5590	83	GR 1ST TRY MJ	1A043	1B105C	1B105C	1B105C	1B105C	1B105C	A01G																		
	143				3E12C	3E12C	3E12C	3E12C	A01G																		
5600	84	GR 1ST TRY LSD	1A056	1B105D	1B105D	1B105D	1B105D	1B105D	A01G																		
	143				3E12D	3E12D	3E12D	3E12D	A01G																		
5610	84	GR 1ST TRY PSY	1A070	1B105E	1B105E	1B105E	1B105E	1B105E	A01G																		
	143				3E12E	3E12E	3E12E	3E12E	A01G																		
5620	84	GR 1ST TRY AMP	1A086	1B105F	1B105F	1B105F	1B105F	1B105F	A01G																		
	143				3E12F	3E12F	3E12F	3E12F	A01G																		
5630	84	GR 1ST TRY QUA	1A101	1B105G	1B105G	1B105G	1B105G	1B105G	A01G																		
	143				3E12G	3E12G	3E12G	3E12G	A01G																		
5640	84	GR 1ST TRY BRB	1A115	1B105H	1B105H	1B105H	1B105H	1B105H	A01G																		
	144				3E12H	3E12H	3E12H	3E12H	A01G																		
5650	84	GR 1ST TRY TRN	1A130	1B105I	1B105I	1B105I	1B105I	1B105I	A01G																		

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Item Refer- ence Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)						SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
5660	144 85	GR 1ST TRY COK	1A143	1B105J	3E12I 1B105J	3E12I 1B105J	3E12I 1B105J	3E12I 1B105J	A01G A01G																		
	144				3E12J	3E12J	3E12J	3E12J	A01G																		
5670	85	GR 1ST TRY HER	1A157	1B105K	1B105K	1B105K	1B105K	1B105K	A01G																		
	144				3E12K	3E12K	3E12K	3E12K	A01G																		
5680	85	GR 1ST TRY NRC	1A172	1B105L	1B105L	1B105L	1B105L	1B105L	A01G																		
	144				3E12L	3E12L	3E12L	3E12L	A01G																		
5685	144	GR 1ST TRY INHAL				3E12M	3E12M	3E12M	A01G																		
5686	113	GR 1ST TRY PCP							A01G																		
5687	113	GR 1ST TRY PPRS							A01G																		
5690	99	US GO WAR FR OTH	2A38B	2A18B	2A18B	2A18B	2A18B	2A18B										H		L							
5700	85	*SC WRK NVR MNG		1D002	1D002	1D002	1D002	1D002	B																		
5710	85	*MST COUR V DUL		1D003	1D003	1D003	1D003	1D003	B																		
5720	86	*LRN SCH NT IMPT		1D004	1D004	1D004	1D004	1D004	B																		
5730	86	LOT CMPTN GRADE		1D005	1D005	1D005	1D005	1D005	B																		
5740	86	STDTS DSLK CHTG		1D006	1D006	1D006	1D006	1D006	B																		
5750	86	ST -LK PROV TCH		1D007	1D007	1D007	1D007	1D007	B																		
5760	86	FRD NCG/TCH -LK		1D008	1D008	1D008	1D008	1D008	B																		
5770	86	R IN WK-STDY PG		1D009	1D009	1D009	1D009	1D009	B C																		
5780	87	*X/YR COUNS IND		1D010	1D010	1D010	1D010	1D010	B																M		
5790	87	*X/YR COUNS GRP		1D011	1D011	1D011	1D011	1D011	B																M		
5800	87	R LK C COUNS MR		1D012	1D012	1D012	1D012	1D012	B																M		
5810	87	CSLNG VRY H PFL		(1D013)	1D013	1D013	1D013	1D013	B																M		
5811	87	CNSL COURSES						1D014A	1D014A	B															M		
5812	88	CNSL CL PROB						1D014B	1D014B	B															M		
5813	88	CNSL TRBL R IN						1D014C	1D014C	B															M		
5814	88	CNSL MILTRY PLN						1D014D	1D014D	B															M		
5815	88	CNSL EDUC PLANS						1D014E	1D014E	B															M		
5816	88	CNSL CAREER PLN						1D014F	1D014F	B															M		
5817		CNSL PRNL PROB						1D014G	1D014G	B															M		
5820	89	DALY WATCH TV		2A02A	2A02A	2A02A	2A02A	2A02A	B C																		
5830	89	DALY GO TO MOVIE		2A02B	2A02B	2A02B	2A02B	2A02B	B C																		
5840	89	DALY ART, MSC, PLA		2A02C	2A02C	2A02C	2A02C	2A02C	B C																		
5850		DALY RIDE FORFUN			2A02D	2A02D	202D2	202D	C																		
5860	89	DALY CMNTY AFFRS		2A02E	2A02E	2A02E	2A02E	2A02E	C																O		
5870	90	DALY PLA MSC, SNG		2A02F	2A02F	2A02F	2A02F	2A02F	C																		
5880	90	DALY CREAT WRNG		2A02G	2A02G	2A02G	2A02G	2A02G	C																		
5890	90	DALY ACTV SPORTS		2A02H	2A02H	2A02H	2A02H	2A02H	C																		
5900	90	DALY ART/CRAFTS		2A02I	2A02I	2A02I	2A02I	2A02I	C																		
5910	90	DALY WRK HSE, CAR		2A02J	2A02J	2A02J	2A02J	2A02J	C																		
5920	90	DALY VIST W/FRDS		2A02K	2A02K	2A02K	2A02K	2A02K	C																M		
5930	90	DALY GO SHOPPING		2A02L	2A02L	2A02L	2A02L	2A02L	C F																		
5940	91	DALY ALONE LEISR		(2A02M)	2A02M	2A02M	2A02M	2A02M	C																		
5950	91	DALY READ BK, MAG		2A02N	2A02N	2A02N	2A02N	2A02N	B C																		
5960	91	DALY GO TO BARS		2A02O	2A02O	2A02O	2A02O	2A02O	C																		
5970	91	DALY GO TO PARTY		2A02P	2A02P	2A02P	2A02P	2A02P	C																		
5980		DALY GO CHURCH		2A02D					C									G									
5990	91	US 2 MUCH PROFIT	2A23J	2A03A	2A03A	2A03A	2A03A	2A03A										F							O		
6000	91	2MUCH CNCRN MTRL	2A23K	2A03B	2A03B	2A03B	2A03B	2A03B										F									
6010	92	ENCOURG PPL BUY>	2A23L	2A03C	2A03C	2A03C	2A03C	2A03C										F									
6020	92	-WRNG ADVERTISNG	2A23M	2A03D	2A03D	2A03D	2A03D	2A03D										F									
6030	92	MOR SHORTGS FUTR	2A23N	2A03E	2A03E	2A03E	2A03E	2A03E										F									
6040	92	APRV PETITIONS	2A21A	2A04A	2A04A	2A04A	2A04A	2A04A											H I								
6050	92	APRV BOYCOTT	2A21B	2A04B	2A04B	2A04B	2A04B	2A04B											H I								
6060	92	APRV LWFL DMSTN	2A21C	2A04C	2A04C	2A04C	2A04C	2A04C											H I								
6070	93	APRV OCCUPY BLDG	2A21D	2A04D	2A04D	2A04D	2A04D	2A04D											H I								
6080	93	APRV WLDCAT STRK	2A21E	2A04E	2A04E	2A04E	2A04E	2A04E											H I								
6090	93	APRV BLK TRAFFIC	2A21F	2A04F	2A04F	2A04F	2A04F	2A04F											H I								
6100	93	APRV DAMAG THING	2A21G	2A04G	2A04G	2A04G	2A04G	2A04G											H I								
6110	93	APRV PSNL VIOLNC	2A21H	2A04H	2A04H	2A04H	2A04H	2A04H											H I								
6120	93	DFNTLY PRFR MATE	2A10	2A05	2A05	2A05	2A05	2A05	D																		
6130	93	THINK WILL MARRY	2A11	2A06	2A06	2A06	2A06	2A06	D																		
6140	94	LIKLY STAY MARRD	2A12A	2A07A	2A07A	2A07A	2A07A	2A07A	D																		
6150	94	LIKLY HAVE KIDS	2A12B	2A07B	2A07B	2A07B	2A07B	2A07B	D E																		
6160	94	-CHL, HB WK1, W=0	2A15A	2A08A	2A08A	2A08A	2A08A	2A08A	C D																		
6170	94	-CHL, HB WK1, W.5	2A15B	2A08B	2A08B	2A08B	2A08B	2A08B	C D																		

MONITORING THE FUTURE

Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)							SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	
6180	94	-CHL,HB&WF WK 1.	2A15C	2A08C	2A08C	2A08C	2A08C	2A08C		C	D																	
6190	95	-CHL,HB&WF WK .5	2A15D	2A08D	2A08D	2A08D	2A08D	2A08D		C	D																	
6200	95	-CHL,W WK 1.,H=.5	2A15E	2A08E	2A08E	2A08E	2A08E	2A08E		C	D																	
6210	95	-CHL,W WK 1.,H=0	2A15F	2A08F	2A08F	2A08F	2A08F	2A08F		C	D																	
6220	95	PSCH,HB WK1.,W=0	2A16A	2A09A	2A09A	2A09A	2A09A	2A09A		C	D																	
6230	95	PSCH,HB WK1.,W.5	2A16B	2A09B	2A09B	2A09B	2A09B	2A09B		C	D																	
6240	95	PSCH,HB&WF WK 1.	2A16C	2A09C	2A09C	2A09C	2A09C	2A09C		C	D																	
6250	95	PSCH,HB&WF WK .5	2A16D	2A09D	2A09D	2A09D	2A09D	2A09D		C	D																	
6260	96	PSCH,WF WK1.,H.5	2A16E	2A09E	2A09E	2A09E	2A09E	2A09E		C	D																	
6270	96	PSCH,WF WK1.,H=0	2A16F	2A09F	2A09F	2A09F	2A09F	2A09F		C	D																	
6280	96	H WK,W -WK,W CCR	2A17A	2A10A	2A10A	2A10A	2A10A	2A10A			D																	
6290	96	H WK,W -WK,W>CCR	2A17B	2A10B	2A10B	2A10B	2A10B	2A10B			D																	
6300	96	H WK,W -WK,=CHCR	2A17C	2A10C	2A10C	2A10C	2A10C	2A10C			D																	
6310	96	H WK,W -WK,H>CCR	2A17D	2A10D	2A10D	2A10D	2A10D	2A10D			D																	
6320	96	H WK,W -WK,H CCR	2A17E	2A10E	2A10E	2A10E	2A10E	2A10E			D																	
6330	97	INTEREST IN GOVT	2A31	2A11	2A11	2A11	2A11	2A11										H							Q			
	137		4A29	3E01	3E01	3E01	3E01	3E01										H							Q			
	155		5A40	4A18	4A18	4A18	4A18	4A18										H							Q			
	181			5A19	5A19	5A19	5A19	5A19										H							Q			
6340	97	GOVT PPL -DSHNST	2A32	2A12	2A12	2A12	2A12	2A12										H			K							
6350	97	GOVT DSNT WASTE\$	2A33	2A13	2A13	2A13	2A13	2A13										H			K							
6360	97	NEVER TRUST GOVT	2A34	2A14	2A14	2A14	2A14	2A14										H			K							
6370	97	GVT PPL DK DOING	2A35	2A15	2A15	2A15	2A15	2A15										H			K							
6380	98	GOVT RUN FOR PPL	2A36	2A16	2A16	2A16	2A16	2A16										H			K							
6390	98	DO OR PLN VOTE	2A37A	2A17A	2A17A	2A17A	2A17A	2A17A										H	I									
6400	98	DO OR PLN WRITE	2A37B	2A17B	2A17B	2A17B	2A17B	2A17B										H	I									
6410	98	DO OR PLN GIVE \$	2A37C	2A17C	2A17C	2A17C	2A17C	2A17C										H	I									
6420	98	DO OR PLN WK CPG	2A37D	2A17D	2A17D	2A17D	2A17D	2A17D										H	I									
6430	98	DO OR PLN DEMNST	2A37E	2A17E	2A17E	2A17E	2A17E	2A17E										H	I									
6440	98	DO OR PLN BOYCOT	2A37F	2A17F	2A17F	2A17F	2A17F	2A17F										H	I									
6450	99	US SHD DISARM	2A38A	2A18A	2A18A	2A18A	2A18A	2A18A										H			L							
6460	99	US WAR PRCTCT ECN	2A38C	2A18C	2A18C	2A18C	2A18C	2A18C										H			L							
6470	99	US ONLY WAR DFNS	2A38D	2A18D	2A18D	2A18D	2A18D	2A18D										H			L							
6480	99	-US MIL PWR>USSR	2A38E	2A18E	2A18E	2A18E	2A18E	2A18E										H			L							
6490	99	US NEED>PWR OTHS	2A38F	2A18F	2A18F	2A18F	2A18F	2A18F										H			L							
6500	100	US FRN PLCY NRRW	2A38G	2A18G	2A18G	2A18G	2A18G	2A18G										H			L							
6510	100	SRVCMEN SHD OBEY	2A38H	2A18H	2A18H	2A18H	2A18H	2A18H													L							
6520	100	FRQ FIGHT PARNTS	2A39A	2A19A	2A19A	2A19A	2A19A	2A19A														M			S			
6530	100	FRQ HIT SUPRVISR	2A39B	2A19B	2A19B	2A19B	2A19B	2A19B														M			S			
6540	100	FRQ FGT WRK/SCHL	2A39C	2A19C	2A19C	2A19C	2A19C	2A19C			B	C													S			
6550	100	FRQ GANG FIGHT	2A39D	2A19D	2A19D	2A19D	2A19D	2A19D																	S			
6560	101	FRQ HURT SM1 BAD	2A39E	2A19E	2A19E	2A19E	2A19E	2A19E																	S			
6570	101	FRQ THREAT WEAPN	2A39F	2A19F	2A19F	2A19F	2A19F	2A19F																	S			
6580	101	FRQ STEAL <\$50	2A39G	2A19G	2A19G	2A19G	2A19G	2A19G																	S			
6590	101	FRQ STEAL >\$50	2A39H	2A19H	2A19H	2A19H	2A19H	2A19H																	S			
6600	101	FRQ SHOPLIFT	2A39I	2A19I	2A19I	2A19I	2A19I	2A19I																	S			
6610	101	FRQ CAR THEFT	2A39J	2A19J	2A19J	2A19J	2A19J	2A19J																	S			
6620	102	FRQ STEAL CAR PT	2A39K	2A19K	2A19K	2A19K	2A19K	2A19K																	S			
6630	102	FRQ TRESPAS BLDG	2A39L	2A19L	2A19L	2A19L	2A19L	2A19L																	S			
6640	102	FRQ ARSON	2A39M	2A19M	2A19M	2A19M	2A19M	2A19M																	S			
6650	102	FRQ DMG SCH PPTY	2A39N	2A19N	2A19N	2A19N	2A19N	2A19N			B														S			
6660	102	FRQ DMG WK PRPTY	2A39O	2A19O	2A19O	2A19O	2A19O	2A19O														C			S			
6670	102	FRQ TRUBL POLICE	2A39P	2A19P	2A19P	2A19P	2A19P	2A19P																	S			
6680	103	SM1 ROB YRS <\$50		2A20A	2A20A	2A20A	2A20A	2A20A																	R	S		
6690	103	SM1 ROB YRS >\$50		2A20B	2A20B	2A20B	2A20B	2A20B																	R	S		
6700	103	SM1 DMG YR PRPTY		2A20C	2A20C	2A20C	2A20C	2A20C																	R	S		
6710	103	SM1 INJR U W/WPN		2A20D	2A20D	2A20D	2A20D	2A20D																	R	S		
6720	103	SM1 THRTN U W/WP		2A20E	2A20E	2A20E	2A20E	2A20E																	R	S		
6730	103	SM1 INJR YU -WPN		2A20F	2A20F	2A20F	2A20F	2A20F																	R	S		
6740	103	SM1 THRT U W/INJ		2A20G	2A20G	2A20G	2A20G	2A20G																	R	S		
6750	104	EASY GT MARIJUAN	2A40A	2A21A	2A21A	2A21A	2A21A	2A21A	A03A																			
6760	104	EASY GT LSD	2A40B	2A21B	2A21B	2A21B	2A21B	2A21B	A03A																			
6770	104	EASY GT PSYDELIC	2A40C	2A21C	2A21C	2A21C	2A21C	2A21C	A03A																			
6780	104	EASY GT AMPHTMNS	2A40D	2A21D	2A21D	2A21D	2A21D	2A21D	A03A																			
6790	104	EASY GT BBTUATES	2A40F	2A21E	2A21E	2A21E	2A21E	2A21E	A03A																			
6800	104	EASY GT TRANQLIZ	2A40G	2A21F	2A21F	2A21F	2A21F	2A21F	A03A																			

[illegible]

Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)						SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
8650	131	DAP TRY BRB 1-2T	(3A53J)	3A28J	3A28J	3A28J	3A28J	3A28J	3A28J	A11A																	
8660	131	DAP TKG BRB REGL	(3A53K)	3A28K	3A28K	3A28K	3A28K	3A28K	3A28K	A11A																	
8670	131	DAP TRY AMP 1-2T	(3A53L)	3A28L	3A28L	3A28L	3A28L	3A28L	3A28L	A11A																	
8680	131	DAP TKG AMP REGL	(3A53M)	3A28M	3A28M	3A28M	3A28M	3A28M	3A28M	A11A																	
8690	131	DAP TRY COC 1-2T	(3A53N)	3A28N	3A28N	3A28N	3A28N	3A28N	3A28N	A11A																	
8700	131	DAP TKG COC REGL	(3A53O)	3A28O	3A28O	3A28O	3A28O	3A28O	3A28O	A11A																	
8710	131	DAP TRY DRK ALCL	(3A53P)	3A28P	3A28P	3A28P	3A28P	3A28P	3A28P	A11A																	
8720	132	DAP 1-2 DRK/DAY	(3A53Q)	3A28Q	3A28Q	3A28Q	3A28Q	3A28Q	3A28Q	A11A																	
8730	132	DAP 4-5 DRK/DAY	(3A53R)	3A28R	3A28R	3A28R	3A28R	3A28R	3A28R	A11A																	
8740	132	DAP 5+ DRK WKND	(3A53S)	3A28S	3A28S	3A28S	3A28S	3A28S	3A28S	A11A																	
8750		OFT W PL TK MARJ	3A55A	5E07A	5E08A	5E08A				A02B																	
8760		OFT W PL TK LSD	3A55B	5E07B	5E08B	5E08B				A02B																	
8770		OFT W PL TK PSYC	3A55C	5E07C	5E08C	5E08C				A02B																	
8780		OFT W PL TK QUAL		5E07D	5E08D	5E08D				A02B																	
8790		OFT W PL TK BARB	3A55E	5E07E	5E08E	5E08E				A02B																	
8800		OFT W PL TK TRQL	3A55F	5E07F	5E08F	5E08F				A02B																	
8810		OFT W PL TK COKE	3A55G	5E07G	5E08G	5E08G				A02B																	
8820		OFT W PL TK HRN	3A55H	5E07H	5E08H	5E08H				A02B																	
8830		OFT W PL TK NARC	3A55I	5E07I	5E08I	5E08I				A02B																	
8835		OFT W PL TK INHL		5E07J	5E08J	5E08J				A02B																	
8840		OFT W PL TK ALCL	3A55K	5E07K	5E08K	5E08K				A02B																	
8850	134	OFTN SHRTNS BRTH		(3D02A)	3D02A	3D02A	3D02A	3D02A	3D02A																Q		
8860	134	OFTN HEART BEATG		(3D02B)	3D02B	3D02B	3D02B	3D02B	3D02B																Q		
8870	134	OFTN SPLLS DZZNS		(3D02C)	3D02C	3D02C	3D02C	3D02C	3D02C																Q		
8880	134	OFTN HNDS TRMBLE		(3D02D)	3D02D	3D02D	3D02D	3D02D	3D02D																Q		
8890	134	OFTN HNDS SWEATG		(3D02E)	3D02E	3D02E	3D02E	3D02E	3D02E																Q		
8900	134	OFTN CDNT GT GNG		(3D02F)	3D02F	3D02F	3D02F	3D02F	3D02F																Q		
8910	135	12MO REDUCE ALCL		3D03A	3D03A	3D03A	3D03A	3D03A	3D03A	A01I																	
8920	135	12MO REDUCE CIG		3D03B	3D03B	3D03B	3D03B	3D03B	3D03B	A01I																	
8930	135	12MO REDUCE MARJ		3D03C	3D03C	3D03C	3D03C	3D03C	3D03C	A01I																	
8940	135	12MO REDUCE PSYC		3D03D	3D03D	3D03D	3D03D	3D03D	3D03D	A01I																	
8950	135	12MO REDUCE AMPH		3D03E	3D03E	3D03E	3D03E	3D03E	3D03E	A01I																	
8960		12MO REDUCE QUAL		3D03F	3D03F	3D03F				A01I																	
8970	135	12MO REDUCE BARB		3D03G	3D03G	(3D03G)	3D03G	3D03G	3D03G	A01I																	
8980	135	12MO REDUCE COKE		3D03H	3D03H	3D03H	3D03H	3D03H	3D03H	A01I																	
8990	135	12MO REDUCE HRN		3D03I	3D03I	3D03I	3D03I	3D03I	3D03I	A01I																	
9000	136	12MO REDUCE NARC		3D03J	3D03J	3D03J	3D03J	3D03J	3D03J	A01I																	
9005	135	12MO REDUCE TRQL					3D03F	3D03F	3D03F	A01I																	
9010	136	NXT 12MOS USE MJ			3D04	3D04	3D04	3D04	3D04	A01B																	
9020	136	CNCRN PSYCH DAMG		3D04A	3D04A	3D04A	3D04A	3D04A	3D04A	A06A																	
9030	136	CNCRN PHYSCL DMG		3D04B	3D04B	3D04B	3D04B	3D04B	3D04B	A06A																	
9040	136	CNCRN GT ARRESTD		3D04C	3D04C	3D04C	3D04C	3D04C	3D04C	A06A																	
9050	136	CNCRN BECOM ADCT		3D04D	3D04D	3D04D	3D04D	3D04D	3D04D	A06A																	
9060	136	AGST MY BELIEFS		3D04E	3D04E	3D04E	3D04E	3D04E	3D04E	A06A																	
9070	136	CNCRN LEGY&AMBTN		3D04F	3D04F	3D04F	3D04F	3D04F	3D04F	A06A																	
9080	136	CNCRN LOSS CNTRL		3D04G	3D04G	3D04G	3D04G	3D04G	3D04G	A06A																	
9090	136	MJ ->STRNGR DRGS		3D04H	3D04H	3D04H	3D04H	3D04H	3D04H	A06A																	
9100	136	MJ NOT ENJOYABLE		3D04I	3D04I	3D04I	3D04I	3D04I	3D04I	A06A																	
9110	136	PRNTS DISAPPROVE		3D04J	3D04J	3D04J	3D04J	3D04J	3D04J	A06A																	
9120	136	HS/WF DISAPPROVE		3D04K	3D04K	3D04K	3D04K	3D04K	3D04K	A06A																	
9130	136	DONT LIKE USERS		3D04L	3D04L	3D04L	3D04L	3D04L	3D04L	A06A																	
9140	136	FRNDS DNT USE IT		3D04M	3D04M	3D04M	3D04M	3D04M	3D04M	A06A																	
9150	136	PSSBLY BAD TRIP		3D04N	3D04N	3D04N	3D04N	3D04N	3D04N	A06A																	
9160	136	TOO EXPENSIVE			3D04O	3D04O	3D04O	3D04O	3D04O	A06A																	
9170	136	NOT AVAILABLE			3D04P	3D04P	3D04P	3D04P	3D04P	A06A																	
9180	136	NOT WNT GET HIGH			3D04Q	3D04Q	3D04Q	3D04Q	3D04Q	A06A																	
9190	136	AL CS BEHV REGRT		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9200	136	AL HURT REL PRNT		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9210	136	AL HURT REL SPSE		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9220	136	AL HURT REL FRND		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9230	136	AL HURT REL TCHR		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9240	136	AL INV PL BD INF		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9250	136	AL HURT PERF JOB		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9260	136	AL CAUS<INTERSTD		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9270	136	AL CS<STABL EMTN		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	
9280	136	AL CS HAV<ENERGY		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																	

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			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
9290	136	AL INTF THNK CLR		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																		
9300	136	AL BD PSYCH EFCT		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																		
9310	136	AL CS HEALTH BAD		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																		
9320	136	AL CS DRIV UNSAF		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																		
9330	136	AL GT TRBL W POL		3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																		
9340	136	AL CS NO PROBLEM			3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	3D05A	A07A																		
9350	136	AL NEVER USED DG			3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9360	136	MJ CS BEHV REGRT		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9370	136	MJ HURT REL PRNT		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9380	136	MJ HURT REL SPSE		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9390	136	MJ HURT REL FRND		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9400	136	MJ HURT REL TCHR		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9410	136	MJ INV PL BD INF		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9420	136	MJ HURT PERF JOB		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9430	136	MJ CAUS<INTERSTD		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9440	136	MJ CS<STABL EMTN		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9450	136	MJ CS HAV<ENERGY		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9460	136	MJ INTF THNK CLR		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9470	136	MJ BD PSYCH EFCT		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9480	136	MJ CS HEALTH BAD		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9490	136	MJ CS DRIV UNSAF		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9500	136	MJ GT TRBL W POL		3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9510	136	MJ CS NO PROBLEM			3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9520	136	MJ NEVER USED DG			3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	3D05M	A07A																		
9530	137	OT CS BEHV REGRT		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9540	137	OT HURT REL PRNT		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9550	137	OT HURT REL SPSE		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9560	137	OT HURT REL FRND		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9570	137	OT HURT REL TCHR		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9580	137	OT INV PL BD INF		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9590	137	OT HURT PERF JOB		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9600	137	OT CAUS<INTERSTD		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9610	137	OT CS<STABL EMTN		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9620	137	OT CS HAV<ENERGY		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9630	137	OT INTF THNK CLR		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9640	137	OT BD PSYCH EFCT		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9650	137	OT CS HEALTH BAD		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9660	137	OT CS DRIV UNSAF		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9670	137	OT GT TRBL W POL		3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9680	137	OT CS NO PROBLEM			3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9690	137	OT NEVER USED DG			3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	3D05O	A07A																		
9700	137	PRVNT POL TOO >\$		3E02A	3E02A	3E02A	3E02A	3E02A																			
9710	137	PRVNT POL CST JB		3E02B	3E02B	3E02B	3E02B	3E02B																			
9720	137	PRVNT POL PPL DK		3E02C	3E02C	3E02C	3E02C	3E02C																			
9730	138	PRVNT POL -ENUF		3E02D	3E02D	3E02D	3E02D	3E02D																			
9740	138	PRVNT POL USELSS		3E02E	3E02E	3E02E	3E02E	3E02E																			
9750	138	FUTR,HAV2 CNSUM<		3E03	3E03	3E03	3E03	3E03																			
9760	138	GOV HP PRB POPL	3A32N	3E04A	3E04A	3E04A	3E04A	3E04A																			
9770	138	GOV NO POP PLCY	3A32A	3E04B	3E04B	3E04B	3E04B	3E04B																			
9780	138	STR OVPOP,LMT FM	3A32B	3E04C	3E04C	3E04C	3E04C	3E04C																			
9790	139	PRV OVPOP,NO CHL	3A32C	3E04D	3E04D	3E04D	3E04D	3E04D																			
9800	139	HISCH INS BRTH C	3A32E	3E04E	3E04E	3E04E	3E04E	3E04E																			
9810	139	BRTH CNT IMMORAL	3A32I	3E04F	3E04F	3E04F	3E04F	3E04F																			
9820	139	GOV BRTHC NO CST	3A32M	3E04G	3E04G	3E04G	3E04G	3E04G																			
9830	139	US POP SZ LRGER	3A34	3E06	3E05	3E05	3E05	3E05																			
9840		GVNG FOOD O CNTY	3A33	3E05																							
9850	139	WRLD POP SZ LRGR	3A35	3E07	3E06	3E06	3E06	3E06																			
9860	140	HAD SEX ED IN HS		3E09	3E08	3E08	3E08	3E08																			
9870	140	STUDY BC IN HS		3E10	3E09	3E09	3E09	3E09																			
9871	198	SM1 SCL ROB <\$50		4E11A	3E10A	3E10A	5E06A	5E08A																			
9872	198	SM1 SCL ROB >\$50		4E11B	3E10B	3E10B	5E06B	5E08B																			
9873	199	SM1 SCL DMG PRTY		4E11C	3E10C	3E10C	5E06C	5E08C																			
9874	199	SM1 SCL IN U W/W		4E11D	3E10D	3E10D	5E06D	5E08D																			
9875	199	SM1 SCL TH U W/W		4E11E	3E10E	3E10E	5E06E	5E08E																			
9876	199	SM1 SCL IN U -WP		4E11F	3E10F	3E10F	5E06F	5E08F																			
9877	199	SM1 SCL TH U W/I		4E11G	3E10G	3E10G	5E06G	5E08G																			

Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)						SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
9880	142	DK DO W LEISR TM			3E11A		3E11A	3E11A																			
9890	142	TM QUIK/LEIS HRS			3E11B		3E11B	3E11B																			
9900	142	WASTE LEIS TIME			3E11C		3E11C	3E11C																			
9910	142	ENUF TIME FR THG			3E11D		3E11D	3E11D																			
9920		R WL VOTE IN '76																									
9940	145	FUTR CNTRY WORSE	4A01	4A02	4A02	4A02	4A02	4A02	4A02																		
9950	145	FUTR WORLD WORSE	4A02	4A03	4A03	4A03	4A03	4A03	4A03																		
9960	145	FUTR R LIFE WRSE	4A03	4A04	4A04	4A04	4A04	4A04	4A04																		
9970	145	PLLTN INCR IN US	4A22A	4A06A	4A06A	4A06A	4A06A	4A06A	4A06A																		
9980	146	PLLTN NT SO DANG	4A22B	4A06B	4A06B	4A06B	4A06B	4A06B	4A06B																		
9990	146	PLLTN NEC 4 GRTH	4A22C	4A06C	4A06C	4A06C	4A06C	4A06C	4A06C																		
10000	146	INDVL RESP 4 ENV	4A22D	4A06D	4A06D	4A06D	4A06D	4A06D	4A06D																		
10010	146	GOVT RESP 4 ENV	4A22E	4A06E	4A06E	4A06E	4A06E	4A06E	4A06E																		
10020	146	GOVT TAX PLLTRS	4A22F	4A06F	4A06F	4A06F	4A06F	4A06F	4A06F																		
10030	146	GOVT BAN DSPSBLE	4A22G	4A06G	4A06G	4A06G	4A06G	4A06G	4A06G																		
10040	147	TV COMM CRT NDS	4A22H	4A06H	4A06H	4A06H	4A06H	4A06H	4A06H																		
10050	147	TV COMMCLS GOOD	4A22I	4A06I	4A06I	4A06I	4A06I	4A06I	4A06I																		
10060	147	FAM BUYS THG -ND	4A22L	4A06J	4A06J	4A06J	4A06J	4A06J	4A06J																		
	180																										
10070	147	POL SLVD BY 2000	4A22M	4A06K	4A06K	4A06K	4A06K	4A06K	4A06K																		
10080	147	R EFRT 2 HLP ENV	4A23	4A07	4A07	4A07	4A07	4A07	4A07																		
10090	148	JOB IMPC SE RSLT	4A08A	4A08A	4A08A	4A08A	4A08A	4A08A	4A08A																		
10100	148	JOB IMPC STATUS	4A08B	4A08B	4A08B	4A08B	4A08B	4A08B	4A08B																		
10110	148	JOB IMPC INTRSTG	4A08C	4A08C	4A08C	4A08C	4A08C	4A08C	4A08C																		
10120	148	JOB IMPC ADVNCMT	4A08D	4A08D	4A08D	4A08D	4A08D	4A08D	4A08D																		
10130	148	JOB IMPC HLP OTH	4A08E	4A08E	4A08E	4A08E	4A08E	4A08E	4A08E																		
10140	148	JOB IMPC EARN \$	4A08F	4A08F	4A08F	4A08F	4A08F	4A08F	4A08F																		
10150	148	JOB IMPC CREATVY	4A08G	4A08G	4A08G	4A08G	4A08G	4A08G	4A08G																		
10160	149	JOB IMPC UTILITY	4A08H	4A08H	4A08H	4A08H	4A08H	4A08H	4A08H																		
10170	149	JOB IMPC MK FRND	4A08I	4A08I	4A08I	4A08I	4A08I	4A08I	4A08I																		
10180	149	JOB IMPC USE SKL	4A08J	4A08J	4A08J	4A08J	4A08J	4A08J	4A08J																		
10190	149	JOB IMPC WRTHWLE	4A08K	4A08K	4A08K	4A08K	4A08K	4A08K	4A08K																		
10200	149	JOB IMPC VACATN	4A08L	4A08L	4A08L	4A08L	4A08L	4A08L	4A08L																		
10210	149	JOB IMPC MK DCSN	4A08M	4A08M	4A08M	4A08M	4A08M	4A08M	4A08M																		
10220	149	JOB IMPC FRE TIM		4A08N	4A08N	4A08N	4A08N	4A08N	4A08N																		
10230	150	JOB IMPC NO MVNG	4A08O	4A08O	4A08O	4A08O	4A08O	4A08O	4A08O																		
10240	150	JOB IMPC NO SPRV	4A08P	4A08P	4A08P	4A08P	4A08P	4A08P	4A08P																		
10250	150	JOB IMPC SECURTY	4A08Q	4A08Q	4A08Q	4A08Q	4A08Q	4A08Q	4A08Q																		
10260	150	JOB IMPC LRNING	4A08R	4A08R	4A08R	4A08R	4A08R	4A08R	4A08R																		
10270	150	JOB IMPC BE SELF	4A08S	4A08S	4A08S	4A08S	4A08S	4A08S	4A08S																		
10280	150	JOB IMPC RESPECT	4A08T	4A08T	4A08T	4A08T	4A08T	4A08T	4A08T																		
10290	150	JOB IMPC CNTC PL	4A08U	4A08U	4A08U	4A08U	4A08U	4A08U	4A08U																		
10300	151	JOB IMPC EZ PACE		4A08V	4A08V	4A08V	4A08V	4A08V	4A08V																		
10310	151	JOB IMPC HRD PRB		4A08W	4A08W	4A08W	4A08W	4A08W	4A08W																		
10320	151	KIND OF WORK @30	4A09	4A09	4A09	4A09	4A09	4A09	4A09																		
10330	152	R SURE GT THS WK		4A10	4A10	4A10	4A10	4A10	4A10																		
10340	152	R SURE WK GD CHC		4A11	4A11	4A11	4A11	4A11	4A11																		
10350	152	R THNK WK BE SAT		4A12	4A12	4A12	4A12	4A12	4A12																		
10360	152	JOB OBSTC RELGN		4A13A	4A13A	4A13A	4A13A	4A13A	4A13A																		
10370	152	JOB OBSTC SEX		4A13B	4A13B	4A13B	4A13B	4A13B	4A13B																		
10380	152	JOB OBSTC RACE		4A13C	4A13C	4A13C	4A13C	4A13C	4A13C																		
10390	152	JOB OBSTC BKGRND		4A13D	4A13D	4A13D	4A13D	4A13D	4A13D																		
10400	153	JOB OBSTC POL VW		4A13E	4A13E	4A13E	4A13E	4A13E	4A13E																		
10410	153	JOB OBSTC EDUCTN		4A13F	4A13F	4A13F	4A13F	4A13F	4A13F																		
10420	153	JOB OBSTC -VOC T		4A13G	4A13G	4A13G	4A13G	4A13G	4A13G																		
10430	153	JOB OBSTC -ABLTY		4A13H	4A13H	4A13H	4A13H	4A13H	4A13H																		
10440	153	JOB OBSTC - PULL		4A13I	4A13I	4A13I	4A13I	4A13I	4A13I																		
10450	153	JOB OBSTC -WK HD		4A13J	4A13J	4A13J	4A13J	4A13J	4A13J																		
10460	153	JOB OBSTC -CONFM		4A13K	4A13K	4A13K	4A13K	4A13K	4A13K																		
10470	154	FEW DG MAR, ? IT	4A11A	4A15A	4A15A	4A15A	4A15A	4A15A	4A15A																		
10480	154	GD LIV TG BF MRG	4A11B	4A15B	4A15B	4A15B	4A15B	4A15B	4A15B																		
10490	154	1 PRTNR=RSTRCTVE	4A11C	4A15C	4A15C	4A15C	4A15C	4A15C	4A15C																		
10500	154	JB INTRF REL HBD	4A11E	4A15D	4A15D	4A15D	4A15D	4A15D	4A15D																		
10510	154	JB DVLP WF PERSN	4A11G	4A15E	4A15E	4A15E	4A15E	4A15E	4A15E																		
10520	154	RS CHLD + FR MAN	4A11H	4A15F	4A15F	4A15F	4A15F	4A15F	4A15F																		
10530	155	MO SH B W CHL>TM	4A11I	4A15G	4A15G	4A15G	4A15G	4A15G	4A15G																		

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			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
10540	155	WF WK,HBD SHD>HW	4A11K	4A15H	4A15H	4A15H	4A15H	4A15H			C	D															
10550	155	#HRS TV/DAY/5+		4A16	4A16	4A16	4A16	4A16		B																	
10560	155	#BKS LAST YR/10+		4A17	4A17	4A17	4A17	4A17		B																	
10570	156	>INFLC LARG CORP	4A14A	4A19A	4A19A	4A19A	4A19A	4A19A																	K		
10580	156	>INFLC LBR UNION	4A14B	4A19B	4A19B	4A19B	4A19B	4A19B																	K		
10590	156	>INFLC CHURCHES	4A14C	4A19C	4A19C	4A19C	4A19C	4A19C										G							K		
10600	156	>INFLC NEWS MDIA	4A14D	4A19D	4A19D	4A19D	4A19D	4A19D		B															K		
10610	156	>INFLC PRES&ADMN	4A14E	4A19E	4A19E	4A19E	4A19E	4A19E												H					K		
10620	156	>INFLC CONGRESS	4A14F	4A19F	4A19F	4A19F	4A19F	4A19F												H					K		
10630	157	>INFLC SUPRM CRT	4A14G	4A19G	4A19G	4A19G	4A19G	4A19G												H					K		
10640	157	>INFLC JUSTC SYS	4A14H	4A19H	4A19H	4A19H	4A19H	4A19H												H					K		
10650	157	>INFLC POLICE	4A14I	4A19I	4A19I	4A19I	4A19I	4A19I																	K		
10660	157	>INFLC MILITARY	4A14J	4A19J	4A19J	4A19J	4A19J	4A19J																	K	L	
10760	159	LAW 4 SMK TOBPUB			4A20K	4A20K	4A20K	4A20K		A13A																	
10770		ILGL AD SMK CIG		4A20A						A13A																	
10780	157	ILGL AD MRJ PRIV		4A20B	4A20A	4A20A	4A20A	4A20A		A13A																	
10790	157	ILGL AD MRJ PUBL		4A20C	4A20B	4A20B	4A20B	4A20B		A13A																	
10800	158	ILGL AD LSD PRIV		4A20D	4A20C	4A20C	4A20C	4A20C		A13A																	
10810	158	ILGL AD LSD PUBL		4A20E	4A20D	4A20D	4A20D	4A20D		A13A																	
10820	158	ILGL AD AMP PRIV		4A20F	4A20E	4A20E	4A20E	4A20E		A13A																	
10830	158	ILGL AD AMP PUBL		4A20G	4A20F	4A20F	4A20F	4A20F		A13A																	
10840	158	ILGL AD HRN PRIV		4A20H	4A20G	4A20G	4A20G	4A20G		A13A																	
10850	158	ILGL AD HRN PUBL		4A20I	4A20H	4A20H	4A20H	4A20H		A13A																	
10860	158	ILGL AD DRNK PRV		4A20J	4A20I	4A20I	4A20I	4A20I		A13A																	
10870	158	ILGL AD DRNK PBL		4A20K	4A20J	4A20J	4A20J	4A20J		A13A																	
10880	159	CRIME 2 USE MARJ	4A32	4A21	4A21	4A21	4A21	4A21		A13C																	
10890	159	LEGAL 2 SELL MRJ	4A33	4A22	4A22	4A22	4A22	4A22		A13C																	
10900	159	USE<MJ IF LEGAL	4A34	4A23	4A23	4A23	4A23	4A23		A13C																	
10910	159	CMP SATFD W/JOB		4D02	4D02	4D02	4D02	4D02			C													P			
10920	160	I CNT CHNG W/ORLD	4A28A	4D03A	4D03A	4D03A	4D03A	4D03A					I	J										Q			
10930	160	SOCTY WONT LAST	4A28B	4D03B	4D03B	4D03B	4D03B	4D03B				F		J													
10940	160	THG TUF,TCHN SLV	4A28C	4D03C	4D03C	4D03C	4D03C	4D03C						I	J									Q			
10950	160	NO HOPE 4 WORLD	4A28D	4D03D	4D03D	4D03D	4D03D	4D03D						J											Q		
10960	160	WNDR PURPS 2 LIF	4A28E	4D03E	4D03E	4D03E	4D03E	4D03E							J										Q		
10970	160	WRLD UPHVL 10 YR	4A28F	4D03F	4D03F	4D03F	4D03F	4D03F							J										Q		
10980	161	ANNIHLTN IN LFTM	4A28G	4D03G	4D03G	4D03G	4D03G	4D03G							J										Q		
10990	161	HMN RCE RSILIENT	4A28H	4D03H	4D03H	4D03H	4D03H	4D03H							J										Q		
11000	161	#X BEER/LIFETIME		4D04A	4D04A	4D04A	4D04A	4D04A		A01A																	
11010	161	#X BEER/LAST12MO		4D04B	4D04B	4D04B	4D04B	4D04B		A01B																	
11020	161	#X BEER/LAST30DA		4D04C	4D04C	4D04C	4D04C	4D04C		A01C																	
11030	161	5+BR/LST2WK,10+X		4D05	4D05	4D05	4D05	4D05		A01D																	
11040	162	#X WINE/LIFETIME		4D06A	4D06A	4D06A	4D06A	4D06A		A01A																	
11050	162	#X WINE/LAST12MO		4D06B	4D06B	4D06B	4D06B	4D06B		A01B																	
11060	162	#X WINE/LAST30DA		4D06C	4D06C	4D06C	4D06C	4D06C		A01C																	
11070	162	#X 20OZ+ WN/2 WK		4D07	4D07	4D07	4D07	4D07		A01D																	
11080	162	#X LIQR/LIFETIME		4D08A	4D08A	4D08A	4D08A	4D08A		A01A																	
11090	163	#X LIQR/LAST12MO		4D08B	4D08B	4D08B	4D08B	4D08B		A01B																	
11100	163	#X LIQR/LAST30DA		4D08C	4D08C	4D08C	4D08C	4D08C		A01C																	
11110	163	#X 5+LIQ/LST 2WK		4D09	4D09	4D09	4D09	4D09		A01D																	
11120	163	MLTRY GET AHEAD		4E01A	4E01A	4E01A	4E01A	4E01A																L			
11130	163	MLTRY MORE ED		4E01B	4E01B	4E01B	4E01B	4E01B		B														L			
11140	163	MLTRY ADVNC RESP		4E01C	4E01C	4E01C	4E01C	4E01C																L			
11150	164	MLTRY >FLFLLG JB		4E01D	4E01D	4E01D	4E01D	4E01D		C														L			
11160	164	MLTRY IDEAS HERD		4E01E	4E01E	4E01E	4E01E	4E01E																L			
11170	164	EXTNT MLTRY JSTC		4E02	4E02	4E02	4E02	4E02																L			
11180	164	MLTRY DSCRM WOMN		4E03	4E03	4E03	4E03	4E03		D														L			
11190	164	MLTRY DSCRM BLKS		4E04	4E04	4E04	4E04	4E04																L	N		
11200	164	>FAIR MLTRY CVLNL		4E05	4E05	4E05	4E05	4E05																L			
11210		-MLTRY COUP U.S.		4E06	4E06																			L			
11220	165	NT VOL 4 NEC WAR		4E07	4E07	4E06	4E06	4E06												H				L			
11230	165	P'IDEA OF DO LIF	4A27A	4E08A	4E08A	4E07A	4E07A	4E07A																M			
11240	165	P'IDEA OF LSR TM	4A27B	4E08B	4E08B	4E07B	4E07B	4E07B		C														M			
11250	165	P'IDEA OF CLTHES	4A27C	4E08C	4E08C	4E07C	4E07C	4E07C																M			
11260	165	P'IDEA OF SPND \$	4A27D	4E08D	4E08D	4E07D	4E07D	4E07D																M			
11270	165	P'IDEA OF DATE	4A27E	4E08E	4E08E	4E07E	4E07E	4E07E																M			
11280	166	P'IDEA OF OK DRK	4A27F	4E08F	4E08F	4E07F	4E07F	4E07F																M			

[illegible]

MONITORING THE FUTURE

Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)							SUBJECT AREA																	
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
12610	188	ACPT LIFE->HAPPR	5A39G	5D01G	5D01G	5D01G	5D01G	5D01G																		Q	
12620	188	SATISFD W MYSELF	5A39H	5D01H	5D01H	5D01H	5D01H	5D01H																		P Q	
12630	188	PPL LK ME -CHANC	5A39I	5D01I	5D01I	5D01I	5D01I	5D01I																		Q	
12640	188	MY PLANS DO WORK			5D01J	5D01J	5D01J	5D01J																		Q	
12650	188	OFTN FEEL LONELY			5D01K	5D01K	5D01K	5D01K												M						Q	
12660	188	-MUCH TO B PROUD			5D01L	5D01L	5D01L	5D01L																		Q	
12670	188	ALWYS SM1 HELP R			5D01M	5D01M	5D01M	5D01M												M						Q	
12680	189	I AM NO GOOD			5D01N	5D01N	5D01N	5D01N																		Q	
12690	189	OFTN FL LEFT OUT			5D01O	5D01O	5D01O	5D01O												M						Q	
12700	189	PPL MASTER FATE			5D01P	5D01P	5D01P	5D01P																		Q	
12710	189	USLY SM1 TALK TO			5D01Q	5D01Q	5D01Q	5D01Q												M						Q	
12720	189	I DO WRONG THING			5D01R	5D01R	5D01R	5D01R																		Q	
12730	189	OFT WSH MOR FRND			5D01S	5D01S	5D01S	5D01S												M						Q	
12740	189	PLANS->BTR RSLTS			5D01T	5D01T	5D01T	5D01T																		Q	
12750	190	MY LIFE NT USEFL			5D01U	5D01U	5D01U	5D01U																		Q	
12760	190	USLY FRDS BE WTH			5D01V	5D01V	5D01V	5D01V												M						Q	
12770	190	LV TGTH=BD MRLTY		5D05	5D02	5D02	5D02	5D02												D							
12775	190	FAM-MAR=BD MRLTY		5D06	5D03	5D03	5D03	5D03												D							
12780		PSN TKG MJ/AMBT		5D02A																A12D							
12790		PSN TKG MJ/-SOCL		5D02B																A12D							
12800		PSN TKG MJ/CNFMG		5D02C																A12D							
12810		PSN TKG MJ/CRMNL		5D02D																A12D							
12820		PSN TKG MJ/-STBL		5D02E																A12D							
12830		PSN TKG MJ/INTRS		5D02F																A12D							
12840		PSN TKG MJ/RBLS		5D02G																A12D							
12850		PSN TKG MJ/SNSBL		5D02H																A12D							
12860		PSN TKG MJ/SX PR		5D02I																A12D							
12870		PSN TKG MJ/WKWLD		5D02J																A12D							
12890		PSN TKG DG/AMBT		5D03A																A12D							
12900		PSN TKG DG/-SOCL		5D03B																A12D							
12910		PSN TKG DG/CNFMG		5D03C																A12D							
12920		PSN TKG DG/CRMNL		5D03D																A12D							
12930		PSN TKG DG/-STBL		5D03E																A12D							
12940		PSN TKG DG/INTRS		5D03F																A12D							
12950		PSN TKG DG/RBLS		5D03G																A12D							
12960		PSN TKG DG/SNSBL		5D03H																A12D							
12970		PSN TKG DG/SX PR		5D03I																A12D							
12980		PSN TKG DG/WKWLD		5D03J																A12D							
12990	191	I HAVE ENOUGH \$			5D04A	5D04A	5D04A	5D04A												C							
13000	191	I LACK \$ FR BILL			5D04B	5D04B	5D04B	5D04B												C							
13010	191	I WRY@-FINDG JOB			5D04C	5D04C	5D04C	5D04C												C							
13020	191	I CAN FIND JOB			5D04D	5D04D	5D04D	5D04D												C							
13030	191	I CAN KEEP MYJOB			5D04E	5D04E	5D04E	5D04E												C							
13040	191	I WRY@LOSS MYJOB			5D04F	5D04F	5D04F	5D04F												C							
13050	192	R'S STATE LAW/MJ		5D04	5D05	5D05	5D05	5D05												A13D							
13060	192	I/MJ USR,>CREATV			5E01A	5E01A	5E01A	5E01A												A11D							
13070	192	I/MJ USR,<SENSBL			5E01B	5E01B	5E01B	5E01B												A11D							
13080	192	I/MJ USR,>INTRST			5E01C	5E01C	5E01C	5E01C												A11D							
13090	192	I/MJ USR,<HRDWKG			5E01D	5E01D	5E01D	5E01D												A11D							
13100	192	I/MJ USR,>INDPND			5E01E	5E01E	5E01E	5E01E												A11D							
13110	193	I/MJ USR,>UNSTBL			5E01F	5E01F	5E01F	5E01F												A11D							
13120	193	I/MJ USR,>CNCRND			5E01G	5E01G	5E01G	5E01G												A11D							
13130	193	I/MJ USR,>WKWLD			5E01H	5E01H	5E01H	5E01H												A11D							
13140	193	I/MJ USR,>CRMNL			5E01I	5E01I	5E01I	5E01I												A11D							
13150		FAM+REL GD/CHILD		5E01A																D						M	
13160		FAM+REL GD/PARNT		5E01B																D						M	
13170		FAM+REL GD/GRPNT		5E01C																D						M	
13180		FAM+REL,R LIK/PT		5E01D																D						M	
13190	193	PPL/MJUSR>CREATV			5E02A	5E02A		5E02A												A12D							
13200	193	PPL/MJUSR<SENSBL			5E02B	5E02B		5E02B												A12D							
13210	193	PPL/MJUSR>INTRST			5E02C	5E02C		5E02C												A12D							
13220	194	PPL/MJUSR<HRDWKG			5E02D	5E02D		5E02D												A12D							
13230	194	PPL/MJUSR>INDPND			5E02E	5E02E		5E02E												A12D							
13240	194	PPL/MJUSR>UNSTBL			5E02F	5E02F		5E02F												A12D							
13250	194	PPL/MJUSR>CNCRND			5E02G	5E02G		5E02G												A12D							
13260	194	PPL/MJUSR>WKWLD			5E02H	5E02H		5E02H												A12D							

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Item Reference Number	Page Loc. in this Volume	ITEM DESCRIPTION (ABBREVIATED)	QUESTIONNAIRE LOCATION BY YEAR (FORM, SECTION, AND QUESTION NUMBER)						SUBJECT AREA																		
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980/1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
13270	194	PPL/MJUSR>CRMNL			5E02I	5E02I		5E02I	A12D																		
13280		FAM+CPL GD/CHILD		5E02A						D																	
13290		FAM+CPL GD/PARNT		5E02B						D																	
13300		FAM+CPL GD/GRPNT		5E02C						D																	
13310		FAM+CPL LIK/PRNT		5E02D						D																	
13320		FAM+CPL LIK/-CHD		5E02E						D																	
13330	194	I/DG USR,>CREATV			5E03A	5E03A		5E03A	A11D																		
13340	195	I/DG USR,<SENSBL			5E03B	5E03B		5E03B	A11D																		
13350	195	I/DG USR,>INTRST			5E03C	5E03C		5E03C	A11D																		
13360	195	I/DG USR,<HRDWKG			5E03D	5E03D		5E03D	A11D																		
13370	195	I/DG USR,>INDPND			5E03E	5E03E		5E03E	A11D																		
13380	195	I/DG USR,>UNSTBL			5E03F	5E03F		5E03F	A11D																		
13390	195	I/DG USR,>CNCRND			5E03G	5E03G		5E03G	A11D																		
13400	195	I/DG USR,>WKWLD			5E03H	5E03H		5E03H	A11D																		
13410	195	I/DG USR,>CRMNL			5E03I	5E03I		5E03I	A11D																		
13420		CPL+OTH +CHD MAR		5E03A						D																	
13430		CPL+OTH +CHD DVC		5E03B						D																	
13440		CPL+OTH +MAR CPL		5E03C						D																	
13450		CPL+OTH +DIV PRT		5E03D						D																	
13460		CPL+OTH +UNMARRD		5E03E						D																	
13470		CPL+OTH,LK,MR PT		5E03F						D																	
13480		CPL+OTH,LK,DVC P		5E03G						D																	
13490	196	PPL/DGUSR>CREATV			5E04A	5E04A		5E04A	A12D																		
13500	196	PPL/DGUSR<SENSBL			5E04B	5E04B		5E04B	A12D																		
13510	196	PPL/DGUSR>INTRST			5E04C	5E04C		5E04C	A12D																		
13520	196	PPL/DGUSR<HRDWKG			5E04D	5E04D		5E04D	A12D																		
13530	196	PPL/DGUSR>INDPND			5E04E	5E04E		5E04E	A12D																		
13540	196	PPL/DGUSR>UNSTBL			5E04F	5E04F		5E04F	A12D																		
13550	196	PPL/DGUSR>CNCRND			5E04G	5E04G		5E04G	A12D																		
13560	196	PPL/DGUSR>WKWLD			5E04H	5E04H		5E04H	A12D																		
13570	196	PPL/DGUSR>CRMNL			5E04I	5E04I		5E04I	A12D																		
13580	197	STS SCH RT FAMLY		5E05A	5E06A	5E06A	5E04A	5E06A		B															R		
13590	197	STS SCH LDS STU		5E05B	5E06B	5E06B	5E04B	5E06B		B									M								
13600	197	STS SCH NIC CAR		5E05C	5E06C	5E06C	5E04C	5E06C		B		F															
13610	197	STS SCH HI GRDE		5E05D	5E06D	5E06D	5E04D	5E06D		B																	
13620	197	STS SCH GD ATHLT		5E05E	5E06E	5E06E	5E04E	5E06E		B																	
13630	197	STS SCH INTLCTL		5E05F	5E06F	5E06F	5E04F	5E06F		B																	
13640	198	STS SCH PLN CLG		5E05G	5E06G	5E06G	5E04G	5E06G		B																	
13650	198	DRG USE +,MAJ STD		5E06A	5E07A	5E07A	5E05A	5E07A	A12C																		
13660	198	DRG USE +,MY FRND		5E06B	5E07B	5E07B	5E05B	5E07B	A12B																		
13670	198	DRG USE +,MY FLGS			5E07C	5E07C	5E05C	5E07C	A11D																		
13700		BY SOON HAIR DRY		2E10A								F															
13710		BY SOON WT/S SKI		2E10B								F															
13720		BY SOON CAMERA		2E10C								F															
13730		BY SOON WATCH		2E10D								F															
13740		BY SOON HKG BKPK		2E10E								F															
13750		BY SOON CK RADIO		2E10F								F															
13760		BY SOON EL SHAVR		2E10G								F															
13770		BY SOON TENIS RQ		2E10H								F															
13780		BY SOON TV SET		2E10I								F															
13790		BY SOON BICYCLE		2E10J								F															
13800		BY SOON CAR		2E10K								F															
13810		BY SOON TAPE REC		2E10L								F															
13820		BY SOON ELT CALC		2E10M								F															
13830		BY SOON BT/SNMBL		2E10N								F															
13835	140	IMP HAV 1 CAR		3E12A			3E11A	3E10A		F																	
13840	140	IMP HAV 2 CARS		3E12B			3E11B	3E10B		F																	
13850	140	IMP HAV LARG CAR		3E12C			3E11C	3E10C		F																	
13860	141	IMP HAV NW CR OF		3E12D			3E11D	3E10D		F																	
13870	141	IMP HAV NW CLTHS		3E12E			3E11E	3E10E		F																	
13880	141	IMP HAV OWN HSE		3E12F			3E11F	3E10F		F																	
13890	141	IMP HAV BIG YARD		3E12G			3E11G	3E10G		F																	
13900	141	IMP HAV NEAT LWN		3E12H			3E11H	3E10H		F																	
13910	141	IMP HAV APPLINCS		3E12I			3E11I	3E10I		F																	
13920	141	IMP HAV G STEREO		3E12J			3E11J	3E10J		F																	
13930	141	IMP HAV VAC HSE		3E12K			3E11K	3E10K		F																	

[illegible]

Appendix A

Sampling Error Estimates and Tables

All of the percentages reported in this volume are really estimates of the response percentages that would have been obtained if, instead of using a sample survey, we had asked all high schools throughout the United States to participate, and in all schools that agreed to participate we had invited the whole senior class to fill out the questionnaires. The question naturally arises: How accurate are the present percentage estimates based on a limited number of schools and seniors? For any particular percentage resulting from a sample survey we cannot know exactly how much error has resulted from sampling, but we can make reasonably good estimates of "confidence intervals" — ranges within which the "true" population value is very likely to fall. The word "true" in this context is defined quite narrowly; it refers only to the value that would be found if we had set out to survey the total population — all high school seniors in the United States. Thus this concept of "true" population value does not take account of biases that might occur due to refusals, distortion of responses, faulty question wording, and other factors. Each of these sources of possible error is discussed in the "Representativeness and Validity" section of the Introduction to this volume. The reader is urged to review this material and take it into account along with the sampling error estimates included in this appendix.

The estimation of confidence intervals in surveys involving complex samples can be a highly complicated combination of statistical science plus informed judgment. It is an area in which there is no single "right answer" or "best approach." We suspect that many of those using this volume will not be especially interested in how we have chosen to solve the problems involved in estimating confidence intervals, so long as we provide guidelines that can be applied in a

fairly simple and straightforward manner. This appendix is designed to accomplish that. Appendix B provides a more extensive discussion of how we obtained the confidence intervals shown here, and it also provides guidelines for computing specific confidence intervals for a wider range of possible applications than can be covered in the tables provided in this appendix.

A very rough example of a confidence interval can be stated in these terms: For percentages based on the total sample (all five questionnaire forms), the "true" values are rarely more than 1.5 percent higher or lower than the percentage estimates reported in this volume. How rarely? The chances are much lower than 1 in 20. Indeed, many of the percentages reported for the total sample are accurate to within one percent.

Of course, most of the data reported here are based on items included only in one or another of the five questionnaire forms. Since such percentages are based on only one-fifth of the total sample, they are somewhat less accurate. The loss in accuracy is less than might be imagined, however, for reasons spelled out in Appendix B. For present purposes, it is enough to say that percentages based on 3,000 or more seniors responding to one questionnaire form are rarely (less than 1 in 20) farther than 2.4 percent away from the "true" value.

We have thus far provided two very rough illustrations of confidence intervals — a range of ± 1.5 percent for percentages based on the total sample, and a range of ± 2.4 percent for percentages based on the number of seniors responding to one questionnaire form. While these two intervals provide some notion of the overall range of accuracy of the sample, they fall short of our needs in a number of respects. We

need to be able to assign confidence intervals for subgroups such as males, females, those who plan to complete college, and so forth, all of which involve smaller numbers of cases and thus some reduction in accuracy. We also need to take account of the fact that, other things equal, confidence intervals grow smaller when one moves from the middle of the scale (percentages near 50 percent) to the extremes (e.g., 4 percent or 96 percent). Further, we need to provide guidelines for evaluating the difference between two percentages; for example, we may wish to know whether the difference between male and female percentages in response to a particular question is large enough so that it is not likely to be merely the result of sampling error. Another type of difference of considerable interest is that between percentages from two different years; for example, we may wish to know whether an increase in the percentage of daily marijuana users from one year to the next is large enough to be considered a statistically significant change.

Each of the requirements mentioned above is taken into account in the tables of confidence intervals which follow.

Confidence Intervals for Single Percentages

Table A-1 provides confidence intervals for single percentages that are reasonably good approximations for most variables and for most subgroups (as well as for the total sample). The table entries slightly underestimate the confidence intervals for regional subgroups and for blacks. These underestimates can be corrected reasonably well by multiplying the entries in Table A-1 by a factor of 1.1 for data based on a single form and by a factor of 1.33 for data based on all five forms. A more serious problem is that the table entries substantially underestimate the confidence intervals for certain variables which tend to be somewhat homogeneous within schools, as well as other factors likely to show clustering according to geographical area or socioeconomic level. A discussion of some of these variables is provided at the end of this appendix.

Table A-1 accommodates various numbers of cases (presented as different columns in the table), and various percentages (presented as different rows in the table). The table entries, when added to and subtracted from the observed percentage, establish the 95 percent confidence interval (calculated as 1.96 sampling errors). Thus, for example, to determine the accuracy of a result of 67.4 percent based on a sample of 1,632 cases, one should first look for the closest values in the table (in this case, about 70 percent and a number of cases approximately equal to 1,500); next determine the values to be added to and subtracted from the observed percentage (in this case the values

would be + 2.8 percent and - 2.9 percent); and then compute the confidence interval around the observed percentage of 67.4 percent (in this case an interval ranging from 64.5 percent to 70.2 percent). This procedure yields an interval such that, for most variables, the chances are 95 in 100 that if all high school seniors in the country had been asked to participate in the survey the resulting percentage would fall within the interval.

Confidence Intervals for Differences between Two Percentages

Table A-2 provides confidence intervals for differences between certain percentages. Specifically, the table can be used for comparisons between males and females, between those who do and do not plan to complete four years of college, and between those falling into different categories of the five-level index of drug usage. The above comparisons are appropriate for data from any single year (e.g., male seniors in 1976 compared with female seniors in 1976, or the "marijuana only" seniors in 1977 compared with the "no illicit drugs" seniors in 1977). Table A-2 is also useful in assessing one-year trends for any of the above subgroups as well as for the total sample. For example, one may be interested in a confidence interval (or significance level) for the difference between the percentage of female seniors in 1977 who used marijuana and the percentage of female seniors in 1978 who did so. The values in Table A-2 are appropriate for confidence intervals across adjacent years (e.g., 1976 compared with 1977), provided the same subgroup (e.g., females) is being considered both years. The confidence intervals for comparisons across non-adjacent years (e.g., 1976 compared with 1978), are slightly larger.

With appropriate corrections, the entries in Table A-2 can be used for trends covering more than one year and for trends or comparisons involving regional subgroups and blacks. Each of these applications requires some upward adjustment of the table entries; guidelines for such adjustments are provided in the notes accompanying Table A-2.

For information on the derivation of Table A-2 and for guidelines to be used in computing confidence intervals not covered in that table, the reader is referred to Appendix B.

In order to find the appropriate confidence interval in Table A-2, one must first locate that portion of the table which deals with percentage values closest to the two percentages being compared (for example, if one wished to compare a value of 28.1 percent with one of 35.4 percent, the "p = 30 percent or 70 percent" portion of the table would be closest). The next step is to locate the specific table entry which corresponds most closely to the numbers of cases involved in the

two percentages being compared (e.g., if those numbers were 1,478 and 1,563 for 28.1 percent and 35.4 percent, the correct table entry would be 3.9 percent). That table entry, when added to and subtracted from the difference between the two percentages, yields the 95 percent confidence interval for the difference. (In the above illustration that would be 7.3 percent $\pm$ 3.9 percent or an interval from 3.4 percent to 11.2 percent.) The chances are only 1 in 20 that the "true" difference between two percentages lies outside of this interval.

Another use of Table A-2 is to test whether a difference between two percentages is "statistically significant." If the table entry is smaller than the difference between the two percentages (as is true in the above illustration), then the difference is statistically significant at the 95 percent level (sometimes indicated as $p < .05$).

Some Cautions

The tables provided here are based on averages of large numbers of sampling errors computed across a wide range of the variables which appear in this volume, as well as across all of the subgroups for which data are reported here. We are confident that the values in the tables are reasonably accurate for most purposes, but we must repeat the caution that the tables slightly underestimate confidence intervals for the following groups and comparisons:

- Blacks
- Regions (Northeast, North Central, South, West)
- Comparisons among regions
- Comparisons across non-adjacent years (e.g., 1976 vs. 1978)

A more important problem is that the tables substantially underestimate the confidence intervals for certain variables that, for various reasons, show greater than average homogeneity within schools. After an extensive, but by no means exhaustive, sampling of the kinds of variables which might show such clustering by school, we can provide the following examples of the kinds of variables for which Tables A-1 and A-2 substantially underestimate the confidence intervals.

Variables Related to Educational Background and Aspirations. The questionnaire items dealing with father's education, mother's education, high school curriculum (college preparatory versus all other), and plans for completing four years of college, all show an appreciable amount of clustering by school. Accordingly, for such variables the confidence intervals provided in the tables should be doubled.

Other items dealing with plans for technical/vocational schooling, a two-year college program, or graduate/professional study, also require adjustment. The confidence intervals in the tables should be multiplied by a factor of 1.5 in order to be applicable to these variables.

It seems clear that the common factor underlying these particular variables is the tendency for family socioeconomic level to be somewhat homogeneous within school districts — some schools serve wealthier populations than others. That makes the form of sampling we use somewhat less efficient for measuring those variables (like those listed above) which are closely associated with family socioeconomic level. Therefore, we urge the reader to treat with caution any variables which are likely to be strongly linked to socioeconomic factors. In the absence of more specific computations of sampling errors, a good rule of thumb for dealing with such variables would be to double the confidence intervals provided in Tables A-1 and A-2.

Variables Related to Geographic Location.

Another category of variables which are somewhat homogeneous within schools and school districts consists of those things which reflect differences in region and/or urbanicity. An obvious example is a background question asking where the respondent grew up; the response category "on a farm" shows a very high degree of clustering within schools. One would have to more than double the confidence intervals in the tables to deal with such a measure. Similarly high clustering was found for some responses about religious preference; for example, those whose preference is Baptist are located primarily in the South (and probably heavily in rural areas), whereas those whose preference is Jewish are located primarily in the Northeast (especially in larger cities). The confidence intervals in Tables A-1 and A-2 should be multiplied by a factor as large as 3 in order to be applicable to such variables.

Other variables which show some greater than average homogeneity within schools include such ideologically related dimensions as frequency of attending religious services, importance of religion, and political preference. Still other variables showing high homogeneity, probably because of their association with urbanicity, include driving (percentage who usually do not drive at all), working (percentage with no job), and household composition (percentage with father not living in the home). For each of the variables mentioned in this paragraph, the confidence intervals shown in Tables A-1 and A-2 should be multiplied by a factor of about 1.5.

Variables Involving Use of Alcohol and Marijuana. Extensive work has been done to compute

sampling errors and confidence intervals for the drug use measures included in this volume (see Johnston, Bachman, and O'Malley, 1977, 1979, especially Appendix B). Most drug use variables show sampling errors which lie within the range of those provided in Tables A-1 and A-2. Usage levels for alcohol and marijuana, however, show some degree of homogeneity within schools, thus requiring that the table levels be adjusted. For items dealing with alcohol use, the entries in Table A-1 should be multiplied by a factor

of 1.6; for items dealing with marijuana use, the correction factor is 1.35.

As noted earlier, this appendix has presented guidelines for using the tables of confidence intervals provided herein. Those readers interested in learning more about the rationale underlying such tables, the procedures used to derive the particular tables presented here, and guidelines for further computations of confidence intervals may consult Appendix B of this volume.

Notes to Table A-1

Caution: The entries in this table systematically underestimate confidence intervals for regional subgroups and for blacks. In order to correct these underestimates, the table entries should be multiplied by a factor of 1.10 for data from a single form and by a factor of 1.33 for data based on five forms. Further cautions and corrections are required for some specific variables which relate to educational background and aspirations, geographic location, and the use of alco-

hol and marijuana (see discussion in the final sections of Appendix A)

The values in this table, when added to and subtracted from an observed percentage, establish the 95 percent confidence interval around that percentage, incorporating a design effect. Table values were calculated using the following formula (adapted from Hays, 1973, p. 379):

$$\text{lower limit} = p - \frac{2N'p + (1.96)^2 - 1.96\sqrt{4N'p(1-p) + (1.96)^2}}{2[N' + (1.96)^2]}$$

$$\text{upper limit} = \frac{2N'p + (1.96)^2 + 1.96\sqrt{4N'p(1-p) + (1.96)^2}}{2[N' + (1.96)^2]} - p$$

where p = the percentage, and N' is the "effective N ," $N' = N/(1.3 + .00015N)$. (See Appendix B for a discussion of the concept of "effective N .")

Table A-1

Confidence Intervals (95% Level) around Percentage Values

	Number of Cases																	
	100	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
99% +	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
-	5.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
97% +	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
-	6.6	4.1	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
95% +	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
-	7.4	4.7	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
90% +	4.9	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
-	8.8	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
85% +	6.6	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
-	9.7	6.6	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
80% +	7.4	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
-	10.3	7.1	5.7	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
70% +	9.1	6.8	5.6	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
-	11.1	7.7	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
50% +	11.0	7.9	6.5	5.7	5.1	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
-	11.0	7.9	6.5	5.7	5.1	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
30% +	11.1	7.7	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
-	9.1	6.8	5.6	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
20% +	10.3	7.1	5.7	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
-	7.4	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
15% +	9.7	6.6	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
-	6.3	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10% +	8.8	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
-	4.9	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
5% +	7.4	4.7	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
-	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
3% +	6.6	4.1	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
-	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
1% +	5.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
-	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Notes to Table A-2

The entries in this table (which appear on the next two pages) are appropriate for comparisons between (a) males and females, (b) those who do and do not plan four years of college, and (c) those falling into different categories of the five-level index of drug usage. The table entries are also appropriate for one-year trends for the total sample and any of the subgroups except region. Most other trends and subgroup comparisons require that the table entries be multiplied by an adjustment factor, given below.

Outline of Steps to Follow (see text of appendix for illustrations)

1. Locate the portion of the table with "p" values closest to the two percentages being compared.
2. Locate the specific entry closest to the weighted Ns for the two percentages.
3. Multiply that entry by any necessary adjustment factor (see below).
4. That table value (or adjusted table value), when added to and subtracted from the difference between the two percentages, yields the 95 percent confidence interval for the difference.
5. Also, if the table value (or adjusted table value) is smaller than the difference between the two percentages, then the difference may be described as "statistically significant at the 95 percent level."

Adjustment Factor
(to be multiplied
by table entry)

Adjustment Factors

For comparisons between blacks and whites

based on single form data	*
based on five form data	1.25

For comparisons between any two regions

based on single form data	1.15
based on five form data	1.50

For one-year trends involving any region

based on single form data	*
based on five form data	1.25

For trends over two or more years involving any region

based on single form data	*
based on five form data	1.35

For trends over two or more years involving all other groups

based on single form data	*
based on five form data	1.15

*indicates that no adjustment is
necessary for category shown

NOTE: The table entries were calculated using the following formula: $1.96 \sqrt{p(1-p) \frac{1}{N'_1} + \frac{1}{N'_2}}$

where $N'_1 = N_1 / \text{DEFF}$, and $N'_2 = N_2 / \text{DEFF}$, $\text{DEFF} = 1.3 + .000075 \left[\frac{N_1}{N_1 + N_2} + \frac{N_2}{N_1 + N_2} \right]$

Table A-2

**Confidence Intervals (95% Confidence Level)
for Differences Between Two Percentages**

	$N_1 = 100$	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	3000	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
$N_2 = 100$	3.2															
200	2.7	2.2														
300	2.6	2.0	1.8													
400	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.6												
500	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4											
700	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2										
1000	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0									
1500	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8								
2000	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7							
3000	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6						
4000	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6					
5000	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5				
7000	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4			
10000	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4		
15000	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
20000	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

p = 1% or 99%

	$N_1 = 100$	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	3000	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
$N_2 = 100$	5.4															
200	4.7	3.8														
300	4.4	3.5	3.1													
400	4.3	3.3	2.9	2.7												
500	4.2	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4											
700	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1										
1000	4.0	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8									
1500	4.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5								
2000	3.9	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3							
3000	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1						
4000	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9					
5000	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9				
7000	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8			
10000	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7		
15000	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	
20000	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6

p = 3% or 97%

Table A-2 (continued)

	$N_1 = 100$	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	3000	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
$N_2 = 100$	6.9															
200	6.0	4.9														
300	5.6	4.5	4.0													
400	5.5	4.3	3.8	3.5												
500	5.4	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.1											
700	5.2	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7										
1000	5.1	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2									
1500	5.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9								
2000	5.0	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6							
3000	5.0	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4						
4000	5.0	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2					
5000	4.9	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1				
7000	4.9	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0			
10000	4.9	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9		
15000	4.9	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	
20000	4.9	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7

$p = 5\% \text{ or } 95\%$

	$N_1 = 100$	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	3000	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
$N_2 = 100$	9.5															
200	8.2	6.7														
300	7.8	6.2	5.5													
400	7.5	5.9	5.2	4.8												
500	7.4	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.3											
700	7.2	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7										
1000	7.1	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.1									
1500	7.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.6								
2000	6.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2							
3000	6.9	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.9						
4000	6.8	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7					
5000	6.8	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5				
7000	6.8	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3			
10000	6.8	4.8	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2		
15000	6.8	4.8	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	
20000	6.8	4.8	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0

$p = 10\% \text{ or } 90\%$

Table A-2 (continued)

Table A-2 (continued)

		$N_1 = 100$	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	3000	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
$N_2 = 100$	100	14.5															
	200	12.6	10.3														
	300	11.9	9.4	8.4													
	400	11.5	8.9	7.9	7.3												
	500	11.3	8.6	7.6	7.0	6.6								p = 30% or 70%			
	700	11.0	8.3	7.2	6.5	6.1	5.6										
	1000	10.8	8.0	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.7									
	1500	10.6	7.8	6.6	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.3	3.9								
	2000	10.6	7.7	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4							
	3000	10.5	7.6	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.9						
	4000	10.4	7.5	6.2	5.5	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5					
	5000	10.4	7.5	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3				
	7000	10.4	7.4	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1				
	10000	10.4	7.4	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8		
	15000	10.3	7.4	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	
	20000	10.3	7.4	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
		$N_1 = 100$	200	300	400	500	700	1000	1500	2000	3000	4000	5000	7000	10000	15000	20000
$N_2 = 100$	100	15.8															
	200	13.7	11.2														
	300	13.0	10.3	9.2													
	400	12.6	9.8	8.6	8.0												
	500	12.3	9.4	8.2	7.6	7.2								p = 35% or 65%			
	700	12.0	9.0	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.1										
	1000	11.8	8.7	7.5	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.1									
	1500	11.6	8.5	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.3								
	2000	11.5	8.4	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.7							
	3000	11.4	8.2	6.9	6.1	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.1						
	4000	11.4	8.2	6.8	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8					
	5000	11.3	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5				
	7000	11.3	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2			
	10000	11.3	8.1	6.7	5.8	5.3	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0		
	15000	11.3	8.0	6.6	5.8	5.2	4.5	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	
	20000	11.3	8.0	6.6	5.8	5.2	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6

Appendix B

Procedures Used to Derive Design Effects and Sampling Errors

Appendix A provided a very brief and relatively nontechnical explanation of sampling error estimates, accompanied by two tables of confidence intervals which can be used to ascertain the accuracy of most percentages reported in this volume. The present appendix is intended to provide some background concerning the strategy and rationale involved in computing these confidence intervals. It also offers guidance for those wishing to make sampling computations beyond those contained in Appendix A.

This appendix, like the first, is intended to be readable and usable by the nonstatistician. For that reason, we take the time to outline (albeit briefly) a number of relatively elementary factors involved in estimating confidence intervals.

Factors Influencing the Size of Confidence Intervals

The most straightforward types of samples, from a statistical standpoint at least, are simple random samples. In such samples the confidence limits for a proportion are influenced by the size of the sample or subgroups being considered and also by the size of the proportion. For example, the 95 percent confidence interval for a proportion p based on a simple random sample of N cases is approximated by:

$p \pm 1.96 \sqrt{p(1-p)/N}$. In a complex probability sample such as the present one, there are a number of other factors which influence the size of confidence limits. This section lists all of the factors which have been taken into account in calculating confidence intervals for use with the data in this volume, beginning with the most simple factors and then proceeding to the more complex.

Number of Cases (N). Other things equal, the larger a sample (or subgroup within a sample), the smaller or more precise will be the confidence interval for a percentage based on that sample. One of the factors determining the size of the confidence interval is $1/\sqrt{N}$. Thus, for example, if all other things were equal, a sample of 400 would have confidence intervals half as large (or twice as precise) as a sample of 100, because $1/\sqrt{400}$ is half as large as $1/\sqrt{100}$.

Size of Percentage. Other things equal, percentage values around 50 percent have larger confidence intervals than higher or lower percentage values. This is because another of the factors determining the size of the confidence interval is $\sqrt{p(1-p)}$ where p is a proportion ranging from 0 to 1.0 (or, to put it in percentage terms, the factor is $\sqrt{x\%(100-x\%)}$). Thus, for example, a proportion of either .1 or .9 (a percentage of either 10 percent or 90 percent) will have a confidence interval only three-fifths as large as the confidence interval around a proportion of .5 (or 50 percent), because $\sqrt{.1(1-.1)}$ is three-fifths as large as $\sqrt{.5(1-.5)}$.

Design Effects in Complex Samples. Under conditions of simple random sampling, a confidence interval can be determined solely on the basis of the number of cases and the percentage value involved. More complex samples such as the one used in the present study make use of stratification and clustering and often differential weighting of respondent scores, and these all influence sampling error. While stratification tends to heighten the precision of a sample, the effects of clustering and weighting reduce precision (compared with a simple random sample of the same size). Therefore, it is not appropriate to apply the

standard, simple random sampling formulas to such complex samples in order to obtain estimates of sampling errors, because they would almost always underestimate the actual sampling errors.

Methods exist for correcting for this underestimation, however. Kish (1965, p. 258) defines a correction term called the design effect (DEFF), where:

$$\text{DEFF} = \frac{\text{actual sampling variance}}{\text{expected sampling variance from a simple random sample with same number of elements}}$$

Thus, if the actual sampling variance in a complex sample is four times as large as the expected sampling variance from a simple random sample with the same number of cases, the DEFF is 4.0. Since confidence intervals are proportionate to the square root of variance, the confidence intervals for such a sample would be twice as large (because the square root of 4 is 2) as the confidence interval for a simple random sample with the same number of cases. A fairly simple and straightforward way of applying the concept of design effect may be to note that an increase in design effect has the same impact on precision as a reduction in the number of cases in a simple random sample. For example, a sample of 16,000 cases with a design effect of 4.0 would have the same degree of precision (the same size confidence intervals around various percentages) as a simple random sample of 4,000.

In principle, every different statistic resulting from a complex sample can have its own design effect, and different statistics in the same sample may have quite different design effects. However, it is not feasible to compute every design effect, nor would it be feasible to report every one. Thus, in practice, design effects are averaged across a number of statistics and these average values are used to estimate the design effects for other statistics based on the same sample. Sometimes a single design effect is applied to all statistics of a given type (e.g., percentages) for a given sample. In the present study, however, a rather extensive exploration of design effects revealed a number of systematic differences. These systematic differences have to do with the particular measures being examined, the subgroups involved, and the question of whether a trend over time is being considered. The most consistent difference involves the number of cases in the group or subgroup for which the design effect is computed.

The Relationship between Subgroup Size and Design Effects. Kish et al. (1976) have observed that design effects tend to be smaller for subgroups than for total samples; moreover, the smaller the subgroup the smaller the design effect is likely to be. The ex-

planation for this widespread phenomenon is that the average number of cases in each sampling cluster is an important factor in determining the size of the design effect, and as subgroup size decreases so does this average number of cases per cluster. This point is illustrated by several subgroups treated in the present volume — males, females, those planning four years of college, and those not planning four years of college. All (or virtually all) of the schools in the sample have both male and female students, as well as some students who plan four years of college and others who do not. Thus, each of these four subgroups is spread more or less evenly across the full number of clusters (schools). Since each of these subgroups includes roughly half of the total sample, the average number of cases per cluster is about half as large as for the total sample, and this leads to a smaller design effect than is found for the total sample. Other subgroups involving different patterns of drug use are also distributed more or less evenly across all clusters and thus are subject to the same phenomenon of smaller design effects because of the smaller number of cases per cluster.

One very important exception to the pattern of smaller design effects for subgroups involves the four geographic region subgroups presented in this volume. These subgroups do not cut across all clusters; instead, regions have been described as "segregated" subgroups, in contrast to the "cross-class" subgroups discussed above. For such segregated subgroups the average number of cases per cluster is about the same as is found in the total sample, and thus the design effects are not lower than those for the total sample (Kish et al., 1976). Another subgroup which is in some respects similar to regional subgroups is the category of blacks. Black respondents are not found equally across high schools throughout the United States. There are, of course, regional differences in proportions of blacks, and these contribute substantially to this lack of equal distribution. In addition, there are patterns of segregation in housing which continue to be reflected in the unequal distribution of blacks in high schools. The net effect of these several factors is that the black subgroup in our sample is "partially segregated" in a sampling sense as well as in the more usual usage of that word. For that reason, the design effects for blacks are somewhat larger than for other subgroups of approximately similar size.

Because the subgroups consisting of blacks and the four regional groups all have larger design effects than other subgroups of the same size, it is necessary to adjust the confidence intervals for these subgroups as indicated in Appendix A. (At a later point in the present appendix we will say more about these adjustment factors.)

One other kind of "subgroup" must be noted in this discussion of the relationship between subgroup size and design effects. One-fifth of the total sample filled

out each of the five separate questionnaire forms, and thus the respondents to each of these forms may be viewed as a "cross-class" subgroup of the total sample. The average cluster size for a single form is exactly 20 percent of the average cluster size for the total sample. That means, of course, that the single form samples (which are the basis for the large majority of the data presented in this volume) are distinctly more "efficient" than the sample based on all five forms. Accordingly, single form data have much smaller design effects (as displayed later in this appendix).

Design Effects for Comparisons between Subgroups. We noted above that a number of subgroups treated in this volume can be described as "cross-class" subgroups, meaning that members of the subgroup are distributed more or less evenly across sampling clusters. For these kinds of subgroups, it turns out that comparisons are relatively efficient, from a sampling standpoint. The technical explanation for this phenomenon is that there is a higher degree of covariance between such subgroup pairs than would be the case in a comparison of independent subgroups. Now let us offer a fairly nontechnical illustration to indicate why this is so. Suppose that a researcher interested in use of marijuana during the senior year of high school obtained data from five high schools concerning female seniors' marijuana use and data from five other high schools concerning male seniors' marijuana use. Suppose that the percentage values for marijuana use during senior year were as follows:

Female seniors (five schools): 60%, 20%,

65%, 30%, 50%

Male seniors (five other schools): 40%,

80%, 25%, 70%, 60%

Even though there is a difference of ten percentage points between males and females (if the five schools in each case are averaged), there is still so much variability among schools that one would not conclude with very much confidence that females in general are less likely than males to use marijuana during the senior year of high school. Suppose, on the other hand, that the researcher had obtained data from a total of only five schools and had obtained data concerning both male and female seniors in each school as follows:

	Females	Males
School A	60%	70%
School B	20%	25%
School C	65%	80%
School D	30%	40%
School E	50%	60%

The same group of percentages, this time based on five pairings of males and females rather than independent observations, are much more strongly suggestive of systematic differences between the sexes.

A process analogous to that illustrated above is involved when "cross-class" subgroups are compared, and the increased accuracy or sampling efficiency is reflected in relatively small sampling errors and design effects.

Design Effects for Trends. Thus far this discussion of factors influencing design effects and confidence intervals has focused only on groups and subgroups within a single year. But one of the central purposes of the Monitoring the Future project is to monitor trends over time; indeed, the study procedures have been standardized across years insofar as possible in order to provide the opportunity for sensitive measurement of change. One of the factors designed to produce an added degree of consistency from one year to the next is the use of each school for two data collections, which means that for any two successive years half of the sample of schools is the same. This, plus the fact that the other half of the school sample in a given year is from the same primary sampling units as the half sample it replaced, means that there is a good deal of consistency in the sampling and clustering of the sample from one year to the next. As a result, when cross-year comparisons are made (say, between 1976 and 1977), the design effects are appreciably smaller (i.e., the efficiency is greater) than if completely independent samples of schools had been drawn each year. In other words, the 1976 and 1977 samples are not independent; on the contrary, there is a considerable degree of covariance between them. A similar level of covariance occurs between any pair of adjacent-year samples (e.g., 1977 and 1978), because about half of the schools in both samples were the same. This covariance, or partial "matching," reduces the design effect for differences observed between adjacent years, compared to what they would have been with totally independent samples.

It follows from the discussion above that a trend over an interval greater than one year (e.g., a comparison between 1976 and 1978 which involves totally non-overlapping school samples) is likely to have a design effect which is larger than that for a comparison between adjacent-year samples.

Variables with Unusually Large Design Effects. Kish et al. (1976) stress the importance of computing sampling errors for many kinds of variables, and they point out that they have found "very wide ranges in values of sampling errors (standard errors and design effects) between diverse variables within the same survey" (p. 21). Our own experience has been that, among most variables, the variation in sampling errors and design effects seems more random than consistent, and thus we are reasonably comfortable with the use of averaging procedures (described below) in order to derive a set of general purpose tables. There are some important exceptions to the above

generalization, however. Variables which are likely to be grouped according to geographical area (region and/or urbanicity), as well as variables that may differ systematically from one school to another, show much higher than usual amounts of homogeneity within sample clusters. It follows necessarily that such variables also have much higher than usual design effects. The variables in the Monitoring the Future study which seem most likely to show such high design effects tend to be grouped into the questionnaire segment dealing with background factors and educational aspirations (Section C of all questionnaire forms). These variables were excluded from the process of computing overall design effects and the confidence intervals provided in Tables A-1 and A-2. Appendix A provides a further discussion of some of these variables and offers some suggestions for adjusting the confidence interval tables to deal with them.

Procedures Used in Deriving Design Effects and Tables of Confidence Intervals

Having taken some pains to review the several factors which can influence design effects and confidence intervals, it is now a fairly simple matter for us to summarize the steps followed to compute the tables of confidence intervals shown in Appendix A. We were heavily influenced in this effort by the work of Kish and his colleagues (Kish, 1965; Kish et al., 1976) in two ways. First, we followed their recommendation that sampling errors be computed and averaged across a goodly number of variables and subgroups. Second, we paid particular attention to their observation that design effects tend to be smaller for subgroups than for total samples (a point discussed earlier in this appendix).

Confidence Intervals for Single Percentages. Our procedure was to compute sampling errors and design effects for most of the variables which are common to all five forms (those in the C sections of all questionnaires, and those in the B sections of Forms 2 through 5), and for every twentieth variable in the A, D, and E sections of Forms 2 through 5. (Form 1 was omitted because most of this form is comprised of drug-related items, and such items involve high proportions of missing data because respondents are instructed to skip over many questions which are not applicable to them). Design effects were computed for each of the subgroups reported in this volume, as well as for the total sample. Design effects for each subgroup and for the total were averaged across variables for the C sec-

tion material (all five forms), the B section material (drug use measures, all five forms), and the sampling of variables from the A, D, and E sections (single form data). As noted earlier, the variables which showed unusually high levels of homogeneity within sample clusters were excluded from the C section variables when they were averaged. The 1977 data were used for this analysis. Later replication using 1976 data provided nearly identical values.

The averaging process consisted of taking a mean of the square roots of the design effects. Kish and his colleagues (1976) refer to the design effect as DEFF, and to the square root of the design effect as DEFT; thus, $\sqrt{\text{DEFF}} = \text{DEFT}$. We will find it useful to use this terminology in what follows. The rationale for computing means of DEFT rather than DEFF is that the former value is directly proportionate to the size of confidence intervals. A further reason for doing so is that the values of DEFT approximate a normal distribution much more closely than the values of DEFF, which are skewed upward. (A comparison of mean DEFTs and median DEFTs showed them to be quite similar, something which certainly is not true of mean and median DEFFs).

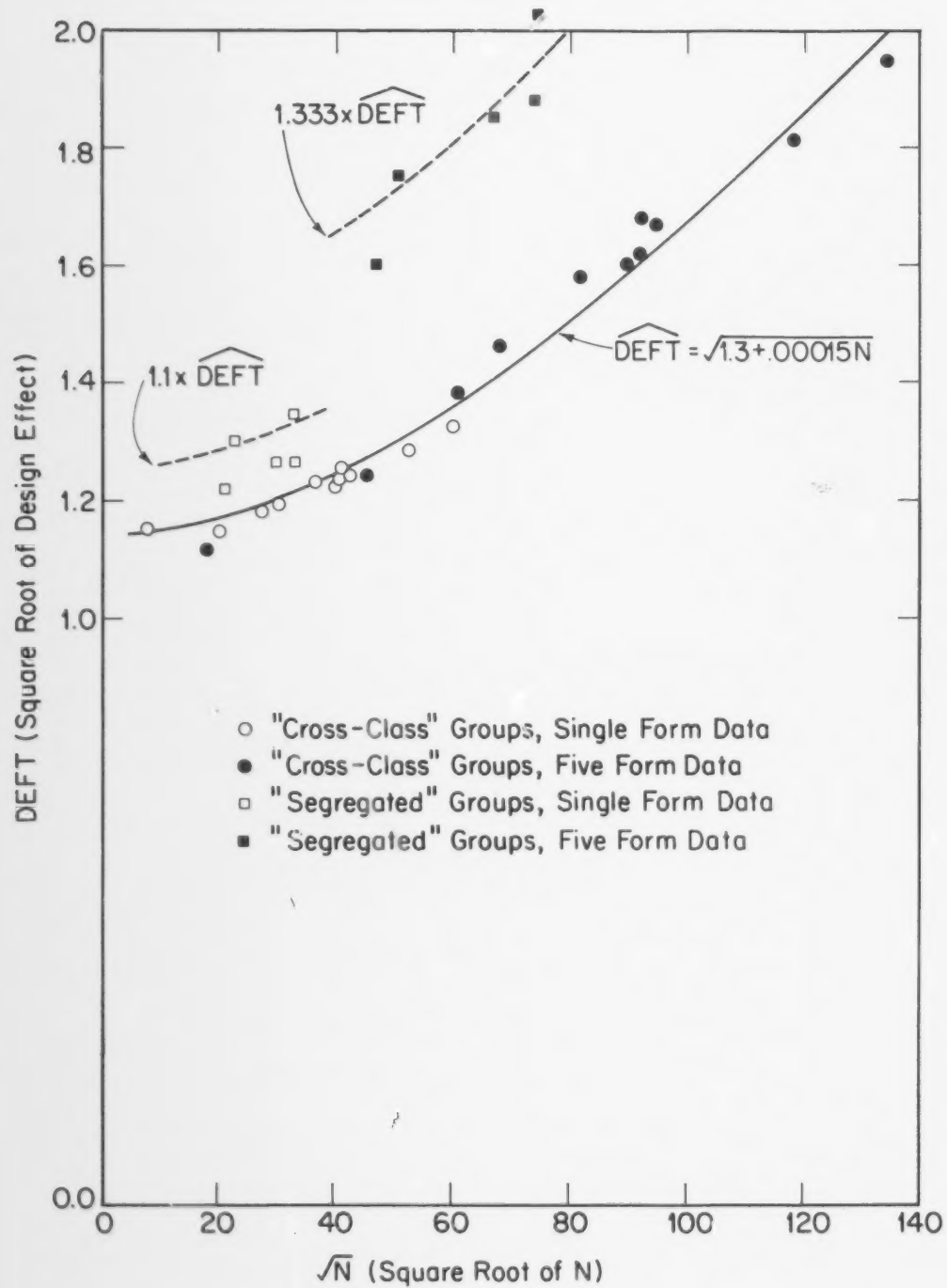
Bearing in mind that design effects tend to be smaller for subgroups than for total samples, and bearing in mind also that confidence intervals are directly proportionate to DEFT and to $\sqrt{N}$, we plotted the mean DEFT values for the total sample and for all subgroups, in each case relating DEFT to $\sqrt{N}$. The results are shown in Figure B-1. Note that distinctions are made between "cross-class" and "segregated" subgroups, and between mean DEFTs based on five forms and those based on single forms (the $\sqrt{N}$ values for the latter are, of course, much smaller).*

Setting aside the "segregated" subgroups (regions and blacks) for the moment, it is clear that the rest of the mean DEFTs in Figure B-1 show a very clear and consistent pattern: the higher the value $\sqrt{N}$ the higher the mean DEFT. It turns out that these mean DEFT values are very closely approximated by the function $\text{DEFT} = \sqrt{1.3 + .00015N}$, as shown by the solid line in the figure. (The function can also be stated as $\text{DEFF} = 1.3 + .00015N$.) The particular parameters in that function were derived empirically, but the basic function (i.e., $\text{DEFT} = \sqrt{a + bN}$) was adapted directly from the work of Kish et al. (1976).

Given the above function that fitted the mean DEFT values for the total sample and the "cross-class" subgroups, we returned to the problem of assigning DEFT values for the "segregated" subgroups. The simplest solution was to select two adjustment factors which could be multiplied by the confidence interval values in Table A-1. These adjustment factors are shown by the dashed lines in Figure B-1; they cor-

* The five form data consisted of C section material, excluding those variables related to region, urbanicity, and/or socioeconomic level.

Figure B-1
Design Effects for Single Percentages



respond to multiplying the "standard" DEFT (solid line) by a factor of 1.1 for single form data and by a factor of 1.33 for five form data. These adjustments, which were selected on empirical grounds, yield design effects for the "segregated" subgroups which are approximately equal to the design effects for the total sample (treating single form and five form data separately, of course). This is reassuring, since Kish et al. (1976) have reported that "segregated" subgroups can in general be expected to show design effects approximately equivalent to the design effects for the total sample.

After the data in Figure B-1 were plotted and the form of the main function (indicated by the solid line) was determined, DEFT values for drug use measures (material in Section B of all forms) were checked. It was found that the DEFTs for only two drug categories, alcohol and marijuana, exceeded the values indicated by the function; accordingly, adjustment factors were developed for these two drugs (1.6 and 1.35, respectively).

Confidence Intervals for Differences between Two Percentages. Our procedure here was directly parallel to that followed in determining confidence intervals for single percentages. DEFT values for the differences between 1977 and 1976 percentages were computed using virtually the same set of items as used earlier. Also computed were mean DEFT values for comparisons in the same year between subgroups such as males and females, those who did and did not plan to complete four years of college, blacks and whites, pairings of regions, and pairings of drug use groups. It was found that, for any given level of N , the mean DEFT values for subgroup comparisons were quite similar to the mean DEFT values for one-year trends; accordingly, all of these mean DEFTs were included in Figure B-2, which plots mean DEFTs for differences between percentages. In this figure, as in Figure B-1, the strong relationship was evident between mean DEFTs and the numbers of cases in the two groups being compared. This relationship can be very closely approximated by the function $DEFT = \sqrt{1.3 + .000075N}$ (which can also be stated $DEFF = 1.3 + .000075N$), where $N = 2N_1N_2/N_1 + N_2$.

It was expected on grounds of sampling theory that as we found earlier, the function which fit most differences between percentages would not fit differences involving regions and differences involving blacks. In fact, the data indicated that some adjustment is necessary for black-white comparisons using data from all five forms, and also for comparisons as well as trends involving any region. We have not tried to show those adjustments in Figure B-2, but the several values involved are shown in the guidelines to Table A-2.

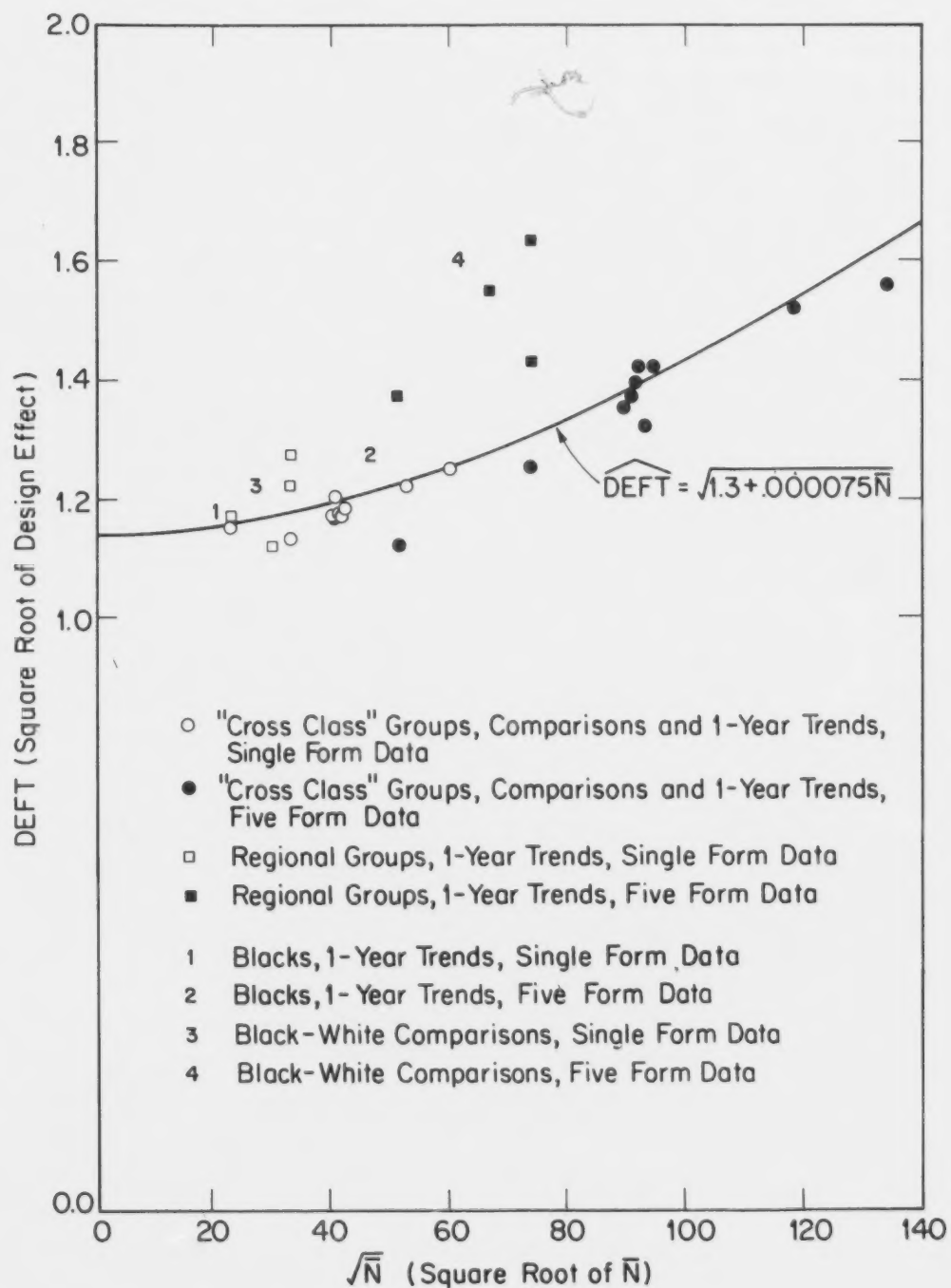
It was also expected on the grounds of sampling theory that trends across an interval of two or more

years would show somewhat higher values of DEFT than one-year trends. It turned out that this was true only for data from all five forms; data based on one form only did not show significantly higher values. The adjustment factors for trends involving five forms over two or more years are shown in Table A-2.

Use of Weighted Numbers of Cases in Entering Confidence Interval Tables. We should mention in passing that the recommendations for using the tables in Appendix A indicate that weighted N values should be used. The computer program which generated our design effect statistics makes use of weights in calculating percentages and actual sampling variances. But in computing the DEFF ratio, defined as the actual sampling variance divided by the expected sampling variance from a simple random sample with the same number of elements, the program makes use of the unweighted numbers of cases to determine "the same number of elements." Since the mean weights used in the 1975, 1976, and 1977 data tables are slightly lower than 1.0, this means that when entering the tables in Appendix A with weighted data from those years, one is being very slightly "conservative" (slightly reduced risk of a Type 1 error, slightly increased risk of a Type 2 error). It is important to realize that if one took the trouble to make corrections for this "conservatism," the correction would rarely be as great as multiplying the Table A-1 and Table A-2 entries by a factor of .95; and in the large majority of cases the correction would involve multiplying by a factor of about .98. We find such discrepancies to be trivially small, particularly when compared with what Kish et al. (1976, p. 12) describe as the "heroic simplifications" required in some of the steps leading to general purpose tables of design effects and confidence intervals.

Before the 1978 data tables were produced we had come to realize the advantages in having weighted values which averaged 1.0; accordingly, beginning with the 1978 data, the weighted N values in the tables do approximate the actual numbers of cases quite closely. But it was impractical to redo the 1975 through 1977 data tables to incorporate this refinement. Another alternative would have been to employ slightly different versions of Tables A-1 and A-2, containing slightly different confidence intervals for each of those three years; however, we felt that such an approach could introduce confusion when cross-year comparisons were made. Thus, we opted for the solution which seems to us to be most simple and manageable, even though it involves the slight degree of "conservatism" noted above. For readers who find this solution undesirable, we have included Tables B-1 and B-2, which present weighted and unweighted N s for the various subgroups for each year. Table B-1 contains N s for all five forms (except for 1975 which shows N s for Forms 2 through 5), and Table B-2 con-

Figure B-2
Design Effects for Differences Between Percentages



tains approximate Ns for a single form. Thus, readers who wish to avoid the slight "conservatism" (and also to be more precise for subgroups in 1978 and later whose average weight is not exactly 1.0) may determine the unweighted Ns. Some correction for missing data should be made in this case; this can be accom-

plished by calculating the percentage of missing data (using the weighted Ns from the data table and the weighted N from Table B-1 or B-2) and adjusting the unweighted N accordingly. These adjusted unweighted Ns can then be used in Appendix A.

Table B-1
Sample Sizes (Unweighted and Weighted) in Subgroups by Year

	Number of Cases									
	Class of 1975 ^a		Class of 1976		Class of 1977		Class of 1978		Class of 1979	
	Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.
Total Sample	12627	12108	16678	15138	18436	15830	18924	18916	16662	16524
Sex:										
Male	5799	5571	7999	7241	8449	7358	8603	8779	7889	7778
Female	6371	6100	7924	7257	9188	7850	9416	9266	8139	8232
Race:										
White	b	b	12933	11796	13818	12240	14663	14847	13432	13299
Black	b	b	1806	1716	2500	1938	2205	2096	1617	1742
Region:										
Northeast	3014	2695	4034	3570	4760	3959	4841	4607	3926	4016
North Central	3951	3832	5098	4687	5697	4758	5576	5411	5385	4874
South	3366	3857	4177	4597	4908	4820	5566	6292	4713	5055
West	2296	1724	3369	2284	3071	2294	2941	2605	2638	2717
College Plans:										
Complete 4 yrs	b	b	7963	6994	8933	7407	9264	8844	8571	8203
None or under 4 yrs	b	b	7179	6877	7764	7048	7857	8413	6715	7063
Illicit Drug Use:										
None	4329	4400	6532	6091	6672	5878	6400	6595	5426	5654
Marijuana Only	2044	1894	3950	3457	4955	4050	5354	5214	4756	4610
Few Pills	1163	1113	1942	1736	2173	1813	2329	2304	2171	2168
More Pills	2157	1989	3427	2987	3857	3266	3906	3885	3622	3543
Any Heroin	231	216	319	268	321	280	289	302	193	186

^a The number of cases shown for 1975 is based on Forms 2 through 5 only, because the data from Form 1 are intentionally not included in tabulations based on drug and demographic items which appeared in all forms.

^b Missing data problems were severe for race and college plans in 1975; accordingly, these data have been excluded from all tables in the 1975 report.

Table B-2
Sample Sizes (Unweighted and Weighted) in Subgroups by Year
for Questions on a Single Form

	Number of Cases											
	Class of 1975		Class of 1976		Class of 1977		Class of 1978		Class of 1979		Class of 1980	
	Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.	Unwtd.	Wtd.
Total Sample	3157	3027	3336	3028	3687	3166	3785	3783	3332	3332	3305	3305
Sex:												
Male	1450	1393	1600	1488	1690	1472	1721	1756	1578	1556	1587	1549
Female	1371	1525	1585	1451	1838	1570	1883	1853	1628	1646	1575	1616
Race:												
White	a	a	2587	2359	2764	2448	2933	2969	2686	2660	2579	2569
Black	a	a	361	343	500	388	441	419	323	348	388	420
Region:												
Northeast	754	674	807	714	952	792	968	921	785	803	856	775
North Central	988	958	1020	937	1139	952	1115	1082	1077	975	868	975
South	842	964	835	919	982	964	1113	1258	943	1011	933	1010
West	574	431	674	457	614	459	588	521	528	543	647	545
College Plans:												
Complete 4 yrs	a	a	1593	1399	1787	1481	1853	1769	1714	1641	1199	1316
None or under 4 yrs	a	a	1436	1375	1553	1410	1571	1683	1343	1413	1838	1732
Illicit Drug Use:												
None	1082	1100	1306	1218	1334	1176	1280	1319	1085	1131	1064	1118
Marijuana Only	511	474	790	691	991	810	1071	1043	951	922	896	871
Few Pills	291	278	388	347	435	363	466	461	434	434	430	421
More Pills	539	497	685	597	771	653	781	777	724	709	775	752
Any Heroin	58	54	64	54	64	56	58	60	39	37	37	36

^a Missing data problems were severe for race and college plans in 1975; accordingly, these data have been excluded from all tables in the 1975 report.

Further Applications of these Design Effects and Sampling Errors

One of the reasons for providing the above review of the factors influencing design effects and confidence intervals, and the procedures used in computing our confidence interval tables, is to provide sufficient background and data to permit the interested reader to go beyond the material provided in Appendix A. In this section we consider two specific extensions, the calculation of levels of "statistical significance" higher than 95 percent and the computation of means and their confidence intervals.

Calculating Confidence Intervals for Higher Levels of Statistical Significance. The entries contained in Tables A-1 and A-2 provide the 95 percent confidence level (also referred to as the .05 level of significance). These entries were computed by multiplying the standard error (square root of sample variance) by a factor of 1.96. The 99 percent confidence interval (.01 level of significance) uses a factor of 2.58 standard errors, and the 99.9 percent confidence interval (.001 level of significance) uses a factor of 3.29 standard errors. To convert the entries in Tables A-1 and A-2 to these higher levels, it is necessary only to multiply the entries by the appropriate constant shown below (keeping in mind that any other adjustments required in the tables must also be applied):

Confidence Interval	Significance Level	Multiply entries in Tables A-1 and A-2 by the following:
99%	.01	2.58/1.96 = 1.32
99.9%	.001	3.29/1.96 = 1.68

Computing Means and Their Confidence Intervals. Many of the questionnaire items included in this volume have ordinal response scales (e.g., agree, agree mostly, neither, disagree mostly, disagree), and it is often the case that a survey analyst will be willing to treat such scales as if they involved equal intervals. In such cases, means and standard deviations are more "efficient" in their use of information than are dichotomies which yield a single percentage or a pair of percentages (e.g., those who respond "agree" or "agree mostly," versus all others). It is a relatively straightforward matter to compute means and standard deviations for the total sample or any of the subgroups treated in this volume. The problem, then, is to be able to specify confidence intervals for the means, or for the differences between pairs of means. In the case of simple random samples, one needs only the means, standard deviations (or variances), and numbers of cases in order to compute confidence intervals. But in complex samples such as the present one,

it is also necessary to take account of design effects. If an estimate of design effect is available, one of the simplest procedures to follow is to divide the actual numbers of cases by the design effect (thereby "depreciating" the actual number to its equivalent value in simple random sample terms) and then employ the standard statistical procedures which have been developed for application to simple random samples. Thus, for example, if the design effect (DEFF) for a sample of 18,000 were 4.0, then one could divide the 18,000 by 4.0 and the result, 4,500, could be entered as the value of "N" in statistical tables and formulas designed for use with simple random samples. To take another example, if one were comparing means based on two subgroups, each involving about 9,000 cases, and if DEFF (for both subgroups) was 2.0, then one could compute the significance of the difference between the two means as if the N for each group were 4,500 (i.e., 9,000 divided by 2.0).

In short, the strategy involves dividing the actual number of cases by the appropriate DEFF in order to get a "simple random sampling equivalent N" or, more simply, an "effective N" for use in statistical procedures designed for random samples.

Design Effects for Use in Computing "Effective Ns." In order to employ the strategy outlined above, one must have estimates of design effects which are judged to be appropriate for one's purposes. In the case of means based on the percentages reported in this volume, we are confident (based on personal communications with Kish) that it is appropriate to use the same DEFF values as were used in developing Tables A-1 and A-2. For other, more complex statistics, we cannot make the same assertion, although it is generally the case that design effects for such statistics are not larger than those for means and percentages (Kish and Frankel, 1970; Frankel, 1971).

In Table B-3 we provide guidelines for computing DEFF values for single percentages (or means) and for differences between two percentages (or means). For reasons discussed elsewhere in this appendix, we must provide for different (and somewhat higher) DEFFs for "segregated" subgroups (regional subgroups and sometimes also blacks), and for trends over two or more years (in contrast to one-year trends). And in all instances, of course, the DEFF values are very much influenced by the average size of sampling clusters, which is always dependent on the number of cases (N). Accordingly, all of the design effect formulas in Table B-3 require computations which take account of N. (It should also be noted that the formulas in Table B-3 correspond exactly to the values of design effects and adjustment factors used in Tables A-1 and A-2 in Appendix A.

A Concluding Note. In their very useful paper dealing with sampling errors for fertility surveys, Kish

Table B-3
Guidelines for Computing Design Effects (DEFFs) for Percentages
and Means Derived from Monitoring the Future Samples

DEFINITIONS

DEFF (design effect) = $\frac{\text{estimated sampling variance}}{\text{expected sampling variance from simple random sample with same number of elements}}$

N = number of respondents on whom a single percentage or mean is based

$\bar{N} = 2N_1N_2/(N_1 + N_2)$, for use in comparisons of two percentages or means, based on two groups of sizes N_1 and N_2 .

DESIGN EFFECT FORMULAS

1. For single percentages or means involving . . .
 - a. regional subgroups or blacks

DEFF for single form data	(1.3 + .00015N) (1.21)
DEFF for five form data	(1.3 + .00015N) (1.78)
 - b. all other subgroups or total sample

DEFF for single form or five form data	1.3 + .00015N
--	---------------
 2. For comparisons between . . .
 - a. any two regions

DEFF for single form data	(1.3 + .000075 $\bar{N}$) (1.32)
DEFF for five form data	(1.3 + .000075 $\bar{N}$) (2.25)
 - b. blacks and whites

DEFF for single form data	1.3 + .000075 $\bar{N}$
DEFF for five form data	(1.3 + .000075 $\bar{N}$) (1.56)
 - c. genders, college plans groups, or any two "drug use" subgroups

DEFF for single form or five form data	1.3 + .000075 $\bar{N}$
--	-------------------------
 3. For one-year trends involving . . .
 - a. any region

DEFF for single form data	1.3 + .000075 $\bar{N}$
DEFF for five form data	(1.3 + .000075 $\bar{N}$) (1.56)
 - b. all other subgroups or total sample

DEFF for single form or five form data	1.3 + .000075 $\bar{N}$
--	-------------------------
 4. For trends over two or more years involving . . .
 - a. any region

DEFF for single form data	1.3 + .000075 $\bar{N}$
DEFF for five form data	(1.3 + .000075 $\bar{N}$) (1.82)
 - b. all other subgroups or total sample

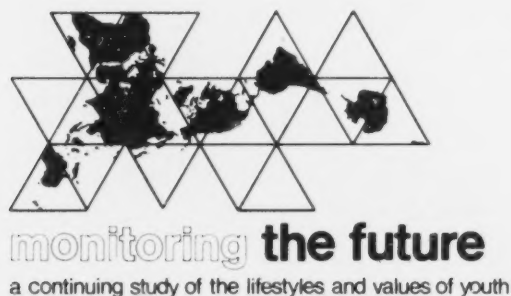
DEFF for single form data	1.3 + .000075 $\bar{N}$
DEFF for five form data	(1.3 + .000075 $\bar{N}$) (1.32)
-

et al. (1976) commented that some of the methods they used "... emerged after several false starts." They went on to say that the volume and diversity of the data they were dealing with "... presented new challenges and opportunities." And they added, "Our methods are subject to further developments and modifications, and we invite participation and suggestions" (p. 10). Our own attempts to apply the methods

of Kish and his colleagues to the data reported in this volume have been challenged by the diversity of the data, have involved several false starts, and we hope are subject to further developments and modifications. We invite readers to offer their suggestions, and we also encourage readers to inquire about further work that we and/or others may carry out during the coming months and years.

Appendix C

Questionnaire Covers, Instructions, and Sample Page



This questionnaire is part of a nationwide study of high school seniors, conducted each year by the University of Michigan's Institute for Social Research. The questions ask your opinions about a number of things — the way things are now and the way you think they ought to be in the future. In a sense, many of your answers on this questionnaire will count as "votes" on a wide range of important issues.

If this study is to be helpful, it is important that you answer each question as thoughtfully and frankly as possible. All your answers will be kept strictly confidential, and will never be seen by anyone who knows you.

This study is completely voluntary. If there is any question that you or your parents would find objectionable for any reason, just leave it blank.

In a few months, we would like to mail each of you a summary of the nationwide results from this study. Also, in about a year we would like to mail another questionnaire to some of you, asking about how your plans have worked out and what's happening in your lives.

In order to include you in these mailings, we ask for your name and address on a special form at the end of this questionnaire. This form is to be torn out and handed in separately. Once the address form and the questionnaire have been separated, there is no way they can be matched again, except by using a special computer tape at the University of Michigan. The only purpose for that tape is to match a follow-up questionnaire with this one.

Other seniors have said that these questionnaires are very interesting and that they enjoy filling them out. We hope you will too. Be sure to read the instructions on the other side of this cover page before you begin to answer. Thank you very much for being an important part of this project.

INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers; we would like you to work fairly quickly, so that you can finish.
2. All of the questions should be answered by marking one of the answer spaces. If you don't always find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure of what it means, just leave it blank.
3. Your answers will be read automatically by a machine called an optical mark reader. Please follow these instructions carefully:
 - Use only the black lead pencil you have been given.
 - Make heavy black marks inside the circles.
 - Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
 - Make no other markings or comments on the answer pages, since they interfere with the automatic reading. (If you want to add a comment about any question, please use the space provided below.)

These kinds of markings
will work: ● ● ●

These kinds of markings
will NOT work: ⊙ ⊖ ⊕

(THIS SPACE FOR WRITTEN COMMENTS)

WHY YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS?

As we told you earlier, we'd like to send you a summary of the nationwide results of the present study, and in about a year we want to mail a shorter questionnaire to some of you. In order to include you in these follow-ups, we would like to have an address where information will be sure to reach you during the coming year.

HOW IS CONFIDENTIALITY PROTECTED?

- The information on this page will be used **ONLY** for mailing, and will always be kept separate from your answers. A special Grant of Confidentiality from the U.S. government protects all information gathered in this research project.
- The questionnaire and address pages will be collected separately, sealed immediately in separate envelopes, and sent to two different cities for processing.
- Once a questionnaire and address page have been separated, there is no way they can be matched, except by using a special computer tape at the University of Michigan. That tape contains the two **DIFFERENT** numbers that appear on the back of this address page and on the back of the questionnaire. These numbers will be used **ONLY** to match a follow-up questionnaire with this one.

Before filling out this address page, please separate it from the rest of the questionnaire by **FOLDING ALONG THE PERFORATED LINE AND TEARING CAREFULLY.**

Please **PRINT** your name and the address where you can most likely be reached during the coming year.

Mr.
Miss.
Ms. FIRST NAME INITIAL LAST NAME
Mrs.
STREET
CITY
STATE ZIP
TELEPHONE NO. AREA

In case we should have trouble getting mail to you, if you move, please **PRINT** the name and address of one other person (with a different address than your own) who will know where to reach you in the future. (Examples of such a person: aunt or uncle, older sister or brother, or close friend.)

Mr.
Miss.
Ms. FIRST NAME INITIAL LAST NAME
Mrs.
STREET
CITY
STATE ZIP
TELEPHONE NO. AREA

THANK YOU AGAIN FOR YOUR HELP

PART A

• BEFORE BEGINNING BE SURE YOU HAVE
READ THE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE COVER.

1. Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days—would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?

☐ Very happy
☐ Pretty happy
☐ Not too happy

2. Some people think a lot about the social problems of the nation and the world, and about how they might be solved. Others spend little time thinking about these issues. How much do you think about such things?

☐ Never
☐ Seldom
☐ Sometimes
☐ Quite often
☐ A great deal

3. Of all the problems facing the nation today, how often do you worry about each of the following? (Mark one circle for each line.)

a. Chance of nuclear war ☐ Never ☐ Seldom ☐ Sometimes ☐ Often
b. Population growth ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
c. Crime and violence ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
d. Pollution ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
e. Energy shortages ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
f. Race relations ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
g. Hunger and poverty ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
h. Using open land for housing or industry ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
i. Urban decay ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
j. Economic problems ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
k. Drug abuse ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

4. How well do you think your experiences and training (at home, school, work, etc.) have prepared you to be a good...

a. ...husband or wife? ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5
b. ...parent? ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5
c. ...worker on a job? ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

5. Apart from the particular kind of work you want to do, how would you rate each of the following settings as a place to work? (Mark one circle for each line.)

a. Working in a large corporation ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
b. Working in a small business ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
c. Working in a government agency ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
d. Working in the military service ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
e. Working in a school or university ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
f. Working in a police department or police agency ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
g. Working in a social service organization ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
h. Working with a small group of partners ... ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4
i. Working on your own (self-employed) ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

6. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you'd like for the rest of your life, would you want to work?

☐ I would want to work
☐ I would not want to work

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